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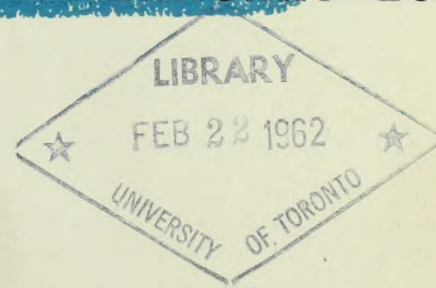
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JANUARY 1962

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INTER-INDUSTRY LABOUR MOBILITY, 1956 - 60

This is the second of a series of articles dealing with various aspects of labour mobility based on a study of unemployment insurance book renewal records. The introductory article in the November issue of this publication was concerned with total mobility defined as moves involving changes in industry, occupation and locality. The present article is concerned entirely with job changes involving moves between industries i.e. industrial mobility.

The study was based on a 1 per cent sample of persons renewing unemployment insurance records during the annual book renewal, together with renewals and re-entrants during the years 1956 to 1960 inclusive. Since the great bulk of the insured population renew their insurance books at June 1 each year, this date was taken as the point of time reference. In 1959-60 the sample consisted of approximately 22,000 cases excluding persons unemployed in either of these years and persons for whom records could not be matched.

Because information regarding industrial attachment is obtained only once during each year, inter-industry movements by the same persons taking

place at other times of the year were not recorded. To the extent that this occurred, industrial mobility as recorded in this investigation under-estimated total inter-industry movements.

In examining job changes involving moves between industries, the major industry divisions of the 1952 Standard Industrial Classification were used. However, manufacturing was divided into durable and non-durable; service into community, government, recreation, business and personal; and transportation, storage and communication were examined separately.

The broader the industrial classifications used, the less will be the industrial mobility recorded. Thus while about 20 per cent of workers changed from one 3 digit industry code to another between 1959 and 1960 only about 12 per cent changed from one of the 17 broad categories of industries distinguished in the present study.

Findings

The job changes across broad industry groups originated in different industries in the following proportions.

Industry	Per cent of all industrial changes in four samples 1956-60	Per cent of sample in each industry 1956-60
Totals	100.0	100.0
Forestry	3.6	1.7
Fishing	0.5	0.1
Mining	3.0	3.2
Non-durable manufacturing	14.3	19.4
Durable manufacturing	16.8	18.9
Construction	11.8	8.0
Transportation	7.4	8.4
Storage	0.8	0.4
Communication	0.8	1.8
Public utility operation	1.1	1.4
Trade	21.1	19.0
Finance	3.3	4.5
Community service	1.4	1.3
Government service	4.2	3.8
Recreation service	1.1	0.5
Business service	2.6	2.1
Personal service	5.6	5.1

Mining, manufacturing, transportation, communication, public utility operation, and finance appear to have been comparatively stable industries, since the proportion of changes originating in them was lower than the proportions employed in them. The extractive industries, other than mining, along with construction, storage, trade and the service indus-

tries accounted for a higher proportion of job changes than of employment.

The gross and net movement of employed workers between June 1959 and 1960 are shown below as rates where the base is the number employed in the industry as of June 1959.

Industry	Rates of inter-industrial mobility		
	In	Out	Net
Totals	12	12	-
Forestry	25	24	2
Fishing	32	32	0
Mining	11	8	3
Non-durable manufacturing	9	9	0
Durable manufacturing	12	11	1
Construction	15	20	- 5
Transportation	11	12	- 1
Storage	1	1	1
Communication	6	6	0
Public utility operation	12	8	4
Trade	13	14	- 1
Finance	9	11	- 2
Community service	18	15	3
Government service	19	14	5
Recreation service	28	20	8
Business service	20	14	6
Personal service	12	14	- 3

¹ Not shown because of sample size.

Even after allowing for a considerable margin of error in the percentages based on small samples, the differences between industries are very marked with respect to industrial redistribution of workers. About one in eight workers changed his industry group in the course of one year. The ratio of inter-industrial movers to the numbers employed at the beginning of the year is higher than this in forestry and fishing, construction, trade and the service industries. The net rates show gains after all the changes to each service industry with the exception of personal service, while outflows predominated in construction, personal service, finance, trade and transportation.

A question frequently raised about workers who change their industries is whether shifts from one

industry to another follow any pattern, or are random. In other words, are movements between certain pairs of industries more pronounced than between others? The interchange of labour between pairs of industries was calculated by the following method. The 1959-60 sample had 4,250 workers in durable manufacturing and 4,381 in trade. There were 165 workers who moved from the first to the second industry, and 150 workers who moved from the second to the first. The 315 workers who moved comprised 3.65 per cent of the aggregate employment in the two industries. The interchanges of labour between industries which involved one per cent or more of the workers concerned is shown for the 1959-60 sample.

Interchanges of workers 1959-60 between industries	Movement from A to B as per cent of employment in A	Movement from B to A as per cent of employment in B	Aggregate movement as per cent of employment in A + B
A and B			
Non-durable manufacturing and trade	4.05	4.02	4.03
Durable manufacturing and trade	3.88	3.42	3.65
Durable manufacturing and construction	1.48	6.26	2.77
Construction and government service	2.87	2.15	2.60
Finance and business service	1.79	2.03	1.87
Construction and transportation	1.72	1.64	1.68
Non-durable and durable manufacturing	1.73	1.58	1.65
Construction and trade	3.45	1.00	1.65
Trade and personal service	0.87	3.75	1.44
Transportation and storage	0.94	9.78 ¹	1.39
Community and recreation service	0.93	2.34	1.34
Government and business service	0.97	2.03	1.34
Forestry and durable manufacturing	10.60	0.61	1.24
Durable manufacturing and transportation	0.45	3.22	1.24
Transportation and trade	1.58	1.05	1.20
Community and personal service	2.18	0.91	1.20
Forestry and construction	3.53	0.77	1.19
Transportation and government service	0.59	2.26	1.17
Mining and durable manufacturing	2.56	0.87	1.11
Non-durable manufacturing and personal service	0.58	2.74	1.01

¹ Small numbers in sample for storage.

In general, it seems that there are no distinctive relationships for workers changing jobs between former employment in fishing, communication and public utility operation with new employment in other industries. The interchange of labour between manufacturing and trade was comparatively large.

The interchange flows are fairly evenly balanced in certain instances, but differ markedly in other cases. Thus on a net basis construction supplied workers to durable manufacturing, government service, transportation and trade—but drew workers from forestry. Trade and non-durable manufacturing interchanges were balanced, but trade and durable manufacturing slightly imbalanced. Trade interchanges with construction and personal service and transportation were definitely imbalanced.

The 17 industries were ranked in order of their 1959-60 inter-industrial job changes per hundred, beginning with the highest. Several such rankings were studied, e.g. male rankings and female rankings to see whether an industry with a high rank in one ranking tended to have a high rank in the other. The correlation coefficients indicate only about 34 per cent of the variation in male ranking is associated with the variation in female ranking. The figures are 40 per cent and 24 per cent, respectively, for persons under 25 and over 44 years of age and for unmarried and married.

Rank correlation coefficient

Between male and female	0.58
Between under 25 and over 44 years	0.63
Between unmarried and married	0.48
Between unmarried males under 25 and unmarried males over 44	0.50

Higher correlation coefficients would have demonstrated close agreement in rankings, while lower coefficients would have indicated marked differences between the sexes, age groups, and marital status groupings of workers. The figures are such that neither of these conclusions can be supported. The relation of sex, age and marital grouping to inter-industrial mobility is not clear.

The very marked variation between industries with respect to job changes has been cited earlier. The range between the highest and the lowest outflow rates in fishing and communication industries was 26.0 percentage points. If the 1959-60 inter-industrial outflow rates are adjusted according to the overall distribution by sex, age, and marital status, the spread between the highest and lowest rates is only reduced by 7 per cent. It is clear that factors such as the expansion or contraction of particular industries or other factors making one industry more or less desirable to workers than another industry are the dominant reasons for the spread in rates.

NOTE TO USERS OF THE CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

Back Records

Past "Notes to Users" gave the publications which carried back records of some of the series in the S section. These publications are often not conveniently available to users, or if available the complete back record has to be compiled from more than one publication. The Dominion Bureau of Statistics has prepared a limited number of back records, seasonally adjusted, for many of the series in the S section, and they are available on request to users who otherwise have difficulty in obtaining them. Requests should be addressed to the Current Business Indicators Section, National Accounts Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Months for Cyclical Dominance (MCD)

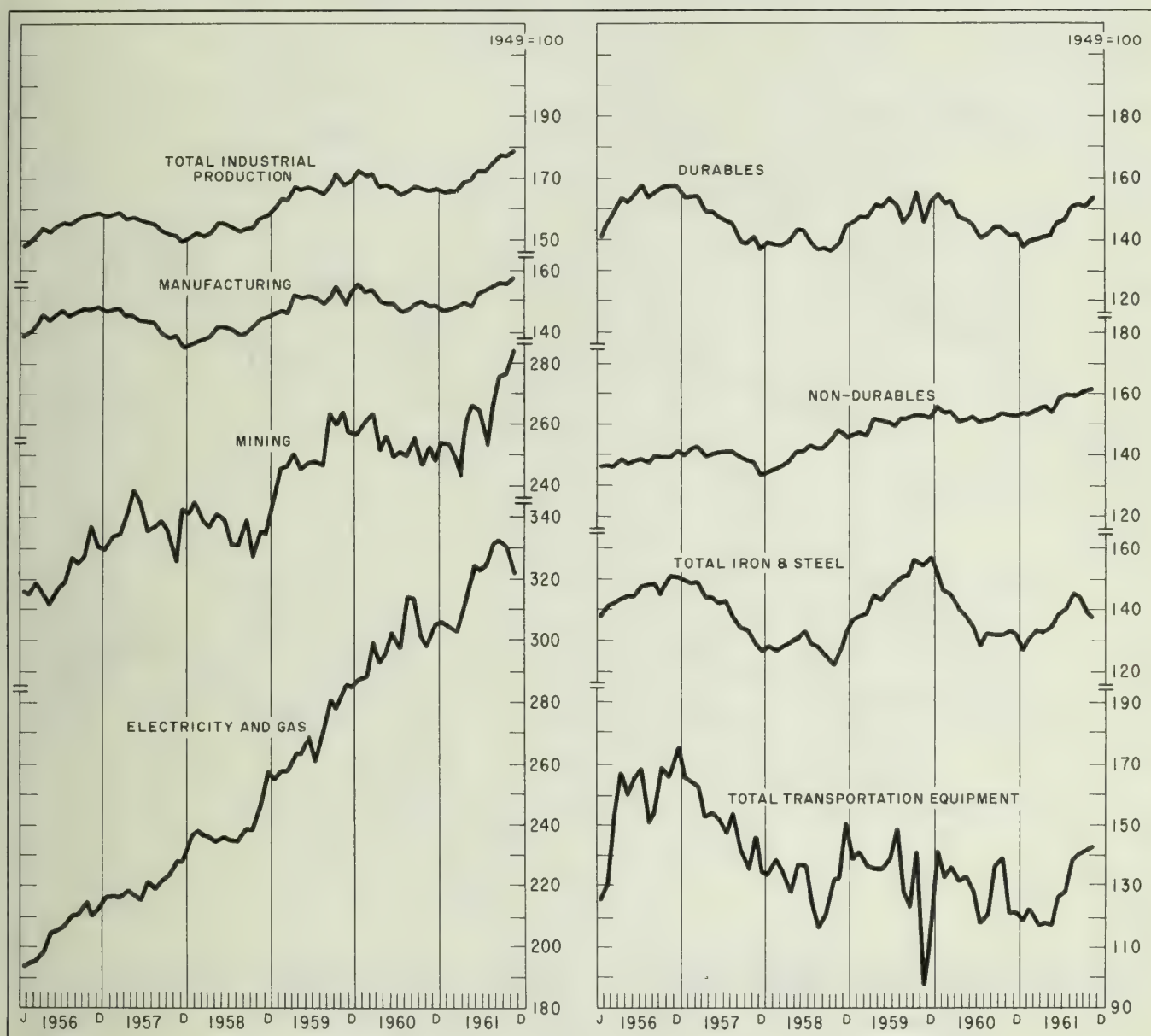
The user will find this expression in abbreviated form in several tables throughout this publication. The measure indicates the number of months re-

quired on the average for emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An MCD of five implies that a five-month moving average is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend.

The MCD is used in Tables 11, 12, 17, 43, 74 and 82 to indicate the relative variability of the series. Its value can range only from one to six months, since values greater than this are not calculated. In the S section, for series with an MCD of four or more, five-term moving averages are used to aid in charting. These averages are correct for series with an MCD of five, but for MCD's of four or six they are used as approximations to avoid the problem of centering even-term averages. The MCD is not charted for series with values of three or less, since it does not increase the clarity of the charted series.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Table 11)

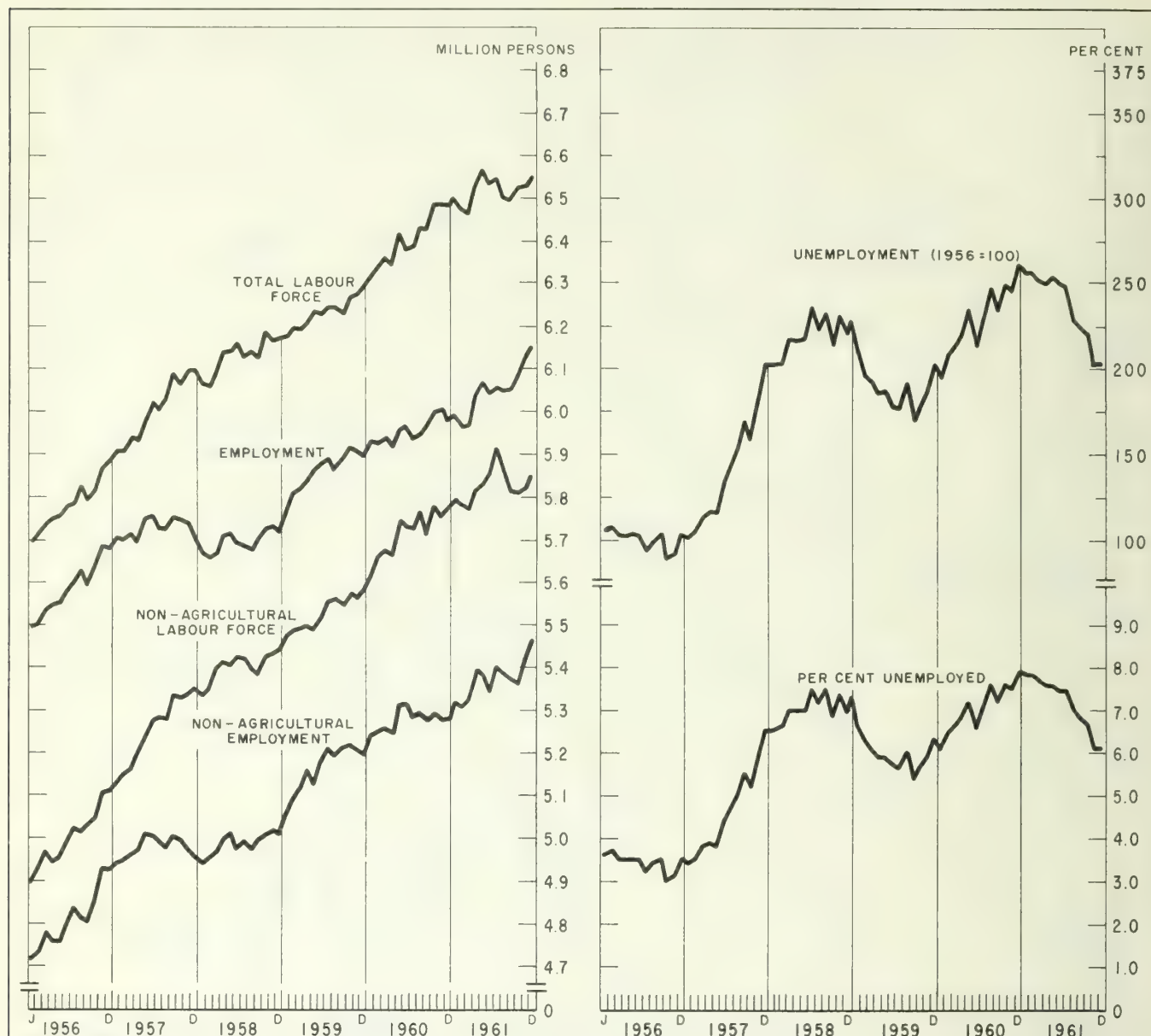
The Index of Industrial Production rose by about one per cent in November, reflecting increases in mining and manufacturing production.



		Manufacturing Production					Electricity and Gas	Total Iron and Steel	Total Transportation Equipment
		Total	Durables	Non-durables					
		1949=100							
1960	O	166.9	246.1	149.5	144.5	153.6	301.4	131.7	139.1
	N	165.9	252.2	147.7	141.0	153.4	298.9	132.8	121.1
	D	166.0	248.3	147.8	141.9	152.9	305.6	131.5	121.2
1961	J	165.8	254.6	146.8	138.3	154.2	305.8	126.8	119.7
	F	166.3	253.6	147.6	140.2	154.0	303.9	130.5	122.4
	M	165.5	242.7	148.1	140.8	154.3	302.5	133.4	117.3
	A	168.5	258.4	149.2	141.5	155.8	312.2	132.6	118.3
	M	169.1	265.2	148.3	141.6	153.9	325.5	134.5	118.1
	J	172.7	263.2	152.9	146.2	158.6	323.5	138.7	126.1
	J	172.5	252.0	153.9	146.9	159.8	325.0	140.0	127.9
	A	175.4	266.1	155.3	150.6	159.4	331.0	146.0	138.0
	S	177.4 ^r	275.9 ^r	156.3 ^r	152.5	159.7 ^r	332.9	144.5 ^r	140.7
	O	177.2 ^r	276.4 ^r	156.2 ^r	151.4 ^r	160.3 ^r	330.4	139.6 ^r	142.1 ^r
	N	179.1	284.9	157.9	154.4	161.0	321.8	137.5	143.6

LABOUR FORCE

Total employment rose in December for the fourth successive month. Unemployment as a percentage of labour force remained unchanged at 6.1 percent.

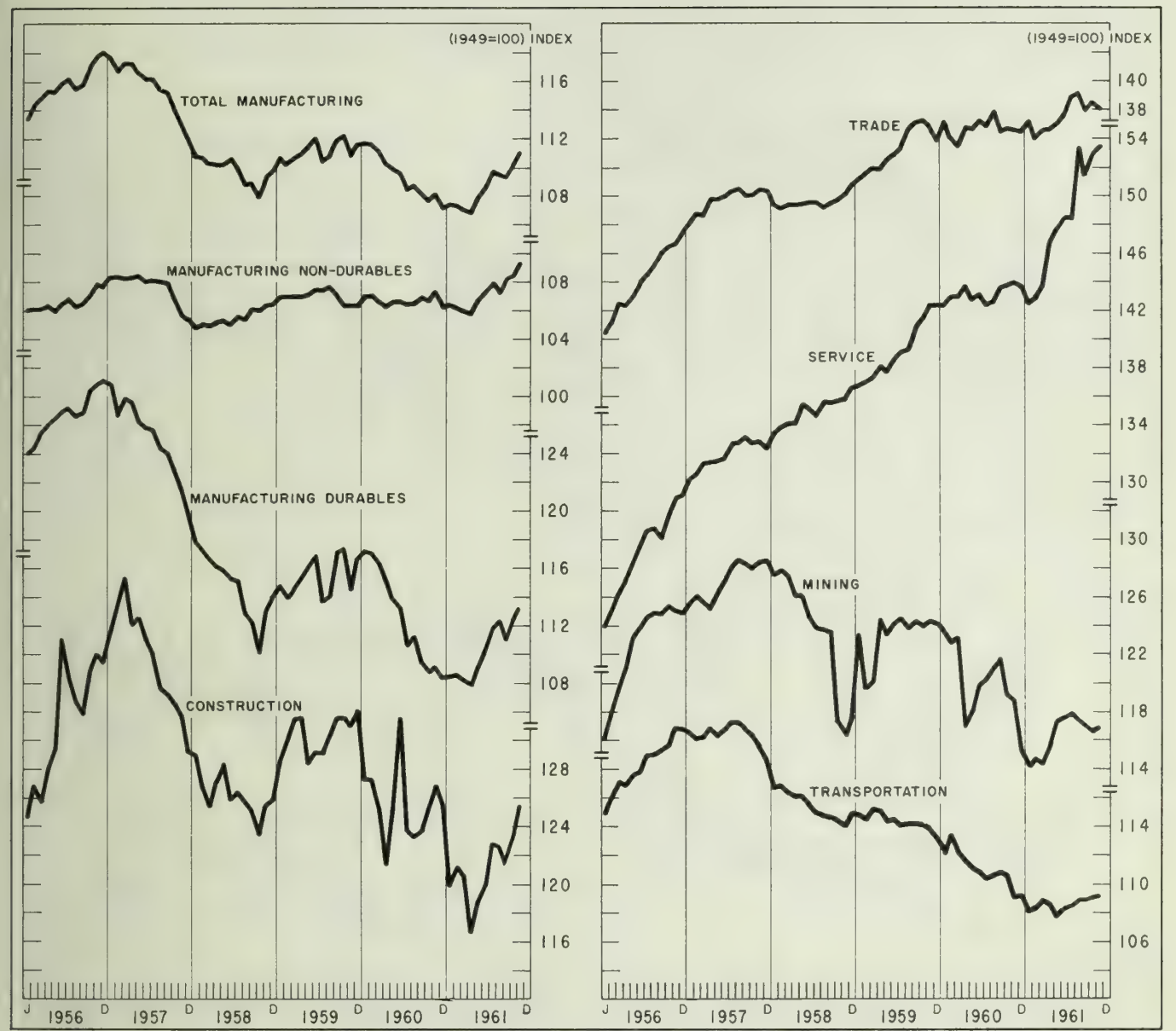


Civilian Labour Force							Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force ⁽¹⁾
		Total	Non-Agricultural	Employed Total	Employed Non-Agricultural	Index of Unemployed	
		Thousands				1956=100	
1960	M	6,412	5,741	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
	J	6,382	5,730	5,962	5,316	213	6.6
	J	6,387	5,725	5,934	5,283	230	7.1
	A	6,429	5,761	5,942	5,291	247	7.6
	S	6,423	5,716	5,962	5,272	234	7.2
	O	6,488	5,777	5,997	5,297	249	7.6
	N	6,488	5,757	6,002	5,278	247	7.5
	D	6,487	5,775	5,975	5,279	260	7.9
1961	J	6,496	5,794	5,991	5,319	256	7.8
	F	6,472	5,786	5,966	5,308	257	7.8
	M	6,465	5,772	5,969	5,323	252	7.7
	A	6,526	5,814	6,033	5,392	250	7.6
	M	6,566	5,827	6,065	5,381	254	7.6
	J	6,533	5,851	6,041	5,343	250	7.5
	J	6,545	5,910	6,056	5,400	248	7.5
	A	6,501	5,865	6,049	5,389	229	7.0
	S	6,493	5,816	6,050	5,378	225	6.8
	O	6,522	5,811	6,088	5,363	220	6.7
	N	6,528	5,824 ^r	6,129	5,412 ^r	203	6.1
	D	6,554	5,854	6,155	5,469	203	6.1

⁽¹⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.

EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED INDUSTRIES (More detail in Table 17)

Employment in manufacturing and construction rose in November. Employment in the other industries showed little change.



		Manufacturing			Trade	Service	Transport	Construction	Mining
		Total	Non-durable	Durable					
		1949 = 100							
1960	J	108.4	106.5	110.7	136.9	142.4	110.4	123.7	120.2
	A	108.7	106.5	111.3	137.9	142.7	110.6	123.4	121.0
	S	108.1	107.0	109.5	136.5	143.6	110.8	123.7	121.7
	O	107.7	106.7	108.8	136.7	143.8	110.5	125.2	119.2
	N	108.1	107.3	109.1	136.6	143.9	109.1	126.9	118.9
1961	D	107.2	106.2	108.4	136.5	143.8	109.2	125.5	115.3
	J	107.4	106.4	108.5	137.3	142.5	108.1	119.9	114.2
	F	107.3	106.2	108.6	136.0	142.9	108.3	121.2	114.7
	M	107.0	106.0	108.3	136.6	143.8	108.9	120.6	114.3
	A	106.8	105.8	107.9	136.7	146.8	108.6	116.6	115.6
	M	107.9	106.8	109.1	137.1	147.8	107.7	118.8	117.4
	J	108.6	107.5	110.3	137.8	148.5	108.3	120.1	117.6
	J	109.8	108.0	112.0	138.9	148.5	108.5	122.8	117.9
	A	109.6	107.3	112.4	139.2	153.4	108.9	122.6	117.4
	S	109.4	108.2	110.9	138.0	151.6	108.9	121.6	117.1
	O	110.1	108.3	112.3	138.6*	152.9*	109.0	123.3*	116.3*
	N	111.1	109.3	113.2	138.0	153.5	109.1	125.4	116.8

RETAIL TRADE, MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (More detail on Retail Trade in Table 74)

Total retail trade advanced markedly in November on the strength of increases in most of the store types.

Sales of all motor vehicles increased in November. American type passenger cars showed the strongest gain, rising by 37 per cent.

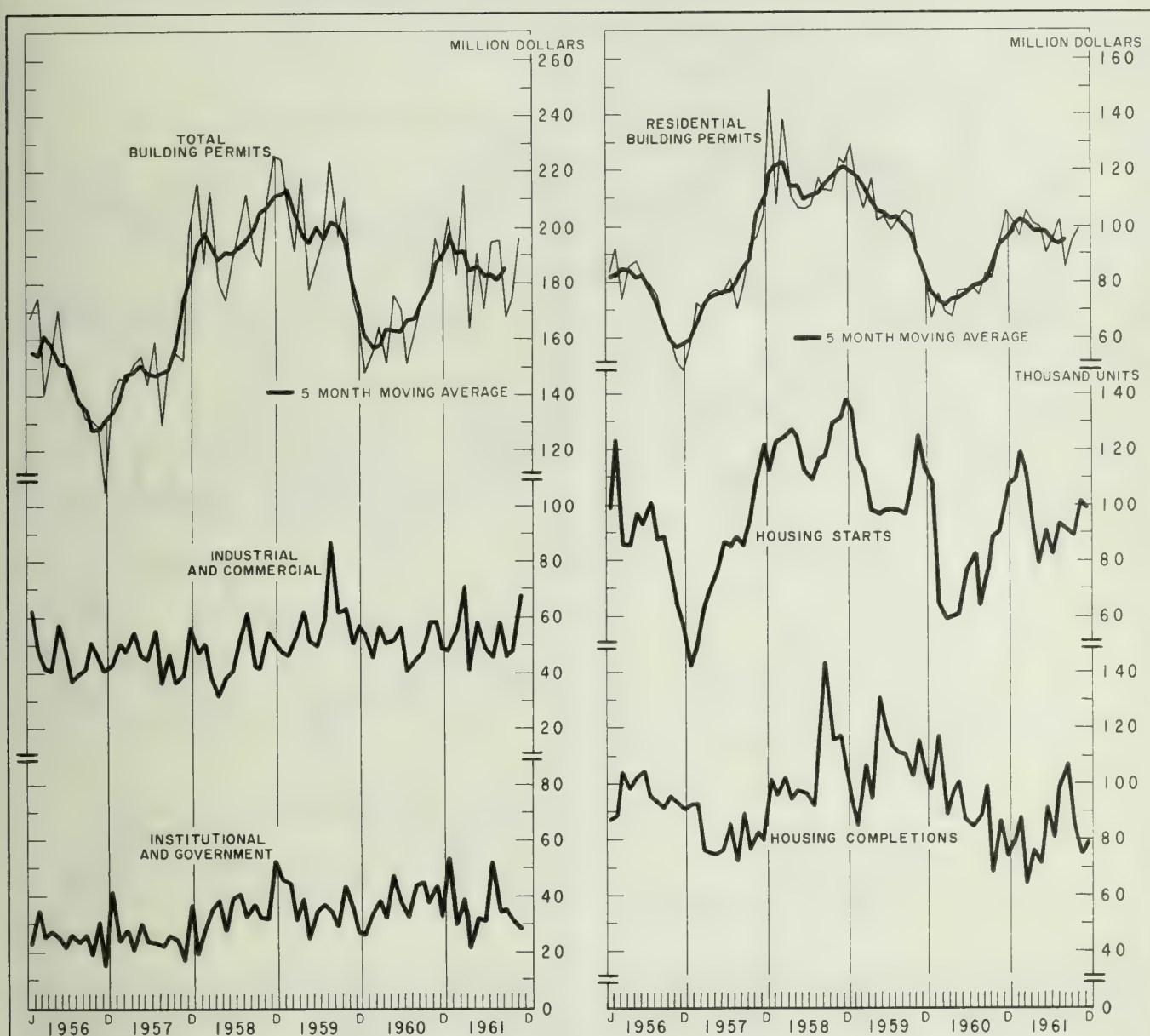


		Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Department Stores	New Motor Vehicle Sales		
						American type Passenger	American type Commercial	European Passenger and Commercial
Million dollars								
1960	S	1,372	1,156	216	118.6	82.7	23.8	23.0
	O	1,387	1,166	221	125.4	94.2	26.0	24.2
	N	1,384	1,150	234	119.1	100.7	23.7	25.7
	D	1,394	1,154	240	122.9	107.7	24.6	23.1
1961	J	1,393	1,183	210	123.6	84.1	23.6	21.3
	F	1,351	1,145	206	121.1	79.9	23.7	18.1
	M	1,342	1,145	197	123.6	74.7	19.8	18.6
	A	1,354	1,155	199	120.4	80.1	19.9	16.6
	M	1,361	1,156	205	123.0	89.2	19.3	17.8
	J	1,388	1,173	215	124.3	81.7	17.9	16.1
	J	1,384	1,160	224	128.5	99.8	19.4	21.0
	A	1,434	1,218	215	137.3	84.6	20.4	20.9
	S	1,320	1,133	187	118.2	82.3	19.9	17.8
	O	1,378	1,156	222	121.9	94.9	21.9	17.6
	N	1,431	1,173	258	122.1	130.4	24.0	19.5
	D				130.3 ^P			

CONSTRUCTION

The total value of building permits rose sharply in November, primarily on the strength of a large gain in industrial and commercial building permits.

Housing starts were down slightly in December, but completions were higher.



Value of Building Permits

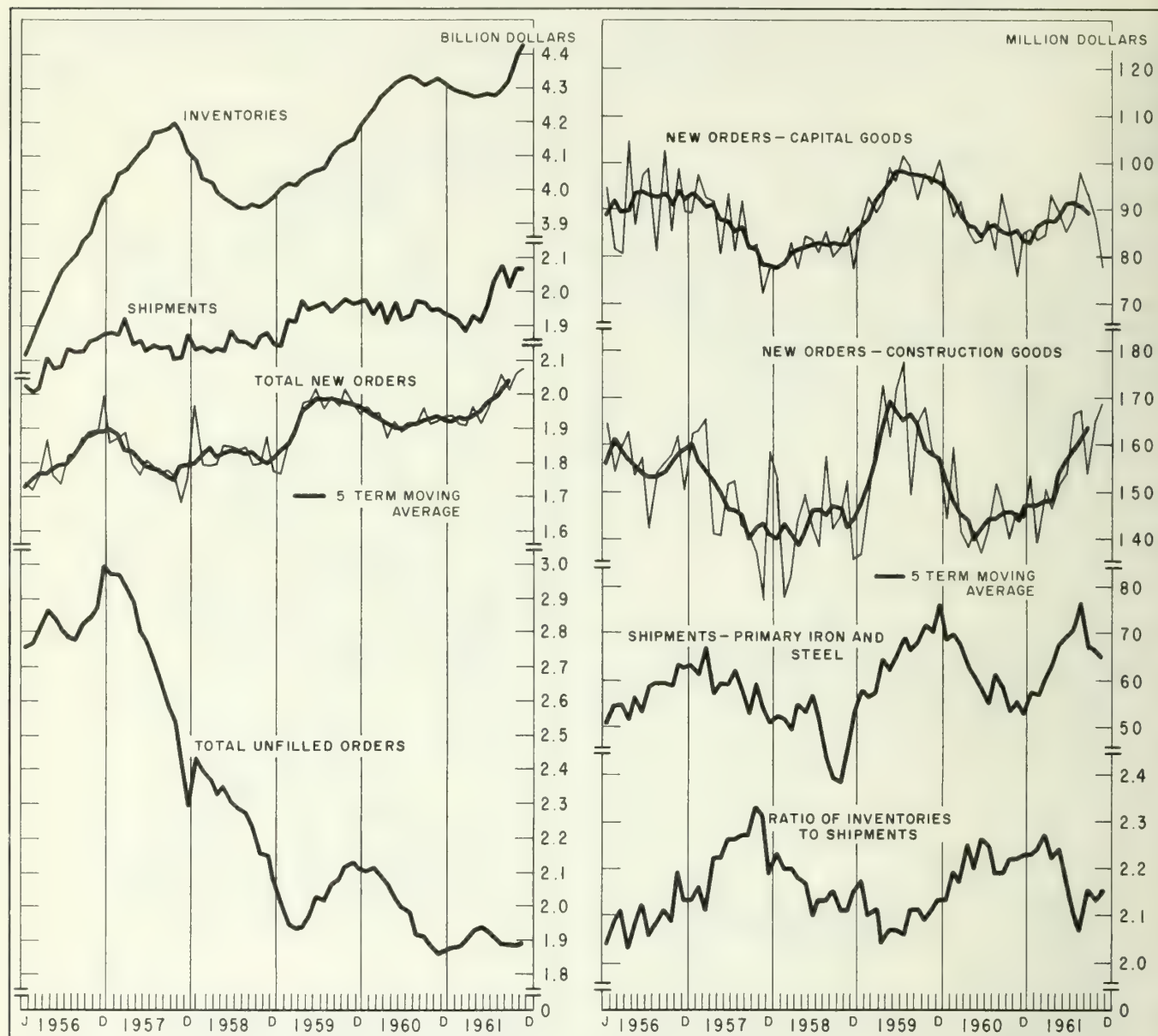
New Residential Construction⁽¹⁾

Value of Building Permits					New Residential Construction ⁽¹⁾	
					Municipalities of 5,000 and over	
					Starts	Completions
Million dollars					Thousands	
	Total	Industrial and Commercial	Institutional and Government	Residential		
1960 A	163.2	44.5	43.0	75.6	64.1	88.2
S	174.0	47.3	44.5	82.2	76.2	99.7
O	177.2	58.4	37.6	81.2	87.4	69.4
N	196.3	58.4	43.3	94.6	90.6	86.7
D	188.1	49.8	32.9	105.4	107.8	74.1
1961 J	203.8	48.5	53.6	101.7	109.2	79.3
F	182.4	55.6	30.0	96.7	119.2	88.4
M	214.7	70.3	39.2	105.3	110.2	64.6
A	163.7	41.2	21.4	101.1	90.7	76.1
M	190.3	58.0	31.7	100.5	79.0	71.5
J	170.1	49.1	31.0	90.1	90.7	91.6
J	194.6	46.1	52.0	96.5	82.5	80.7
A	195.6	58.7	34.2	102.7	93.1	98.1
S	168.0	46.9	35.9	85.2	90.5	106.7
O	174.5 ^r	48.4 ^r	30.9 ^r	95.2 ^r	88.8	85.2
N	196.2	68.0	28.3	99.9	101.1	75.0
D					99.2	79.0

⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS, ORDERS (More detail in Table 43)

Inventories rose in November for the fourth successive month. Total new orders and new orders in construction goods continued the general upward trend of recent months.



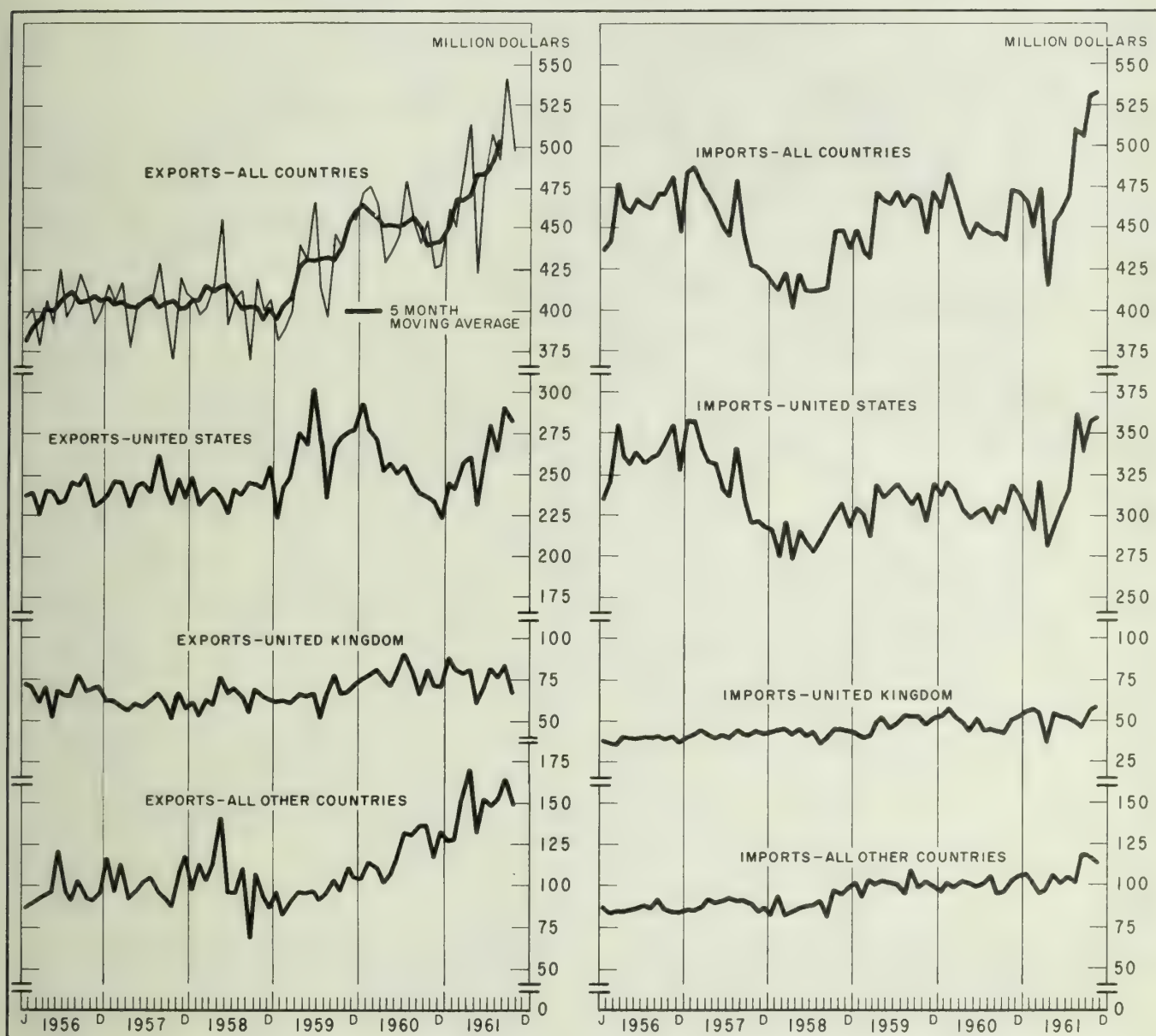
ALL INDUSTRIES

ALL INDUSTRIES					New Orders Capital Goods	New Orders Construction Goods	Shipments Primary Iron and Steel	Ratio of Inventories to Shipments	
Owned Inventories	Shipments	New Orders	Unfilled Orders						
Million Dollars									
1960	J	4,329	1,916	1,894	2,000	83.3	137.2	58.1	2.26
	J	4,332	1,923	1,905	1,982	87.4	142.0	55.6	2.25
	A	4,324	1,971	1,908	1,919	81.7	151.4	61.1	2.19
	S	4,305	1,967	1,960	1,912	93.3	148.0	59.0	2.19
	O	4,316	1,943	1,916	1,886	86.4	140.0	53.9	2.22
	N	4,323	1,945	1,919	1,859	76.0	145.5	55.7	2.22
1961	D	4,310	1,931	1,935	1,863	84.7	144.6	53.0	2.23
	J	4,297	1,927	1,937	1,873	85.9	153.2	57.3	2.23
	F	4,290	1,914	1,915	1,874	83.7	139.2	57.0	2.24
	M	4,282	1,888	1,910	1,896	84.2	150.3	60.1	2.27
	A	4,274	1,929	1,960	1,927	93.0	146.3	63.1	2.22
	M	4,274	1,911	1,918	1,935	89.9	151.3	67.6	2.24
	J	4,279	1,959	1,955	1,931	85.3	153.9	69.1	2.18
	J	4,276	2,027	2,002	1,907	88.2	166.6	70.5	2.11
	A	4,292	2,072	2,056	1,890	97.6	168.0	76.6	2.07
	S	4,320	2,013	2,012	1,889	93.7	154.0	67.1	2.15
	O	4,400	2,065 ^r	2,058 ^r	1,883 ^r	88.0 ^r	164.9 ^r	66.1 ^r	2.13 ^r
	N	4,430	2,065	2,074	1,892	77.8	169.0	64.9	2.15

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (More detail in Table 82)

Total exports declined irregularly in October, but the general trend has been strongly upward since the first part of the year.

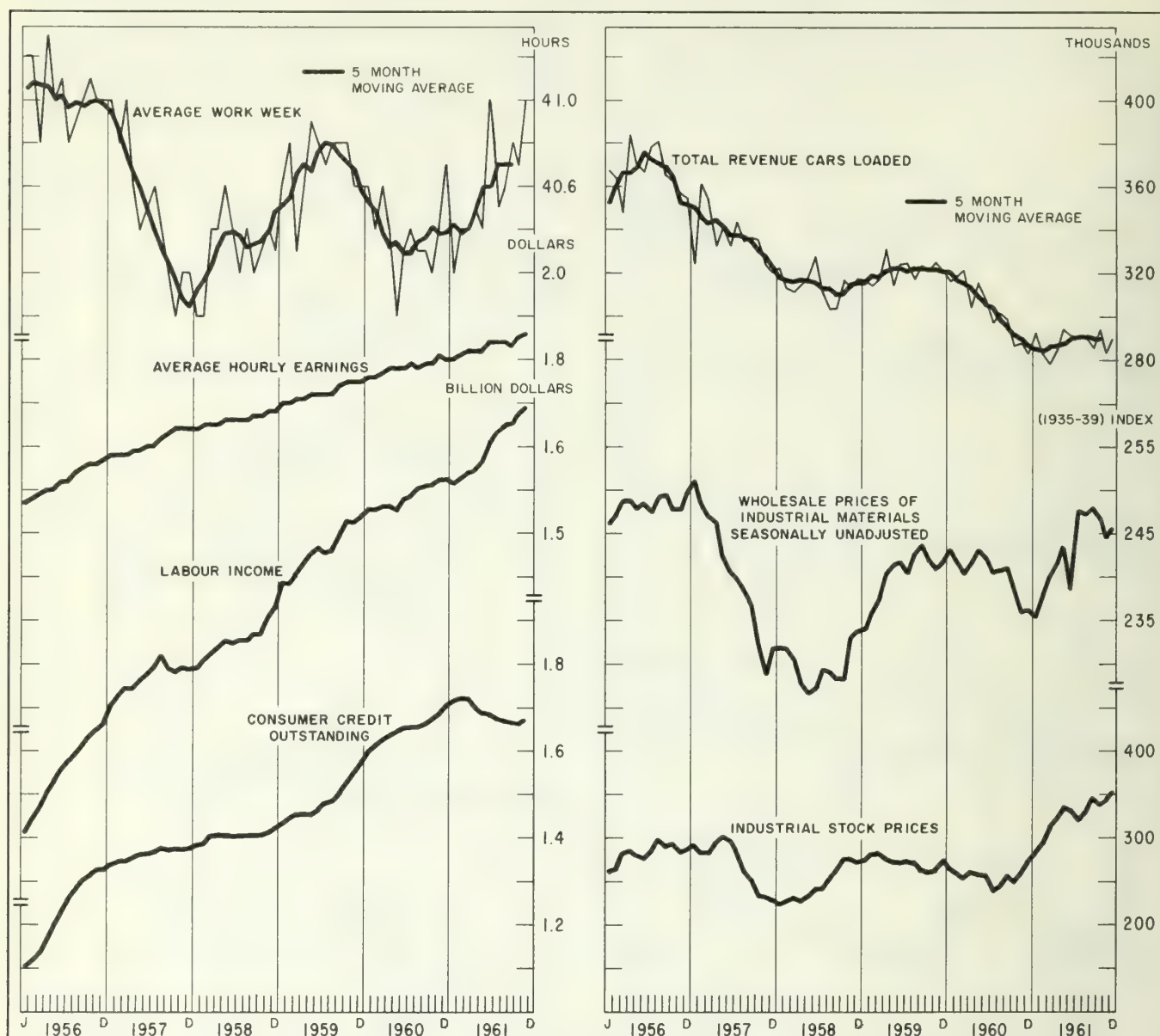
Total imports rose further in November, continuing the strong upward trend of recent months.



Exports (including re-exports)					Imports			
	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries
Million dollars								
1960 A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7
S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0
O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.4	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4
N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9
D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0
1961 J	461.8	245.4	88.9	127.4	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6
F	450.7	241.8	81.1	127.8	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5
M	488.2	258.6	79.5	150.1	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9
A	513.3	260.5	80.6	172.3	416.1	281.2	36.4	98.5
M	424.5	232.7	60.2	131.7	453.7	294.2	54.3	105.2
J	482.8 ^r	258.9	71.2 ^r	152.7 ^r	459.8	305.2	53.7	100.9
J	508.0 ^r	280.1	79.8 ^r	148.1 ^r	470.5	315.6	50.2	104.7
A	493.0	264.7	75.3	152.9	510.9	359.1	49.4	102.4
S	542.3	292.4	84.4	165.6	505.1	338.7	47.4	118.9
O	498.1 ^p	282.4 ^p	67.0 ^p	148.7 ^p	530.7 ^p	357.0 ^p	55.1 ^p	118.6 ^p
N					532.5 ^p	360.1 ^p	58.8 ^p	113.6 ^p

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES (More detail on Labour Income in Table 12)

Average hourly earnings, average hours worked per week and labour income were higher in November.



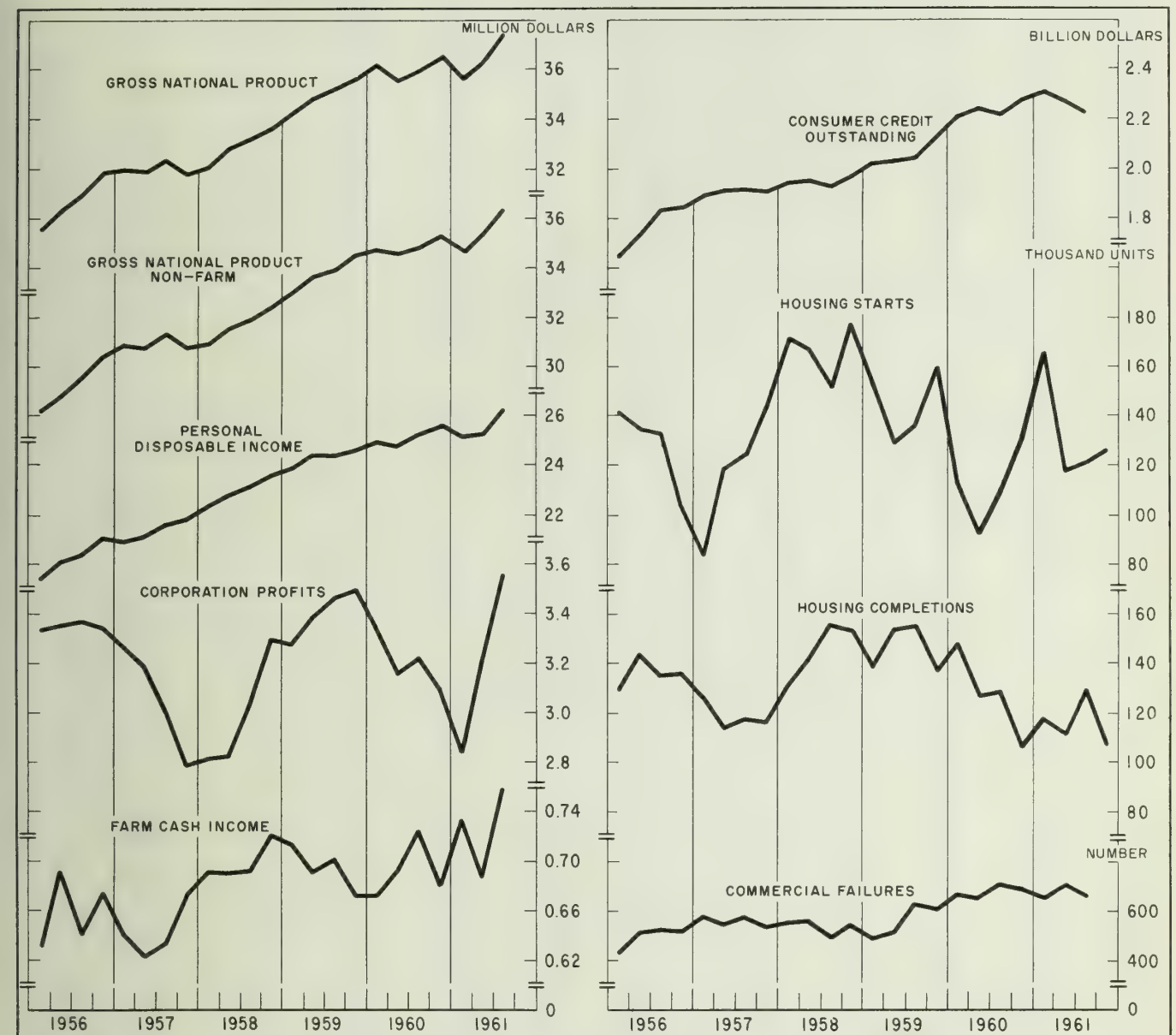
Manufacturing				Total Carloadings Revenue Freight	Wholesale Prices of Industrial Materials (1)	Industrial Common Stocks	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres ex Montreal and Toronto	Consumer Credit Out- standing (2)	Depart- ment Store Stocks	
Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked per Week	Labour Income								
Dollars		Million dollars	Thousand Cars	1935-39=100		Million Dollars				
1960	S	1.79	40.3	1,555	299.0	241.0	255.7	8,134	1,663	342.7
	O	1.79	40.2	1,556	286.9	238.5	249.7	7,911	1,672	346.4
	N	1.81	40.4	1,562	287.7	236.0	261.7	7,867	1,685	350.3
	D	1.80	40.7	1,562	282.7	235.2	273.7	7,957	1,706	349.2
1961	J	1.80	40.2	1,557	292.7	235.4	282.3	8,468	1,719	352.9
	F	1.81	40.4	1,564	282.6	238.1	296.6	8,244	1,723	349.2
	M	1.82	40.4	1,570	278.5	240.1	314.3	8,912	1,721	343.9
	A	1.82	40.5	1,572	284.7	241.7	323.5	7,955	1,700	352.8
	M	1.82	40.4	1,583	294.1	243.6	336.1	9,208	1,688	360.4
	J	1.84	41.0	1,607	291.4	239.7	330.9	8,787	1,683	355.6
	J	1.84	40.5	1,618	290.8	247.7	320.3	8,341	1,675	359.0
	A	1.84	40.6	1,627	291.0	247.1	330.5	9,457	1,671	338.2
	S	1.83	40.8	1,627	285.7	247.8	343.5	9,079	1,666	361.4
	O	1.85	40.7	1,637	293.9	246.6	336.4	8,903	1,664	360.1
	N	1.86	41.0	1,646	283.2	244.6	344.1	9,262	1,674	360.6
	D				289.7	245.7	353.8			

Note: (1) Not adjusted for seasonal variation.

(2) Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 78.

SELECTED QUARTERLY SERIES (More detail on National Accounts in Table 6)

New Residential housing starts were up by about 5 per cent in the fourth quarter, but completions declined sharply.



		Gross National Product at Market Prices ⁽²⁾		Personal Disposable Income ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total ⁽⁵⁾	New Residential Construction all Municipalities ⁽⁶⁾		Commercial Failures
		Total	Non-Farm ⁽³⁾					Starts	Completions	
Million dollars										Number
Thousand units										Number
1959 ⁽¹⁾		34,857	33,725	24,236	3,401	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
1960 ⁽¹⁾		35,959	34,752	25,084	3,200	696	2,231	108.9	123.8	675
1959	1st	34,136	32,940	23,804	3,272	719	2,016	152.2	139.0	489
	2nd	34,744	33,624	24,396	3,380	698	2,020	129.6	153.4	507
	3rd	35,052	33,856	24,268	3,360	700	2,038	135.3	154.1	624
	4th	35,496	34,480	24,476	3,492	672	2,135	158.4	137.8	603
1960	1st	36,004	34,696	24,956	3,344	672	2,204	112.3	146.5	669
	2nd	35,556	34,432	24,688	3,144	698	2,233	92.3	126.7	660
	3rd	35,840	34,676	25,188	3,216	728	2,212	109.1	128.2	711
	4th	36,436	35,204	25,504	3,096	682	2,274	131.2	105.9	687
1961	1st	35,668	34,720	25,188	2,856	734	2,303	164.1	117.3	669
	2nd	36,396	35,456	25,384	3,216	686	2,270	118.1	111.1	714
	3rd	37,364	36,348	26,208	3,552	758	2,224	120.5	130.3	664
	4th							126.0	107.0	

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾At annual rates.

⁽³⁾Including dividends paid to non-residents.

⁽⁴⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽⁵⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

⁽⁶⁾Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 78.

Table 1.—POPULATION,⁽¹⁾ CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Thousands											
1957	16,589	426	99	702	565	4,758	5,622	860	879	1,160	1,487
1958	17,048	438	100	710	577	4,884	5,803	870	888	1,201	1,544
1959 Jan.	17,284	443	101	715	584	4,955	5,887	878	896	1,226	1,563
Mar.	17,340	446	101	716	587	4,974	5,904	881	897	1,233	1,567
June	17,442	449	102	716	590	4,999	5,952	885	902	1,243	1,570
July	17,482	449	102	717	591	5,011	5,968	886	903	1,247	1,574
Sept.	17,550	452	103	718	593	5,032	5,990	888	906	1,253	1,581
Dec.	17,650	453	103	719	595	5,062	6,029	892	907	1,264	1,592
1960 Jan.	17,678	454	103	719	596	5,070	6,040	894	906	1,268	1,594
Mar.	17,732	457	103	721	597	5,088	6,057	895	906	1,273	1,601
June	17,814	459	103	723	600	5,106	6,089	899	910	1,283	1,606
July	17,852	460	103	724	601	5,115	6,104	900	910	1,288	1,611
Sept.	17,930	462	104	726	603	5,140	6,130	902	913	1,296	1,618
Dec.	18,020	465	105	727	606	5,170	6,160	906	913	1,306	1,626
1961 Jan.	18,041	466	105	728	606	5,176	6,167	908	912	1,309	1,628
Mar.	18,085	468	105	730	608	5,192	6,179	909	914	1,313	1,631

Table 2.—IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, BY ORIGIN⁽²⁾

Year and Quarter		Total	United States	United Kingdom	Ireland	Other European						Asia	All other
						Total	Germany	Italy	Nether-lands	France	West Indies		
Number													
959		26,732	2,834	4,556	204	16,316	2,606	6,414	1,311	538	299	870	1,653
960		26,028	2,812	4,896	200	15,580	2,694	5,170	1,357	736	292	814	1,434
959	2nd	40,134	2,826	7,977	368	25,654	4,747	8,991	2,793	752	288	1,438	1,583
	3rd	28,266	3,660	4,875	174	16,055	3,001	5,519	1,650	656	334	215	2,953
	4th	21,573	2,754	3,130	134	12,961	1,767	5,466	323	447	359	805	1,430
960	1st	16,599	2,118	2,607	145	9,643	1,030	4,060	504	245	175	1,071	840
	2nd	41,442	2,506	9,030	363	26,395	5,285	7,565	3,608	1,115	302	1,069	1,777
	3rd	25,802	3,876	4,728	166	14,314	2,787	4,427	1,046	1,022	481	554	1,683
	4th	20,268	2,747	3,220	125	11,970	1,672	4,629	271	562	210	561	1,435
961	1st	11,839	2,023	1,514	72	6,498	764	2,714	233	253	174	398	1,160
	2nd	24,943	2,661	4,663	129	14,934	3,029	4,600	993	840	410	410	1,736
	3rd	19,386	4,104	3,382	111	9,526	1,389	3,539	392	745	314	516	1,433

Table 3.—BIRTHS,⁽³⁾ CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Number											
1959	39,812	1,235	227	1,586	1,374	11,865	13,094	1,900	2,027	3,173	3,331
1960	39,743	1,264	228	1,594	1,362	11,488	13,270	1,936	2,007	3,251	3,343
1959 A	40,601	1,221	253	1,661	1,321	12,505	13,117	1,857	2,107	3,274	3,285
M	42,053	1,272	224	1,704	1,428	12,906	13,566	2,053	2,112	3,354	3,434
J	40,894	1,181	264	1,570	1,433	12,488	13,199	1,945	2,092	3,329	3,393
J	41,882	1,296	236	1,615	1,502	12,623	13,600	2,022	2,115	3,361	3,512
A	40,526	1,303	212	1,633	1,387	11,917	13,405	1,872	2,103	3,169	3,525
S	40,875	1,310	227	1,672	1,419	11,918	13,432	2,008	2,158	3,279	3,452
O	39,658	1,319	262	1,617	1,442	11,367	13,094	1,955	1,985	3,242	3,375
N	37,241	1,188	215	1,453	1,252	10,989	12,356	1,799	1,861	2,944	3,184
D	37,342	1,142	212	1,485	1,314	10,721	12,596	1,736	1,860	3,053	3,223
1960 J	37,098	1,140	189	1,456	1,208	10,742	12,550	1,767	1,883	2,986	3,177
F	36,482	1,084	206	1,445	1,225	10,462	12,340	1,708	1,811	3,046	3,155
M	40,874	1,250	206	1,609	1,371	11,961	13,430	2,010	2,116	3,370	3,551
A	40,889	1,308	245	1,691	1,445	11,949	13,327	2,075	2,124	3,369	3,356
M	41,758	1,305	235	1,724	1,380	12,243	13,370	2,146	2,161	3,538	3,656
J	40,146	1,303	227	1,614	1,399	11,840	12,992	1,922	2,108	3,321	3,420
J	42,077	1,315	267	1,604	1,371	12,220	14,031	2,080	2,159	3,511	3,519
A	41,222	1,329	247	1,640	1,464	11,864	13,780	2,082	2,076	3,325	3,415
S	41,669	1,405	237	1,682	1,445	12,103	13,996	2,006	2,021	3,280	3,494
O	39,549	1,344	220	1,590	1,403	11,262	13,475	1,859	1,988	3,181	3,227
N	37,439	1,208	241	1,529	1,379	10,653	12,939	1,765	1,844	2,870	3,011
D	37,716	1,182	214	1,542	1,251	10,551	13,015	1,817	1,797	3,212	3,135
1961 J	41,785	1,627	172	1,616	1,403	12,006	14,238	2,086	1,960	3,203	3,474
F	36,295	1,346	204	1,524	1,199	10,530	12,113	1,694	1,777	2,928	2,980
M	37,576	680	233	1,642	1,587	9,475	13,615	1,965	2,041	3,006	3,332
A	38,330	1,117	238	1,543	1,226	11,178	12,923	1,802	1,841	3,691	2,771
M	42,344	1,116	230	1,683	1,604	12,293	14,687	2,021	2,172	3,217	3,321
J	40,920	1,120	267	1,732	1,327	12,185	13,513	2,097	1,933	3,610	3,136
J	38,979	1,905	262	1,447	1,614	10,096	12,886	2,086	2,011	3,197	3,475
A	42,841	1,138	299	1,819	1,293	12,848	14,567	1,946	2,295	3,322	3,314
S	37,955	629	203	1,597	1,607	11,348	12,411	1,992	1,873	3,271	3,024
O	42,544	1,206	245	1,758	1,424	11,842	14,631	2,110	2,181	3,443	3,704
N	39,573	1,303	197	1,585	1,630	12,380	12,571	1,828	1,945	2,829	3,305
D	33,663	1,317	273	1,442	1,199	9,752	10,821	1,947	1,662	2,766	2,484

Table 4.—DEATHS⁽¹⁾, CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada ¹	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Number											
1959	11,628	265	84	531	396	3,032	4,217	618	584	707	1,195
1960	11,607	251	80	508	389	2,927	4,290	623	574	741	1,225
1959 M	12,413	268	91	650	458	3,283	4,468	620	588	733	1,254
A	13,363	326	112	672	484	3,666	4,662	786	641	782	1,232
M	11,859	271	79	524	407	3,049	4,233	660	716	743	1,177
J	10,962	256	73	482	392	2,832	4,017	568	553	674	1,115
J	11,295	232	78	474	368	3,121	3,973	593	583	692	1,181
A	10,709	240	78	461	345	2,865	3,906	598	509	649	1,058
S	10,697	228	86	481	362	2,769	3,849	559	545	658	1,160
O	11,312	250	79	516	352	2,913	4,074	649	575	700	1,204
N	11,328	233	80	466	393	2,844	4,248	593	560	734	1,177
D	11,979	285	85	531	407	3,056	4,400	607	545	735	1,328
1960 J	12,402	252	98	552	441	3,092	4,613	695	617	748	1,294
F	11,274	247	79	514	346	2,745	4,341	614	498	707	1,183
M	12,242	249	58	528	392	2,943	4,596	636	560	793	1,487
A	11,494	244	94	495	358	2,841	4,299	634	550	721	1,258
M	11,675	236	88	518	411	2,967	4,234	635	580	800	1,206
J	11,370	235	73	475	426	2,868	4,172	586	595	772	1,168
J	11,597	257	77	531	354	3,002	4,151	637	583	778	1,227
A	10,863	258	79	477	365	2,802	3,863	562	602	689	1,166
S	10,654	224	72	447	360	2,721	3,916	551	555	662	1,146
O	11,788	239	68	498	397	3,049	4,415	597	578	734	1,213
N	11,410	263	83	514	417	2,876	4,159	626	573	755	1,144
D	12,515	311	92	553	403	3,223	4,725	698	577	729	1,204
1961 J	12,634	320	86	629	482	2,510	5,056	802	581	886	1,282
F	11,487	283	65	557	413	3,200	4,139	540	516	649	1,125
M	11,507	190	84	607	444	2,582	4,305	609	639	832	1,215
A	10,758	295	78	431	388	2,419	4,234	537	538	749	1,089
M	12,278	202	85	574	469	2,635	4,966	671	666	741	1,269
J	12,632	220	76	505	345	4,165	4,127	719	545	788	1,142
J	11,057	347	61	433	360	2,986	4,000	635	543	602	1,090
A	10,994	195	100	519	317	2,283	4,233	552	622	899	1,274
S	11,238	172	67	459	467	3,314	3,862	602	535	685	1,075
O	11,184	225	63	468	337	2,466	4,465	677	597	750	1,136
N	11,551	231	84	472	440	2,842	4,280	530	593	778	1,301
D	11,626	173	102	584	404	3,617	3,873	595	562	512	1,204

Table 5.—MARRIAGES⁽³⁾, CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Number											
1959	11,020	241	53	442	359	3,094	3,883	555	532	867	992
1960	10,837	259	58	437	369	3,018	3,821	550	517	874	934
1959 M	5,379	167	13	256	175	841	2,125	251	257	516	778
A	8,032	202	36	329	240	1,703	3,162	402	363	738	857
M	11,888	186	41	414	335	3,144	4,523	679	508	922	1,136
J	16,001	314	72	547	449	5,106	5,320	827	840	1,241	1,285
J	16,439	265	88	527	546	6,244	4,919	759	870	1,103	1,118
A	16,671	334	90	760	627	5,536	5,159	798	778	1,208	1,381
S	14,943	283	77	628	491	4,792	5,329	745	545	927	1,126
O	14,558	233	80	555	474	4,030	5,357	785	896	1,062	1,086
N	8,758	301	62	444	365	1,415	3,307	524	487	930	923
D	8,492	279	36	291	269	2,107	2,979	404	385	775	967
1960 J	5,200	179	27	228	188	1,046	2,059	248	214	427	584
F	6,649	234	28	302	233	1,446	2,542	300	278	614	672
M	4,358	141	20	214	132	622	1,791	205	166	470	597
A	9,569	264	30	415	292	1,930	3,781	448	504	883	1,022
M	10,763	205	44	378	312	3,041	4,099	531	420	811	922
J	15,235	330	70	595	428	4,655	5,190	825	702	1,222	1,218
J	18,453	305	92	600	638	6,976	5,570	896	952	1,280	1,144
A	13,726	338	107	654	535	4,406	4,126	719	720	1,053	1,068
S	14,924	273	72	577	484	4,945	5,224	743	550	935	1,121
O	14,129	263	85	504	519	3,771	5,246	815	837	1,067	1,022
N	8,400	291	63	457	377	1,296	3,170	501	506	912	827
D	8,634	281	52	326	292	2,077	3,057	375	360	808	1,006
1961 J	7,753	269	22	305	341	2,362	2,331	390	266	643	824
F	5,983	252	22	294	196	1,215	2,259	247	294	583	621
M	5,163	131	15	205	161	1,219	1,854	271	174	485	648
A	6,988	197	16	331	258	640	3,155	362	412	810	807
M	9,815	215	54	424	341	1,858	4,232	480	544	830	837
J	11,645	174	48	455	335	2,403	4,862	724	655	984	1,005
J	14,677	432	85	680	544	3,783	5,126	796	892	1,143	1,196
A	13,523	279	100	567	528	3,555	4,586	718	693	1,387	1,110
S	15,148	193	67	672	643	5,189	4,800	794	545	972	1,273
O	14,947	362	58	465	473	5,046	5,115	774	782	907	965
N	12,411	272	79	472	481	4,962	3,218	513	513	1,075	826
D	8,489	287	59	363	269	2,753	2,675	424	314	510	835

⁽¹⁾Population estimates are made quarterly after Census date of June 1, and also for January 1 and July 1 of each year.⁽²⁾Country of last permanent residence.⁽³⁾Figures for births, marriages and deaths for 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in provincial vital statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence. These figures are exclusive of the Yukon and the North-West Territories. Births and deaths are also exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁴⁾Births less deaths for all Canada gives the net natural increase.

Table 6.—NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Years and Quarters	Million dollars											
	Salaries wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents ⁽¹⁾	Deduct: dividends paid to non-residents	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ⁽²⁾	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
1955	13,223	394	2,965	-395	1,684	1,264	1,791	-189	20,737	3,237	3,266	27,132
1956	14,890	424	3,345	-437	1,767	1,450	1,965	-238	23,166	3,636	3,642	30,585
1957	16,018	476	3,056	-475	1,980	1,026	2,008	-78	24,011	3,861	4,009	31,909
1958	16,524	491	2,988	-470	2,124	1,197	2,125	-35	24,944	3,889	3,930	32,867
1959	17,761	496	3,401	-494	2,277	1,132	2,218	-115	26,676	4,244	4,143	34,857
1960	18,514	509	3,200	-465	2,362	1,207	2,105	-57	27,375	4,389	4,291	35,959
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1955 2nd	3,261	100	773	-74	417	144	462	-34	5,049	800	818	6,604
3rd	3,429	101	844	-68	425	1,035	471	-55	6,182	831	835	7,813
4th	3,447	101	796	-145	446	90	501	-62	5,174	851	859	6,909
1956 1st	3,402	93	704	-93	422	-18	397	-48	4,859	865	827	6,564
2nd	3,679	106	923	-87	440	119	510	-89	5,601	916	908	7,327
3rd	3,906	113	905	-107	439	1,202	511	-50	6,919	923	946	8,826
4th	3,903	112	813	-150	466	147	547	-51	5,787	932	961	7,868
1957 1st	3,777	108	682	-101	484	-1	421	-34	5,336	962	960	7,175
2nd	4,003	116	876	-118	482	102	513	-31	5,943	974	1,026	7,856
3rd	4,183	131	806	-109	501	799	521	-12	6,820	978	1,025	8,894
4th	4,055	121	692	-147	513	126	553	-1	5,912	947	998	7,984
1958 1st	3,895	117	586	-97	477	25	431	-26	5,408	945	947	7,182
2nd	4,136	126	779	-96	494	158	526	23	6,146	976	995	8,085
3rd	4,273	125	802	-120	564	872	553	2	7,071	975	981	9,152
4th	4,220	123	821	-157	589	142	615	-34	6,319	993	1,007	8,448
1959 1st	4,159	118	688	-106	545	2	474	-24	5,856	990	933	7,668
2nd	4,446	129	939	-104	547	134	581	-34	6,638	1,069	1,050	8,593
3rd	4,593	127	887	-116	574	920	546	-47	7,484	1,096	1,068	9,663
4th	4,563	122	887	-168	611	76	617	-10	6,698	1,089	1,092	8,933
1960 1st	4,397	119	724	-107	573	5	460	-34	6,137	1,066	1,008	8,125
2nd	4,622	129	875	-106	582	112	550	-26	6,738	1,116	1,091	8,746
3rd	4,792	127	823	-120	590	988	513	-16	7,697	1,095	1,080	9,960
4th	4,703	134	778	-132	617	102	582	19	6,803	1,112	1,112	9,128
1961 1st	4,507	129	600	-164	599	51	442	12	6,176	1,093	999	8,188
2nd	4,788	140	901	-120	589	126	550	-16	6,958	1,138	1,069	9,020
3rd	5,007	137	914	-130	647	689	552	-31	7,785	1,136	1,103	10,105
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1955 2nd	13,064	396	2,808	-356	1,716	1,428	1,772	-136	20,692	3,188	3,212	26,952
3rd	13,336	392	3,140	-360	1,692	1,244	1,824	-220	21,048	3,296	3,316	27,548
4th	13,680	396	3,320	-396	1,668	1,128	1,840	-248	21,388	3,384	3,364	27,972
1956 1st	14,192	396	3,332	-408	1,748	1,364	1,908	-192	22,340	3,516	3,480	29,504
2nd	14,712	420	3,348	-424	1,796	1,532	1,964	-356	22,992	3,640	3,572	30,204
3rd	15,140	432	3,360	-456	1,736	1,360	1,972	-200	23,344	3,664	3,736	30,844
4th	15,516	448	3,340	-460	1,788	1,544	2,016	-204	23,988	3,724	3,780	31,788
1957 1st	15,760	456	3,256	-448	1,976	1,012	2,020	-136	23,896	3,924	4,032	31,824
2nd	15,972	460	3,184	-568	1,992	984	2,000	-124	23,900	3,868	4,020	31,776
3rd	16,204	504	3,000	-444	2,000	1,016	2,028	-48	24,260	3,864	4,036	32,244
4th	16,136	484	2,784	-440	1,952	1,092	1,984	-4	23,988	3,788	3,948	31,792
1958 1st	16,248	492	2,808	-444	1,956	1,196	2,064	-104	24,216	3,900	4,000	32,000
2nd	16,476	496	2,816	-460	2,048	1,240	2,056	92	24,764	3,860	3,888	32,792
3rd	16,560	484	3,032	-496	2,244	1,160	2,168	8	25,160	3,860	3,868	33,096
4th	16,812	492	3,296	-480	2,248	1,192	2,212	-136	25,636	3,936	3,964	33,580
1959 1st	17,348	496	3,272	-496	2,248	1,196	2,260	-96	26,228	4,108	3,944	34,136
2nd	17,704	504	3,380	-492	2,232	1,120	2,276	-136	26,588	4,228	4,120	34,744
3rd	17,816	496	3,460	-476	2,280	1,196	2,148	-188	26,732	4,328	4,232	35,052
4th	18,176	488	3,492	-512	2,348	1,016	2,188	-40	27,156	4,312	4,276	35,496
1960 1st	18,340	496	3,344	-492	2,376	1,308	2,140	-136	27,376	4,408	4,288	36,004
2nd	18,396	500	3,144	-476	2,304	1,124	2,160	-104	27,048	4,420	4,260	35,556
3rd	18,600	504	3,216	-488	2,364	1,164	2,060	-64	27,356	4,320	4,268	35,840
4th	18,720	536	3,096	-404	2,404	1,232	2,060	76	27,720	4,408	4,348	36,436
1961 1st	18,764	540	2,856	-764	2,452	948	2,020	48	26,864	4,496	4,260	35,668
2nd	19,044	544	3,216	-552	2,416	940	2,160	-64	27,704	4,480	4,196	36,396
3rd	19,468	544	3,552	-536	2,584	1,016	2,212	-124	28,716	4,488	4,336	37,364

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.—GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Years and Quarters		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1959		22,482	6,416	1,734	2,589	2,571	+297	6,676	-8,115	+207	34,857
1960		23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	-8,148	+ 97	35,959
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	3rd	5,233	1,771	494	852	567	+554	1,658	-1,852	-125	9,152
	4th	5,868	1,597	510	709	550	-371	1,674	-1,960	-129	8,448
1959	1st	5,193	1,465	343	451	535	- 21	1,344	-1,753	+111	7,668
	2nd	5,592	1,527	449	651	775	-119	1,729	-2,175	+164	8,593
	3rd	5,528	1,791	466	794	667	+774	1,780	-2,092	- 15	9,663
	4th	6,169	1,633	476	693	594	-307	1,823	-2,095	- 53	8,933
1960	1st	5,377	1,491	317	478	616	+ 68	1,582	-1,890	+ 86	8,125
	2nd	5,858	1,533	365	620	755	-112	1,692	-2,164	+199	8,746
	3rd	5,755	1,953	399	787	602	+670	1,918	-2,037	- 87	9,960
	4th	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	-310	1,765	-2,057	-101	9,128
1961	1st	5,581	1,603	291	441	570	- 52	1,574	-1,900	+ 80	8,188
	2nd	6,079	1,654	377	599	681	-213	1,856	-2,157	+144	9,020
	3rd	6,005	2,109	432	782	595	+323	2,101	-2,160	- 82	10,105
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	3rd	21,332	6,292	1,796	2,796	2,332	- 84	6,180	-7,340	-208	33,096
	4th	21,812	6,288	1,872	2,700	2,420	-156	6,428	-7,740	- 44	33,580
1959	1st	22,132	6,376	1,804	2,480	2,336	+392	6,292	-7,820	+144	34,136
	2nd	22,288	6,548	1,720	2,604	2,592	+152	6,696	-8,052	+196	34,744
	3rd	22,588	6,340	1,688	2,620	2,740	+460	6,672	-8,300	+244	35,052
	4th	22,920	6,400	1,724	2,652	2,616	+184	7,044	-8,288	+244	35,496
1960	1st	22,896	6,488	1,640	2,608	2,668	+752	7,172	-8,292	+ 72	36,004
	2nd	23,376	6,620	1,396	2,476	2,512	+424	6,676	-8,100	+176	35,556
	3rd	23,420	6,832	1,444	2,584	2,472	-132	7,168	-8,052	+104	35,840
	4th	23,944	6,924	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	-8,148	+ 36	36,436
1961	1st	23,856	6,988	1,512	2,416	2,492	-316	7,148	-8,384	- 44	35,668
	2nd	24,180	7,188	1,480	2,432	2,292	-300	7,300	-8,156	- 20	36,396
	3rd	24,560	7,376	1,568	2,552	2,448	-476	7,752	-8,596	+180	37,364

Table 8.—GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1957) DOLLARS

Years and Quarters		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1959		21,617	6,013	1,633	2,473	2,444	+274	6,603	-8,043	+197	33,211
1960		22,273	6,072	1,350	2,397	2,399	+312	6,847	-7,934	+ 91	33,807
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	3rd	5,094	1,717	481	842	555	+546	1,672	-1,838	-122	8,947
	4th	5,700	1,524	494	690	530	-341	1,673	-1,942	-126	8,202
1959	1st	5,012	1,389	329	434	510	- 10	1,335	-1,729	+106	7,376
	2nd	5,381	1,432	424	624	736	-148	1,708	-2,151	+155	8,161
	3rd	5,321	1,686	436	758	635	+726	1,758	-2,075	- 14	9,231
	4th	5,903	1,506	444	657	563	-294	1,802	-2,088	- 50	8,443
1960	1st	5,140	1,358	295	446	577	+ 69	1,571	-1,861	+ 81	7,676
	2nd	5,578	1,381	334	579	703	-124	1,657	-2,102	+186	8,192
	3rd	5,471	1,788	362	735	563	+655	1,879	-1,975	- 82	9,396
	4th	6,084	1 545	359	637	556	-288	1,740	-1,996	- 94	8,543
1961	1st	5,265	1,414	265	407	524	- 31	1,552	-1,811	+ 75	7,660
	2nd	5,740	1,442	341	556	626	-224	1,816	-2,052	+134	8,379
	3rd	5,654	1,890	390	728	541	+292	2,022	-2,009	- 77	9,431
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	3rd	20,788	6,064	1,752	2,752	2,272	- 88	6,232	-7,256	-204	32,312
	4th	21,144	6,012	1,800	2,624	2,340	-120	6,412	-7,652	- 44	32,516
1959	1st	21,348	6,060	1,720	2,396	2,236	+372	6,248	-7,756	+140	32,764
	2nd	21,484	6,164	1,624	2,500	2,464	+144	6,636	-7,980	+184	33,220
	3rd	21,756	5,920	1,584	2,488	2,596	+440	6,584	-8,204	+232	33,396
	4th	21,880	5,908	1,604	2,508	2,480	+140	6,944	-8,232	+232	33,464
1960	1st	21,880	5,936	1,520	2,440	2,508	+740	7,100	-8,212	+768	33,980
	2nd	22,288	6,000	1,276	2,316	2,340	+428	6,548	-7,888	+168	33,476
	3rd	22,292	6,188	1,316	2,404	2,300	-136	7,036	-7,760	+ 96	33,736
	4th	22,632	6,164	1,288	2,428	2,448	+216	6,704	-7,876	+ 32	34,036
1961	1st	22,528	6,184	1,368	2,236	2,304	-228	7,036	-8,040	- 40	33,348
	2nd	22,876	6,316	1,344	2,256	2,108	-224	7,156	-7,776	- 20	34,036
	3rd	23,168	6,476	1,420	2,372	2,208	-404	7,468	-7,952	+168	34,924

Table 9.—SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Years and Quarters		Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽⁴⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
								From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income
Million dollars										
1959		17,761	-649	496	1,136	2,218	2,559	2,758	40	26,319
1960		18,514	-739	509	1,201	2,105	2,696	3,116	40	27,442
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1958	3rd	4,273	-156	125	861	553	575	596	10	6,837
	4th	4,220	-157	123	126	615	608	657	10	6,202
1959	1st	4,159	-158	118	21	474	583	801	9	6,007
	2nd	4,446	-151	129	158	581	641	687	10	6,501
	3rd	4,593	-162	127	906	546	643	622	10	7,285
	4th	4,563	-178	122	51	617	692	648	11	6,526
1960	1st	4,397	-187	119	22	460	647	901	10	6,369
	2nd	4,622	-176	129	117	550	668	754	10	6,674
	3rd	4,792	-188	127	979	513	658	712	10	7,603
	4th	4,703	-188	134	83	582	723	749	10	6,796
1961	1st	4,507	-188	129	74	442	658	1,000	9	6,631
	2nd	4,788	-184	140	101	550	676	826	10	6,907
	3rd	5,007	-193	137	679	552	678	754	10	7,624
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958	3rd	16,560	-624	484	1,180	2,168	2,360	2,708	40	24,876
	4th	16,812	-624	492	1,004	2,212	2,336	2,888	40	25,360
1959	1st	17,348	-616	496	1,196	2,260	2,428	2,604	40	25,756
	2nd	17,704	-624	504	1,160	2,276	2,540	2,844	40	26,444
	3rd	17,816	-648	496	1,200	2,148	2,620	2,724	40	26,396
	4th	18,176	-708	488	988	2,188	2,648	2,860	40	26,680
1960	1st	18,340	-728	496	1,296	2,140	2,692	2,920	40	27,196
	2nd	18,376	-732	500	1,100	2,160	2,644	3,056	40	27,164
	3rd	18,600	-748	504	1,180	2,060	2,680	3,208	40	27,524
	4th	18,720	-748	536	1,228	2,060	2,768	3,280	40	27,884
1961	1st	18,764	-736	540	956	2,020	2,728	3,256	36	27,564
	2nd	19,044	-764	544	824	2,160	2,728	3,332	40	27,908
	3rd	19,468	-768	544	1,016	2,212	2,780	3,428	40	28,720

Table 10.—DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Years and Quarters	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services							Personal Saving		
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1959	26,319	-2,083	24,236	22,482	2,680	11,315	8,487	1,754	- 65	1,819
1960	27,442	-2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	+ 17	1,658
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1958 3rd	6,837	- 440	6,397	5,233	599	2,659	1,975	1,164	+593	571
4th	6,202	- 461	5,741	5,868	674	3,147	2,047	-127	-367	240
1959 1st	6,007	- 479	5,528	5,193	586	2,554	2,053	335	-273	608
2nd	6,501	- 529	5,972	5,592	772	2,689	2,131	380	- 69	449
3rd	7,285	- 525	6,760	5,528	627	2,773	2,128	1,232	+650	582
4th	6,526	- 550	5,976	6,169	695	3,299	2,175	-193	-373	180
1960 1st	6,369	- 557	5,812	5,377	586	2,636	2,155	435	-230	665
2nd	6,674	- 639	6,035	5,858	763	2,831	2,264	177	-104	281
3rd	7,603	- 578	7,025	5,755	602	2,922	2,231	1,270	+702	568
4th	6,796	- 584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	-207	-351	144
1961 1st	6,631	- 574	6,057	5,581	560	2,740	2,281	476	-238	714
2nd	6,907	- 671	6,236	6,079	749	2,955	2,375	157	-103	260
3rd	7,624	- 625	6,999	6,005	648	3,030	2,327	994	+361	633
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 3rd	24,876	-1,780	23,096	21,332	2,508	10,876	7,948	1,764	..	..
4th	25,360	-1,844	23,516	21,812	2,608	11,024	8,180	1,704	..	..
1959 1st	25,756	-1,952	23,804	22,132	2,672	11,132	8,328	1,672	..	..
2nd	26,444	-2,048	24,396	22,288	2,712	11,196	8,380	2,108	..	..
3rd	26,396	-2,128	24,268	22,588	2,668	11,348	8,572	1,680	..	..
4th	26,680	-2,204	24,476	22,920	2,668	11,584	8,668	1,556	..	..
1960 1st	27,196	-2,240	24,956	22,896	2,664	11,516	8,716	2,060	..	..
2nd	27,164	-2,476	24,688	23,376	2,652	11,824	8,900	1,312	..	..
3rd	27,524	-2,336	25,188	23,420	2,564	11,848	9,008	1,768	..	..
4th	27,884	-2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560	..	..
1961 1st	27,564	-2,376	25,188	23,856	2,592	12,008	9,256	1,332	..	..
2nd	27,908	-2,524	25,384	24,180	2,652	12,188	9,340	1,204	..	..
3rd	28,720	-2,512	26,208	24,560	2,828	12,308	9,424	1,648	..	..

⁽¹⁾In previous publications this item was shown after deduction of dividends paid to non-residents; it is now shown inclusive of such dividends. To derive series consistent with past published figures, columns 3 and 4 must be combined.

⁽²⁾Includes change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in livestock items. Because of arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given to the series.

⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate.

⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 6, page 5, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of accrued net earnings arising out of Canadian Wheat Board operations.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production			Mining									Manufacturing				
				Mining			Metals			Non-metals			Fuels			Non- durable	
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	Natural Gas	Petro- leum	Total	Total			
	100.0	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74			
1956	154.9	212.3	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6	235.0	812.7	145.1	138.1			
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7			
1958	154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.6	782.6	140.7	141.3			
1959	166.2	251.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	150.0	150.4			
1960	167.5	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	149.5	152.5			
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																	
1959 J	173.6	255.2	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	217.9	212.0	344.8	38.4	376.6	859.0	159.5	154.8			
J	163.3	260.5	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	188.9	184.3	344.4	46.9	336.1	847.8	147.6	145.4			
A	163.8	256.2	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	187.1	182.2	347.2	28.3	369.1	883.5	148.6	156.2			
S	172.8	278.3	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2	424.7	946.9	155.4	159.7			
O	176.8	270.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8	511.2	841.7	159.9	160.8			
N	171.9	260.0	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5	651.3	823.8	153.6	158.4			
D	162.5	251.3	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6	670.3	951.9	143.2	143.9			
1960 J	166.3	253.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5	703.1	1,022.6	146.7	144.3			
F	169.6	258.6	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1	697.2	947.7	149.6	148.6			
M	170.3	255.8	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1	697.8	970.5	151.1	149.6			
A	164.4	234.3	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	147.9	147.7			
M	169.7	250.0	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	153.3	153.2			
J	173.3	258.2	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	157.0	157.3			
J	161.7	263.1	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	143.9	147.2			
A	162.6	254.1	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	145.4	154.6			
S	170.0	264.7	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	152.1	160.4			
O	171.5	253.4	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	154.7	163.0			
N	170.9	252.1	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	152.5	160.1			
D	159.6	241.1	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	139.6	144.5			
1961 J	159.8	248.4	181.4	109.4	163.7	169.4	177.8	187.3	424.5	55.8	854.1	1,001.0	138.2	143.1			
F	166.0	253.6	184.6	112.9	163.9	173.5	200.0	223.9	426.3	54.5	816.0	1,012.5	144.6	149.3			
M	164.0	234.1	171.2	109.9	159.6	159.2	205.8	228.2	380.5	41.2	780.3	910.6	145.7	149.9			
A	166.0	242.2	172.2	112.6	162.8	159.8	203.8	216.9	401.0	45.8	698.2	968.9	147.6	153.0			
M	170.8	258.8	176.1	107.5	164.8	180.8	206.5	222.2	429.5	50.7	613.1	1,049.7	152.0	155.4			
J	179.1	270.7	196.1	106.4	184.9	185.2	226.5	237.6	417.4	46.3	557.9	1,029.1	161.2	163.9			
J	167.2	261.0	184.2	103.6	171.5	187.5	192.7	197.6	419.2	41.3	521.8	1,046.6	149.6	155.1			
A	171.4	267.5	185.3	100.3	170.1	184.6	215.2	221.8	427.8	26.1	557.1	1,092.5	153.4	162.8			
S	181.2 ^r	286.3 ^r	198.8	100.2	171.8	200.7	229.7	235.0	457.3 ^r	52.8	604.3	1,124.8 ^r	161.7 ^r	168.6 ^r			
O	183.5 ^r	280.9 ^r	198.4 ^r	104.9	184.1	203.1	236.1	243.1	436.3 ^r	63.7	689.8 ^r	1,038.4	164.0 ^r	170.7 ^r			
N	184.3	283.2	185.8	107.1	182.2	213.8	240.4	252.6	479.7	63.2	827.2	1,145.8	163.2	168.6			
Adjusted for seasonal variation																	
M.C.D.	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	2	2			
1959 J	167.2	247.9	189.6	100.7	164.2	153.5	217.4	222.2	367.5	47.9	502.1	892.9	151.5	150.1			
J	166.1	247.9	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	203.2	207.1	336.2	60.1	500.1	785.0	150.7	149.8			
A	164.9	246.0	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	183.4	184.4	359.8	48.0	531.8	867.9	148.9	151.6			
S	168.4	263.9	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1	556.6	961.3	150.4	151.6			
O	171.1	259.6	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0	543.8	894.5	154.2	152.9			
N	167.8	264.1	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3	552.9	880.1	149.3	152.7			
D	169.4	257.1	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9	507.8	915.3	152.1	151.9			
1960 J	172.4	256.2	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	382.0	52.6	494.4	926.3	155.6	155.3			
F	170.4	260.6	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1	538.8	834.2	152.6	153.1			
M	171.7	263.8	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	198.2	209.7	394.9	63.9	579.1	934.1	153.0	153.8			
A	166.8	251.5	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	149.2	150.2			
M	167.3	256.4	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	149.0	151.4			
J	166.9	249.6	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	386.6	57.4	594.2	920.2	149.0	152.6			
A	164.0	250.8	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	373.5	58.8	632.9	877.2	145.7	150.5			
J	165.6	249.1	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	146.8	151.1			
S	167.6	255.2	192.7	109.7	152.4	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	148.4	151.6			
O	166.9	246.1	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	149.5	153.6			
N	165.9	252.2	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	147.7	153.4			
D	166.0	248.3	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	198.3	204.1	366.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	147.8	152.9			
1961 J	165.8	254.6	199.6	109.9	167.0	170.3	213.0	222.7	373.4	46.0	610.1	901.0	146.8	154.2			
F	166.3	253.6	198.6	109.0	162.8	170.1	218.2	239.5	370.8	47.6	636.5	888.2	147.6	154.0			
M	165.5	242.7	184.3	109.5	156.6	161.3	208.8	225.5	364.9	44.7	652.4	874.7	148.1	154.3			
A	168.5	258.4	182.4	111.5	162.8	157.4	205.8	216.9	426.1	49.1	724.3	1,030.7	149.2	155.8			
M	169.1	265.2	178.7	107.2	168.3	182.1	203.5	222.2	457.3	58.8	704.7	1,103.8	148.3	153.9			
J	172.7	263.2	183.4	105.3	173.8	178.2	222.7	241.2	435.7	61.6	706.2	1,038.4	152.9	158.6			
J	172.5	252.0	177.5	102.9	175.1	192.9	206.9	219.8	413.3	52.3	761.8	985.5	153.9	159.8			
A	175.4	266.1	177.6	106.3	173.6	181.9	216.1	228.2	456.5	46.8	781.3	1,113.7	155.3	159.4			
S	177.4 ^r	275.9 ^r	185.4	102.8	163.6	201.9	207.8	212.5	470.8 ^r	51.3	755.4	1,148.9 ^r	156.3 ^r	159.7 ^r			
O	177.2 ^r	276.4 ^r	189.6 ^r	100.9	188.8	206.8	210.7	214.2	461.6 ^r	52.1	734.6 ^r	1,123.8	156.2 ^r	160.3 ^r			
N	179.1	284.9	188.1	102.2	179.5	215.3	204.6	207.7	495.9	48.9	709.4	1,228.1	157.9	161.0			

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100—continued

Non-durable Manufacturing																
Base period industry weight	Foods and Bever- ages	Foods and Beverages												Tobacco and Tobacco Pro- ducts	Rubber Pro- ducts	Leather Pro- ducts
		Foods							Beverages							
		Total	Meat Pro- ducts	Dairy Pro- ducts	Canning and Pro- cessing	Grain Mill Pro- ducts	Bakery Pro- ducts	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbon- ated Bever- ages	Brew- eries	Distil- leries				
11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58		
1956		133.1	131.4	144.7	130.5	134.4	116.9	135.4	122.0	138.4	122.6	131.4	174.6	145.9	154.0	115.6
1957		135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6
1958		141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4
1959		148.0	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	157.4	162.3	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3
1960		150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1959	J	159.9	152.3	158.0	190.4	151.4	130.7	147.0	135.8	183.9	188.8	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5
	A	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
	J	174.0	165.1	160.9	170.7	259.2	132.8	146.3	128.2	202.1	233.7	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1
	S	167.1	166.0	180.7	165.7	237.5	131.4	145.2	136.8	170.5	175.7	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6
	O	166.3	165.3	175.7	145.3	213.3	140.9	149.4	163.0	169.4	163.3	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0
	N	159.5	155.5	185.8	130.1	158.3	141.8	148.0	160.3	172.2	138.6	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9
	D	137.3	136.3	154.6	122.1	130.0	124.2	143.5	135.5	140.5	165.8	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3
1960	J	124.7	127.5	177.6	118.6	64.9	125.5	134.8	132.0	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4
	F	128.1	126.7	159.3	128.0	69.8	127.0	133.0	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1
	M	130.2	126.7	158.9	133.9	60.8	131.0	134.2	133.6	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8
	A	136.7	131.8	161.2	147.2	72.7	130.1	138.5	133.8	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6
	M	153.4	145.6	157.8	173.8	122.7	132.8	142.6	140.6	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1
	J	161.2	152.9	146.8	197.2	147.0	133.7	148.0	144.3	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5
	J	162.5	160.1	147.7	178.6	226.2	128.8	153.8	129.4	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6
	A	167.1	161.6	147.4	172.9	239.4	130.8	152.1	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1
	S	168.1	167.0	153.7	166.9	246.3	140.9	150.8	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5
	O	175.2	171.3	163.5	151.6	252.7	141.9	149.4	167.9	187.5	169.0	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2
	N	163.6	158.0	168.6	134.4	170.4	141.3	147.6	176.1	181.3	159.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9
	D	137.1	136.5	135.8	130.4	134.5	126.7	142.4	143.3	138.9	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0
1961	J	123.3	127.4	150.9	121.3	72.3	127.7	134.2	146.9	110.3	135.5	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.0
	F	128.9	128.1	146.1	130.1	76.5	134.4	133.3	142.0	131.3	132.4	117.2	164.8	193.8	134.8	132.2
	M	131.9	128.9	145.9	146.3	67.8	135.2	135.5	137.6	141.2	118.2	145.7	160.2	186.3	136.9	131.9
	A	140.9	136.3	164.1	149.2	69.5	138.9	145.7	142.4	155.5	146.4	156.0	168.6	194.5	143.7	130.9
	M	147.4	143.7	149.6	170.1	97.9	140.5	149.7	149.2	159.4	140.1	162.9	174.0	196.5	142.5	120.1
	J	167.6	161.6	155.1	204.0	158.0	140.5	160.2	150.5	186.5	192.6	180.0	201.1	231.3	161.7	125.6
	J	173.4	170.0	155.3	189.1	255.9	142.8	158.8	127.9	184.5	232.7	177.7	152.4	148.9	132.4	91.3
	A	173.1	169.2	153.6	179.2	254.0	142.7	155.1	138.4	185.4	223.6	161.4	204.0	197.3	117.1	125.6
	S	174.1 ^r	171.5 ^r	168.9	174.4	249.8 ^r	139.1 ^r	153.0 ^r	146.9 ^r	182.3	186.0	145.0	253.0	204.7	164.1	133.0
	O	179.8 ^r	180.0 ^r	178.2	157.7 ^r	271.2 ^r	142.3 ^r	155.0 ^r	172.9 ^r	179.2 ^r	143.0	147.2	286.1	207.7	167.8	128.7 ^r
	N	170.9	164.8	183.4	139.6	180.5	150.3	152.9	174.6	190.1	150.3	156.3	320.3	209.1	167.5	131.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation																
M.C.D.		4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2
1959	J	149.0	146.2	168.4	144.2	156.8	130.1	138.4	136.2	157.7	157.1	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9
	J	146.6	144.5	169.1	144.3	134.9	136.6	142.3	136.4	153.5	166.2	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3
	A	154.5	145.4	168.3	145.5	147.2	130.2	142.0	135.0	183.4	177.9	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8
	S	148.6	144.9	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9	142.4	133.8	160.3	168.1	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1
	O	148.6	144.6	164.2	149.2	132.8	139.1	145.2	135.2	161.1	184.1	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1
	N	148.8	146.5	162.6	149.2	155.2	131.3	144.8	133.2	156.2	161.2	152.7	159.2	186.3	154.6	114.6
	D	149.8	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0	148.0	131.1	156.9	171.5	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7
1960	J	150.9	146.5	168.9	156.7	136.3	131.3	141.7	139.8	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	186.6	173.4	118.9
	F	152.7	148.4	165.8	155.7	151.4	128.9	140.7	143.1	166.0	188.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5
	M	151.1	147.6	162.0	150.3	130.8	132.1	141.8	159.6	162.1	166.4	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8
	A	147.6	145.7	158.7	153.3	147.5	131.3	140.4	140.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6
	M	152.4	148.6	160.2	154.2	165.3	128.2	141.3	139.5	164.2	171.4	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	102.4
	J	150.5	146.4	157.3	150.4	147.4	134.2	143.6	142.0	163.4	156.2	143.7	218.5	176.6	139.6	105.6
	J	149.7	148.9	158.5	148.8	159.6	133.6	146.8	142.5	152.3	160.0	150.3	148.9	157.7	139.9	107.5
	A	150.1	144.2	154.2	148.7	140.3	131.9	146.6	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7
	S	148.0	144.6	148.1	150.6	137.8	137.9	146.9	143.7	158.9	163.9	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0
	O	153.4	146.2	152.7	155.8	141.8	138.8	146.2	140.5	176.1	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	113.3
	N	151.0	147.7	148.7	154.8	159.8	132.3	144.1	144.2	161.4	187.7	144.9	170.6	185.7	135.0	111.9
	D	149.7	147.6	144.0	157.9	159.4	133.1	145.1	144.0	156.2	153.4	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7
1961	J	151.6	150.9	143.2	157.1	170.6	133.3	141.2	156.4	154.1	168.3	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.1
	F	153.9	152.0	152.0	156.2	176.2	136.6	141.8	148.4	159.7	167.0	142.9	192.1	189.1	119.5	118.9
	M	155.2	153.3	148.7	165.9	166.0	137.4	143.7	155.6	161.3	148.5	143.8	217.1	185.6	131.9	120.8
	A	153.4	151.2	161.0	155.3	148.5	139.7	150.0	149.1	160.4	161.9	144.8	194.5	189.2	143.0	123.4
	M	147.5	147.8	151.7	149.6	144.8	137.5	150.8	148.2	146.4	131.4	139.1	174.7	187.9	139.7	118.9
	J	155.9	154.0	166.6	156.4	153.9	140.4	156.1	146.3	162.0	166.5	142.4	202.3	206.3	146.3	126.9
	J	158.8	156.7	166.5	159.3	178.5	147.8	151.0	139.6	165.3	174.6	151.9	187.5	177.3	154.3	127.2
	A	155.3	150.9	160.5	1											

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100—continued

Non-durable Manufacturing														
Base period industry weight	Textiles				Clothing			Paper Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries
	Total	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and Paper	Printing Publishing and Allied Products	Total	Petroleum Products		
	5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22	1.62
1956	117.3	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1	228.1	174.8	147.0
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4	153.3
1958	109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0	166.3
1959	124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4	183.2
1960	122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	222.3	191.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 J	128.8	96.9	88.8	188.9	111.1	106.2	118.6	148.3	143.3	142.8	238.2	255.5	207.0	180.0
J	97.8	55.3	66.7	138.0	107.4	107.2	98.4	144.1	137.7	136.2	244.7	262.8	199.3	181.7
A	126.0	93.2	89.8	185.3	113.2	112.2	110.5	147.7	141.9	138.2	248.2	266.6	206.4	185.3
S	128.8	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	256.6	276.4	219.7	191.5
O	130.1	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	218.7	195.7
N	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	215.5	195.3
D	116.0	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	137.0	147.1	253.2	271.5	203.8	187.1
1960 J	125.2	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	214.3	181.0
F	130.5	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	214.9	181.2
M	135.7	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	218.2	184.4
A	124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	225.4	186.6
M	123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	228.0	185.4
J	126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	232.8	186.8
J	90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	218.4	189.1
A	114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	222.0	192.5
S	123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	234.5	199.3
O	127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	231.4	205.4
N	127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	219.8	207.4
D	122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	207.4	200.3
1961 J	124.7	94.2	70.5	199.0	108.4	110.7	101.3	143.2	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	217.6	192.6
F	133.7	99.2	78.8	220.8	114.6	118.7	105.5	149.2	151.5	144.7	253.2	273.9	221.6	194.4
M	134.9	97.3	80.5	225.0	114.5	119.9	100.5	149.8	151.1	151.4	243.7	262.4	216.7	195.0
A	130.8	95.8	79.3	211.6	105.2	106.0	96.9	153.6	153.1	148.3	249.7	268.3	230.1	197.3
M	132.6	99.2	74.2	217.0	101.7	102.0	93.8	157.1	155.8	149.5	257.1	276.5	231.9	201.7
J	142.4	98.1	94.6	239.3	102.2	101.7	95.6	159.1	154.6	143.3	262.3	282.0	238.2	207.5
J	108.8	68.0	67.0	169.2	108.5	113.7	89.5	153.9	148.6	138.8	232.3	248.2	220.8	211.3
A	128.9	95.2	76.0	207.0	113.4	118.7	97.2	158.0	152.6	141.3	282.8	305.7	225.1	217.3
S	144.5 ^r	107.6	90.6	236.9	114.9 ^r	116.8 ^r	107.2	157.6	154.7	153.3	281.3	303.8	231.8 ^r	227.8
O	144.4 ^r	114.8	84.9	229.5 ^r	114.4 ^r	116.7 ^r	105.2	164.8 ^r	162.7	157.1 ^r	253.3	272.6	229.0 ^r	236.5 ^r
N	145.9	113.4	83.0	238.1	111.3	111.2	108.3	165.0	164.0	156.2	272.2	293.6	223.9	240.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1
1959 J	126.7	97.9	85.1	181.6	118.1	114.1	125.4	145.5	141.5	140.6	232.8	249.8	199.1	181.5
J	127.8	85.1	85.5	200.0	114.9	110.6	122.5	146.4	142.5	138.8	223.2	238.7	210.2	183.4
A	127.3	92.6	90.5	187.2	111.3	108.4	113.7	144.3	139.8	140.8	232.7	248.9	211.7	184.4
S	124.5	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	142.6	146.4	244.9	263.2	213.9	185.0
O	123.5	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	212.0	187.6
N	120.9	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	214.4	187.1
D	120.8	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	214.7	186.4
1960 J	129.4	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	152.8	255.7	274.3	222.0	186.0
F	123.0	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	219.8	187.6
M	128.4	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	143.4	254.9	273.1	222.7	189.5
A	121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	218.2	190.4
M	123.2	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	218.1	187.8
J	122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	109.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	223.9	188.5
J	117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	108.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	142.4	237.6	256.0	227.7	190.4
A	114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	225.3	191.0
S	118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	226.7	192.7
O	121.2	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	223.4	196.2
N	119.1	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	218.5	198.8
D	127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	219.8	199.7
1961 J	128.5	95.6	78.7	204.5	109.4	110.7	103.7	150.1	148.7	152.6	243.7	263.5	224.5	198.1
F	126.2	91.2	73.6	203.7	108.2	110.7	98.3	151.6	152.1	144.8	249.7	269.9	224.9	201.0
M	128.0	87.8	78.3	209.9	107.9	111.8	93.4	150.8	150.2	146.5	246.1	265.6	220.5	200.0
A	126.6	89.0	79.2	202.7	104.5	104.8	95.4	154.5	153.1	147.7	272.8	294.8	223.4	201.1
M	130.9	96.6	74.2	213.4	104.9	104.4	96.7	152.3	150.0	145.1	267.4	288.6	223.7	206.2
J	137.0	97.5	91.5	222.2	106.6	106.6	99.2	156.2	152.6	140.7	259.9	279.2	231.3	210.9
J	142.3	110.0	85.9	231.5	115.1	117.9	107.3	156.6	154.0	143.4	224.5	239.1	230.0	213.2
A	128.7	96.8	72.2	205.0	112.4	116.5	100.3	156.8	153.7	148.7	276.2	298.0	227.4	216.4
S	138.9 ^r	97.8	86.3	232.0	109.2 ^r	110.0 ^r	103.1	157.2	156.3	151.1	272.3	293.2	223.0	220.7
O	138.0 ^r	109.5	79.3	219.6 ^r	112.4 ^r	116.4 ^r	100.8	156.9 ^r	154.8	154.0 ^r	254.5	273.7	221.3 ^r	224.6 ^r
N	137.0	106.5	73.8	222.5	111.5	115.6	100.1	157.8	156.2	151.4	266.8	287.6	224.2	228.4

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100—continued

Durable Manufacturing														
Base period industry weight	Wood Products				Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment				
	Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Fur- niture	Total	Ma- chinery	Iron Castings	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal pro- ducts	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock
	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93
1956	153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7
1957	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3
1958	139.9	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9
1959	149.5	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5
1960	145.9	135.6	141.8	139.4	136.4	133.6	142.0	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 J	165.0	164.7	181.2	144.0	155.2	140.6	164.9	171.1	156.6	160.7	245.5	212.4	148.2	64.9
J	150.3	130.8	131.5	144.3	146.6	141.3	150.5	160.8	162.9	135.9	244.3	159.3	128.7	65.0
A	139.6	126.6	124.1	149.2	148.4	139.7	146.2	159.7	165.6	82.2	241.6	32.2	112.3	62.5
S	150.4	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1
O	158.7	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7
N	148.0	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2
D	142.5	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2
1960 J	149.5	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.6	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1
F	150.7	141.2	151.6	135.9	142.6	135.0	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6
M	152.8	140.7	151.0	134.7	143.7	135.2	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8
A	148.1	124.1	126.8	134.4	139.3	136.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5
M	153.4	138.3	147.3	134.0	140.9	136.7	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4
J	156.6	153.7	168.6	135.4	141.8	136.3	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2
J	140.1	141.1	149.1	138.0	126.6	136.2	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8
A	134.7	146.0	154.8	143.6	130.5	133.3	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2
S	142.3	141.0	146.4	148.0	135.6	130.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5
O	145.1	132.2	134.2	148.1	135.3	130.4	139.3	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0
N	143.5	118.6	116.4	144.6	134.5	129.2	168.0	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	164.7	110.6	49.8
D	133.9	116.9	116.3	138.5	121.6	126.1	151.8	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7
1961 J	132.4	121.9	126.0	132.2	121.1	123.0	141.9	141.1	128.6	126.3	266.6	156.9	111.6	46.7
F	139.1	134.1	144.9	128.8	127.3	122.4	159.3	152.7	127.7	133.8	271.5	173.0	112.7	46.2
M	140.7	137.3	149.8	127.5	131.8	124.7	160.5	162.8	129.2	131.9	272.2	166.7	113.8	45.6
A	141.4	123.3	128.6	128.6	133.3	126.5	140.4	169.4	134.4	139.1	268.5	186.8	115.2	45.5
M	148.1	135.4	144.6	132.4	138.4	127.8	128.5	189.3	139.7	138.8	266.8	187.3	117.9	45.3
J	158.2	154.6	170.9	136.8	147.2	129.4	164.2	194.2	147.6	145.7	267.3	198.1	118.4	46.0
J	143.2	147.9	160.0	139.8	134.7	131.1	117.6	176.5	152.2	111.0	262.4	111.4	114.7	48.6
A	142.3	149.1	160.0	145.7	145.7	132.1	166.2	186.7	152.4	79.8	258.7	31.7	114.9	50.0
S	153.6 ^r	149.8	159.1 ^r	151.4 ^r	150.4 ^r	133.6 ^r	169.4	191.4	153.1 ^r	110.4	263.1 ^r	108.0	116.2	49.2
O	156.1 ^r	138.9 ^r	142.8 ^r	152.2 ^r	144.7 ^r	134.6 ^r	138.9	188.9	148.8 ^r	134.1 ^r	272.2 ^r	166.7	118.0 ^r	48.4 ^r
N	156.9	130.4	131.3	150.3	140.2	133.2	124.4	179.8	143.0	151.8	280.5	210.2	122.5	47.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1
1959 J	153.2	146.0	152.9	148.9	146.8	139.5	144.0	159.6	151.9	139.7	246.7	165.9	138.6	63.2
J	151.7	122.9	119.9	147.5	149.8	141.2	159.6	164.8	153.4	148.9	244.8	191.9	133.2	63.0
A	145.8	115.1	108.8	146.7	150.8	138.6	166.7	168.1	154.5	127.2	243.3	140.0	125.8	63.5
S	148.9	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0
O	155.7	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5
N	145.3	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7
D	152.2	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1
1960 J	155.9	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4
F	152.0	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	134.3	53.9
M	152.2	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6
A	147.9	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4
M	146.3	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1
J	144.7	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1
J	140.0	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6
A	141.6	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4
S	144.5	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2
O	144.5	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3
N	141.0	130.5	136.1	136.8	132.8	127.9	170.2	156.4	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	108.9	50.2
D	141.9	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6
1961 J	138.3	130.9	137.0	136.1	126.8	124.9	146.3	140.7	143.4	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.3	48.9
F	140.2	132.1	139.4	134.3	130.5	126.1	151.7	150.9	143.2	122.4	269.1	144.2	109.4	47.5
M	140.7	135.1	143.7	133.9	133.4	128.2	149.6	160.1	142.0	117.3	266.9	133.4	110.5	46.4
A	141.5	136.7	145.9	134.7	132.6	128.2	134.4	161.3	141.8	118.3	265.8	141.5	106.8	45.5
M	141.6	131.0	137.0	136.9	134.5	127.5	117.9	183.6	140.3	118.1	266.0	143.0	107.3	44.2
J	146.2	136.6	144.2	140.5	138.7	127.5	151.1	183.4	141.5	126.1	271.1	154.8	108.9	44.2
J	146.9	141.4	150.9	141.4	140.0	131.1	144.3	180.1	141.1	127.9	262.4	155.1	119.5	46.6
A	150.6	135.8	142.7	141.7	146.0	131.1	176.2	196.3	139.6	138.0	258.7	173.2	133.6	49.4
S	152.5	140.9	149.6	142.4 ^r	144.5 ^r	133.2 ^r	165.4	193.9	138.3 ^r	140.7	266.6 ^r	180.0	124.0	50.2
O	151.4 ^r	135.1 ^r	140.9 ^r	142.1 ^r	139.6 ^r	132.2 ^r	142.8	182.9	139.2 ^r	142.1 ^r	274.1 ^r	185.2	120.0 ^r	47.9 ^r
N	154.4	146.2	156.8	142.1	137.5	130.8	126.7	177.0	141.0	143.6	279.7	186.0	125.0	47.3

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100—concluded

Durable Manufacturing													
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hy- draulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric Power	Gas
	4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1956	133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4
1959	134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
1960	148.3	115.2	168.7	179.1	132.1	398.6	210.6	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 J	137.5	119.7	149.4	183.2	144.7	387.3	252.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1	251.7	206.2
J	132.3	118.9	141.6	176.0	144.4	349.1	258.7	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8
A	130.8	120.4	138.6	186.5	143.5	455.7	255.4	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1
S	140.0	123.8	150.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960 J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
M	145.9	115.5	165.2	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
J	150.5	114.8	172.3	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
J	146.5	116.0	166.1	167.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
A	150.2	116.9	170.9	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
S	151.3	115.2	172.5	185.2	131.1	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3
O	151.0	113.8	171.3	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2
N	151.2	113.7	171.7	176.5	123.2	439.2	228.7	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	302.6	445.9
D	148.7	111.7	169.9	164.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3
1961 J	145.2	111.5	165.7	161.7	116.2	359.6	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9	308.2	664.0
F	146.8	114.1	168.0	167.8	115.3	426.4	163.7	380.5	102.5	102.7	348.9	308.0	715.6
M	146.1	115.0	166.8	164.1	116.0	361.7	171.3	414.8	125.1	106.2	329.5	299.1	602.5
A	146.5	115.9	167.2	162.5	118.1	321.3	189.9	471.3	182.6	129.5	320.6	293.1	568.2
M	149.3	118.3	171.1	163.6	120.8	339.4	232.4	666.7	263.7	150.3	309.8	292.6	463.8
J	146.7	121.8	165.5	176.5	124.6	392.2	255.8	743.0	307.2	171.8	295.5	287.7	365.9
J	137.0	124.4	149.9	169.1	126.9	356.5	247.5	690.5	278.8	170.0	273.8	272.7	283.7
A	140.3	127.0	153.5	178.6	128.1	428.4	255.3	741.9	285.9	165.9	281.9	280.6	293.6
S	146.5	131.2	160.6	200.6 ^r	130.6	532.0 ^r	255.4 ^r	735.3	286.1	175.9	298.4	294.3	334.9
O	152.1 ^r	132.1 ^r	168.7	202.0 ^r	133.9 ^r	547.3 ^r	260.4 ^r	729.7	274.1		315.1	304.4	411.5
N	158.4	131.8	177.9	204.2	133.0	544.7	242.3	618.9	217.0		339.3	318.0	530.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	3
1959 J	137.4	119.2	148.5	186.5	149.2	402.2	222.6	524.8	227.6	164.2	269.6	266.1	300.6
J	131.1	118.1	139.5	187.4	147.2	428.9	225.6	545.0	243.3	166.8	260.9	256.6	299.1
A	128.7	119.0	135.7	189.6	143.9	425.1	220.0	512.5	228.9	171.5	270.6	262.3	345.0
S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	285.3	275.2	376.1
D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960 J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	288.9	281.5	355.2
M	153.2	119.8	174.7	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
A	149.0	118.9	168.5	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0	284.3	370.7
M	146.5	116.3	164.9	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	296.0	285.7	388.8
J	150.1	114.1	171.4	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	302.1	292.3	390.1
J	150.2	115.7	171.6	175.6	134.2	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	297.8	287.8	387.2
A	151.5	116.1	173.5	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6	297.7	466.4
S	148.0	112.5	169.8	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.3	213.3	128.3	314.4	296.9	470.9
O	148.2	110.3	169.9	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	301.4	287.5	425.7
N	148.2	113.2	169.2	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9	285.5	419.5
D	148.2	110.7	170.1	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6	289.9	446.7
1961 J	149.7	114.1	170.8	164.1	118.6	370.7	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8	290.2	445.6
F	146.0	115.6	164.7	169.0	118.6	426.8	206.6	634.2	160.9	122.8	303.9	288.7	440.1
M	148.2	115.5	168.5	168.9	118.9	397.5	205.8	567.4	187.8	126.0	302.5	288.7	426.7
A	145.6	116.4	164.4	170.5	120.5	383.4	216.9	601.9	220.3	140.0	312.2	294.6	469.6
M	151.0	118.9	172.7	168.2	122.4	373.4	218.3	584.8	234.0	139.8	325.5	300.4	550.2
J	145.8	122.3	163.5	177.3	124.6	409.4	221.5	579.6	232.4	154.8	323.5	298.8	545.3
J	140.4	123.7	155.3	179.6	126.4	434.8	215.2	525.1	211.1	153.8	325.0	301.3	537.3
A	141.5	124.5	156.2	180.3	127.6	404.9	221.0	577.8	214.8	146.4	331.0	304.7	566.8
S	144.5	128.0	159.8	186.4	126.6	439.3 ^r	219.7 ^r	556.2	228.0	154.3	332.9	303.4	598.0
O	149.4 ^r	128.3 ^r	167.7	187.6 ^r	130.0 ^r	446.0 ^r	225.4 ^r	571.0	219.8		330.4	305.6	553.1
N	156.2	131.5	176.5	191.4	130.5	466.4	228.0	573.1	210.3		321.8	302.3	496.4

Table 12.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—Monthly

Monthly Averages or Months							Wages and Salaries		
	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
	Million dollars								
1959	97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	1,480.1	46.0	425.3	147.8
1960	103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	1,542.8	45.9	433.3	148.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1959 M	95.9	375.9	625.6	220.1	164.5	1,486.2	45.2	428.2	148.5
J	101.6	385.0	642.1	230.0	169.0	1,532.2	46.5	436.9	152.2
J	103.7	384.9	636.1	231.7	151.7	1,512.7	47.2	426.6	154.4
A	103.5	387.2	638.9	233.2	154.4	1,521.6	46.4	430.1	153.9
S	104.8	396.6	654.2	236.1	163.0	1,559.2	47.0	440.8	153.4
O	103.0	396.9	650.0	231.0	171.5	1,556.8	47.1	442.7	152.2
N	100.6	393.5	634.3	223.7	166.2	1,522.6	47.1	428.5	149.5
D	98.1	379.2	625.5	217.6	158.8	1,483.3	46.0	423.2	143.9
1960 J	96.0	374.7	620.3	213.2	154.1	1,462.4	46.1	426.2	141.8
F	96.5	374.7	618.1	213.8	157.9	1,465.0	46.7	426.3	142.8
M	95.2	375.4	620.7	213.4	160.9	1,469.8	46.7	428.7	140.0
A	95.1	381.6	631.1	216.5	165.7	1,494.1	44.5	430.7	146.1
M	102.2	391.1	644.4	228.3	167.0	1,537.4	45.1	437.3	149.3
J	109.4	403.3	660.0	238.1	174.7	1,590.2	46.7	443.3	152.4
J	109.2	403.2	647.8	241.1	172.9	1,578.9	46.3	435.3	155.0
A	109.0	406.1	658.4	241.6	172.3	1,592.3	46.7	437.9	154.4
S	111.2	413.5	671.3	244.1	175.9	1,620.7	46.9	442.0	153.2
O	109.1	409.1	665.4	239.7	172.1	1,599.8	45.7	437.5	151.2
N	106.8	407.0	658.0	231.0	166.3	1,573.7	45.4	432.3	148.5
D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	1,529.4	44.3	422.6	144.7
1961 J	99.9	383.1	632.4	218.7	155.7	1,494.3	44.2	420.0	140.5
F	99.9	385.5	635.5	218.2	158.9	1,502.3	44.4	424.4	142.0
M	98.8	385.9	638.7	220.6	161.7	1,510.1	44.5	427.1	142.5
A	99.8	394.2	648.7	224.4	165.5	1,536.2	43.2	431.5	145.4
M	105.6	405.0	668.8	238.5	169.5	1,592.7	45.7	443.1	151.2
J	114.5	420.7	689.3	253.7	176.1	1,659.2	46.2	458.1	162.9
J	115.5	418.2	683.7	252.5	176.6	1,651.5	46.2	451.7	164.6
A	114.6	422.0	696.1	255.2	174.8	1,667.7	46.3	460.0	160.2
S	116.3	429.1	703.1	259.1	181.0	1,693.4	46.3	465.2	160.0
O	115.9 ^r	428.8 ^r	700.9 ^r	254.7 ^r	175.9 ^r	1,681.0 ^r	46.3	463.7 ^r	156.8 ^r
N	114.4	427.8	692.0	244.7	173.6	1,657.2	46.0	459.7	156.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
1959 M	96.3	375.3	621.2	218.8	160.1	1,476.1	46.0	424.9	147.2
J	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	1,484.2	46.0	427.5	147.5
J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	1,476.5	46.7	422.7	147.4
A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	1,480.7	45.9	424.3	147.1
S	99.3	382.2	633.4	222.8	154.5	1,497.0	46.1	430.2	148.1
O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	1,514.6	46.2	435.3	148.7
N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	1,510.9	46.4	428.2	148.3
D	100.2	385.9	635.2	225.2	167.2	1,518.6	46.3	433.2	147.9
1960 J	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	1,527.1	46.6	435.9	148.8
F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	1,527.2	46.8	436.0	149.2
M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	1,531.0	47.0	435.8	148.1
A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	1,531.6	46.3	435.7	149.7
M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	1,527.5	46.1	433.8	147.8
J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	1,539.6	46.3	433.3	147.8
J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	1,543.4	45.8	431.7	148.0
A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	1,551.3	46.2	431.9	147.9
S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	1,555.2	45.8	431.0	147.8
O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	1,556.1	45.0	430.5	147.6
N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	1,561.7	44.7	432.3	147.5
D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	1,562.0	44.6	432.1	149.1
1961 J	105.1	397.9	651.5	231.7	168.8	1,556.6	44.7	429.3	147.3
F	105.3	400.2	657.6	230.2	168.6	1,564.1	44.5	434.0	148.3
M	105.4	402.0	659.9	233.8	168.2	1,570.0	44.7	434.4	150.8
A	105.6	403.6	659.8	235.0	166.7	1,571.7	44.8	436.6	148.7
M	106.1	405.0	664.4	237.2	165.4	1,582.6	46.7	439.6	149.8
J	109.2	411.1	670.0	243.0	168.0	1,607.0	45.8	447.6	158.3
J	109.5	410.4	677.1	240.2	171.2	1,617.6	45.7	448.3	157.6
A	109.6	413.1	684.1	242.7	169.1	1,627.3	45.8	453.7	153.7
S	109.9	412.9	678.7	244.5	172.3	1,626.9	45.2	453.4	154.3
O	112.1 ^r	416.4 ^r	685.0 ^r	246.0 ^r	169.6 ^r	1,636.9 ^r	45.6	456.3 ^r	153.0 ^r
N	113.4	418.8	688.2	245.9	173.5	1,645.6	45.4	460.0	155.1

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 13.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—Quarterly

		Wages and Salaries												
Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Govern- ment Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
		Million dollars												
1959		50.9	72.1	138.0	1,275.8	368.0	443.3	79.0	632.0	792.3	384.1	4,235.5	204.8	4,440.3
1960		51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	4,628.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1954	4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	3,195.2
1955	1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
	2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
	3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
	4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956	1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
	2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
	3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
	4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957	1st	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	3,776.9
	2nd	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	4,003.5
	3rd	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	4,182.7
	4th	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	4,054.9
1958	1st	30.0	57.9	135.6	1,170.1	265.2	394.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	3,718.7	176.9	3,895.6
	2nd	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,216.7	340.5	419.4	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	3,953.1	182.9	4,136.0
	3rd	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,226.7	395.5	435.8	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	4,085.0	187.7	4,272.7
	4th	44.2	82.7	127.1	1,214.9	328.1	426.8	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	4,028.7	191.4	4,220.1
1959	1st	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,229.9	271.4	423.7	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	3,965.0	184.4	4,159.4
	2nd	51.0	68.5	136.6	1,281.6	373.5	442.3	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	4,244.0	201.8	4,445.8
	3rd	76.2	62.4	140.6	1,297.5	449.0	461.7	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	4,386.5	207.0	4,593.5
	4th	45.8	94.4	140.2	1,294.4	378.1	445.6	81.0	661.1	822.9	383.1	4,346.6	216.1	4,562.7
1960	1st	33.3	73.5	139.5	1,281.2	291.8	424.6	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	4,177.1	220.1	4,397.2
	2nd	52.2	72.0	136.3	1,311.3	363.4	447.8	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	4,394.8	226.9	4,621.7
	3rd	75.2	88.5	139.9	1,315.2	446.7	462.6	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	4,559.0	232.9	4,791.9
	4th	46.5	91.6	135.4	1,292.4	369.9	444.4	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	4,467.4	235.5	4,702.9
1961	1st	34.9	62.1	133.1	1,271.5	278.7	425.0	81.8	656.5	904.8	422.6	4,271.0	235.7	4,506.7
	2nd	54.2	62.5	135.1	1,332.7	356.0	459.5	84.6	679.2	938.2	443.8	4,545.8	242.3	4,788.1
	3rd	77.1	75.4	138.8	1,376.9	439.1	484.8	87.6	691.0	925.2	468.5	4,764.4	248.2	5,012.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1954	4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	3,165.9
1955	1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5
	2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7
	3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7
	4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7
1956	1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0
	2nd	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2
	3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8
	4th	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7
1957	1st	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	3,939.7
	2nd	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	3,993.3
	3rd	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,777.7	173.5	4,051.2
	4th	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	4,033.8
1958	1st	48.0	66.5	136.8	1,194.5	330.3	415.4	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	3,883.4	178.7	4,062.1
	2nd	49.9	68.6	133.6	1,209.3	337.5	418.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	3,936.8	182.5	4,119.3
	3rd	52.8	63.4	130.5	1,208.2	332.5	417.2	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	3,953.3	186.7	4,140.0
	4th	50.8	71.4	125.8	1,216.6	329.1	425.8	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	4,012.0	191.0	4,203.0
1959	1st	49.1	72.2	135.7	1,255.7	344.3	445.5	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	4,141.3	195.9	4,337.2
	2nd	50.8	76.4	138.7	1,273.7	371.3	440.3	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	4,224.7	201.3	4,426.0
	3rd	51.6	57.9	138.7	1,277.2	377.1	442.6	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	4,247.8	206.4	4,454.2
	4th	52.3	81.9	138.9	1,296.7	379.3	444.9	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	4,328.5	215.6	4,544.1
1960	1st	53.6	83.9	140.4	1,307.7	371.4	446.1	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	4,363.7	221.6	4,585.3
	2nd	51.9	80.4	138.7	1,302.8	359.8	445.3	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	4,372.3	226.4	4,598.7
	3rd	49.8	82.1	137.8	1,294.6	371.8	443.7	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	4,417.5	232.4	4,649.9
	4th	52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	4,679.8
1961	1st	55.4	70.7	133.9	1,297.7	356.0	446.4	84.6	671.8	901.4	435.7	4,453.6	237.1	4,690.7
	2nd	53.7	69.8	137.3	1,323.8	352.5	456.8	84.6	679.9	920.4	440.8	4,519.6	241.7	4,761.3
	3rd	51.8	69.9	136.7	1,355.4	364.4	465.6	85.1	691.0	953.4	450.6	4,623.9	247.9	4,871.8

Table 14.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE															
Monthly Averages or Months	Non- Institu- tional Civilian Population	Employed									Unemployed		Persons not in the Labour Force	Unem- ployed as Percentage of Labour Force	
		Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers			Total (1)	Without Work and Seeking Work			
								Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural					
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over														Percentage	
1959		11,562	6,228	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,724	109	4,615	373	350	5,334	6.0
1960		11,789	6,403	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837	110	4,727	448	418	5,386	7.0
1959	Dec. 12	11,660	6,231	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,729	83	4,646	406	370	5,429	6.5
1960	Jan. 16	11,678	6,203	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,607	85	4,522	547	504	5,475	8.8
	Feb. 20	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,599	80	4,519	599	555	5,481	9.6
	Mar. 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,583	76	4,507	609	566	5,478	9.8
	Apr. 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,639	96	4,543	552	517	5,476	8.8
	May 21	11,759	6,391	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,867	112	4,755	419	399	5,368	6.6
	June 18	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	4,996	113	4,883	315	300	5,326	4.9
	July 23	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,011	142	4,869	330	311	5,214	5.0
	Aug. 20	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,035	161	4,874	352	322	5,202	5.3
	Sept. 17	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822	327	305	5,369	5.1
	Oct. 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	118	4,870	368	347	5,363	5.7
	Nov. 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	103	4,821	429	401	5,420	6.6
	Dec. 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463	8.2
1961	Jan. 14	11,914	6,396	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	76	4,578	693	630	5,518	10.8
	Feb. 18	11,929	6,363	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	74	4,527	719	664	5,566	11.3
	Mar. 18	11,943	6,353	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	76	4,511	705	664	5,590	11.1
	Apr. 22	11,964	6,440	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	83	4,594	622	590	5,524	9.7
	May 20	11,982	6,542	738	5,804	6,085	726	5,359	4,905	117	4,788	457	439	5,440	7.0
	June 17	12,000	6,592	714	5,878	6,222	705	5,517	5,034	111	4,923	370	354	5,408	5.6
	July 22	12,023	6,743	802	5,941	6,389	792	5,597	5,130	145	4,985	354	333	5,280	5.2
	Aug. 19	12,041	6,704	811	5,893	6,381	803	5,578	5,147	162	4,985	323	301	5,337	4.8
	Sept. 16	12,058	6,543	735	5,808	6,235	724	5,511	5,073	140	4,933	308	292	5,515	4.7
	Oct. 14	12,073	6,538	718	5,820	6,220	704	5,516	5,085	151	4,934	318	305	5,535	4.9
	Nov. 11	12,089	6,504	651	5,853	6,155	629	5,526	5,037	101	4,936	349	331	5,585	5.4
	Dec. 9	12,104	6,495	621	5,874	6,082	599	5,483	4,976	91	4,885	413	390	5,609	6.4

(1) Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 15.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾

MANUFACTURING											
Years and Months	Total all industries ⁽²⁾	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1959	2,286.9	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1960	747.1	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1959	A	668.0	37.6	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
	S	282.5	12.6	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
1960	O	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
	N	59.7	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
	D	56.1	—	0.4	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
	J	59.8	—	—	0.7	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
	F	52.9	0.1	—	0.7	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
	M	29.3	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	21.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M	75.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	J	51.2	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
	J	39.1	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
1961	A	127.6	—	—	4.1	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	S	115.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	O	92.6	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	N	52.5	—	—	—	0.3	1.5	—	—	—	—
	D	30.2	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
	J	28.1	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.9
	F	20.3	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	3.9
	M	41.2	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	0.3	7.8
	A	59.2	0.6	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	30.0
	M	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	41.0
1961	J	128.0	—	—	—	0.7	—	0.6	—	0.7	0.5
	J	94.6	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	2.0	—	—
	A	64.6	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—
	S	105.5	0.2	—	1.6	1.4	—	—	8.6	—	—
	O	428.6	—	—	—	4.2	—	—	11.2	—	—

(1) The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.
annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1).
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 15.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

Years and Months		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallies, chemicals and miscellaneous	Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1959		79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960		217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1959	A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
	S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
	O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
	N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
	D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960	J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
	F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
	M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
	A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
	M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
	J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
	J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
	A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
	S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
	O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
	N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
	D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—
1961	J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
	F	0.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M	12.7	—	—	2.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	0.5
	A	—	1.8	—	2.1	1.2	—	—	1.5	—	5.9
	M	—	4.9	—	2.2	19.5	—	—	0.4	2.6	27.0
	J	—	1.6	—	0.3	88.7	—	2.5	—	2.4	21.8
	J	—	—	—	—	46.3	—	—	—	17.8	19.2
	A	—	—	—	6.8	1.6	—	—	—	19.5	17.2
	S	4.1	—	—	4.6	51.6	—	3.5	—	2.0	16.1
	O	3.1	—	—	3.5	359.2	10.0	—	3.6	3.0	15.8

Table 16.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Months		Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾		
		Number of persons			Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Regis- trations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies
		Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾							
1959		454.2 ⁽¹⁾	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28
1960		518.2 ⁽¹⁾	225.0	429.9	1,799	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	26
1959	D	685.7 ⁽¹⁾	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
1960	J	782.5 ⁽¹⁾	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786	19
	F	814.2 ⁽¹⁾	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
	M	823.0 ⁽¹⁾	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
	A	714.9 ⁽¹⁾	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
	M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
	J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
	J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
	A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
	S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
	O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
	N	485.2 ⁽¹⁾	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27
	D	754.1 ⁽¹⁾	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	18
1961	J	846.9 ⁽¹⁾	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855	17
	F	872.8 ⁽¹⁾	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878	18
	M	838.0 ⁽¹⁾	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	21.84	29.24	184.7	864	21
	A	713.1 ⁽¹⁾	209.6	708.2	2,691	64.54	18.63	22.59	142.7	768	28
	M	341.0	162.1	563.5	2,479	58.70	21.73	26.02	110.1	570	34
	J	266.9	112.8	249.6	1,098	25.89	21.84	26.11	110.3	294	32
	J	255.3	126.2	191.0	802	18.55	24.06	29.05	120.8	364	31
	A	229.3	121.2	186.6	821	18.87	23.92	28.94	130.8	321	33
	S	229.2	122.0	173.2	693	16.08	22.91	27.73	142.5	318	32
	O	268.7	158.1	173.3	728	17.12	24.41	29.36	154.7	357	28
	N	386.0 ⁽¹⁾	252.6	209.8	881	20.94	23.98	29.68	163.5		

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporarylay-off are included. ⁽³⁾The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.⁽⁴⁾Estimates are based on average weekly number ofpayments. ⁽⁵⁾The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of themonth. ⁽⁷⁾Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 17.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES, BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS

Monthly Averages or Months	Industrial Composite (2)	Manufacturing					Trans- portation (3)	Public Utility	Trade	Finance (4)	Service (5)	
		Forestry	Mining	Total	Durable	Non- durable						
												Con- struction
1949 = 100												
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959	J	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8
	A	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7
	S	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5
	O	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4
	N	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3
1960	D	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0
	J	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8
	F	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0
	M	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7
	A	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8
1961	M	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2
	J	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8
	J	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	150.7
	A	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7
	S	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5
1961	O	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4
	N	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5
	D	114.8	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3
	J	111.6	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6
	F	111.0	66.1	114.0	104.6	106.3	103.2	96.7 ^r	102.5	132.0	131.4	159.7
1961	M	111.1	41.8	113.0	104.9	107.0	103.2	98.0	103.7	132.2	133.7 ^r	160.1
	A	112.6	34.0	111.8	105.4	107.5	103.6	106.6	106.7	133.4	134.2	161.1
	M	117.2	53.3	117.4	108.4	111.0	106.2	123.1	109.2	138.5	136.0	161.9
	J	121.3	76.6	119.7	111.2	113.7	109.1	134.3	112.0	142.1	137.5	163.0
	J	122.5	82.9	121.0	110.9	111.6	110.4	143.4	113.5	144.4	137.2	163.5
1961	A	123.9	77.4	120.2	113.1	113.7	112.6	145.5	113.8	144.6	137.7	163.8
	S	123.3	85.3	118.5	112.8	112.5	113.0	140.6	112.5	142.1	139.8	163.5
	O	122.9 ^r	95.2 ^r	117.1 ^r	112.1	113.9	110.6	136.9 ^r	110.8 ^r	140.7 ^r	141.5 ^r	166.8 ^r
	N	121.6	91.2	116.1	111.0	112.9	109.4	128.5	109.5	139.5	144.3	166.9
	Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
1959	J	119.1	71.9	124.6	110.5	113.7	107.4	129.2	114.1	138.8	135.4	153.3
	A	119.6	72.8	123.9	110.8	114.0	107.7	130.4	114.2	138.9	136.7	154.3
	S	120.7	84.1	124.3	111.9	117.1	107.1	131.6	114.2	138.9	137.1	154.3
	O	120.9	84.1	124.0	112.2	117.4	107.3	131.6	114.1	139.0	137.3	154.5
	N	120.1	84.7	124.4	110.8	114.5	107.3	131.0	113.9	138.8	136.8	154.5
1960	D	120.5	84.7	124.2	111.6	116.7	107.3	132.1	113.2	139.2	135.8	154.5
	J	120.2	85.0	123.6	111.7	117.2	107.0	127.3	112.0	138.2	137.2	155.6
	F	120.2	85.0	122.8	111.6	117.0	107.0	127.3	113.4	137.9	136.1	155.8
	M	119.6	86.4	123.2	111.1	116.4	106.6	125.2	112.1	138.0	135.4	155.6
	A	118.5	78.8	116.9	110.3	115.0	106.3	121.4	111.6	137.1	136.8	155.3
1961	M	118.7	79.1	118.0	110.0	113.9	106.6	125.3	111.1	137.7	136.7	156.0
	J	119.5	82.8	119.9	109.7	113.3	106.7	131.6	110.8	138.5	137.3	156.4
	J	118.1	85.0	120.2	108.4	110.7	106.5	123.7	110.4	138.0	136.9	156.6
	A	118.6	90.4	121.0	108.7	111.3	106.5	123.4	110.6	137.8	137.9	155.1
	S	118.2	86.8	121.7	108.1	109.5	107.0	123.7	110.8	137.5	136.5	158.2
1961	O	118.1	88.2	119.2	107.7	108.8	106.7	125.2	110.5	137.4	136.7	158.4
	N	118.2	82.0	118.9	108.1	109.1	107.3	126.9	109.1	137.6	136.6	158.5
	D	117.2	76.7	115.3	107.2	108.4	106.2	125.5	109.2	137.2	136.5	158.7
	J	116.5	73.6	114.2	107.4	108.5	106.4	119.9	108.1	137.4	137.3	160.4
	F	116.3	69.4	114.7	107.3	108.6	106.2	121.2	108.3	137.6	136.0	160.5
1961	M	116.1	59.5	114.3	107.0	108.3	106.0	120.6	108.9	137.4	136.6	161.1
	A	116.0	66.1	115.6	106.8	107.9	105.8	116.6	108.6	137.2	136.7	161.6
	M	117.0	70.1	117.4	107.9	109.1	106.8	118.8	107.7	137.4	137.1	162.7
	J	117.9	71.3	117.6	108.8	110.3	107.5	120.1	108.3	137.0	137.8	163.7
	J	118.9	75.5	117.9	109.8	112.0	108.0	122.8	108.5	138.0	138.9	164.0
1961	A	119.0	73.4	117.4	109.6	112.4	107.3	122.6	108.9	138.1	139.2	162.2
	S	118.6	72.9	117.1	109.4	110.9	108.2	121.6	108.9	138.8	138.0	162.2
	O	119.5 ^r	77.7 ^r	116.3 ^r	110.1	112.3	108.3	123.3 ^r	109.0	139.3 ^r	138.6 ^r	165.8 ^r
	N	120.0	74.1	116.8	111.1	113.2	109.3	125.4	109.1	139.9	138.0	165.9

⁽¹⁾The data in Tables 17 to 27 are based on reports from employers usually employing 15 persons and over and covering the respondents last pay period(s) in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ⁽²⁾Excludes agriculture, fishing, trapping and domestic service. ⁽³⁾Includes storage and communication. ⁽⁴⁾Includes insurance and real estate. ⁽⁵⁾Excludes public administration and defence and such community services as health and education.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 18.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES BY SEX

Monthly Averages or Months	Industrial Composite ⁽²⁾ (1949=100)				Manufacturing (1949=100)			
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Percentage of Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Percentage of Women
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1959 J	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
A	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
S	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
O	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
N	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
D	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
1960 J	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
F	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
M	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
A	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
M	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
J	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
J	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
A	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
S	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
O	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
N	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
D	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
1961 J	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
F	111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
M	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
A	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
M	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
J	121.3	120.3	124.5	23.4	111.2	113.3	104.3	22.5
J	122.5	121.8	124.9	23.2	110.9	113.1	104.0	22.5
A	123.9	122.9	127.4	23.4	113.1	114.4	108.9	23.1
S	123.3 ^r	121.5 ^r	129.4	23.9	112.8 ^r	113.2 ^r	111.5	23.7
O	122.8	121.1	128.4	23.8	112.1	113.0	109.1	23.3

Table 19.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES, BY MANUFACTURING⁽³⁾ INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Durable Manufacturing (1949=100)						Non-durable Manufacturing ⁽⁴⁾ (1949=100)						
	Wood Products	Iron and Steel	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metals	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Minerals	Food and Beverages	Textiles	Clothing	Paper Products	Chemical Products	Petroleum and Coal	Rubber Products
1958	102.6	102.6	123.8	122.4	135.7	133.2	112.3	77.6	90.7	121.1	131.2	139.7	99.5
1959	103.5	109.7	112.3	126.3	135.8	143.1	114.6	78.8	92.4	123.2	129.4	138.5	106.2
1959 J	94.4	112.6	110.9	128.4	135.8	151.8	124.1	78.8	90.8	127.0	131.4	141.6	108.2
A	94.8	112.9	103.9	130.1	138.0	151.6	133.5	79.3	94.4	128.4	131.8	140.2	108.4
S	111.6	112.7	112.6	130.5	140.6	152.3	126.6	80.0	95.8	127.2	132.6	138.3	110.5
O	108.7	113.6	113.3	129.3	140.7	149.6	121.0	78.1	94.2	125.2	131.6	136.3	109.9
N	104.6	111.7	101.1	128.0	139.9	144.3	115.9	77.0	90.9	123.7	131.2	134.7	106.0
D	101.0	109.2	109.7	125.7	136.4	137.3	107.4	75.9	86.1	122.0	130.1	134.2	103.6
1960 J	100.6	109.1	112.2	127.0	136.2	134.2	103.7	76.0	91.0	120.2	130.7	133.6	104.7
F	101.5	109.1	112.8	127.8	135.9	133.6	103.2	77.0	92.2	119.8	130.6	133.0	105.0
M	102.3	108.9	113.6	129.1	135.9	133.9	103.2	78.0	91.3	119.8	131.2	134.7	105.0
A	100.7	108.9	112.9	128.6	134.6	139.0	107.3	76.8	88.7	120.8	133.2	135.7	103.7
M	106.1	109.0	112.8	130.4	134.7	144.7	113.1	77.7	88.0	123.8	134.3	139.8	102.5
J	109.9	108.5	111.9	132.2	135.3	149.6	119.1	77.8	88.4	127.1	135.7	140.7	102.0
J	109.2	107.0	94.7	131.8	133.4	147.9	123.5	76.5	87.4	128.2	134.5	140.6	98.8
A	108.5	105.5	96.6	132.3	132.1	147.0	120.6	76.9	91.9	128.8	134.4	140.2	101.9
S	106.0	102.7	103.4	130.4	133.0	144.3	129.9	77.4	92.5	127.5	133.4	140.0	102.7
O	102.1	103.0	103.3	129.6	131.3	141.5	119.7	77.7	91.9	125.5	131.7	138.0	102.4
N	97.7	102.9	103.4	127.0	128.8	137.3	115.0	77.2	89.6	124.5	129.8	137.1	98.7
D	93.6	98.7	103.5	124.7	126.1	127.0	104.4	76.0	85.6	121.8	128.4	136.8	84.7
1961 J	94.0	98.9	104.4	123.9	125.8	124.8	102.4	75.4	89.4	119.1	129.0	136.0	95.2
F	94.7	99.6	105.2	123.0	125.4	124.5	102.2	76.1	90.9	118.6	129.1	135.6	94.2
M	96.2	100.8	104.8	122.6	126.8	124.9	102.7	76.4	91.0	118.6	129.7	134.4	94.0
A	97.2	101.9	103.3	122.4	127.2	130.4	104.5	76.7	89.1	120.9	130.9	135.7	96.0
M	104.6	103.1	107.0	123.7	129.6	138.9	112.0	77.5	88.4	123.8	133.0	138.7	97.3
J	109.3	105.4	106.9	126.5	133.7	146.0	119.0	78.5	89.5	127.3	133.3	140.2	100.3
J	111.0	105.2	97.6	123.3	133.2	147.3	125.7	77.8	88.5	128.0	133.3	139.6	99.6
A	111.5	105.6	104.2	124.5	135.1	148.5	129.6	79.3	92.6	128.5	132.6	138.5	99.9
S	108.6 ^r	104.5	100.5	127.1	138.7	147.7 ^r	129.6 ^r	80.2 ^r	94.1 ^r	127.4	132.5 ^r	136.9 ^r	102.9 ^r
O	105.7	104.6	108.4	125.9	140.5	147.3	120.1	80.7	93.5	126.1	132.1	134.9	103.9

⁽¹⁾See footnote 1, Table 17.⁽²⁾See footnote 2, Table 17.⁽³⁾Employment indexes in manufacturing and in its durable and non-durable components

are given in Table 17.

⁽⁴⁾In addition to those listed, tobacco products, leather, printing and publishing and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Table 20.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES, INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE, BY PROVINCES

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1949=100											
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.8	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1959 J	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
J	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
A	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
S	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
O	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
N	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
D	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960 J	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
F	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
M	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
A	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
M	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
J	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
J	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
A	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
S	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
O	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
N	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
D	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961 J	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
F	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
M	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
A	112.6	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.8
M	117.2	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
J	121.3	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	113.4	130.7	161.9	116.0
J	122.5	149.5	145.0	102.4	111.9	122.8	120.6	115.6	132.7	164.0	118.8
A	123.9	142.8	149.7	99.1	112.5	124.7	122.7	116.2	132.8	166.0	118.9
S	123.3 ^r	147.1	147.3 ^r	98.5 ^r	110.4 ^r	124.1 ^r	122.3 ^r	115.4 ^r	132.3 ^r	163.7 ^r	117.9 ^r
O	122.8	157.3	142.8	98.0	109.1	123.9	122.4	114.3	129.4	160.5	115.1

Table 21.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES, INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE, BY URBAN⁽²⁾ AREAS

Monthly Averages or Months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
1949=100											
1958	114.4	108.1	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	78.6	107.5	122.6	178.9	114.8
1959	117.0	110.4	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	79.3	111.3	132.7	186.6	116.0
1959 J	116.6	112.9	124.9	127.0	133.0	114.6	84.6	113.1	141.2	193.7	120.1
J	117.3	114.3	124.2	126.7	132.2	114.5	78.9	113.9	142.2	195.5	110.2
A	115.5	115.5	125.7	128.3	133.0	114.5	74.5	115.2	137.4	198.8	112.8
S	116.3	115.1	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	80.9	115.9	135.4	198.8	121.0
O	115.9	113.6	127.5	129.8	135.0	116.3	82.0	115.6	134.9	195.9	119.3
N	119.7	111.9	126.9	127.9	134.4	113.8	78.1	113.7	134.4	189.3	118.2
D	119.0	107.9	121.9	126.1	130.7	111.2	79.2	111.1	129.5	183.6	116.8
1960 J	118.5	105.2	120.1	120.5	127.9	110.4	79.1	107.7	123.4	176.9	113.1
F	119.9	105.9	119.6	119.0	127.6	111.4	78.9	106.7	122.3	175.4	113.2
M	118.6	106.4	120.2	118.7	127.8	112.1	78.2	106.4	123.0	175.1	113.8
A	114.0	109.4	122.3	121.1	128.9	112.6	77.9	108.5	128.2	179.5	114.3
M	115.2	112.1	123.7	125.2	129.9	114.5	79.1	111.7	133.8	186.4	115.0
J	118.5	115.9	125.8	128.4	131.2	114.1	79.4	113.6	136.0	191.0	116.2
J	115.3	114.3	124.0	128.3	129.7	112.6	65.5	114.2	137.2	194.6	116.9
A	116.9	114.2	124.7	127.6	130.9	111.8	75.3	115.5	138.6	193.3	116.0
S	117.9	112.6	125.5	127.0	131.4	111.4	76.4	115.0	135.6	192.1	115.0
O	118.6	111.5	125.8	126.5	131.9	111.1	75.4	114.4	134.8	189.1	112.4
N	120.5	109.9	125.0	126.2	132.3	109.3	74.5	112.8	133.8	187.0	110.8
D	119.5	107.1	120.7	122.1	129.2	104.5	74.3	109.8	129.3	177.1	108.7
1961 J	121.9	101.6	117.7	118.1	126.8	103.3	71.6	107.6	122.8	173.2	107.2
F	122.8	102.4	118.1	118.0	126.7	103.7	72.3	104.9	121.4	171.9	106.8
M	115.6	105.4	118.9	119.0	126.9	104.4	72.6	105.7	125.8	174.8	108.0
A	113.3	108.5	121.7	122.1	128.7	105.9	72.7	107.4	129.6	177.9	109.3
M	122.0	113.3	123.1	127.6	130.6	108.3	74.4	110.8	138.9	187.0	111.1
J	120.6	115.8	125.0	130.2	132.8	110.1	74.6	113.0	141.5	195.9	113.6
J	123.2	119.0	124.5	131.0	132.4	109.8	68.1	113.4	141.6	195.6	115.5
A	123.6	120.1	125.8	135.5	134.9	110.3	73.4	114.2	143.1	201.1	116.6
S	125.1 ^r	120.1 ^r	126.4 ^r	133.8 ^r	134.7 ^r	110.4 ^r	74.1 ^r	113.7 ^r	142.5 ^r	201.1 ^r	114.3 ^r
O	127.2	119.4	127.1	134.7	135.8	110.4	73.5	113.3	140.7	200.4	112.4

⁽¹⁾See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.⁽²⁾Urban areas include nearby communities as well as the cities listed.

Table 22.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,⁽¹⁾ BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS

Monthly Averages or Months	Industrial Composite	Manufacturing												
		Forestry	Mining	Total	Durable	Non- durable	Con- struction	Trans- portation	Public Utility	Trade	Finance	Service		
Dollars														
1958		70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23	
1959		73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27	
1959	A	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34	
	M	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23	
	J	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.70	70.60	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63	
	J	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29	
	A	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36	
	S	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42	
	O	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32	
	N	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44	
	D	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45	
1960	J	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20	
	F	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62	
	M	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73	
	A	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58	
	M	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96	
	J	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50	
	J	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15	
	A	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32	
	S	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29	
	O	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99	
	N	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34	
	D	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26	
	1961	J	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
		F	77.80	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
		M	77.64	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
		A	78.12	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
M		78.00	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29	
J		78.55	74.52	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23	
J		78.24	73.26	94.28	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.14	54.96	
A		78.27	72.98	95.00	80.42	87.18	74.70	84.57	86.83	93.22	67.48	74.15	54.84	
S		78.75 ^r	75.23 ^r	96.32 ^r	81.15 ^r	88.24 ^r	75.21 ^r	84.75 ^r	87.70 ^r	94.72 ^r	67.19 ^r	74.18 ^r	55.23 ^r	
O		79.06	79.34	97.38	81.77	88.64	75.83	84.34	87.56	94.66	67.03	74.30	55.97	

Table 23.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,⁽²⁾ BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

		Durable Manufacturing					Non-durable Manufacturing								
Monthly Averages or Months	Wood Products	Iron and Steel	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- ferrous Metals	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- metallic Minerals	Food and Beverages	Textiles	Clothing	Paper Products	Chemical Products	Petro- leum and Coal	Rubber Products		
Dollars															
1958	62.64	81.49	81.47	83.66	78.30	76.32	64.75	58.11	45.84	84.64	83.42	104.31	74.27		
1959	64.80	86.35	86.05	86.24	81.42	79.01	67.78	60.53	47.36	88.16	86.70	111.56	79.12		
1959	A	64.91	85.71	85.57	85.71	81.41	78.34	68.96	60.26	47.07	86.85	85.55	111.23	79.15	
	M	65.64	86.29	86.54	84.85	81.80	79.31	68.90	60.09	47.03	88.85	85.68	113.81	79.79	
	J	64.14	87.18	86.21	85.21	82.44	79.31	67.80	60.42	46.34	88.65	86.07	111.07	80.47	
	J	62.43	86.89	85.38	86.01	81.38	78.87	66.94	59.59	46.58	88.52	86.61	110.34	78.13	
	A	63.16	86.42	85.67	85.59	81.11	79.44	65.62	60.58	48.01	88.47	86.75	110.01	78.68	
	S	66.76	87.98	87.79	86.44	82.41	80.57	65.65	61.45	49.08	88.35	87.74	110.73	80.78	
	O	67.75	88.57	87.50	87.14	82.30	80.77	67.62	62.00	48.28	89.16	88.09	111.10	81.18	
	N	66.88	87.70	86.49	87.88	82.60	79.54	68.23	62.07	47.63	89.91	88.07	113.74	80.81	
	D	62.90	84.48	85.30	89.07	80.72	75.23	68.83	59.21	43.95	87.66	88.87	114.80	74.28	
1960	J	68.15	88.00	88.38	89.02	83.84	79.99	69.77	62.61	49.14	89.41	89.31	111.34	80.64	
	F	67.72	88.02	86.33	88.84	83.61	80.01	70.38	62.19	49.06	90.19	89.49	111.84	80.34	
	M	67.25	88.19	88.07	88.36	84.23	79.86	70.46	62.28	49.19	89.69	89.74	114.65	79.71	
	A	67.72	88.35	89.79	88.91	84.13	79.67	70.38	62.26	48.55	89.92	90.18	117.09	79.95	
	M	66.10	87.69	89.03	87.91	84.23	80.90	70.21	61.88	46.96	89.73	90.37	116.72	79.30	
	J	66.84	88.53	87.97	90.97	84.88	79.76	69.90	61.90	47.00	91.86	91.22	117.54	79.69	
	J	67.34	88.79	87.57	90.50	84.38	81.17	69.38	61.79	48.43	92.93	91.36	115.62	80.11	
	A	67.78	89.18	88.63	90.04	84.90	81.41	65.78	62.57	49.55	91.55	90.60	114.32	80.24	
	S	69.07	89.68	89.77	90.65	85.34	82.65	66.57	63.02	49.00	93.30	91.46	116.24	80.83	
	O	69.47	89.66	89.39	90.86	85.54	83.11	68.63	63.12	49.94	93.56	91.85	117.80	80.58	
	N	68.87	89.60	90.22	90.84	86.16	83.22	69.31	63.51	48.86	94.33	92.37	116.35	80.36	
	D	65.41	87.52	89.34	93.32	84.50	80.90	70.21	61.20	45.20	92.36	93.09	119.41	78.00	
	1961	J	68.05	89.93	89.38	91.41	87.07	82.15	71.25	63.84	50.38	94.40	93.36	116.10	80.89
		F	69.59	90.42	90.26	91.59	87.34	82.21	72.10	63.98	51.00	95.15	93.39	117.23	81.33
		M	69.37	90.90	90.12	91.87	86.95	83.14	72.99	64.14	50.42	94.17	94.14	117.24	81.39
A		70.33	91.50	91.30	92.42	87.58	83.30	72.72	64.14	50.25	96.23	93.96	116.26	82.27	
M		69.16	92.46	90.87	93.13	87.64	85.30	71.96	63.83	49.12	94.25	94.85	117.44	82.22	
J		69.85	92.46	92.45	93.33	88.17	85.71	72.25	64.40	49.86	94.91	94.78	116.78	84.00	
J		69.33	92.39	90.94	93.10	87.73	84.74	70.38	63.49	50.15	94.68	94.44	116.38	82.63	
A		69.46	93.08	90.96	93.90	87.99	86.01	68.07	64.88	51.62	94.96	95.02	116.21	85.22	
S		71.57 ^r	93.40 ^r	92.66	93.66	89.32	86.44 ^r	68.81 ^r	65.52 ^r	51.90 ^r	95.47 ^r	96.18 ^r	115.73 ^r	85.92 ^r	
O		70.79	93.50	94.13	93.54	89.24	87.32	70.76	65.82	51.47	96.28	95.97	117.69	85.85	

Table 24.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,⁽¹⁾ BY PROVINCES

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Dollars											
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1959 A	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
M	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
J	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
J	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
A	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
S	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
O	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
N	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
D	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960 J	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
F	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
M	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
A	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
M	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
J	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
J	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
A	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
S	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
O	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
N	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
D	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
1961 J	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
F	77.80	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
M	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
A	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
M	78.00	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
J	78.55	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
J	78.24	71.87	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.24	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
A	78.27	71.11	55.79	64.13	62.35	75.15	81.82	73.99	74.50	81.66	84.08
S	78.75 ^r	69.77 ^r	56.53 ^r	64.23 ^r	63.08 ^r	75.84 ^r	81.82 ^r	74.56 ^r	75.17 ^r	82.70 ^r	86.00 ^r
O	79.06	71.92	57.14	64.89	64.15	76.22	82.22	74.55	74.93	82.49	85.81

Table 25.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,⁽¹⁾ BY URBAN⁽²⁾ AREAS

Monthly Averages or Months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
Dollars											
1958	57.19	58.64	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	77.04	63.71	64.23	68.19	74.64
1959	59.73	61.62	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.30	67.07	66.89	70.84	78.89
1959 A	59.83	61.82	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	82.95	66.53	66.37	70.43	78.83
M	60.11	61.99	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.89	67.30	66.62	71.47	79.52
J	60.17	60.84	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.91	68.03	66.49	71.60	79.38
J	60.09	61.47	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.88	68.03	67.61	71.77	79.11
A	60.27	61.93	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	83.40	67.85	67.57	70.74	78.74
S	59.92	62.53	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	87.97	67.86	67.95	71.13	79.22
O	60.46	63.28	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	86.65	67.63	67.75	71.45	80.47
N	58.73	63.11	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	80.01	67.49	67.48	71.52	80.10
D	58.82	61.20	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	79.58	66.38	68.07	68.98	78.38
1960 J	60.87	63.11	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	82.77	67.75	68.24	71.44	81.19
F	61.82	63.05	74.04	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.06	68.00	69.11	71.65	80.94
M	62.45	63.38	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	86.23	67.91	68.26	72.26	80.71
A	61.62	63.81	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	86.74	68.09	68.85	72.45	81.50
M	61.62	63.06	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	87.39	68.21	68.63	71.83	81.23
J	62.12	62.57	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	86.48	69.67	68.82	72.82	81.81
J	63.10	64.39	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	83.97	69.67	69.59	73.92	81.97
A	62.69	64.08	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	84.00	69.12	70.50	73.01	81.59
S	62.28	65.20	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	84.42	69.31	71.23	73.94	81.53
O	62.21	64.04	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.04	69.40	71.44	74.32	82.02
N	62.13	64.88	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	84.17	68.87	70.90	72.58	81.91
D	61.49	63.66	73.66	70.16	78.30	82.36	83.51	67.66	70.59	71.27	80.68
1961 J	64.25	64.41	75.91	71.68	80.46	85.03	83.87	69.12	71.64	73.01	82.25
F	63.53	65.09	76.56	71.96	80.84	86.10	86.09	69.93	71.92	73.10	83.71
M	64.34	65.36	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.32	69.77	72.32	73.31	83.56
A	64.12	66.74	76.85	72.87	81.41	86.77	87.17	70.23	72.00	74.07	84.35
M	63.71	67.37	77.18	72.42	81.66	86.59	88.16	70.04	71.92	74.59	83.76
J	65.46	67.04	77.48	73.74	82.36	87.52	89.02	71.37	73.07	75.64	84.11
J	65.51	66.52	77.21	74.05	82.36	87.97	86.52	71.08	72.63	75.40	84.26
A	66.23	67.35	77.23	73.28	82.51	87.57	86.95	70.92	71.80	76.20	83.25
S	65.77 ^r	68.05	77.91 ^r	73.70 ^r	82.57 ^r	88.02	88.58 ^r	71.23 ^r	73.82 ^r	77.22 ^r	84.28 ^r
O	64.75	67.56	77.87	73.52	82.16	89.20	88.25	71.25	74.30	76.94	84.37

⁽¹⁾See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.⁽²⁾Urban areas include nearby communities as well as cities listed.

Table 26.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MINING					MANUFACTURING						
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
Dollars per hour											
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.79	1.17	1.29	1.11
1960	2.09	2.17	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.83	1.21	1.34	1.15
1959	M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.79	1.17	1.28
	J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.81	1.18	1.29
	J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.80	1.16	1.29
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.78	1.17	1.29
	S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.80	1.18	1.30
	O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.82	1.19	1.30
	N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.82	1.19	1.30
	D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.31
	J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.84	1.20	1.31
	F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.82	1.19	1.33
	M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.83	1.20	1.33
	A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.33
	M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.83	1.22	1.34
	J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.82	1.22	1.34
	J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.85	1.20	1.33
	A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.20	1.34
	S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.82	1.20	1.34
	O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.21	1.34
	N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.81	1.22	1.35
	D	2.14	2.19	1.74	1.82	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.23	1.35
1961	J	2.12	2.17	1.75	1.81	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.83	1.22	1.36
	F	2.13	2.19	1.76	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.84	1.22	1.37
	M	2.14	2.20	1.73	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.65	1.85	1.23	1.37
	A	2.13	2.20	1.72	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.65	1.86	1.24	1.37
	M	2.12	2.20	1.77	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.64	1.87	1.24	1.37
	J	2.12	2.20	1.75	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.59	1.89	1.24	1.37
	J	2.11	2.20	1.74	1.82	1.98	1.68	1.57	1.87	1.23	1.37
	A	2.10	2.19	1.75	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.55	1.87	1.24	1.38
	S	2.13	2.22 ^r	1.78	1.81 ^r	1.99	1.66	1.53	1.89	1.24	1.38
	O	2.13	2.20	1.84	1.84	2.00	1.68	1.60	1.90	1.24	1.39

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
Monthly Averages or Months	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Trans- portation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non- metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
Dollars per hour											
1959	1.49	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.88	1.84	2.01
1960	1.58	2.08	2.16	2.07	2.05	2.08	1.84	1.80	1.98	1.94	2.12
1959	M	1.50	2.00	2.09	2.00	1.99	1.97	1.78	1.73	1.84	1.99
	J	1.49	2.00	2.09	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.79	1.73	1.85	2.01
	J	1.35	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.98	1.78	1.73	1.88	1.83
	A	1.37	2.00	2.08	2.02	1.99	1.98	1.77	1.73	1.89	1.83
	S	1.53	2.00	2.10	2.03	2.01	1.98	1.78	1.74	1.90	1.86
	O	1.53	2.01	2.10	2.04	2.02	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.90	1.87
	N	1.54	2.02	2.10	2.04	1.99	2.00	1.79	1.73	1.90	1.88
	D	1.55	2.03	2.10	2.04	2.02	2.10	1.79	1.78	1.94	1.88
	J	1.56	2.04	2.13	2.05	2.05	2.05	1.82	1.78	1.93	1.95
	F	1.56	2.04	2.14	2.06	2.03	2.05	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.95
	M	1.57	2.04	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.94	1.97
	A	1.58	2.03	2.17	2.07	2.05	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.95	1.96
	M	1.57	2.05	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.96	1.91
	J	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.06	2.03	2.11	1.84	1.78	1.98	1.90
	J	1.57	2.10	2.16	2.06	2.01	2.10	1.84	1.79	1.99	1.93
	A	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.09	2.03	2.09	1.84	1.79	1.98	1.93
	S	1.58	2.10	2.18	2.09	2.06	2.08	1.85	1.81	1.99	1.94
	O	1.59	2.11	2.16	2.09	2.05	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.00	1.95
	N	1.59	2.13	2.17	2.09	2.07	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.01	1.96
	D	1.60	2.15	2.16	2.09	2.08	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.03	1.93
1961	J	1.59	2.15	2.19	2.11	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.02	2.01
	F	1.60	2.15	2.20	2.12	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.02	2.03
	M	1.62	2.15	2.21	2.12	2.10	2.12	1.87	1.87	2.03	2.04
	A	1.63	2.17	2.21	2.13	2.11	2.14	1.87	1.85	2.02	2.02
	M	1.61	2.15	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.04	1.97
	J	1.60	2.15	2.22	2.14	2.13	2.16	1.88	1.86	2.03	1.94
	J	1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.03	1.94
	A	1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.12	2.14	1.88	1.87	2.04	1.96
	S	1.62	2.17	2.25	2.14	2.12	2.14	1.89	1.87	2.04	1.96
	O	1.62	2.18	2.24	2.14	2.17	2.13	1.88	1.89	2.04	1.97

Table 27.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED⁽¹⁾ PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or Months	MINING				MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1959	41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1960	41.7	41.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1959 M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960 J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.1	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
S	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2
O	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	38.8
1960 N	41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3	38.0
D	41.0	42.4	32.8	38.7	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0	33.8
1961 J	42.1	42.5	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	41.9	38.5
F	42.1	42.5	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.6	42.0	41.9	39.1
M	41.6	42.6	34.3	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.1	41.9	38.4
A	41.4	41.5	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.6	41.1	39.7	41.9	38.2
M	42.1	42.4	41.0	40.5	40.8	40.1	40.9	40.6	39.4	41.6	37.4
J	42.2	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.3	40.8	42.2	41.4	40.2	42.1	38.0
J	41.4	41.3	41.5	40.6	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.9	40.2	41.3	37.9
A	42.1	42.2	41.1	40.9	41.2	40.6	39.7	42.4	41.7	42.6	39.3
S	41.9	42.1	38.9	41.3	41.7 ^r	41.0	40.8 ^r	42.8	41.5 ^r	43.0 ^r	39.6 ^r
O	42.7	43.0	42.1	41.2	41.6	40.9	40.3	42.6	40.6	43.1	39.3
MANUFACTURING											
Monthly Averages or Months	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Trans- portation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non- metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.1
1959 M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
1960 N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1	42.7
O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.8	41.6
1960 N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	40.8	41.2
D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	35.4	34.1
1961 J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.2	38.8
F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.1	39.8
M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.3	40.8	38.6	38.6
A	41.3	41.6	38.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.9	40.7	39.3	39.4
M	40.8	40.9	38.7	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.5	43.4	41.4	39.7	39.3
J	41.6	41.4	39.2	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.0	43.7	41.2	41.9	41.1
J	41.4	41.3	39.0	40.9	39.9	40.5	40.8	42.9	40.8	42.4	41.9
A	41.5	41.5	39.2	41.3	40.1	41.0	41.1	43.5	40.6	42.6	42.1
S	42.3	41.5	39.5	41.6 ^r	40.7	41.0	42.0 ^r	43.7 ^r	41.2	42.5	42.2 ^r
O	41.7	41.8	39.1	41.6	41.2	41.0	41.6	43.8	40.9	41.9	41.8

⁽¹⁾Includes hours worked in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
Monthly Averages or Months	1935-39=100										
1959	230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0	
1960	230.9	203.0	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0	279.4	
1959	A	231.0	199.4	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	343.4	294.5	
	S	230.9	197.8	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	344.7	196.1	
	O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	341.1	204.6	
	N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	341.6	222.6	
1960	D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	332.9	217.6	
	J	230.7	203.0	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	328.8	275.0	
	F	230.2	202.8	178.5	180.9	159.3	215.6	217.6	327.3	274.2	
	M	229.8	202.6	193.8	179.4	159.6	215.6	219.1	322.7	308.3	
	A	231.5	206.0	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	325.9	370.1	
	M	231.6	205.9	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	326.0	378.8	
	J	232.4	206.0	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	327.9	416.6	
	J	232.4	205.2	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	328.8	353.3	
	A	230.5	201.5	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	327.7	188.4	
	S	230.5	201.4	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	327.8	184.6	
	O	230.6	202.0	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	332.7	198.8	
	N	229.9	200.2	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	332.2	199.4	
	D	230.4	199.9	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	327.9	204.8	
	1961	J	231.3	201.2	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	323.4	204.3
		F	231.6	201.6	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	315.1	195.0
		M	231.3	200.1	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	310.3	184.6
A		230.9	200.6	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	311.6	189.2	
M		231.3	200.2	187.1	180.1	160.3	225.0	212.9	311.3	184.6	
J		231.4	200.1	185.8	181.8	160.3	225.0	210.8	310.5	225.5	
J		234.5	205.1	174.3	194.4	166.2	225.0	207.7	314.8	214.6	
A		234.5	205.5	180.4	198.5	167.4	232.9	206.6	317.6	176.1	
S		235.3	205.7	187.9	201.4	170.8	232.9	206.7	317.0	137.7	
O		235.3	205.2	189.0	200.8	171.0	229.8	205.7	317.4	131.8	
N		235.3	205.3	187.0	201.3	170.8	229.8	203.3	327.1	122.4	
D		236.5	208.0	224.4	205.7	171.1	229.8	204.4	333.6	129.2	

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats			
									Fresh	Cured		
1935-39=100												
1959	254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0		
1960	247.6	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8		
1959	A	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1	
	S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0	
	O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2	
	N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1	
1960	D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1	
	J	246.5	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0	177.6	
	F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6	172.5	
	M	240.9	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7	
	A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3	
	M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2	
	J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1	
	J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1	
	A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5	
	S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4	
	O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4	
	N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6	
	D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8	
	1961	J	258.5	357.6	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
		F	259.6	364.8	158.7	215.2	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
		M	256.2	370.6	176.1	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5
A		251.0	359.4	174.6	215.8	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0	201.6	
M		250.8	348.6	179.7	220.0	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0	200.8	
J		251.5	347.4	178.5	220.0	247.9	296.6	245.8	145.4	301.6	205.4	
J		251.0	353.6	193.7	220.0	247.9	293.8	245.9	163.0	292.6	207.3	
A		251.6	355.4	203.2	227.4	247.9	294.2	246.2	161.7	289.1	210.2	
S		255.7	352.6	209.1	233.0	249.2	303.9	246.7	176.0	296.3	214.2	
O		256.6	333.6	215.9	242.2	250.3	307.4	247.7	178.6	297.5	213.8	
N		256.5	346.1	221.5	240.4	250.3	309.1	247.8	182.9	295.4	203.3	
D		257.2	344.4	215.6	234.8	250.3	313.6	248.7	144.7	310.6	199.0	

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER		
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscel- laneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint	
											1935-39=100
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6	
1960	229.8	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	303.8	297.2	
1959	J	229.8	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.9	291.4
	A	228.6	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	305.3	290.4
	S	228.0	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9	289.8
	O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
	N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
	D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
1960	J	229.7	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.4	292.3
	F	228.8	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.6	291.9
	M	228.7	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
	A	230.6	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
	M	231.9	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7
	J	231.2	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	308.8	302.1
	J	230.8	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.0	300.5
	A	229.1	235.8	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	300.8	296.4
	S	228.2	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
	O	228.9	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
	N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.1	299.5
	D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.1	299.5
1961	J	230.3	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	302.9	304.3
	F	232.6	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	301.7	302.2
	M	233.1	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	301.6	301.5
	A	232.8	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	235.2	302.3	301.7
	M	234.4	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	215.9	235.7	241.0	302.2	301.4
	J	234.1	235.2	233.0	161.8	195.1	199.3	235.7	242.2	302.4	303.6
	J	236.1	235.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	242.5	307.8	315.4
	A	234.8	236.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	240.7	307.6	314.7
	S	235.5	238.5	225.4	164.9	195.1	205.4	235.7	240.7	307.4	314.6
	O	235.8	239.8	225.6	165.8	195.1	204.3	235.7	240.1	307.4	314.2
	N	236.0	241.8	219.4	165.8	195.1	209.7	235.7	240.2	308.4	315.4
	D	237.1	243.6	224.2	165.8	195.1	209.7	235.7	239.0	309.4	318.2
WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER											
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS											
NON-FERROUS METALS											
Monthly Averages or Months	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
											1935-39=100
1959	442.3	220.6	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0	
1960	430.8	218.9	256.2	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	177.8	291.4	
1959	J	447.6	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
	A	451.2	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
	S	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
	O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
	N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
	D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960	J	443.9	219.2	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
	F	443.4	218.9	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
	M	443.8	218.6	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
	A	442.8	221.0	256.6	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
	M	439.7	223.5	257.0	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
	J	435.8	224.5	256.2	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.4	298.2
	J	432.7	221.4	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7	298.2
	A	422.0	219.0	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9	298.2
	S	417.8	219.5	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4	289.5
	O	415.9	221.2	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.9	281.2
	N	414.6	212.3	255.6	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	276.3
	D	417.2	207.1	255.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4
1961	J	418.0	207.0	255.1	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2	276.4
	F	417.1	206.4	256.6	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	174.4	267.9
	M	418.2	206.1	256.7	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	174.6	267.9
	A	420.6	206.1	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	174.7	267.7
	M	420.5	206.0	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	178.3	286.0
	J	418.1	207.2	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	179.0	289.8
	J	417.6	213.5	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	187.1	289.8
	A	416.8	213.2	259.5	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	187.0	289.8
	S	416.5	213.1	259.2	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	326.9	187.0	289.8
	O	416.4	212.9	258.8	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	327.2	186.9	289.8
	N	419.0	213.6	257.9	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	309.2	186.2	289.8
	D	419.3	214.3	257.5	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	300.3	188.1	289.8

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

NON-FERROUS METALS					NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
Monthly Averages or Months		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
						1935-39=100					
1959		222.6	266.0	186.5	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1960		224.0	291.1	185.6	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6
1959	M	214.9	257.4	185.7	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
	J	214.9	257.4	185.1	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
	J	214.9	257.4	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
	A	220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
	S	225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
	O	225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
	N	225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
	D	225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
	J	225.2	295.6	186.0	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
1960	F	225.2	295.6	186.0	254.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
	M	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
	A	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3	162.4
	M	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
	J	230.4	295.6	185.3	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
	J	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
	A	220.1	295.6	185.1	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
	S	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6	198.9	162.8
	O	220.1	284.7	185.3	256.0	192.6	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.8
	N	220.1	284.7	185.7	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2	198.9	162.8
	D	220.1	284.7	185.8	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.8	198.9	162.8
	J	209.6	273.8	186.3	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	162.8
	F	209.6	273.8	185.9	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	163.9
	M	209.6	279.2	186.3	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	163.9
	A	209.6	279.2	184.5	256.3	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9	163.9
	M	209.6	279.2	183.8	244.5	187.1	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.1	163.9
	J	209.6	268.3	183.8	244.5	186.7	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3	163.9
	J	220.0	273.8	185.0	244.5	192.5	241.0	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9
	A	220.0	273.8	185.0	244.5	192.0	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9
	S	220.0	273.8	185.3	244.5	193.4	241.8	272.7	160.7	192.3	163.9
	O	220.0	273.8	185.5	244.5	193.8	241.8	272.7	160.9	192.3	163.9
N	209.7	262.9	185.8	244.5	195.4	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9	
D	214.8	262.9	186.7	244.5	197.7	248.7	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9	

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS									
Monthly Averages or Months		Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1959		304.3	187.0	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1960		302.2	188.2	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4
1959	M	304.9	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
	J	304.9	187.2	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
	J	304.9	187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
	A	304.9	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
	S	304.9	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
	O	302.5	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
	N	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
	D	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
	J	302.3	187.9	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.3	150.3	157.8
1960	F	302.3	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	159.1
	M	302.3	188.5	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	A	302.3	188.6	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	M	302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	J	302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	J	302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	A	302.2	188.2	151.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	S	302.2	188.1	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	O	302.2	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	N	302.2	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	D	302.2	188.1	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	157.8
	J	302.2	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	158.5
	F	302.2	187.9	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	159.8
	M	302.3	188.1	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.9	161.8
	A	302.3	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.0	161.8
	M	302.3	187.8	150.2	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4
	J	302.2	187.6	150.3	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4
	J	302.2	189.1	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	162.6
	A	302.2	188.6	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	158.6
	S	302.2	189.7	150.6	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6
	O	302.3	189.8	150.4	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6
N	302.3	190.0	150.4	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	158.6	
D	302.3	190.2	150.5	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	158.6	

Table 29.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Months	Raw and partly manu- factured goods	Fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾		
							Total	Field	Animal
							1935-39=100		
1949=100							1935-39=100		
1959	210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	223.9	176.1	271.6
1960	209.6	242.2	240.4	250.6	132.3	129.2	222.5	180.9	264.1
1959 D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	221.7	180.2	263.1
1960 J	209.0	242.4	243.2	250.5	132.0	129.6	221.3	184.9	257.7
F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.8	132.1	129.6	218.6	185.2	252.0
M	208.1	241.2	240.4	251.5	132.2	129.6	220.2	188.2	252.2
A	211.0	242.4	241.7	252.0	132.5	129.8	224.9	193.7	256.2
M	211.0	242.5	243.2	252.3	132.4	129.6	226.6	195.4	257.8
J	213.1	242.8	242.2	252.1	132.6	129.6	231.7	198.4	265.0
J	212.6	243.0	240.5	251.6	132.8	129.5	228.4	186.7	270.1
A	209.3	241.8	240.8	251.5	132.7	128.7	219.3	166.9	271.7
S	209.0	242.1	241.0	250.3	132.3	128.6	220.2	166.8	273.6
O	208.8	242.2	238.5	248.9	132.3	128.1	217.9	168.0	267.8
N	207.4	242.1	236.0	247.9	132.0	128.5	218.7	167.8	269.7
D	207.5	242.7	235.2	247.5	132.3	128.9	221.8	168.6	275.0
1961 J	208.6	243.8	235.4	248.1	131.8	128.2	223.3	169.6	277.1
F	208.7	244.6	238.1	247.7	131.6	128.0	222.8	169.2	276.3
M	207.6	243.8	240.1	248.0	131.7	128.8	218.5	168.4	268.6
A	207.2	243.5	241.7	249.5	131.4	128.7	215.2	168.7	261.7
M	208.5	243.4	243.6	252.2	130.6	128.3	216.0	167.6	264.4
J	209.3	243.2	239.7	252.6	130.9	129.2	218.7	172.8	264.7
J	215.7	244.6	247.7	257.3	131.0	129.2	218.4	171.5	265.3
A	215.5	244.7	247.1	257.4	131.0	128.7	214.0	162.6	265.4
S	216.9	245.2	247.8	257.3	130.7	127.9	216.0	159.8	272.3
O	217.1	245.3	246.6	257.0	130.5	127.8	217.3	159.3	275.3
N	217.2	245.2	244.6	255.9	130.6	128.2	216.6	158.2	275.0
D	219.2	246.0	245.7	256.8	131.1	128.2	217.0	159.8	274.2

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes are final to July 1960.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

Table 30.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX											
									Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽²⁾		
	Total	Food	Housing (1)	Clothing	Trans- portation	Health and Personal Care	Recreation and Reading	Tobacco and Alcohol			
	Component weights									Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Monthly Averages or Months	100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6	Total		
	1949=100								1935-39=100		
1959	126.5	121.1	131.4	109.9	138.4	150.2	141.7	114.0	249.8	220.1	219.1
1960	128.0	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	254.8	221.7	222.7
1959 S	127.1	122.4	131.8	109.8	137.2	151.1	141.7	115.4	..	..	..
O	128.0	124.2	132.2	110.5	137.1	151.9	141.6	115.8	..	..	..
N	128.3	123.8	132.3	111.4	140.4	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
D	127.9	122.4	132.5	111.4	140.5	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
1960 J	127.5	121.6	132.3	110.2	139.6	153.4	143.1	115.8	249.5	220.6	221.9
F	127.2	120.8	132.3	109.8	139.6	153.8	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
M	126.9	119.4	132.4	110.4	139.8	153.7	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
A	127.5	120.9	132.6	110.8	139.7	154.4	142.7	115.8	256.6	221.6	223.4
M	127.4	120.2	132.5	110.8	140.4	154.6	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	127.6	120.8	132.6	110.9	140.7	154.8	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	127.5	120.5	132.6	110.8	140.2	154.8	144.5	115.8	..	..	..
A	127.9	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	258.2	223.0	222.9
S	128.4	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	..	..	..
O	129.4	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	..	..	..
N	129.6	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	..	..	..
D	129.6	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	..	..	..
1961 J	129.2	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	252.6	223.9	223.5
F	128.9	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7	..	..	..
M	129.1	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7	..	..	..
A	129.1	123.9	133.2	111.9	141.0	155.3	145.5	115.8	259.8	224.4	226.6
M	129.0	123.2	132.9	112.4	141.8	155.3	146.0	115.8	..	..	..
J	129.0	123.5	132.9	112.5	141.2	155.0	145.8	115.8	..	..	..
J	129.0	124.9	132.9	112.2	138.7	155.1	145.0	115.8	..	..	..
A	129.1	125.3	132.9	112.1	139.0	154.6	145.4	116.1	262.4	224.3	230.0
S	129.1	123.2	133.5	113.1	140.0	155.0	146.7	117.3	..	..	..
O	129.2	123.3	133.6	113.6	140.0	155.3	146.2	117.3	..	..	..
N	129.7	123.6	133.7	114.0	141.5	156.7	146.3	117.3	..	..	..
D	129.8	124.5	133.8	113.7	141.1	156.8	146.3	117.3	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾This index is composed of shelter and household operation.⁽²⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 31.—TOTAL ELECTRIC POWER

Monthly Averages or Months	NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾
	Million kilowatt hours								
1959	8,043	612	8,655	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960	8,814	689	9,503	7,415	2,088	427	9,076	8,471	605
1959 N	8,699	628	9,327	7,483	1,844	421	8,906	8,353	553
D	9,122	629	9,750	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641	691
1960 J	9,191	698	9,889	7,828	2,061	381	9,508	8,814	694
F	8,790	654	9,444	7,401	2,043	334	9,110	8,410	700
M	9,320	752	10,071	7,821	2,250	346	9,725	8,961	765
A	8,811	600	9,411	7,296	2,115	424	8,987	8,287	700
M	8,765	603	9,369	7,392	1,977	510	8,858	8,275	584
J	8,557	578	9,135	7,165	1,970	536	8,599	8,027	572
J	8,477	579	9,057	7,047	2,009	635	8,422	7,882	540
A	8,643	683	9,326	7,212	2,115	618	8,708	8,172	536
S	8,521	735	9,256	7,165	2,091	432	8,824	8,297	527
O	8,784	794	9,578	7,423	2,154	371	9,206	8,636	571
N	8,812	778	9,591	7,475	2,116	316	9,275	8,751	524
D	9,096	814	9,910	7,758	2,152	224	9,686	9,138	548
1961 J	9,096	893 ^r	9,989 ^r	7,810	2,179 ^r	181	9,808 ^r	9,243 ^r	565
F	8,156	861 ^r	9,018 ^r	7,002	2,016 ^r	126	8,891 ^r	8,430 ^r	461
M	9,030	837 ^r	9,867 ^r	7,599	2,259 ^r	199	9,668 ^r	9,071 ^r	597
A	8,732	687 ^r	9,419 ^r	7,318	2,101 ^r	332	9,087 ^r	8,522 ^r	565
M	8,988	701 ^r	9,689 ^r	7,604	2,085 ^r	393	9,297 ^r	8,673 ^r	624
J	8,276	630 ^r	8,906 ^r	7,021	1,885 ^r	320	8,586 ^r	8,228 ^r	358
J	7,978	665 ^r	8,643 ^r	6,941	1,701 ^r	330	8,313 ^r	7,888 ^r	425
A	8,066	767 ^r	8,833 ^r	7,077	1,755 ^r	217	8,615 ^r	8,214 ^r	401
S	8,169	824 ^r	8,993 ^r	7,203	1,790 ^r	221	8,772 ^r	8,341 ^r	431
O	8,882 ^r	855 ^r	9,737 ^r	7,645	2,092 ^r	194	9,543 ^r	9,058 ^r	485
N	8,949	897	9,846	7,737	2,110	133	9,713	9,233	479

Table 32.—ELECTRIC POWER, AVAILABLE⁽⁴⁾, BY PROVINCES

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1959	8,315	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1960	9,076	116	7	143	139	3,658	3,082	379	139	288	1,111
1959 O	8,756	116	6	143	135	3,368	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
N	8,906	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
D	9,332	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960 J	9,508	123	7	152	143	3,734	3,281	429	152	311	1,163
F	9,110	120	6	142	135	3,640	3,132	400	140	290	1,093
M	9,725	127	7	153	143	3,904	3,326	422	146	305	1,180
A	8,987	114	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	377	127	267	1,081
M	8,858	116	6	136	139	3,550	3,059	352	127	267	1,094
J	8,599	111	6	132	140	3,485	2,936	337	122	264	1,053
J	8,422	111	6	129	129	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
A	8,708	115	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	335	133	270	1,058
S	8,824	112	6	136	131	3,580	2,938	418	133	278	1,077
O	9,206	118	7	146	137	3,767	3,077	361	140	291	1,146
N	9,275	116	7	153	155	3,686	3,145	367	154	311	1,165
D	9,686	112	8	158	154	3,793	3,326	428	172	337	1,183
1961 J	9,808 ^r	117	8	157	152	3,809 ^r	3,367	452	172	334	1,224
F	8,891 ^r	104	7	150	129 ^r	3,520 ^r	3,022	382	148	303	1,111
M	9,668 ^r	113	7	154	142 ^r	3,861 ^r	3,267	401	155	319	1,232
A	9,087 ^r	107	7	144	139 ^r	3,646 ^r	3,097	374	141	289	1,128
M	9,297 ^r	114	7	145	145 ^r	3,712 ^r	3,166	397	144	297	1,155
J	8,586 ^r	112	6	138	143	3,354 ^r	3,053	361	137	292	974
J	8,313 ^r	108	7	134	146 ^r	3,394 ^r	2,946	350	142	279	791
A	8,615 ^r	124	7	137	146 ^r	3,514 ^r	3,030	370	149	297	826
S	8,772 ^r	104	7	145	152 ^r	3,477 ^r	3,103	376	150	308	935
O	9,543 ^r	113	8	156	164 ^r	3,714 ^r	3,282 ^r	403	155	332	1,199
N	9,713	119	9	156	159	3,717	3,374	419	165	348	1,229

⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and
⁽³⁾Total net generation less net exports.
⁽⁴⁾Less imports.
⁽⁵⁾Mainly

Table 33.—COAL AND COKE

COAL											COKE	
Monthly Averages or Months	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾					
	Thousand tons											
1959	579	144	162	886	366	213	61	1,186	39	2,046	341	
1960	608	128	181	918 ^r	381 ^r	199	71 ^r	1,130 ^r	71	1,854 ^r	323	
1959 A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347	
S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330	
O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361	
N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363	
D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367	
1960 J	655	222	248	1,125	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354	
F	665	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330	
M	702	135	217	1,054	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380	
A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356	
M	544	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344	
J	556	32	103	691	321	115	77	1,560	90	2,161	300	
J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311	
A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312	
S	728	143	168	1,039	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297	
O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319	
N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289	
D	556 ^r	180	250	986 ^r	333 ^r	253	66	286	66	1,206 ^r	280	
1961 J	584	175	263	1,022	358	239	81 ^r	171	64	1,128	285	
F	553	130	222	905	352	178	78 ^r	172	66	1,011	270	
M	493	83	184	760	264	135	86	118	74	804	319	
A	545	52	146	744	346	101	77	682	97	1,330	329	
M	689	35	119	843	481	97	75	1,302	71	2,073	345	
J	609	23	114	747	399	89	78 ^r	1,331	97	1,981	343	
J	553	14	88	655	365	51	87	1,145	79	1,721	353	
A	328	42	91	460	145	94	57 ^r	1,634	71	2,023	341	
S	581	151	188	920	365	219	81	1,537	70	2,386	333	
O	660	230	241	1,131	427	291	93 ^r	1,783 ^r			335	
N	675	197	254	1,127	429	256	101	1,412			331	

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon.⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1960 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 14 of the Coal Report

or 1960

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 34.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Months	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽³⁾	Residential	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽³⁾	Residential ⁽¹⁾	Industrial and Commercial
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.					
1959	9,607	15,398	34,778	23,385	8,140	15,235	124	76	48
1960	10,463	15,987	43,335	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73	110
1959 A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44	30
1959 S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34
1959 O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58	43
1959 N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73
1959 D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,254	13,086	19,154	173	104	69
1960 J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74
1960 F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106
1960 M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125
1960 A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	181	72	108
1960 M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115
1960 J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102
1960 J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
1960 A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
1960 S	11,734	15,654	36,256	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
1960 O	9,956	14,530	43,989	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
1960 N	11,459	15,013	50,736	29,870	9,935	19,922	212	71	141
1961 D	10,774	16,422	60,322	37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104	123
1961 J	11,779	17,612	62,332	42,161	18,329	23,816	275	125	150
1961 F	10,317	16,479	56,457	40,293	17,799	22,477	252	102	150
1961 M	8,423	16,361	60,085	38,582	15,002	23,566	250	111	139
1961 A	11,830	16,845	53,607	34,131	12,416	21,705	233	103	130
1961 M	11,741	18,863	50,097	29,846	8,924	20,915	226	81	145
1961 J	10,607	17,893	44,000	22,223	4,673	17,547	216	81	135
1961 J	10,456	19,006	43,155	18,826	2,809	16,015	179	45	134
1961 A	12,053	19,644	45,606	20,352	2,547	17,803	199	41	158
1961 S	12,407	19,556	47,770	22,937	3,566	19,374	219	46	173
1961 O				29,440	7,056	22,377	244	58	186
1961 N				34,921	11,554	23,357	264	59	205

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35.—PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
Monthly Averages or Months	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels				Asphalt
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	
1959	22,321	22,206	20,827	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1960	23,007	23,114	21,418	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251	806
1959 A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960 J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
A	19,732	20,399	19,339	17,976	7,437	2,991	5,984	1,042	423
M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,335	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
J	23,028	23,675	21,966	19,484	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,158	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,523	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,609	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,588	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,540	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,687	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
1961 J	24,276	24,893	21,862	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316
F	22,159	22,332	19,980	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281
M	22,934	23,442	21,413	19,715	7,929	3,129	6,375	1,460	510
A	23,405	23,217	21,006	19,304	8,091	3,182	5,865	1,429	604
M	24,643	25,528	22,373	20,260	8,332	3,300	6,448	1,249	870
J	23,365	23,700	22,145	19,812	8,319	3,148	6,570	1,034	1,032
J	22,779	23,116	19,838	17,534	7,781	2,601	5,507	808	1,145
A	27,343	26,397	25,081	22,273	9,536	3,045	7,866	1,051	1,417
S	25,615	26,007	23,862	21,285	9,150	3,051	6,876	1,244	1,219
O	24,465	24,323	22,085	19,904	8,732	3,010	6,366	1,067	883

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Monthly Averages or Months	Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960	22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1959 A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960 J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
M	18,969	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
J	18,950	9,617	3,820	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
J	18,807	9,976	3,755	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
A	20,609	10,696	4,186	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
S	20,292	9,618	3,971	4,841	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
O	22,258	8,808	4,273	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
N	24,858	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
D	28,104	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961 J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
F	25,283	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437
M	24,093	7,381	4,021	9,812	48,731	22,924	6,282	13,252	5,916
A	19,758	7,333	3,371	7,042	49,939	24,015	6,544	12,822	6,014
M	21,598	9,549	4,452	5,887	52,953	23,118	7,071	15,134	6,764
J	19,778	9,741	4,151	4,530	55,470	21,984	7,463	17,863	6,382
J	19,311	10,135	4,095	3,777	56,596	19,887	7,299	20,918	7,302
A	21,477	11,047	4,352	4,489	61,543	18,729	7,702	26,016	6,229
S	20,344	9,452	4,245	4,840	65,580	18,641	7,616	29,562	6,385
O	23,329	9,076	5,246	6,703	65,954	18,487	6,717	31,410	6,478

⁽¹⁾Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 36.—METALS

Monthly Averages or Months	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4
1960	74.0	57.8	69.5	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.2	24.6	26.4	16.1
1959 S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8
O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8
N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6
D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4
1960 J	72.8	75.5	62.3	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1
F	71.6	55.6	64.5	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4
M	77.8	51.7	73.6	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4
A	69.9	49.4	69.7	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8
M	75.1	50.1	68.2	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0
J	75.3	59.4	70.6	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0
J	76.9	54.0	69.0	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9
A	76.0	70.7	73.7	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2
S	69.1	60.5	72.0	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6
O	72.4	50.3	74.6	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8
N	76.1	52.9	67.0	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1
D	75.5	63.8	68.8	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6
1961 J	72.6	78.2	65.7	63.7	37.0	46.1	41.3	40.4	31.3	18.4
F	65.8	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	38.1	24.4	28.9	18.1
M	70.7	53.1	69.2	44.4	34.8	37.2	37.9	25.2	32.9	18.2
A	69.7	47.5	67.4	42.1	33.8	29.5	32.8	23.1	31.5	16.9
M	72.8	44.2	71.7	36.4	39.5	34.8	29.6	19.5	32.0	13.5
J	79.2	49.6	65.3	41.7	39.2	39.6	40.2	38.3	31.5	22.3
J	76.4	56.9	66.0	46.1	41.0	39.9	37.3	23.4	24.9	13.7
A	76.1	59.4	69.9	50.2	40.3	47.3	39.2	29.0	27.8	12.1
S	74.4	45.8	66.9	36.1	42.4	40.4	38.2	31.0	26.9	16.1
O	82.4		68.0		44.4		39.6		26.2	
N	78.9		70.2		45.2		35.0		25.7	
Monthly Averages or Months	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc			Thousand tons	Production	Thousand fine ounces	Production	Exports
	Million pounds									
1959	66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,660	1,830
1960	68.3	62.8	43.5	34.5	499.4	1,795.9	384	215	2,813	1,805
1959 S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334	1,080
D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428
1960 J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,394.3	387	252	2,971	1,625
J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005
A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,671.9	381	261	2,650	1,327
S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,764.4	369	202	2,468	1,621
O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,435.3	403	209	2,878	1,678
N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	966.0	392	212	3,086	1,290
D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	540.9	394	199	3,483	2,424
1961 J	65.4	82.6	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	378	219	2,515	1,724
F	55.2	40.7	42.1	26.3	104.4	282.4	360	167	2,499	2,022
M	60.6	62.7	46.4	46.2	51.9	257.8	393	265 ^r	2,855	2,117
A	57.1	42.8	44.3	23.0	134.9	341.3	375	195 ^r	2,398	1,774
M	63.3	48.4	45.1	23.1	659.6	1,485.8	385	191 ^r	2,445	964
J	66.2	83.3	44.3	49.2	446.1	2,668.7	367	210 ^r	2,877	2,598
J	67.8	82.6	44.3	37.0	754.5	2,961.0	358	183 ^r	2,394	1,335
A	71.9	70.9	44.1	35.6	494.3	3,377.3	358	200 ^r	2,223	2,125
S	77.9	81.6	43.3	41.3		3,005.4	345	192 ^r	2,373 ^r	1,624
O	76.2		45.3			3,270.0	362	201 ^r	3,054 ^r	
N	69.4		44.4			1,178.5		190		

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets. ⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁽⁴⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 37.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade

ASBESTOS			GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
Monthly Averages or Months	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
Thousand tons								
1959	87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	275.0	30.8
1960	93.3	89.0	434	490	482	127.3	276.0	16.0
1959 S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8	32.3
O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9
N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960 J	65.6	76.8	322	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6
F	67.6	58.5	328	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2
M	71.6	67.3	295	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4
A	96.1	70.2	310	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4
M	106.2	97.7	469	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3
J	100.6	104.3	521	653	710	125.4	247.9	22.2
J	92.5	85.4	586	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2
A	103.3	100.5	571	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3
S	105.7	95.9	447	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7
O	100.2	95.5	550	659	639	131.8	314.3	7.2
N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8	22.2
D	61.4	122.6	332	338	238	101.0	296.4	4.1
1961 J	60.6	68.9	287	256	188	105.1	311.4	15.7
F	60.9	55.5	148	222	199	101.2	227.9	8.1
M	70.6	60.4	268	300	287	117.8	249.3	5.3
A	96.3	77.8	371	423	363	118.9	214.9	16.9
M	114.3	101.6	458	632	625	127.7	228.3	6.4
J	104.4	102.1	522	712	739	118.0	221.9	39.8
J	102.5	94.1	568	668	711	109.2	253.1	23.9
A	119.4	122.5	510	685	790	116.1	261.0	17.2
S	102.1	101.1	498	664	705	115.2	268.0	14.8
O	121.0		532	657	699	137.2	355.0	
N	147.1			503	523	127.4	393.2	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Table 38.—*MANUFACTURING SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, BY INDUSTRIES⁽²⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Non- Durable Goods	Durable Goods	Foods, Beverages, Tobacco	Rubber and Leather Products	Textile Products and Clothing	Wood and Paper Products	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products
Million dollars												
1959	1,108.2	834.0	416.6	51.6	146.5	287.9	256.5	168.5	144.8	87.3	105.2	114.9
1960	1,117.3	826.6	412.7	48.9	147.8	291.9	245.8	166.4	155.9	85.5	103.2	119.4
1959 A	1,118.4	876.0	410.4	54.7	149.6	302.4	257.2	208.2	146.6	83.2	102.5	122.4
M	1,118.8	895.4	429.7	49.6	135.8	312.1	265.1	194.8	153.4	82.7	102.2	121.6
J	1,133.6	978.8	446.7	52.3	134.7	322.1	293.6	206.9	160.5	97.3	102.1	118.4
J	1,112.0	867.7	444.1	48.6	126.3	299.0	267.6	176.1	145.5	79.0	107.3	108.9
A	1,121.1	748.2	425.0	54.3	157.0	283.1	252.3	97.4	141.1	78.9	101.4	108.9
S	1,197.3	848.2	435.2	59.7	174.4	302.3	287.5	110.7	149.9	106.9	108.9	129.6
O	1,202.3	902.9	444.7	57.0	165.8	317.4	283.4	161.4	161.3	100.0	112.8	122.2
N	1,127.6	823.6	420.0	49.6	149.9	289.7	257.3	139.4	167.0	93.4	101.4	109.6
D	1,074.7	809.2	416.8	45.5	122.5	277.0	249.5	153.6	156.8	92.7	113.1	103.2
1960 J	1,001.1	755.9	364.6	44.4	128.0	253.7	220.1	172.2	152.4	76.2	101.2	108.1
F	1,035.1	788.6	371.4	49.4	148.9	266.4	236.0	173.1	150.6	80.0	91.9	113.3
M	1,115.2	901.8	391.6	54.2	162.8	297.8	263.9	216.1	157.6	92.5	100.4	126.1
A	1,080.3	826.7	384.6	47.7	146.3	281.1	244.0	191.4	157.1	79.1	99.0	125.5
M	1,133.0	892.2	417.6	45.1	139.9	305.0	255.8	202.2	168.0	81.6	105.1	138.8
J	1,159.8	906.6	444.5	47.3	132.8	322.2	267.3	191.5	150.5	91.0	104.3	132.2
J	1,081.3	765.4	430.5	42.6	121.1	286.1	234.9	126.9	146.7	74.6	103.4	106.2
A	1,182.9	787.9	434.7	56.2	169.1	314.0	258.5	90.8	157.6	79.3	106.7	119.8
S	1,217.0	839.0	441.5	57.3	175.8	312.9	267.2	116.4	156.8	103.0	107.2	128.8
O	1,170.4	825.9	427.9	53.1	166.2	297.1	241.8	150.7	161.5	91.7	104.2	117.9
N	1,167.7	846.0	429.1	48.3	157.0	299.7	242.4	170.4	171.3	93.2	107.6	116.6
D	1,063.6	783.1	414.3	40.5	125.6	266.6	218.5	195.0	140.6	83.6	107.1	99.5
1961 J	1,031.7	703.5	378.4	42.4	133.2	248.4	208.1	146.3	145.9	73.0	100.8	112.9
F	1,026.4	712.8	367.0	48.9	149.5	249.7	207.6	151.6	140.7	77.2	90.1	108.4
M	1,136.7	801.8	407.4	56.1	165.5	284.4	242.4	172.4	145.7	84.2	94.8	124.0
A	1,091.6	769.9	396.5	50.2	142.0	276.9	235.4	167.5	142.2	71.9	93.2	124.3
M	1,180.6	879.7	434.6	49.9	143.8	311.5	257.3	185.6	166.6	80.5	107.8	144.2
J	1,201.5	927.8	458.4	51.1	142.5	327.7	269.4	191.9	164.9	91.7	104.5	137.7
J	1,129.5	822.9	440.4	45.6	134.4	295.6	249.4	140.8	159.7	83.4	106.0	110.7
A	1,238.7	850.1	458.5	56.3	175.3	331.9	275.3	103.3	169.0	90.4	109.1	123.1
S	1,229.5	892.7	449.4	58.8	179.9	315.2	272.1	142.7	178.1	103.0	103.8	128.0
O	1,245.8 ^r	891.8 ^r	453.0 ^r	61.3 ^r	180.3 ^r	313.1 ^r	256.1 ^r	170.3 ^r	176.8 ^r	97.3 ^r	110.2 ^r	126.9 ^r
N	1,232.9	922.0	450.3	54.2	172.2	316.8	262.6	194.6	180.9	95.9	111.9	126.2

30 *All data published tables 38, 39, 40, 41, 42 and 43 are revised according to new annual benchmark values.

⁽¹⁾Monthly shipments represent an estimated projection of the latest available Census of Industry values except for those industries whose long-term contracts result in large intermittent shipments; for these a monthly estimate of work put in place has been substituted.⁽²⁾Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.⁽³⁾Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month.⁽⁴⁾End of period.⁽⁵⁾Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), D.B.S.

Table 39.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES⁽²⁾, BY INDUSTRIES⁽³⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Non-Durable Goods	Durable Goods	Foods, Beverages, Tobacco	Rubber and Leather Products	Textile Products and Clothing	Wood and Paper Products	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products
Million dollars												
1959	2,234.3	1,943.1	777.4	131.0	382.6	576.3	737.8	290.1	280.4	281.6	209.7	260.5
1960	2,295.5	1,998.7	797.4	125.5	387.3	617.4	703.1	281.9	339.6	295.4	218.7	275.0
1959 A	2,161.4	1,915.3	737.2	114.7	372.7	609.4	695.2	253.5	312.0	277.1	212.6	247.3
M	2,154.8	1,915.8	730.8	117.4	380.4	596.3	700.3	251.9	309.1	282.5	215.7	242.2
J	2,155.0	1,890.4	726.9	120.0	391.6	587.0	695.0	250.3	301.0	282.4	212.3	237.2
J	2,138.3	1,880.6	716.0	120.3	386.5	582.5	702.5	231.2	309.3	281.3	212.9	237.6
A	2,182.5	1,889.2	750.3	121.2	382.8	584.8	705.2	242.7	303.6	281.5	224.0	239.2
S	2,189.9	1,910.3	772.7	122.2	369.9	586.0	697.6	274.2	301.4	275.8	229.1	235.7
O	2,189.4	1,907.4	768.3	121.9	365.2	579.0	704.3	286.3	295.2	266.4	227.0	243.7
N	2,208.1	1,892.2	780.9	125.9	370.4	560.0	709.4	280.0	291.0	271.2	218.4	248.6
D	2,234.3	1,943.1	777.4	131.0	382.6	576.3	737.8	290.1	280.4	281.6	209.7	260.5
1960 J	2,252.5	1,963.5	765.2	132.9	392.5	592.6	744.3	282.4	285.3	283.1	222.3	260.9
F	2,269.5	2,012.2	757.0	137.3	401.8	621.7	757.0	289.7	281.8	293.8	226.9	258.1
M	2,279.2	2,060.9	753.5	140.4	405.8	648.4	772.2	282.0	288.3	306.2	225.8	258.8
A	2,257.1	2,087.3	741.4	140.0	407.8	637.0	781.8	282.8	295.9	314.1	223.6	257.9
M	2,248.8	2,101.8	740.5	140.4	408.6	626.8	794.8	280.7	297.4	319.4	226.9	252.2
J	2,241.9	2,088.4	729.7	139.1	415.2	615.0	790.4	268.3	304.1	325.6	228.3	253.2
J	2,236.7	2,056.7	727.4	134.3	410.8	621.3	775.3	252.7	316.2	312.2	231.3	253.7
A	2,248.6	2,052.5	746.8	128.8	401.5	620.8	764.4	265.3	319.2	311.3	237.5	251.9
S	2,236.9	2,035.2	763.3	124.6	382.7	613.9	747.4	282.9	323.2	302.3	239.6	244.4
O	2,257.9	2,011.8	779.5	120.5	379.3	614.1	731.2	289.1	324.1	296.2	233.1	255.8
N	2,275.6	1,993.2	793.3	123.0	380.6	598.9	725.1	291.0	325.2	291.9	226.5	264.9
D	2,295.5	1,998.7	797.4	125.5	387.3	617.4	703.1	281.9	339.6	295.4	218.7	275.0
1961 J	2,323.4	1,973.1	809.0	127.6	391.1	617.8	693.3	284.2	336.4	284.7	219.0	275.4
F	2,328.4	2,003.9	798.1	127.8	396.1	642.3	694.4	295.3	337.3	285.2	219.6	275.5
M	2,326.3	2,020.7	796.8	126.8	400.7	654.0	692.7	299.6	342.7	287.0	215.0	270.6
A	2,301.8	2,032.4	787.3	125.1	396.9	640.7	690.0	302.1	350.4	290.5	220.5	267.7
M	2,281.5	2,031.2	772.9	128.3	401.2	620.3	689.1	303.0	360.5	294.2	223.0	258.2
J	2,272.7	2,012.8	770.6	129.2	400.6	613.9	679.5	295.4	362.0	298.8	224.1	252.3
J	2,278.9	1,963.1	783.9	127.0	395.3	614.0	672.8	265.4	361.6	292.3	217.2	254.3
A	2,301.9	1,976.1	814.2	122.5	385.1	603.1	668.9	290.8	367.1	290.4	224.5	257.4
S	2,319.6	1,966.6	842.6	120.7	378.1	597.5	663.3	298.0	363.8	286.6	229.5	254.3
O	2,346.5 ^r	2,003.8 ^r	856.4 ^r	118.0 ^r	374.7 ^r	601.4 ^r	675.0 ^r	310.4 ^r	373.6 ^r	288.3 ^r	231.6 ^r	268.2 ^r
N	2,363.2	2,009.0	870.1	121.3	373.7	588.3	685.0	307.2	376.4	290.0	230.0	274.1

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 40.—MANUFACTURING SHIPMENTS,⁽²⁾ BY ECONOMIC USE GROUPS

Monthly Averages or Months	CONSUMER GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS			MISCELLANEOUS				
	Total	Perishable	Semi-Durable	Durable	Total	Heavy Transportation	Others	Construction	Export Products	Motor Vehicles	Intermediate Goods	Unclassifiable
Million dollars												
1959	565.6	378.8	119.2	67.6	153.8	61.5	92.3	159.3	318.2	134.2	288.5	322.7
1960	561.9	375.5	120.0	66.3	141.6	52.3	89.3	149.8	339.4	139.3	285.0	326.9
1959 A	565.2	378.8	120.9	65.5	165.8	62.8	103.0	149.5	321.5	172.1	299.5	320.8
M	557.3	388.9	104.3	64.0	160.6	62.1	98.5	165.0	346.0	158.8	301.7	324.8
J	570.7	403.7	98.6	68.3	177.7	70.9	106.8	197.5	353.3	165.9	308.5	338.8
J	564.4	400.9	102.2	61.3	162.3	68.3	94.0	179.9	333.1	134.1	278.3	327.5
A	589.7	385.1	136.0	68.6	134.1	51.9	82.3	165.5	309.3	71.6	279.6	319.5
S	637.6	402.8	151.8	83.0	147.5	52.1	95.4	190.5	323.1	90.1	306.0	350.7
O	625.9	406.0	142.2	77.6	146.2	54.7	91.5	183.8	355.7	138.3	310.3	345.1
N	580.2	382.5	124.3	73.4	147.3	60.9	86.4	158.7	342.0	105.2	291.6	326.2
D	540.0	374.3	96.1	69.6	153.0	58.5	94.5	143.1	329.8	121.1	282.0	314.8
1960 J	496.7	339.7	101.5	55.5	118.4	42.1	76.4	116.2	310.5	151.9	270.6	292.7
F	522.8	339.3	121.6	61.8	139.0	48.9	90.1	121.7	316.7	148.0	281.9	293.6
M	561.0	356.7	133.8	70.5	162.8	60.1	102.7	140.1	341.1	182.6	309.2	320.3
A	533.9	353.0	118.7	62.2	146.6	51.7	94.9	131.7	329.4	163.3	287.4	314.7
M	547.0	378.7	105.7	62.5	153.2	57.0	96.2	149.4	361.9	170.3	305.9	337.5
J	564.8	402.3	97.0	65.5	163.8	59.8	104.0	172.9	357.9	157.8	301.6	347.6
J	537.6	387.0	95.0	55.7	130.7	47.7	83.0	157.9	334.3	104.0	254.6	327.7
A	612.7	394.3	150.3	68.1	128.8	47.0	81.8	174.8	353.5	70.1	284.1	347.0
S	642.6	405.9	155.7	80.9	136.1	46.7	89.3	176.0	349.0	98.6	296.7	357.0
O	603.7	389.6	140.8	73.2	129.2	47.2	82.0	166.1	347.4	130.8	283.0	336.2
N	588.7	386.4	127.0	75.4	134.1	47.5	86.6	159.5	356.4	148.7	288.9	337.4
D	530.9	373.1	93.3	64.5	156.5	71.8	84.6	131.2	315.4	145.1	256.1	311.4
1961 J	506.0	350.0	99.9	56.1	115.7	43.6	72.1	118.3	302.4	123.5	268.9	300.5
F	521.0	336.6	122.9	61.6	123.8	44.0	79.8	115.9	295.6	129.8	258.7	294.3
M	570.8	369.7	136.3	64.8	137.1	49.5	87.6	144.5	300.6	147.6	299.6	318.3
A	534.2	362.7	113.0	58.6	137.4	47.8	89.6	130.7	309.5	144.6	288.8	316.2
M	563.9	392.5	107.8	63.6	144.8	49.9	94.9	156.7	356.1	162.7	325.3	350.7
J	583.5	414.8	101.5	67.2	153.9	58.7	95.3	176.4	364.3	161.2	327.2	362.9
J	562.0	392.5	108.4	61.1	144.2	57.1	87.1	165.3	354.1	107.4	279.8	339.6
A	643.2	411.0	156.3	75.9	143.4	59.5	83.9	186.2	371.0	68.2	316.6	360.1
S	644.8	410.6	152.1	82.1	145.3	58.7	86.6	174.4	367.9	111.9	317.3	360.6
O	645.2 ^r	414.5 ^r	150.8 ^r	79.9 ^r	130.7 ^r	53.5 ^r	77.2 ^r	176.6 ^r	364.2 ^r	148.4	321.9 ^r	350.7 ^r
N	625.0	408.0	139.0	78.0	133.9	53.9	80.0	178.3	372.8	168.0	320.4	356.6

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 41.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES,⁽²⁾ BY ECONOMIC USE GROUPS

Monthly Averages or Months	CONSUMER GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS			MISCELLANEOUS				
	Total	Perish- able	Semi- Durable	Durable	Total	Heavy Trans- portation	Others	Con- struction	Export Products	Motor Vehicles	Inter- mediate Goods	Unclas- sifiable
	Million dollars											
1959	1,164.9	674.1	304.8	186.0	444.2	119.7	324.5	408.3	664.8	228.5	656.4	610.2
1960	1,210.8	710.3	302.2	198.3	441.1	133.6	307.4	393.8	744.2	202.1	693.9	608.4
1959 A	1,143.1	670.1	285.1	187.9	409.2	113.3	295.9	422.7	696.2	191.4	596.1	618.0
M	1,150.1	664.8	292.5	192.8	413.2	116.7	296.5	419.3	675.9	186.8	605.5	619.8
J	1,164.2	663.2	306.9	194.1	409.0	114.7	294.3	405.0	662.6	187.8	604.6	612.2
J	1,150.4	651.4	306.2	192.7	404.4	110.8	293.6	402.2	674.1	173.2	609.1	605.6
A	1,162.6	668.6	303.5	190.5	413.1	116.2	296.9	401.0	688.7	180.1	617.0	609.1
S	1,163.6	683.8	294.9	184.8	425.9	123.9	302.0	392.8	695.8	204.2	613.8	604.1
O	1,142.3	673.6	287.0	181.7	431.8	126.4	305.4	391.6	683.4	213.7	631.3	602.7
N	1,147.9	677.7	291.6	178.6	441.0	122.7	318.2	387.0	666.7	212.9	646.5	598.2
D	1,164.9	674.1	304.8	186.0	444.2	119.7	324.5	408.3	664.8	228.5	656.4	610.2
1960 J	1,175.8	677.1	310.7	188.0	437.5	109.1	328.3	413.3	668.7	232.8	650.8	637.0
F	1,188.9	678.4	317.0	193.5	442.5	108.7	333.8	426.9	681.3	245.3	641.9	654.9
M	1,210.2	693.3	317.4	199.4	446.2	108.9	337.3	447.3	693.2	240.5	634.3	668.4
A	1,204.6	687.4	315.4	201.8	452.8	118.1	334.7	457.4	684.5	232.7	641.1	671.2
M	1,206.6	684.2	318.8	203.5	455.0	121.1	334.0	463.0	678.7	225.7	648.6	673.0
J	1,211.3	678.2	327.1	205.2	453.1	122.5	330.6	458.8	677.2	209.8	650.1	670.0
J	1,201.2	675.5	325.1	200.6	445.0	123.2	321.8	441.3	705.7	189.9	652.3	658.1
A	1,195.4	681.5	313.8	200.1	446.3	127.1	319.2	424.9	725.5	197.1	655.4	656.6
S	1,189.6	695.9	298.7	195.0	441.3	129.6	311.7	414.2	726.8	209.9	651.3	639.0
O	1,184.7	696.6	292.8	195.4	442.6	134.2	308.3	398.3	729.2	209.3	678.1	627.6
N	1,191.3	705.0	294.8	191.6	449.5	137.0	312.5	391.8	714.6	208.1	699.0	614.6
D	1,210.8	710.3	302.2	198.3	441.1	133.6	307.4	393.8	744.2	202.1	693.9	608.4
1961 J	1,234.4	731.0	309.9	193.4	437.0	130.2	306.8	392.6	730.9	207.7	678.4	615.7
F	1,237.2	730.4	313.9	192.9	445.8	138.0	307.8	396.4	745.5	212.0	669.6	625.6
M	1,241.1	736.5	311.2	193.4	454.2	144.5	309.7	397.6	749.8	211.8	661.1	631.3
A	1,232.8	731.9	307.7	193.1	456.0	150.0	306.0	403.7	744.9	207.5	652.4	637.0
M	1,229.3	719.4	314.9	195.0	458.7	156.1	302.5	404.2	736.4	202.1	644.9	637.1
J	1,233.8	717.2	320.0	196.7	457.8	158.7	299.1	404.2	730.7	191.2	634.5	633.4
J	1,226.2	716.1	318.5	191.6	438.7	145.1	293.6	397.7	752.2	174.1	632.5	620.6
A	1,223.7	729.4	305.1	189.1	434.9	143.9	290.0	386.4	771.8	200.8	641.4	620.0
S	1,226.8	747.6	296.1	183.2	434.3	143.6	290.7	385.4	766.5	207.2	654.6	611.4
O	1,235.7 ^r	756.2 ^r	291.1 ^r	188.5 ^r	441.4 ^r	144.0 ^r	297.5 ^r	385.6 ^r	775.8 ^r	215.9 ^r	685.5 ^r	610.4 ^r
N	1,246.9	763.7	292.5	190.7	441.8	143.0	298.7	387.6	766.0	214.9	708.9	606.1

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 42.—MANUFACTURING NEW ORDERS,⁽³⁾ BY ECONOMIC USE GROUPS

Monthly Averages or Months	CONSUMER GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS			MISCELLANEOUS				
	Total	Perish- able	Semi- Durable	Durable	Total	Heavy Trans- portation	Others	Con- struction	Export Products	Motor Vehicles	Inter- mediate Goods	Unclas- sifiable
	Million dollars											
1959	569.5	378.9	119.4	71.1	148.0	51.9	96.1	160.8	317.1	135.3	291.5	322.0
1960	561.1	375.4	120.1	65.5	135.5	49.4	86.1	144.3	339.6	137.5	280.6	325.2
1959 A	567.7	379.6	122.2	66.0	138.7	39.5	99.2	165.6	311.5	172.6	293.8	320.8
M	572.4	388.9	112.0	71.5	205.9	107.1	98.8	159.7	334.9	159.3	306.5	311.4
J	583.1	403.0	107.5	72.6	212.4	100.3	112.1	202.3	350.0	163.0	309.8	341.3
J	588.3	400.1	101.1	87.1	142.7	40.6	102.1	197.9	310.9	126.1	284.5	328.3
A	588.5	388.2	131.1	69.2	215.2	126.4	88.8	155.7	300.7	77.6	285.1	321.3
S	634.6	403.5	136.0	95.2	100.6	13.9	86.6	187.0	343.1	78.4	301.2	352.2
O	615.0	404.4	139.4	71.1	153.1	63.0	90.1	186.1	349.2	135.9	330.4	343.5
N	585.3	383.1	135.1	67.2	141.1	34.3	106.7	151.5	337.6	112.7	288.9	318.5
D	539.3	373.3	100.7	65.3	163.4	59.0	104.4	140.2	344.8	126.2	273.2	315.5
1960 J	498.6	338.5	106.9	53.2	130.6	47.5	83.1	109.0	352.5	150.2	277.9	305.7
F	519.7	338.8	114.7	66.2	153.4	64.7	88.8	139.5	303.9	145.4	275.9	295.2
M	543.5	355.9	124.0	63.6	174.7	74.5	100.2	138.6	355.8	179.7	301.0	318.5
A	531.6	352.7	116.3	62.5	139.9	51.4	88.5	125.1	310.3	160.2	274.1	310.5
M	555.1	379.0	115.1	61.1	147.7	60.5	87.3	143.9	348.0	161.2	295.0	328.6
J	576.8	401.8	106.3	68.7	144.6	48.8	95.8	165.1	363.8	154.4	287.2	340.6
J	544.1	391.7	97.0	55.4	120.1	39.2	80.8	149.1	343.6	104.6	254.5	330.1
A	608.7	393.7	140.1	74.9	109.8	32.8	77.0	167.3	338.6	73.3	278.1	341.2
S	627.2	406.3	141.7	79.2	120.3	30.4	89.9	171.6	342.0	96.1	294.2	352.3
O	603.9	388.2	140.0	75.7	107.4	31.1	76.3	150.0	339.9	130.0	284.6	327.9
N	595.5	386.7	140.3	68.5	117.6	38.1	79.6	147.5	336.1	149.4	278.3	337.5
D	528.1	371.7	99.1	57.3	159.6	73.4	86.2	125.4	341.1	145.2	266.7	314.1
1961 J	506.7	352.0	103.2	51.5	115.0	34.7	80.3	120.8	358.0	119.3	274.7	311.2
F	513.3	335.0	116.2	62.1	129.2	50.6	78.6	113.0	288.1	131.6	271.6	292.1
M	566.9	368.8	127.8	70.3	167.4	76.0	91.4	147.3	326.9	150.6	296.9	324.6
A	547.4	362.2	112.9	72.3	148.6	55.3	93.3	124.1	310.0	142.0	290.3	318.1
M	564.9	392.1	118.3	54.5	153.7	55.0	98.8	161.3	348.6	160.4	313.2	351.5
J	587.6	414.7	108.7	64.2	124.2	29.0	95.1	184.2	363.1	158.1	339.5	356.5
J	562.7	391.6	110.4	60.6	123.6	42.3	81.3	173.7	349.6	113.7	284.4	341.3
A	630.3	415.0	146.7	68.5	134.1	42.3	91.8	185.9	362.4	72.0	328.8	362.4
S	626.7	411.3	140.3	75.1	111.8	24.2	87.6	176.4	382.4	112.0	312.7	357.0
O	643.4 ^r	414.5 ^r	150.5 ^r	78.4 ^r	117.2 ^r	34.8 ^r	82.4 ^r	179.7 ^r	352.0 ^r	147.1 ^r	320.3 ^r	346.7 ^r
N	631.7	407.5	144.2	80.0	128.4	46.8	81.6	173.2	366.3	172.0	314.3	350.9

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 43.—TOTAL INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS IN MANUFACTURING

Monthly Averages or Months	Total Shipments ⁽¹⁾	New Orders ⁽³⁾	Unfilled Orders ⁽⁴⁾	Inventories, Total Owned ⁽²⁾	Inventories Held		INVENTORIES HELD			Ratio of Inventories Owned to Shipments
					but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	
Million dollars										
1955	1,629.9	1,652.4	2,784.3	3,467.8	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07
1956	1,797.0	1,823.5	2,954.2	3,981.1	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10
1957	1,848.2	1,646.7	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23
1958	1,847.6	1,829.6	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16
1959	1,942.2	1,944.2	2,067.0	4,177.4	326.7	4,504.0	2,047.3	1,153.2	1,303.5	2.11
1960	1,943.9	1,923.8	2,134.5	4,294.2	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.22
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1959 A	1,994.4	1,970.7	1,945.3	4,076.7	396.5	4,473.3	1,961.5	1,183.6	1,328.1	2.04
M	2,014.2	2,050.1	1,981.2	4,070.6	390.5	4,461.0	1,959.5	1,185.7	1,315.8	2.02
J	2,112.5	2,161.8	2,030.5	4,045.4	400.6	4,446.0	1,951.8	1,180.1	1,314.1	1.92
J	1,979.7	1,978.7	2,029.5	4,018.9	386.8	4,405.7	1,979.6	1,145.5	1,280.6	2.03
A	1,869.3	1,944.0	2,104.3	4,071.6	406.2	4,477.8	2,011.9	1,194.9	1,271.0	2.18
S	2,045.5	1,997.2	2,055.9	4,100.2	391.0	4,491.2	2,012.1	1,202.8	1,276.4	2.00
O	2,105.3	2,113.2	2,063.9	4,096.8	375.3	4,472.2	2,007.7	1,187.6	1,276.9	1.95
N	1,951.2	1,935.7	2,048.4	4,100.2	350.4	4,450.6	2,013.5	1,162.0	1,275.1	2.10
D	1,883.9	1,902.5	2,067.0	4,177.4	326.7	4,504.0	2,047.3	1,153.2	1,303.5	2.22
1960 J	1,757.1	1,824.6	2,134.5	4,216.0	326.6	4,542.6	2,022.9	1,167.5	1,352.3	2.40
F	1,823.7	1,833.0	2,143.9	4,281.7	327.2	4,608.9	2,038.7	1,183.9	1,386.4	2.35
M	2,017.0	2,011.8	2,138.7	4,340.1	284.9	4,625.0	2,036.3	1,146.3	1,442.4	2.15
A	1,907.0	1,851.7	2,083.4	4,344.4	293.6	4,637.9	2,031.4	1,161.0	1,445.5	2.28
M	2,025.2	1,979.5	2,037.7	4,350.6	299.0	4,649.6	2,036.0	1,169.4	1,444.2	2.15
J	2,066.3	2,032.4	2,003.8	4,330.3	300.7	4,631.0	2,024.8	1,163.5	1,442.7	2.10
J	1,846.8	1,846.1	2,003.1	4,293.4	296.2	4,589.6	2,046.8	1,127.9	1,414.9	2.32
A	1,970.9	1,916.9	1,949.2	4,301.2	295.7	4,596.9	2,060.2	1,146.6	1,390.1	2.18
S	2,056.0	2,003.7	1,896.9	4,272.1	276.6	4,548.8	2,025.5	1,139.6	1,383.7	2.08
O	1,996.4	1,943.7	1,844.2	4,269.8	242.1	4,511.9	2,029.9	1,091.0	1,391.0	2.14
N	2,013.7	1,961.9	1,792.4	4,268.8	239.6	4,508.4	2,042.3	1,091.1	1,375.0	2.12
D	1,846.8	1,880.3	1,825.9	4,294.2	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.33
1961 J	1,735.2	1,805.7	1,896.3	4,296.5	231.6	4,528.2	2,048.2	1,073.6	1,406.4	2.48
F	1,739.2	1,738.9	1,896.0	4,332.2	238.0	4,570.2	2,041.6	1,098.0	1,430.6	2.49
M	1,938.5	1,980.6	1,938.1	4,346.9	244.3	4,591.3	2,019.0	1,114.7	1,457.7	2.24
A	1,861.4	1,880.6	1,957.2	4,334.2	240.4	4,574.6	1,991.6	1,125.1	1,457.9	2.33
M	2,060.3	2,053.6	1,950.5	4,312.7	211.1	4,523.8	1,974.8	1,104.0	1,445.0	2.09
J	2,129.3	2,113.3	1,934.5	4,285.6	201.2	4,486.8	1,955.1	1,089.8	1,441.8	2.01
J	1,952.4	1,949.0	1,931.1	4,242.0	204.0	4,446.0	1,989.9	1,061.4	1,394.6	2.17
A	2,088.8	2,075.9	1,918.2	4,278.0	202.6	4,480.6	2,028.7	1,085.1	1,366.8	2.05
S	2,122.2	2,079.0	1,875.0	4,286.2	209.1	4,495.2	2,024.2	1,100.5	1,370.6	2.02
O	2,137.6 ^r	2,106.5 ^r	1,843.9 ^r	4,350.3 ^r	197.7 ^r	4,548.0 ^r	2,050.2 ^r	1,114.2 ^r	1,383.5 ^r	2.04 ^r
N	2,154.9	2,136.8	1,825.8	4,372.3	201.6	4,573.8	2,067.2	1,116.8	1,389.8	2.03
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
1959 A	1,971.8	1,973.1	1,935.2	4,031.5	403.1	4,434.6	1,973.1	1,173.5	1,288.0	2.04
M	1,950.3	1,978.0	1,962.9	4,045.7	396.0	4,441.7	1,978.3	1,176.6	1,286.8	2.07
J	1,955.1	2,018.2	2,026.0	4,052.7	391.9	4,444.6	1,980.9	1,174.5	1,289.2	2.07
J	1,967.3	1,958.3	2,017.0	4,060.6	379.4	4,440.0	1,987.4	1,164.1	1,288.5	2.06
A	1,941.1	1,993.6	2,069.5	4,102.4	381.4	4,483.8	1,995.3	1,187.3	1,301.2	2.11
S	1,959.4	1,964.5	2,074.6	4,128.5	372.2	4,500.7	2,011.1	1,184.1	1,305.5	2.11
O	1,973.3	2,014.2	2,115.5	4,133.9	375.5	4,509.4	2,006.9	1,190.3	1,312.2	2.09
N	1,962.2	1,975.6	2,128.9	4,146.8	353.2	4,500.0	2,011.1	1,166.0	1,322.9	2.11
D	1,964.2	1,945.3	2,110.0	4,188.3	339.2	4,527.5	2,025.6	1,167.0	1,334.9	2.13
1960 J	1,971.8	1,963.7	2,101.9	4,207.4	338.9	4,546.3	2,012.8	1,181.7	1,351.8	2.13
F	1,933.4	1,947.9	2,116.4	4,236.4	325.7	4,566.1	2,026.1	1,177.2	1,362.8	2.19
M	1,967.9	1,947.9	2,096.4	4,273.9	297.5	4,571.4	2,033.5	1,152.3	1,385.6	2.17
A	1,905.4	1,872.4	2,063.4	4,289.1	299.8	4,588.9	2,042.0	1,150.1	1,396.8	2.25
M	1,962.2	1,919.7	2,020.9	4,315.5	305.2	4,620.7	2,053.5	1,159.9	1,407.3	2.20
J	1,915.8	1,894.5	1,999.6	4,328.7	293.9	4,622.6	2,051.7	1,159.0	1,411.9	2.26
J	1,922.9	1,905.4	1,982.1	4,332.0	289.3	4,621.3	2,050.9	1,146.7	1,423.7	2.25
A	1,970.7	1,908.0	1,919.4	4,324.4	273.3	4,597.7	2,041.6	1,132.7	1,423.4	2.19
S	1,966.5	1,959.5	1,912.4	4,305.4	261.7	4,567.1	2,027.7	1,118.8	1,420.6	2.19
O	1,943.0	1,916.1	1,885.5	4,315.8	244.0	4,559.8	2,032.9	1,096.7	1,430.2	2.22
N	1,945.4	1,919.0	1,859.1	4,323.3	244.1	4,567.4	2,039.9	1,099.8	1,427.7	2.22
D	1,930.8	1,934.7	1,863.0	4,310.0	247.4	4,557.4	2,030.6	1,100.5	1,426.3	2.23
1961 J	1,926.7	1,936.6	1,872.9	4,296.8	241.0	4,537.8	2,038.2	1,089.1	1,410.5	2.23
F	1,914.5	1,915.1	1,873.5	4,289.9	239.9	4,529.8	2,027.4	1,093.2	1,409.2	2.24
M	1,887.6	1,910.1	1,896.0	4,282.1	251.9	4,534.0	2,015.6	1,116.6	1,401.8	2.27
A	1,929.1	1,960.2	1,927.1	4,273.5	245.3	4,518.8	2,001.6	1,111.9	1,405.3	2.22
M	1,910.8	1,918.5	1,934.8	4,273.6	217.7	4,491.3	1,990.9	1,095.2	1,405.2	2.24
J	1,958.7	1,955.1	1,931.2	4,279.4	197.4	4,476.8	1,981.3	1,087.4	1,408.1	2.18
J	2,027.0	2,002.5	1,906.7	4,275.6	198.9	4,474.5	1,991.9	1,079.3	1,403.3	2.11
A	2,072.2	2,055.5	1,890.0	4,292.2	185.8	4,478.0	2,009.6	1,068.7	1,399.7	2.07
S	2,013.1	2,012.5	1,889.4	4,319.5	197.3	4,516.8	2,028.1	1,078.9	1,409.8	2.15
O	2,064.9 ^r	2,058.2 ^r	1,882.7 ^r	4,399.5 ^r	200.0 ^r	4,599.5 ^r	2,055.1 ^r	1,121.6 ^r	1,422.8 ^r	2.13 ^r
N	2,064.7	2,073.8	1,891.8	4,430.0	206.5	4,636.5	2,064.7	1,128.2	1,443.6	2.15

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 44.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

Monthly Averages or Months	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanu- factured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Thousand barrels
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1959 A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	179.2	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	140.59
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.08	142.18
M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	246.4	853.7	3.08	1.16	143.08
A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.17	143.85
M	2,095	112	69	3,281	28.7	..	1,000.0	3.25	1.32	145.10
J	2,278	98	80	3,707	31.9	228.0	1,053.3	3.24	1.46	146.07
J	1,310	26	36	2,293	17.7	..	996.4	2.38	1.06	146.66
A	1,905	98	83	3,317	30.7	..	990.9	2.15	1.59	146.38
S	1,882	87	75	3,148	26.5	194.8	813.1	2.74	1.79	146.61
O	1,884	103	71	3,311	36.1	..	864.2	3.33	2.12	146.29
N	1,938	103	63	3,357	32.4	..	917.7	3.39	2.38	146.65

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 45.—RUBBER

Monthly Averages or Months	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
										Natural	Synthetic
	Thousand long tons										
1959	4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	8.46	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94
1960	3.23	13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1959 S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	9.23	6.66	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02
O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	8.69	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63
N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960 J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
1961 J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50
F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	6.69	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.42
M	2.58	14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	7.44	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23
A	2.50	13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	7.42	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46
M	4.50	13.78	2.69	5.39	1.55	8.08	5.68	0.77	0.27	3.76	18.20
J	2.21	13.27	2.89	5.96	1.54	8.85	6.23	0.79	0.31	3.65	17.62
J	2.54	13.84	2.37	4.58	1.18	6.95	5.30	0.44	0.16	2.66	19.08
A	3.35	13.35	2.16	4.52	1.08	6.68	4.32	0.77	0.30	3.20	17.88
S		13.90	2.82	5.72	1.36	8.54	5.97	0.74	0.40	3.70	17.36
O		14.10	3.11	6.24	1.38	9.36	6.68	0.86	0.30	2.91	16.71
N		13.98	3.14	6.14	1.47	9.28	6.60	0.84	0.30	3.29	16.10

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 46.—RUBBER PRODUCTS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR								
Monthly Averages or Months	Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments		Production					Shipments	Stocks		
	Total	Total	To Manufac- turers	To Dealers	Boots all Rubber					Total	End of Period Total		
					Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber- men's etc.	Over- shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers			Utility Canvas Foot- wear	
Thousands					Thousand Pairs								
1959	779.9	746.7	181.5	543.9	1,088.6	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	1,097.2	3,706.8	
1960	704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.3	
1959	N	811.8	644.0	98.1	539.6	1,202.0	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	1,511.5	3,628.6
	D	717.1	561.5	170.5	380.0	959.2	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	881.1	3,706.8
1960	J	738.1	522.8	230.8	314.9	941.2	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	681.3	3,955.8
	F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5
	M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3
	A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2
	M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6
	J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0
	J	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6
	A	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7
	S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4
	O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9
	N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8
	D	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.3
1961	J	639.1	507.5	187.9	313.3	935.6	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	597.4	4,217.6
	F	683.7	547.1	187.0	354.5	1,106.8	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	977.0	4,347.4
	M	739.0	655.4	214.1	432.2	1,086.9	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	1,247.6	4,186.6
	A	717.8	803.2	213.8	582.2	933.3	62.4	13.9	346.4	162.9	317.1	779.9	4,340.0
	M	815.9	917.1	236.0	674.0	944.4	53.7	15.0	395.9	199.6	245.9	536.5	4,747.9
	J	922.2	933.3	238.5	689.2	1,055.5	52.6	18.1	503.5	199.0	252.5	674.4	5,129.0
	J	775.3	772.8	101.6	666.0	712.2	38.2	16.2	383.9	113.9	141.4	891.5	4,949.7
	A	556.9	695.1	63.8	624.8	1,140.4	45.6	21.7	620.8	217.4	204.8	1,633.2	4,456.8
	S	799.1	853.8	129.8	708.1	1,180.3	62.6	26.3	682.0	193.9	182.7	1,696.0	3,941.1
	O	921.4	1,005.3	193.0	790.4	1,237.2	86.0	25.6	731.7	213.4	153.7	1,555.3	3,623.0
	N	886.7	845.9	237.3	583.1	1,285.5	91.8	24.1	739.0	229.6	176.3	1,277.4	3,631.2

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 47.—LEATHER PRODUCTION

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
Monthly Averages or Months		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1959		406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231
1960		439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621
1959	N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076
	D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818
1960	J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650
	F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
	M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
	A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
	M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
	J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
	J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
	A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807
	S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
	O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660
	N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625
	D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295
1961	J	434	234	204	66	574	6,459	260	860	5,161
	F	431	261	189	60	531	6,013	360	773	5,555
	M	441	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461
	A	434	318	193	68	793	5,941	415	847	7,055
	M	394	344	206	76	800	6,521	289	951	7,968
	J	383	307	195	75	903	6,559	342	1,096	8,246
	J	447	320	129	42	339	3,548	237	537	4,952
	A	420	300	221	67	891	6,407	462	751	5,675
	S	400	299	208	51	899	6,434	529	845	7,753
	O	401	299	213	49	947	6,488	561	807	8,485
	N	412	265	223	68	1,040	6,833	473	900	8,665

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 48.—PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR

Monthly Averages or Months	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pairs								
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575
1960	742	1,853	188	625	245	3,653	3,069	584
1959 S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250	737
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	613	214	3,560	3,211	349
F	837	1,974	260	635	240	3,945	3,521	423
M	864	2,320	222	692	274	4,373	3,903	470
A	716	1,968	203	631	239	3,756	3,190	566
M	624	1,839	164	627	270	3,526	2,989	537
J	719	1,716	171	669	290	3,566	3,002	564
J	494	1,117	117	453	145	2,326	1,826	499
A	775	2,111	185	645	288	4,005	3,329	675
S	820	2,186	200	695	249	4,150	3,354	797
O	791	1,856	181	606	261	3,696	2,875	820
N	800	1,808	185	680	261	3,734	2,937	797
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508
1961 J	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383
F	850	2,052	208	603	224	3,937	3,501	435
M	935	2,311	236	678	269	4,429	3,981	449
A	853	1,987	205	565	249	3,859	3,337	523
M	863	1,941	251	633	279	3,967	3,449	518
J	921	1,916	240	620	268	3,965	3,379	586
J	644	1,325	146	434	148	2,697	2,190	507
A	955	2,166	242	638	271	4,273	3,550	723
S	923	2,064	227	617	263	4,094	3,294	800
O	958	2,013	220	640	277	4,108	3,246	862
N	984	1,985	206	682	292	4,150	3,273	877

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 49.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

Monthly Averages or Months	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1959	13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1960	14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1959 M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961 J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
F	13,252	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
M	24,230	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,089
A	18,342	29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	6,914
M	11,731	32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912	1,173	7,067
J	7,657	31,029	13,314	26,040	12,163	1,624	7,986
J	2,494	20,611	8,844	10,096	8,080	1,195	4,864
A	16,700	31,583	13,552	23,263	12,381	1,325	6,841
S		32,616	13,995	23,908	12,785	1,430	8,687
O		36,468	15,648	23,833	14,295	1,308	7,748
N		35,998	15,446		14,111	1,240	
D		31,166	13,347		12,194		

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 50.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Thousands			Thousand dozen				
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960 1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
4th	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2
1961 1st	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1	216.5
2nd	300.8	124.3	111.7	771.7	2,021.1	192.6	232.6	164.5	31.4	175.8
3rd	467.8	189.0	577.7	876.5	889.8	601.7	93.9	128.1	50.2	161.7
CHILDREN'S										
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
								Thousand dozen		
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6	1.3
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960 1st	219.2	53.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.0	1.3
2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2
4th	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3
1961 1st	226.9	51.4	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6	1.4
2nd	132.5	47.6	883.4	43.8	4.3	547.0	53.6	16.7	32.5	1.7
3rd	210.7	59.2	954.5	29.4	6.2	503.5	46.7	19.6	34.4	1.0
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Shirts		Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist	Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts
				Dress or business, fine						
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					
				Thousands							Thousand dozen
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1960	411.5	120.1	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960 1st	444.3	109.2	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9
4th	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4
1961 1st	472.2	83.9	971.3	157.5	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7	30.7
2nd	416.2	93.4	1,004.1	152.7	30.9	117.2	45.9	15.3	111.2	30.8
3rd	374.9	126.9	812.1	131.3	32.8	102.1	45.9	12.2	87.8	30.8

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 51.—PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	East of Rocky Mountains								British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
			Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	
			Million feet, board measure								
1958	598.3	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1959	632.6	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7
1959 S	615.0	239.2	0.8	32.1	23.0	93.6	79.6	1.6	3.4	5.1	375.7
O	625.0	179.4	0.5	14.3	22.5	75.3	59.4	1.5	0.4	5.4	445.6
N	458.1	83.3	0.5	7.3	6.4	39.0	21.8	0.5	0.8	7.2	374.7
D	549.2	126.7	0.5	5.0	13.0	35.6	21.8	1.7	4.0	45.2	422.5
1960 J	614.3	190.7	0.2	14.9	20.7	52.2	22.2	4.6	8.9	66.9	423.6
F	685.8	213.5	0.2	19.0	24.3	61.4	26.7	6.9	8.9	66.2	472.3
M	750.8	233.7	0.5	8.2	28.2	89.5	28.9	7.3	8.0	63.1	517.1
A	526.4	136.8	0.8	12.4	19.8	59.4	15.9	3.2	1.4	23.8	389.6
M	691.8	212.5	0.7	31.3	21.0	100.6	44.1	3.5	2.0	9.4	479.4
J	849.3	327.7	1.1	36.4	36.5	152.3	83.4	1.4	2.5	14.1	521.6
J	736.8	313.6	0.7	29.2	33.5	146.5	86.9	4.1	5.5	7.3	423.2
A	814.9	285.7	0.7	21.1	29.0	118.5	101.0	2.6	3.9	8.8	529.2
S	704.4	222.9	0.7	32.1	19.3	87.7	72.9	1.7	3.2	5.3	481.5
O	594.5	167.3	0.4	14.6	22.3	62.6	58.1	1.4	2.7	5.2	427.2
N	490.8	87.0	0.3	8.7	11.4	31.4	25.4	0.7	0.8	8.3	403.7
D	519.2	120.2	0.4	5.8	17.5	31.2	18.1	1.1	3.5	42.7	399.0
1961 J	589.8	155.7	0.4	10.0	31.7	41.6	22.2	3.5	10.8	35.7	434.1
F	644.1	180.8	0.1	14.4	19.5	46.3	24.9	6.6	11.0	58.0	463.3
M	719.6	202.7	—	11.6	33.0	65.1	27.4	7.4	8.5	49.5	516.9
A	537.2	131.5	0.3	5.0	16.3	52.1	21.8	2.5	1.0	32.5	405.7
M	684.3	220.6	0.4	22.9	20.3	91.2	71.4	3.2	1.6	9.6	463.6
J	814.5	297.6	0.9	30.2	31.9	131.8	85.0	2.2	2.4	13.1	516.9
J	728.1	278.1	0.7	26.4	34.7	124.5	76.0	3.8	4.2	7.7	450.0
A	761.3	270.3	0.7	17.8	38.8	95.2	100.2	2.7	3.7	11.2	490.9
S	678.3	208.1	0.6	26.1	21.1	78.7	71.0	1.5	2.4	6.7	470.1
O	623.4	163.7	0.3	16.1	19.6	69.2	50.0	1.5	1.0	6.0	459.7
N	540.3	99.7	0.3	9.9	9.8	42.4	21.9	1.1	0.8	13.4	440.7

Table 52.—PULPWOOD, WOOD PULP AND NEWSPRINT

		WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾				NEWSPRINT				
Monthly Averages or Months	Pulpwood Production Thousand cords ⁽³⁾	Production			Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export ⁽⁵⁾	
1959	1,213	886.9	465.4	416.3	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6
1960	1,364	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8
1959 S	1,585	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
O	1,944	987.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
N	1,888	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
D	1,505	890.8	468.6	417.1	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960 J	1,082	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
F	871	889.9	462.7	422.4	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
M	744	965.6	496.2	463.8	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
A	521	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
M	824	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
J	1,095	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0
J	1,606	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
A	1,722	960.3	493.4	461.6	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
S	1,925	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
O	2,001	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
N	2,063	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9
D	1,308	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8
1961 J	922	917.7	466.1	446.5	223.6	545.4	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
F	746	891.1	437.9	447.8	193.6	511.9	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1
M	597	992.5	487.8	498.7	238.6	571.7	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7
A	444	931.5	467.1	459.1	239.4	549.1	559.5	40.1	519.4	252.3
M	721	1,002.4	508.7	487.8	249.1	591.9	583.1	44.1	539.0	261.2
J	1,797	978.1	481.1	491.9	259.0	558.3	573.0	38.7	534.3	246.4
J	1,333	930.3	476.4	449.0	226.9	554.9	552.7	36.1	516.6	248.7
A	1,622	1,013.0	509.2	498.3	251.5	585.4	609.3	38.9	570.3	224.8
S	1,552	965.1	483.7	475.8	226.4	547.8	555.3	43.1	512.2	217.3
O	1,735	1,035.5	525.4	504.1		596.5	589.9	44.5	545.3	223.9
N	1,798	1,005.7	510.8	489.2		593.8	618.6	44.3	574.3	199.1

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ⁽⁴⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁵⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 53.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

Monthly Averages or Months	PRIMARY PRODUCTION					SHIPMENTS OF STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES ⁽¹⁾							
	Pig Iron	Ferro- alloys	Steel			Auto- motive Industries	Agricultural and Other Farm Implements	Building Con- struction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	
			Total	Ingots	Castings								
													Thousand tons
1959	348.5	10.8	493.5	484.8	8.7	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	
1960	356.5	11.4	482.5	474.4	8.1	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1	
1959	A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1
	S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5
	O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2
	N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1
	D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0
	1960	J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0
F		357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0
M		419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3
	A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4
	M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3
	J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7
	J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2
	A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8
	S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9
	O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2
	N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6
	D	294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3
1961	J	331.0	8.6	457.4	450.6	6.8	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8
	F	323.3	7.8	472.4	464.5	7.9	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3
	M	388.9	10.1	565.2	555.3	9.9	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3
	A	412.0	8.6	554.2	545.4	8.8	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2
	M	419.7	9.6	562.1	552.8	9.3	18.5	8.1	79.8	34.3	18.9	40.1	6.2
	J	418.3	8.1	565.2	554.8	10.5	16.5	5.9	83.4	34.7	19.4	44.0	6.6
	J	441.3	9.1	539.3	531.9	7.5	13.6	4.1	90.5	35.1	13.8	37.5	4.8
	A	437.8	9.4	583.0	573.1	9.9	22.5	4.7	100.0	38.6	19.5	31.4	5.8
	S	441.2	10.8	562.3	552.6	9.7	25.5	5.7	90.2	27.3	17.3	32.3	6.0
	O	458.7	13.3	588.2	578.0	10.2	25.2	11.6	89.0	19.2	19.2	32.4	6.2
	N	446.2	11.0	534.3	523.6	10.7	25.2	11.2	74.2	20.9	21.3	37.4	5.7

SHIPMENTS OF STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES													
Monthly Averages or Months	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship Building	Pipes and Tubes	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Exports of Steel Shapes	Net total Shipments of Steel Shapes (2)	Imports of Steel Shapes (3)	
													Thousand tons
1959	0.3	20.0	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	17.0	371.5	98.6	
1960	0.4	16.0	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	55.5	361.5	86.8	
1959	A	0.3	17.3	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	8.0	351.0	82.7
	S	0.2	20.3	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	18.4	372.2	69.6
	O	0.3	23.1	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	44.3	426.8	81.8
	N	0.3	26.6	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	38.4	417.9	84.3
	D	0.1	27.8	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	32.7	407.8	90.6
1960	J	0.2	20.3	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	24.5	413.5	76.7
	F	0.9	20.7	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	14.7	400.6	86.3
	M	0.5	23.4	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	8.5	423.7	112.0
	A	0.3	19.2	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	8.6	355.0	114.0
	M	0.4	18.3	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	39.8	368.8	127.3
	J	0.2	14.8	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	52.9	362.3	96.6
	J	0.1	9.1	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	80.0	312.6	82.0
	A	1.9	13.3	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	94.8	361.7	79.0
	S	0.2	14.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	79.2	338.7	60.5
	O	0.2	13.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	88.0	339.0	63.8
1961	N	0.1	12.7	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	97.5	356.5	70.3
	D	0.3	12.0	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	76.8	305.4	73.1
	J	0.3	17.4	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	32.0	335.4	52.2
	F	0.3	16.1	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	34.0	328.3	42.8
	M	0.3	19.6	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	35.7	390.3	60.4
	A	0.1	18.6	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	42.2	0.5	20.0	370.4	67.2
	M	0.2	20.8	2.6	23.1	11.9	4.3	55.4	49.6	0.6	74.4	448.8	81.7
	J	0.1	19.8	3.3	23.6	7.3	5.4	49.1	54.3	0.8	75.4	449.9	71.7
	J	0.1	16.3	1.9	18.7	1.9	3.5	63.4	55.1	0.5	41.5	402.1	73.6
	A	0.1	19.9	2.5	10.3	3.0	4.9	73.6	64.7	0.5	32.5	434.5	68.7
	S	0.1	19.9	1.8	2.2	3.3	5.8	61.8	58.1	0.8	26.6	384.7	63.2
	O	0.3	19.9	2.4	2.3	3.0	8.9	48.7	59.1	0.6	27.2	375.1	86.9
	N	0.3	21.0	2.7	7.4	2.8	6.3	45.0	58.5	1.0	30.5	371.2	101.2

⁽¹⁾Data on shipments relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ⁽²⁾Exclud-
ing shipments for re-processing at maker's own plants. ⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, ingots, cast iron pipe, wire and wire ropes. Imports exclude
castings (except cast iron pipe), forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 54.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLES

Monthly Averages or Months	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾
	Thousands							
1959	30.75	30.67	5.60	5.62	25.15	25.05	12.78	37.93
1960	33.03	32.97	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35
1959 S	13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45
O	27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17
N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78
D	28.28	27.09	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
1960 J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961 J	33.45	29.59	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
F	33.11	31.63	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84
M	36.78	37.25	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11	10.04	40.68
A	35.81	36.28	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75	8.50	38.11
M	41.34	41.23	7.04	6.84	34.30	34.39	14.64	48.94
J	41.77	41.23	7.20	6.76	34.57	34.47	11.37	45.94
J	22.36	26.09	3.66	4.80	18.70	21.30	7.82	26.52
A	5.96	6.59	2.34	3.00	3.62	3.59	6.25	9.87
S	21.37	22.80	4.23	4.93	17.14	17.88		
O	34.89	33.41	4.69	5.21	30.20	28.20		
N	44.80	42.99	5.01	5.06	39.79	37.93		

NUMBER OF NEW PASSENGER CARS SOLD					Number of New Domestic Sales Financed	VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES				
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Export	Domestic	Passenger		Commercial				
				American Type		European	American Type	European		
Thousand units				Million dollars						
1959	36.23	0.81	35.42	13.17	128.3	84.6	18.8	23.5	1.4	
1960	38.78	1.43	37.34	14.16	131.3	86.5	21.0	22.5	1.2	
1959	S	26.11	0.55	25.56	13.14	95.0	55.2	17.1	21.2	1.5
	O	33.01	0.61	32.40	13.77	113.0	76.9	17.4	17.5	1.2
	N	29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	1.4
	D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2
1960	J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9
	F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3
	M	44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3
	A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3
	M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5
	J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.8	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4
	J	35.15	1.23	33.92	15.47	116.8	75.1	20.8	20.0	0.8
	A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.48	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4
	S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.25	93.8	53.7	18.8	20.0	1.3
	O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.95 r	119.6	77.7	19.0	21.6	1.3
	N	37.60 r	0.99	36.60 r	12.20 r	126.4 r	83.5	21.7	19.6 r	1.6
	D	32.93	0.98	31.95	10.69	114.7	78.6	15.9	19.6	0.6
1961	J	29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.1
	F	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1
	M	39.80	0.99	38.82	11.09	136.4	94.3	18.8	21.8	1.5
	A	44.21	0.55	43.67	13.09	154.3	107.4	21.1	24.3	1.5
	M	51.06	0.71	50.35	15.69	176.7	125.6	24.0	25.5	1.6
	J	46.77	1.03	45.74	15.05	158.5	113.6	20.6	23.1	1.2
	J	40.21	0.72	39.49	14.89	134.5	93.6	20.8	19.1	1.0
	A	31.88	0.56	31.32	12.68	110.7	70.0	19.4	20.5	0.8
	S	23.48	0.22	23.26	9.14	86.0	52.7	14.7	17.6	0.9
	O			31.55	11.15	115.6	81.1	13.9	19.4	1.2
	N			42.36	11.31	149.5	109.9	17.0	21.7	1.0

40 ⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.
of Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade

Table 55.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾				
Monthly Averages or Months	Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments ⁽⁵⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports					
	Thousands									
1959	21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92
1959 S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960 J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
1961 J	12.77	13.57	42.06	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55
F	15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83
M	24.92	21.33	46.04	6.99	0.43	21.53	21.93	39.01	3.63	0.68
A	25.83	22.73	49.13	8.06	1.17	23.62	21.37	41.25	2.04	1.09
M	23.51	26.47	45.66	10.12	1.02	24.62	23.49	42.38	2.81	1.69
J	25.01	26.73	43.95	8.36	1.08	26.92	24.09	45.21	1.77	1.48
J	16.17	24.88	35.24	7.31	1.26	19.82	23.48	41.26	2.14	3.33
A	16.70	26.20	25.74	4.15	0.39	20.37	34.35	27.28	2.39	0.76
S	18.93	20.07	24.59		1.12	27.04	29.44	24.88		0.95
O	16.08	14.33	26.35			27.84	27.31	26.57		
N	20.58	17.02	29.91			29.36	23.44	32.49		

Table 56.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

PRODUCER'S SALES											IMPORTS		
Monthly Averages or Months	Radio Receivers						Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets	
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combi- nations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces			
Thousands													
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1	
1960	58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0	61.0	1.2	
1959	O	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1
	N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1
	D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9
1960	J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3
	F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8
	M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8
	A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8
	M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8
	J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5
	J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
	A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
	S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
	O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1
	N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6
	D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3
1961	J	47.7	15.5	6.5	17.4	8.3	10.2	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8	1.3
	F	42.8	14.6	5.0	17.1	6.1	12.6	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7	56.1	1.8
	M	46.0	17.0	4.6	19.3	5.2	7.9	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6	95.2	1.5
	A	40.6	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	20.9	2.1	13.8	4.9	84.9	1.3
	M	39.7	14.5	3.1	19.3	2.8	6.4	19.1	1.4	12.9	4.9	134.2	1.2
	J	41.3	14.5	5.8	18.0	3.0	6.6	19.8	1.3	14.0	4.4	137.1	1.2
	J	34.1	11.7	4.6	13.7	4.1	6.7	22.9	1.4	16.1	5.3	92.7	1.1
	A	44.2	18.1	3.4	16.2	6.6	14.2	31.0	1.9	21.2	7.9	91.8	2.8
	S	66.5	27.9	4.5	22.2	11.9	17.9	47.9	3.3	29.6	15.0		
	O	61.6	27.5	2.8	22.3	9.0	19.7	45.6	3.7	27.1	14.8		
	N	75.9	33.3	5.4	26.1	11.2	32.6	40.5	3.1	24.9	12.5		

⁽¹⁾End of period.⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽³⁾Electric and other.⁽⁴⁾Gas types are included.⁽⁵⁾In some cases

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these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month.

Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Source: Monthly

Table 57.—HOUSING STARTS BY PROVINCES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	Number										
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956 4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3rd	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4th	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960 1st	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
2nd	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
3rd	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
4th	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408
1961 1st	16,474	65	8	437	40	5,141	5,677	502	408	1,586	2,610
2nd	37,885	814	73	1,045	674	9,486	14,491	1,913	1,953	3,943	3,493
3rd	38,762	615	646	1,204	845	9,986	15,997	1,823	1,446	3,645	2,555

Table 58.—HOUSING COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	Number										
1959	36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956 4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957 1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2nd	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
3rd	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
4th	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960 1st	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
2nd	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
3rd	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
4th	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909
1961 1st	22,835	187	21	864	238	4,866	9,654	1,125	942	2,516	2,422
2nd	24,594	550	73	1,008	568	7,996	8,216	847	754	2,261	2,321
3rd	32,981	450	59	817	623	9,650	11,989	1,710	1,754	2,735	3,194

Table 59.—HOUSING UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	Number										
1959	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,499	9,868
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956 4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1st	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2nd	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3rd	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4th	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960 1st	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
2nd	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987	9,014
3rd	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
4th	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961 1st	59,093	2,047	129	3,431	761	14,105	24,077	1,721	1,553	3,246	8,023
2nd	71,648	2,310	129	3,468	866	15,390	30,331	2,786	2,706	4,930	8,732
3rd	76,825	2,453	717	3,856	1,090	15,492	33,978	2,900	2,357	5,892	8,090

TABLE 60.—HOUSING STARTS, CENTRES 5,000 AND OVER

METROPOLITAN AREAS													
Monthly Averages or Months	Total Canada	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
Number													
1959		8,833	285	2,475	3,345	479	354	905	990	1,745	1,564	444	792
1960		6,391	222	1,965	2,575	353	223	516	537	1,362	1,182	317	390
1959	A	8,414	174	2,493	3,443	378	121	750	1,055	1,807	1,471	346	767
	M	11,151	339	3,553	4,347	526	411	859	1,116	2,591	1,851	454	888
	J	11,319	464	3,303	4,048	573	581	1,117	1,233	2,200	1,372	524	974
	J	11,305	440	3,323	3,996	794	524	1,165	1,063	2,448	1,807	740	777
	A	10,263	451	2,984	3,711	680	615	825	997	2,124	1,907	634	838
	S	9,755	365	2,480	3,278	584	647	1,420	981	1,654	1,351	547	725
	O	10,724	433	3,175	4,021	530	517	1,282	766	2,063	1,677	477	579
	N	11,707	299	2,456	5,895	611	450	1,245	751	1,580	3,310	581	602
	D	7,003	219	1,811	2,397	558	287	936	795	1,231	979	518	688
1960	J	3,722	81	1,080	1,254	152	84	473	598	850	700	132	449
	F	2,130	43	478	835	98	58	125	493	412	540	98	449
	M	2,996	57	1,335	728	228	11	112	525	1,114	240	228	408
	A	5,092	97	2,146	1,708	192	107	286	556	1,833	927	186	406
	M	6,913	270	2,098	2,827	441	266	391	620	1,527	954	395	490
	J	8,702	545	2,077	3,913	507	346	686	628	1,253	1,797	442	416
	J	8,966	244	2,651	3,774	695	347	646	609	1,855	1,602	640	453
	A	6,678	235	2,326	2,411	389	248	681	388	1,731	957	325	247
	S	7,443	286	2,040	3,176	385	301	623	632	1,306	1,439	309	466
	O	8,554	256	2,713	3,610	444	333	654	544	1,736	1,824	402	371
	N	8,441	287	2,142	3,943	445	366	826	432	1,169	2,005	402	267
	D	7,050	265	2,496	2,717	256	212	687	417	1,559	1,195	246	253
1961	J	3,894	261	1,291	1,344	148	101	456	293	814	419	144	208
	F	3,847	24	1,317	1,499	108	61	298	540	895	942	96	371
	M	5,479	44	1,800	1,967	198	82	436	952	1,408	1,066	190	777
	A	7,339	107	2,176	2,643	531	263	705	914	1,525	1,378	492	753
	M	8,778	312	2,226	3,610	570	500	979	581	1,254	1,530	494	428
	J	10,536	367	2,961	4,005	547	488	1,425	743	1,729	1,335	502	474
	J	9,009	448	2,467	3,690	500	411	854	639	1,485	1,485	414	466
	A	9,467	469	2,604	3,998	451	333	1,113	499	1,640	2,102	410	252
	S	8,934	555	2,262	3,855	387	338	918	619	1,392	2,317	348	509
	O	8,648	445	2,613	3,218	312	315	1,083	662	1,729	1,536	283	427
	N	9,987	241	2,979	3,790	578	294	1,360	745	1,897	2,267	507	451

Table 61.—HOUSING COMPLETIONS, CENTRES 5,000 AND OVER

METROPOLITAN AREAS													
Monthly Averages or Months	Total Canada	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
Number													
1959		9,005	257	2,606	3,272	387	317	979	1,187	1,887	1,530	349	962
1960		7,543	248	2,144	2,906	467	294	746	737	1,524	1,305	430	569
1959	A	7,086	155	2,255	2,166	374	313	793	1,030	1,698	992	350	747
	M	10,087	198	2,797	3,989	252	202	1,270	1,379	1,856	1,852	197	1,031
	J	9,057	218	2,151	3,545	295	251	784	1,813	1,525	1,836	276	1,597
	J	8,774	166	2,666	3,007	278	174	946	1,537	2,099	1,528	255	1,196
	A	8,804	251	2,393	3,552	365	391	898	954	1,353	1,868	332	806
	S	9,954	282	2,408	3,792	461	419	1,278	1,314	1,466	1,689	421	1,046
	O	11,564	290	3,562	4,587	659	478	925	1,063	2,672	1,891	625	865
	N	12,493	438	3,905	4,258	721	566	1,454	1,151	3,042	2,153	648	936
	D	9,891	464	2,869	3,305	613	455	1,203	982	2,059	1,384	552	743
1960	J	7,832	299	1,885	2,572	546	406	997	1,127	1,255	942	497	931
	F	7,685	345	1,843	2,743	397	451	1,217	689	1,412	1,228	373	541
	M	6,242	269	1,362	2,314	411	295	856	735	885	947	396	624
	A	7,341	216	1,936	3,010	307	312	810	750	1,548	1,399	282	564
	M	7,772	185	2,453	3,118	414	134	573	895	1,827	1,797	379	671
	J	6,551	258	2,111	2,483	284	55	637	723	1,613	1,099	265	562
	J	6,564	197	2,242	2,382	437	141	545	620	1,661	1,103	424	454
	A	6,983	210	2,090	2,597	520	260	809	497	1,461	922	502	377
	S	9,237	220	2,786	3,778	719	378	604	752	1,819	1,458	652	592
	O	7,812	232	2,595	2,483	685	413	648	756	1,857	704	611	614
	N	9,396	279	2,470	4,469	486	366	644	682	1,780	2,744	418	471
	D	7,098	264	1,958	2,925	395	323	610	623	1,166	1,323	361	431
1961	J	6,275	196	1,456	2,824	433	244	583	539	859	1,162	380	432
	F	5,795	213	1,414	2,427	301	208	677	555	950	613	251	410
	M	4,521	166	1,137	1,671	274	212	614	447	664	771	248	319
	A	5,136	238	2,213	1,479	154	190	516	346	1,748	618	149	240
	M	5,966	189	2,626	1,829	261	114	523	424	1,900	840	238	264
	J	6,869	220	2,202	2,722	340	193	652	540	1,419	1,423	322	386
	J	6,257	180	1,632	2,566	389	368	581	541	893	1,394	370	324
	A	7,764	184	2,358	3,078	460	348	809	527	1,415	1,325	411	409
	S	9,880	390	3,285	3,335	701	531	739	899	2,181	1,494	620	742
	O	9,231	367	2,776	3,653	581	409	795	650	1,609	1,020	543	427
	N	8,438	279	2,234	3,119	551	379	923	953	1,205	1,258	496	705

Table 62.—BUILDING PERMITS—By Municipalities⁽¹⁾

		Canada 57 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
Monthly Averages or Months		Thousand dollars														
1959		89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1960		75,994	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,152
1959	A	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
	J	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
	O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
	N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
	D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960	J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
	F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
	M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
	A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
	M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
	J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
	J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
	A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
	S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
	O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
	N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
	D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961	J	44,960	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
	F	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128
	M	76,538	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748
	A	80,233	1,453	3,806	26,144	15,519	27,727	4,517	1,123	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,277	12,457	7,181
	M	102,252	2,122	5,578	30,332	14,889	34,743	4,640	2,563	1,467	17,371	2,799	3,545	8,136	12,598	9,368
	J	86,947	6,082	7,849	26,951	7,933	31,480	6,347	3,311	1,371	7,071	2,468	4,066	6,290	12,166	13,336
	J	108,445	3,100	7,579	32,809	20,009	30,063	3,319	1,744	1,147	6,411	4,210	6,054	9,690	7,381	7,326
	A	89,381	2,834	6,850	28,333	11,962	37,715	7,125	1,911	2,213	7,149	2,933	2,696	8,252	6,482	11,268
	S	78,254	3,029	3,881	33,604	9,170	33,943	2,719	928	1,499	5,267	2,141	1,476	4,985	7,857	9,355
	O	90,608	2,067 ^r	4,511 ^r	37,517 ^r	10,123	29,437	3,612	520	1,221	5,311	7,912	1,948	5,646	7,992	11,097 ^r
	N	84,699	1,182	3,759	28,840	8,456	36,045	6,610	871	3,311	6,637	1,024	1,336	5,194	6,587	8,417

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. ⁽¹⁾Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

Table 63.—BUILDING PERMITS—By Provinces and Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Govern- ment
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1959 J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961 J	94,989	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952
F	96,563	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	47,605	12,273	19,447	17,161
M	177,393	76	7	2,770	676	43,401	69,659	17,301	5,731	16,726	21,046	88,474	17,367	44,783	26,667
A	191,051	449	751	2,383	1,713	45,525	86,001	6,771	8,059	25,315	14,084	122,657	10,966	32,429	24,843
M	248,772	5,115	743	3,078	3,969	53,432	107,816	19,782	9,629	27,241	17,967	146,227	22,021	41,700	38,656
J	225,860	2,013	879	7,223	3,881	48,478	94,012	9,082	9,873	25,820	24,599	126,640	18,559	39,880	40,670
J	227,888	1,603	235	4,018	2,203	52,673	102,507	9,099	13,503	27,027	15,020	116,509	14,032	41,679	55,534
A	219,647	1,468	910	3,880	2,256	54,829	96,328	9,209	8,508	22,986	19,273	114,708	21,121	44,499	39,204
S	200,303	4,807	201	5,306	2,660	50,948	85,022	7,140	6,232	21,292	16,695	109,119	17,370	36,806	36,897
O	217,006 ^r	1,995	316	3,918 ^r	4,831	56,027 ^r	86,101 ^r	7,591	12,423 ^r	21,178 ^r	22,626 ^r	113,900 ^r	19,357 ^r	44,967 ^r	38,637 ^r
N	189,669	1,280	259	1,651	2,682	46,595	89,183	10,529	4,885	16,202	16,403	93,836	18,435	39,758	37,571

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-permits of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 64.—BUILDING MATERIALS

Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products		
Monthly Averages or Months	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struc- tural Tile ⁽⁴⁾		
	Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales			
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons		
	1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00	632.6	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	14.6	
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68		381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	13.3		
1959	S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	615.0	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	15.9	
	O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	625.0	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	17.4	
	N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	458.1	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	14.1	
	D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	13.6	
1960	J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	614.3	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	11.7	
	F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	685.8	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	11.1	
	M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	750.8	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	13.8	
	A	32.58	130	32	53	5.69	526.4	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	9.5	
	M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	691.8	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	12.6	
	J	31.91	290	74	108	5.75	849.3	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	14.8	
	J	31.19	311	68	107	4.62	736.8	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	15.3	
	A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	814.9	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	16.2	
	S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	704.4	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	14.7	
	O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	594.5	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	14.0	
	N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	490.8	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	15.3	
	D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	519.2	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	10.9	
1961	J	26.10	96	42	14	4.00	589.8	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	9.5	
	F	26.51	43	16	7	3.40	644.1	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	10.9	
	M	28.01	98	27	22	4.62	719.6	416.2	5.6	78.2	5.2	11.9	
	A	33.02	229	49	59	4.69	537.2	398.6	5.1	59.2	5.0	8.8	
	M	37.84	303	67	89	5.94	684.3	464.8	5.6	50.9	6.5	11.8	
	J	37.09	386	58	110	15.28	814.5	436.7	5.5	53.9	7.4	13.1	
	J	35.52	355	84	106	6.93	728.1	476.5	4.0	37.2	5.8	11.9	
	A	43.17	435	99	127	8.30	761.3	433.2	6.1	69.2	7.4	13.2	
	S	41.50	206	69	68	5.00	678.3	438.0	5.8	60.6	6.9	13.3	
	O	38.36	245	88	78	7.07	623.4		5.6	48.0	6.5		
	N	36.04	196	59	45	7.29	540.3		5.8	36.1	7.1		
Clay Products				Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Concrete Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Var- nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
Monthly Averages or Months	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Con- crete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Concrete Pipe and Tile		
	Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales	
	Thous- ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands			Thousand dollars	
	1959	3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660
1960	4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928	
1959	S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,747
	O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
	N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
	D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960	J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
	F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
	M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
	A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
	M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262
	J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
	J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
	A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101
	S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
	O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
	N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
	D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
1961	J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
	F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
	M	2,697	373	3,751	26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358	78.07	12,010
	A	3,379	400	4,671	29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484
	M	5,864	502	5,704	42.49	20.61	19.7	25.24	0.73	10,867	14,851	77.67	16,369
	J	6,301	516	4,739	44.25	20.74	21.6	32.68	0.83	11,151	15,966	83.82	16,084
	J	6,218	537	3,729	38.73	21.46	23.9	32.98	0.70	10,981	14,521	67.51	13,647
	A	6,985	564	6,465	48.14	35.27	27.7	31.67	0.85	12,993	16,487	73.32	13,338
	S	5,875	667		43.09	29.06	23.1	28.55	0.81	11,226	14,962	85.63	11,540
	O				42.01	20.16	20.6	25.47	1.04	9,203	15,617	82.44	10,549
	N				38.57	26.23	20.4	28.74	1.01	7,887	13,370	77.39	9,632

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

⁽⁴⁾For building insulation

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks,

p to December 1959.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, J.B.S.

Table 65—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾, BY SOURCES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽³⁾				Livestock
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1959		697.34	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	54.04	10.96	17.34	22.48	261.30
1960		695.74	178.70	128.41	6.84	43.45	60.91	14.72	18.58	24.41	248.66
1957	3rd	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51
	4th	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75
1958	1st	612.57	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27
	2nd	671.46	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	—	245.63
	3rd	725.54	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	—	261.55
	4th	785.04	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06
1959	1st	635.72	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	236.68
	2nd	682.85	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.87	8.47	5.88	—	256.83
	3rd	738.22	186.83	120.36	8.51	57.96	52.58	10.63	41.08	—	268.53
	4th	732.56	189.11	113.47	4.06	71.59	63.06	15.66	15.34	21.73	283.16
1960	1st	598.15	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	93.43	14.57	7.85	69.92	228.21
	2nd	677.93	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.71	13.46	6.57	—	236.92
	3rd	763.59	228.12	153.39	10.11	64.63	57.08	13.65	43.15	—	242.49
	4th	743.28	178.13	100.00	6.52	71.61	72.43	17.22	16.74	27.72	287.00
1961	1st	659.84	145.18	118.61	7.41	19.16	107.88	11.27	8.48	87.18	241.31
	2nd	667.19	178.81	164.16	6.20	8.45	15.26	7.60	6.86	—	249.21
	3rd	793.93	214.27	167.31	5.82	41.14	57.16	9.08	48.08	—	276.07

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Livestock				Other Farm Products						
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments
	Million dollars										
1959	137.93	86.26	2.66	34.45	128.55	10.78	34.95	16.93	8.23	3.26	..
1960	140.35	71.88	2.81	33.61	129.72	12.70	34.37	17.28	8.21	4.00	1.19
1957 3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958 1st	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
2nd	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
3rd	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
4th	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
1959 1st	121.95	90.15	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	9.21	..
2nd	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.57	9.67	2.09	..
3rd	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.62	31.28	16.99	1.73	0.32	..
4th	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.18	33.55	16.66	14.80	1.41	..
1960 1st	137.13	69.96	1.65	19.48	100.08	2.82	29.49	12.07	6.72	9.42	1.47
2nd	142.38	67.27	1.00	26.27	149.99	4.94	32.76	22.75	9.74	4.34	1.67
3rd	131.14	70.80	3.68	36.87	152.81	29.39	34.09	17.26	1.71	0.50	0.14
4th	150.77	79.46	4.94	51.83	116.00	13.66	41.15	17.03	14.66	1.75	1.49
1961 1st	135.42	80.00	1.81	24.08	101.09	3.95	33.96	13.25	6.67	6.53	0.01
2nd	142.09	74.35	0.81	31.96	151.36	4.66	33.16	22.83	9.61	2.29	0.01
3rd	156.67	75.02	3.62	40.76	159.47	31.07	35.50	17.89	1.71	0.81	—

Table 66.—FARM CASH INCOME, BY PROVINCES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1959	7.08	10.65	10.96	104.98	214.32	57.56	140.97	120.00	30.81
1960	7.31	10.79	11.90	103.64	219.27	55.77	136.54	118.72	31.80
1957 3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25
4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61
1958 1st	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93
2nd	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28
3rd	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27
4th	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94
1959 1st	5.77	9.12	8.93	77.82	226.85	45.30	116.82	119.83	25.27
2nd	8.44	9.80	10.80	108.53	186.85	56.65	152.50	124.48	24.81
3rd	5.99	12.07	10.50	124.97	228.78	65.84	143.89	113.56	32.63
4th	8.11	11.63	13.61	108.61	214.79	62.43	150.67	122.16	40.55
1960 1st	7.37	8.71	11.15	77.88	229.44	40.61	91.66	107.07	24.26
2nd	9.12	10.22	12.74	109.83	189.84	56.76	150.40	113.11	25.92
3rd	5.29	11.88	9.93	118.66	232.78	62.92	163.82	124.91	33.39
4th	7.44	12.37	13.77	108.19	225.00	62.78	140.30	129.79	43.64
1961 1st	5.41	9.48	9.90	87.08	249.32	43.60	111.17	116.99	26.89
2nd	6.85	11.08	10.28	115.62	184.54	57.09	152.93	103.74	25.05
3rd	5.56	12.90	9.91	125.30	236.80	65.12	164.84	138.69	34.81

Table 67.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period							
Monthly Averages or Months		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Pork				
								Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
Thousands					Million pounds							
959		145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2	
960		162	59	47	516	30.2 ^r	5.3	3.3 ^r	23.0 ^r	6.3 ^r	27.1 ^r	
959	J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0	
	A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1	
	S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3	
	O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3	
	N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3	
960	D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2	
	J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7	
	F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4	
	M	176	82	26	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2	17.9	
	A	136	91	21	555	28.9	4.2	1.3	65.7	8.8	14.5	
	M	147	79	17	495	28.4	4.4	0.8	63.8	8.7	13.1	
	J	183	70	27	534	26.7	4.4	1.0	54.7	8.3	12.4	
	J	154	51	33	395	25.6	4.6	1.2	42.2	8.7	12.4	
	A	159	49	51	390	26.8	5.0	1.3	29.8	8.3	16.1	
	S	201	69	108	502	28.5	5.9	2.0	24.4	9.2	25.3	
	O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6	2.9	25.2	8.1	36.3	
	N	165	50	74	481	30.6	6.5	3.3	28.3	9.6	49.0	
	D	164	41	45	510	30.2 ^r	5.3	3.3 ^r	23.0 ^r	6.3 ^r	27.1 ^r	
	961	J	152	35	35	433	31.3	4.2	2.7	26.9	7.3	27.8
		F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7	25.6
		M	169	74	37	564	28.3	3.3	2.1	32.4	7.5	21.3
		A	153	84	23	489	28.0	4.0	2.2	39.6	7.6	19.2
M		149	77	21	429	27.4	4.2	2.0	38.1	8.0	17.2	
J		203	70	34	516	28.4	4.4	1.3	33.6	7.9	17.7	
J		169	49	34	399	28.0	4.2	1.3	29.6	8.2	17.4	
A		169	47	47	401	28.5	4.4	1.4	23.9	7.4	20.5	
S		219	64	110	565	29.1	5.1	3.0	23.9	7.8	30.7	
O		175	58	116	500	32.1	5.6	4.3	26.8	7.7	49.5	
N		174	55	88	542	33.9	5.7	5.4	31.1	8.9	65.6	

Table 68.—SELECTED AGRICULTURAL PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:*

Monthly Averages or Months	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
				Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
	1935-39=100									
959	249.8	247.4	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.79
960	254.8	244.4 ^r	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.83
959 J	..	247.8	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.76
J	..	250.4	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.76
A	253.5	251.7	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.77
S	..	250.1	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.77
O	..	246.8	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.82
N	..	245.2	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.85
D	..	242.1	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.83
960 J	249.5	240.9	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.84
F	..	237.7	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.83
M	..	237.9	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.83
A	256.6	244.9	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.83
M	..	246.6	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.84
J	..	250.7	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.85
J	..	252.3	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.85
A	258.2	241.3 ^r	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.88
S	..	244.7 ^r	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.86
O	..	245.0 ^r	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.85
N	..	244.4 ^r	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.77
D	..	246.9 ^r	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.76
961 J	252.6	247.9 ^r	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.76
F	..	248.7 ^r	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.77
M	..	246.4 ^r	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.78
A	259.8	242.3 ^r	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94	0.78
M	..	241.3 ^r	206.4	19.9	113.9	102.8	22.25	26.05	0.93	0.79
J	..	243.8 ^r	210.5	21.2	101.8	95.3	21.79	28.53	0.97	0.82
J	..	244.0 ^r	242.5	18.1	97.0	90.2	21.03	28.89	1.16	0.93
A	262.4	237.9	248.3	16.5	102.4	101.0	21.38	27.84	1.23	0.99
S	..	241.0	253.1	15.7	107.7	115.8	22.95	28.40	1.30	1.02
O	..	241.1 ^r	248.5	15.7	113.2	118.6	23.50	27.67	1.28	0.96
N	..	241.3	238.5	15.1	121.0	121.7	24.15	26.61	1.25	0.92

*See also Tables 28 and 29.

(1)Excluding Newfoundland.

Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1960 are final prices.

From August 1, 1960 to July 31, 1961, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat, and final prices for oats and initial prices for barley. Since August 1, 1961, only initial prices are available for these three grains. (2)Include subsidy on hogs. (3)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (4)Previous to January, 1958 quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 69.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months	Exports of Grains ⁽³⁾						Exports of Livestock Products					
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Con- centrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels						Million pounds					
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1959 O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960 J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.79	4.20	0.10	2.13	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
D	21.11	3.32	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961 J	17.18	2.10	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
F	21.56	2.40	0.11	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
M	25.31	3.09	0.18	3.94	—	0.70	0.36	0.66	0.11	5.18	—	0.54
A	31.99	3.01	0.31	3.70	0.17	1.34	0.38	0.37	0.06	1.95	0.01	0.26
M	42.32	3.17	0.17	6.05	0.53	1.83	0.42	0.62	1.68	2.08	0.01	0.12
J	35.54 ^r	2.50 ^r	0.09	5.97	0.06	1.51	0.44	1.24	0.56	6.16	0.01	0.15
J	26.27	2.69	0.14	5.64	0.60	4.32	0.42	0.83	1.09	11.01	0.03	0.04
A	35.74	3.54	0.04	4.80	0.03	3.43	0.47	0.53	0.73	8.11	0.03	0.07
S	29.20	2.56	0.04	2.88	0.11	3.64	0.38	0.61	0.77	12.48	0.03	0.05
O	32.96 ^r	2.68 ^r	0.12	5.47	1.02							
N	40.82	3.00	0.06	3.25	1.59							

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 70.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds						Thousand gals.		
1959	1,516	468	27.13	8.97	48.60	1,667	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960	1,536	477	26.66	9.07	51.12	1,707	113.85 ^r	55.77 ^r	84.34 ^r
1959 O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98	52.63	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58
N	1,203	455	18.38	7.55	31.62	998	116.13	53.38	88.89
D	1,168	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960 J	1,060	473	12.53	3.78	31.05	981	95.68	50.06	50.95
F	1,030	466	11.80	3.03	31.67	1,103	84.73	45.50	38.79
M	1,259	492	16.68	4.82	39.53	1,336	76.77	42.81	36.18
A	1,549	481	25.81	7.71	52.31	1,598	80.60	42.43	47.28
M	1,879	480	36.22	12.34	67.66	2,160	91.39	44.74	65.45
J	2,170	472	46.55	16.39	80.19	2,473	113.30	53.36	92.23
J	2,001	465	41.02	14.98	68.88	2,802	127.27	58.06	107.56
A	1,899	468	38.00	13.54	66.52	2,662	136.24	60.78	115.42
S	1,690	474	32.11	11.75	56.59	1,828	138.97	64.55	115.28
O	1,492	484	25.54	9.84	49.17	1,257	134.75	62.50	111.43
N	1,222	473	18.12	6.38	36.46	1,118	125.45	57.52	95.05
D	1,169	501	15.50	4.26	33.44	1,162	113.85 ^r	55.77 ^r	84.34 ^r
1961 J	1,086	479	13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.04	50.34	72.31
F	1,018	459	12.68	2.87	29.24	1,021	92.54	45.54	59.20
M	1,285	496	17.45	4.95	41.41	1,435	83.38	42.44	53.56
A	1,553	474	25.96	7.89	55.56	1,498	85.43	42.63	62.52
M	1,902	487	36.91	12.28	70.24	2,199	95.92	46.62	76.30
J	2,230	490	48.80	16.58	90.60	2,495	119.47	53.86	104.14
J	2,106	474	45.46	15.85	79.58	2,772	140.14	60.89	132.52
A	1,970	475	41.21	14.60	72.06	2,764	152.39	69.36	146.50
S	1,802	489	36.97	12.10	62.27	1,981	159.00	71.69	149.87
O	1,658	487	32.37	11.21	57.28	1,366	159.74	71.35	153.56
N			21.70	7.98	37.84	1,194	145.34 ^r	66.67 ^r	121.70 ^r
D			17.07	5.27	31.07	1,192	127.67	63.48	108.29

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 71.—FISH

Monthly Averages or Months		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾		Selected Types			Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value ⁽¹⁾ Thousand dollars	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Million pounds											
1959		7,904	162.4	110.7	51.7	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960		7,329	139.0	110.9	28.1	41.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1959	O	6,953	204.4	95.9	108.5	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
	N	4,291	173.2	44.0	129.2	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
	D	6,188	158.4	53.2	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960	J	1,584	45.5	31.1	14.4	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
	F	2,602	77.2	47.1	30.1	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
	M	1,983	40.4	35.4	5.1	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
	A	3,704	50.3	43.9	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
	M	12,265	153.2	137.6	15.6	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
	J	11,825	224.9	208.5	16.4	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
	J	18,990	361.8	324.0	37.8	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
	A	13,744	215.9	185.5	30.5	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
	S	8,310	152.8	137.6	15.1	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
	O	6,075	107.2	86.4	20.8	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
	N	3,615 ^r	118.9 ^r	55.6 ^r	63.4 ^r	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
	D	4,647	122.9	37.9	85.0	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961	J	2,234	109.8	33.1	76.7	43.2	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
	F	2,566	128.1	39.2	88.8	28.3	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8
	M	2,463	78.0	41.0	37.0	36.3	27.2	9.1	1.5	1.3	43.3
	A	3,688	49.2	42.0	7.2	29.2	19.5	9.7	0.6	1.4	43.0
	M	7,855	114.1	91.8	22.3	29.1	20.5	8.6	0.7	2.7	51.4
	J	15,847	231.1	194.2	36.9	47.7	30.0	17.7	1.4	5.6	64.1
	J	25,121	343.0	275.2	67.7	47.4	39.4	8.0	1.4	4.1	77.9
	A	14,661	228.2	173.0	55.1	46.4	38.1	8.2	2.9	1.4	88.6
	S	7,942	176.0	134.1	42.0	54.1	37.7	16.4	3.8	1.5	88.5
	O	5,753	129.4	90.4	39.0						82.0
	N	3,931	131.8	64.9	66.9						76.2

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Does

Table 72.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

Monthly Averages or Months	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based	
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾ Million barrels	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾							
	P.C. of capacity ⁽³⁾	Million barrels										
						Production						
Million pounds												
1959		77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3
1960		79.9	1.73	0.70	13.89	4.36	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8
1959	O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4
	N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36					
	D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78					
1960	J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81	24.82	30.53	2.64	7.1	15.5
	F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44					
	M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82					
	A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56	27.67	31.72	1.94	12.3	14.4
	M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.07	6.34					
	J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.11	6.33					
	J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35	27.80	31.09	2.57	11.8	16.8
	A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.61	8.16					
	S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.38	9.70					
	O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23	23.72	28.95	2.24	10.8	16.4
	N	101.5	1.96	0.93	14.80	4.62	7.98					
	D	80.0	1.60	0.74	14.74	4.38 ^r	6.71					
1961	J	71.8	1.39	0.47	15.54	5.49	8.54	23.99	30.05	2.50	9.9	18.6
	F	81.4	1.51	0.53	15.19	5.42	8.94					
	M	84.0	1.73	0.63	17.50	5.91	8.71					
	A	79.0	1.56	0.67	14.34	5.61	6.60	31.34	31.49	2.22	11.0	16.7
	M	85.0	1.75	0.70	14.20	5.41	7.58					
	J	78.2	1.61	0.55 ^r	15.02	6.64	7.12					
	J	83.9	1.73	0.60	12.28	7.20	7.16	27.53	31.36	2.26	9.9	18.0
	A	80.7	1.73	0.79	14.36	5.78	10.49					
	S	80.5	1.59	0.57	17.56	5.49	10.21					
	O	86.6	1.73		15.65	5.44	10.50					
	N	93.8	1.87		18.14	5.14	7.35					

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects

the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 72.—MANUFACTURED FOOD—concluded

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1959	12.10	51.93	4.38	1.78	13.93	10.05	22.16	23.12	5.06	62.28
1960	11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1959 3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
4th	13.12	55.10	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.70	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960 1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.18	26.35	5.65	95.07
4th	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01
1961 1st	14.07	48.94	4.33	1.97	14.42	11.05	18.18	20.33	5.56	53.01
2nd	10.67	56.32	4.89	1.45	13.70	7.74	20.04	27.69	4.85	45.58
3rd	11.59	54.41	4.14	1.57	12.04	8.93	22.66	26.06	4.94	87.98

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat ⁽²⁾	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1959	17.84	25.36	2.25 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	12.62	7.80	5.52	29.27	5.10	11.47	21.00	38.79
1960	19.23	26.80	3.00 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	13.38	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	11.68	21.94	40.93
1959 3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	50.70
4th	23.68	31.03	2.04 ⁽⁴⁾	13.90	7.35	7.21	48.50	6.44	11.30	22.43	37.71
1960 1st	19.07	26.54	1.77 ⁽⁴⁾	14.85	9.60	5.26	7.27	6.94	11.71	22.11	33.55
2nd	16.98	26.76	2.35 ⁽⁴⁾	13.22	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	11.46	22.38	41.70
3rd	17.30	19.88	4.72 ⁽⁴⁾	11.73	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	9.26	20.62	49.16
4th	23.56	34.03	2.40 ⁽⁴⁾	14.82	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	11.05	22.70	39.32
1961 1st	15.25	20.31	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	14.50	10.57	5.04	3.30	8.89	10.42	24.14	31.40
2nd	15.29	36.47	2.08 ⁽⁴⁾	13.83	9.73	5.18	4.19	10.57	11.89	22.79	40.13
3rd	14.93	25.64	5.04 ⁽⁴⁾	13.77	8.72	5.07	5.20	6.12	10.26	21.20	53.17

Table 73.—SUGAR

RAW CANE SUGAR				REFINED SUGAR							
Monthly Averages or Months	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks		
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period		
										Million pounds	
1959	123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1	344.2		
1960	117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.8	409.9		
1959	A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1	166.1	
	S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5	148.6	
	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5	
	N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1	
1960	D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2	
	J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5	
	F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3	
	M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3	
	A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	267.4	
	M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2	
	J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8	
	J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9	
	A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7	
	S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8	
	O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3	
	N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7	
	D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9	
	1961	J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	65.3	20.9	82.8	103.7	365.1
		F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	96.8	22.5	88.2	110.7	344.7
		M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	89.6	23.1	116.1	139.1	294.0
A		162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	111.3	17.5	112.1	129.6	274.2	
M		128.0	132.7	142.7	13.6	156.3	22.6	118.9	141.6	288.4	
J		187.1	176.7	136.0	12.4	148.4	27.8	139.5	167.4	269.3	
J		122.7	204.5	88.6	7.1	95.7	29.4	140.5	169.9	197.7	
A		161.1	205.7	136.0	13.1	149.1	29.9	158.5	188.3	160.8	
S		160.9	217.7	158.3	12.4	170.7	18.2	146.9	165.1	166.0	
O		196.1	256.3	232.0	12.5	244.5	19.7	133.1	152.8	256.3	
N		234.1	328.0	233.4	16.3	249.7	26.3	121.1	147.5	357.7	

Table 74.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Monthly Averages or Months	Total all Stores (1)	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers ⁽²⁾	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores			Shoe Stores	Hardware	
									Men's	Women's	Family			
														Million Dollars
1959	1,357.0	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	20.8	22.8	18.8	12.9	27.2	
1960	1,367.8	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959	M	1,465.7	291.7	97.0	56.1	117.5	27.5	279.1	95.1	20.6	25.3	19.4	15.4	31.1
	J	1,409.4	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9	31.1
	A	1,401.7	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8
	S	1,319.7	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4
	O	1,327.4	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6
	N	1,457.3	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1
	D	1,349.5	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8
		1,610.3	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2
1960	J	1,169.7	276.3	80.2	43.2	89.2	18.7	172.2	79.5	21.8	19.9	14.9	10.7	17.8
	F	1,127.8	256.1	83.6	39.4	88.1	18.1	199.3	75.2	14.1	15.6	11.2	7.7	18.0
	M	1,278.9	273.2	86.1	43.1	102.5	21.5	246.8	83.0	16.5	19.4	13.8	9.5	20.0
	A	1,431.9	295.6	99.7	51.8	117.0	29.9	273.9	91.1	21.0	24.3	21.7	16.5	24.5
	M	1,420.0	275.3	92.1	54.8	117.1	26.8	278.4	92.9	18.9	23.5	18.3	14.5	29.6
	J	1,424.6	286.6	99.1	55.6	112.9	28.3	266.6	95.8	21.6	23.4	18.5	15.2	29.8
	J	1,364.8	297.0	104.7	58.7	94.6	27.6	217.8	104.9	18.5	21.1	16.3	13.2	28.3
	A	1,324.4	270.3	102.1	56.2	107.9	26.3	196.8	98.8	17.6	19.0	16.4	11.6	27.7
	S	1,363.7	293.1	106.0	55.9	126.5	28.6	182.1	95.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	14.8	30.1
	O	1,399.7	293.0	101.0	57.6	135.3	29.3	190.8	96.2	21.5	25.2	23.7	13.5	30.5
	N	1,394.4	275.0	97.6	54.4	156.5	30.5	206.6	89.7	22.2	23.5	23.2	13.0	27.3
	D	1,713.4	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7
1961	J	1,161.6	267.8	78.0	43.5	91.3	19.2	172.4	82.7	20.4	19.4	15.3	10.3	17.7
	F	1,105.3	263.1	81.2	39.8	88.7	18.8	185.2	75.7	13.9	15.6	11.5	7.5	17.5
	M	1,316.2	293.0	92.7	45.6	111.5	25.3	231.1	83.6	18.7	21.9	17.4	11.7	20.5
	A	1,358.5	293.3	94.9	50.4	110.5	28.2	245.8	88.5	18.2	21.2	19.3	13.3	23.3
	M	1,456.4	290.2	94.0	56.3	124.8	28.9	273.8	96.4	19.4	24.1	19.2	14.3	30.5
	J	1,485.9	316.8	103.2	58.6	118.5	31.0	268.7	95.7	23.2	24.3	19.8	15.7	31.6
	J	1,376.4	284.5	104.6	58.2	99.5	29.4	230.6	106.7	18.4	21.0	16.5	12.9	28.2
	A	1,409.4	286.6	106.1	58.8	123.3	29.4	200.3	100.8	19.1	20.0	18.1	12.6	29.8
	S	1,347.5	311.4	103.6	59.4	126.0	30.4	156.7	95.1	18.3	23.0	20.4	14.8	29.9
	O	1,378.0	286.4	98.1	56.7	132.7	29.7	196.5	96.2	20.0	24.0	22.5	12.4	29.4
	N	1,459.2	293.0	99.5	56.4	162.1	32.2	229.3	90.4	23.1	24.1	24.8	14.2	27.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.		3	2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4
1959	M	1,355.7	272.2	97.8	52.0	119.3	27.8	218.1	91.1	21.3	23.1	19.2	13.4	27.2
	J	1,344.7	270.4	97.2	51.3	118.3	27.1	216.7	91.1	20.8	22.2	18.4	12.6	27.3
	J	1,361.0	272.6	98.7	52.8	119.9	27.5	217.2	91.9	21.1	23.2	18.9	13.0	27.3
	A	1,351.7	275.4	99.3	52.5	117.8	27.6	214.3	91.9	20.3	22.0	18.1	12.5	27.3
	S	1,359.9	278.9	97.8	52.9	120.7	28.0	212.8	92.5	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.1
	O	1,374.7	277.8	98.7	51.9	118.9	28.1	229.6	93.0	20.9	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.3
	N	1,370.9	280.6	99.1	52.5	121.0	28.2	216.4	92.6	21.2	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0
	D	1,342.9	282.7	99.5	52.3	117.0	28.3	196.9	90.4	21.0	23.3	19.0	12.8	27.2
1960	J	1,363.2	280.8	99.2	52.9	120.1	28.9	212.1	88.9	21.4	23.4	19.3	13.3	26.8
	F	1,348.2	280.6	100.1	51.6	117.3	28.2	217.2	87.2	20.0	23.0	18.5	13.2	27.1
	M	1,339.4	281.5	97.0	51.7	114.3	27.7	212.9	90.0	20.0	22.6	18.2	12.7	26.1
	A	1,359.1	282.6	101.3	52.3	121.9	29.3	213.8	90.4	21.0	21.8	19.6	13.7	25.8
	M	1,367.6	285.2	99.3	53.4	120.1	28.7	218.1	91.2	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	26.8
	J	1,366.7	286.9	100.7	53.4	120.0	29.4	215.3	92.4	21.2	23.7	19.4	13.9	26.3
	J	1,352.9	286.8	99.7	53.3	120.9	28.7	210.2	92.6	21.1	22.7	19.1	13.1	26.4
	A	1,361.6	287.5	100.5	53.2	122.0	28.9	211.9	92.3	21.7	23.3	19.7	13.3	26.6
	S	1,372.2	288.5	104.8	53.4	118.6	29.4	216.5	93.1	20.9	23.4	19.8	13.6	27.0
	O	1,387.1	291.7	101.4	53.9	125.4	29.5	220.6	92.5	20.8	23.4	20.1	13.4	27.3
	N	1,383.8	289.6	102.2	53.2	119.1	29.0	234.3	91.7	19.7	22.8	19.4	12.6	26.9
	D	1,393.7	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.9	26.7
1961	J	1,393.3	297.2	101.2	55.2	123.6	31.2	210.2	93.9	20.9	24.0	20.9	13.6	27.5
	F	1,351.3	291.2	99.2	53.4	121.1	30.0	206.0	91.1	20.2	23.3	19.4	13.1	27.0
	M	1,342.2	284.3	101.6	53.7	123.6	28.5	197.6	89.2	20.8	22.7	20.1	13.4	26.2
	A	1,354.1	297.2	99.4	52.8	120.4	31.5	199.3	89.6	20.0	21.4	19.7	12.6	25.5
	M	1,360.9	291.0	98.5	53.4	123.0	29.8	205.3	92.8	20.5	22.7	19.5	12.9	26.6
	J	1,387.9	298.5	101.5	54.2	124.3	31.1	215.0	91.0	22.0	23.6	20.0	13.7	27.1
	J	1,384.2	285.5	101.2	53.0	128.5	31.1	224.3	94.0	21.2	23.0	19.6	13.2	26.6
	A	1,433.6	296.9	103.4	54.7	137.3	31.7	215.4	94.1	23.2	24.2	21.5	14.1	28.1
	S	1,320.2	292.7	97.7	54.7	118.2	29.9	187.3	91.4	20.1	21.7	19.5	12.9	26.2
	O	1,378.2	295.7	101.1	54.2	121.9	30.6	222.2	92.6	19.8	22.9	19.5	12.6	26.5
	N	1,430.6	299.4	103.3	54.3	122.1	30.2	257.7	91.6	20.3	23.0	20.4	13.5	26.7

(1) Total retail trade obtained by summing "By Kinds of Business". The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by regions will not necessarily add up to this total.

(2) Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 74.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE—concluded

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS									BY PROVINCES					
Monthly Averages or Months	Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jew- ellery Stores	Miscel- laneous	At- lantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars													
1959	41.0	48.4	47.2	28.5	33.8	11.4	164.0	113.5	323.1	518.2	67.7	79.2	112.9	142.3
1960	36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.9	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 M	45.5	48.7	48.9	16.4	34.1	10.1	186.4	123.2	358.5	558.8	71.5	83.3	118.8	151.7
J	52.9	46.1	48.4	13.8	32.2	10.9	177.9	119.2	328.3	541.2	71.2	85.2	116.9	147.5
J	55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3
A	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
D	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960 J	26.6	47.5	42.5	44.3	33.7	8.2	122.3	92.7	279.1	467.3	57.0	57.8	93.7	122.1
F	25.2	37.2	41.0	40.3	31.8	8.1	117.9	92.9	272.4	435.0	54.1	59.9	90.6	122.8
M	27.5	41.4	44.4	40.6	33.1	8.4	148.4	103.3	314.5	492.6	63.0	67.8	103.7	133.9
A	29.1	45.0	46.7	24.5	34.4	9.6	176.0	122.9	349.4	543.0	69.4	83.1	123.2	141.0
M	39.7	44.8	46.9	15.2	31.9	9.5	190.5	126.0	349.8	535.1	73.3	79.1	117.6	139.0
J	45.1	42.5	47.5	12.9	32.5	10.5	180.7	127.4	342.2	544.1	74.0	83.4	111.9	141.7
J	44.5	39.5	51.2	10.3	33.2	9.1	174.8	123.1	317.1	523.8	69.1	82.5	109.7	139.4
A	44.9	43.9	50.9	12.1	32.2	9.6	180.4	117.8	313.8	483.2	70.5	87.0	115.7	136.4
S	43.6	47.2	47.9	18.1	33.4	10.5	168.9	117.5	327.9	508.0	69.8	84.0	118.4	138.2
O	44.8	50.4	45.8	26.7	35.0	9.6	170.4	119.7	337.4	526.6	74.2	83.9	122.7	135.2
N	40.8	53.5	43.6	32.5	32.2	11.3	160.9	120.8	344.9	530.9	70.0	78.4	112.3	137.2
D	27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	29.5	186.0	152.4	409.8	668.6	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.8
1961 J	26.8	45.6	40.7	48.0	33.4	7.6	121.5	93.4	283.7	457.6	58.1	58.8	93.9	116.0
F	23.9	34.1	38.6	40.2	31.1	7.2	111.9	92.6	279.0	422.0	53.2	56.2	89.5	112.7
M	27.8	41.0	43.5	36.6	33.5	8.9	152.0	108.6	331.8	496.7	64.6	70.7	110.6	133.2
A	30.2	42.8	43.8	26.0	34.1	8.9	166.0	116.0	329.5	508.9	67.1	80.5	123.0	133.5
M	41.3	44.7	45.3	19.5	33.4	10.3	190.4	128.8	371.5	547.1	72.6	79.6	118.6	138.3
J	46.1	44.1	46.4	13.8	33.5	10.9	183.9	130.8	366.1	568.8	73.4	82.7	118.7	145.2
J	44.0	43.4	49.9	10.1	33.3	9.5	175.7	127.6	331.6	533.5	65.1	72.9	108.4	137.3
A	47.7	54.3	51.0	12.8	33.0	10.8	195.1	119.3	339.8	556.3	65.3	76.6	114.4	137.8
S	39.8	44.8	47.4	16.9	34.0	10.2	165.3	119.0	341.5	471.9	68.6	77.3	125.7	143.5
O	43.4	49.6	45.3	23.8	35.0	9.5	166.8	119.4	350.3	510.7	65.9	76.4	118.9	136.3
N	38.8	56.9	44.1	32.7	32.3	11.5	166.4	126.3	374.6	550.2	70.4	76.4	116.4	144.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
1959 M	41.0	48.7	47.0	28.2	34.0	11.2	163.1	111.7	323.6	520.8	66.3	77.5	109.7	143.0
J	41.6	48.1	47.2	27.1	33.5	11.5	162.3	111.1	318.3	517.2	67.0	78.4	112.8	143.2
J	42.1	49.2	47.3	26.2	34.0	11.6	166.5	114.2	324.9	521.2	68.8	78.7	113.0	143.3
A	40.9	48.3	47.8	27.8	34.1	11.4	162.4	114.0	324.2	513.6	68.7	78.5	113.4	141.8
S	40.4	48.5	47.9	28.1	34.1	11.1	162.9	115.2	324.7	519.0	68.9	77.5	113.9	142.0
O	38.8	48.7	47.5	27.9	34.0	11.2	164.9	116.1	329.6	525.7	67.8	77.3	110.5	142.6
N	39.6	48.2	47.4	30.2	34.1	11.2	165.8	115.5	329.2	524.5	68.2	77.4	112.0	143.2
D	40.8	48.1	47.7	26.7	34.4	11.4	163.4	115.3	323.1	514.0	67.1	77.7	111.7	141.1
1960 J	41.3	49.5	47.8	28.1	34.4	11.4	163.6	116.2	326.0	522.6	68.2	76.3	112.6	140.2
F	38.5	46.0	46.8	25.8	33.9	11.3	161.9	116.7	320.6	514.6	67.5	76.6	110.3	141.0
M	36.5	46.8	46.5	29.6	33.4	11.2	160.7	113.9	324.9	515.2	66.6	73.8	107.8	137.2
A	34.6	46.3	46.8	28.3	34.6	11.4	163.6	118.3	329.0	523.5	67.1	75.3	112.6	138.4
M	35.9	46.1	46.0	26.1	32.7	11.2	170.6	119.2	329.5	519.6	70.0	72.6	112.7	137.0
J	35.7	45.4	46.0	25.9	34.0	11.2	165.9	119.2	332.2	520.7	69.5	77.6	109.4	137.8
J	35.7	42.9	45.9	26.0	34.0	10.8	163.0	117.0	325.0	516.4	67.7	78.8	111.9	137.5
A	36.1	44.9	45.5	23.9	34.1	10.9	165.3	117.3	330.2	517.5	68.5	79.0	113.6	137.7
S	36.3	44.3	45.5	25.1	34.3	11.3	166.4	117.9	331.1	522.6	68.5	80.7	114.8	138.9
O	38.2	45.6	45.5	27.0	34.4	11.1	165.3	119.2	332.3	522.1	71.6	81.1	119.7	138.4
N	37.0	47.2	45.5	25.6	34.4	11.1	162.5	119.9	335.4	522.5	70.0	79.8	114.1	137.8
D	36.1	46.0	45.1	28.7	34.2	10.8	164.7	118.7	337.3	532.0	70.2	79.0	113.8	139.0
1961 J	40.9	48.2	44.7	29.6	34.6	10.9	165.0	121.0	342.7	526.4	70.9	79.6	115.7	136.7
F	37.6	43.7	45.4	26.8	34.2	10.2	158.4	119.0	336.3	512.0	67.9	73.2	111.4	132.1
M	36.6	45.8	45.3	26.6	33.3	11.0	161.9	117.1	334.0	507.0	67.0	74.6	112.0	133.5
A	37.4	45.6	44.0	30.9	35.0	11.3	160.5	116.2	322.5	509.0	67.6	75.6	116.5	136.5
M	35.8	44.5	44.4	32.3	33.1	11.7	163.1	117.6	337.8	512.7	66.8	75.8	109.6	131.7
J	36.0	45.9	44.8	28.0	34.4	11.1	165.7	118.6	344.1	528.6	66.9	75.1	113.5	137.5
J	35.3	46.9	45.0	25.6	34.1	11.5	164.6	123.0	345.4	532.3	64.6	70.3	111.9	137.0
A	38.3	55.4	45.4	25.6	34.5	12.1	177.7	117.4	352.4	590.3	62.7	69.0	110.9	137.6
S	33.4	40.9	44.7	24.0	34.4	10.7	159.8	116.5	336.5	475.0	66.3	72.8	119.4	141.1
O	36.2	45.5	45.5	23.5	34.7	11.2	162.0	120.1	348.8	510.7	63.7	74.4	116.5	140.5
N	35.1	49.5	45.8	25.4	34.2	11.2	166.9	123.4	358.3	534.6	69.6	76.8	117.2	143.5

Table 75.—DEPARTMENT STORES—SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Months	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio, and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
959	118.3	303.4	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7
960	120.6	314.3	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.9	20.5	24.5	75.0
959 J	97.0	315.3	20.3	81.7	8.4	39.7	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2
A	100.7	335.8	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	76.6
S	127.3	341.1	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2
O	134.7	369.3	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6
N	153.0	359.3	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8
D	192.9	303.4	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7
960 J	89.2	307.9	21.0	78.9	8.2	38.9	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.4	74.2
F	88.1	335.8	20.6	90.6	8.0	43.5	5.6	4.7	6.3	20.5	22.1	78.6
M	102.5	350.9	29.2	94.3	10.7	45.6	6.0	5.0	5.6	20.4	22.7	84.0
A	117.0	350.5	36.7	88.9	13.3	45.1	6.7	4.7	4.8	21.0	22.0	85.0
M	117.1	344.2	31.9	85.2	12.1	45.1	5.8	4.7	5.4	20.1	24.7	83.9
J	112.9	321.5	28.5	79.4	12.8	41.6	5.9	4.5	5.1	19.1	23.3	77.7
J	94.6	333.5	20.2	87.0	8.6	42.9	5.3	4.4	4.6	19.5	24.0	78.5
A	107.9	351.7	28.3	96.7	10.2	46.9	5.6	4.5	5.6	20.7	26.9	78.3
S	126.5	358.0	39.2	99.5	14.5	49.8	6.3	4.6	6.4	19.9	26.5	75.3
O	135.3	392.7	42.3	106.2	17.3	55.0	6.5	5.3	6.0	20.7	27.4	81.3
N	156.8 ^r	386.1 ^r	44.7 ^r	103.2 ^r	21.0 ^r	53.4 ^r	6.4 ^r	5.5 ^r	6.5	20.1 ^r	28.2 ^r	79.2 ^r
D	203.5	304.3	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0
961 J	91.3	318.8	21.6	82.3	8.3	40.0	5.6	5.2	8.7	20.0	22.3	74.0
F	88.7	341.6	21.4	92.6	8.4	43.4	5.8	4.8	6.1	21.0	21.6	76.7
M	111.5	350.4	34.1	94.0	12.3	45.0	6.9	4.3	5.7	21.1	22.4	80.7
A	110.5	365.1	32.2	96.3	12.1	47.3	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.4	22.0	84.0
M	124.8	359.6	34.4	92.9	13.0	47.4	6.0	4.6	5.8	20.9	26.1	83.6
J	118.5	333.2	30.4	84.8	13.7	43.4	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.3	24.1	77.7
J	99.5	347.6	21.7	93.7	9.2	45.3	5.5	5.1	4.8	20.1	25.2	77.7
A	123.3	345.6	32.6	100.5	11.9	47.7	5.6	4.3	6.4	20.4	32.4	67.4
S	126.0	373.1	38.1	107.6	14.7	52.5	6.5	4.1	6.6	20.8	26.0	74.7
O	132.7	403.0	41.2	113.3	16.8	57.5	6.2	5.2	6.1	21.4 ^r	25.9	77.3
N	162.1	391.8	46.0	107.7	22.3	55.7	6.6	5.7	6.7	21.2	29.0	74.5

Table 76.—CHAIN STORES—SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Months	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars													
959	273.4	363.0	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	23.5	42.2
960	286.8	375.0	131.9	82.3	7.2	15.3	6.3	19.2	8.0	20.4	9.9	24.7	24.8	44.9
959 J	278.4	391.6	125.2	63.4	6.9	13.3	5.8	18.7	11.6	23.0	9.2	19.5	22.5	45.7
A	266.9	367.7	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	21.6	48.1
S	268.2	372.5	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	22.5	51.7
O	306.7	407.3	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	25.3	55.8
N	270.3	441.4	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	56.1
D	392.9	363.0	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	42.2
960 J	245.5	342.8	130.3	63.4	5.7	15.0	4.1	19.0	6.4	22.6	10.0	19.3	16.0	41.7
F	226.0	358.0	117.0	67.0	4.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	5.3	24.2	8.1	22.7	15.4	47.2
M	249.4	371.7	127.0	67.0	5.4	15.9	4.2	21.2	4.8	24.6	9.2	23.2	18.5	50.8
A	296.3	366.7	141.0	68.7	7.4	14.8	7.7	21.1	5.7	25.1	9.6	22.9	26.0	53.1
M	270.8	369.3	125.3	69.3	7.4	15.7	6.8	20.8	7.9	24.2	10.1	22.9	23.0	52.3
J	286.8	368.8	130.2	68.1	7.8	15.0	7.3	20.2	9.6	23.7	10.1	21.6	24.1	50.9
J	291.0	402.7	137.3	71.0	7.1	13.2	6.1	19.4	9.7	22.3	8.6	20.5	23.3	48.6
A	267.0	397.2	118.7	68.5	5.7	16.1	5.3	20.5	10.5	21.0	8.8	22.0	21.9	50.9
S	296.8	382.0	135.1	72.1	7.0	17.8	6.8	21.2	9.8	20.9	10.0	20.7	24.2	53.8
O	296.0	416.8	136.0	73.7	7.8	20.3	6.4	22.7	11.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	24.9	57.8
N	281.5	455.7	125.5	80.0	7.2	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4	19.0	10.2	24.1	26.1	60.2
D	434.8	375.0	159.3	82.3	13.8	15.3	11.3	19.2	5.4	20.4	13.6	24.7	54.3	44.9
961 J	235.9	352.8	121.1	71.3	5.9	16.0	4.0	17.6	6.4	18.6	9.3	20.1	16.5	42.6
F	230.9	371.9	122.2	77.2	4.7	15.5	3.2	19.7	5.4	20.2	7.5	23.4	16.0	48.3
M	274.9	384.7	137.1	77.0	6.0	16.7	5.5	21.7	5.2	23.4	9.6	22.6	21.8	52.2
A	288.0	380.6	140.8	76.6	6.8	18.0	6.4	21.8	6.4	19.4	8.8	24.9	24.7	54.4
M	285.7	380.5	132.9	76.9	7.7	17.9	6.9	21.9	8.5	19.1	10.6	24.3	24.9	52.5
J	319.9	373.2	152.1	71.7	8.3	16.7	7.9	21.1	9.7	19.4	10.5	20.8	26.6	50.5
J	283.6	411.1	125.6	75.3	7.4	16.2	6.1	20.4	9.2	19.3	9.5	22.5	25.0	48.8
A	287.7	408.7	128.5	72.8	6.1	19.0	5.9	21.0	9.8	18.6	9.8	21.6	24.9	51.3
S	304.9	394.3	144.3	74.9	7.0	19.6	7.0	21.2	9.3	18.9	9.8	23.1	26.0	54.0
O	288.6	436.4	131.5	78.3	7.2	22.8	5.9	23.2	10.2	17.6	10.9	26.2	25.5	60.7
N	298.2		135.6		7.3		7.2		8.9		10.6		27.8	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.E.S.

Table 77.—RETAIL CREDIT: BY TYPES OF BUSINESS

Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾											Grocery and combination stores (independent)
End of Period	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge					
Million dollars											
1959		992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960		1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1957	2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1
	3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9
	4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4
1958	1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5
	2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4
	3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2
	4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3
1959	1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4
	2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6
	3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6
	4th qtr.	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960	1st qtr.	917.8	494.5	423.3	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7
	2nd qtr.	937.8	505.8	432.0	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3
	3rd qtr.	948.4	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
	4th qtr.	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1961	1st qtr.	960.8	..	..	94.9	16.8	78.1	48.4	19.4	29.0	35.0
	2nd qtr.	980.3	..	..	104.3	18.3	86.0	48.4	19.3	29.1	35.8
	3rd qtr.	987.8	..	..	101.4	17.7	83.7	48.1	18.9	29.2	34.9
Hardware Stores											General Stores
End of Period	Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge					
Million dollars											
1959		34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960		37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
1957	2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3
	3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1
	4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6
1958	1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1
	2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0
	3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5
	4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0
1959	1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4
	2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4
	3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0
	4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960	1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5
	2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9
	3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7
	4th qtr.	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
1961	1st qtr.	32.9	9.4	23.5	185.1	162.9	22.2	18.3	13.2	5.1	29.1
	2nd qtr.	36.8	9.5	27.3	185.7	162.9	22.8	17.8	12.4	5.4	32.7
	3rd qtr.	37.9	9.7	28.2	192.6	167.4	25.2	17.1	12.0	5.1	33.6
Fuel Dealers											Garages and Filling Stations
End of Period	Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾			Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment							Charge
Million dollars											
1959		47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1
1960		51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3
1957	2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3
	3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6
	4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1
1958	1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8
	2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5
	3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9
	4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8
1959	1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7
	2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4
	3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4
	4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1
1960	1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	105.2	29.6	75.6
	2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	113.0	29.6	83.4
	3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	..	..	..	121.5	31.1	90.4
	4th qtr.	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3
1961	1st qtr.	56.0	2.7	53.3	328.6	..	..	..	105.5	30.2	75.3
	2nd qtr.	39.4	2.3	37.1	332.5	..	..	..	116.3	30.3	86.0
	3rd qtr.	35.4	2.5	32.9	335.8	..	..	..	121.2	33.5	87.7

Table 78.—CONSUMER CREDIT BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION*

End of Period	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies(2)		Depart- ment Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers	Oil Com- panies Credit Cards	Char- tered Banks Personal Loans(4)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans(5)		
		Instal- ment Credit	Cash Loans			Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts							
Millions of Dollars														
1959	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323		
1960	828	45	504	364	1,741	271	325	2,337	44	1,199	14	344		
1960	J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	16	325
	F	789	41	447	288	1,565	..	..	..	..	14	328
	M	791	40	453	284	1,568	256	296	2,119	37	1,049	14	331	
	A	805	42	464	290	1,601	..	..	..	..	15	333
	M	827	44	470	295	1,636	..	..	..	..	14	335
	J	844	45	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	16	338	
	J	854	46	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	17	339
	A	856	47	489	294	1,686	..	..	..	..	17	340
	S	851	47	490	305	1,693	258	304	2,255	51	1,165	18	343	
	O	842	47	494	313	1,696	1,173	15	344	
	N	839	46	494	328	1,707	1,182	20	344	
	D	828	45	504	364	1,741	271	325	2,337	44	1,199	14	344	
	1961	J	809	45	499	350	1,703	1,200	19	347	
		F	794	44	499	335	1,672	1,194	17	347	
		M	785	43	503	329	1,660	255	299	2,214	39	1,212	17	349
		A	786	42	508	328	1,664	1,246	18	350	
M		791	42	514	331	1,678	..	..	..	1,284	20	352
J		799	42	520	333	1,694	255	306 ^r	2,255 ^r	45	1,313	18	353	
J		810	37	523	325	1,695	..	..	..	1,345	19	354
A		808	37	526	328	1,699	..	..	..	1,370	18	355
S		797	37	526	336	1,696	263 ^r	305 ^r	2,264 ^r	53	1,376	17	357	
O		784	35	525	344	1,688	..	..	..	1,403	17	358
N		770	35	536	355	1,696	..	..	..	1,418	21	359

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions.

The table does not

include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

(1) Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2) Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act.

Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments.

(3) Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts of motor vehicle

dealers whose credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers.

Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.

fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc.

Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

(4) Includes loans

(5) Figures for dates

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 79.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
			Million dollars										
1959	688.0	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9
1960	739.9	177.1	32.1	18.4	15.0	6.1	12.4	26.5	74.8	62.0	34.3	22.9	62.4
1959 D	678.4	170.1	26.7	18.8	19.2	6.4	13.1	25.5	51.3	59.8	30.3	21.8	58.0
1960 J	643.5	145.5	24.0	15.8	10.8	3.7	14.4	18.3	53.9	36.2	22.8	18.9	49.4
F	705.9	155.5	29.4	17.3	14.6	4.9	14.8	22.6	58.7	61.2	25.9	20.3	53.2
M	811.4	173.8	34.8	20.1	14.2	6.4	13.6	26.0	72.2	85.2	35.0	21.0	74.5
A	731.9	160.4	32.0	16.4	15.5	11.1	10.7	24.1	66.7	61.4	36.0	21.2	57.0
M	829.3	176.6	29.7	17.4	12.8	8.1	11.3	31.3	87.6	88.4	40.5	22.9	64.1
J	817.5	197.6	27.7	17.1	11.3	8.2	10.1	29.9	96.1	68.7	38.1	24.2	68.4
J	702.5	188.4	22.5	15.3	10.7	9.0	9.6	24.6	79.5	60.0	35.4	21.7	63.6
A	703.6	191.0	36.5	17.9	12.1	4.9	10.8	27.4	81.1	57.9	39.7	23.5	59.9
S	732.8	178.6	43.4	20.1	18.4	4.4	11.9	31.5	83.7	57.4	36.0	26.1	67.5
O	733.0 ^r	184.7	38.9	20.8 ^r	18.1	5.3	14.8	27.1	81.1	54.1	35.5	24.9	59.0
N	742.2	181.4	37.6	19.8	17.8	2.1	13.0	30.2	77.0	62.9	32.8	28.8	59.8
D	720.5	191.9	28.4	18.3	23.4	5.4	13.3	24.6	60.2	51.0	33.5	21.4	72.9
1961 J	602.2	148.6	24.9	17.6	15.0	3.3	12.1	19.1	57.5	33.7	22.5	20.6	50.6
F	646.1	157.8	28.4	17.0	17.9	6.0	12.7	20.4	55.2	55.7	26.4	21.4	53.0
M	769.6	179.7	34.1	19.7	16.6	8.0	10.3	24.5	72.3	79.0	35.9	22.4	79.4
A	711.2	165.6	28.3	17.0	17.9	9.7	8.6	24.8	65.7	57.8	36.1	23.6	56.6
M	852.7	188.9	29.6	18.6	15.9	8.5	10.7	33.1	92.4	79.9	39.0	25.5	67.5
J	837.1	203.9	28.0	19.2	12.8	8.4	9.6	32.7	94.3	73.1	38.4	25.1	70.1
J	718.7	199.1	23.7	15.9	11.6	7.9	9.0	26.4	83.1	62.2	34.4	23.9	63.0
A	777.1	211.9	39.7	19.8	14.3	4.9	9.6	32.5	91.9	64.0	40.2	26.6	65.5
S	762.8	182.2	41.9	20.8	18.1	4.7	10.6	29.8	83.5	60.5	34.4	24.6	69.4
O	780.8	192.0	41.0	23.3	18.3	3.9	15.1	29.5	85.3	58.2	36.0	26.3	62.6

(1) Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 80.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal,Fresh	Other Meats	
	1948 = 100											
	Million dollars											
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8	
1960	172.8	123.2	140.3	438.7	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1	
1959	A	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	2.8	
	M	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	3.1	
	J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	3.4	
	J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	2.3	
	A	158.4	123.1	128.7	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	2.8	
	S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	2.6	
	O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	2.4	
	N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	3.0	
	D	186.3	123.3	151.1	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	2.8	
	1960	J	161.9	122.5	132.2	411.0	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	4.5
		F	165.6	122.9	134.7	420.5	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	2.3
		M	168.9	122.9	137.4	428.9	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	3.5
		A	141.1	123.7	114.1	358.2	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	2.3
		M	186.8	123.9	150.8	474.2	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	3.3
		J	176.1	123.4	142.7	447.2	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	3.4
		J	179.0	123.6	144.8	454.3	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	4.0
A		185.1	123.3	150.1	470.0	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	3.3	
S		170.7	122.7	139.1	433.2	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	2.5	
O		186.2	123.6	150.6	472.7	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	2.4	
N		182.0	123.6	147.2	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	2.8	
D		170.0	122.7	138.5	431.7	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	3.0	
1961		J	174.6	123.0	142.0	443.2	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	2.9
		F	140.6	123.2	114.1	356.9	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	2.5
		M	168.7	123.6	136.5	428.4	1.8	39.4	4.6	6.4	1.5	2.4
		A	171.8	123.8	138.8	436.1	1.2	60.0	5.7	5.0	1.7	2.1
	M	176.5	123.2	143.3	448.1	1.0	40.7	4.9	9.4	2.0	2.5	
	J	194.3	123.2	157.7	493.3	0.7	64.0	4.6	6.5	1.5	2.4	
	J	202.8	124.0	163.5	514.8	1.5	64.3	4.7	7.7	4.2	2.3	
	A	200.0	124.9	160.1	507.8	1.2	64.9	6.3	11.1	8.2	2.4	
	S	203.6	125.1 ^D	162.7 ^D	516.9	2.0	60.2	4.5	6.9	7.6	2.3	
	Monthly Averages or Months	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber ⁽²⁾	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
		Million dollars										
	1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
	1960	11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	2.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
	1959	A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	61.3
		M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	64.8
		J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	68.4
J		14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	65.2	
A		12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	59.3	
S		12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	62.0	
O		15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	64.8	
N		13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	66.6	
D		11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	68.5	
1960		J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	16.5	3.3	23.8	1.2	2.4	52.4
		F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	58.1
		M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	54.8
		A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	58.0
		M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	73.1
		J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	61.2
		J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	63.2
	A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	73.8	
	S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	58.7	
	O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	69.9	
	N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	70.8	
	D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	64.0	
	1961	J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	61.8
		F	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	51.0
		M	9.6	5.4	5.5	1.7	17.3	3.8	29.6	1.6	2.1	60.0
		A	7.8	8.2	5.6	1.3	13.5	3.4	28.5	2.0	1.2	64.5
M		8.5	6.7	5.7	2.3	15.4	3.7	33.7	2.0	1.3	66.5	
J		13.8	6.3	7.0	1.2	10.5	3.5	31.9	1.9	2.6	63.8	
J		14.1	5.2	5.2	1.3	12.9	4.3	34.7	1.9	2.9	67.6	
A		12.5	4.8	6.8	0.6	10.7	4.1	31.3	2.1	3.7	57.3	
S		15.2	4.7	8.0	1.0	13.0	3.3	31.0	1.8	3.8	69.2	

Table 80.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽³⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products		
	Million dollars												
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1		
1960	9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.7	2.2		
1959	A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9	
	M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4	
	J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9	
	J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6	
	A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2	
	S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9	
	O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3	
	N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7	
	D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1	
	J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6	
	F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2	
	M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3	
1960	A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4	
	M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7	
	J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1	
	J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3	
	A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4	
	S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5	
	O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0	
	N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9	
	D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7	
	J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	24.0	2.6	
	F	8.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	8.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	10.6	13.9	1.8	
	M	9.4	1.8	0.3	5.9	9.7	7.6	3.7	7.9	25.3	16.1	1.8	
1961	A	9.3	1.4	0.1	6.6	9.3	7.5	2.9	9.6	18.6	15.5	1.7	
	M	9.4	9.2	0.6	7.9	8.5	8.7	3.4	8.9	21.4	13.6	1.5	
	J	9.9	18.5	0.2	15.2	7.8	6.6	3.0	13.4	20.1	15.7	2.8	
	J	10.4	19.3	0.5	13.3	6.9	8.3	2.8	12.5	16.8	18.3	1.7	
	A	10.4	22.9	0.6	9.1	6.3	7.6	2.3	10.9	20.5	18.3	2.2	
	S	10.9	22.0	0.4	9.2	3.5	8.8	1.7	10.8	28.7	15.7	2.3	
	Monthly Averages or Months	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodi- ties	
		Million dollars											
	1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8	
	1960	21.5	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3	
	1959	A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
		M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
J		20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4	
J		15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9	
A		18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9	
S		25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5	
O		18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1	
N		22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7	
D		26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3	
J		28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4	
F		19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9	
M		25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1	
1960	A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2	
	M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7	
	J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1	
	J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9	
	A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8	
	S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9	
	O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3	7.0	
	N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8	
	D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0	
	J	31.4	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	9.5	5.6	16.1	6.9	
	F	22.8	4.5	3.2	18.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	6.7	3.8	13.7	6.3	
	M	24.6	6.2	5.5	19.7	6.7	6.9	10.6	7.0	6.6	16.0	7.1	
1961	A	19.6	3.8	3.2	16.9	8.1	9.0	11.1	9.5	6.3	16.4	8.5	
	M	23.2	2.1	3.5	17.5	6.5	12.0	12.7	9.4	5.2	16.0	10.2	
	J	26.5	4.7	6.4	17.6	8.0	12.3	12.6	7.3	2.3	16.1	12.7	
	J	27.0	2.8	5.7	14.7	8.7	11.4	15.5	10.7	2.5	17.1	24.1	
	A	34.1	4.1	5.0	14.1	8.9	14.6	7.5	7.4	3.7	17.4	20.2	
	S	29.4	2.8	5.9	15.5	7.8	12.1	23.1	9.2	3.9	16.4	12.4	

Table 81.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

JANUARY, 1962

Monthly Averages or Months	Index of Declared Values ⁽¹⁾	Index of Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾ Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960	209.8	116.3	180.4	457.7	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0
1959 M	198.3	115.7	171.4	432.7	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	237.2	115.0	206.3	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7	3.1
F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3	2.6
M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5	2.9
A	218.6	116.1	188.3	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1	2.3
M	236.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8	1.3
J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1	1.5
J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8	0.7
A	203.7	116.6	174.7	444.5	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6	1.8
S	195.9	117.0	167.4	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5	2.4
O	205.0	116.8	175.5	447.4	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1	1.8
N	235.3	116.0	202.8	513.4	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0	1.0
D	197.1	116.5	169.2	430.1	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
1961 J	197.6	118.1	167.3	431.2	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.9	2.2
F	181.1	118.3	153.1	395.1	16.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	4.9	2.0
M	211.1	117.8	179.2	460.6	19.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	8.4	6.3	2.7
A	201.1	118.1	170.3	438.7	19.7	3.7	4.4	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.2
M	251.8	118.1	213.2	549.5	26.1	7.8	9.3	4.3	10.9	7.1	1.7
J	227.4	118.8	191.4	496.2	26.8	7.8	7.9	2.4	7.0	6.0	1.3
J	210.9	120.9	174.4	460.2	24.5	3.5	5.2	2.7	8.1	6.2	1.1
A	225.4	121.2 ^p	186.0 ^p	491.8	19.0	5.5	8.1	3.2	8.1	6.8	1.8

Monthly Averages or Months	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
Million dollars											
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.6	4.3	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1959 M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.4	4.0	10.5	2.2	4.2	4.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.3	5.3	10.3	2.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
M	15.8	5.9	9.9	2.2	4.2	4.2	13.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
A	16.4	4.1	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	13.5	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.5	5.3	8.5	2.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.8	4.7	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.9	14.0	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.2	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.8	3.5	12.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.5	1.3	7.2	2.3	5.6	4.6	16.9	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.3	0.7	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	14.4	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.5	2.7	7.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	13.2	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.1	5.2	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	14.3	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.8	5.7	8.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	9.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
1961 J	16.8	5.9	9.6	2.4	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2
F	16.7	4.1	8.2	2.1	3.9	3.7	12.6	7.8	5.4	8.6	—
M	19.1	7.9	8.7	2.7	4.1	4.4	15.6	9.2	5.8	7.6	—
A	17.7	5.9	7.3	1.9	2.9	4.1	12.7	8.5	5.8	6.2	0.2
M	20.5	3.6	8.4	3.2	4.4	4.4	16.5	9.5	6.7	7.8	2.6
J	19.1	2.4	7.0	2.5	4.7	3.8	15.0	10.4	7.0	7.4	7.4
J	16.3	0.8	7.0	2.0	5.2	3.8	13.9	9.1	6.4	8.2	8.0
A	17.8	5.3	8.1	2.3	5.6	5.0	16.1	10.4	6.6	9.1	10.4

⁽¹⁾As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960. ⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 81.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
	Million dollars										
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1959	F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	17.8	8.7
	M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	20.1	9.6
	A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	23.7	10.7
	M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	21.0	9.5
	J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	23.4	9.9
	J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	22.4	8.3
	A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	32.3	8.3
	S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	22.0	9.9
	O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	23.5	12.9
	N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	23.3	10.4
	D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	22.1	8.1
1960	J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	20.9	7.3
	F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	19.9	8.3
	M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	23.1	9.1
	A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	22.3	9.4
	M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	24.5	9.3
	J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	21.7	8.6
	J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	19.5	7.7
	A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	21.6	9.7
	S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	22.5	9.0
	O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	20.4	8.6
	N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	23.5	10.5
	D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	20.7	7.6
1961	J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	20.4	7.1
	F	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.4	4.2	18.1	6.7
	M	9.7	3.4	17.5	25.6	51.6	41.8	23.5	3.5	22.0	8.5
	A	10.5	2.9	16.0	25.0	45.3	39.5	22.7	5.7	20.1	8.2
	M	11.1	5.4	17.7	32.2	58.1	48.6	29.5	8.6	23.9	11.4
	J	11.3	3.6	15.2	23.9	52.3	41.4	26.5	4.9	22.4	10.1
	J	10.5	3.6	14.2	20.3	53.2	31.8	23.9	9.7	20.1	9.6
	A	10.7	4.4	13.5	13.7	56.3	30.2	27.5	6.5	22.1	9.6

Monthly Averages or Months	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities ⁽¹⁾
	Million dollars									
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
1960	3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
1959	F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2
	M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9
	A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5
	M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6
	J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3
	J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9
	A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6
	S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6
	O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8
	N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9
	D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3
1960	J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3
	F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3
	M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8
	A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6
	M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1
	J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9
	J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4
	A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1
	S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6
	O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7
	N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5
	D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2
1961	J	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.9	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7
	F	2.9	4.9	4.3	28.3	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3
	M	3.5	5.3	5.5	23.6	5.9	8.5	26.2	2.4	13.0
	A	3.3	6.4	4.7	28.9	5.9	8.0	21.1	2.4	18.9
	M	4.7	8.9	6.4	35.1	8.5	9.5	24.8	3.2	15.7
	J	4.1	6.8	5.1	32.2	8.0	9.1	23.8	2.6	14.4
	J	4.2	7.6	4.8	31.2	8.0	8.6	20.6	2.2	12.1
	A	4.6	9.2	6.3	37.8	8.4	9.3	21.5	1.8	17.5

Table 82.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND AREAS

Exports (including re-exports)															Imports				
Monthly Averages or months	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ⁽¹⁾	European Free Trade Associa- tion ⁽²⁾			All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ⁽¹⁾	European Free Trade Associa- tion ⁽²⁾		O.E.E.C. ⁽³⁾			
						O.E.E.C.													
Million dollars																			
1958	407.9	241.3	64.7	101.8	35.2	74.1	110.5	420.9	288.4	43.2	89.3	19.8	48.1	68.0					
1959	428.4	265.2	66.2	97.0	26.3	76.2	103.8	459.1	309.1	49.1	100.9	24.1	54.4	79.0					
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																			
1959 M	381.1	242.7	58.5	79.9	19.4	68.5	88.7	432.7	307.3	41.8	83.6	17.8	46.6	64.6					
A	402.4	261.3	56.0	85.1	26.4	64.1	91.2	517.6	355.0	59.6	102.9	25.6	64.7	90.6					
M	431.3	270.0	68.0	93.3	19.5	76.9	97.1	505.9	332.7	60.3	112.9	27.9	67.3	95.5					
J	516.3	318.8	76.5	120.9	26.8	89.2	117.3	512.4	353.8	52.6	106.0	25.5	57.5	83.2					
J	429.4	282.2	52.7	94.5	23.4	59.7	84.7	478.5	319.7	52.0	106.9	28.2	57.4	86.4					
A	409.7	243.5	68.6	97.5	28.8	79.2	108.9	427.3	272.0	56.0	99.3	24.4	60.8	85.8					
S	452.7	277.9	79.3	95.5	26.4	94.1	121.9	448.6	285.7	45.8	117.0	27.3	51.5	79.7					
O	467.8	295.6	72.4	99.8	29.6	81.5	112.6	480.5	317.9	51.2	111.3	28.9	57.4	87.5					
N	495.6	301.2	79.1	115.4	33.9	88.3	123.4	480.2	304.2	56.9	119.1	30.6	64.1	95.8					
D	483.8	283.8	77.9	122.0	37.3	93.1	133.1	440.4	297.1	46.4	96.9	22.3	51.5	74.4					
1960 J	421.9	249.2	68.7	104.0	32.5	83.8	117.9	399.5	283.2	40.9	75.4	17.4	44.8	62.7					
F	430.1	253.8	67.9	108.4	29.8	77.1	108.2	452.9	324.2	48.6	80.0	17.3	52.5	70.3					
M	439.5	265.2	72.8	101.5	25.0	83.8	110.0	473.9	333.0	52.7	88.2	20.9	58.2	79.6					
A	367.4	231.4	57.3	78.7	16.1	65.8	82.8	476.9	325.4	57.4	94.2	27.6	63.4	91.6					
M	485.9	277.3	87.0	121.6	37.2	96.7	135.2	516.0	344.4	56.0	115.6	29.5	63.0	93.9					
J	457.5	257.1	82.7	117.6	34.1	98.0	134.5	486.6	327.9	55.0	103.7	26.7	60.6	88.0					
J	465.0	249.3	88.9	126.8	40.4	99.5	143.7	423.8	384.3	42.9	96.6	22.1	48.7	71.7					
A	480.4	270.9	77.4	132.2	37.6	90.2	130.4	444.5	273.5	50.4	120.5	25.9	56.0	82.9					
S	447.8	248.8	73.4	125.5	41.5	83.4	127.4	427.5	284.6	38.3	104.6	23.8	43.8	68.5					
O	482.7	257.6	88.2	137.0	50.5	96.6	149.9	447.4	304.1	41.0	102.3	26.3	46.7	74.2					
N	475.7	256.9	85.8	133.1	50.8	96.2	149.6	513.4	324.8	58.7	130.0	33.0	66.7	101.3					
D	441.4	218.8	75.0	147.6	44.9	88.8	137.4	430.1	283.9	47.1	99.2	22.4	53.2	76.3					
1961 J	455.3	224.4	87.2	143.7	38.8	103.0	144.0	431.2	298.3	46.2	86.7	18.6	50.8	69.9					
F	366.3	203.6	62.9	99.8	29.7	70.3	101.4	395.1	273.2	44.7 ^r	77.2	16.2	49.1	66.0					
M	438.1	241.6	71.0	125.5	35.8	81.0	119.1	460.6	326.1	50.9	83.6	21.4	55.9	78.1					
A	448.1	239.1	68.3	140.8	37.6	77.2	117.1	438.7	303.8	42.7	92.2	24.6	48.3	73.9					
M	459.3	260.8	62.9	135.6	34.4	73.5	110.3	549.5	351.4	70.7	127.4	31.3	78.6	111.2					
J	505.5	265.7	78.5	161.2	39.4	90.1	132.4	496.2	332.5	58.6	105.2	25.5 ^r	65.9 ^r	92.5					
J	526.9	286.3	78.6	161.9	42.1	90.9	135.9	460.2	309.4	49.8	101.0	23.2	56.1	80.4					
A	518.7	278.5	80.8	159.3	41.6	92.9	137.8	491.8	320.7	54.0	117.2	27.5	60.8	89.7					
S	527.6	292.4	80.5	154.7	47.1	92.0	142.3	465.2	302.8	39.2	123.3	31.3	45.9	78.4					
O	555.2 ^p	320.2 ^p	75.9 ^p	159.0 ^p				558.0 ^p	373.9 ^p	54.1 ^p	130.1 ^p								
N								576.8 ^p	365.6 ^p	67.9 ^p	143.4 ^p								
Adjusted for seasonal variation																			
M.C.D.	5	3	5	5	6	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	5	3					
1959 M	401.3	249.2	61.7	90.4	24.3	70.7	96.5	432.5	286.4	42.2	103.9	23.2	47.7	71.1					
A	440.6	275.4	67.1	98.1	39.9	75.6	111.4	470.1	319.6	49.6	100.9	22.0	54.3	76.7					
M	431.8	269.9	65.6	96.2	20.3	75.7	97.0	467.0	311.2	52.3	103.6	24.9	58.3	83.5					
J	466.4	302.1	66.3	98.1	24.5	76.5	102.7	464.2	315.7	47.2	101.2	24.0	52.1	76.4					
J	415.6	271.1	52.7	91.8	22.2	60.4	84.0	470.1	320.0	49.7	100.4	25.8	54.9	80.9					
A	398.1	236.7	64.5	96.9	28.1	74.7	104.4	463.4	313.6	54.7	95.1	24.0	60.1	84.4					
S	448.3	267.0	78.4	103.0	25.7	92.3	119.6	469.0	306.6	53.1	109.3	25.5	58.6	84.4					
O	439.8	274.2	67.4	98.2	24.8	78.7	104.0	467.5	314.5	53.1	99.9	24.5	58.5	83.4					
N	457.2	277.4	68.8	111.0	28.7	78.9	108.9	447.6	297.8	48.9	100.9	24.5	54.3	79.1					
D	455.7	277.9	73.1	104.7	29.6	85.0	115.0	471.3	320.0	52.2	99.1	23.6	57.4	81.2					
1960 J	473.2	294.7	75.0	103.4	31.4	88.2	120.2	462.8	312.4	53.3	97.1	25.4	58.6	84.2					
F	475.5	278.3	78.0	119.2	37.0	90.3	127.8	480.2	321.6	57.7	100.9	26.4	62.8	89.5					
M	465.7	273.5	81.4	110.8	31.5	91.5	124.0	468.8	315.5	53.8	99.5	24.7	59.5	84.6					
A	429.1	253.2	75.2	100.7	25.9	84.9	108.0	453.3	303.0	49.2	101.1	26.3	55.4	81.9					
M	435.9	257.2	72.9	105.8	36.8	83.2	121.5	444.8	299.4	44.8	100.6	24.7	50.4	75.5					
J	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	33.4	91.8	126.5	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6	25.0	56.6	81.9					
J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	41.7	104.1	149.2	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1	22.1	50.9	73.2					
A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	33.8	91.5	127.6	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7	23.3	50.8	74.4					
S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	40.6	76.2	118.6	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0	22.3	50.0	72.7					
O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.5	42.2	91.5	137.3	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4	23.5	48.5	72.3					
N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	42.0	85.2	130.2	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9	25.1	56.5	81.9					
D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	37.1	82.1	120.9	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0	24.9	60.0	85.2					
1961 J	461.8	245.4	88.9	127.4	33.5	101.2	136.9	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6	25.6	61.8	88.3					
F	450.7	241.8	81.1	127.8	40.2	91.7	133.4	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5	26.1	63.5	90.7					
M	488.2	258.6	79.5	150.1	46.9	89.1	137.7	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9	26.5	59.5	87.0					
A	513.3	260.5	80.6	172.3	61.1	91.1	144.4	416.1	281.2	36.4	98.5	23.4	42.2	66.7					
M	424.5	232.7	60.2	131.7	33.1	70.9 ^r	107.0 ^r	453.7	294.2	54.3	105.2	24.9	60.2	85.9					
J	482.8 ^r	258.9	71.2 ^r	152.7 ^r	39.2	80.5 ^r	121.6 ^r	459.8	305.2	53.7	100.9	23.7	61.4	86.0					
J	508.0 ^r	280.1	79.8 ^r	148.1 ^r	41.8	94.9 ^r	139.6 ^r	470.5	315.6	50.2	104.7	23.1	56.8	80.9					
A	493.0	264.7	75.3	152.9	38.4	86.5	129.3	510.9	359.1	49.4	102.4	24.6	56.6	82.2					
S	542.3	292.4	84.4	165.6	47.9	95.2	146.7	505.1	338.7	47.4	118.9								
O	498.1 ^p	282.4 ^p	67.0 ^p	148.7 ^p				530.7 ^p	357.0 ^p	55.1 ^p	118.6 ^p								
N								532.5 ^p	360.1 ^p	58.8 ^p	113.6 ^p								

Table 83.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Benelux ⁽¹⁾		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars											
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960	11.0	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.8	9.2	8.2	3.0
1959 M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960 J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961 J	11.9	3.6	9.2	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6
F	8.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	11.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	15.3	7.9	5.6	2.2
M	7.4	5.6	4.2	3.3	16.7	9.7	7.2	2.8	16.1	8.1	10.5	2.9
A	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.9	16.5	11.1	7.7	3.2	18.7	8.8	6.8	2.7
M	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.2	13.8	14.2	5.4	4.7	17.0	10.3	6.9	2.9
J	16.0	5.5	8.0	5.3	10.9	10.7	4.2	3.9	22.9	9.4	4.6	2.3
J	9.9	6.3	7.6	4.3	17.2	8.5	6.9	4.1	23.5	10.2	6.0	2.8
A	14.7	6.3	5.8	5.2	15.7	11.4	4.9	4.7	23.2	10.7	4.0	3.3
S	17.3		6.2		19.7		4.1		20.1		6.4	

⁽¹⁾Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 84.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

CURRENT ACCOUNT													CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period Millions of U.S. dollars
All Countries							U.S.	U.K.	All Countries								
Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (1)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.								
Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance															
Millions of dollars																	
Years and Quarters	1959	5,150	-5,572	-422	-489	-207	-1,504	-1,230	+ 13	+550	+617	+337	1,869.2				
	1960	5,400	-5,545	-145	-491	-207	-1,217	-1,356	+171	+645	+226	+346	1,829.2				
1956	3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+ 22	-216	-259	+ 69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5				
	4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	- 48	-344	-435	+ 86	+181	+210	- 47	1,936.2				
1957	1st	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	- 69	-437	-484	+ 19	+ 98	+246	+ 93	1,923.6				
	2nd	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	- 66	-545	-565	+ 27	+155	+327	+ 63	1,941.8				
	3rd	1,303	-1,350	- 47	-106	+ 19	-212	-221	+ 45	+133	+142	- 63	1,889.9				
	4th	1,279	-1,292	- 13	-121	- 46	-261	-309	+ 27	+128	+ 48	+ 85	1,828.3				
1958	1st	1,084	-1,154	- 70	- 95	- 68	-292	-314	+ 1	+ 93	+152	+ 47	1,867.7				
	2nd	1,277	-1,361	- 84	- 98	- 64	-331	-389	+ 20	+ 94	+243	- 6	1,921.4				
	3rd	1,219	-1,202	+ 17	-122	- 5	-207	-160	+ 20	+103	+106	- 2	1,888.2				
	4th	1,307	-1,349	- 42	-129	- 56	-301	-313	+ 63	+130	+109	+ 62	1,939.1				
1959	1st	1,060	-1,218	-158	-115	- 85	-428	-388	+ 5	+101	+198	+129	1,888.3				
	2nd	1,355	-1,551	-196	-110	- 59	-451	-368	- 5	+181	+ 69	+201	1,934.2				
	3rd	1,286	-1,380	- 94	-111	- 3	-322	-187	- 28	+ 85	+205	+ 32	1,938.3				
	4th	1,449	-1,423	+ 26	-153	- 60	-303	-287	+ 41	+183	+145	- 25	1,869.2				
1960	1st	1,283	-1,327	- 44	-113	- 83	-321	-341	+ 29	+196	+202	- 77	1,856.1				
	2nd	1,323	-1,510	-187	-124	- 77	-470	-447	+ 13	+144	+102	+224	1,773.9				
	3rd	1,400	-1,318	+ 82	-125	+ 8	-122	-166	+ 48	+168	+ 18	- 64	1,813.0				
	4th	1,394	-1,390	+ 4	-129	- 55	-304	-402	+ 81	+137	- 96	+263	1,829.2				
1961	1st	1,262	-1,263	- 1	-169	- 88	-347	-441	+ 39	+120	+ 60	+167	1,934.9				
	2nd	1,442	-1,478	- 36	-117	- 72	-319	-433	+ 19	+135	+127	+ 57	1,985.2				
	3rd	1,546	-1,426	+120	-131	+ 30	- 80	-161	+ 41	+ 75	+ 68	- 63	1,924.3				

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.⁽²⁾Balance also reflects

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all other current transactions.

⁽³⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 85.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
Monthly Averages or Months	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping	Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*	
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver	At all Ports						
	Thousand short tons						Millions				Thousands
1958	434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753	
1960	469	278	802	576	4,208	3,252	3,403	5,894	237.8	4,446	
1959	A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569
	S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882
	O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038
	N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121
	D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710
1960	J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449
	F	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671
	M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8	3,987
	A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	216.6	4,481
	M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1	4,315
	J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	279.1	4,691
	J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	295.1	4,392
	A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173	300.3	5,398
	S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	287.2	4,571
	O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	263.1	4,680
	N	413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332	5,454	199.5	4,569
	D	533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056	489	221.2	5,145
1961	J	484	424	—	586	2,087	623	1,000	—	225.0	3,895
	F	544	627	—	652	1,988	745	944	—	202.4	4,049
	M	676	657	—	731	2,285	845	1,044	—	256.7	5,076
	A	395	315	520	665	2,757	2,028	2,977	3,428	254.7	4,177
	M	378	181	1,398	829	5,180	4,126	4,879	7,817	271.2	4,557
	J	358	156	1,578	852	6,061	4,689	5,562	7,226	319.0	4,628
	J	416	278	1,247	586	5,887	4,696	5,659	7,896	357.6	4,785
	A	359	265	1,626	915	6,827	5,859	4,888	7,374	353.5	4,655
	S	391	87	1,161	602	6,093	4,486	4,994	7,177		
	O	357	337	1,238	674	6,173	5,020	4,918	8,075		
	N	401	234	1,528	683	5,095	4,328	5,005			

⁽¹⁾Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total.⁽²⁾Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur.⁽³⁾Total

cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports.

⁽⁴⁾Annual data are average of nine months.⁽⁵⁾Does not include

bulk transportation. *New Series.

Table 86.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Months	TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other (1)	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand tons						Thousand cars				
1959	11,647	321.2	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5
1960	11,110	302.9	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7
1959 S	14,323	356.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
O	14,648	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
N	12,195	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
D	9,993	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960 J	8,454	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0
F	9,307	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
M	9,308	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
A	9,236	281.5	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
M	12,392	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
J	13,279	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
J	12,806	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
A	13,304	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
S	13,554	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
O	12,658	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
N	9,799	299.1	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
D	8,931	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961 J	8,137	249.0	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5
F	7,960	235.8	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3
M	8,201	261.7	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7	9.2	21.3	16.9	6.8	19.7
A	8,999	254.9	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2	20.2
M	11,505	320.3	50.5	2.6	4.6	5.3	5.3	20.0	18.8	7.3	37.5
J	12,590	326.5	51.8	1.2	4.9	4.8	10.4	19.5	21.3	6.8	43.7
J	12,151 ^r	311.5	45.5	1.2	5.2	4.7	11.6	18.6	19.7	6.6	48.2
A	12,845	323.7	35.3	1.5	5.7	6.0	12.5	19.2	20.8	6.5	53.1
S	12,917	319.0	39.3	2.8	5.7	8.9	7.8	18.9	18.1	7.3	50.1
O	13,617	321.7	38.0	3.1	8.0	14.0	6.1	20.7	16.7	7.3	44.1
N	10,529	296.7 ^r	45.1	3.7	6.9	9.8	6.8	20.4	15.9	9.1	24.3
D	8,927	243.5	31.6	2.6	4.1	5.7	9.5	19.7	12.2	5.9	17.1
NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER				
Monthly Averages or Months	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufac- tures and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connec- tions	
	Thousand cars										
1959	18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7	
1960	16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1	
1959 S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	118.4	
O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8	
N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1	
D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5	
1960 J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7	
F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1	
M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0	
A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8	
M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4	
J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3	
J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8	
A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1	
S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5	
O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1	
N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9	
D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9	
1961 J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2	
F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4	
M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9	30.6	112.6	
A	11.4	20.8	11.5	10.9	5.7	6.6	6.0	35.9	29.4	103.1	
M	16.7	23.7	21.6	15.4	6.2	7.1	6.5	39.3	32.0	105.2	
J	16.7	22.0	22.3	16.2	5.2	6.4	2.5	39.5	31.2	97.4	
J	14.8	21.0	22.2	14.2	5.3	4.6	1.8	36.9	29.5	91.0	
A	14.0	24.5	24.4	16.6	6.4	2.8	2.8	40.5	31.3	98.5	
S	19.2	21.7	22.2	14.6	6.0	4.3	3.8	39.6	28.4	94.6	
O	22.2	22.3	21.0	15.1	5.3	4.5	3.9	40.2	29.0	105.5	
N	20.1	22.3	15.2	14.7	4.9	5.9	3.1	39.5	29.1	99.8 ^r	
D	17.1	23.0	9.1	12.1	4.2	7.5	2.6	34.7	24.8	93.6	

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. ⁽¹⁾Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 87.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾

All Railways ⁽²⁾									
Monthly Averages or Months	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger						
	Million dollars									Millions
1959	101.8	88.1	6.1	97.1	4.8	15.4	5,660	1.7	204
1960	95.9	82.7	5.8	92.3	3.6	14.8	5,451	1.6	189
1959 J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.8	317
A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274
S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222
1960 J	86.5	74.2	5.1	92.4	Dr 5.8	12.2	4,887	1.7	167
F	94.8	83.4	4.5	93.7	1.0	13.2	5,086	1.9	164
M	101.2	88.7	4.8	95.9	5.3	13.5	5,201	1.6	153
A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.7	1.4	13.1	4,819	1.6	184
M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.8	4.2	16.1	5,664	1.5	176
J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.5	4.7	16.7	5,911	1.5	216
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.5 ^r	3.4 ^r	16.3	5,839	1.6	273
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.4 ^r	1.8 ^r	16.5	5,795	1.7	250
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6	184
O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	16.6	6,017	1.6	150
N	96.6	84.7	4.5	88.9	7.7	13.6	5,102	1.5	140
D	86.0	72.7	6.3	70.9	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208
1961 J	82.5	71.6	4.4	87.1	Dr 4.6	11.8	4,652	1.7	142
F	82.0	72.3	3.9	85.4	Dr 3.4	11.5	4,671	1.4	118
M	91.1	80.1	4.4	89.3	1.8	12.1	5,168	1.6	149
A	89.1	77.8	4.3	89.2	Dr 0.1	12.9	5,394	1.5	132
M	96.5	84.1	4.5	94.4	2.1	15.1	5,900	1.5	143
J	97.4	85.1	6.7	101.1	Dr 3.7	16.4	6,250	1.5	190
J	125.6	111.3 ⁽⁴⁾	7.7	100.7	24.9	15.6	6,034	1.7	263
A	101.1	87.2	6.8	95.9	5.2	15.3	5,804	1.7	217
S	103.9	91.1	5.1	95.1	8.8				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS⁽⁴⁾

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

Monthly Averages or Months	CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽⁴⁾					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0
1960	38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	Dr 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8
1959 J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1
1961 J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	Dr 5.0	29.2	1.9	33.9	33.6	0.3
F	35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	Dr 3.5	29.0	1.6	33.3	32.7	0.6
M	39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	Dr 1.9	33.1	2.0	38.0	33.8	4.2
A	37.1	2.4	43.1	44.5	Dr 1.3	32.9	1.8	37.3	36.0	1.3
M	39.7	2.3	46.8	47.5	Dr 0.7	34.6	2.0	39.2	36.6	2.6
J	39.1	3.3	44.9	54.1	Dr 9.1	33.8	3.0	39.4	35.8	3.6
J	54.3 ⁽⁴⁾	3.9	61.5	48.0	13.6	44.3 ⁽⁴⁾	3.4	50.4	41.5	8.8
A	41.2	3.4	48.5	48.5	—	33.2	3.0	38.8	36.5	2.4
S	42.1	2.4	48.7	47.5	1.3	35.3	2.4	40.5	36.4	4.1

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1959 and 1960 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. ⁽⁴⁾Includes January to July interim payments related to recommendations of the Royal Commission on Railway Transportation.

Table 88.—BANK OF CANADA

ASSETS										
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities										
End of Period	Other Maturities				Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	
	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
	Million dollars									
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2	
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5	
1959	A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	—	47.3	81.9	138.6	
	S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	—	66.7	82.2	97.7	
	O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	—	54.9	82.8	224.1	
	N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	—	62.0	83.3	109.2	
	D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	—	59.7	83.6	204.2	
	J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	—	61.1	83.6	233.9	
1960	F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	—	51.3	84.2	109.9	
	M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	—	44.3	84.6	88.5	
	A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	—	59.4	86.0	184.8	
	M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	—	63.9	86.5	92.0	
	J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	—	53.5	86.7	190.5	
	J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	—	52.5	86.8	235.1	
	A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	—	51.9	87.8	100.1	
	S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	—	52.7	87.9	207.6	
	O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	—	64.9	88.8	144.8	
	N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	—	53.4	89.2	109.0	
	D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	—	78.8	89.4	186.5	
	J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	—	70.1	90.2	105.6	
1961	F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	—	76.8	90.9	118.2	
	M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	—	75.4	92.9	218.0	
	A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	—	65.4	95.7	207.0	
	M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	—	64.4	97.8	101.4	
	J	276.7	438.2	1,947.2	2,385.5	—	71.0	98.2	205.1	
	J	338.5	477.8	1,931.5	2,409.3	—	61.7	99.5	133.3	
	A	324.6	422.0	2,006.0	2,427.9	—	69.9	102.1	104.5	
	S	326.9	424.0	2,060.6	2,484.6	—	70.7	104.4	204.4	
	O	270.4	455.1	2,031.4	2,486.5	—	68.1	108.8	233.2	
	N	298.1	472.0	2,018.9	2,490.9	—	58.2	112.1	100.9	
	D	312.2	513.9	1,999.6	2,513.5	—	69.8	115.0	232.4	
	LIABILITIES									
End of Period	Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by		Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
		Chartered Banks	Others							
		Million dollars								
1959	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2	
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5	
1959	A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
	S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
	O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
	N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
	D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
	J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
1960	F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
	M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
	A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
	M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
	J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
	J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
	A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
	S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
	O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
	N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
	D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
	J	2,850.1	321.0	1,640.7	1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
1961	F	2,818.3	300.1	1,654.6	1,954.7	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
	M	2,995.9	230.5	1,749.2	1,979.7	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1
	A	3,054.7	256.0	1,736.4	1,992.4	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3	234.6
	M	2,944.3	331.3	1,679.3	2,010.6	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4	147.7
	J	3,036.3	239.2	1,780.8	2,020.0	26.2	645.5	25.9	60.3	258.5
	J	3,042.3	328.6	1,743.3	2,071.9	31.9	675.7	27.9	51.2	183.7
	A	3,029.0	312.6	1,743.6	2,056.1	64.2	664.6	27.7	59.5	156.8
	S	3,190.9	260.3	1,800.4	2,060.7	56.6	709.3	27.4	61.0	276.0
	O	3,167.1	326.3	1,734.5	2,060.8	1.4	794.6	29.8	57.4	223.1
	N	3,060.3	292.9	1,772.1	2,065.0	29.4	701.0	28.2	47.6	189.1
	D	3,242.9			2,146.8	41.4	749.4	33.4	59.0	212.8

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all otherassets. ⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES								
End of Period	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Canadian Dollar Deposits					Total
							Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand		
											Million dollars	
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279	
1960	985	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921	
1959	O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275
	N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347
	D	990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960	J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
	F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
	M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929
	A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062
	M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,259
	J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248
	J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166
	A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067
	S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279
	O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778
	N	999	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699
	D	1,019	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1961	J	1,029	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	12,559
	F	1,019	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	12,672
	M	1,009	12,445	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	12,720
	A	1,017	12,548	8.1	—	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	12,627
	M	1,018	12,560	8.1	—	122	169	7,524	804	146	3,911	12,676
	J	1,026	12,623	8.1	—	113	167	7,549	856	147	4,072	12,904
	J	1,029	12,679	8.1	—	144	169	7,631	896	151	4,170	13,160
	A	1,040	12,790	8.1	—	131	159	7,643	1,002	159	4,083	13,178
	S	1,064	13,122	8.1	—	166	153	7,724	949	171	4,200	13,363
	O	1,072	13,128	8.2	—	17	141	7,853	947	244	4,401	13,604
	N	1,075	13,224	8.1	—	517	135	7,569	1,012	229	4,303	13,765

End of Period		LIABILITIES					ASSETS					
		Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share-holders Equity ⁽³⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾		Other Canadian Securities	
									2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Corporate
Million dollars												
1959		207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960		257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1959	O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
	N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
	D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
	F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
	M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
	A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
	M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
	J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
	J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
	A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
	S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
	O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
	N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
	D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961	J	263	1,008	85	13,915	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
	F	263	1,008	75	14,018	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467
	M	262	1,025	73	14,080	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465
	A	259	1,026	72	13,984	952	116	1,000	902	1,260	549	464
	M	266	1,030	64	14,035	997	108	1,107	889	1,285	548	467
	J	277	1,030	66	14,277	885	148	1,141	915	1,325	539	456
	J	278	1,030	72	14,540	1,004	111	1,204	903	1,352	536	462
	A	274	1,030	70	14,552	977	117	1,262	920	1,475	547	462
	S	327	1,032	74	14,796	970	188	1,217	911	1,554	547	462
	O	338	1,055	100	15,098	1,121	218	1,270	1,065	1,423	563	461
	N	331	1,070	91	15,256	994		1,218	1,066	1,474	591	471

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽³⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁴⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁵⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁽⁹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹⁰⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Table 89.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

ASSETS												
End of Period	Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁶⁾							Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽⁹⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets	
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁷⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁸⁾	General Loans ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Loans					
Million dollars												
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463	
1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263	
1959	O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	— 47	510	13,484
	N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	— 17	522	13,563
	D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960	J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	— 1	518	13,240
	F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
	M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
	A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
	M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
	J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
	J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
	A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
	S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
	O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
	N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	6,489	724	103	598	14,068
	D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1961	J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	6,335	681	61	592	13,915
	F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	6,320	723	54	593	14,018
	M	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	6,363	765	55	590	14,080
	A	964	101	366	392	108	5,464	6,431	717	39	591	13,984
	M	961	109	302	347	90	5,535	6,383	696	— 6	600	14,035
	J	958	113	297	322	69	5,678	6,479	859	— 40	614	14,277
	J	959	93	267	365	50	5,756	6,531	893	— 33	616	14,540
	A	954	87	263	366	33	5,847	6,596	669	— 42	614	14,552
	S	958	109	272	377	23	5,807	6,588	851	—116	667	14,796
O	955	121	263	367	5	5,848	6,604	840	—100	679	15,098	
	N	952	120	264	341	198	5,941	6,864	719	— 7	676	15,256

Table 90.—CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽³⁾		
End of Period	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Total	Held by General Public	
									Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽²⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).

⁽³⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held
⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit

balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 91—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961-62	1960-61
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	463.1	434.3	448.3	420.2	3,456.1	3,392.2
Personal Income Tax.....						
Deductions at Source.....	135.6	125.2	133.5	121.6	878.9	825.1
Other Collections.....	41.1	35.5	13.3	10.9	370.8	336.4
Corporation Income Tax.....	94.6	95.2	94.6	95.2	792.3	879.5
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	9.2	6.3	6.3	4.9	67.0	47.7
Estate Taxes.....	9.1	7.4	6.8	6.5	52.6	55.5
Customs Import Duties.....	50.6	44.7	52.9	48.0	357.6	344.6
Excise Duties.....	33.8	31.0	39.4	36.0	252.2	238.5
Sales Tax.....	68.7	63.0	72.5	68.3	495.1	471.5
Other Excise Taxes.....	20.4	26.0	29.0	28.8	189.6	193.4
Non-Tax Revenues.....	26.4	24.8	27.5	27.4	244.1	238.0
Postal Revenue.....	14.8	13.9	16.9	15.9	110.6	106.5
Return on Investments.....	3.2	2.8	1.0	0.5	60.9	52.6
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	8.4	8.1	9.6	11.0	72.6	78.9
Total Revenues.....	489.5	459.1	475.8	447.6	3,700.2	3,630.2
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	148.2	123.2	137.8	134.3	1,001.7	932.7
National Defence.....	146.4	121.9	135.0	133.1	988.5	922.6
Administration and General.....	2.0	1.1	1.9	2.1	13.7	12.5
Naval Service.....	22.0	19.2	25.7	22.3	162.3	150.9
Army Service.....	33.7	30.1	39.7	34.2	265.7	249.8
Air Force Service.....	70.1	55.0	63.6	71.9	473.3	452.2
Defence Research and Development.....	4.5	3.0	2.9	3.2	25.3	25.3
Government Contribution to the Canadian Forces Superannuation Account.....	14.0	13.4	—	-0.6	41.8	26.4
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	0.1	—	1.2	—	6.5	5.6
Defence Production.....	1.8	1.2	2.8	1.2	13.2	10.1
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	393.2	371.0	431.6	348.4	3,003.1	2,743.0
Agriculture.....	16.0	41.6	15.0	14.9	112.0	144.2
Citizenship and Immigration.....	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.3	37.7	36.5
External Affairs.....	6.4	3.1	52.1	5.6	77.2	79.6
Finance.....	124.4	116.3	120.0	113.2	994.0	951.3
Administration and General.....	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.6	11.8	10.0
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	13.6	12.7
Government Contribution to the Public Service Superannuation Account.....	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.5	31.3	27.6
Interest on Public Debt.....	67.7	60.9	63.7	59.5	534.7	510.1
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	23.7	28.1
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	44.7	42.9	43.5	41.6	361.2	348.5
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	17.8	14.4
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fisheries.....	1.8	1.5	2.4	1.7	13.8	12.1
Justice.....	3.2	2.4	3.1	2.5	19.9	17.3
Labour.....	12.8	9.3	11.3	9.8	94.6	75.0
Legislation.....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	5.1	4.8
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	6.0	3.9	5.1	5.7	45.3	37.9
National Health and Welfare.....	84.8	70.3	85.4	74.4	645.1	536.9
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.8	2.8
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.9	25.5	25.0
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act...	23.0	12.0	21.8	15.9	166.5	99.6
Other.....	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.8	20.4	18.9

Table 91—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961-62	1960-61
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.						
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances.....	43.5	42.2	43.5	42.3	345.7	335.8
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	4.2	4.5	3.4	4.3	29.0	29.9
Unemployment Assistance.....	7.0	4.3	9.4	4.5	52.9	22.7
Other.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.2	2.2
National Research Council.....	6.8	2.5	1.4	2.4	27.3	22.7
National Revenue.....	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	49.7	47.9
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	26.5	25.6
Taxation Division.....	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	23.3	22.2
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	5.7	6.7	9.7	8.1	48.3	41.0
Post Office.....	14.9	14.5	15.1	15.1	111.8	106.7
Privy Council.....	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.8	1.0
Public Archives and National Library.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.2	1.9
Public Works.....	19.1	19.2	15.4	20.4	106.3	118.7
Administration and General.....	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	12.7	11.2
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improvements.....	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	13.8	19.7
Maintenance and Operation.....	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.6	28.1	26.1
Other.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.1	1.4
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services.....	4.2	4.3	3.1	3.1	21.9	25.1
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway.....	4.3	7.0	3.6	8.3	19.8	28.4
Other.....	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.2	3.4	2.7
National Capital Commission.....	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	5.5	4.1
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.5	38.7	35.5
Secretary of State.....	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	3.1	3.0
Trade and Commerce.....	4.0	1.9	2.4	1.8	28.2	13.1
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	7.9	6.9
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	2.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	19.9	6.0
National Energy Board.....	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.2
Transport.....	26.8	22.8	36.4	21.9	219.1	171.0
Administration and General.....	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	10.0	8.8
Interim Payments to Railways to Maintain Freight Rates at reduced levels.....	—	—	4.3	—	41.3	—
Marine Services.....	5.1	4.2	4.6	4.0	31.3	31.7
Railway and Steamship Services.....	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	33.2	34.7
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	—	—	5.0	—	10.0	15.0
Air Services.....	15.2	12.4	16.5	12.3	93.3	80.8
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	27.9	25.1	29.4	24.5	217.8	189.9
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.3	2.3	1.3	11.6	11.3
Treatment Services.....	3.5	5.1	4.2	4.3	29.1	29.9
Disability Pensions and Veterans' Allowances..	22.1	17.6	21.9	17.8	170.2	140.8
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.7	2.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	5.2	5.7
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	3.4	0.1	−3.8	−1.6	6.1	8.9
Labour.....	0.1	—	0.1	−0.2	0.6	0.1
National Defence.....	0.2	—	—	0.1	0.5	0.5
Public Works.....	3.2	−0.7	−4.0	−0.9	3.5	5.4
Transport.....	0.2	0.7	—	−0.6	0.7	1.9
Sundry Departments.....	−0.3	0.1	—	−0.1	0.8	1.0
Other Departments.....	10.6	11.1	12.9	10.8	96.4	85.6
Total Expenditures.....	541.4	494.2	569.4	482.7	4,004.8	3,675.7
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−)).....	−51.9	−35.0	−93.6	−35.1	−304.6	−45.5

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 92.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Months	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver ⁽¹⁾
		Million dollars									
1959		20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409
1960		22,468	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569
1959	O	21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620
	N	21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554
	D	23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625
1960	J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210
	F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162
	M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290
	A	22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473
	M	22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654
	J	25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745
	J	21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605
	A	22,226	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710
	S	21,586	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724
	O	22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848
	N	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686
	D	24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719
1961	J	22,965	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516
	F	21,489	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341
	M	24,195	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669
	A	21,734	425	6,261	10,066	3,526	1,456	5,685	8,172	449	1,664
	M	25,339	509	7,325	11,665	4,203	1,636	6,585	9,454	483	2,118
	J	26,031	507	7,574	12,232	3,997	1,720	6,770	9,974	498	1,805
	J	23,325	504	6,952	10,447	3,775	1,647	6,303	8,250	512	1,684
	A	24,573	485	7,176	11,139	3,850	1,923	6,368	9,021	496	1,759
	S	23,845	494	6,797	10,777	3,689	2,089	6,094	8,770	479	1,653
	O	25,339	503	7,384	11,673	4,139	1,640	6,635	9,464	551	1,854
	N	27,203	545	8,274	12,252	4,211	1,921	7,461	9,908	574	2,002

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
included since March, 1961.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾ New Westminster data

Table 93.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1959	377.6	2.19	0.84	11.45	7.40	115.24	152.10	15.89	11.06	27.29	33.94
1960	381.0	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1959	O	380.8	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33
	N	432.1	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08
	D	408.4	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37
1960	J	320.7	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95
	F	389.1	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15
	M	401.1	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26
	A	379.4	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35
	M	383.8	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11
	J	421.8	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01
	J	375.3	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25
	A	333.9	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24
	S	339.6	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75
	O	380.9	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37
	N	440.0	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44
	D	406.5	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06
1961	J	330.9	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93
	F	378.1	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76
	M	401.2	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69
	A	379.9	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.69	16.22	13.96	30.47
	M	400.4	3.18	0.86	11.71	8.31	125.53	154.92	17.46	13.25	29.43
	J	437.6	4.34	1.30	13.52	8.78	144.02	166.53	18.39	13.49	30.36
	J	399.4	2.84	1.04	13.09	8.40	129.18	155.92	16.03	11.51	28.31
	A	346.6	2.89	0.99	10.77	7.89	113.43	130.56	13.45	10.75	23.59
	S	343.7	2.33	0.79	10.28	7.75	119.43	126.30	13.04	10.17	23.94
	O	401.0	2.77	0.99	11.68	8.96	134.82	153.28	15.93	11.54	27.55
	N	456.7	3.13	0.85	13.09	9.51	152.14	176.99	16.44	13.75	33.67

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾ The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 nor the monthly averages for 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 94.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments				
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
							Million dollars				
959	15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24	
960	16.23	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74	
959	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29
	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	52.92	33.82	9.30	9.80
961	J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	50.74	35.72	2.31	12.72
	F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	48.13	32.74	2.66	12.73
	M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	52.13	36.46	3.02	12.65
	A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	45.54	32.72	2.91	9.91
	M	19.24	3.73	0.47	6.41	12.53	11.63	54.01	38.74	3.13	12.15
	J	18.77	3.72	0.51	6.55	12.30	12.46	54.32	38.40	2.95	12.96
	J	13.27	3.35	0.45	6.41	10.39	5.37	42.24	28.78	2.56	10.89
	A	18.05	3.24	0.43	6.36	9.98	8.06	46.12	31.56	2.73	11.82
	S	17.75	3.67	0.50	6.48	9.83	8.79	47.02	33.28	2.40	11.34
	O	18.30	4.29	0.45	6.65	10.95	9.39	50.03	36.54	2.84	10.65
	N	19.42	4.60	0.65	6.67	11.51	10.43	53.29	36.91	2.94	13.43

Table 95.—PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
960	48.84	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
959 3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
959 4th	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
960 1st	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
960 2nd	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
960 3rd	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
960 4th	51.83	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
961 1st	54.51	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92
961 2nd	54.00	0.50	0.08	1.44	1.26	15.59	25.33	2.51	1.04	2.23	4.02
961 3rd	52.06	0.32	0.16	1.62	1.00	15.24	23.09	2.28	1.19	2.59	4.56

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 96.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

Years and Quarters		Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada						
				Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾				
									New Issues	Retire-ments	New Issues	Retire-ments	Direct Out-standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out-standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars															
957		1,180	353	1,780	307	958	89	426	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165		
958		1,221	284	1,339	362	666	25	287	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416		
959		1,409	516	964	434	126	73	331	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135		
960		1,301	505	1,002	445	323	52	182	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676	17,747		
961									2,200	1,842	16,967	1,671	18,637		
960	1st	267	131	270	75	175	14	26	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310		
	2nd	461	85	378	112	128	20	83	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174		
	3rd	319	126	204	120	40	17	26	—	—	15,677	1,433	17,110		
	4th	253	164	134	141	—39	—1	34	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747		
961	1st	396	94	229 ^r	157	8 ^r	18	46	425	327	16,078	1,676	17,753		
	2nd	311 ^r	121	446	132	160	14	139	500	350	16,088	1,674	17,762		
	3rd	317	61	316 ^r	110	79 ^r	—	126 ^r	750	576	16,323	1,674	17,997		
	4th								525	589	16,967	1,671	18,637		

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced.
⁽²⁾Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽³⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian reli-
 gious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Treasury Bills
 Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁵⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 97.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

MANUFACTURING												
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Textile products	Wood products	Paper products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Non- ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non- metallic mineral products	Products of petroleum and coal
	Million dollars											
1957	81	55	5	14	9	55	12	114	1	16	16	35
1958	59	59	6	13	11	52	12	94	7	16	16	20
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 2nd	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17	12
3rd	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22	17
4th	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17	30
1959 1st	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6	17
2nd	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18	15
3rd	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23	22
4th	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15	36
1960 1st	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	109	6	19	4	25
2nd	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12	22
3rd	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20	23
4th	79	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15	23
1961 1st	76	42	3	15	7	48	11	57	6	8	2	19
2nd	108	60	7	13	19	73	17	120	10	11	16	21
3rd	109	78	7	14	20	67	10	77	9	15	21	28
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 2nd	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	94	6	15	15	16
3rd	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	15	18
4th	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	17	23
1959 1st	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16	18
2nd	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	16	19
3rd	77	62	6	16	12	55	14	140	5	23	16	25
4th	94	67	5	14	18	59	13	113	7	20	14	28
1960 1st	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12	27
2nd	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11	26
3rd	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14	23
4th	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14	17
1961 1st	82	63	6	15	12	60	13	58	7	10	12	21
2nd	100	59	6	13	15	64	13	92	10	11	14	24
3rd	109	64	6	14	18	70	13	96	10	17	15	31
MANUFACTURING												
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Chemical products	Other manufacturing industries	Total (2)	Trans- portation, storage and commu- nication	Public utility operation	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Other non- manu- facturing	Total all industries (1)	
	Million dollars											
1957	23	14	367	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	764	
1958	23	12	340	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	747	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 2nd	28	13	365	42	13	60	59	110	21	59	779	
3rd	26	14	340	62	9	70	55	102	20	71	802	
4th	22	13	391	53	15	63	74	102	16	45	821	
1959 1st	24	13	314	36	24	47	44	113	14	27	688	
2nd	35	15	455	58	15	71	71	113	23	58	939	
3rd	32	16	406	69	10	80	52	102	20	69	887	
4th	22	12	421	47	18	66	73	109	19	44	887	
1960 1st	26	12	327	43	27	43	33	124	14	24	724	
2nd	32	11	397	54	18	53	57	129	19	53	875	
3rd	30	14	359	62	10	57	40	125	18	63	823	
4th	20	12	337	45	20	64	70	109	13	41	778	
1961 1st	21	11	250	32	28	29	24	129	10	22	600	
2nd	34	11	412	54	19	53	51	133	19	52	901	
3rd	33	15	394	76	11	64	47	132	16	65	914	
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 2nd	23	13	327	40	14	56	52	97	17	51	704	
3rd	25	13	337	47	14	59	57	107	18	51	758	
4th	26	13	376	56	15	65	62	115	18	51	824	
1959 1st	27	14	379	54	16	64	61	108	17	50	818	
2nd	29	15	401	55	16	67	62	101	20	50	845	
3rd	31	15	420	52	17	67	58	107	18	49	865	
4th	26	12	396	49	18	66	59	121	21	49	873	
1960 1st	28	13	383	57	18	57	47	119	17	46	836	
2nd	27	11	348	52	18	50	50	115	17	45	786	
3rd	28	13	367	47	19	47	47	128	17	44	804	
4th	25	12	322	48	20	63	56	125	13	46	774	
1961 1st	23	11	311	43	20	41	35	127	13	42	714	
2nd	28	11	360	49	20	50	44	120	17	44	804	
3rd	30	13	397	58	20	54	55	134	15	46	888	

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco

and Leather.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 98.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

COMMON STOCKS												PRE- FERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index								Mining Index				
Industrials					Utilities			Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 26 Stocks	
Total 88 stocks	Total 69 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 8 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 6 stocks						
Monthly Averages or Months	1935-39 = 100											
959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2	
960	249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.8	
959 S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3	
O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0	
N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1	
D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9	
960 J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.2	
F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7	
M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.2	
A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.6	
M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.9	
J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4	
J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	155.1	
A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	156.4	
S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.5	
O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.5	
N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3	
D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2	156.8	
961 J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9	
F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	110.8	75.9	190.8	158.2	
M	294.6	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	112.3	72.4	203.6	157.7	
A	304.8	319.6	801.0	1,283.2	806.8	208.8	377.6	116.6	72.1	218.2	159.6	
M	317.6	333.4	809.3	1,282.5	855.6	220.7	383.4	122.5	73.6	234.4	161.4	
J	316.4	330.9	781.6	1,294.0	872.1	223.2	385.5	121.9	73.8	232.1	162.3	
J	319.3	335.0	749.8	1,341.9	879.1	219.7	391.4	129.0	77.2	247.4	163.5	
A	327.6	344.1	738.4	1,381.0	929.4	220.7	409.3	135.8	85.3	251.5	163.4	
S	325.9	341.4	700.6	1,364.1	952.0	224.0	406.2	131.2	83.3	241.0	165.4	
O	319.2	332.0	665.0	1,271.7	949.3	226.8	404.0	131.1	82.5	242.4	167.4	
N	326.3	339.3	673.2	1,323.4	998.5	230.7	417.0	138.2	86.0	257.6	167.2	
D	333.3	346.4	679.8	1,344.5	993.6	232.3	436.0	139.3	85.6	262.4	166.0	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 99.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Months	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges							Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Three month Treasury Bill yield ⁽¹⁾	Dividend Payments (2)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽³⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Per- centage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1959	4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1960	3.32	72.21	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1959 A	5.82	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
S	5.73	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
O	5.14	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
N	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	3.42	35.85	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	3.61	139.46	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
1961 J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
M	3.21	95.04	20.77	0.04	5,355	48.73	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
A	3.30	64.99	23.86	0.05	5,226	49.91	84.9	44.7	0.09	59.7	50.10	216.7
M	3.19	35.73	24.40	0.05	4,736	51.26	94.5	47.8	0.09	78.5	50.59	266.4
J	2.78	105.88	34.77	0.07	4,096	51.09	85.1	51.3	0.10	47.0	51.65	200.2
J	2.61	74.02	26.59	0.05	2,385	53.19	59.2	44.1	0.08	30.7	52.91	151.3
A	2.48	47.45	22.24	0.04	2,772	53.59	75.4	47.9	0.09	32.3	53.89	176.3
S	2.42	96.36	35.38	0.06	2,392	55.42	63.1	47.9	0.09	58.1	55.35	181.4
O	2.53	65.56	42.38	0.08	2,655	56.18	78.0	54.6	0.10	69.1	55.55	209.8
N	2.42	32.17	40.83	0.07	3,390	59.05	91.4	61.7	0.10	124.1	59.41	272.7
D	2.82	161.64			2,935		78.5			70.6	61.07	204.6

⁽¹⁾Average of weekly rates.⁽²⁾As reported by Financial Post.⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.⁽⁴⁾As of end of month.

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Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

Table 100.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Years and Months	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1959	2,229	906	374	307	95,786	32,173	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658	34,156
1960	2,828	1,229	323	363	174,548	45,461	22,918	9,898	1,638	61,851	914	91,091
1959 O	205	85	30	29	9,953	4,108	2,929	733	131	5,681	55	3,869
N	236	95	44	33	11,241	2,501	5,292	465	162	5,373	64	5,218
D	195	74	26	29	9,310	2,085	1,237	794	128	3,965	44	2,333
1960 J	240	125	29	20	57,532	4,757	3,094	353	140	11,158	71	43,390
F	237	87	37	32	12,131	3,360	2,722	666	145	4,351	68	5,442
M	310	123	45	43	12,000	3,444	2,292	1,254	182	6,936	94	3,850
A	219	107	24	26	10,131	3,279	3,869	810	121	3,836	68	4,578
M	220	98	26	29	10,538	4,276	849	661	112	3,646	77	3,612
J	205	74	24	26	10,274	3,086	1,206	994	114	4,059	79	4,919
J	177	80	18	20	8,128	3,070	1,181	493	103	3,945	48	2,135
A	233	109	23	38	8,190	3,287	1,449	717	143	5,349	78	2,436
S	248	99	30	29	9,569	3,074	1,646	457	139	4,741	84	3,725
O	247	111	19	35	11,134	3,213	1,980	864	141	4,217	88	5,515
N	276	114	28	45	15,236	6,993	2,207	1,330	171	5,344	92	7,745
D	216	102	20	20	9,685	3,632	603	1,299	127	4,269	67	3,744
1961 J	260	127	29	45	13,202	7,374	2,055	1,118	154	5,883	86	3,865
F	244	112	24	35	9,818	3,263	2,608	430	152	4,104	63	4,449
M	255	103	28	42	7,954	2,760	1,011	1,056	131	3,115	95	3,690
A	192	97	16	32	8,696	4,136	835	731	102	2,953	79	4,698
M	258	118	31	38	9,336	2,944	895	688	141	4,894	99	3,873
J	221	107	29	32	6,430	2,936	1,437	719	116	3,344	79	2,319
J	190	94	17	22	13,760	5,099	1,774	511	92	3,514	75	8,743
A	190	104	20	24	6,017	2,480	1,475	510	104	3,125	68	1,984
S	198	104	18	30	7,201	3,275	873	837	102	3,188	78	3,101

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 101.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Quarters	Popu- lation (¹)	Labour Force Great Britain(²)		Industrial Pro- duction	Whole- sale Prices(³)	Retail Prices	Weekly Wage Rates	Do- mestic Exports	Total Imports	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies(⁴)	Personal Expenditure Consumer Goods and Services	New Con- struction Great Britain(⁵)
		Civilian Employ- ment	Registered Unem- ployed									
		Thousand persons			Seasonally adjusted	January 17 1956=100	January 31 1956=100					
					1954=100	1956=100	1956=100			£ Million		
1959	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.5	109.6	117	277.5	331.9	977	3,972	379
1960	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.0	110.7	120	296.3	379.9	1,154	4,152	413
1959 O		23,418	425	117	111.6	109.2	117	306.9	360.2	1,080		
N		23,441	424	117	111.7	110.0	117	299.2	356.9	1,062	4,281	389
D		23,316	448	118	111.8	110.2	118	296.7	371.9	977		
1960 J		23,335	455	119	111.9	109.9	118	318.1	367.3	959		
F		23,360	432	119	111.9	109.9	119	297.0	364.6	972	3,872	383
M		23,370	409	120	111.9	109.7	119	309.3	393.7	993		
A		23,451	364	121	112.5	110.3	120	308.9	373.6	1,011		
M		23,559	322	121	113.0	110.3	120	318.7	389.8	1,021	4,160	414
J	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.2	110.9	120	276.2	384.2	1,033		
J		23,698	308	120	113.4	111.1	120	276.4	381.5	1,070		
A		23,807	312	121	113.5	110.4	120	281.0	381.5	1,097	4,168	423
S		23,835	320	121	113.5	110.5	121	261.2	363.4	1,110		
O		23,858	342	121	113.6	111.4	121	258.9	378.7	1,121		
N		23,875	359	120	113.8	111.9	121	344.0	419.8	1,131	4,408	433
D		23,711	395	121	114.1	112.2	122	306.0	383.3	1,154		
1961 J		23,682	404	120	114.3	112.3	124	330.1	404.3	1,159		
F		23,695	370	121	114.6	112.3	124	297.1	353.1	1,141	4,005	437
M		23,710	345	121	115.1	112.7	124	309.9	398.9	1,079		
A		23,768	317	123	115.2	113.3	124	318.6	355.2	1,053		
M		23,811	286	122	115.5	113.6	125	298.9	394.4	1,037	4,302	474
J	52,676	23,865	261	124	115.8	114.6	125	316.3	371.3	990		
J		23,916	288	125	116.1	114.6	125	308.7	350.2	876		
A		24,000	310	124	116.9	115.7	125	305.2	358.8	1,245	4,368	487
S		24,008	341	122	117.1	115.5	125	260.5	343.1	1,269		
O		23,997	377	120	117.1	115.7	126	319.4	378.0	1,261		
N					117.3	116.9	126	319.4	373.0	1,270		

⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. ⁽²⁾Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ⁽³⁾All manufactured products. ⁽⁴⁾Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates. ⁽⁵⁾Annual data are for June.

Table 102.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Quarters	Total Population Continental U.S. ⁽¹⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Gross National Product	Corporation Profits Before Taxes	Seasonally Adjusted					Whole- sale Price Index
		Em- ployed	Unem- ployed				Labour Income ⁽²⁾	Production		Employ- ment Manu- facturing	Con- sumer Price Index	
								Total	Manu- facturing			
Millions		Billion dollars			1957=100		1947-49=100					
1959	177.3	65.6	3.8	52.1	482.8	46.8	268.3	105	105	98.8	124.6	119.5
1960	180.7	66.7	3.9	56.0	504.4	45.0	282.2	108	108	100.0 ^r	126.5	119.3
1959 S	178.4	66.3	3.2	49.4			269.3	103	104	98.3	125.2	119.7
O	178.7	66.8	3.3	49.9			269.0	102	102	97.3	125.5	119.1
N	178.9	65.6	3.7	50.5	488.3	44.9	271.3	103	102	98.4	125.6	118.9
D	179.2	65.7	3.6	52.1			275.5	109	109	100.4	125.5	118.9
1960 J	179.4	64.0	4.1	51.5			278.9	111	112	102.5 ^r	125.4	119.3
F	179.6	64.5	3.9	51.2	501.5	48.1	278.9	110	110	102.6 ^r	125.6	119.3
M	179.8	64.3	4.2	51.3			279.1	109	110	102.5 ^r	125.7	120.0
A	180.0	66.2	3.7	52.4			282.0	109	109	102.2 ^r	126.2	120.0
M	180.2	67.2	3.5	53.0	506.4	46.3	283.6	110	110	101.8 ^r	126.3	119.7
J	180.4	68.6	4.4	53.7			284.0	109	110	101.0 ^r	126.5	119.5
J	180.7	68.7	4.0	53.8			284.5	110	110	100.4 ^r	126.6	119.7
A	180.9	68.3	3.8	54.1	505.1	43.2	284.1	108	108	99.3 ^r	126.6	119.2
S	181.2	67.8	3.4	54.3			283.9	107	107	98.7 ^r	126.8	119.2
O	181.5	67.5	3.6	54.3			284.0	106	106	97.7 ^r	127.3	119.6
N	181.8	67.2	4.0	54.6	504.5	42.6	282.7	105	104	96.6 ^r	127.4	119.6
D	182.0	66.0	4.5	56.0			280.9	103	102	95.2 ^r	127.5	119.5
1961 J	182.3	64.5	5.4	55.0			280.6	102	101	94.1 ^r	127.4	119.9
F	182.5	64.7	5.7	54.1	500.8	39.6	280.2 ^r	102	101	93.6 ^r	127.5	120.0
M	182.7	65.5	5.5	53.9			281.7	103	102	94.6 ^r	127.5	119.9
A	183.0	65.7	5.0	54.0			285.3	106	105	94.8 ^r	127.5	119.4
M	183.2	66.8	4.8	54.4	516.1	45.2	288.0	108	108	96.0 ^r	127.4	118.7
J	183.4	68.7	5.6	54.8			291.7	110	111	96.7 ^r	127.6	118.2
J	183.6	68.5	5.1	54.7			293.4	112	112	96.8 ^r	128.1	118.6
A	183.9	68.5	4.5	54.9	525.8	47.2	294.0	113	113	96.8 ^r	128.0	118.9
S	184.2	67.0	4.1	54.9			295.2	111 ^r	111	96.3 ^r	128.3	118.8
O	184.5	67.8	3.9	55.1			297.8 ^r	113	113	96.6	128.4	118.7
N	184.7	67.3	4.0				300.3	114	114	97.1	128.3	118.8

Monthly Averages or Months	Manufacturing										New Non-farm Dwelling Units Started	Common Stock Prices 500 Stocks (6)
	Total Retail Sales	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks ⁽⁵⁾	Sales	Inven- tories	New Orders	Average Hourly Earnings (4)	Average Hours Worked (4)	New Private Con- struction	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports		
Seasonally adjusted (billion dollars)	In Dollars	Per Week	Million dollars	Thousand Units	1941-43=10							
1959	18.0	61.1	29.7	52.9	30.1	2.19	40.3	3,362	1,468	1,267	127.6	57.38
1960	18.3	68.4	30.4	53.9	29.9	2.26	39.7	3,300	1,708	1,221	106.2	55.85
1959 S	17.8	65.4	29.8	51.9	30.6	2.19 ^r	40.3	3,779	1,487	1,395	136.1	57.05
O	18.3	65.2	29.4	51.5	30.4	2.18 ^r	40.2 ^r	3,693	1,482	1,202	121.2	57.00
N	17.8	66.3	29.0	51.6	29.2	2.20 ^r	39.9	3,542	1,482	1,283	104.3	57.23
D	17.5	68.9	30.8	52.4	30.7	2.24 ^r	40.5 ^r	3,281	1,685	1,467	93.6	59.06
1960 J	18.1	66.0	31.1	53.3	29.8	2.26 ^r	40.3	2,903	1,561	1,143	83.4	58.03
F	18.2	66.5	31.6	53.9	30.6	2.26 ^r	39.8	2,776	1,576	1,289	92.3	55.78
M	18.2	66.9	30.8	54.3	30.3	2.26 ^r	39.7	2,934	1,749	1,378	92.8	55.02
A	18.9	67.5	31.0	54.7	30.4	2.25 ^r	39.4 ^r	3,154	1,818	1,261	123.0	55.73
M	18.4	67.8	31.0	55.0	30.5	2.26 ^r	40.0 ^r	3,484	1,804	1,262	131.7	55.22
J	18.5	68.7	30.8	55.1	30.1	2.26 ^r	40.1 ^r	3,657	1,737	1,307	126.6	57.26
J	18.1	69.3	30.4	54.9	29.2	2.26 ^r	39.9 ^r	3,587	1,699	1,150	116.6	55.84
A	18.2	68.8	30.1	55.0	30.0	2.25 ^r	39.8	3,556	1,609	1,229	133.0	56.51
S	18.1	69.6	30.1	54.7	30.4	2.27	39.6	3,524	1,610	1,160	100.6	54.81
O	18.5	69.6	29.6	54.4	29.2	2.27	39.7	3,463	1,744	1,157	110.1	53.73
N	18.4	69.3	29.3	54.0	29.0	2.27	39.3	3,395	1,797	1,161	93.5	55.47
D	17.9	71.0	29.1	53.7	28.7	2.29	38.7	3,170	1,797	1,157	70.4	56.80
1961 J	17.8	69.6	28.7	53.7	28.5	2.29	38.9	2,793	1,647	1,124	71.0	59.72
F	17.8	69.8	29.0	53.6	29.1	2.29	39.0	2,645	1,672	1,046	77.7	62.17
M	18.1	69.6	29.6	53.3	29.9	2.29	39.1	2,842	1,934	1,231	107.3	64.12
A	17.9	70.2	30.1	53.4	30.4	2.31	39.3	3,147 ^r	1,706	1,042	113.0	65.83
M	18.0	69.9	30.8	53.4	31.1	2.32	39.7 ^r	3,492 ^r	1,744	1,195	128.3	66.50
J	18.2	70.2	30.9	53.4	31.1	2.32	40.1	3,640 ^r	1,699	1,220	135.3	65.62
J	18.0	70.1	31.2	53.5 ^r	31.3	2.33	40.0	3,745 ^r	1,637	1,268	126.0	65.44
A	18.2	69.6 ^r	31.4 ^r	54.0	32.1 ^r	2.31	40.2	3,723	1,670 ^r	1,234	127.3	67.79
S	18.1	71.0	31.4 ^r	54.4	32.3	2.33	39.8 ^r	3,740 ^r	1,631 ^r	1,176	126.5 ^r	67.26
O	18.6	71.8	31.8	54.8	32.7	2.34 ^r	40.4 ^r	3,698 ^r	1,890	1,340	126.0 ^r	68.00
N	19.3	71.7	32.2	55.0	32.7	2.36	40.6	3,613			103.8	

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas.⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income.

Excludes employer contributions for social

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⁽³⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.⁽⁴⁾Production and related workers.⁽⁵⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.⁽⁶⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

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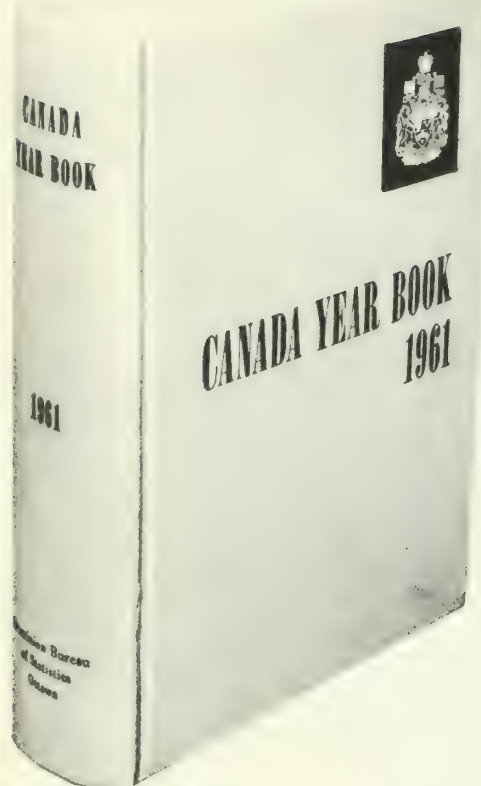
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A NOTE TO USERS

Changes in this Issue:

1. This issue adopts a new method of printing in both the "S" and tabular sections of the Review. The new process is less costly, the printed pages should be easier to read and in the future it should improve the timeliness of the Review.

2. The data formerly found in Tables 101 and 102 on statistics of the United Kingdom and the United States are for the time being discontinued. The intention is to expand other series which are more urgently required by users.

3. The raw data for all the retail trade series in Table 74 are revised for 1960 and 1961. Also, the raw data for retail trade by regions are extended back from December, 1950 to January, 1947. The seasonally adjusted data for all series on table 74 have been revised for the entire period from January, 1947 to December, 1960 inclusive, and incorporate an improved adjustment for Easter. The series so adjusted are men's, women's and children's clothing stores, shoe stores, jewellery stores, variety stores and department stores.

4. The data in Table 75 on department store sales by departments are revised for 1960 and 1961.

5. The series for "chartered banks personal loans" in Table 78, formerly shown on a quarterly basis to September,

1960, is now shown on a monthly basis for this period.

6. The distinction between installment and charge credit of department stores has disappeared and in Table 77 these series are removed from department store and total credit.

7. In Table 14, the series for "agricultural paid workers" and "without work and seeking work" are discontinued.

8. On page S-8 the series for "cheques cashed" and "department store stocks" are discontinued. On page S-1 the series for "total transportation equipment" also is discontinued and the chart is altered.

Back Records and Other Material:

The raw and seasonally adjusted data from January, 1947 to the present for all series in table 74, and the back records of all series in the "S" section are available on request from the Current Business Indicators Section, National Accounts Division. There is also available a very limited number of copies of reference paper No. 77 entitled "Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators, 1947-1955". The paper is available on request as long as the supply lasts. It gives a survey of the theory, problems and methods in the seasonal adjustment of time series.

Annual Subscription: \$5.00 — Single copies: 50c. each

This review and other publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, including a free annotated catalogue of current publications, may be ordered from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

2204-501-22

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE WORK OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS¹

The present note is one of a series having the same title, whose purpose is to keep readers of the *Journal* in touch with the evolution of statistical programmes in Canada. Two notes were previously published, in November, 1959, and in February, 1961, and readers are referred in them, since in these notes a project once initiated is not mentioned again until a significant stage in its history can be marked off.

The adoption of standard classification systems in a number of important statistical series is one of the major developments of the recent past. Further progress has occurred in the field of labour statistics. In 1961 Census represents the culmination of planning extending over a period of years. The revision of three complete reporting systems is a major advance in the field of judicial statistics.

The 1961 Census

By July, 1961, virtually all the returns in the Census, taken on June 1st, were in and by early October preliminary bulletins on population in some 4,500 urban areas had been released. The purpose of these tabulations is to permit municipalities to compare the preliminary census returns with their own information on population. At the time of writing it was expected that population totals for Canada and the provinces would be released in February, 1962. The release of data on various characteristics of population, housing, and agriculture will follow and continue until sometime in 1963.

As part of the 1961 Census of Canada, income data were collected from a twenty per cent sample of non-farm households. The results of these returns will be released in 1963. It is planned to analyse the incomes of individuals, families, and households, and to provide cross-classifications of incomes by sex, age, occupation, family size, sources of income, and so forth. The more detailed cross-classifications will only be available at the provincial level, but general income information will be released for counties, census divisions, and the larger urban centres.

Since the 1961 Census is one of the most comprehensive in recent years, it seemed opportune to undertake a series of census monographs on various aspects of the Canadian economic and social structure. A Census Monograph Advisory Committee, consisting of persons from universities and government, was appointed in the summer of 1961 and a tentative programme has been mapped out. An announcement of the nature of the proposed project was made in the November, 1961, issue of this *Journal*.

The 1961 Census of Population is being classified according to the *Occupational Classification Manual Census of Canada, 1961*.² While this classification was prepared primarily for the recent Census, it is widely used in other statistical surveys. The new classification revises the classification used in the 1951 Census. While the grouping system is quite different, many of the occupational classes remain unchanged; some classes have been added to take account of new developments (e.g., class 187, computer programmers); others have been dropped (e.g., harness and saddle makers). The changes in the grouping system and the tables were designed to provide categories that are more homogeneous from an occupational point of view and a terminology with an occupational rather than an industrial flavour.

A quality control programme for the monthly Labour Force Sample Survey has been initiated. Research on the Labour Force Sample design has been undertaken with a view to improving it in the light of the data available from the 1961 Census. In addition, a quality analysis programme for the 1961 Census of Canada has been set up.

Economic Statistics

The Interdepartmental Committee on Unemployment Statistics in a report released in October, 1960, recommended the adoption of a definition of unemployment based on data from the Labour Force Survey. This definition includes, in addition to "persons without jobs and seeking work," "persons on temporary lay-off," a series formerly published as a separate category within the group "persons with jobs." The new definitions of employment and unemployment were given effect in the September, 1960, issue of the monthly bulletin *The Labour Force*.³ Summary historical tables based on the new definitions, and containing revised figures for the period since November, 1945, were published in a supplement to this bulletin, and detailed historical data were made available from time to time during 1961 in a number of special tables. The format and content of *The Labour Force* have been altered and the publication now includes a brief analysis of current data. In addition, special articles and tables are included from time to time.

¹ This note was published in the *Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Sciences*, February, 1962, and is reprinted here by kind permission of the Editor.

² Catalogue no. 6061-501, April, 1961, \$4.50. All the publications mentioned in the footnotes are available from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

³ Catalogue no. 71-001, \$2.00 per year.

The forementioned committee also recommended that an interdepartmental labour force research advisory committee be established and this recommendation has also been adopted. Among other things, this committee has given attention to the possibilities of exploiting more fully the resources of the Labour Force Survey. On several occasions data on the familial characteristics of the unemployed have been published in *The Labour Force*. Data on the industrial and occupational distribution of the employed and on the rates of unemployment by occupation and industry have been published by quarters for the period since the first quarter of 1960 (see the March and June, 1961, issues of *The Labour Force*).

In order to improve the statistics of the numbers of paid employees, the monthly survey of business establishments is being extended to cover a sample of establishments usually employing less than fifteen workers. Attention is also being given to employment in public or community service (such as in schools and hospitals) and government service; it is in these areas that much of the increase in employment in recent years has taken place. As mentioned in the previous note, one of the important objectives of this project is to provide a comprehensive set of statistics on the numbers of paid employees, with major industry totals for each province.

The second study of labour mobility in Canada was completed late in 1961. The scope of this study, which covers the years 1956-60 inclusive, is wider than that of the first study, as explained in some detail in the previous note. The results are being published in a series of articles in the *Canadian Statistical Review*, rather than in the form of a reference paper.

Several important developments are taking place in the area of industry statistics. The Census of Industry for 1960 moved over to the revised Standard Industrial Classification.⁴ In order to link the new and the old series, principal statistics for the three previous years are being retabulated on the new basis. The 1961 Census of Merchandising is also using the new classification.

The 1961 Census of Industry will incorporate the new definition of "establishment." Briefly, this new definition requires that all activities of an establishment be covered in a single report and the report in total is to be classified to the major activity industry. Formerly, the main emphasis was

on the collection and compilation of data on manufacturing activity only. To maintain comparability with past practice, the Bureau will continue to collect separate data on manufacturing activity.

The Bureau's adoption of the Standard Industrial Classification and of the new concept of establishment in itself raised problems of historical continuity. This concern with historical statistics was reinforced by the interest expressed by the Canadian Political Science Association in connection with the Association's sponsorship of the historical statistics project. Efforts will be made to compile statistics on the new basis for a number of years.

For some time it has been recognized that there was a need for more data on wholesale and retail trade for intercensal years. As part of this programme, a complete coverage survey of wholesalers proper for the year 1958 was completed and published in 1961 and in addition data relating to agents and brokers for the years 1957-59. Recently a committee was appointed in DBS to consider the further expansion of statistics of wholesaling and retailing for intercensal years.

The second federal-provincial conference of mining statisticians was held in May, 1961. The principal objectives are to secure uniformity in published data and to eliminate duplication in collection and compilation. In forestry the experimental sample surveys conducted in co-operation with provincial departments to determine the cut of forest products from private lands were extended to cover all New Brunswick and selected forest districts in Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, and Alberta. The Bureau plans to produce two new publications on the petroleum industry in the course of 1962, one on natural gas processing plants and the other on the supply and disposition of crude petroleum and natural gas liquids.

At the request of the Department of Defence Production, the Bureau is now compiling, in much more geographical and commodity detail than formerly, data on stocks of critical materials.

In response to the needs of the Productivity Council and the widespread interest in the subject, the work on statistics of productivity has been speeded up. Two approaches are being used: the first aims at producing global measures which will indicate trends in productivity in the private non-farm economy as a whole and in its major divisions, manufacturing, mining, transportation and so on; the second to produce for individual industries and groups of industries detailed measures suitable for the analysis of the nature of changes and variations in productivity. It is expected that the global measures will be available in advance of the more detailed measures. Global measures of man-hours

⁴ See papers presented at the Canadian Political Science Association Conference on Statistics, Sir George Williams University, Montreal, Quebec, June 11-12, 1961, "The Standard Industrial and the Standard Commodity Classification" by Neil L. McKellar and "Forthcoming Changes in the Census of Industry" by Vincent R. Berlinguette, printed in the *Canadian Statistical Review*, May, June, and July, 1961.

by industry, based on special tabulations of Labour Force Survey material, will, of course, be useful for purposes other than the study of productivity.

Early in 1961 a new wholesale price series, *Industry Selling Price Indexes*,⁵ was introduced. This new series, which covers the manufacturing division of the Standard Industrial Classification, classifies wholesale prices by industry rather than by commodity and thus facilitates the analysis of prices in relation to other series so classified. The revised Consumer Price Index was published in *The Consumer Price Index for Canada, 1949=100 (Revision Based on 1957 Expenditures)*.⁶ The revision brings the item content and item weights into line with spending patterns in 1957 and also includes a technical modification in the use of changing seasonal baskets of food in the index budget; in addition, it introduces a series of supplementary indexes for new classifications of commodity groups within the all-item index. A similar revision to the weighting system for city indexes is under way. The Industry Selling Price Indexes and the Revised Consumer Price Index were the subjects of technical notes published in the February and March issues of the *Canadian Statistical Review*.

The results of the 1959 sample survey of urban family expenditure and income (described in the previous note) were nearing publication at the time of writing and are to be released from time to time in the *Daily Bulletin*, with publication expected to be complete early in 1962. This survey is part of the continuing programme of small biennial sample surveys initiated for the purpose of reviewing the expenditure patterns of families to which the Consumer Price Index refers. The 1962 surveys, which will provide monthly data on expenditures on food and semi-annual data on the complete budget, are in the planning stage. The 1962 survey of expenditures on food will be the first since 1957, the programme of biennial surveys having been interrupted in the interval for a variety of reasons, including the 1961 Census.

Turning to price indexes of investment goods, the Price Index of Highway Construction was completed in 1961 and the results released in the *Daily Bulletin* of August 15th. This is an annual index and will be published regularly in future in *Prices and Price Indexes*.⁷ It measures the percentage change through time in prices paid in contracts awarded for new construction and reconstruction of highways; it has as a time base fiscal year 1956-57 and the weights of the items included are based on the aggregate value of units of construction and supply items in contracts awarded during the period 1956-57 to 1959-60. Unlike most construction price indexes, the prices included are bid prices rather than prices of units

of labour and materials. A reference paper on this series is being prepared. The initial development of prices indexes of machinery and equipment is complete but no decision as to publication has been made.

Quarterly surveys of corporation assets and liabilities were started in 1961. These surveys cover, or will cover, non-financial corporations, trust and mortgage loan companies, instalment finance and small loan companies, investment dealers and stockbrokers, and selected investment companies. There are many problems of coverage and analysis, and it will be some time before it will be possible to publish results on a regular basis. All balance sheet items, in condensed form, are covered, with particular emphasis on security holdings and debt. It is anticipated that, among other things, these surveys will add greatly to the knowledge of financial markets in Canada. In 1962 attention is to be directed to the problems of obtaining quarterly balance sheet data from governments. Problems in other areas of financial statistics are being studied.

In the course of the effort being made to fill in the gaps in existing statistics of government operations, quarterly government income and expenditure data for the years 1950 to 1960 were published for the first time in *National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Fourth Quarter and Preliminary Annual, 1960*.⁸ Quarterly data on government revenue and expenditure now form part of the regularly published national accounts series. These tables facilitate an analysis of the impact of the swings from deficit to surplus on the level of economic activity and on financial markets.

A quarterly sample survey of municipal government revenue and expenditure, which is intended to serve as a current indicator for national accounts purposes, was initiated in 1961 as planned, as was a study of the financial statistics of industrial and commercial enterprises operated by government; the work on federal government enterprises is well advanced and in the course of 1962 provincial government enterprises are to be brought into the programme.

The seasonally adjusted quarterly constant dollar estimates of gross national expenditure and its major components were published for the first time in *National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, First Quarter, 1961*.⁹ This publication also includes a note on the nature and uses of the series and a complete post-war record for both the unadjusted and the seasonally adjusted data. The estimates now form part of the regularly published national accounts material.

Development of the work of measuring in base-year dollars gross domestic product by industry of origin has progressed to the point that plans for

⁵ Catalogue no. 62-515, Occasional, \$1.50

⁶ Catalogue no. 62-518, Occasional, 75 cents.

⁷ Catalogue no. 62-002, \$3.00.

⁸ Catalogue no. 13-001, \$2.00.

⁹ Catalogue no. 13-001, \$2.00.

publication are being formulated. It is hoped that a reference paper containing the statistical material, a historical analysis of the findings, and a discussion of concepts, sources, and methods can be released in the latter part of 1962.

The seasonal adjustment programme continues. Seasonally adjusted statistics of manufacturing inventories, orders and shipments at the total level were inaugurated in the *Canadian Statistical Review*,¹⁰ for March, 1961 and seasonally adjusted series with more detailed industrial classifications the following September. The same publication for June, 1961, carried a new seasonal adjustment for exports and imports and further country detail was made available in the September issue.

Work on the preparation of estimates of the gross and net stock of capital consumption allowances by industry has progressed to the point where preliminary estimates have been completed. These estimates are being examined for their conceptual significance and statistical limitations and, following this examination, a decision as to publication of the estimates will be made. A table of the inter-industry flow of goods and services for the year 1961 is in the planning stage.

The rapidly increasing significance of the energy industries in the national economy continues to place considerable emphasis on the provision of adequate energy statistics. The Bureau, as a major collector and publisher of energy statistics, has expanded its operations to meet these needs, especially in providing more complete data on the transportation and distribution of oil and gas. The monthly report on sales of natural and manufactured gas has been revised and expanded, and new monthly and annual reports on gas pipeline transport and an annual report on gas distribution have been introduced. Because of the intense interest in the competitive position of various sources of energy, additional refinements to these and other reports have been designed to provide more detailed data on both the supply of, and demand for, energy in Canada. In order to minimize duplication of effort and to provide suitable means to cope with problems of consistency, integration, and interpretation of data, the Bureau relies heavily on co-operative arrangements with provincial authorities, industry associations, and other federal departments and agencies. Liaison at the federal level has recently been put on a more formal basis by the establishment of an Inter-departmental Advisory Committee on Energy Statistics under the joint sponsorship of the Bureau and the National Energy Board.

Renewed interest in the field of regional economic statistics has led to the forming of a committee within DBS charged with the responsibility for examining the basis of the various geographical classification systems used in the

Bureau as the framework for the presentation of statistical data. Such systems include, for example, the agricultural crop districts, the census metropolitan areas, and the counties or census divisions. The committee has examined the possibility of finding some level of aggregation, smaller than the province as a whole, at which all these different classification schemes can come together, so that data derived from surveys of particular aspects of the economy (surveys of manufacturing, or retail sales, or labour force, to name a few) can be published for a common set of smaller-than-province areas. After examining the background of all the areal classification systems now in use the committee has come to the conclusion that the system which seems to hold out the best prospect of providing a common meeting-point for the areas used in all other systems is the "provincial economic region" system, originally developed by the Department of Defence Production and reported on in detail in the August, 1961, issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review*. The committee is currently examining the feasibility of making such adjustments to the boundaries of the areas used in other geographical classification systems as will enable each of the areal units used in these other systems to be fitted intact within the boundaries of one "provincial economic region."

Turning to transportation statistics, the motor vehicle report has been expanded to include for the first time information on provincial motor vehicle fees, licences, and regulations. The results of the Motor Transport Traffic Survey are now produced on a quarterly basis and contain additional details on commodities. The proposed sample survey of passenger automobile travel has again been postponed and present plans call for inauguration of the survey in 1963. The 1960 publications on civil aviation are expected to be considerably expanded in scope. Statistics on ton miles of cargo carried in coastal shipping are to become available in 1962, rather than in 1961 as originally intended.

As agriculture becomes more specialized, a general purpose sample of field crops has to be supplemented by special samples for estimating specific crops. The possibility of developing a sample of potato production is being explored; information from the 1961 Census on the distribution of growers by size will facilitate this development.

Annual unit conversion factors (which reduce to a common denominator the feed grain requirements of all livestock and poultry on farms) were reviewed during the past year; periodic review is necessary if the factors are to take account of changes in feeding practices.

Plans have been made to obtain an addressograph list from the 1961 Census for use in direct mailing in the semi-annual surveys (crop acreage and livestock numbers, cash and net farm income, volume and value of farm production, farm prices

¹⁰ Catalogue no. 11-003, \$5.00.

of agricultural products, value of farm capital and wages paid to farm help). This is part of a process of moving away from the time-honoured method of distributing schedules through rural schools. Past experience shows that the shift to direct mailing has made for a substantial improvement in the quality of information supplied.

Judicial Statistics

A new uniform crime reporting system has been prepared in co-operation with users, reporting departments and, in particular, with a committee of the Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police. The new system, which is expected to be implemented in January, 1962, is for the use of

police departments reporting statistical data on crimes, traffic enforcement, and police administration to the DBS for publication in each of these areas.

A Dominion-Provincial Conference on Training School Statistics was held at the Bureau on October 30 and 31, 1961. Resolutions coming out of this conference will result in more meaningful data being made available concerning the populations of juvenile institutions. Similar developmental work has been undertaken with the Penitentiaries Branch of the federal Department of Justice concerning a revision of the statistical system used to report information to DBS on the populations of penitentiaries.

INTER-OCCUPATION MOBILITY 1956-60

This is the third of a series of articles dealing with various aspects of labour mobility based on a study of unemployment insurance book renewal records. The introductory article in the November issue of the Canadian Statistical Review was concerned with total mobility defined as moves involving changes in industry, occupation and locality. The second article, in the January issue, examined job changes involving moves between industries. The present article pertains to moves between occupations.

The study was based on a 1 per cent sample of persons renewing unemployment insurance records during the annual book renewal, together with renewals and re-entrants during the years 1956 to 1960. In 1959-60 the sample consisted of approximately 26,900 cases including claimants, but excluding persons for whom records could not be matched.

This is a study of movements between broad occupational divisions rather than between individual occupations. The divisions, with some exceptions, are the major occupation divisions of the 1951 Census Classification of Occupations. Fishing and the "other" category in service were not shown separately because of the small number of cases in the sample. For the same reason commercial and financial occupational groups were combined. Service was divided into personal, domestic, protective and other. The 1951 Census Classification was based on the "kind of work performed or service rendered". The level of skill was considered primarily in designating most professional classes, while the types of machines operated or material worked in, was of major importance for occupation classes in the manufacturing category, and physical effort involved was important for fishing, logging and mining workers and for labourers.

Occupational groups consist of a wide range of occupations involving varying degrees of specialization. The transportation group for example includes occupations ranging from airline pilots to section hands. Inter-occupational mobility rates based on moves between broad occupational groups are therefore considerably lower than if a more detailed occupational breakdown had been used.

Persons paid on other than hourly, daily or piece rates and earning more than \$4,800 (amended to \$5,460 September 27, 1959) are not covered by unemployment insurance. The managerial and professional groups in the sample, therefore, were restricted to the lower salary grades. As a result, distinctions between managerial and professional

occupations on the one hand and clerical and commercial occupations on the other are not very clear, and the significance of moves between those occupations cannot readily be assessed.

"Occupation" refers to the kind of work a person does in a particular industry, while "industry" refers to the firm, government agency or other employer for whom the person works. The two are often confused, and the assumption made that there should be a one-to-one correspondence between the number reported, say, in the construction industry and in construction occupations. This is not the case since construction occupations are scattered among other industries, while the construction industry draws on other occupations in addition to construction workers for its labour requirements.

Data regarding the distribution of persons in the sample between occupational groups and the distribution of moves between these groups are shown for 1956-60. Detailed information regarding rates of inflow and outflow between occupational groups are given for each of the four samples. The examination of interchanges of workers between selected pairs of occupational groups relates only to 1959-60.

Findings

Of the larger groups in the sample over the period 1956-60, labourers, logging, and commercial and financial occupations accounted for a higher proportion of moves than their representation in the sample. The percentage of moves contributed by clerical and manufacturing groups on the other hand was somewhat smaller than the percentage of the sample which these groups comprised. Experience for 1959-60 was found to be similar.

Inter-occupational mobility may be measured by the rate of outflows and inflows between occupational groups. Rates of outflow and inflow were substantially higher than average for managerial, logging and electric light and power. Lower than average rates characterized the clerical and communication groups.

Rates of interchange between occupational groups were highest in 1959-60 for workers moving between manufacturing and the labourer group. This was followed by movements between clerical and the commercial-financial groups.

The changes across broad occupation groups originated in different occupations in the following proportions:

Occupational group	Percentage distribution	
	Occupational group changes 1956 - 60	Sample 1956 - 60
Total	100.0	100.0
Managerial.....	2.2	1.6
Professional.....	2.7	2.3
Clerical.....	10.7	16.9
Commercial and financial.....	10.1	8.7
Personal service.....	4.6	4.7
Domestic service.....	2.2	1.9
Protective service.....	1.1	1.0
Transportation.....	7.3	7.3
Communication.....	1.3	1.8
Manufacturing.....	17.4	22.4
Electric light and power.....	1.8	1.5
Construction.....	6.6	6.9
Labourers.....	26.6	19.1
Logging.....	2.8	1.9
Mining.....	1.5	1.3
Other.....	1.1	0.7

Occupations in the clerical, communications and manufacturing groups appear to have been relatively stable, since the proportion of changes originating in them was much lower than their proportions in the sample. As clerical and manufacturing workers accounted for about 40 per cent of the samples, it might be expected that they would account for many of the changes made. This is the case. However, instead of representing about 40 per cent of changes, they were the source of less than 30 per cent.

Labourers, on the other hand, made up about one-fifth of the samples but accounted for more than one-fourth of all changes. Two groupings of workers, logging and managerial, represented small components of the samples but showed pronounced mobility.

The annual gross movements of workers for each of the four samples are shown below as rates, where the base is the number reported in the group from which changes were made.

Occupational group	Rates of inter-occupational group mobility							
	1956 - 57		1957 - 58		1958 - 59		1959 - 60	
	In	Out	In	Out	In	Out	In	Out
Total	32	32	34	34	26	26	26	26
Managerial.....	47	44	78	44	42	32	40	39
Professional.....	38	33	46	42	34	29	37	30
Clerical.....	24	19	25	21	17	16	17	16
Commercial and financial.....	35	34	39	41	29	29	31	31
Personal service.....	39	32	37	34	24	23	29	25
Domestic service.....	33	41	36	39	27	26	29	31
Protective service.....	55	35	70	39	49	19	43	28
Transportation.....	35	32	33	34	24	25	29	23
Communication.....	32	18	26	24	20	20	20	22
Manufacturing.....	26	24	25	25	20	20	22	20
Electric light and power.....	40	43	40	39	26	30	41	31
Construction.....	31	32	36	30	25	23	27	24
Labourers.....	33	43	36	45	30	34	28	37
Logging.....	34	41	31	50	26	39	37	35
Mining.....	36	36	36	36	27	32	34	27

About one worker in three changed broad occupational group in samples for 1956-57 and 1957-58. The proportion in the samples for 1958-59 and 1959-60 was one in four. The rates for the four samples exhibit marked differences with respect to occupational redistribution of workers even after allowing for a considerable margin of error in the rates based on small samples. Rates for managerial, labouring and logging workers were very high. Those for clerical workers were very low.

The net gains or losses to groups are difficult to interpret because of the variability of the data. However, in each of four samples, six groups—managerial, professional, clerical, manufacturing, personal service and protective service—gained

after changes, while the labouring group lost workers. Outflows prevailed in three of the four samples for domestic service and logging workers.

Sample data were examined for evidence of unusual movements between pairs of occupational groups. The interchange of workers between manufacturing occupations and labourers may be used to illustrate the way this was done. The 1959-60 sample had 6,087 manufacturing workers and 4,895 labourers. There were 498 workers who moved from the first to the second group and 637 workers who moved from the second to the first. The 1,135 workers who moved comprised 10.3 per cent of the aggregate employment in the two groups. Interchanges which involved more than 1.5 per cent of the workers concerned are shown for the 1959-60 sample.

Interchanges of Workers between Occupational Groups 1959-60

Occupational groups		Movement from A to B as % employment in A	Movement from B to A as % employment in B	Aggregate movement as % employment in A + B
A	and B			
Manufacturing	Labourer.....	8.2	13.0	10.3
Clerical	Commerce and finance	5.0	10.3	6.8
Personal service	Domestic service	4.2	12.7	6.6
Construction	Labourer.....	9.3	5.0	6.2
Transportation	Labourer.....	7.9	4.6	5.5
Commerce and finance	Manufacturing	7.2	2.9	4.1
Managerial	Commerce and finance	11.2	2.0	3.5
Commerce and finance	Labourer.....	5.4	2.2	3.2
Professional	Clerical	11.2	2.1	3.2
Mining	Electric light and power	3.4	2.6	3.0
Manufacturing	Construction	2.0	6.4	3.0
Logging	Labourer.....	18.1	1.6	2.9
Clerical	Labourer.....	2.4	3.2	2.8
Managerial	Professional	3.8	1.9	2.7
Personal service	Labourer.....	5.2	1.9	2.6
Commerce and finance	Transportation.....	2.3	2.2	2.2
Personal service	Protective service	1.3	6.2	2.2
Commerce and finance	Personal service	1.3	3.6	2.1
Transportation	Construction	1.9	2.1	2.0
Clerical	Manufacturing	2.3	1.7	2.0
Transportation	Manufacturing	3.1	1.5	1.9
Managerial	Clerical	8.7	1.2	1.8
Transportation	Electric light and power	1.0	5.8	1.8
Mining	Labourer.....	10.1	1.1	1.7
Transportation	Logging	1.1	4.2	1.7

The rates of aggregate movement shown in the third column run from 2 to 3 per cent for most exchanges, but centre around 6 or 7 per cent and go as high as 10 per cent for moves between the manufacturing and labouring group. A few of the flows are balanced. These include commerce and finance and transportation, and transportation and construc-

tion. The others were definitely unbalanced. Thus, on a net basis the labourer group supplied workers to manufacturing and clerical occupations—but drew workers from construction, transportation, commerce and finance, logging, personal service, and mining occupations.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Table 11)

The index of industrial production rose further in December, continuing the upward trend since the early part of the year. For the fourth quarter as a whole, the level of the index averaged 2.2 per cent above the third quarter and 7.9 per cent above the first quarter of the year.



		total industrial production	manufacturing production			mining production	electricity and gas	total iron and steel
			total	durables	non-durables			
1949 = 100								
1960	N	165.9	147.7	141.0	153.4	252.2	298.9	132.8
	D	166.0	147.8	141.9	152.9	248.3	305.6	131.5
1961	J	165.8	146.8	138.3	154.2	254.6	305.8	126.8
	F	166.3	147.6	140.2	154.0	253.6	303.9	130.5
	M	165.5	148.1	140.8	154.3	242.7	302.5	133.4
	A	168.5	149.2	141.5	155.8	258.4	312.2	132.6
	M	169.1	148.3	141.6	153.9	265.2	325.5	134.5
	J	172.7	152.9	146.2	158.6	263.2	323.5	138.7
	J	172.5	153.9	146.9	159.8	252.0	325.0	140.0
	A	175.4	155.3	150.6	159.4	266.1	331.0	146.0
	S	177.4	156.3	152.5	159.7	275.9	332.9	144.5
	O	177.2	156.2	151.5 _r	160.2 _r	276.1 _r	330.4	139.6
	N	179.3 _r	158.2 _r	154.4	161.5 _r	284.8 _r	321.8	137.5
	D	180.5	160.4	154.9	165.1	276.5	325.5	138.0

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE

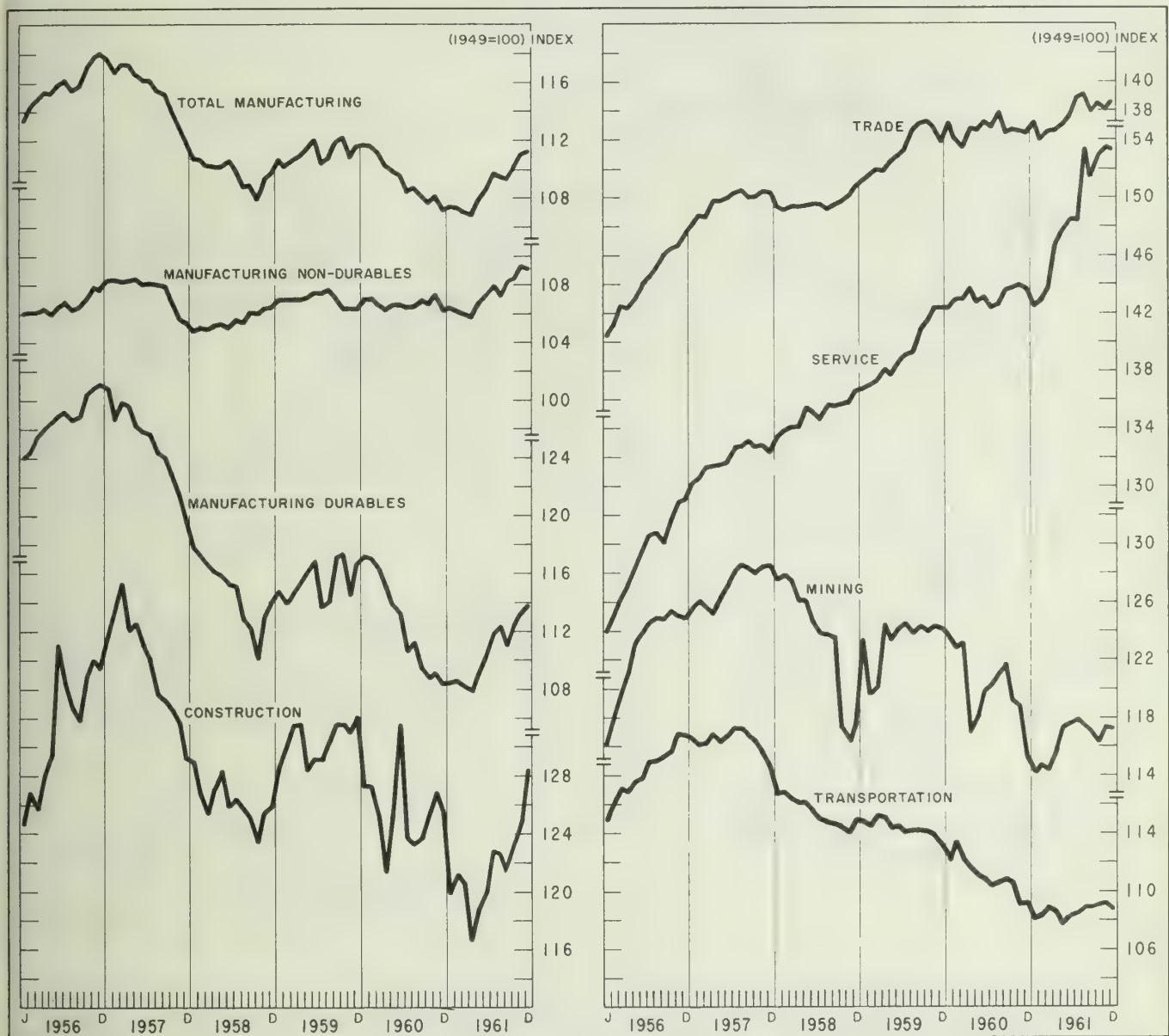
Total employment showed little change in January; unemployment as a percentage of the labour force declined to 5.9 per cent.



civilian labour force						unemployed as a per cent of labour force
	total	non-agricultural	employed total	employed non-agricultural	index of unemployed	
	thousands				1956 = 100	
1960 J	6,382	5,730	5,962	5,316	213	6.6
J	6,387	5,725	5,934	5,283	230	7.1
A	6,429	5,761	5,942	5,291	247	7.6
S	6,423	5,716	5,962	5,272	234	7.2
O	6,488	5,777	5,997	5,297	249	7.6
N	6,488	5,757	6,002	5,278	247	7.5
D	6,487	5,775	5,975	5,279	260	7.9
1961 J	6,496	5,794	5,991	5,319	256	7.8
F	6,472	5,786	5,966	5,308	257	7.8
M	6,465	5,772	5,969	5,323	252	7.7
A	6,526	5,814	6,033	5,392	250	7.6
M	6,566	5,827	6,065	5,381	254	7.6
J	6,533	5,851	6,041	5,343	250	7.5
J	6,545	5,910	6,056	5,400	248	7.5
A	6,501	5,865	6,049	5,389	229	7.0
S	6,493	5,816	6,050	5,378	225	6.8
O	6,522	5,811	6,088	5,363	220	6.7
N	6,528	5,824	6,129	5,412	203	6.1
D	6,554	5,854	6,155	5,471	203	6.1
1962 J	6,533	5,822	6,149	5,476	195	5.9

EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED INDUSTRIES (More detail in Table 17)

Employment rose in construction, trade and in durable manufacturing during December; other industries showed little change.

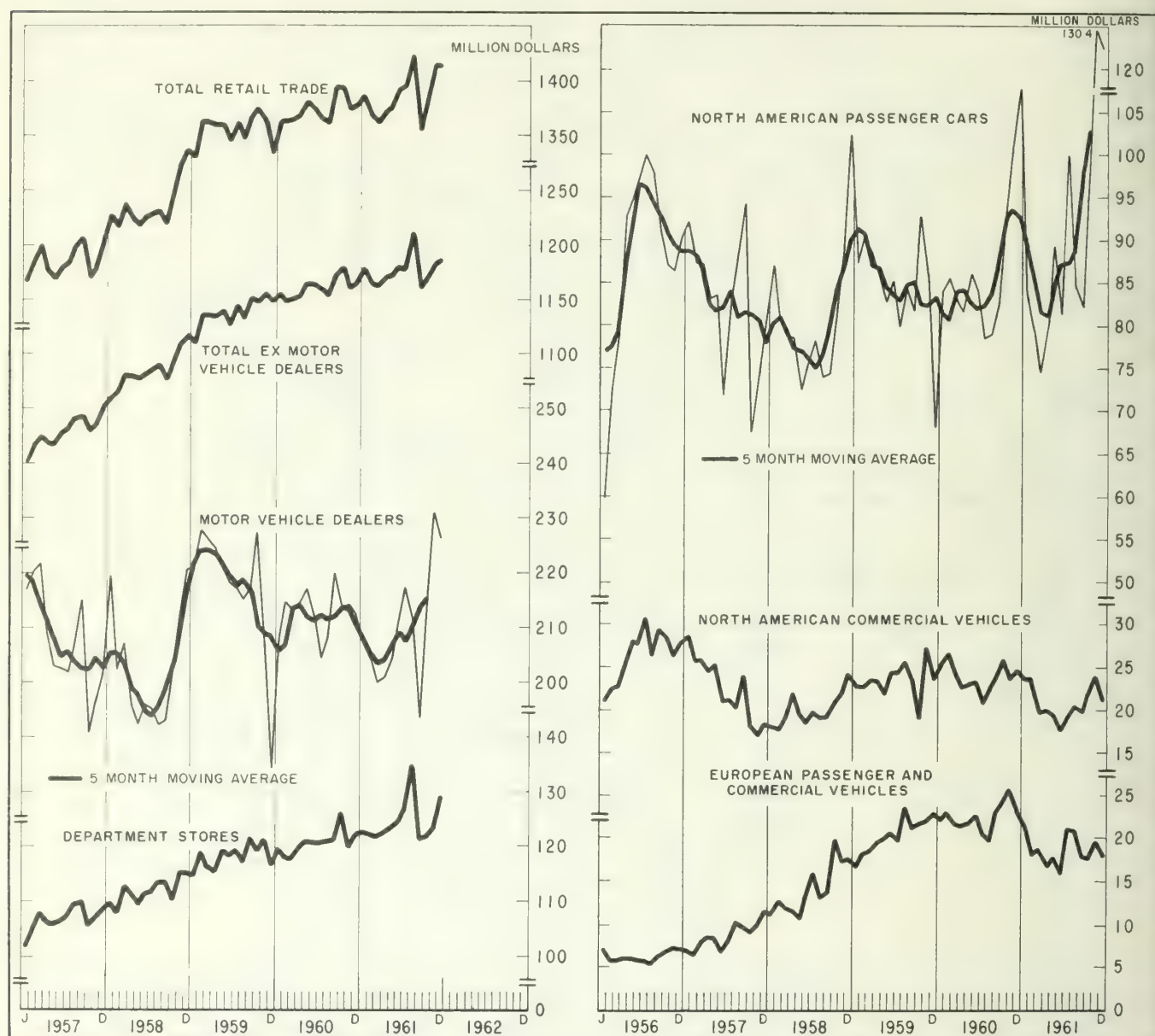


		manufacturing			trade	service	transport	construction	mining
		total	non-durable	durable					
		1949 = 100							
1960	A	108.7	106.5	111.3	137.9	142.7	110.6	123.4	121.0
	S	108.1	107.0	109.5	136.5	143.6	110.8	123.7	121.7
	O	107.7	106.7	108.8	136.7	143.8	110.5	125.2	119.2
	N	108.1	107.3	109.1	136.6	143.9	109.1	126.9	118.9
1961	D	107.2	106.2	108.4	136.5	143.8	109.2	125.5	115.3
	J	107.4	106.4	108.5	137.3	142.5	108.1	119.9	114.2
	F	107.3	106.2	108.6	136.0	142.9	108.3	121.2	114.7
	M	107.0	106.0	108.3	136.6	143.8	108.9	120.6	114.3
	A	106.8	105.8	107.9	136.7	146.8	108.6	116.6	115.6
	M	107.9	106.8	109.1	137.1	147.8	107.7	118.8	117.4
	J	108.6	107.5	110.3	137.8	148.5	108.3	120.1	117.6
	J	109.8	108.0	112.0	138.9	148.5	108.5	122.8	117.9
	A	109.6	107.3	112.4	139.2	153.4	108.9	122.6	117.4
	S	109.4	108.2	110.9	138.0	151.6	108.9	121.6	117.1
	O	110.1	108.3	112.3	138.6	152.9	109.0	123.3	116.3
	N	111.1	109.3	113.0 _r	138.1 _r	153.6 _r	109.1	124.8 _r	117.3 _r
	D	111.3	109.1	113.9	138.6	153.3	108.8	128.4	117.2

RETAIL TRADE, MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (More detail on Retail Trade in Table 74)

Total retail trade in December continued at the high November level. The fourth quarter average was about one per cent above the third quarter and more than 2 per cent above the first.

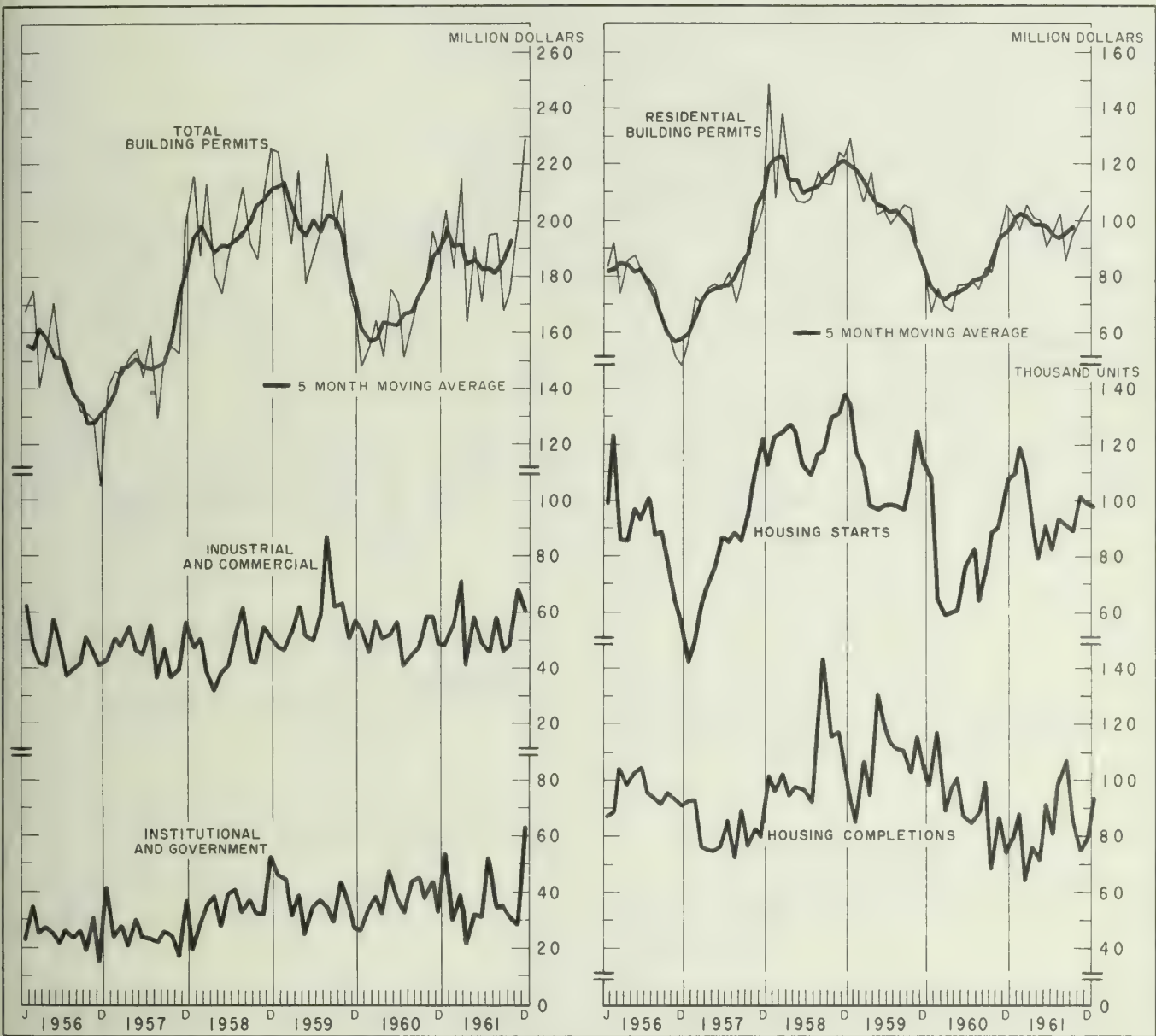
Sales of all types of motor vehicles declined in December.



		retail trade				new motor vehicle sales		
		retail trade total	(ex. motor vehicle dealers)	motor vehicle dealers	department stores	American type passenger	American type commercial	European passenger and commercial
million dollars								
1960	S	1,394 _r	1,174 _r	220 _r	121.1 _r	82.7	23.8	23.0
	O	1,394 _r	1,180 _r	214 _r	126.4 _r	94.2	26.0	24.2
	N	1,374 _r	1,160 _r	214 _r	119.9 _r	100.7	23.7	25.7
	D	1,377 _r	1,164 _r	212 _r	122.3 _r	107.7	24.6	23.1
1961	J	1,386 _r	1,179 _r	207 _r	122.6 _r	84.1	23.6	21.3
	F	1,368 _r	1,164 _r	204 _r	122.1 _r	79.9	23.7	18.1
	M	1,362 _r	1,162 _r	200 _r	121.7 _r	74.7	19.8	18.6
	A	1,372 _r	1,171 _r	201 _r	122.7 _r	80.1	19.9	16.6
	M	1,376 _r	1,171 _r	204 _r	123.5 _r	89.2	19.3	17.8
	J	1,392 _r	1,181 _r	211 _r	124.5 _r	81.7	17.9	16.1
	J	1,396 _r	1,178 _r	217 _r	127.3 _r	99.8	19.4	21.0
	A	1,424 _r	1,213 _r	212 _r	135.0 _r	84.6	20.4	20.9
	S	1,355 _r	1,161 _r	194 _r	121.3 _r	82.3	19.9	17.8
	O	1,385 _r	1,170 _r	215 _r	121.9	94.9	21.9	17.6
	N	1,414 _r	1,183 _r	231 _r	123.3 _r	130.4	24.0	19.5
	D	1,413	1,186	226	129.2	122.4	21.1	17.9
1962	J				121.2 _p			

CONSTRUCTION

Total building permits increased in December, reflecting a rise in institutional and government permits. Housing starts in January were relatively unchanged, but completions rose markedly.

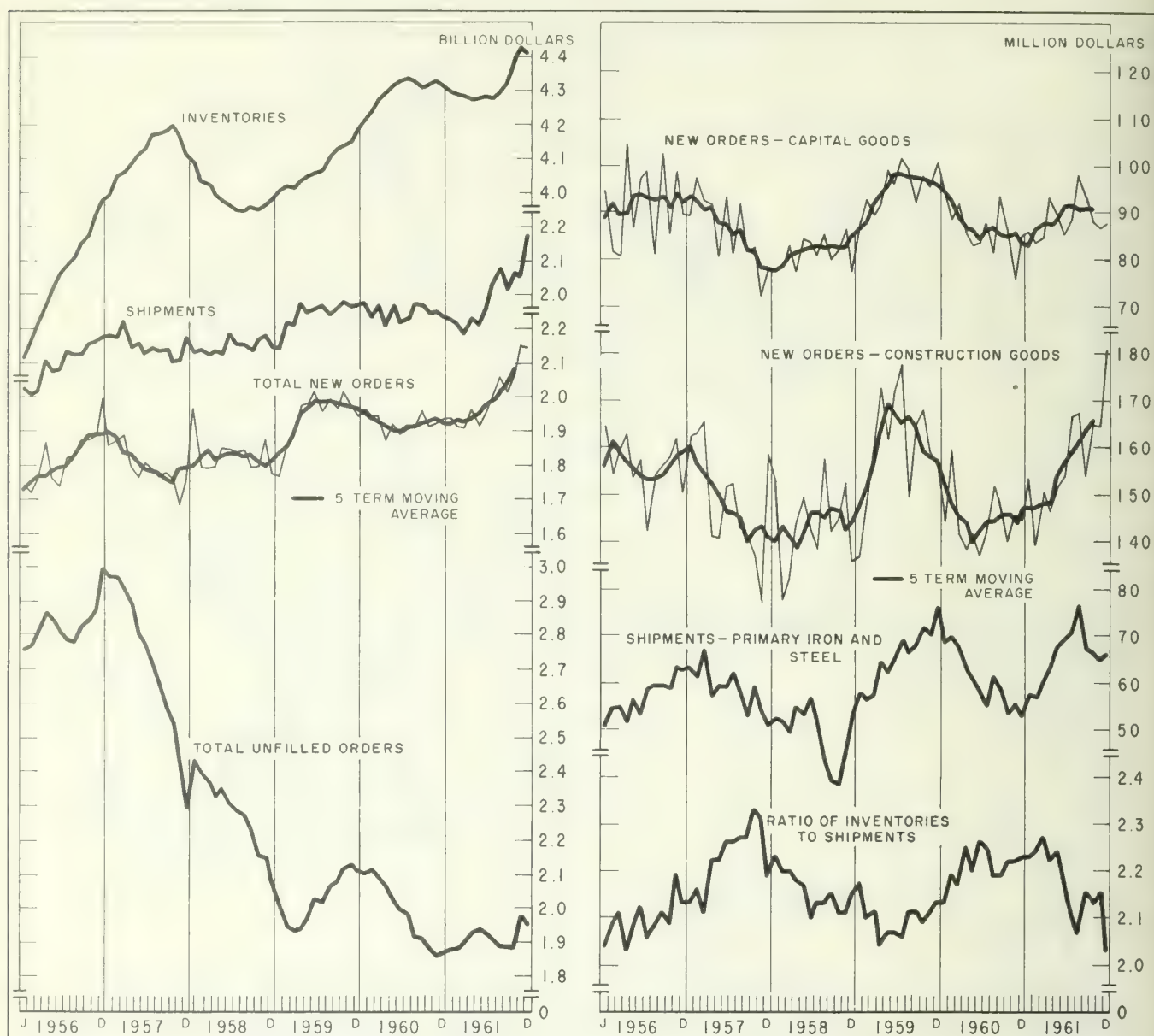


		value of building permits				new residential construction ¹	
			industrial and commercial	institutional and government	residential	municipalities of 5,000 and over	
		total				starts	completions
		million dollars				thousands	
1960	S	174.0	47.3	44.5	82.2	76.2	99.7
	O	177.2	58.4	37.6	81.2	87.4	69.4
	N	196.3	58.4	43.3	94.6	90.6	86.7
	D	188.1	49.8	32.9	105.4	107.8	74.1
1961	J	203.8	48.5	53.6	101.7	109.2	79.3
	F	182.4	55.6	30.0	96.7	119.2	88.4
	M	214.7	70.3	39.2	105.3	110.2	64.6
	A	163.7	41.2	21.4	101.1	90.7	76.1
	M	190.3	58.0	31.7	100.5	79.0	71.5
	J	170.1	49.1	31.0	90.1	90.7	91.6
	J	194.6	46.1	52.0	96.5	82.5	80.7
	A	195.6	58.7	34.2	102.7	93.1	98.1
	S	168.0	46.9	35.9	85.2	90.5	106.7
	O	174.5	48.4	30.9	95.2	88.8	85.2
	N	198.2 _r	68.5 _r	28.3	101.4 _r	101.1	75.0
	D	229.2	60.1	63.2	105.9	99.2	79.0
1962	J					97.9	93.6

¹Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS, ORDERS (More detail in Table 43)

Inventories, shipments and new orders rose in December, continuing the general upward trend of recent months.



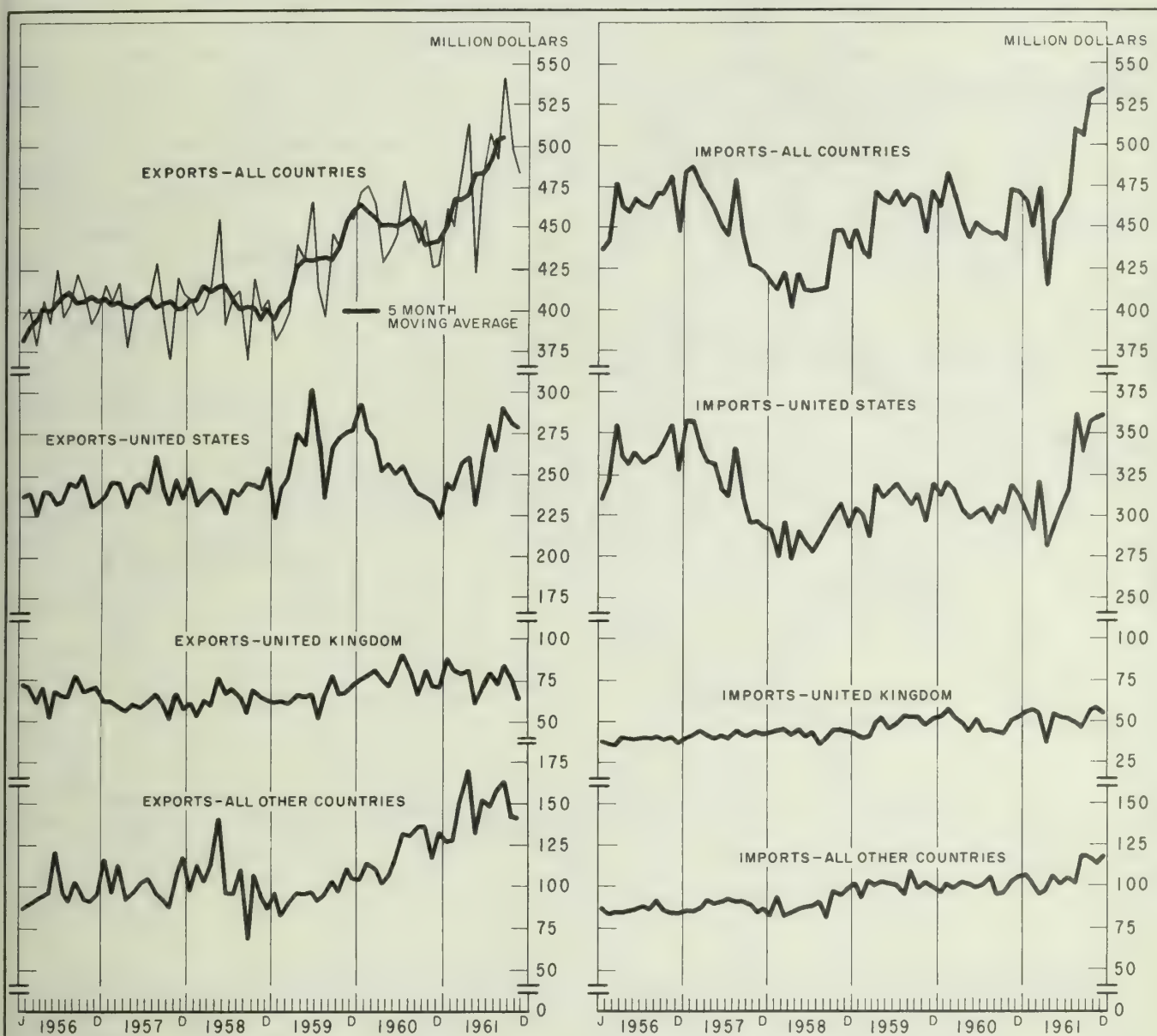
all industries

	owned inventories	shipments	new orders	unfilled orders	new orders capital goods	new orders construction goods	shipments primary iron and steel	ratio of inventories to shipments
million dollars								
1960 J	4,332	1,923	1,905	1,982	87.4	142.0	55.6	2.25
A	4,324	1,971	1,908	1,919	81.7	151.4	61.1	2.19
S	4,305	1,967	1,960	1,912	93.3	148.0	59.0	2.19
O	4,316	1,943	1,916	1,886	86.4	140.0	53.9	2.22
N	4,323	1,945	1,919	1,859	76.0	145.5	55.7	2.22
D	4,310	1,931	1,935	1,863	84.7	144.6	53.0	2.23
1961 J	4,297	1,927	1,937	1,873	85.9	153.2	57.3	2.23
F	4,290	1,914	1,915	1,874	83.7	139.2	57.0	2.24
M	4,282	1,888	1,910	1,896	84.2	150.3	60.1	2.27
A	4,274	1,929	1,960	1,927	93.0	146.3	63.1	2.22
M	4,274	1,911	1,918	1,935	89.9	151.3	67.6	2.24
J	4,279	1,959	1,955	1,931	85.3	153.9	69.1	2.18
J	4,276	2,027	2,002	1,907	88.2	166.6	70.5	2.11
A	4,292	2,072	2,056	1,890	97.6	168.0	76.6	2.07
S	4,320	2,013	2,012	1,889	93.7	154.0	67.1	2.15
O	4,400	2,065	2,058	1,883	88.0	164.9	66.1	2.13
N	4,434 _r	2,059 _r	2,155 _r	1,979 _r	86.8 _r	164.5 _r	65.5 _r	2.15
D	4,410	2,178	2,150	1,951	87.7	180.7	66.4	2.03

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (More detail in Table 82)

Exports declined irregularly in November but remained at a high level.

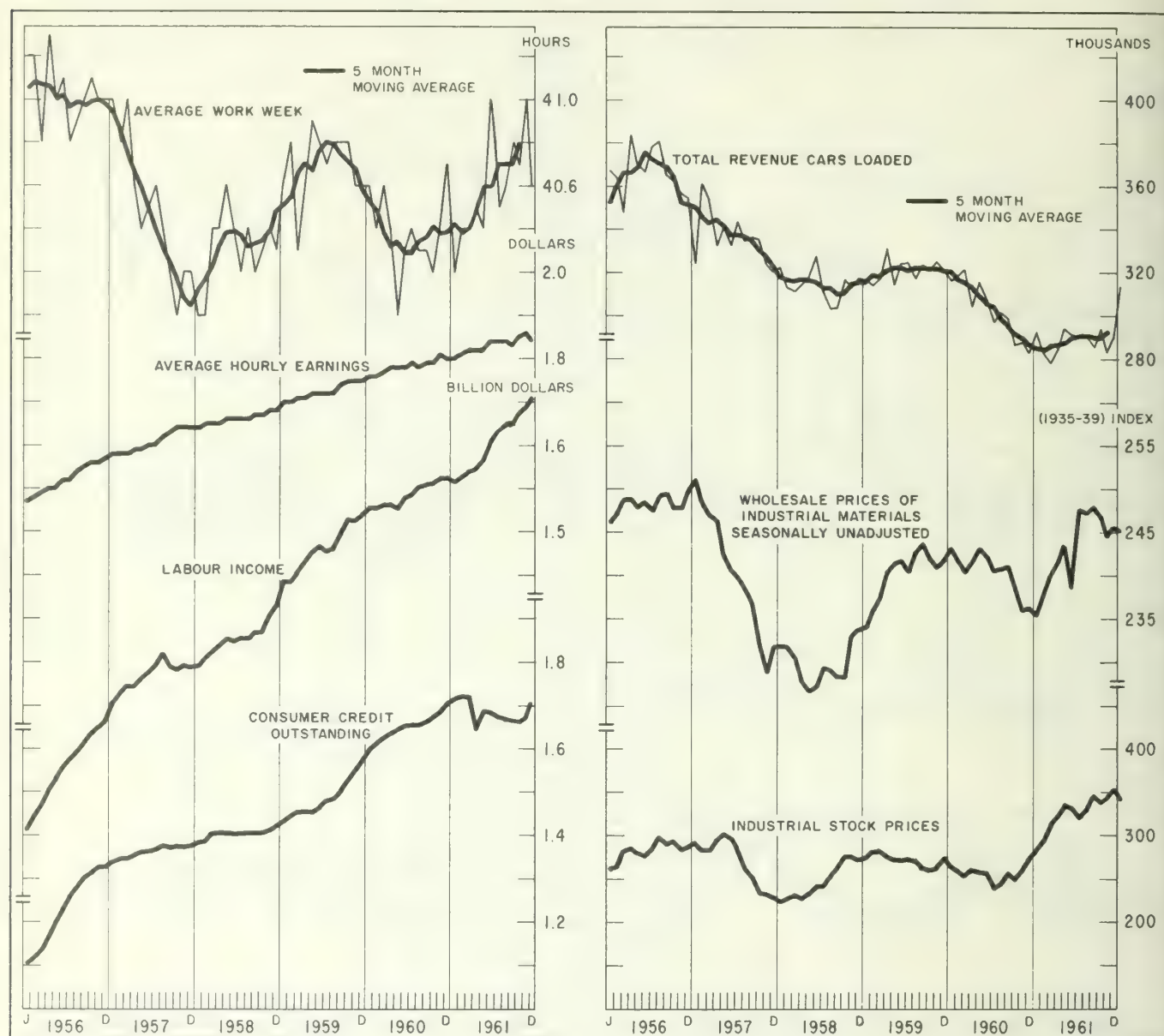
Imports rose slightly in December, continuing the sharp upward trend which characterized most of the year 1961.



	exports (including re-exports)				imports			
	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries
	million dollars							
1960 S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0
O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.4	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4
N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9
D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0
1961 J	461.8	245.4	88.9	127.4	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6
F	450.7	241.8	81.1	127.8	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5
M	488.2	258.6	79.5	150.1	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9
A	513.3	260.5	80.6	172.3	416.1	281.2	36.4	98.5
M	424.5	232.7	60.2	131.7	453.7	294.2	54.3	105.2
J	482.8	258.9	71.2	152.7	459.8	305.2	53.7	100.9
J	508.0	280.1	79.8	148.1	470.5	315.6	50.2	104.7
A	496.6 _r	264.7	72.6 _r	159.3 _r	510.9	359.1	49.4	102.4
S	543.1 _r	292.4	85.1 _r	165.6	505.1	338.7	47.4	118.9
O	498.6	281.2	75.5	141.9	530.7 _p	357.0 _p	55.1 _p	118.6 _p
N	483.7 _p	278.0 _p	64.6 _p	141.2 _p	532.5 _p	360.1 _p	58.8 _p	113.6 _p
D					535.1 _p	362.0 _p	54.5 _p	118.6 _p

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES (More detail on Labour Income in Table 12)

Average hourly earnings and average hours worked per week in manufacturing declined in December. Labour income rose fractionally.

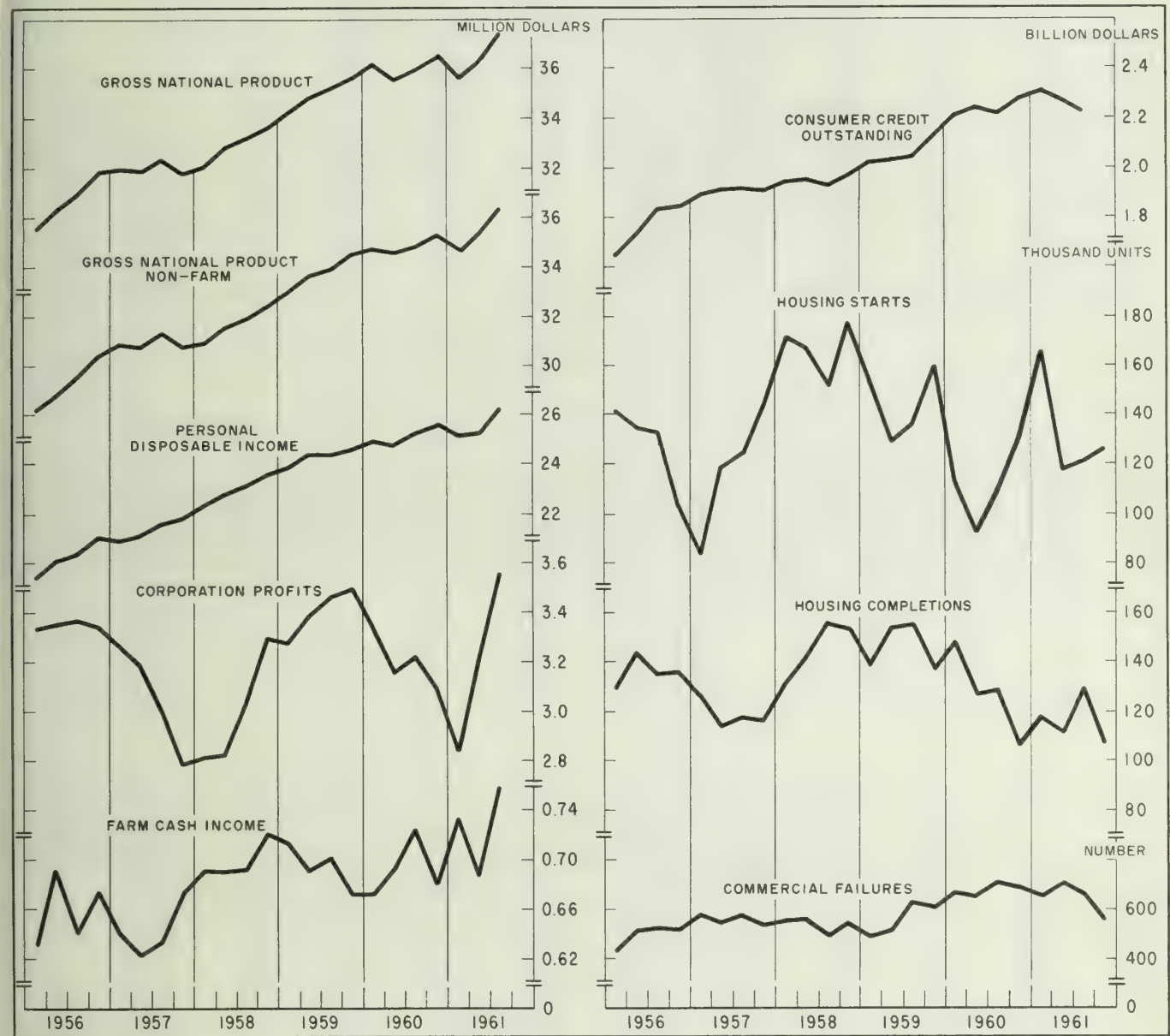


		manufacturing		consumer credit outstanding ¹	total carloadings revenue freight	wholesale prices of industrial materials ²	industrial common stocks
		average hourly earnings	average hours worked per week				
		dollars			thousand cars	1935-39 = 100	
1960	O	1.79	40.2	1,556	286.9	238.5	249.7
	N	1.81	40.4	1,562	287.7	236.0	261.7
	D	1.80	40.7	1,562	282.7	235.2	273.7
1961	J	1.80	40.2	1,557	292.7	235.4	282.3
	F	1.81	40.4	1,564	282.6	238.1	296.6
	M	1.82	40.4	1,570	278.5	240.1	314.3
	A	1.82	40.5	1,572	284.7	241.7	323.5
	M	1.82	40.4	1,583	294.1	243.6	336.1
	J	1.84	41.0	1,607	291.4	239.7	330.9
	J	1.84	40.5	1,618	290.8	247.7	320.3
	A	1.84	40.6	1,627	291.0	247.1	330.5
	S	1.83	40.8	1,627	285.7	247.8	343.5
	O	1.85	40.7	1,637	293.9	246.6	336.4
	N	1.86	41.0	1,647 _r	283.2	244.6	344.1
	D	1.84	40.6	1,653	289.7	245.7	353.8
1962	J				313.4	245.2	341.2

Note: ¹Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 78.

²Not adjusted for seasonal variation.

SELECTED QUARTERLY SERIES (More detail on National Accounts in Table 6)
The number of commercial failure declined further in the fourth quarter.



	gross national product at market prices		personal disposable income	corporation profits before taxes ¹	farm cash income	consumer credit outstanding total ²	dwelling units all centres		commercial failures
	total	non-farm ¹					started	completed	
	billion dollars at annual rates				million dollars		thousand units at annual rates		number
1959 1	34.1	32.9	23.8	3.3	719	2,016	152.2	139.0	489
2	34.7	33.6	24.4	3.4	698	2,020	129.6	153.4	507
3	35.1	33.9	24.3	3.4	700	2,038	135.3	154.1	624
4	35.5	34.5	24.5	3.5	672	2,135	158.4	137.8	603
1960 1	36.0	34.7	25.0	3.3	672	2,204	112.3	146.5	669
2	35.6	34.4	24.7	3.1	698	2,233	92.3	126.7	660
3	35.8	34.7	25.2	3.2	728	2,212	109.1	128.2	711
4	36.4	35.2	25.5	3.1	682	2,274	131.2	105.9	687
1961 1	35.7	34.7	25.2	2.9	734	2,303	164.1	117.3	669
2	36.4	35.5	25.4	3.2	686	2,270	118.1	111.1	714
3	37.4	36.3	26.2	3.6	758	2,224	120.5	130.3	664
4							126.0	107.0	561

¹Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. ²Including dividends paid to non-residents.
³Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 78.

Table 1: population,¹ by provinces

years and months		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
		thousands										
1958	June	17, 048	438	100	710	577	4, 884	5, 803	870	888	1, 201	1, 544
1959	June	17, 442	449	102	716	590	4, 999	5, 952	885	902	1, 243	1, 570
1959	Jan.	17, 284	443	101	715	584	4, 955	5, 887	878	896	1, 226	1, 563
	Mar.	17, 340	446	101	716	587	4, 974	5, 904	881	897	1, 233	1, 567
	June	17, 442	449	102	716	590	4, 999	5, 952	885	902	1, 243	1, 570
	July	17, 482	449	102	717	591	5, 011	5, 968	886	903	1, 247	1, 574
	Sept.	17, 550	452	103	718	593	5, 032	5, 990	888	906	1, 253	1, 581
1960	Dec.	17, 650	453	103	719	595	5, 062	6, 029	892	907	1, 264	1, 592
	Jan.	17, 678	454	103	719	596	5, 070	6, 040	894	906	1, 268	1, 594
	Mar.	17, 732	457	103	721	597	5, 088	6, 057	895	906	1, 273	1, 601
	June	17, 814	459	103	723	600	5, 106	6, 089	899	910	1, 283	1, 606
	July	17, 852	460	103	724	601	5, 115	6, 104	900	910	1, 288	1, 611
1961	Sept.	17, 930	462	104	726	603	5, 140	6, 130	902	913	1, 296	1, 618
	Dec	18, 020	465	105	727	606	5, 170	6, 160	906	913	1, 306	1, 626
	Jan.	18, 041	466	105	728	606	5, 176	6, 167	908	912	1, 309	1, 628
	Mar.	18, 085	468	105	730	608	5, 192	6, 179	909	914	1, 313	1, 631

Table 2: immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence

quarterly averages or quarters	other European											
	total	United States	United Kingdom	Ireland	total	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	France	West Indies	Asia	all other
number												
1960	26, 028	2, 812	4, 896	200	15, 580	2, 694	5, 170	1, 357	736	292	814	1, 434
1961	17, 922	2, 879	2, 968	104	9, 913	1, 558	3, 540	447	582	281	433	1, 344
1959	3	28, 266	3, 660	4, 875	174	16, 055	3, 001	5, 519	1, 650	656	334	2, 953
	4	27, 573	2, 754	3, 130	134	12, 961	1, 767	5, 466	323	447	359	1, 430
1960	1	16, 599	2, 118	2, 607	145	9, 643	1, 030	4, 060	504	245	175	840
	2	41, 442	2, 506	9, 030	363	26, 395	5, 285	7, 565	3, 608	1, 115	302	1, 777
	3	25, 802	3, 876	4, 728	166	14, 314	2, 787	4, 427	1, 046	1, 022	481	1, 683
	4	20, 268	2, 747	3, 220	125	11, 970	1, 672	4, 629	271	562	210	1, 435
1961	1	11, 839	2, 023	1, 514	72	6, 498	764	2, 714	233	253	174	1, 146 _r
	2	24, 943	2, 661	4, 663	129	14, 934	3, 029	4, 600	993	840	410	1, 736
	3	19, 386	4, 104	3, 382	111	9, 526	1, 389	3, 539	392	745	314	1, 433
	4	15, 521	2, 728	2, 311	103	8, 694	1, 049	3, 308	169	492	228	1, 063

Table 3: births,² by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	number										
1960	39,743	1,264	228	1,594	1,362	11,488	13,270	1,936	2,007	3,251	3,343
1961	39,400	1,209	235	1,616	1,426	11,328	13,248	1,964	1,974	3,207	3,193
1959 M	42,053	1,272	224	1,704	1,428	12,906	13,566	2,053	2,112	3,354	3,434
J	40,894	1,181	264	1,570	1,433	12,488	13,199	1,945	2,092	3,329	3,393
J	41,882	1,296	236	1,615	1,502	12,623	13,600	2,022	2,115	3,361	3,512
A	40,526	1,303	212	1,633	1,387	11,917	13,405	1,872	2,103	3,169	3,525
S	40,875	1,310	227	1,672	1,419	11,918	13,432	2,008	2,158	3,279	3,452
O	39,658	1,319	262	1,617	1,442	11,367	13,094	1,955	1,985	3,242	3,375
N	37,241	1,186	215	1,453	1,252	10,989	12,356	1,799	1,861	2,944	3,184
D	37,342	1,142	212	1,485	1,314	10,721	12,596	1,736	1,860	3,053	3,223
1960 J	37,098	1,140	189	1,456	1,208	10,742	12,550	1,767	1,883	2,986	3,177
F	36,482	1,084	206	1,445	1,225	10,462	12,340	1,708	1,811	3,046	3,155
M	40,874	1,250	206	1,609	1,371	11,961	13,430	2,010	2,116	3,370	3,551
A	40,889	1,308	245	1,691	1,445	11,949	13,327	2,075	2,124	3,369	3,356
M	41,758	1,305	235	1,724	1,380	12,243	13,370	2,146	2,161	3,538	3,656
J	40,146	1,303	227	1,614	1,399	11,840	12,992	1,922	2,108	3,321	3,420
J	42,077	1,315	267	1,604	1,371	12,220	14,031	2,080	2,159	3,511	3,519
A	41,222	1,329	247	1,640	1,464	11,864	13,780	2,082	2,076	3,325	3,415
S	41,669	1,405	237	1,682	1,445	12,103	13,996	2,006	2,021	3,280	3,494
O	39,549	1,344	220	1,590	1,403	11,262	13,475	1,859	1,988	3,181	3,227
N	37,439	1,208	241	1,529	1,379	10,653	12,939	1,765	1,844	2,870	3,011
D	37,716	1,182	214	1,542	1,251	10,551	13,015	1,817	1,797	3,212	3,135
1961 J	41,785	1,627	172	1,616	1,403	12,006	14,238	2,086	1,960	3,203	3,474
F	36,295	1,346	204	1,524	1,199	10,530	12,113	1,694	1,777	2,928	2,980
M	37,576	680	233	1,642	1,587	9,475	13,615	1,965	2,041	3,006	3,332
A	38,330	1,117	238	1,543	1,226	11,178	12,923	1,802	1,841	3,691	2,771
M	42,344	1,116	230	1,683	1,604	12,293	14,687	2,021	2,172	3,217	3,321
J	40,920	1,120	267	1,732	1,327	12,185	13,513	2,097	1,933	3,610	3,136
J	38,979	1,905	262	1,447	1,614	10,096	12,886	2,086	2,011	3,197	3,475
A	42,841	1,138	299	1,819	1,293	12,848	14,567	1,946	2,295	3,322	3,314
S	37,955	629	203	1,597	1,607	11,348	12,411	1,992	1,873	3,271	3,024
O	42,544	1,206	245	1,758	1,424	11,842	14,631	2,110	2,181	3,443	3,704
N	39,573	1,303	197	1,585	1,630	12,380	12,571	1,828	1,945	2,829	3,305
D	33,663	1,317	273	1,442	1,199	9,752	10,821	1,947	1,662	2,766	2,484
1962 J	43,672	2,699	177	1,682	1,195	12,021	14,513	1,970	2,130	3,732	3,553

Footnotes and Sources at bottom of Table 5.

Table 4: deaths,² by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	number										
1960	11, 607	251	80	508	389	2, 927	4, 290	623	574	741	1, 225
1961	11, 579	238	79	520	405	2, 918	4, 295	622	578	739	1, 183
1959 A	13, 363	326	112	672	484	3, 666	4, 662	786	641	782	1, 232
M	11, 859	271	79	524	407	3, 049	4, 233	660	716	743	1, 177
J	10, 962	256	73	482	392	2, 832	4, 017	568	553	674	1, 115
J	11, 295	232	78	474	368	3, 121	3, 973	593	583	692	1, 181
A	10, 709	240	78	461	345	2, 865	3, 906	598	509	649	1, 058
S	10, 697	228	86	481	362	2, 769	3, 849	559	545	658	1, 160
O	11, 312	250	79	516	352	2, 913	4, 074	649	575	700	1, 204
N	11, 328	233	80	466	393	2, 844	4, 248	593	560	734	1, 177
D	11, 979	285	85	531	407	3, 056	4, 400	607	545	735	1, 328
1960 J	12, 402	252	98	552	44.	3, 092	4, 613	695	617	748	1, 294
F	11, 274	247	79	514	346	2, 745	4, 341	614	498	707	1, 183
M	12, 242	249	58	528	392	2, 943	4, 596	636	560	793	1, 487
A	11, 494	244	94	495	358	2, 841	4, 299	634	550	721	1, 258
M	11, 675	236	88	518	411	2, 967	4, 234	635	580	800	1, 206
J	11, 370	235	73	475	426	2, 868	4, 172	586	595	772	1, 168
J	11, 597	257	77	531	354	3, 002	4, 151	637	583	778	1, 227
A	10, 863	258	79	477	365	2, 802	3, 863	562	602	689	1, 166
S	10, 654	224	72	447	360	2, 721	3, 916	551	555	662	1, 146
O	11, 788	239	68	498	397	3, 049	4, 415	597	578	734	1, 213
N	11, 410	263	83	514	417	2, 876	4, 159	626	573	755	1, 144
D	12, 515	311	92	553	403	3, 223	4, 725	698	577	729	1, 204
1961 J	12, 634	320	86	629	482	2, 510	5, 056	802	581	886	1, 282
F	11, 487	283	65	557	413	3, 200	4, 139	540	516	649	1, 125
M	11, 507	190	84	607	444	2, 582	4, 305	609	639	832	1, 215
A	10, 758	295	78	431	388	2, 419	4, 234	537	538	749	1, 089
M	12, 278	202	85	574	469	2, 635	4, 966	671	666	741	1, 269
J	12, 632	220	76	505	345	4, 165	4, 127	719	545	788	1, 142
J	11, 057	347	61	433	360	2, 986	4, 000	635	543	602	1, 090
A	10, 994	195	100	519	317	2, 283	4, 233	552	622	899	1, 274
S	11, 238	172	67	459	467	3, 314	3, 862	602	535	685	1, 075
O	11, 184	225	63	468	337	2, 466	4, 465	677	597	750	1, 136
N	11, 551	231	84	472	440	2, 842	4, 280	530	593	778	1, 301
D	11, 626	173	102	584	404	3, 617	3, 873	595	562	512	1, 204
1962 J	15, 103	432	105	566	421	4, 172	5, 317	789	771	1, 070	1, 460

Table 5: marriages,² by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	number										
1960	10, 837	259	58	437	369	3, 018	3, 821	550	517	874	934
1961	10, 545	255	52	436	381	2, 915	3, 684	541	507	861	912
1959 A	8, 032	202	36	329	240	1, 703	3, 162	402	363	738	857
M	11, 888	186	41	414	335	3, 144	4, 523	679	508	922	1, 136
J	16, 001	314	72	547	449	5, 106	5, 320	827	840	1, 241	1, 285
J	16, 439	265	88	527	546	6, 244	4, 919	759	870	1, 103	1, 118
A	16, 671	334	90	760	627	5, 536	5, 159	798	778	1, 208	1, 381
S	14, 943	283	77	628	491	4, 792	5, 329	745	545	927	1, 126
O	14, 558	233	80	555	474	4, 030	5, 357	785	896	1, 062	1, 086
N	8, 758	301	62	444	365	1, 415	3, 307	524	487	930	923
D	8, 492	279	36	291	269	2, 107	2, 979	404	385	775	967
1960 J	5, 200	179	27	228	188	1, 046	2, 059	248	214	427	584
F	6, 649	234	28	302	233	1, 446	2, 542	300	278	614	672
M	4, 358	141	20	214	132	622	1, 791	205	166	470	597
A	9, 569	264	30	415	292	1, 930	3, 781	448	504	883	1, 022
M	10, 763	205	44	378	312	3, 041	4, 099	531	420	811	922
J	15, 235	330	70	595	428	4, 655	5, 190	825	702	1, 222	1, 218
J	18, 453	305	92	600	638	6, 976	5, 570	896	952	1, 280	1, 144
A	13, 726	338	107	654	535	4, 406	4, 126	719	720	1, 053	1, 068
S	14, 924	273	72	577	484	4, 945	5, 224	743	550	935	1, 121
O	14, 129	263	85	504	519	3, 771	5, 246	815	837	1, 067	1, 022
N	8, 400	291	63	457	377	1, 296	3, 170	501	506	912	827
D	8, 634	281	52	326	292	2, 077	3, 057	375	360	808	1, 006
1961 J	7, 753	269	22	305	341	2, 362	2, 331	390	266	643	824
F	5, 983	252	22	294	196	1, 215	2, 259	247	294	583	621
M	5, 163	131	15	205	161	1, 219	1, 854	271	174	485	648
A	6, 988	197	16	331	258	640	3, 155	362	412	810	807
M	9, 815	215	54	424	341	1, 858	4, 232	480	544	830	837
J	11, 645	174	48	455	335	2, 403	4, 862	724	655	984	1, 005
J	14, 677	432	85	680	544	3, 783	5, 126	796	892	1, 143	1, 196
A	13, 523	279	100	567	528	3, 555	4, 586	718	693	1, 387	1, 110
S	15, 148	193	67	672	643	5, 189	4, 800	794	545	972	1, 273
O	14, 947	362	58	465	473	5, 046	5, 115	774	782	907	965
N	12, 411	272	79	472	481	4, 962	3, 218	513	513	1, 075	826
D	8, 489	287	59	363	269	2, 753	2, 675	424	314	510	835
1962 J	8, 815	550	16	323	262	3, 021	2, 444	376	298	741	784

¹Population estimates are made quarterly after Census date of June 1, and also for January 1 and July 1 of each year. ²Figures for births, marriages and deaths for 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in provincial vital statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence. These figures are exclusive of the Yukon and the North-West Territories. Births and deaths are also exclusive of stillbirths. Sources: Vital Statistics (84-001), D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Total 6: national income and gross national product in current dollars

years and quarters	salaries wages and supplementary labour income	military pay and allowances	corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents	deduct: dividends paid to non-residents	rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ¹	net income of non-farm unincorporated business	inventory valuation adjustment	net national income at factor cost	indirect taxes less subsidies	capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	gross national product at market prices ²
million dollars												
1955	13,223	394	2,965	-395	1,684	1,264	1,791	-189	20,737	3,237	3,266	27,132
1956	14,890	424	3,345	-437	1,767	1,450	1,965	-238	23,166	3,636	3,642	30,585
1957	16,018	476	3,056	-475	1,980	1,026	2,008	-78	24,011	3,861	4,009	31,909
1958	16,524	491	2,988	-470	2,124	1,197	2,125	-35	24,944	3,889	3,930	32,867
1959	17,761	496	3,401	-494	2,277	1,132	2,218	-115	26,676	4,244	4,143	34,857
1960	18,514	509	3,200	-465	2,362	1,207	2,105	-57	27,375	4,389	4,291	35,959
seasonally unadjusted												
1955 2	3,261	100	773	-74	417	144	462	-34	5,049	800	818	6,604
3	3,429	101	844	-68	425	1,035	471	-55	6,182	831	835	7,813
4	3,447	101	796	-145	446	90	501	-62	5,174	851	859	6,909
1956 1	3,402	93	704	-93	422	-18	397	-48	4,859	865	827	6,564
2	3,679	106	923	-87	440	119	510	-89	5,601	916	908	7,327
3	3,906	113	905	-107	439	1,202	511	-50	6,919	923	946	8,826
4	3,903	112	813	-150	466	147	547	-51	5,787	932	961	7,868
1957 1	3,777	108	682	-101	484	-1	421	-34	5,336	962	960	7,175
2	4,003	116	876	-118	482	102	513	-31	5,943	974	1,026	7,856
3	4,183	131	806	-109	501	799	521	-12	6,820	978	1,025	8,894
4	4,055	121	692	-147	513	126	553	-1	5,912	947	998	7,984
1958 1	3,895	117	586	-97	477	25	431	-26	5,408	945	947	7,182
2	4,136	126	779	-96	494	158	526	23	6,146	976	995	8,085
3	4,273	125	802	-120	564	872	553	2	7,071	975	981	9,152
4	4,220	123	821	-157	589	142	615	-34	6,319	993	1,007	8,448
1959 1	4,159	118	688	-106	545	2	474	-24	5,856	990	933	7,668
2	4,446	129	939	-104	547	134	581	-34	6,638	1,069	1,050	8,593
3	4,593	127	887	-116	574	920	546	-47	7,484	1,096	1,068	9,663
4	4,563	122	887	-168	611	76	617	-10	6,698	1,089	1,092	8,933
1960 1	4,397	119	724	-107	573	5	460	-34	6,137	1,066	1,008	8,125
2	4,622	129	875	-106	582	112	550	-26	6,738	1,116	1,091	8,746
3	4,792	127	823	-120	590	988	513	-16	7,697	1,095	1,080	9,960
4	4,703	134	778	-132	617	102	582	19	6,803	1,112	1,112	9,128
1961 1	4,507	129	600	-164	599	51	442	12	6,176	1,093	999	8,188
2	4,788	140	901	-120	589	126	550	-16	6,958	1,138	1,069	9,020
3	5,007	137	914	-130	647	689	552	-31	7,785	1,136	1,103	10,105
seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1955 2	13,064	396	2,808	-356	1,716	1,428	1,772	-136	20,692	3,188	3,212	26,952
3	13,336	392	3,140	-360	1,692	1,244	1,824	-220	21,048	3,296	3,316	27,548
4	13,680	396	3,320	-396	1,668	1,128	1,840	-248	21,388	3,384	3,364	27,972
1956 1	14,192	396	3,332	-408	1,748	1,364	1,908	-192	22,340	3,516	3,480	29,504
2	14,712	420	3,348	-424	1,796	1,532	1,964	-356	22,992	3,640	3,572	30,204
3	15,140	432	3,360	-456	1,736	1,360	1,972	-200	23,344	3,664	3,736	30,844
4	15,516	448	3,340	-460	1,788	1,544	2,016	-204	23,988	3,724	3,780	31,788
1957 1	15,760	456	3,256	-448	1,976	1,012	2,020	-136	23,896	3,924	4,032	31,824
2	15,972	460	3,184	-568	1,992	984	2,000	-124	23,900	3,868	4,020	31,776
3	16,204	504	3,000	-444	2,000	1,016	2,028	-48	24,260	3,864	4,036	32,244
4	16,136	484	2,784	-440	1,952	1,092	1,984	-4	23,988	3,788	3,948	31,792
1958 1	16,248	492	2,808	-444	1,956	1,196	2,064	-104	24,126	3,900	4,000	32,000
2	16,476	496	2,816	-460	2,048	1,240	2,056	92	24,764	3,860	3,888	32,792
3	16,560	484	3,032	-496	2,244	1,160	2,168	8	25,160	3,860	3,868	33,096
4	16,812	492	3,296	-480	2,248	1,192	2,212	-136	25,636	3,936	3,964	33,580
1959 1	17,348	496	3,272	-496	2,248	1,196	2,260	-96	26,228	4,108	3,944	34,136
2	17,704	504	3,380	-492	2,232	1,120	2,276	-136	26,588	4,228	4,120	34,744
3	17,816	496	3,460	-470	2,280	1,196	2,148	-188	26,732	4,328	4,232	35,052
4	18,176	488	3,492	-512	2,348	1,016	2,188	-40	27,156	4,312	4,276	35,496
1960 1	18,340	496	3,344	-492	2,376	1,308	2,140	-136	27,376	4,408	4,288	36,004
2	18,396	500	3,144	-476	2,304	1,124	2,160	-104	27,048	4,420	4,260	35,556
3	18,600	504	3,216	-488	2,364	1,164	2,060	-64	27,356	4,320	4,268	35,840
4	18,720	536	3,096	-404	2,404	1,232	2,060	76	27,720	4,408	4,348	36,436
1961 1	18,764	540	2,856	-764	2,452	948	2,020	48	26,864	4,496	4,260	35,668
2	19,044	544	3,216	-552	2,416	940	2,160	-64	27,704	4,480	4,196	36,396
3	19,468	544	3,552	-536	2,584	1,016	2,212	-124	28,716	4,488	4,336	37,364

¹Includes change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in livestock items. Because of arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given to the series.

²Includes residual error of estimate. Source at bottom of Table 10.

Table 7: gross national expenditure in current dollars

years and quarters	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	government expenditure on goods and services	business gross fixed capital formation			value of physical change in inventories	exports of goods and services	deduct: imports of goods and services	residual error of estimate	gross national expend- iture at market prices
			new construction		new machinery and equipment					
			residential	non- residential						
million dollars										
1959	22,482	6,416	1,734	2,589	2,571	+297	6,676	-8,115	+207	34,857
1960	23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	-8,148	+ 97	35,959
seasonally unadjusted										
1958 3	5,233	1,771	494	852	567	+554	1,658	-1,852	-125	9,152
4	5,868	1,597	510	709	550	-371	1,674	-1,960	-129	8,448
1959 1	5,193	1,465	343	451	535	- 21	1,344	-1,753	+111	7,668
2	5,592	1,527	449	651	775	-119	1,729	-2,175	+164	8,593
3	5,528	1,791	466	794	667	+774	1,780	-2,092	- 15	9,663
4	6,169	1,633	476	693	594	-307	1,823	-2,095	- 53	8,933
1960 1	5,377	1,491	317	478	616	+ 68	1,582	-1,890	+ 86	8,125
2	5,858	1,533	365	620	755	-112	1,692	-2,164	+199	8,746
3	5,755	1,953	399	787	602	+670	1,918	-2,037	- 87	9,960
4	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	-310	1,765	-2,057	-101	9,128
1961 1	5,581	1,603	291	441	570	- 52	1,574	-1,900	+ 80	8,188
2	6,079	1,654	377	599	681	-213	1,856	-2,157	+144	9,020
3	6,005	2,109	432	782	595	+323	2,101	-2,160	- 82	10,105
seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 3	21,332	6,292	1,796	2,796	2,332	- 84	6,180	-7,340	-208	33,096
4	21,812	6,288	1,872	2,700	2,420	-156	6,428	-7,740	- 44	33,580
1959 1	22,132	6,376	1,804	2,480	2,336	+392	6,292	-7,820	+144	34,136
2	22,288	6,548	1,720	2,604	2,592	+152	6,696	-8,052	+196	34,744
3	22,588	6,340	1,688	2,620	2,740	+460	6,672	+8,300	+244	35,052
4	22,920	6,400	1,724	2,652	2,616	+184	7,044	-8,288	+244	35,496
1960 1	22,896	6,488	1,640	2,608	2,668	+752	7,172	-8,292	+ 72	36,004
2	23,376	6,620	1,396	2,476	2,512	+424	6,676	-8,100	+176	35,556
3	23,420	6,832	1,444	2,584	2,472	-132	7,168	-8,052	+104	35,840
4	23,944	6,294	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	-8,148	+ 36	36,436
1961 1	23,856	6,988	1,512	2,416	2,492	-316	7,148	-8,384	- 44	35,668
2	24,180	7,188	1,480	2,432	2,292	-300	7,300	-8,156	- 20	36,396
3	24,560	7,376	1,568	2,552	2,448	-476	7,752	-8,596	+180	37,364

Table 8: gross national expenditure in constant (1957) dollars

years and quarters	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	government expenditure on goods and services	business gross fixed capital formation			value of physical change in inventories	exports of goods and services	deduct: imports of goods and services	residual error of estimate	gross national expendi- ture
			new construction		new machinery and equipment					
			residential	non- residential						
million dollars										
1959	21,617	6,013	1,633	2,473	2,444	+274	6,603	-8,043	+197	33,211
1960	22,273	6,072	1,350	2,397	2,399	+312	6,847	-7,934	+91	33,807
seasonally unadjusted										
1958 3	5,094	1,717	481	842	555	-546	1,672	-1,838	-122	8,947
4	5,700	1,524	494	690	530	-341	1,673	-1,942	-126	8,202
1959 1	5,012	1,380	329	434	510	-10	1,335	-1,729	+106	7,376
2	5,381	1,432	424	624	736	-148	1,708	-2,151	+155	8,161
3	5,321	1,686	436	758	635	+726	1,758	-2,075	-14	9,231
4	5,903	1,506	444	657	563	-294	1,802	-2,088	-50	8,443
1960 1	5,140	1,358	295	446	577	+69	1,571	-1,861	+81	7,676
2	5,578	1,381	334	579	703	-124	1,657	-2,102	+186	8,192
3	5,471	1,788	362	735	563	+655	1,879	-1,975	-82	9,396
4	6,084	1,545	359	637	556	-288	1,740	-1,996	-94	8,543
1961 1	5,265	1,414	265	407	524	-31	1,552	-1,811	+75	7,660
2	5,740	1,442	341	556	626	-224	1,816	-2,052	+134	8,379
3	5,654	1,890	390	728	541	+292	2,022	-2,009	-77	9,431
seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 3	20,788	6,064	1,752	2,752	2,272	-88	6,232	-7,256	-204	32,312
4	21,144	6,012	1,800	2,624	2,340	-120	6,412	-7,652	-44	32,516
1959 1	21,348	6,060	1,720	2,396	2,236	+372	6,248	-7,756	+140	32,764
2	21,484	6,164	1,624	2,500	2,464	+144	6,636	-7,980	+184	33,220
3	21,756	5,920	1,584	2,488	2,596	+440	6,584	-8,204	+232	33,396
4	21,880	5,908	1,604	2,508	2,480	+140	6,944	-8,232	+232	33,464
1960 1	21,880	5,936	1,520	2,440	2,508	+740	7,100	-8,212	+68	33,980
2	22,288	6,000	1,276	2,316	2,340	+428	6,548	-7,888	+168	33,476
3	22,292	6,188	1,316	2,404	2,300	-136	7,036	-7,760	+96	33,736
4	22,632	6,164	1,288	2,428	2,448	+216	6,704	-7,876	+32	34,036
1961 1	22,528	6,184	1,368	2,236	2,304	-228	7,036	-8,040	-40	33,348
2	22,876	6,316	1,344	2,256	2,108	-224	7,156	-7,776	-20	34,036
3	23,168	6,476	1,420	2,372	2,208	-404	7,468	-7,952	+168	34,924

Source at bottom of Table 10.

Table 9: sources of personal income

years and quarters	salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	deduct: employer and employee contributions to social insurance and gov't. pension funds	military pay and allowances	net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	net income of non-farm unincorporated business	interest, dividends and net rental income of persons	transfer payments to persons		
							from government (excluding interest)	charitable contributions by corporations	personal income
million dollars									
1959	17,761	-649	496	1,136	2,218	2,559	2,758	40	26,319
1960	18,514	-739	509	1,201	2,105	2,696	3,116	40	27,442
seasonally unadjusted									
1958 3	4,273	-156	125	861	553	575	596	10	6,837
4	4,220	-157	123	126	615	608	657	10	6,202
1959 1	4,159	-158	118	21	474	583	801	9	6,007
2	4,446	-151	129	158	581	641	687	10	6,501
3	4,593	-162	127	906	546	643	622	10	7,285
4	4,563	-178	122	51	617	692	648	11	6,526
1960 1	4,397	-187	119	22	460	647	901	10	6,369
2	4,622	-176	129	117	550	668	754	10	6,674
3	4,792	-188	127	979	513	658	712	10	7,603
4	4,703	-188	134	83	582	723	749	10	6,796
1961 1	4,507	-188	129	74	442	658	1,000	9	6,631
2	4,788	-184	140	101	550	676	826	10	6,907
3	5,007	-193	137	679	552	678	754	10	7,624
seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 3	16,560	-624	484	1,180	2,168	2,360	2,708	40	24,876
4	16,812	-624	492	1,004	2,212	2,336	2,888	40	25,360
1959 1	17,348	-616	496	1,196	2,260	2,428	2,604	40	25,756
2	17,704	-624	504	1,160	2,276	2,540	2,844	40	26,444
3	17,816	-648	496	1,200	2,148	2,620	2,724	40	26,396
4	18,176	-708	488	988	2,188	2,648	2,860	40	26,680
1960 1	18,340	-728	496	1,296	2,140	2,692	2,920	40	27,196
2	18,376	-732	500	1,100	2,160	2,644	3,056	40	27,164
3	18,600	-748	504	1,180	2,060	2,680	3,208	40	27,524
4	18,720	-748	536	1,228	2,060	2,768	3,280	40	27,884
1961 1	18,764	-736	540	956	2,020	2,728	3,256	36	27,564
2	19,044	-764	544	824	2,160	2,728	3,332	40	27,908
3	19,468	-768	544	1,016	2,212	2,780	3,428	40	28,720

Table 10: disposition of personal income

years and quarters	personal income total	deduct: personal direct taxes	personal disposable income	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services				personal saving		
				total	durable goods	non-durable goods	services	total	farm inventory change	excluding farm inventory change
million dollars										
1959	26,319	-2,083	24,236	22,482	2,680	11,315	8,487	1,754	- 65	1,819
1960	27,442	-2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	+ 17	1,658
seasonally unadjusted										
1958 3	6,837	- 440	6,397	5,233	599	2,659	1,975	1,164	+593	571
4	6,202	- 461	5,741	5,868	674	3,147	2,047	-127	-367	240
1959 1	6,007	- 479	5,528	5,193	586	2,554	2,053	335	-273	608
2	6,501	- 529	5,972	5,592	772	2,689	2,131	380	- 69	449
3	7,285	- 525	6,760	5,528	627	2,773	2,128	1,232	+650	582
4	6,526	- 550	5,976	6,169	695	3,299	2,175	-193	-373	180
1960 1	6,369	- 557	5,812	5,377	586	2,636	2,155	435	-230	665
2	6,674	- 639	6,035	5,858	763	2,831	2,264	177	-104	281
3	7,603	- 578	7,025	5,755	602	2,922	2,231	1,270	+702	568
4	6,796	- 584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	-207	-351	144
1961 1	6,631	- 574	6,057	5,581	560	2,740	2,281	476	-238	714
2	6,907	- 671	6,236	6,079	749	2,955	2,375	157	-103	260
3	7,624	- 625	6,999	6,005	648	3,030	2,327	994	+361	633
seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 3	24,876	-1,780	23,096	21,332	2,508	10,876	7,948	1,764	..	..
4	25,360	-1,844	23,516	21,812	2,608	11,024	8,180	1,704	..	..
1959 1	25,756	-1,952	23,804	22,132	2,672	11,132	8,328	1,672	..	..
2	26,444	-2,048	24,396	22,288	2,712	11,196	8,380	2,108	..	..
3	26,396	-2,128	24,268	22,588	2,668	11,348	8,572	1,680	..	..
4	26,680	-2,204	24,476	22,920	2,668	11,584	8,668	1,556	..	..
1960 1	27,196	-2,240	24,956	22,896	2,664	11,516	8,716	2,060	..	..
2	27,164	-2,476	24,688	23,376	2,652	11,824	8,900	1,312	..	..
3	27,524	-2,336	25,188	23,420	2,564	11,848	9,008	1,768	..	..
4	27,884	-2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560	..	..
1961 1	27,564	-2,376	25,188	23,856	2,592	12,008	9,256	1,332	..	..
2	27,908	-2,524	25,384	24,180	2,652	12,188	9,340	1,204	..	..
3	28,720	-2,512	26,208	24,560	2,828	12,308	9,424	1,648	..	..

¹This item differs from column 6, page 5, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of accrued net earnings arising out of Canadian Wheat Board operations. Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, (13-001) D.B.S.

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949 = 100)¹

monthly averages or months	industrial production	mining											manufacturing			
		metals						non-metals		fuels			non- durable			
		total	total	total	gold	copper	nickel	total	asbestos	total	coal	natural gas		petro- leum	total	total
base period industry weight																
100.0	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74			
1956	154.9	212.3	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6	235.0	812.7	145.1	138.1		
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7		
1958	154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.6	782.6	140.7	141.3		
1959	166.2	251.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	150.0	150.4		
1960	167.5	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	149.5	152.5		
unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1959	J	163.3	260.5	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	188.9	184.3	344.4	46.9	336.1	847.8	147.6	145.4	
	A	163.8	256.2	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	187.1	182.2	347.2	28.3	369.1	883.5	148.6	156.2	
	S	172.8	278.3	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2	424.7	946.9	155.4	159.7	
	O	176.8	270.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8	511.2	841.7	159.9	160.8	
	N	171.9	260.0	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5	651.3	823.8	153.6	158.4	
	D	162.5	251.3	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6	670.3	951.9	143.2	143.9	
1960	J	166.3	253.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5	703.1	1,022.6	146.7	144.3	
	F	169.6	258.6	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1	697.2	947.7	149.6	148.6	
	M	170.3	255.8	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1	697.8	970.5	151.1	149.6	
	A	164.4	234.3	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	147.9	147.7	
	M	169.7	250.0	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	153.3	153.2	
	J	173.3	258.2	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	157.0	157.3	
	J	161.7	263.1	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	143.9	147.2	
	A	162.6	254.1	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	145.4	154.6	
	S	170.0	264.7	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	152.1	160.4	
	O	171.5	253.4	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	154.7	163.0	
	N	170.9	252.1	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	152.5	160.1	
	D	159.6	241.1	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	139.6	144.5	
1961	J	159.8	248.4	181.4	109.4	163.7	169.4	177.8	187.3	424.5	55.8	854.1	1,001.0	138.2	143.1	
	F	166.0	253.6	184.6	112.9	163.9	173.5	200.0	223.9	426.3	54.5	816.0	1,012.5	144.6	149.3	
	M	164.0	234.1	171.2	109.9	159.6	159.2	205.8	228.2	380.5	41.2	780.3	910.6	145.7	149.9	
	A	166.0	242.2	172.2	112.6	162.8	159.8	203.8	216.9	401.0	45.8	698.2	968.9	147.6	153.0	
	M	170.8	258.8	176.1	107.5	164.8	180.8	206.5	222.2	429.5	50.7	613.1	1,049.7	152.0	155.4	
	J	179.1	270.7	196.1	106.4	184.9	185.2	226.5	237.6	417.4	46.3	557.9	1,029.1	161.2	163.9	
	J	167.2	261.0	184.2	103.6	171.5	187.5	192.7	197.6	419.2	41.3	521.8	1,046.6	149.6	155.1	
	A	171.4	267.5	185.3	100.3	170.1	184.6	215.2	221.8	427.8	26.1	557.1	1,092.5	153.4	162.8	
	S	181.2	286.3	198.8	100.2	171.8	200.7	229.7	235.0	457.3	52.8	604.3	1,124.8	161.7	168.6	
	O	183.4 _r	280.6 _r	198.5 _r	105.3 _r	184.1	203.1	236.1	243.1	436.3	63.7	689.8	1,038.4	164.0	170.6 _r	
	N	184.6 _r	283.1 _r	185.9 _r	107.5 _r	182.2	213.8	240.4	252.6	479.9 _r	63.2	832.9 _r	1,145.8	163.6 _r	169.2 _r	
	D	174.1	269.3	171.1	106.4	165.3	188.0	206.4	214.1	497.6	57.6	1,036.2	1,182.9	151.9	155.8	
adjusted for seasonal variation																
M. C. D.	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	2	2		
1959	J	166.1	247.9	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	203.2	207.1	336.2	60.1	500.1	785.0	150.7	149.8	
	A	164.9	246.0	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	183.4	184.4	359.8	48.0	531.8	867.9	148.9	151.6	
	S	168.4	263.9	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1	556.6	961.3	150.4	151.6	
	O	171.1	259.6	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0	543.8	894.5	154.2	152.9	
	N	167.8	264.1	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3	552.9	880.1	149.3	152.7	
	D	169.4	257.1	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9	507.8	915.3	152.1	151.9	
1960	J	172.4	256.2	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	382.0	52.6	494.4	926.3	155.6	155.3	
	F	170.4	260.6	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1	538.8	834.2	152.6	153.1	
	M	171.7	263.8	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	198.2	209.7	394.9	63.9	579.1	934.1	153.0	153.8	
	A	166.8	251.5	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	149.2	150.2	
	M	167.3	256.4	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	149.0	151.4	
	J	166.9	249.6	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	386.6	57.4	594.2	920.2	149.0	152.6	
	J	164.0	250.8	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	373.5	58.8	632.9	877.2	145.7	150.5	
	A	165.6	249.1	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	146.8	151.1	
	S	167.6	255.2	192.7	109.7	152.4	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	148.4	151.6	
	O	166.9	246.1	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	149.5	153.6	
	N	165.9	252.2	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	147.7	153.4	
	D	166.0	248.3	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	198.3	204.1	366.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	147.8	152.9	
1961	J	165.8	254.6	199.6	109.9	167.0	170.3	213.0	222.7	373.4	46.0	610.1	901.0	146.8	154.2	
	F	166.3	253.6	198.6	109.0	162.8	170.1	218.2	239.5	370.8	47.6	636.5	888.2	147.6	154.0	
	M	165.5	242.7	184.3	109.5	156.6	161.3	208.8	225.5	364.9	44.7	652.4	874.7	148.1	154.3	
	A	168.5	258.4	182.4	111.5	162.8	157.4	205.8	216.9	426.1	49.1	724.3	1,030.7	149.2	155.8	
	M	169.1	265.2	178.7	107.2	168.3	182.1	203.5	222.2	457.3	58.8	704.7	1,103.8	148.3	153.9	
	J	172.7	263.2	183.4	105.3	173.8	178.2	222.7	241.2	435.7	61.6	706.2	1,038.4	152.9	158.6	
	J	172.5	252.0	177.5	102.9	175.1	192.9	206.9	219.8	413.3	52.3	761.8	985.5	153.9	159.8	
	A	175.4	266.1	177.6	106.3	173.6	181.9	216.1	228.2	456.5	46.8	781.3	1,113.7	155.3	159.4	
	S	177.4	275.9	185.4	102.8	163.6	201.9	207.8	212.5	470.8	51.3	755.4	1,148.9	156.3	159.7	
	O	177.2	276.1 _r	189.7 _r	101.3 _r	188.8	206.8	210.7	214.2	461.6	52.1	734.6	1,123.8	156.2	160.2 _r	
	N	179.3 _r	284.8 _r	188.3 _r	102.6 _r	179.5	215.3	204.6	207.7	496.1 _r	48.9	714.3 _r	1,228.1	158.2 _r	161.5 _r	
	D	180.5	276.5	185.9	107.9	171.8	195.8	220.3	223.0	466.5	49.0	785.0	1,137.4	160.4	165.1	

¹For detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57", Reference Paper (61-502), D.B.S.

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949-100)-continued

monthly averages or months	non-durable manufacturing														
	foods								beverages						
	foods and beverages	meat products			dairy products			canning and pro- cessing	grain mill products	bakery products	miscel- laneous foods	total			tobacco and products
	total	total	total	total	total	total	total	total	total	total	total	total	total	total	total
base period industry weight															
	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58
1956	133.1	131.4	144.7	130.5	134.4	116.9	135.4	122.0	138.4	122.6	131.4	174.6	145.9	154.0	115.6
1957	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6
1958	141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4
1959	148.0	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	157.4	162.3	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3
1960	150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1959 J	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
A	174.0	165.1	160.9	170.7	259.2	132.8	146.3	128.2	202.1	233.7	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1
S	167.1	166.0	180.7	165.7	237.5	131.4	145.2	136.8	170.5	175.7	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6
O	166.3	165.3	175.7	145.3	213.3	140.9	149.4	163.0	169.4	163.3	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0
N	159.5	155.5	185.8	130.1	158.3	141.8	148.0	160.3	172.2	138.6	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9
D	137.3	136.3	154.6	122.1	130.0	124.2	143.5	135.5	140.5	165.8	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3
1960 J	124.7	127.5	177.6	118.6	64.9	125.5	134.8	132.0	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4
F	128.1	126.7	159.3	128.0	69.8	127.0	133.0	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1
M	130.2	126.7	158.9	133.9	60.8	131.0	134.2	133.6	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8
A	136.7	131.8	161.2	147.2	72.7	130.1	138.5	133.8	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6
M	153.4	145.6	157.8	173.8	122.7	132.8	142.6	140.6	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1
J	161.2	152.9	146.8	197.2	147.0	133.7	148.0	144.3	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5
J	162.5	160.1	147.7	178.6	226.2	128.8	153.8	129.4	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6
A	167.1	161.6	147.4	172.9	239.4	130.8	152.1	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1
S	168.1	167.0	153.7	166.9	246.3	140.9	150.8	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5
O	175.2	171.3	163.5	151.6	252.7	141.9	149.4	167.9	187.5	169.0	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2
N	163.6	158.0	168.6	134.4	170.4	141.3	147.6	176.1	181.3	159.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9
D	137.1	136.5	135.8	130.4	134.5	126.7	142.4	143.3	138.9	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0
1961 J	123.3	127.4	150.9	121.3	72.3	127.7	134.2	146.9	110.3	135.5	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.0
F	128.9	128.1	146.1	130.1	76.5	134.4	133.3	142.0	131.3	132.4	117.2	164.8	193.8	134.8	132.2
M	131.9	128.9	145.9	146.3	67.8	135.2	135.5	137.6	141.2	118.2	145.7	160.2	186.3	136.9	131.9
A	140.9	136.3	164.1	149.2	69.5	138.9	145.7	142.4	155.5	146.4	156.0	168.6	194.5	143.7	130.9
M	147.4	143.7	149.6	170.1	97.9	140.5	149.7	149.2	159.4	140.1	162.9	174.0	196.5	142.5	120.1
J	167.6	161.6	155.1	204.0	158.0	140.5	160.2	150.5	186.5	192.6	180.0	201.1	231.3	161.7	125.6
J	173.4	170.0	155.3	189.1	255.9	142.8	158.8	127.9	184.5	232.7	177.7	152.4	148.9	132.4	91.3
A	173.1	169.2	153.6	179.2	254.0	142.7	155.1	138.4	185.4	223.6	161.4	204.0	197.3	117.1	125.6
S	174.1	171.5	168.9	174.4	249.8	139.1	153.0	146.9	182.3	186.0	145.0	253.0	204.7	164.1	133.0
O	179.8	180.0	178.2	157.7	271.2	142.3	155.0	172.9	179.2	143.0	147.2	286.1	207.7	167.8	128.7
N	171.4r	165.4r	183.4	140.8r	185.5r	149.9r	152.9	173.2r	190.3r	150.3	156.3	320.3	209.1	167.5	132.0r
D	148.2	146.7	145.5	137.2	155.5	139.2	147.8	151.2	152.9	167.0	135.0	182.0	175.9	155.8	118.9
adjusted for seasonal variation															
M. C. D.	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2
1959 J	146.6	144.5	169.1	144.3	134.9	136.6	142.3	136.4	153.5	166.2	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3
A	154.5	145.4	168.3	145.5	147.2	130.2	142.0	135.0	183.4	177.9	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8
S	148.6	144.9	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9	142.4	133.8	160.3	168.1	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1
O	148.6	144.6	164.2	149.2	132.8	139.1	145.2	135.2	161.1	184.1	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1
N	148.8	146.5	162.6	149.2	155.2	131.3	144.8	133.2	156.2	161.2	152.7	159.2	186.3	154.6	114.6
D	149.8	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0	148.0	131.1	156.9	171.5	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7
1960 J	150.9	146.5	168.9	156.7	136.3	131.3	141.7	139.8	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	186.6	173.4	118.9
F	152.7	148.4	165.8	155.7	151.4	128.9	140.7	143.1	166.0	188.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5
M	151.1	147.6	162.0	150.3	130.8	132.1	141.8	159.6	162.1	166.4	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8
A	147.6	145.7	158.7	153.3	147.5	131.3	140.4	140.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6
M	152.4	148.6	160.2	154.2	165.3	128.2	141.3	139.5	164.2	171.4	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	102.4
J	150.5	146.4	157.3	150.4	147.4	134.2	143.6	142.0	163.4	156.2	143.7	218.5	176.6	139.6	105.6
J	149.7	148.9	158.5	148.8	159.6	133.6	146.8	142.5	152.3	160.0	150.3	148.9	157.7	139.9	107.5
A	150.1	144.2	154.2	148.7	140.3	131.9	146.6	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7
S	148.0	144.6	148.1	150.6	137.8	137.9	146.9	143.7	158.9	163.9	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0
O	153.4	146.2	152.7	155.8	141.8	138.8	146.2	140.5	176.1	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	113.3
N	151.0	147.7	148.7	154.8	159.8	132.3	144.1	144.2	161.4	187.7	144.9	170.6	185.7	135.0	111.9
D	149.7	147.6	144.0	157.9	159.4	133.1	145.1	144.0	156.2	153.4	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7
1961 J	151.6	150.9	143.2	157.1	170.6	133.3	141.2	156.4	154.1	168.3	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.1
F	153.9	152.0	152.0	156.2	176.2	136.6	141.8	148.4	159.7	167.0	142.9	192.1	189.1	119.5	118.9
M	155.2	153.3	148.7	165.9	166.0	137.4	143.7	155.6	161.3	148.5	143.8	217.1	185.6	131.9	120.8
A	153.4	151.2	161.0	155.3	148.5	139.7	150.0	149.1	160.4	161.9	144.8	194.5	189.2	143.0	123.4
M	147.5	147.8	151.7	149.6	144.8	137.5	150.8	148.2	146.4	131.4	139.1	174.7	187.9	139.7	118.9
J	155.9	154.0	166.6	156.4	153.9	140.4	156.1	146.3	162.0	166.5	142.4	202.3	206.3	146.3	126.9
J	158.8	156.7	166.5	159.3	178.5	147.8	151.0	139.6	165.3	174.6	151.9	187.5	177.3	154.3	127.2
A	155.3	150.9	160.5	156.1	146.6	143.1	149.5	147.3	169.2	167.0	152.0	214.5	203.0	150.5	121.8
S	153.8	148.7	162.2	158.0	141.0	134.6	148.7	143.1	170.1	179.4	149.5	210.7	191.7	153.4	126.1
O	155.5r	152.8	166.4	160.8	151.1	137.3	149.8	147.0	164.0	152.8	154.6	201.5	205.6	159.5	125.9
N	157.4r	155.0r	162.3	162.6r	165.2r	140.4r	149.0r	148.5r	165.2r	172.6	148.0	197.7	197.1	150.2	129.3r
D	162.1	158.2	155.3	166.1	178.3	146.3	150.3	153.3	174.5	173.6	156.4	220.9	193.3	170.3	130.1

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949 = 100)—continued

non-durable manufacturing																
monthly averages or months	textiles				clothing			paper products			printing publishing and allied products		petroleum and coal		chemicals and allied products	miscel- laneous manufac- turing industries
	total	cotton goods	wool goods	synthetic textiles and silk	total	men's, women's and children's	knitting mills	total	pulp and paper	total	petro- leum products					
base period industry weight																
5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22	1.62			
1956	117.3	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1	228.1	174.8	147.0		
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4	153.3		
1958	109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0	166.3		
1959	124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4	183.2		
1960	122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	222.3	191.6		
unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1959 J	97.8	55.3	66.7	138.0	107.4	107.2	98.4	144.1	137.7	136.2	244.7	262.8	199.3	181.7		
A	126.0	93.2	89.8	185.3	113.2	112.2	110.5	147.7	141.9	138.2	248.2	266.6	206.4	185.3		
S	128.8	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	256.6	276.4	219.7	191.5		
O	130.1	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	218.7	195.7		
N	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	215.5	195.3		
D	116.0	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	137.0	147.1	253.2	271.5	203.8	187.1		
1960 J	125.2	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	214.3	181.0		
F	130.5	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	214.9	181.2		
M	135.7	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	218.2	184.4		
A	124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	225.4	186.6		
M	123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	228.0	185.4		
J	126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	232.8	186.8		
J	90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	218.4	189.1		
A	114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	222.0	192.5		
S	123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	234.5	199.3		
O	127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	231.4	205.4		
N	127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	219.8	207.4		
D	122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	207.4	200.3		
1961 J	124.7	94.2	70.5	199.0	108.4	110.7	101.3	143.2	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	217.6	192.6		
F	133.7	99.2	78.8	220.8	114.6	118.7	105.5	149.2	151.5	144.7	253.2	273.9	221.6	194.4		
M	134.9	97.3	80.5	225.0	114.5	119.9	100.5	149.8	151.1	151.4	243.7	262.4	216.7	195.0		
A	130.8	95.8	77.3	211.6	105.2	106.0	96.9	153.6	153.1	148.3	249.7	268.3	230.1	197.3		
M	132.6	99.2	74.2	217.0	101.7	102.0	93.8	157.1	155.8	149.5	257.1	276.5	231.9	201.7		
J	142.4	98.1	94.6	239.3	102.2	101.7	95.6	159.1	154.6	143.3	262.3	282.0	238.2	207.5		
J	108.8	68.0	67.0	169.2	108.5	113.7	89.5	153.9	148.6	138.8	232.3	248.2	220.8	211.3		
A	128.9	95.2	76.0	207.0	113.4	118.7	97.2	158.0	152.6	141.3	282.8	305.7	225.1	217.3		
S	144.5	107.6	90.6	236.9	114.9	116.8	107.2	157.6	154.7	153.3	281.3	303.8	231.8	227.8		
O	144.4	114.8	85.1r	229.5	113.7r	115.2r	106.1r	164.8	162.7	157.1	253.3	272.6	228.8r	236.5		
N	146.8r	113.4	88.5r	236.7r	112.9r	112.1r	112.6r	165.2r	164.1r	156.5r	272.2	293.6	225.1r	240.3r		
D	142.5	102.6	78.2	242.0	107.7	106.4	107.6	148.7	145.4	151.2	267.9	289.8	212.7	234.5		
adjusted for seasonal variation																
M. C. D.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1		
1959 J	127.8	85.1	85.5	200.0	114.9	110.6	122.5	146.4	142.5	138.8	223.2	238.7	210.2	183.4		
A	127.3	92.6	90.5	187.2	111.3	108.4	113.7	144.3	139.8	140.8	232.7	248.9	211.7	184.4		
S	124.5	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	142.6	146.4	244.9	263.2	213.9	185.0		
O	123.5	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	212.0	187.6		
N	120.9	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	214.4	187.1		
D	120.8	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	214.7	186.4		
1960 J	129.4	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	152.8	255.7	274.3	222.0	186.0		
F	123.0	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	219.8	187.6		
M	128.4	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	143.4	254.9	273.1	222.7	189.5		
A	121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	218.2	190.4		
M	123.2	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	218.1	187.8		
J	122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	109.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	223.9	188.5		
J	117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	108.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	142.4	237.6	256.0	227.7	190.4		
A	114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	225.3	191.0		
S	118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	226.7	192.7		
O	121.2	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	223.4	196.2		
N	119.1	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	218.5	198.8		
D	127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	219.8	199.7		
1961 J	128.5	95.6	78.7	204.5	109.4	110.7	103.7	150.1	148.7	152.6	243.7	263.5	224.5	198.1		
M	128.0	87.8	78.3	209.9	107.9	111.8	93.4	150.8	150.2	146.5	246.1	265.6	220.5	200.0		
F	126.2	91.2	73.6	203.7	108.2	110.7	98.3	151.6	152.1	144.8	249.7	269.9	224.9	201.0		
A	126.6	89.0	79.2	202.7	104.5	104.8	95.4	154.5	153.1	147.7	272.8	294.8	223.4	201.1		
M	130.9	96.6	74.2	213.4	104.9	104.4	96.7	152.3	150.0	145.1	267.4	288.6	223.7	206.2		
J	137.0	97.5	91.5	222.2	106.6	106.6	99.2	156.2	152.6	140.7	259.9	279.2	231.3	210.9		
J	142.3	110.0	85.9	231.5	115.1	117.9	107.3	156.6	154.0	143.4	224.5	239.1	230.0	213.2		
A	128.7	96.8	72.2	205.0	112.4	116.5	100.3	156.8	153.7	148.7	276.2	298.0	227.4	216.4		
S	138.9	97.8	86.3	232.0	109.2	110.0	103.1	157.2	156.3	151.1	272.3	293.2	223.0	220.7		
O	138.0	109.5	79.5r	219.6	111.6r	114.9r	101.6r	156.9	154.8	154.0	254.5	273.7	221.2r	224.6		
N	137.8r	106.5	78.7r	221.2r	113.1r	116.5r	104.1r	158.0r	156.3r	151.7r	266.8	287.6	225.4r	228.6r		
D	149.5	109.7	80.6	258.8	115.4	117.6	110.9	159.4	157.5	151.2	265.3	285.8	225.5	231.5		

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949-100)—continued

monthly averages or months		durable manufacturing													
		wood products				iron and steel products					transportation equipment				
		total	total	saw and planing mills	furniture	total	machinery	iron castings	primary iron and steel	sheet metal products	total	aircraft and parts	motor vehicles	motor vehicle parts	railway rolling stock
base period industry weight															
39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93		
1956	153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7	
1957	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	
1958	139.9	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9	
1959	149.5	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5	
1960	145.9	135.6	141.8	139.4	136.4	133.6	142.0	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9	
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1959 J	150.3	130.8	131.5	144.3	146.6	141.3	150.5	160.8	162.9	135.9	244.3	159.3	128.7	65.0	
A	139.6	126.6	124.1	149.2	148.4	139.7	146.2	159.7	165.6	82.2	241.6	32.2	112.3	62.5	
S	150.4	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1	
D	158.7	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7	
N	148.0	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2	
D	142.5	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2	
1960 J	149.5	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.6	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1	
F	150.7	141.2	151.6	135.9	142.6	135.0	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6	
M	152.8	140.7	151.0	134.7	143.7	135.2	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8	
A	148.1	124.1	126.8	134.4	139.3	136.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5	
M	153.4	138.3	147.3	134.0	140.9	136.7	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4	
J	156.6	153.7	168.6	135.4	141.8	136.3	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2	
J	140.1	141.1	149.1	138.0	126.6	136.2	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8	
A	134.7	146.0	154.8	143.6	130.5	133.3	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2	
S	142.3	141.0	146.4	148.0	135.6	130.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5	
O	145.1	132.2	134.2	148.1	135.3	130.4	139.3	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0	
N	143.5	118.6	116.4	144.6	134.5	129.2	168.0	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	164.7	110.6	49.8	
D	133.9	116.9	116.3	138.5	121.6	126.1	151.8	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7	
1961 J	132.4	121.9	126.0	132.2	121.1	123.0	141.9	141.1	128.6	126.3	266.6	156.9	111.6	46.7	
F	139.1	134.1	144.9	128.8	127.3	122.4	159.3	152.7	127.7	133.8	271.5	173.0	112.7	46.2	
M	140.7	137.3	149.8	127.5	131.8	124.7	160.5	162.8	129.2	131.9	272.2	166.7	113.8	45.6	
A	141.4	123.3	128.6	128.6	133.3	126.5	140.4	169.4	134.4	139.1	268.5	186.8	115.2	45.5	
M	148.1	135.4	144.6	132.4	138.4	127.8	128.5	189.3	139.7	138.8	266.8	187.3	117.9	45.3	
J	158.2	154.6	170.9	136.8	147.2	129.4	164.2	194.2	147.6	145.7	267.3	198.1	118.4	46.0	
J	143.2	147.9	160.0	139.8	134.7	131.1	117.6	176.5	152.2	111.0	262.4	111.4	114.7	48.6	
A	142.3	149.1	160.0	145.7	145.7	132.1	166.2	186.7	152.4	79.8	258.7	31.7	114.9	50.0	
S	153.6	149.8	159.1	151.4	150.4	133.6	169.4	191.4	153.1	110.4	263.1	108.0	116.2	49.2	
O	156.2 _r	138.8 _r	142.8	151.9 _r	144.6 _r	134.6	138.9	188.9	148.8	134.1	272.2	166.7	118.0	48.4	
N	156.9	130.6 _r	131.3	150.7 _r	140.1 _r	133.6 _r	124.4	179.9 _r	142.8 _r	151.9 _r	280.5	210.2	121.0 _r	47.9	
D	147.3	127.7	129.0	145.9	127.3	131.8	111.5	155.3	134.6	144.2	284.8	191.3	119.3	46.8	
adjusted for seasonal variation															
M. C. D.	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1	
1959 J	151.7	122.9	119.9	147.5	149.8	141.2	159.6	164.8	153.4	148.9	244.8	191.9	133.2	63.0	
A	145.8	115.1	108.8	146.7	150.8	138.6	166.7	168.1	154.5	127.2	243.3	140.0	125.8	63.5	
S	148.9	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0	
O	155.7	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5	
N	145.3	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7	
D	152.2	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1	
1960 J	155.9	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4	
F	152.0	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	134.3	53.9	
M	152.2	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6	
A	147.9	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4	
M	146.3	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1	
J	144.7	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1	
J	140.0	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6	
A	141.6	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4	
S	144.5	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2	
O	144.5	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3	
N	141.0	130.5	136.1	136.8	132.8	127.9	170.2	156.4	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	108.9	50.2	
D	141.9	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6	
1961 J	138.3	130.9	137.0	136.1	126.8	124.9	146.3	140.7	143.4	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.3	48.9	
F	140.2	132.1	139.4	134.3	130.5	126.1	151.7	150.9	143.2	122.4	269.1	144.2	109.4	47.5	
M	140.7	135.1	143.7	133.9	133.4	128.2	149.6	160.1	142.0	117.3	266.9	133.4	110.5	46.4	
A	141.5	136.7	145.9	134.7	132.6	128.2	134.4	161.3	141.8	118.3	265.8	141.5	106.8	45.5	
M	141.6	131.0	137.0	136.9	134.5	127.5	117.9	183.6	140.3	118.1	266.0	143.0	107.3	44.2	
J	146.2	136.6	144.2	140.5	138.7	127.5	151.1	183.4	141.5	126.1	271.1	154.8	108.9	44.2	
J	146.9	141.4	150.9	141.4	140.0	131.1	144.3	180.1	141.1	127.9	262.4	155.1	119.5	46.6	
A	150.6	135.8	142.7	141.7	146.0	131.1	176.2	196.3	139.6	138.0	258.7	173.2	133.6	49.4	
S	152.5	140.9	149.6	142.4	144.5	133.2	165.4	193.9	138.3	140.7	266.6	180.0	124.0	50.2	
O	151.5 _r	135.0 _r	140.8 _r	141.8 _r	139.6	132.2	142.8	182.9	139.2	142.2 _r	274.1	185.2	120.0	47.9	
N	154.4	146.3 _r	156.8	142.4 _r	137.5	131.2 _r	126.7	177.1 _r	140.8 _r	143.8 _r	279.7	186.0	123.5 _r	47.9 _r	
D	154.9	151.5	164.0	143.9	138.0	131.8	120.0	177.5	140.9	138.7	281.7	177.1	115.8	46.8	

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949 = 100)—concluded

durable manufacturing													
monthly averages or months	non-ferrous metal products			electrical apparatus and supplies			non-metallic mineral products				electric power and gas utilities		
	total	brass and copper products	smelting and refining	total	heavy electrical machinery	telecom- munication equipment	total	concrete products	hydraulic cement	domestic clay products	total	electric power	gas
4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51	
1956	133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4
1959	134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
1960	148.3	115.2	168.7	179.1	132.1	398.6	210.6	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7
unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 J	132.3	118.9	141.6	176.0	144.4	349.1	258.7	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8
A	130.8	120.4	138.6	186.5	143.5	455.7	255.4	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1
S	140.0	123.8	150.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960 J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
M	145.9	115.5	165.2	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
J	150.5	114.8	172.3	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
J	146.5	116.0	166.1	167.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
A	150.2	116.9	170.9	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
S	151.3	115.2	172.5	185.2	131.1	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3
O	151.0	113.8	171.3	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2
N	151.2	113.7	171.7	176.5	123.2	439.2	228.7	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	302.6	445.9
D	148.7	111.7	169.9	164.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3
1961 J	145.2	111.5	165.7	161.7	116.2	359.6	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9	308.2	664.0
F	146.8	114.1	168.0	167.8	115.3	426.4	163.7	380.5	102.5	102.7	348.9	308.0	715.6
M	146.1	115.0	166.8	164.1	116.0	361.7	171.3	414.8	125.1	106.2	329.5	299.1	602.5
A	146.5	115.9	167.2	162.5	118.1	321.3	189.9	471.3	182.6	129.5	320.6	293.1	568.2
M	149.3	118.3	171.1	163.6	120.8	339.4	232.4	666.7	263.7	150.3	309.8	292.6	463.8
J	146.7	121.8	165.5	176.5	124.6	392.2	255.8	743.0	307.2	171.8	295.5	287.7	365.9
J	137.0	124.4	149.9	169.1	126.9	356.5	247.5	690.5	278.8	170.0	273.8	272.7	283.7
A	140.3	127.0	153.5	178.6	128.1	428.4	255.3	741.9	285.9	165.9	281.9	280.6	293.6
S	146.5	131.2	160.6	200.6	130.6	532.0	255.4	735.3	286.1	175.9	298.4	294.3	334.9
O	152.3 _r	132.1	168.9	202.3	134.1	549.4	260.3	729.7	274.1		315.1	304.4	411.5
N	157.6 _r	129.2 _r	177.9	205.7 _r	133.7 _r	551.7 _r	240.7 _r	618.9	217.0		339.3	318.0	530.6
D	152.3	125.2	171.9	197.3	129.7	522.6	189.6	407.1	133.7		356.1	323.0	653.3
adjusted for seasonal variation													
M. C. D.	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	3
1959 J	131.1	118.1	139.5	187.4	147.2	428.9	225.6	545.0	243.3	166.8	260.9	256.6	299.1
A	128.7	119.0	135.7	189.6	143.9	425.1	220.0	512.5	228.9	171.5	270.6	262.3	345.0
S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	285.3	275.2	376.1
D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960 J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	288.9	281.5	355.2
M	153.2	119.8	174.7	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
A	149.0	118.9	168.5	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0	284.3	370.7
M	146.5	116.3	164.9	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	296.0	285.7	388.8
J	150.1	114.1	171.4	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	302.1	292.3	390.1
J	150.2	115.7	171.6	175.6	134.2	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	297.8	287.8	387.2
A	151.5	116.1	173.5	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6	297.7	466.4
S	148.0	112.5	169.8	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.3	213.3	128.3	314.4	296.9	470.9
O	148.2	110.3	169.9	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	301.4	287.5	425.7
N	148.2	113.2	169.2	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9	285.5	419.5
D	148.2	110.7	170.1	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6	289.9	446.7
1961 J	149.7	114.1	170.8	164.1	118.6	370.7	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8	290.2	445.6
F	146.0	115.6	164.7	169.0	118.6	426.8	206.6	634.2	160.9	122.8	303.9	288.7	440.1
M	148.2	115.5	168.5	168.9	118.9	397.5	205.8	567.4	187.8	126.0	302.5	288.7	426.7
A	145.6	116.4	164.4	170.5	120.5	383.4	216.9	601.9	220.3	140.0	312.2	294.6	469.6
M	151.0	118.9	172.7	168.2	122.4	373.4	218.3	584.8	234.0	139.8	325.5	300.4	550.2
J	145.8	122.3	163.5	177.3	124.6	409.4	221.5	579.6	232.4	154.8	323.5	298.8	545.3
J	140.4	123.7	155.3	179.6	126.4	434.8	215.2	525.1	211.1	153.8	325.0	301.3	537.3
A	141.5	124.5	156.2	180.3	127.6	404.9	221.0	577.8	214.8	146.4	331.0	304.7	566.8
S	144.5	128.0	159.8	186.4	126.6	439.3	219.7	556.2	228.0	154.3	332.9	303.4	598.0
O	149.6 _r	128.3	167.9 _r	187.9 _r	130.2 _r	447.8 _r	225.3 _r	571.0	219.8		330.4	305.6	553.1
N	155.4 _r	128.9 _r	176.5	192.8 _r	131.2 _r	472.3 _r	226.5 _r	573.1	210.3		321.8	302.3	496.4
D	151.7	125.2	171.4	200.7	130.5	551.8	228.5	600.4	205.7		325.5	304.4	514.4

Table 12: labour income by months

monthly averages or months							wages and salaries		
	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie provinces	British Columbia	total labour income ¹	mining	manufacturing	transportation, storage and communication
	million dollars								
1959	97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	1,480.1	46.0	425.3	147.8
1960	103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	1,542.8	45.9	433.3	148.3
unadjusted for seasonal variation									
J	101.6	385.0	642.1	230.0	169.0	1,532.2	46.5	436.9	152.2
J	103.7	384.9	636.1	231.7	151.7	1,512.7	47.2	426.6	154.4
A	103.5	387.2	638.9	233.2	154.4	1,521.6	46.4	430.1	153.9
S	104.8	396.6	654.2	236.1	163.0	1,559.2	47.0	440.8	153.4
O	103.0	396.9	650.0	231.0	171.5	1,556.8	47.1	442.7	152.2
N	100.6	393.5	634.3	223.7	166.2	1,522.6	47.1	428.5	149.5
D	98.1	379.2	625.5	217.6	158.8	1,483.3	46.0	423.2	143.9
1960 J	96.0	374.7	620.3	213.2	154.1	1,462.4	46.1	426.2	141.8
F	96.5	374.7	618.1	213.8	157.9	1,465.0	46.7	426.3	142.8
M	95.2	375.4	620.7	213.4	160.9	1,469.8	46.7	428.7	140.0
A	95.1	381.6	631.1	216.5	165.7	1,494.1	44.5	430.7	146.1
M	102.2	391.1	644.4	228.3	167.0	1,537.4	45.1	437.3	149.3
J	109.4	403.3	660.0	238.1	174.7	1,590.2	46.7	443.3	152.4
J	109.2	403.2	647.8	241.1	172.9	1,578.9	46.3	435.3	155.0
A	109.0	406.1	658.4	241.6	172.3	1,592.3	46.7	437.9	154.4
S	111.2	413.5	671.3	244.1	175.9	1,620.7	46.9	442.0	153.2
O	109.1	409.1	665.4	239.7	172.1	1,599.8	45.7	437.5	151.2
N	106.8	407.0	658.0	231.0	166.3	1,573.7	45.4	432.3	148.5
D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	1,529.4	44.3	422.6	144.7
1961 J	99.9	383.1	632.4	218.7	155.7	1,494.3	44.2	420.0	140.5
F	99.9	385.5	635.5	218.2	158.9	1,502.3	44.4	424.4	142.0
M	98.8	385.9	638.7	220.6	161.7	1,510.1	44.5	427.1	142.5
A	99.8	394.2	648.7	224.4	165.5	1,536.2	43.2	431.5	145.4
M	105.6	405.0	668.8	238.5	169.5	1,592.7	45.7	443.1	151.2
J	114.5	420.7	689.3	253.7	176.1	1,659.2	46.2	458.1	162.9
J	115.5	418.2	683.7	252.5	176.6	1,651.5	46.2	451.7	164.6
A	114.6	422.0	696.1	255.2	174.8	1,667.7	46.3	460.0	160.2
S	116.3	429.1	703.1	259.1	181.0	1,693.4	46.3	465.2	160.0
O	115.8 _r	428.8	700.9	254.7	175.9	1,681.0	46.3	463.7	156.8
N	114.3 _r	428.5 _r	692.7 _r	244.8 _r	173.7 _r	1,658.6 _r	46.2 _r	459.4 _r	156.3 _r
D	109.0	417.5	683.8	235.3	164.9	1,615.0	45.5	451.9	151.5
adjusted for seasonal variation									
M. C. D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
1959 J	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	1,484.2	46.0	427.5	147.5
J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	1,476.5	46.7	422.7	147.4
A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	1,480.7	45.9	424.3	147.1
S	99.3	382.2	633.4	222.8	154.5	1,497.0	46.1	430.2	148.1
O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	1,514.6	46.2	435.3	148.7
N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	1,510.9	46.4	428.2	148.3
D	100.2	385.9	635.2	225.2	167.2	1,518.6	46.3	433.2	147.9
1960 J	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	1,527.1	46.6	435.9	148.8
F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	1,527.2	46.8	436.0	149.2
M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	1,531.0	47.0	435.8	148.1
A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	1,531.6	46.3	435.7	149.7
M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	1,527.5	46.1	433.8	147.8
J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	1,539.6	46.3	433.3	147.8
J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	1,543.4	45.8	431.7	148.0
A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	1,551.3	46.2	431.9	147.9
S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	1,555.2	45.8	431.0	147.8
O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	1,556.1	45.0	430.5	147.6
N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	1,561.7	44.7	432.3	147.5
D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	1,562.0	44.6	432.1	149.1
1961 J	105.1	397.9	651.5	231.7	168.8	1,556.6	44.7	429.3	147.3
F	105.3	400.2	657.6	230.2	168.6	1,564.1	44.5	434.0	148.3
M	105.4	402.0	659.9	233.8	168.2	1,570.0	44.7	434.4	150.8
A	105.6	403.6	659.8	235.0	166.7	1,571.7	44.8	436.6	148.7
M	106.1	405.0	664.4	237.2	165.4	1,582.6	46.7	439.6	149.8
J	109.2	411.1	670.0	243.0	168.0	1,607.0	45.8	447.6	158.3
J	109.5	410.4	677.1	240.2	171.2	1,617.6	45.7	448.3	157.6
A	109.6	413.1	684.1	242.7	169.1	1,627.3	45.8	453.7	153.7
S	109.9	412.9	678.7	244.5	172.3	1,626.9	45.2	453.4	154.3
O	112.1	416.4	685.0	246.0	169.6	1,636.9	45.6	456.3	153.0
N	113.2 _r	419.5 _r	688.8 _r	246.0 _r	173.6 _r	1,647.1 _r	45.6 _r	459.7 _r	155.3 _r
D	111.2	424.5	693.9	243.2	172.8	1,653.3	45.8	463.1	156.3

¹Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad. Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), D.B.S.

Table 13: labour income, by quarters

wages and salaries													
quarterly averages or quarters	agriculture, fishing and trapping	forestry	mining	manu- facturing	con- struction	trans- portation, storage, commu- nication	public utilities	trade	finance and service	government non- military	total wages and salaries	supple- mentary labour income	total labour income
million dollars													
1959	50.9	72.1	138.0	1,275.8	368.0	443.3	79.0	632.0	792.3	384.1	4,235.5	204.8	4,440.3
1960	51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	4,628.4
unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1955 1	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
2	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
3	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
4	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956 1	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
2	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
3	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
4	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957 1	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	3,776.9
2	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	4,003.5
3	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	4,182.7
4	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	4,054.9
1958 1	30.0	57.9	135.6	1,170.1	265.2	394.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	3,718.7	176.9	3,895.6
2	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,216.7	340.5	419.4	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	3,953.1	182.9	4,136.0
3	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,226.7	395.5	435.8	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	4,085.0	187.7	4,272.7
4	44.2	82.7	127.1	1,214.9	328.1	426.8	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	4,028.7	191.4	4,220.1
1959 1	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,229.9	271.4	423.7	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	3,965.0	184.4	4,159.4
2	51.0	68.5	136.6	1,281.6	373.5	442.3	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	4,244.0	201.8	4,445.8
3	76.2	62.4	140.6	1,297.5	449.0	461.7	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	4,386.5	207.0	4,593.5
4	45.8	94.4	140.2	1,294.4	378.1	445.6	81.0	661.1	822.9	383.1	4,346.6	216.1	4,562.7
1960 1	33.3	73.5	139.5	1,281.2	291.8	424.6	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	4,177.1	220.1	4,397.2
2	52.2	72.0	136.3	1,311.3	363.4	447.8	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	4,394.8	226.9	4,621.7
3	75.2	88.5	139.9	1,315.2	446.7	462.6	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	4,559.0	232.9	4,791.9
4	46.5	91.6	135.4	1,292.4	369.9	444.4	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	4,467.4	235.5	4,702.9
1961 1	34.9	62.1	133.1	1,271.5	278.7	425.0	81.8	656.5	904.8	422.6	4,271.0	235.7	4,506.7
2	54.2	62.5	135.1	1,332.7	356.0	459.5	84.6	679.2	938.2	443.8	4,545.8	242.3	4,788.1
3	77.1	75.4	138.8	1,376.9	439.1	484.8	87.6	691.0	925.2	468.5	4,764.4	248.2	5,012.6
4	49.2	85.2	138.0	1,375.0	366.2	464.6	85.4	712.9	973.0	454.5	4,704.0	250.6	4,954.6
adjusted for seasonal variation													
1955 1	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5
2	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7
3	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7
4	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7
1956 1	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0
2	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2
3	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8
4	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7
1957 1	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	3,939.7
2	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	3,993.3
3	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,377.7	173.5	4,051.2
4	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	4,033.8
1958 1	48.0	66.5	136.8	1,194.5	330.3	415.4	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	3,883.4	178.7	4,062.1
2	49.9	68.6	133.6	1,209.3	337.5	418.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	3,936.8	182.5	4,119.3
3	52.8	63.4	130.5	1,208.2	332.5	417.2	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	3,953.3	186.7	4,140.0
4	50.8	71.4	125.8	1,216.6	329.1	425.8	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	4,012.0	191.0	4,203.0
1959 1	49.1	72.2	135.7	1,255.7	344.3	445.5	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	4,141.3	195.9	4,337.2
2	50.8	76.4	138.7	1,273.7	371.3	440.3	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	4,224.7	201.3	4,426.0
3	51.6	57.9	138.7	1,277.2	377.1	442.6	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	4,247.8	206.4	4,454.2
4	52.3	81.9	138.9	1,296.7	379.3	444.9	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	4,328.5	215.6	4,544.1
1960 1	53.6	83.9	140.4	1,307.7	371.4	446.1	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	4,363.7	221.6	4,585.3
2	51.9	80.4	138.7	1,302.8	359.8	445.3	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	4,372.3	226.4	4,598.7
3	49.8	82.1	137.8	1,294.6	371.8	443.7	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	4,417.5	232.4	4,649.9
4	52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	4,679.8
1961 1	55.4	70.7	133.9	1,297.7	356.0	446.4	84.6	671.8	901.4	435.7	4,453.6	237.1	4,690.7
2	53.7	69.8	137.3	1,323.8	352.5	456.8	84.6	679.9	920.4	440.8	4,519.6	241.7	4,761.3
3	51.8	69.9	136.7	1,355.4	364.4	465.6	85.1	691.0	953.4	450.6	4,623.9	247.9	4,871.8
4	55.7	73.8	137.0	1,379.1	367.6	464.6	84.9	696.2	966.1	462.3	4,687.3	249.9	4,937.2

Source: See footnote at bottom of Table 12.

Table 14: the labour force¹

civilian labour force													
monthly averages or months	non- institutional civilian population	employed										unem- played as percentage of labour force	
		total	agricultural	non-agri- cultural	total	agricultural	non-agri- cultural	paid workers		persons not in the labour force			
								total	non-agri- cultural		unemployed ²		
thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													percentage
1960	11,789	6,403	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837	4,727	448	5,386	7.0	
1961	12,010	6,518	691	5,827	6,049	674	5,375	4,909	4,798	469	5,492	7.2	
1960	J 16	11,678	6,203	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,607	4,522	547	5,475	8.8
	F 20	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,599	4,519	599	5,481	9.6
	M 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,583	4,507	609	5,478	9.8
	A 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,639	4,543	552	5,476	8.8
	M 21	11,759	6,391	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,867	4,755	419	5,368	6.6
	J 18	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	4,996	4,883	315	5,326	4.9
	J 23	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,011	4,869	330	5,214	5.0
	A 20	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,035	4,874	352	5,202	5.3
	S 17	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	4,822	327	5,369	5.1
	O 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	4,870	368	5,363	5.7
	N 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	4,821	429	5,420	6.6
	D 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	4,741	528	5,463	8.2
1961	J 14	11,914	6,396	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	4,578	693	5,518	10.8
	F 18	11,929	6,363	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	4,527	719	5,566	11.3
	M 18	11,943	6,353	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	4,511	705	5,590	11.1
	A 22	11,964	6,440	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	4,594	622	5,524	9.7
	M 20	11,982	6,542	738	5,804	6,085	726	5,359	4,905	4,788	457	5,440	7.0
	J 17	12,000	6,592	714	5,878	6,222	705	5,517	5,034	4,923	370	5,408	5.6
	J 22	12,023	6,743	802	5,941	6,389	792	5,597	5,130	4,985	354	5,280	5.2
	A 19	12,041	6,704	811	5,893	6,381	803	5,578	5,147	4,985	323	5,337	4.8
	S 16	12,058	6,543	735	5,808	6,235	724	5,511	5,073	4,933	308	5,515	4.7
	O 14	12,073	6,538	718	5,820	6,220	704	5,516	5,085	4,934	318	5,535	4.9
	N 11	12,089	6,504	651	5,853	6,155	629	5,526	5,037	4,936	349	5,585	5.4
	D 9	12,104	6,495	621	5,874	6,082	599	5,483	4,976	4,885	413	5,609	6.4
1962	J 13	12,123	6,409	598	5,811	5,864	575	5,289	4,786	4,705	545	5,714	8.5

¹These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

²Includes workers on temporary lay-off. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, (71-001) D.B.S.

Table 15: time lost in labour disputes¹

years and months	manufacturing										
	total all industries ²	food, animal and vegetable products	tobacco and liquors	rubber	fur and leather products	textiles and clothing	pulp and paper products	printing and publishing	logging, lumber and its products	motor vehicles and parts	aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		thousand man-working days									
1959	2,286.9	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1960	738.7 _r	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1959 S	282.5	12.6	—	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
O	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
N	59.7	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
D	56.1	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J	59.8	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	52.9	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
M	29.3	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	21.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	75.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	51.2	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
J	39.1	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	127.6	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
S	115.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
O	92.6	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N	52.6 _r	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—	—
D	30.2	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
1961 J	28.1	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.9
F	20.3	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	3.9
M	41.2	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	0.3	7.8
A	59.2	0.6	—	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	30.0
M	107.5	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	41.0
J	128.0	—	—	—	—	0.7	—	0.6	—	0.7	0.5
J	94.6	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	2.0	—	—
A	64.6	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—
S	105.5	0.2	—	1.6	1.4	—	—	—	8.6	—	—
O	428.6	—	—	—	4.2	—	—	—	11.2	—	—
N	123.9	—	—	—	—	3.7	—	—	7.5	—	—

¹The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

²The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote 1. Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 15: time lost in labour disputes—concluded

years and months	manufacturing					fishing and trapping	mining		transport and public utilities	trade, finance and service
	other iron and steel	electrical apparatus	other non-ferrous	non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	con- struction		coal	other		
thousand man-working days										
1959	79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960	217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1959 S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960 J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	—	1.0	1.4
N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	1.9	5.8	—
D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	2.2	0.3	—
1961 J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
F	0.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	12.7	—	—	2.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	0.5
A	—	1.8	—	2.1	1.2	—	—	1.5	—	5.9
M	—	4.9	—	2.2	19.5	—	—	0.4	2.6	27.0
J	—	1.6	—	0.3	88.7	—	2.5	—	2.4	21.8
J	—	—	—	—	46.3	—	—	—	17.8	19.2
A	—	—	—	6.8	1.6	—	—	—	19.5	17.2
S	4.1	—	—	4.6	51.6	—	3.5	—	2.0	16.1
O	3.1	—	—	3.5	359.2	10.0	—	3.6	3.0	15.8
N	5.0	2.4	—	8.6	55.9	—	1.1	9.9	3.8	16.0

Table 16: unemployment insurance

monthly averages or months	benefit payments ¹				unemployment insurance fund			employment service ⁵	
	claimants for unemployment insurance benefit ^{1,2}	filing initial and renewal claims during the month	receiving benefit (estimated) ³	number of weeks benefit paid ⁴	amount of benefit paid	employer and employee contributions	balance in fund at end of period	regis-trations ⁶	unfilled vacancies
	thousands persons	thousands persons	thousands persons	thousand	million dollars	million dollars	million dollars	thousands	thousands
1960	518.2	225.0	429.9	1,799	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573
1961	487.4	205.0	416.0	1,728	41.16	22.86	27.78	163.3	26
1960 J	782.5	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786
F	814.2	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817
M	823.0	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835
A	714.9	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756
M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542
J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391
J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371
A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354
S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344
O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406
N	485.2	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538
1961 D	754.1	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735
J	846.9	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855
F	872.8	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878
M	838.0	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	21.84	29.24	184.7	864
A	713.1	209.6	708.2	2,691	64.54	18.63	22.59	142.7	768
M	341.0	162.1	563.5	2,479	58.70	21.73	26.02	110.1	570
J	266.9	112.8	249.6	1,098	25.89	21.84	26.11	110.3	394
J	255.3	126.2	191.0	802	18.55	24.06	29.05	120.8	364
A	229.3	121.2	186.6	821	18.87	23.92	28.94	130.8	321
S	229.2	122.0	173.2	693	16.08	22.91	27.73	142.5	318
O	268.7	158.1	173.3	728	17.12	24.41	29.36	154.7	357
N	386.0	252.6	209.8	881	20.94	23.98	29.68	163.5	454
D	601.2	357.9	320.2	1,217	29.45	23.99	29.27	163.3	33

¹Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.²On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporarylay-off are included. ³Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁴The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁵Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.⁶Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957–June 1958 which included fishing claimants. Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act, (73-001), D.B.S.

Table 17: employment¹ indexes, by industrial divisions (1949 = 100)

monthly averages or months	industrial composite ²	forestry	mining	manufacturing					public utility	trade	finance ⁴	service ⁵
				total	durable	non- durable	con- struction	trans- portation ³				
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1960	118.7	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1960	J	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8
	A	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7
	S	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5
	O	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4
	N	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3
	D	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0
	J	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8
	F	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0
	M	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7
	A	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8
	M	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2
	J	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8
1961	J	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1
	A	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7
	S	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5
	O	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4
	N	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5
	D	114.8	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3
	J	111.6	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6
	F	111.0	66.1	114.0	104.6	106.3	103.2	96.7	102.5	132.0	131.4	159.7
	M	111.1	41.8	113.0	104.9	107.0	103.2	98.0	103.7	132.2	133.7	160.1
	A	112.6	34.0	111.8	105.4	107.5	103.6	106.6	106.7	133.4	134.2	161.1
	M	117.2	53.3	117.4	108.4	111.0	106.2	123.1	109.2	138.5	136.0	161.9
	J	121.3	76.6	119.7	111.2	113.7	109.1	134.3	112.0	142.1	137.5	163.0
1961	J	122.5	82.9	121.0	110.9	111.6	110.4	143.4	113.5	144.4	137.2	163.5
	A	123.9	77.4	120.2	113.1	113.7	112.6	145.5	113.8	144.6	137.7	163.8
	S	123.3	85.3	118.5	112.8	112.5	113.0	140.6	112.5	142.1	139.8	163.5
	O	122.9	95.2	117.1	112.1	113.9	110.6	136.9	110.8	140.7	141.5	166.8
	N	121.6	90.0 _r	116.6 _r	110.9 _r	112.8 _r	109.4	127.9 _r	109.8 _r	139.5	144.5 _r	167.0 _r
	D	117.9	81.0	115.0	108.0	111.0	105.5	110.3	105.8	137.7	146.2	166.7
adjusted for seasonal variation												
M. C. D.	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
1960	J	119.1	71.9	124.6	110.5	113.7	107.4	129.2	114.1	139.0	135.4	153.3
	A	119.6	72.8	123.9	110.8	114.0	107.7	130.4	114.2	139.5	136.7	154.3
	S	120.7	84.1	124.3	111.9	117.1	107.1	131.6	114.2	139.2	137.1	154.3
	O	120.9	84.1	124.0	112.2	117.4	107.3	131.6	114.1	139.3	137.3	154.5
	N	120.1	84.7	124.4	110.8	114.5	107.3	131.0	113.9	139.1	136.8	154.5
	D	120.5	84.7	124.2	111.6	116.7	107.3	132.1	113.2	139.5	135.8	154.5
	J	120.2	85.0	123.6	111.7	117.2	107.0	127.3	112.0	138.2	137.2	155.6
	F	120.2	85.0	122.8	111.6	117.0	107.0	127.3	113.4	137.9	136.1	155.8
	M	119.6	86.4	123.2	111.1	116.4	106.6	125.2	112.1	137.8	135.4	155.6
	A	118.5	78.8	116.9	110.3	115.0	106.3	121.4	111.6	135.6	136.8	155.3
	M	118.7	79.1	118.0	110.0	113.9	106.6	125.3	111.1	137.3	136.7	156.0
	J	119.5	82.8	119.9	109.7	113.3	106.7	131.6	110.8	139.5	137.3	156.4
1961	J	118.1	85.0	120.2	108.4	110.7	106.5	123.7	110.4	138.6	136.9	156.6
	A	118.6	90.4	121.0	108.7	111.3	106.5	123.4	110.6	138.2	137.9	155.1
	S	118.2	86.8	121.7	108.1	109.5	107.0	123.7	110.8	137.6	136.5	158.2
	O	118.1	88.2	119.2	107.7	108.8	106.7	125.2	110.5	137.9	136.7	158.4
	N	118.2	82.0	118.9	108.1	109.1	107.3	126.9	109.1	137.9	136.6	158.5
	D	117.2	76.7	115.3	107.2	108.4	106.2	125.5	109.2	137.4	136.5	158.7
	J	116.5	73.6	114.2	107.4	108.5	106.4	119.9	108.1	137.4	137.3	160.4
	F	116.3	69.4	114.7	107.3	108.6	106.2	121.2	108.3	137.6	136.0	160.5
	M	116.1	59.5	114.3	107.0	108.3	106.0	120.6	108.9	137.1	136.6	161.1
	A	116.0	66.1	115.6	106.8	107.9	105.8	116.6	108.6	135.3	136.7	161.6
	M	117.0	70.1	117.4	107.9	109.1	106.8	118.8	107.7	137.4	137.1	162.7
	J	117.9	71.3	117.6	108.8	110.3	107.5	120.1	108.3	137.0	137.8	163.7
	J	118.9	75.5	117.9	109.8	112.0	108.0	122.8	108.5	138.0	138.9	164.0

¹The data in Tables 17 to 27 are based on reports from employers usually employing 15 persons and over and covering the respondents last pay period(s) in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²Excludes agriculture, fishing, trapping and domestic service. ³Includes storage and communication. ⁴Includes insurance and real estate. ⁵Excludes public administration and defence and such community services as health and education. Source: Employment and Payrolls, (72-002), D.B.S.

Table 18: employment¹ indexes by sex

monthly averages or months	industrial composite ² (1949 = 100)				manufacturing (1949 = 100)			
	both sexes	men	women	percentage of women	both sexes	men	women	percentage of women
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1959 A	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
S	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
O	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
N	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
D	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
1960 J	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
F	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
M	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
A	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
M	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
J	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
J	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
A	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
S	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
O	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
N	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
D	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
1961 J	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
F	111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
M	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
A	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
M	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
J	121.3	120.3	124.5	23.4	111.2	113.3	104.3	22.5
J	122.5	121.8	124.9	23.2	110.9	113.1	104.0	22.5
A	123.9	122.9	127.4	23.4	113.1	114.4	108.9	23.1
S	123.3	121.5	129.4	23.9	112.8	113.2	111.5	23.7
O	122.9 _r	121.2 _r	128.5 _r	23.8	112.1	113.0	109.1	23.3
N	121.6	119.4	129.3	24.2	111.0	111.8	108.3	23.4

Table 19: employment¹ indexes, by manufacturing³ industries (1949 = 100)

monthly averages or months	durable manufacturing						non-durable manufacturing ⁴						
	wood products	iron and steel	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metals	electrical apparatus and supplies	non-metallic minerals	food and beverages	textiles	clothing	paper products	chemical products	petroleum and coal	rubber products
1958	102.6	102.6	123.8	122.4	135.7	133.2	112.3	77.6	90.7	121.1	131.2	139.7	99.5
1959	103.5	109.7	112.3	126.3	135.8	143.1	114.6	78.8	92.4	123.2	129.4	138.5	106.2
1959 A	94.8	112.9	103.9	130.1	138.0	151.6	133.5	79.3	94.4	128.4	131.8	140.2	108.4
S	111.6	112.7	112.6	130.5	140.6	152.3	126.6	80.0	95.8	127.2	132.6	138.3	110.5
O	108.7	113.6	113.3	129.3	140.7	149.6	121.0	78.1	94.2	125.2	131.6	136.3	109.9
N	104.6	111.7	101.1	128.0	139.9	144.3	115.9	77.0	90.9	123.7	131.2	134.7	106.0
D	101.0	109.2	109.7	125.7	136.4	137.3	107.4	75.9	86.1	122.0	130.1	134.2	103.6
1960 J	100.6	109.1	112.2	127.0	136.2	134.2	103.7	76.0	91.0	120.2	130.7	133.6	104.7
F	101.5	109.1	112.8	127.8	135.9	133.6	103.2	77.0	92.2	119.8	130.6	133.0	105.0
M	102.3	108.9	113.6	129.1	135.9	133.9	103.2	78.0	91.3	119.8	131.2	134.7	105.0
A	100.7	108.9	112.9	128.6	134.6	139.0	107.3	76.8	88.7	120.8	133.2	135.7	103.7
M	106.1	109.0	112.8	130.4	134.7	144.7	113.1	77.7	88.0	123.8	134.3	139.8	102.5
J	109.9	108.5	111.9	132.2	135.3	149.6	119.1	77.8	88.4	127.1	135.7	140.7	102.0
J	109.2	107.0	94.7	131.8	133.4	147.9	123.5	76.5	87.4	128.2	134.5	140.6	98.8
A	108.5	105.5	96.6	132.3	132.1	147.0	120.6	76.9	91.9	128.8	134.4	140.2	101.9
S	106.0	102.7	103.4	130.4	133.0	144.3	129.9	77.4	92.5	127.5	133.4	140.0	102.7
O	102.1	103.0	103.3	129.6	131.3	141.5	119.7	77.7	91.9	125.5	131.7	138.0	102.4
N	97.7	102.9	103.4	127.0	128.8	137.3	115.0	77.2	89.6	124.5	129.8	137.1	98.7
D	93.6	98.7	103.5	124.7	126.1	127.0	104.4	76.0	85.6	121.8	128.4	136.8	84.7
1961 J	94.0	98.9	104.4	123.9	125.8	124.8	102.4	75.4	89.4	119.1	129.0	136.0	95.2
F	94.7	99.6	105.2	123.0	125.4	124.5	102.2	76.1	90.9	118.6	129.1	135.6	94.2
M	96.2	100.8	104.8	122.6	126.8	124.9	102.7	76.4	91.0	118.6	129.7	134.4	94.0
A	97.2	101.9	103.3	122.4	127.2	130.4	104.5	76.7	89.1	120.9	130.9	135.7	96.0
M	104.6	103.1	107.0	123.7	129.6	138.9	112.0	77.5	88.4	123.8	133.0	138.7	97.3
J	109.3	105.4	106.9	126.5	133.7	146.0	119.0	78.5	89.5	127.3	133.3	140.2	100.3
J	111.0	105.2	97.6	123.3	133.2	147.3	125.7	77.8	88.5	128.0	133.3	139.6	99.6
A	111.5	105.6	104.2	124.5	135.1	148.5	129.6	79.3	92.6	128.5	132.6	138.5	99.9
S	108.6	104.5	100.5	127.1	138.7	147.7	129.6	80.2	94.1	127.4	132.5	136.9	102.9
O	105.4 _r	104.8 _r	108.5 _r	125.9	140.0 _r	147.8 _r	119.9 _r	80.7	93.6 _r	126.2 _r	132.1	134.9	103.9
N	103.4	103.8	108.8	125.2	140.2	142.1	116.5	81.1	91.7	124.0	131.4	134.4	102.5

¹See footnote 1, Table 17.²See footnote 2, Table 17.³Employment indexes in manufacturing and in its durable and non-durable components are given in Table 17.⁴In addition to those listed, tobacco products, leather, printing and publishing and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Table 20: employment¹ indexes, industrial composite, by provinces (1949 - 100)

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.8	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1959 J	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
A	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
S	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
O	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
N	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
D	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960 J	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
F	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
M	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
A	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
M	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
J	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
J	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
A	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
S	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
O	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
N	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
D	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961 J	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
F	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
M	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
A	112.6	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.8
M	117.2	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
J	121.3	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	113.4	130.7	161.9	116.0
J	122.5	149.5	145.0	102.4	111.9	122.8	120.6	115.6	132.7	164.0	118.8
A	123.9	142.8	149.7	99.1	112.5	124.7	122.7	116.2	132.8	166.0	118.9
S	123.3	147.1	147.3	98.5	110.4	124.1	122.3	115.4	132.3	163.7	117.9
O	122.9 _r	158.2 _r	144.5 _r	98.2 _r	109.0 _r	124.0 _r	122.5 _r	114.4 _r	129.5 _r	160.9 _r	115.0 _r
N	121.6	149.4	140.2	97.5	107.0	123.3	122.0	111.4	124.4	155.4	113.2

Table 21: employment¹ indexes, industrial composite, by urban² areas (1949 - 100)

monthly averages or months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
1958	114.4	108.1	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	78.6	107.5	122.6	178.9	114.8
1959	117.0	110.4	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	79.3	111.3	132.7	186.6	116.0
1959 J	117.3	114.3	124.2	126.7	132.2	114.5	78.9	113.9	142.2	195.5	110.2
A	115.5	115.5	125.7	128.3	133.0	114.5	74.5	115.2	137.4	198.8	112.8
S	116.3	115.1	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	80.9	115.9	135.4	198.8	121.0
O	115.9	113.6	127.5	129.8	135.0	116.3	82.0	115.6	134.9	195.9	119.3
N	119.7	111.9	126.9	127.9	134.4	113.8	78.1	113.7	134.4	189.3	118.2
D	119.0	107.9	121.9	126.1	130.7	111.2	79.2	111.1	129.5	183.6	116.8
1960 J	118.5	105.2	120.1	120.5	127.9	110.4	79.1	107.7	123.4	176.9	113.1
F	119.9	105.9	119.6	119.0	127.6	111.4	78.9	106.7	122.3	175.4	113.2
M	118.6	106.4	120.2	118.7	127.8	112.1	78.2	106.4	123.0	175.1	113.8
A	114.0	109.4	122.3	121.1	128.9	112.6	77.9	108.5	128.2	179.5	114.3
M	115.2	112.1	123.7	125.2	129.9	114.5	79.1	111.7	133.8	186.4	115.0
J	118.5	115.9	125.8	128.4	131.2	114.1	79.4	113.6	136.0	191.0	116.2
J	115.3	114.3	124.0	128.3	129.7	112.6	65.5	114.2	137.2	194.6	116.9
A	116.9	114.2	124.7	127.6	130.9	111.8	75.3	115.5	138.6	193.3	116.0
S	117.9	112.6	125.5	127.0	131.4	111.4	76.4	115.0	135.6	192.1	115.0
O	118.6	111.5	125.8	126.5	131.9	111.1	75.4	114.4	134.8	189.1	112.4
N	120.5	109.9	125.0	126.2	132.3	109.3	74.5	112.8	133.8	187.0	110.8
D	119.5	107.1	120.7	122.1	129.2	104.5	74.3	109.8	129.3	177.1	108.7
1961 J	121.9	101.6	117.7	118.1	126.8	103.3	71.6	107.6	122.8	173.2	107.2
F	122.8	102.4	118.1	118.0	126.7	103.7	72.3	104.9	121.9	171.9	106.8
M	115.6	105.4	118.9	119.0	126.9	104.4	72.6	105.7	125.8	174.8	108.0
A	113.3	108.5	121.7	122.1	128.7	105.9	72.7	107.4	129.6	177.9	109.3
M	122.0	113.3	123.1	127.6	130.6	108.3	74.4	110.8	138.9	187.0	111.1
J	120.6	115.8	125.0	130.2	132.8	110.1	74.6	113.0	141.5	195.9	113.6
J	123.2	119.0	124.5	131.0	132.4	109.8	68.1	113.4	141.6	195.6	115.5
A	123.6	120.1	125.8	135.5	134.9	110.3	73.4	114.2	143.1	201.1	116.6
S	125.1	120.1	126.4	133.8	134.7	110.4	74.1	113.7	142.5	201.1	114.3
O	127.6 _r	120.0 _r	127.2 _r	134.7	135.9 _r	110.6 _r	73.5	113.4 _r	140.9 _r	201.0 _r	112.1 _r
N	126.3	119.1	127.5	133.8	136.4	111.2	74.0	110.8	139.3	198.3	112.0

¹See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.²Urban areas include nearby communities as well as the cities listed.

Table 22: average weekly wages and salaries, ¹ by industrial divisions

monthly averages or months	industrial composite	forestry	mining	manufacturing			con- struction	trans- portation	public utility	trade	finance	service		
				total	durable	non-durable								
				dollars										
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23		
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27		
1959	M	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23	
	J	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.70	70.60	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63	
	J	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29	
	A	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36	
	S	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42	
1960	O	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32	
	N	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44	
	D	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45	
	J	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20	
	F	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62	
	M	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73	
	A	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58	
	M	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96	
	J	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50	
	J	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15	
	A	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32	
	S	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29	
	O	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99	
	N	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34	
	D	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26	
	1961	J	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
		F	77.80	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
M		77.64	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04	
A		78.12	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91	
M		78.00	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29	
J		78.55	74.52	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23	
J		78.24	73.26	94.28	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.14	54.96	
A		78.27	72.98	95.00	80.42	87.18	74.70	84.57	86.83	93.22	67.48	74.15	54.84	
S		78.75	75.23	96.32	81.15	88.24	75.21	84.75	87.70	94.72	67.19	74.18	55.23	
O		79.02 _r	79.26 _r	97.35 _r	81.78 _r	88.68 _r	75.82 _r	84.48 _r	87.25 _r	94.58 _r	67.05 _r	74.30	55.89 _r	
N		78.84	79.79	97.66	81.88	88.70	75.98	83.00	87.57	94.65	66.64	74.53	55.95	

Table 23: average weekly wages and salaries, ¹ by manufacturing industries

monthly averages or months	durable manufacturing						non-durable manufacturing						
	wood products	iron and steel	transpor- tation equipment	non- ferrous metals	electrical apparatus and supplies	non- metallic minerals	food and beverages	textiles	clothing	paper products	chemical products	petroleum and coal	rubber products
dollars													
1958	62.64	81.49	81.47	83.66	78.30	76.32	64.75	58.11	45.84	84.64	83.42	104.31	74.27
1959	64.80	86.35	86.05	86.24	81.42	79.01	67.78	60.53	47.36	88.16	86.70	111.56	79.12
1959 M	65.64	86.29	86.54	84.85	81.80	79.31	68.90	60.09	47.03	88.85	85.68	113.81	79.79
J	64.14	87.18	86.21	85.21	82.44	79.31	67.80	60.42	46.34	88.65	86.07	111.07	80.47
J	62.43	86.89	85.38	86.01	81.38	78.87	66.94	59.59	46.58	88.52	86.61	110.34	78.13
A	63.16	86.42	85.67	85.59	81.11	79.44	65.62	60.58	48.01	88.47	86.75	110.01	78.68
S	66.76	87.98	87.79	86.44	82.41	80.57	65.65	61.45	49.08	88.35	87.74	110.73	80.78
O	67.75	88.57	87.50	87.14	82.30	80.77	67.62	62.00	48.28	89.16	88.09	111.10	81.18
N	66.88	87.70	86.49	87.88	82.60	79.54	68.23	62.07	47.63	89.91	88.07	113.74	80.81
D	62.90	84.48	85.30	89.07	80.72	75.23	68.83	59.21	43.95	87.66	88.87	114.80	74.28
1960 J	68.15	88.00	88.38	89.02	83.84	79.99	69.77	62.61	49.14	89.41	89.31	111.34	80.64
F	67.72	88.02	86.33	88.84	83.61	80.01	70.38	62.19	49.06	90.19	89.49	111.84	80.34
M	67.25	88.19	88.07	88.36	84.23	79.86	70.46	62.28	49.19	89.69	89.74	114.65	79.71
A	67.72	88.35	89.79	88.91	84.13	79.67	70.38	62.26	48.55	89.92	90.18	117.09	79.95
M	66.10	87.69	89.03	87.91	84.23	80.90	70.21	61.88	46.96	89.73	90.37	116.72	79.30
J	66.84	88.53	87.97	90.97	84.88	79.76	69.90	61.90	47.00	91.86	91.22	117.54	79.69
J	67.34	88.79	87.57	90.50	84.38	81.17	69.38	61.79	48.43	92.93	91.36	115.62	80.11
A	67.78	89.18	88.63	90.04	84.90	81.41	65.78	62.57	49.55	91.55	90.60	114.32	80.24
S	69.07	89.68	89.77	90.65	85.34	82.65	66.57	63.02	49.00	93.30	91.46	116.24	80.83
O	69.47	89.66	89.39	90.86	85.54	83.11	68.63	63.12	49.94	93.56	91.85	117.80	80.58
N	68.87	89.60	90.22	90.84	86.16	83.22	69.31	63.51	48.86	94.33	92.37	116.35	80.36
D	65.41	87.52	89.34	93.32	84.50	80.90	70.21	61.20	45.20	92.36	93.09	119.41	78.00
1961 J	68.05	89.93	89.38	91.41	87.07	82.15	71.25	63.84	50.38	94.40	93.36	116.10	80.89
F	69.59	90.42	90.26	91.59	87.34	82.21	72.10	63.98	51.00	95.15	93.39	117.23	81.33
M	69.37	90.90	90.12	91.87	86.95	83.14	72.99	64.14	50.42	94.17	94.14	117.24	81.39
A	70.33	91.50	91.30	92.42	87.58	83.30	72.72	64.14	50.25	96.23	93.96	116.26	82.27
M	69.16	92.46	90.87	93.13	87.64	85.30	71.96	63.83	49.12	94.25	94.85	117.44	82.22
J	69.85	92.46	92.45	93.33	88.17	85.71	72.25	64.40	49.86	94.91	94.78	116.78	84.00
J	69.33	92.39	90.94	93.10	87.73	84.74	70.38	63.49	50.15	94.68	94.44	116.38	82.63
A	69.46	93.08	90.96	93.90	87.99	86.01	68.07	64.88	51.62	94.96	95.02	116.21	85.22
S	71.57	93.40	92.66	93.66	89.32	86.44	68.81	65.52	51.90	95.47	96.18	115.73	85.92
O	70.86	93.54	94.11	93.82	89.17	87.30	70.61	65.83	51.57	96.32	96.00	117.87	85.81
N	71.32	92.69	95.02	93.47	89.52	86.26	70.88	65.86	51.06	96.55	96.27	120.12	85.89

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 17.²See footnote 4, Table 19, for component industries in durable manufacturing.

Table 24: average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	dollars										
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1959 M	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
J	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
J	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
A	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	76.68
S	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
O	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
N	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
D	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960 J	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
F	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
M	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
A	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
M	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
J	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
J	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
A	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
S	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
O	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
N	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
D	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
1961 J	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
F	77.80	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
M	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
A	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
M	78.00	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
J	78.55	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
J	78.24	71.87	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.24	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
A	78.27	71.11	55.79	64.13	62.35	75.15	81.82	73.99	74.50	81.66	84.08
S	78.75	69.77	56.53	64.23	63.08	75.84	81.82	74.56	75.17	82.70	86.00
O	79.02 _r	71.75 _r	56.30 _r	64.78 _r	64.14 _r	76.21 _r	82.13 _r	74.44 _r	75.03 _r	82.47 _r	85.98 _r
N	78.84	73.03	56.20	65.12	64.63	76.32	81.59	74.04	74.78	81.40	86.55

Table 25: average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by urban² areas

monthly averages or months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
	dollars										
1958	57.19	58.64	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	77.04	63.71	64.23	68.19	74.64
1959	59.73	61.62	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.30	67.07	66.89	70.84	78.89
1959 M	60.11	61.99	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.89	67.30	66.62	71.47	79.52
J	60.17	60.84	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.91	68.03	66.49	71.60	79.38
J	60.09	61.47	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.88	68.03	67.61	71.77	79.11
A	60.27	61.93	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	83.40	67.85	67.57	70.74	78.74
S	59.92	62.53	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	87.97	67.86	67.95	71.13	79.22
O	60.46	63.28	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	86.65	67.63	67.75	71.45	80.47
N	58.73	63.11	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	80.01	67.49	67.48	71.52	80.10
D	58.82	61.20	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	79.58	66.38	68.07	68.98	78.38
1960 J	60.87	63.11	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	82.77	67.75	68.24	71.44	81.19
F	61.82	63.05	74.04	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.06	68.00	69.11	71.65	80.94
M	62.45	63.38	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	86.23	67.91	68.26	72.26	80.71
A	61.62	63.81	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	86.74	68.09	68.85	72.45	81.50
M	61.62	63.06	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	87.39	68.21	68.63	71.83	81.23
J	62.12	62.57	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	86.48	69.67	68.82	72.82	81.81
J	63.10	64.39	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	83.97	69.67	69.59	73.92	81.97
A	62.69	64.08	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	84.00	69.12	70.50	73.01	81.59
S	62.28	65.20	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	84.42	69.31	71.23	73.94	81.53
O	62.21	64.04	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.04	69.40	71.44	74.32	82.02
N	62.13	64.88	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	84.17	68.87	70.90	72.58	81.91
D	61.49	63.66	73.66	70.16	78.30	82.36	83.51	67.66	70.59	71.27	80.68
1961 J	64.25	64.41	75.91	71.68	80.46	85.03	83.87	69.12	71.64	73.01	82.25
F	63.53	65.09	76.56	71.96	80.84	86.10	86.09	69.93	71.92	73.10	83.71
M	64.34	65.36	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.32	69.77	72.32	73.31	83.56
A	64.12	66.74	76.85	72.87	81.41	86.77	87.17	70.23	72.00	74.07	85.35
M	63.71	67.37	77.18	72.42	81.66	86.59	88.16	70.04	71.92	74.59	83.76
J	65.46	67.04	77.48	73.74	82.36	87.52	89.02	71.37	73.07	75.64	84.11
J	65.51	66.52	77.21	74.05	82.36	87.97	86.52	71.08	72.63	75.40	84.26
A	66.23	67.35	77.23	73.28	82.51	87.57	86.95	70.92	71.80	76.20	83.25
S	65.77	68.05	77.91	73.70	82.57	88.02	88.58	71.23	73.82	77.22	84.28
O	64.82 _r	67.61 _r	77.91 _r	73.46 _r	82.18 _r	89.15 _r	88.25	71.21 _r	74.31 _r	76.93 _r	84.50 _r
N	65.45	67.59	78.15	73.61	81.63	86.74	88.17	70.89	74.21	75.90	84.67

¹See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.²Urban areas include nearby communities as well as cities listed.

Table 26: average hourly earnings

monthly averages or months	mining			manufacturing								
	total	metal mining	coal mining	total	durable goods	non- durable goods	foods and beverages	rubber products	leather products	textile products	clothing (textile and fur)	
dollars per hour												
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.79	1.17	1.29	1.11	
1960	2.09	2.17	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.83	1.21	1.34	1.15	
1959	J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.81	1.18	1.29	1.11
	J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.80	1.16	1.29	1.11
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.78	1.17	1.29	1.11
	S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.80	1.18	1.30	1.12
	O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.11
1960	N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.12
	D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.31	1.13
	J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.84	1.20	1.31	1.13
	F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.82	1.19	1.33	1.14
	M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.83	1.20	1.33	1.14
	A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.33	1.14
	M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.83	1.22	1.34	1.14
	J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.82	1.22	1.34	1.14
	J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.85	1.20	1.33	1.15
	A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.20	1.34	1.15
	S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.82	1.20	1.34	1.15
	O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.21	1.34	1.15
	N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.81	1.22	1.35	1.15
	D	2.14	2.19	1.74	1.82	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.23	1.35	1.16
	F	2.13	2.19	1.76	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.84	1.22	1.37	1.18
1961	M	2.14	2.20	1.73	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.65	1.85	1.23	1.37	1.18
	J	2.12	2.17	1.75	1.81	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.83	1.22	1.36	1.18
	A	2.13	2.20	1.72	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.65	1.86	1.24	1.37	1.18
	M	2.12	2.20	1.77	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.64	1.87	1.24	1.37	1.17
	J	2.12	2.20	1.75	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.59	1.89	1.24	1.37	1.17
	J	2.11	2.20	1.74	1.82	1.98	1.68	1.57	1.87	1.23	1.37	1.18
	A	2.10	2.19	1.75	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.55	1.87	1.24	1.38	1.19
	S	2.13	2.22	1.78	1.81	1.99	1.66	1.53	1.89	1.24	1.38	1.19
	O	2.13	2.20	1.84	1.84	2.00	1.68	1.59	1.91	1.24	1.39	1.19
	N	2.14	2.21	1.82	1.84	2.00	1.69	1.60	1.91	1.25	1.39	1.19
	manufacturing											
	monthly averages or months	wood products	paper products	printing publishing and allied industries	iron and steel products	transporta- tion equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	non-metallic mineral products	chemical products	total	building and general engineering
		dollars per hour										
	1959	1.49	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.88	1.84	2.01
1960	1.58	2.08	2.16	2.07	2.05	2.08	1.84	1.80	1.98	1.94	2.12	
1959	J	1.49	2.00	2.09	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.79	1.73	1.85	1.83	2.01
	J	1.35	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.98	1.78	1.73	1.88	1.83	2.00
	A	1.37	2.00	2.08	2.02	1.99	1.98	1.77	1.73	1.89	1.83	2.01
	S	1.53	2.00	2.10	2.03	2.01	1.98	1.78	1.74	1.90	1.86	2.03
	O	1.53	2.01	2.10	2.04	2.02	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.90	1.87	2.04
1960	N	1.54	2.02	2.10	2.04	1.99	2.00	1.79	1.73	1.90	1.88	2.05
	D	1.55	2.03	2.10	2.04	2.02	2.10	1.79	1.78	1.94	1.88	2.06
	J	1.56	2.04	2.13	2.05	2.05	2.05	1.82	1.78	1.93	1.95	2.10
	F	1.56	2.04	2.14	2.06	2.03	2.05	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.95	2.10
	M	1.57	2.04	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.94	1.97	2.12
	A	1.58	2.03	2.17	2.07	2.05	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.95	1.96	2.13
	M	1.57	2.05	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.96	1.91	2.10
	J	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.06	2.03	2.11	1.84	1.78	1.98	1.90	2.11
	J	1.57	2.10	2.16	2.06	2.01	2.10	1.84	1.79	1.99	1.93	2.10
	A	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.09	2.03	2.09	1.84	1.79	1.98	1.93	2.10
	S	1.58	2.10	2.18	2.09	2.06	2.08	1.85	1.81	1.99	1.94	2.12
	O	1.59	2.11	2.16	2.09	2.05	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.00	1.95	2.14
	N	1.59	2.13	2.17	2.09	2.07	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.01	1.96	2.14
	D	1.60	2.15	2.16	2.09	2.08	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.03	1.93	2.13
	1961	J	1.59	2.15	2.19	2.11	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.02	2.01	2.19
F		1.60	2.15	2.20	2.12	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.02	2.03	2.20
M		1.62	2.15	2.21	2.12	2.10	2.12	1.87	1.87	2.03	2.04	2.21
A		1.63	2.17	2.21	2.13	2.11	2.14	1.87	1.85	2.02	2.02	2.20
M		1.61	2.15	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.04	1.97	2.14
J		1.60	2.15	2.22	2.14	2.13	2.16	1.88	1.86	2.03	1.94	2.13
J		1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.03	1.94	2.14
A		1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.12	2.14	1.88	1.87	2.04	1.96	2.15
S		1.62	2.17	2.25	2.14	2.12	2.14	1.89	1.87	2.04	1.96	2.14
O		1.62	2.18	2.24	2.14	2.17	2.15	1.88	1.89	2.04	1.97	2.15
N		1.62	2.19	2.25	2.13	2.17	2.14	1.89	1.87	2.06	1.98	2.16

¹See footnote 1, Table 17.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, (72-003), D.B.S.

Table 27: average hours worked¹ per week

monthly averages or months	mining			manufacturing							
	total	metal mining	coal mining	total	durable goods	non-durable goods	foods and beverages	rubber products	leather products	textile products	clothing (textile and fur)
1959	41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1960	41.7	41.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1959 J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960 J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
S	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2
O	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	38.8
N	41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3	38.0
D	41.0	42.4	32.8	38.7	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0	33.8
1961 J	42.1	42.5	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	41.9	38.5
F	42.1	42.5	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.6	42.0	41.9	39.1
M	41.6	42.6	34.3	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.1	41.9	38.4
A	41.4	41.5	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.6	41.1	39.7	41.9	38.2
M	42.1	42.4	41.0	40.5	40.8	40.1	40.9	40.6	39.4	41.6	37.4
J	42.2	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.3	40.8	42.2	41.4	40.2	42.1	38.0
J	41.4	41.3	41.5	40.6	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.9	40.2	41.3	37.9
A	42.1	42.2	41.1	40.9	41.2	40.6	39.7	42.4	41.7	42.6	39.3
S	41.9	42.1	38.9	41.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	42.8	41.5	43.0	39.6
O	42.7	43.0	42.1	41.2	41.6	40.8	40.2	42.2	40.6	43.1	39.3
N	42.7	43.0	41.7	41.1	41.6	40.7	40.1	42.3	41.5	43.0	38.7
manufacturing											
monthly averages or months	manufacturing									construction	
	wood products	paper products	printing publishing and allied industries	iron and steel products	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	non-metallic mineral products	chemical products	total	building and general engineering
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.1
1959 J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.4	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1	42.7
O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.8	41.6
N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	40.8	41.2
D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	35.4	34.1
1961 J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.2	38.8
F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.1	39.8
M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.3	40.8	38.6	38.6
A	41.3	41.6	38.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.9	40.7	39.3	39.4
M	40.8	40.9	38.7	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.5	43.4	41.4	39.7	39.3
J	41.6	41.4	39.2	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.0	43.7	41.2	41.9	41.1
J	41.4	41.3	39.0	40.9	39.9	40.5	40.8	42.9	40.8	42.4	41.9
A	41.5	41.5	39.2	41.3	40.1	41.0	41.1	43.5	40.6	42.6	42.1
S	42.3	41.5	39.5	41.6	40.7	41.0	42.0	43.7	41.2	42.5	42.2
O	41.8	41.8	39.1	41.6	41.2	41.0	41.6	43.8	40.9	41.9	41.8
N	42.0	41.6	39.2	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.8	43.1	40.9	40.6	40.8

¹Includes hours worked in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported.
(72-003), D.B.S.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings,

Table 28: wholesale price indexes¹ (1935-39=100)

monthly averages or months	general index	vegetable products								
		total	fresh fruits	grains	milled cereal foods	bakery products	rubber and its products	sugar and its products	tea, coffee and cocoa	potatoes
1959	230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0
1960	230.9	203.0	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0	279.4
1959 S	230.9	197.8	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
1960 J	230.7	203.0	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
F	230.2	202.8	178.5	180.9	159.3	215.6	217.6	145.5	327.3	274.2
M	229.8	202.6	193.8	179.4	159.6	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
A	231.5	206.0	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
M	231.6	205.9	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
J	232.4	206.0	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
J	232.4	205.2	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
A	230.5	201.5	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0	327.7	188.4
S	230.5	201.4	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
O	230.6	202.0	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
N	229.9	200.2	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
D	230.4	199.9	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961 J	231.3	201.2	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
F	231.6	201.6	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1	195.0
M	231.3	200.1	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3	184.6
A	230.9	200.6	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6	189.2
M	231.3	200.2	187.1	180.1	160.3	225.0	212.9	153.3	311.3	184.6
J	231.4	200.1	185.8	181.8	160.3	225.0	210.8	149.5	310.5	225.5
J	234.5	205.1	174.3	194.4	166.2	225.0	207.7	149.9	314.8	214.6
A	234.5	205.5	180.4	198.5	167.4	232.9	206.6	138.9	317.6	176.1
S	235.3	205.7	187.9	201.4	170.8	232.9	206.7	139.8	317.0	137.7
O	235.3	205.2	189.0	200.8	171.0	229.8	205.7	140.6	317.4	131.8
N	235.3	205.3	187.0	201.3	170.8	229.8	203.3	137.2	327.1	122.4
D	236.5	208.0	224.4	205.7	171.1	229.8	204.4	135.1	333.6	129.2
1962 J	237.0	209.6	209.8	207.5	175.6	231.3	205.0	132.8	327.5	130.8
animals and their products										
monthly averages or months	total	fishery products	hides and skins	leather unmanu- factured	boots and shoes	live stock	milk and its products	eggs	meats	
									fresh	cured
1959	254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1960	247.6	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8
1959 S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
O	252.4	321.9	275.2	247.3	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960 J	246.5	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0	177.6
F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6	172.5
M	240.9	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961 J	258.5	357.6	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
F	259.6	364.8	158.7	215.2	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
M	256.2	370.6	176.1	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5
A	251.0	359.4	174.6	215.8	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0	201.6
M	250.8	348.6	179.7	220.0	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0	200.8
J	251.5	347.4	178.5	220.0	247.9	296.6	245.8	145.4	301.6	205.4
J	251.0	353.6	193.7	220.0	247.9	293.8	245.9	163.0	292.6	207.3
A	251.6	355.4	203.2	227.4	247.9	294.2	246.2	161.7	289.1	210.2
S	255.7	352.6	209.1	233.0	249.2	303.9	246.7	176.0	296.3	214.2
O	256.6	333.6	215.9	242.2	250.3	307.4	247.7	178.6	297.5	213.8
N	256.5	346.1	221.5	240.4	250.3	309.1	247.8	182.9	295.4	203.3
D	257.2	344.4	215.6	234.8	250.3	313.6	248.7	144.7	310.6	199.0
1962 J	257.5	346.9	225.8	234.8	250.3	311.2	252.8	128.3	312.8	196.6

¹The data for 1961 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, (62-002), D.B.S.

Table 28: wholesale price indexes (1935-39=100)—continued

monthly averages or months	fibres, textiles and their products								wood, wood products and paper	
	total	cotton fabrics	miscellaneous fibres and products	rayon fabrics	rayon yarns	wool raw, domestic	hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	wool cloth	total	newsprint
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6
1960	229.8	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	303.8	297.2
1959 A	228.6	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	305.3	290.4
S	228.0	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9	289.8
O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
1960 J	229.7	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.4	292.3
F	228.8	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.6	291.9
M	228.7	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
A	230.6	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
M	231.9	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7
J	231.2	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	308.8	302.1
J	230.8	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.0	300.5
A	229.1	235.8	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	300.8	296.4
S	228.2	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
O	228.9	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.1	299.5
D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.1	299.5
1961 J	230.3	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	302.9	304.3
F	232.6	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	301.7	302.2
M	233.1	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	301.6	301.5
A	232.8	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	235.2	302.3	301.7
M	234.4	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	215.9	235.7	241.0	302.2	301.4
J	234.1	235.2	233.0	161.8	195.1	199.3	235.7	242.2	302.4	303.6
J	236.1	235.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	242.5	307.8	315.4
A	234.8	236.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	240.7	307.6	314.7
S	235.5	238.5	225.4	164.9	195.1	205.4	235.7	240.7	307.4	314.6
O	235.8	239.8	225.6	165.8	195.1	204.3	235.7	240.1	307.4	314.2
N	236.0	241.8	219.4	165.8	195.1	209.7	235.7	240.2	308.4	315.4
D	237.1	243.6	224.2	165.8	195.1	209.7	235.7	239.0	309.4	318.2
1962 J	237.2	243.6	230.1	166.9	195.1	208.1	235.7	237.3	309.9	319.1

monthly averages or months	wood, wood products and paper			iron and its products				non-ferrous metals		
	lumber and timber	pulp	total	pig iron	rolling mill products	hardware	wire	scrap iron and steel	total ¹	copper and its products
1959	442.3	220.6	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0
1960	430.8	218.9	256.2	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	177.8	291.4
1959 A	451.2	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
S	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960 J	443.9	219.2	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
F	443.4	218.9	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	256.6	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	257.0	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
J	435.8	224.5	256.2	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.4	298.2
J	432.7	221.4	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9	298.2
S	417.8	219.5	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.9	281.2
N	414.6	212.3	255.6	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	276.3
D	417.2	207.1	255.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4
1961 J	418.0	207.0	255.1	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2	276.4
F	417.1	206.4	256.6	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	174.4	267.9
M	418.2	206.1	256.7	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	174.6	267.9
A	420.6	206.1	259.7	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	174.7	267.7
M	420.5	206.0	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	178.3	286.0
J	418.1	207.2	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	179.0	289.8
J	417.6	213.5	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	187.1	289.8
A	416.8	213.2	259.5	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	187.0	289.8
S	416.5	213.1	259.2	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	326.9	187.0	289.8
O	416.4	212.9	258.8	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	327.2	186.9	289.8
N	419.0	213.6	257.9	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	309.2	186.2	289.8
D	419.3	214.3	257.5	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	300.3	188.1	289.8
1962 J	420.8	214.5	257.2	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	312.2	188.4	289.8

¹Includes gold.

Table 28: wholesale price indexes (1935-39=100)—concluded

monthly averages or months	non-ferrous metals				non-metallic minerals						
	lead and its products	zinc and its products	total	clay and allied products	coal	coke	window glass	petroleum products	asphalt	cement	asbestos
1959	222.6	266.0	186.5	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6	304.3
1960	224.0	291.1	185.6	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6	302.2
1959 J	214.9	257.4	185.1	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4	304.9
J	214.9	257.4	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4	304.9
A	220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4	304.9
S	225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4	304.9
O	225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4	302.5
N	225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4	302.5
D	225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4	302.5
1960 J	225.2	295.6	186.0	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4	302.3
F	225.2	295.6	186.0	254.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4	302.3
M	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4	302.3
A	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3	162.4	302.3
M	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3	302.3
J	230.4	295.6	185.3	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3	302.3
J	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8	302.3
A	220.1	295.6	185.1	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8	302.2
S	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6	198.9	162.8	302.2
O	220.1	284.7	185.3	256.0	192.6	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.8	302.2
N	220.1	284.7	185.7	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2	198.9	162.8	302.2
D	220.1	284.7	185.8	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.8	198.9	162.8	302.2
1961 J	209.6	273.8	186.3	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	162.8	302.2
F	209.6	273.8	185.9	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	163.9	302.2
M	209.6	279.2	186.3	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	163.9	302.3
A	209.6	279.2	184.5	256.3	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9	163.9	302.3
M	209.6	279.2	183.8	244.5	187.1	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.1	163.9	302.3
J	209.6	268.3	183.8	244.5	186.7	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3	163.9	302.2
J	220.0	273.8	185.0	244.5	192.5	241.0	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.2
A	220.0	273.8	185.0	244.5	192.0	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9	302.2
S	220.0	273.8	185.3	244.5	193.4	241.8	272.7	160.7	192.3	163.9	302.2
O	220.0	273.8	185.5	244.5	193.8	241.8	272.7	160.9	192.3	163.9	302.3
N	209.7	262.9	185.8	244.5	195.4	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9	302.3
D	214.8	262.9	186.7	241.6	197.7	248.7	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9	302.3
1962 J	214.8	262.9	187.0	244.3	198.1	248.7	292.5	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.3

chemicals and allied products										
monthly averages or months	total	inorganic chemicals	organic chemicals	coal tar products	dyeing materials	explosives	paints prepared	industrial gases	fertilizer materials	
1959	187.0	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1	
1960	188.2	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4	
1959 J	187.2	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2	
J	187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2	
A	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4	
S	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4	
O	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6	
N	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6	
D	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6	
1960 J	187.9	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.3	150.3	157.8	
F	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	159.1	
M	188.5	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1	
A	188.6	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1	
M	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1	
J	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1	
J	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1	
A	188.2	151.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1	
S	188.1	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1	
O	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1	
N	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1	
D	188.1	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	157.8	
1961 J	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	158.5	
F	187.9	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	159.8	
M	188.1	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.9	161.8	
A	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.0	161.8	
M	187.8	150.2	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4	
J	187.6	150.3	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4	
J	189.1	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	162.6	
A	188.6	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	158.6	
S	189.7	150.6	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6	
O	189.8	150.4	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6	
N	190.0	150.4	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	158.6	
D	190.2	150.5	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	158.6	
1962 J	190.2	150.4	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	159.2	

Table 29: selected price indexes

monthly averages or months	raw and partly manu- factured goods	fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	industrial materials	iron and non-ferrous metals and products ¹	non- residential building materials	residential building materials ²	canadian farm products ³				
							total	field	animal		
1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100					
1959	210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	223.9	176.1	271.6		
1960	209.6	242.2	240.4	250.6	132.3	129.2	222.5	180.9	264.1		
1960	J	209.0	242.4	243.2	250.5	132.0	129.6	221.3	184.9	257.7	
	F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.8	132.1	129.6	218.6	185.2	252.0	
	M	208.1	241.2	240.4	251.5	132.2	129.6	220.2	188.2	252.2	
	A	211.0	242.4	241.7	252.0	132.5	129.8	224.9	193.7	256.2	
	M	211.0	242.5	243.2	252.3	132.4	129.6	226.6	195.4	257.8	
	J	213.1	242.8	242.2	252.1	132.6	129.6	231.7	198.4	265.0	
	J	212.6	243.0	240.5	251.6	132.8	129.5	228.4	186.7	270.1	
	A	209.3	241.8	240.8	251.5	132.7	128.7	219.3	166.9	271.7	
	S	209.0	242.1	241.0	250.3	132.3	128.6	220.2	166.8	273.6	
	O	208.8	242.2	238.5	248.9	132.3	128.1	217.9	168.0	267.8	
	N	207.4	242.1	236.0	247.9	132.0	128.5	218.7	167.8	269.7	
	D	207.5	242.7	235.2	247.5	132.3	128.9	221.8	168.6	275.0	
	1961	J	208.6	243.8	235.4	248.1	131.8	128.2	223.3	169.6	277.1
		F	208.7	244.6	238.1	247.7	131.6	128.0	222.8	169.2	276.3
		M	207.6	243.8	240.1	248.0	131.7	128.8	218.5	168.4	268.6
		A	207.2	243.5	241.7	249.5	131.4	128.7	215.2	168.7	261.7
		M	208.5	243.4	243.6	252.2	130.6	128.3	216.0	167.6	264.4
		J	209.3	243.2	239.7	252.6	130.9	129.2	218.7	172.8	264.7
		J	215.7	244.6	247.7	257.3	131.0	129.2	218.4	171.5	265.3
		A	215.5	244.7	247.1	257.4	131.0	128.7	214.0	162.6	265.4
S		216.9	245.2	247.8	257.3	130.7	127.9	216.0	159.8	272.3	
O		217.1	245.3	246.6	257.0	130.5	127.8	217.3	159.3	275.3	
N		217.2	245.2	244.6	255.9	130.6	128.2	216.6	158.2	275.0	
D		219.2	246.0	245.7	256.8	131.1	128.2	217.0	159.8	274.2	
1962	J	219.3	246.6	245.2	256.7	131.5	128.7	215.9	160.8	271.0	

¹Excludes gold.²Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.³Indexes are final to July, 1960.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes (62-002), D.B.S.

Table 30: retail price indexes

monthly averages or months	consumer price index (1949=100)								price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers ² (1935-39 = 100)		
	total	food	housing ¹	clothing	trans- portation	health and personal care	recreation and reading	tobacco and alcohol	total	farm family living	equipment and materials
component weights											
100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6				
1960	128.0	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	254.8	221.7	222.7
1961	129.2	124.0	133.2	112.5	140.6	155.3	146.1	116.3	258.3	224.2	226.7
1959 O	128.0	124.2	132.2	110.5	137.1	151.9	141.6	115.8	..	..	..
N	128.3	123.8	132.3	111.4	140.4	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
D	127.9	122.4	132.5	111.4	140.5	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
1960 J	127.5	121.6	132.3	110.2	139.6	153.4	143.1	115.8	249.5	220.6	221.9
F	127.2	120.8	132.3	109.8	139.6	153.8	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
M	126.9	119.4	132.4	110.4	139.8	153.7	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
A	127.5	120.9	132.6	110.8	139.7	154.4	142.7	115.8	256.6	221.6	223.4
M	127.4	120.2	132.5	110.8	140.4	154.6	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	127.6	120.8	132.6	110.9	140.7	154.8	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	127.5	120.5	132.6	110.8	140.2	154.8	144.5	115.8	..	..	..
A	127.9	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	258.2	223.0	222.9
S	128.4	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	..	..	..
O	129.4	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	..	..	..
N	129.6	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	..	..	..
D	129.6	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	..	..	..
1961 J	129.2	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	252.6	223.9	223.5
F	128.9	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7	..	..	..
M	129.1	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7	..	..	..
A	129.1	123.9	133.2	111.9	141.0	155.3	145.5	115.8	259.8	224.4	226.6
M	129.0	123.2	132.9	112.4	141.8	155.3	146.0	115.8	..	..	..
J	129.0	123.5	132.9	112.5	141.2	155.0	145.8	115.8	..	..	..
J	129.0	124.9	132.9	112.2	138.7	155.1	145.0	115.8	..	..	..
A	129.1	125.3	132.9	112.1	139.0	154.6	145.4	116.1	262.4	224.3	230.0
S	129.1	123.2	133.5	113.1	140.0	155.0	146.7	117.3	..	..	..
O	129.2	123.3	133.6	113.6	140.0	155.3	146.2	117.3	..	..	..
N	129.7	123.6	133.7	114.0	141.5	156.7	146.3	117.3	..	..	..
D	129.8	124.5	133.8	113.7	141.1	156.8	146.3	117.3	..	..	..
1962 J	129.7	124.8	134.0	111.6	140.6	156.8	146.6	117.3	..	..	..

¹This index is composed of shelter and household operation.²This index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and

Price Indexes; (62-002), Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, (62-004), D.B.S.

Table 31: total electric power

monthly averages or months	net generation					net exports ³	available ⁴		
	hydraulic ¹	thermal ¹	total ¹	utilities ²	industries ²		total	primary	secondary ³
	million kilowatt hours								
1959	8,043	612	8,665	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960	8,814	689	9,503	7,415	2,088	427	9,076	8,471	605
1959 D	9,122	629	9,750	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641	691
1960 J	9,191	698	9,889	7,828	2,061	381	9,508	8,814	694
F	8,790	654	9,444	7,401	2,043	334	9,110	8,410	700
M	9,320	752	10,071	7,821	2,250	346	9,725	8,961	765
A	8,811	600	9,411	7,296	2,115	424	8,987	8,287	700
M	8,765	603	9,369	7,392	1,977	510	8,858	8,275	584
J	8,557	578	9,135	7,165	1,970	536	8,599	8,027	572
J	8,477	579	9,057	7,047	2,009	635	8,422	7,882	540
A	8,643	683	9,326	7,212	2,115	618	8,708	8,172	536
S	8,521	735	9,256	7,165	2,091	432	8,824	8,297	527
O	8,784	794	9,578	7,423	2,154	371	9,206	8,636	571
N	8,812	778	9,591	7,475	2,116	316	9,275	8,751	524
D	9,096	814	9,910	7,758	2,152	224	9,686	9,138	548
1961 J	9,096	893	9,989	7,810	2,179	181	9,808	9,243	565
F	8,156	861	9,018	7,002	2,016	126	8,891	8,430	461
M	9,030	837	9,867	7,599	2,269	199	9,668	9,071	597
A	8,732	687	9,419	7,318	2,101	332	9,087	8,522	565
M	8,988	701	9,689	7,604	2,085	393	9,297	8,673	624
J	8,276	630	8,906	7,021	1,885	320	8,586	8,228	358
J	7,978	665	8,643	6,941	1,701	330	8,313	7,888	425
A	8,066	767	8,833	7,077	1,755	217	8,615	8,214	401
S	8,169	824	8,993	7,203	1,790	221	8,772	8,341	431
O	8,882	855	9,737	7,645	2,092	194	9,543	9,058	485
N	8,949	897	9,846	7,737	2,110	133	9,713	9,233	479
D	9,349	929	10,279	8,102	2,176	139	10,139	9,607	533

¹These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ²These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ³Less imports. ⁴Total net generation less net exports. ⁵Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Electric Power Statistics, (57-001), D.B.S.

Table 32: electric power available¹, by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	million kilowatt hours										
1959	8,315	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1960	9,076	116	7	143	139	3,658	3,082	379	139	288	1,111
1959 N	8,906	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
D	9,332	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960 J	9,508	123	7	152	143	3,734	3,281	429	152	311	1,163
F	9,110	120	6	142	135	3,640	3,132	400	140	290	1,093
M	9,725	127	7	153	143	3,904	3,326	422	146	305	1,180
A	8,987	114	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	377	127	267	1,081
M	8,858	116	6	136	139	3,550	3,059	352	127	267	1,094
J	8,599	111	6	132	140	3,485	2,936	337	122	264	1,053
J	8,422	111	6	129	129	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
A	8,708	115	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	335	133	270	1,058
S	8,824	112	6	136	131	3,580	2,938	418	133	278	1,077
O	9,206	118	7	146	137	3,767	3,077	361	140	291	1,146
N	9,275	116	7	153	155	3,686	3,145	367	154	311	1,165
D	9,686	112	8	158	154	3,793	3,326	428	172	337	1,183
1961 J	9,808	117	8	157	152	3,809	3,367	452	172	334	1,224
F	8,891	104	7	150	129	3,520	3,022	382	148	303	1,111
M	9,668	113	7	154	142	3,861	3,267	401	155	319	1,232
A	9,087	107	7	144	139	3,646	3,097	374	141	289	1,128
M	9,297	114	7	145	145	3,712	3,166	397	144	297	1,155
J	8,586	112	6	138	143	3,354	3,053	361	137	292	974
J	8,313	108	7	134	146	3,394	2,946	350	142	279	791
A	8,615	124	7	137	146	3,514	3,030	370	149	297	826
S	8,772	104	7	145	152	3,477	3,103	376	150	308	935
O	9,543	113	8	156	164	3,714	3,282	403	155	332	1,199
N	9,713	119	9	156	159	3,717	3,374	419	165	348	1,229
D	10,139	121	9	159	169	3,846	3,516	473	195	389	1,243

¹Total net generation less net exports. Source: Electric Power Statistics, (57-001), D.B.S.

Table 33: coal and coke

monthly averages or months	coal production							imports	exports	available for consumption ²	coke production
	bituminous	sub- bituminous	lignite	total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ¹				
	thousand tons										
1960	608	128	181	918	381	199	71	1,130	71	1,854	323
1961	569	113	184	865	358	169	80	989			325
1959 S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960 J	655	222	248	1,125	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354
F	665	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330
M	702	135	217	1,054	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380
A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
M	544	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
J	556	32	103	691	321	115	77	1,560	90	2,161	300
J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
S	728	143	168	1,039	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
D	556	180	250	986	333	253	66	286	66	1,206	280
1961 J	584	175	263	1,022	359 _r	239	81	171	64	1,128	285
F	553	130	222	905	352	178	78	172	66	1,011	270
M	493	83	184	760	265 _r	135	86	118	74	804	319
A	545	52	146	744	346	101	77	682	97	1,330	329
M	689	35	119	843	481	97	75	1,302	71	2,073	345
J	609	23	114	747	399	89	78	1,331	97	1,981	343
J	553	14	88	655	365	51	87	1,145	79	1,721	353
A	328	42	91	460	145	94	57	1,634	71	2,023	341
S	581	151	188	920	365	219	81	1,537	70	2,386	333
O	660	230	241	1,131	427	291	93	1,783	111	2,803	335
N	675	197	254	1,127	429	256	101	1,410 _r			331
D	557	229	300	1,064	368	278	71	585			316

¹Includes Yukon. ²Annual computation to 1960 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 14 of the Coal Report for 1960. Source: Coal and Coke Statistics, (45-002), D.B.S.

Table 34: petroleum and gas

monthly averages or months	crude petroleum		natural gas				sales of manufactured gas including liquified petroleum gas			
	imports	production	production	exports	total ³	sales		total ³	residential ¹	industrial and commercial
						residential	industrial and commercial			
thousand barrels ²		million cu. ft.								
1959	9,607	15,398	34,778	6,931	23,885	8,140	15,235	124	76	48
1960	10,463	15,987	43,335	9,374	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73	110
1959 S	10,354	16,462	29,907	5,619	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34
O	10,575	15,124	36,127	6,755	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58	43
N	10,023	14,325	41,877	6,632	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73
D	9,398	17,113	46,801	8,141	32,254	13,086	19,154	173	104	69
1960 J	9,510	18,319	50,479	8,474	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74
F	8,997	15,908	46,160	8,202	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106
M	11,124	17,387	49,041	8,545	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125
A	7,826	14,693	40,829	8,718	29,482	11,660	17,812	181	72	108
M	9,692	16,682	38,940	8,653	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115
J	10,282	15,837	35,177	8,461	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102
J	11,493	16,150	33,857	8,325	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
A	12,712	15,246	34,234	8,539	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
S	11,734	15,654	36,256	8,131	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
O	9,956	14,530	43,989	10,227	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
N	11,459	15,013	50,736	12,068	29,870	9,935	19,922	212	71	141
D	10,774	16,422	60,322	14,142	37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104	123
1961 J	11,779	17,612	62,332	15,023	42,161	18,329	23,816	275	125	150
F	10,317	16,479	56,457	14,284	40,293	17,799	22,477	252	102	150
M	8,423	16,361	60,085	15,788	38,582	15,002	23,566	250	111	139
A	11,830	16,845	53,607	13,970	34,131	12,416	21,705	233	103	130
M	11,741	18,863	50,097	14,459	29,846	8,924	20,915	226	81	145
J	10,607	17,893	44,000	13,187	22,223	4,673	17,547	216	81	135
J	10,456	19,006	43,155	12,969	18,826	2,809	16,015	179	45	134
A	12,053	19,644	45,606	12,085	20,352	2,547	17,803	199	41	158
S	12,407	19,556	47,770	12,031	22,937	3,560	19,374	219	46	173
O		18,174	54,398	12,361	29,440	7,056	22,377	244	58	186
N				12,983	34,921	11,554	23,357	264	59	205
D					43,352	17,361	25,977	271	96	175

¹Includes gas used for house heating. ²Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. ³Includes some free customers. Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Sales of Manufactured Gas and Natural Gas (45-005), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 35: petroleum products

monthly averages or months	crude petroleum			net production of saleable products					
	received	consumed	total	total	fuels				
					motor gasoline	heavy fuel oils	light fuel oils	stove oil and kerosene ¹	asphalt
thousand barrels									
1959	22,321	22,206	20,827	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1960	23,007	23,114	21,418	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251	806
1959 S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,659	887	1,269
O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960 J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
A	19,733	20,399	19,339	17,976	7,437	2,991	5,984	1,042	423
M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,335	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
J	23,028	23,675	21,966	19,484	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,158	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,523	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,609	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,588	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,540	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,687	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
1961 J	24,276	24,893	21,862	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316
F	22,159	22,332	19,980	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281
M	22,934	23,442	21,413	19,715	7,929	3,129	6,375	1,460	510
A	23,405	23,217	21,006	19,304	8,091	3,182	5,865	1,429	604
M	24,643	25,528	22,373	20,260	8,332	3,300	6,448	1,249	870
J	23,365	23,700	22,145	19,812	8,319	3,148	6,570	1,034	1,032
J	22,779	23,116	19,838	17,534	7,781	2,601	5,507	808	1,145
A	27,343	26,397	25,081	22,273	9,536	3,045	7,866	1,051	1,417
S	25,615	26,007	23,862	21,285	9,150	3,051	6,876	1,244	1,219
O	24,465	24,323	22,085	19,904	8,732	3,010	6,366	1,067	883
N	24,229	24,360	22,587	20,716	9,012	3,280	6,109	1,573	563
apparent domestic sales				stocks ² (refinery and market)					
monthly averages or months	fuels				fuels				
	total	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oils	light fuel oils	total fuels	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oils	light fuel oils	unfinished products
thousand barrels									
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960	22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1959 S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960 J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
M	18,969	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
J	18,950	9,617	3,820	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
J	18,807	9,976	3,755	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
A	20,609	10,696	4,186	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
S	20,292	9,618	3,971	4,841	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
O	22,258	8,808	4,273	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
N	24,858	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
D	28,104	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961 J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
F	25,283	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437
M	24,093	7,381	4,021	9,812	48,731	22,924	6,282	13,252	5,916
A	19,758	7,333	3,371	7,042	49,939	24,015	6,544	12,822	6,014
M	21,598	9,549	4,452	5,887	52,953	23,118	7,071	15,134	6,764
J	19,778	9,741	4,151	4,530	55,470	21,984	7,463	17,863	6,382
J	19,311	10,135	4,095	3,777	56,596	19,887	7,299	20,918	7,302
A	21,477	11,047	4,352	4,489	61,543	18,729	7,702	26,016	6,229
S	20,344	9,452	4,245	4,840	65,580	18,641	7,616	29,562	6,385
O	23,329	9,076	5,246	6,703	65,954	18,487	6,717	31,410	6,478
N	25,407	8,259	4,954	9,696	66,136	19,616	6,818	30,196	6,060

¹Includes tractor fuels. ²At end of period. Source: Refined Petroleum Products, (45-004), D.B.S.

Table 36: metals

monthly averages or months	copper				nickel		lead			
	production	exports ¹	production	exports ²	production	exports ³	production	exports ⁴	production	exports
	total metal content		refined copper				total metal content		refined lead	
	million pounds									
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4
1960	73.2 _r	57.8	69.5	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.3 _r	24.6	26.4	16.1
1959 O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8
N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6
D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4
1960 J	72.2 _r	75.5	62.3	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1
F	71.0 _r	55.6	64.5	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4
M	77.2 _r	51.7	73.6	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4
A	69.3 _r	49.4	69.7	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8
M	74.5 _r	50.1	68.2	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0
J	74.7 _r	59.4	70.6	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0
J	74.3 _r	54.0	69.0	44.5	35.0 _r	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9
A	75.4 _r	70.7	73.7	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2
S	68.5 _r	60.5	72.0	38.5	36.5 _r	31.3	33.8 _r	6.6	25.6	3.6
O	71.5 _r	50.3	74.6	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.5 _r	47.9	25.7	28.8
N	75.0 _r	52.9	67.0	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.7 _r	21.6	27.4	20.1
D	74.7 _r	63.8	68.8	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.8 _r	19.3	33.2	15.6
1961 J	72.6	78.2	65.7	63.7	37.0	46.1	41.3	40.4	31.3	18.4
F	65.8	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	38.1	24.4	28.9	18.1
M	70.7	53.1	69.2	44.4	34.8	37.2	37.9	25.2	32.9	18.2
A	69.7	47.5	67.4	42.1	33.8	29.5	32.8	23.1	31.5	16.9
M	72.8	44.2	71.7	36.4	39.5	34.8	29.6	19.5	32.0	13.5
J	79.2	49.6	65.3	41.7	39.2	39.6	40.2	38.3	31.5	22.3
J	76.4	56.9	66.0	46.1	41.0	39.9	37.3	23.4	24.9	13.7
A	76.1	59.4	69.9	50.2	40.3	47.3	39.2	29.0	27.8	12.1
S	74.4	45.8	66.9	36.1	42.4	40.4	38.2	31.0	26.9	16.1
O	82.4	54.6	68.0	49.0	44.4	48.5	39.6	52.1	26.2	34.9
N	78.9		70.2		45.2		35.0		25.7	
D	73.9		71.1		41.1		35.5		24.2	
monthly averages or months	zinc				aluminum	iron ore	gold		silver	
	production	exports	production	exports	imports of bauxite ore	producers' shipments in tons	production	mint receipts	production	exports
	total metal content		refined zinc				production	mint receipts	production	exports
	million pounds								thousand fine ounces	
1959	66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,660	1,830
1960	67.8 _r	62.8	43.5	34.5	499.4	1,795.9	386 _r	215	2,835 _r	1,805
1959 O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334	1,080
D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428
1960 J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	378 _r	205	2,800 _r	1,896
F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	373 _r	199	2,879 _r	2,244
M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	390 _r	249	2,755 _r	1,721
A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	368 _r	183	2,604 _r	2,475
M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	380 _r	204	2,370 _r	1,352
J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,394.3	389 _r	252	2,996 _r	1,625
J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	397 _r	205	2,945 _r	2,005
A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,671.9	384 _r	261	2,675 _r	1,327
S	70.2 _r	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,764.4	372 _r	202	2,494 _r	1,621
O	71.0 _r	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,435.3	405 _r	209	2,904 _r	1,678
N	66.2 _r	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	966.0	395 _r	212	3,082 _r	1,290
D	64.6 _r	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	540.9	397 _r	199	3,513 _r	2,424
1961 J	65.4	82.6	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	380 _r	219	2,515	1,724
F	55.2	40.7	42.1	26.3	104.4	282.4	361 _r	167	2,499	2,022
M	60.6	62.7	46.4	46.2	51.9	257.8	394 _r	265	2,855	2,117
A	57.1	42.8	44.3	23.0	134.9	341.3	376 _r	195	2,398	1,774
M	63.3	48.4	45.1	23.1	659.6	1,485.9 _r	386 _r	191	2,445	964
J	66.2	83.3	44.3	49.2	446.1	2,668.7	368 _r	210	2,877	2,598
J	67.8	82.6	44.3	37.0	754.5	2,961.0	360 _r	183	2,394	1,335
A	71.9	70.9	44.1	35.6	494.3	3,377.3	360 _r	200	2,223	2,125
S	77.9	81.6	43.3	41.3	601.6	3,005.4	347 _r	192	2,373	1,624
O	76.2	83.3	45.3	40.7		3,270.0	364 _r	201	3,054	1,225
N	69.4		44.4			1,178.5	372 _r	190	2,643	
D	71.5		46.6			1,004.1	370	191		

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ²Includes ingots, bars and billets. ³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Sources: Silver, Lead and Zinc Production (26-008), Gold Production (26-005), Copper and Nickel Production (26-003), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports, (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 37: non-metallic minerals

monthly averages or months	asbestos		gypsum	cement		lime	salt		
	producers' shipments	exports	producers' shipments	production	producers' shipments	producers' shipments	production ¹	imports	
	thousand tons								
1960	93.3	89.0	434	490	482	127.5 _r	276.0	16.0	
1961	98.0		411	504	510	117.7	275.3		
1959	O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9
	N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
	D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960	J	65.6	76.8	322	242	176	131.1 _r	326.4	6.6
	F	67.6	58.5	328	278	209	130.0 _r	305.0	19.2
	M	71.6	67.3	295	326	282	141.4 _r	270.8	2.4
	A	96.1	70.2	310	359	324	126.5 _r	226.6	8.4
	M	106.2	97.7	469	556	570	128.5 _r	230.4	16.3
	J	100.6	104.3	521	653	710	124.9 _r	247.9	22.2
	J	92.5	85.4	586	656	697	122.2 _r	231.3	27.2
	A	103.3	100.5	571	666	750	126.2 _r	263.9	25.3
	S	105.7	95.9	447	606	710	129.9 _r	265.8	30.7
	O	100.2	95.5	550	659	639	131.2 _r	314.3	7.2
	N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.0 _r	332.8	22.2
	D	61.4	122.6	332	338	238	109.8 _r	296.4	4.1
1961	J	60.6	68.9	287	256	188	105.1	311.4	15.7
	F	60.9	55.5	148	222	199	101.2	227.9	8.1
	M	70.6	60.4	268	300	287	117.8	249.3	5.3
	A	96.3	77.8	371	423	363	118.9	214.9	16.9
	M	114.3	101.6	458	632	625	127.7	228.3	6.4
	J	104.4	102.1	522	712	739	118.0	221.9	39.8
	J	102.5	94.1	568	668	711	109.2	253.1	23.9
	A	119.4	122.5	510	685	790	116.1	261.0	17.2
	S	102.1	101.1	498	664	705	115.2	268.0	14.8
	O	121.0	105.8	532	657	699	137.2	355.0	
	N	147.1		393	503	523	127.4	393.2	
	D	76.4		373	320	295	118.5	319.6	

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.
Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Sources: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals (26-007), Cement (44-001), Salt (26-009), Trade of Canada,

Manufacturing

Table 38: *manufacturing shipments¹, by industries²

monthly averages or months	non- durable goods	durable goods	foods, beverages, tobacco	rubber and leather products	textile products and clothing	wood and paper products	iron and steel products	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	products of petroleum and coal	chemical products
million dollars												
1959	1, 108. 2	834. 0	416. 6	51. 6	146. 5	287. 9	256. 5	168. 5	144. 8	87. 3	105. 2	114. 9
1960	1, 117. 3	826. 6	412. 7	48. 9	147. 8	291. 9	245. 8	166. 4	155. 9	85. 5	103. 2	119. 4
1959 M	1, 118. 8	895. 4	429. 7	49. 6	135. 8	312. 1	265. 1	194. 8	153. 4	82. 7	102. 2	121. 6
J	1, 133. 6	978. 8	446. 7	52. 3	134. 7	322. 1	293. 6	206. 9	160. 5	97. 3	102. 1	118. 4
J	1, 112. 0	867. 7	444. 1	48. 6	126. 3	299. 0	267. 6	176. 1	145. 5	79. 0	107. 3	108. 9
A	1, 121. 1	748. 2	425. 0	54. 3	157. 0	283. 1	252. 3	97. 4	141. 1	78. 9	101. 4	108. 9
S	1, 197. 3	848. 2	435. 2	59. 7	174. 4	302. 3	287. 5	110. 7	149. 9	106. 9	108. 9	129. 6
O	1, 202. 3	902. 9	444. 7	57. 0	165. 8	317. 4	283. 4	161. 4	161. 3	100. 0	112. 8	122. 2
N	1, 127. 6	823. 6	420. 0	49. 6	149. 9	289. 7	257. 3	139. 4	167. 0	93. 4	109. 1	109. 6
D	1, 074. 7	809. 2	416. 8	45. 5	122. 5	277. 0	249. 5	153. 6	156. 8	92. 7	113. 1	103. 2
1960 J	1, 001. 1	755. 9	364. 6	44. 4	128. 0	253. 7	220. 1	172. 2	152. 4	76. 2	101. 2	108. 1
F	1, 035. 1	788. 6	371. 4	49. 4	148. 9	266. 4	236. 0	173. 1	150. 6	80. 0	91. 9	113. 3
M	1, 115. 2	901. 8	391. 6	54. 2	162. 8	297. 8	263. 9	216. 1	157. 6	92. 5	100. 4	126. 1
A	1, 080. 3	826. 7	384. 6	47. 7	146. 3	281. 1	244. 0	191. 4	157. 1	79. 1	99. 0	125. 5
M	1, 133. 0	892. 2	417. 6	45. 1	139. 9	305. 0	255. 8	202. 2	168. 0	81. 6	105. 1	138. 8
J	1, 159. 8	906. 6	444. 5	47. 3	132. 8	322. 2	267. 3	191. 5	150. 5	91. 0	104. 3	132. 2
J	1, 081. 3	765. 4	430. 5	42. 6	121. 1	286. 1	234. 9	126. 9	146. 7	74. 6	103. 4	106. 2
A	1, 182. 9	787. 9	434. 7	56. 2	169. 1	314. 0	258. 5	90. 8	157. 6	79. 3	106. 7	119. 8
S	1, 217. 0	839. 0	441. 5	57. 3	175. 8	312. 9	267. 2	116. 4	156. 8	103. 0	107. 2	128. 8
O	1, 170. 4	825. 9	427. 9	53. 1	166. 2	297. 1	241. 8	150. 7	161. 5	91. 7	104. 2	117. 9
N	1, 167. 7	846. 0	429. 1	48. 3	157. 0	299. 7	242. 4	170. 4	171. 3	93. 2	107. 6	116. 6
D	1, 063. 6	783. 1	414. 3	40. 5	125. 6	266. 6	218. 5	195. 0	140. 6	83. 6	107. 1	99. 5
1961 J	1, 031. 7	703. 5	378. 4	42. 4	133. 2	248. 4	208. 1	146. 3	145. 9	73. 0	100. 8	112. 9
F	1, 026. 4	712. 8	367. 0	48. 9	149. 5	249. 7	207. 6	151. 6	140. 7	77. 2	90. 1	108. 4
M	1, 136. 7	801. 8	407. 4	56. 1	165. 5	284. 4	242. 4	172. 4	145. 7	84. 2	94. 8	124. 0
A	1, 091. 6	769. 9	396. 5	50. 2	142. 0	276. 9	235. 4	167. 5	142. 2	71. 9	93. 2	124. 3
M	1, 180. 6	879. 7	434. 6	49. 9	143. 8	311. 5	257. 3	185. 6	166. 6	80. 5	107. 8	144. 2
J	1, 201. 5	927. 8	458. 4	51. 1	142. 5	327. 7	269. 4	191. 9	164. 9	91. 7	104. 5	137. 7
J	1, 129. 5	822. 9	440. 4	45. 6	134. 7 _r	295. 6	249. 4	140. 8	159. 7	83. 4	106. 0	110. 7
A	1, 238. 7	850. 1	458. 5	56. 3	175. 3	331. 9	275. 3	103. 3	169. 0	90. 4	109. 1	123. 1
S	1, 229. 5	892. 7	449. 4	58. 8	179. 9	315. 2	272. 1	142. 7	178. 1	103. 0	103. 8	128. 0
O	1, 245. 8	891. 8	453. 0	61. 3	180. 3	313. 1	256. 1	170. 3	176. 8	97. 3	110. 2	126. 9
N	1, 234. 5 _r	914. 8 _r	447. 2 _r	54. 2	168. 7 _r	315. 1 _r	260. 4 _r	199. 7 _r	175. 9 _r	99. 1 _r	115. 2 _r	127. 4 _r
D	1, 158. 6	859. 9	436. 6	45. 8	144. 3	288. 8	235. 4	198. 1	168. 9	95. 9	117. 6	113. 6

*All data published tables 38, 39, 40, 41, 42 and 43 are revised according to new annual benchmark values. ¹Monthly shipments represent an estimated projection of the latest available Census of Industry values except for those industries whose long-term contracts result in large intermittent shipments; for these a monthly estimate of work put in place has been substituted. ²Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks. ³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification. Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), D.B.S.

Table 39: manufacturing inventories², by industries⁵

monthly averages or months	non-durable goods	durable goods	foods, beverages, tobacco	rubber and leather products	textile products and clothing	wood and paper products	iron and steel products	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	products of petroleum and coal	chemical products
million dollars												
1959	2,234.3	1,943.1	777.4	131.0	382.6	576.3	737.8	290.1	280.4	281.6	209.7	260.5
1960	2,295.5	1,998.7	797.4	125.5	387.3	617.4	703.1	281.9	339.6	295.4	218.7	275.0
1959 M	2,154.8	1,915.8	730.8	117.4	380.4	596.3	700.3	251.9	309.1	282.5	215.7	242.2
J	2,155.0	1,890.4	726.9	120.0	391.6	587.0	695.0	250.3	301.0	282.4	212.3	237.2
J	2,138.3	1,880.6	716.0	120.3	386.5	582.5	702.5	231.2	309.3	281.3	212.9	237.6
A	2,182.5	1,889.2	750.3	121.2	382.8	584.8	705.2	242.7	303.6	281.5	224.0	239.2
S	2,189.9	1,910.3	772.7	122.2	369.9	586.0	697.6	274.2	301.4	275.8	229.1	235.7
O	2,189.4	1,907.4	768.3	121.9	365.2	579.0	704.3	286.3	295.2	266.4	227.0	243.7
N	2,208.1	1,892.2	780.9	125.9	370.4	560.0	709.4	280.0	291.0	271.2	218.4	248.6
D	2,234.3	1,943.1	777.4	131.0	382.6	576.3	737.8	290.1	280.4	281.6	209.7	260.5
1960 J	2,252.5	1,963.5	765.2	132.9	392.5	592.6	744.3	282.4	285.3	283.1	222.3	260.9
F	2,269.5	2,012.2	757.0	137.3	401.8	621.7	757.0	289.7	281.8	293.8	226.9	258.1
M	2,279.2	2,060.9	753.5	140.4	405.8	648.4	772.2	282.0	288.3	306.2	225.8	258.8
A	2,257.1	2,087.3	741.4	140.0	407.8	637.0	781.8	282.8	295.9	314.1	223.6	257.9
M	2,248.8	2,101.8	740.5	140.4	408.6	626.8	794.8	280.7	297.4	319.4	226.9	252.2
J	2,241.9	2,088.4	729.7	139.1	415.2	615.0	790.4	268.3	304.1	325.6	228.3	253.2
J	2,236.7	2,056.7	727.4	134.3	410.8	621.3	775.3	252.7	316.2	312.2	231.3	253.7
S	2,248.6	2,052.5	746.8	128.8	401.5	620.8	764.4	265.3	319.2	311.3	237.5	251.9
A	2,236.9	2,035.2	763.3	124.6	382.7	613.9	747.4	282.9	323.2	302.3	239.6	244.4
O	2,257.9	2,011.8	779.5	120.5	379.3	614.1	731.2	289.1	324.1	296.2	233.1	255.8
N	2,275.6	1,993.2	793.3	123.0	380.6	598.9	725.1	291.0	325.2	291.9	226.5	264.9
D	2,295.5	1,998.7	797.4	125.5	387.3	617.4	703.1	281.9	339.6	295.4	218.7	275.0
1961 J	2,323.4	1,973.1	809.0	127.6	391.1	617.8	693.3	284.2	336.4	284.7	219.0	275.4
F	2,328.4	2,003.9	798.1	127.8	396.1	642.3	694.4	295.3	337.3	285.2	219.6	275.5
M	2,326.3	2,020.7	796.8	126.8	400.7	654.0	692.7	299.6	342.7	287.0	215.0	270.6
A	2,301.8	2,032.4	787.3	125.1	396.9	640.7	690.0	302.1	350.4	290.5	220.5	267.7
M	2,281.5	2,031.2	772.9	128.3	401.2	620.3	689.1	303.0	360.5	294.2	223.0	258.2
J	2,272.7	2,012.8	770.6	129.2	400.6	613.9	679.5	295.4	362.0	298.8	224.1	252.3
J	2,278.9	1,963.1	783.9	127.0	395.3	614.0	672.8	265.4	361.6	292.3	217.2	254.3
A	2,301.9	1,976.1	814.2	122.5	385.1	603.1	668.9	290.8	367.1	290.4	224.5	257.4
S	2,319.6	1,966.6	842.6	120.7	378.1	597.5	663.3	298.0	363.8	286.6	229.5	254.3
O	2,346.5	2,003.8	856.4	118.0	374.7	601.4	675.0	310.4	373.6	288.3	231.6	268.2
N	2,362.8 _r	2,013.6 _r	872.0 _r	121.9 _r	376.0 _r	589.1 _r	689.6 _r	306.6 _r	376.6 _r	288.5 _r	227.2 _r	272.4 _r
D	2,361.8	2,030.8	856.9	128.1	379.7	593.1	694.0	309.0	378.9	291.1	224.2	279.8

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 40: manufacturing shipments², by economic use groups

monthly averages or months	consumer goods				capital goods				miscellaneous			
	total	perishable	semi-durable	durable	total	heavy transportation	others	construction	export products	motor vehicles	intermediate goods	unclassified
million dollars												
1959	565.6	378.8	119.2	67.6	153.8	61.5	92.3	159.3	318.2	134.2	288.5	322.7
1960	561.9	375.5	120.0	66.3	141.6	52.3	89.3	149.8	339.4	139.3	285.0	326.9
1959 M	557.3	388.9	104.3	64.0	160.6	62.1	98.5	165.0	346.0	158.8	301.7	324.8
J	570.7	403.7	98.6	68.3	177.7	70.9	106.8	197.5	353.3	165.9	308.5	338.8
J	564.4	400.9	102.2	61.3	162.3	68.3	94.0	179.9	333.1	134.1	278.3	327.5
A	589.7	385.1	136.0	68.6	134.1	51.9	82.3	165.5	309.3	71.6	279.6	319.5
S	637.6	402.8	151.8	83.0	147.5	52.1	95.4	190.5	323.1	90.1	306.0	350.7
O	625.9	406.0	142.2	77.6	146.2	54.7	91.5	183.8	355.7	138.3	310.3	345.1
N	580.2	382.5	124.3	73.4	147.3	60.9	86.4	158.7	342.0	105.2	291.6	326.2
D	540.0	374.3	96.1	69.6	153.0	58.5	94.5	143.1	329.8	121.1	282.0	314.8
1960 J	496.7	339.7	101.5	55.5	118.4	42.1	76.4	116.2	310.5	151.9	270.6	292.7
F	522.8	339.3	121.6	61.8	139.0	48.9	90.1	121.7	316.7	148.0	281.9	293.6
M	561.0	356.7	133.8	70.5	162.8	60.1	102.7	140.1	341.1	182.6	309.2	320.3
A	533.9	353.0	118.7	62.2	146.6	51.7	94.9	131.7	329.4	163.3	287.4	314.7
M	547.0	378.7	105.7	62.5	153.2	57.0	96.2	149.4	361.9	170.3	305.9	337.5
J	564.8	402.3	97.0	65.5	163.8	59.8	104.0	172.9	357.9	157.8	301.6	347.6
J	537.6	387.0	95.0	55.7	130.7	47.7	83.0	157.9	334.3	104.0	254.6	327.7
A	612.7	394.3	150.3	68.1	128.8	47.0	81.8	174.8	353.5	70.1	284.1	347.0
S	642.6	405.9	155.7	80.9	136.1	46.7	89.3	176.0	349.0	98.6	296.7	357.0
O	603.7	389.6	140.8	73.2	129.2	47.2	82.0	166.1	347.4	130.8	283.0	336.2
N	588.7	386.4	127.0	75.4	134.1	47.5	86.6	159.5	356.4	148.7	288.9	337.4
D	530.9	373.1	93.3	64.5	156.5	71.8	84.6	131.2	315.4	145.1	256.1	311.4
1961 J	506.0	350.0	99.9	56.1	115.7	43.6	72.1	118.3	302.4	123.5	268.9	300.5
F	521.0	336.6	122.9	61.6	123.8	44.0	79.8	115.9	295.6	129.8	258.7	294.3
M	570.8	369.7	136.3	64.8	137.1	49.5	87.6	144.5	300.6	147.6	299.6	318.3
A	534.2	362.7	113.0	58.6	137.4	47.8	89.6	130.7	309.5	144.6	288.8	316.2
M	563.9	392.5	107.8	63.6	144.8	49.9	94.9	156.7	356.1	162.7	325.3	350.7
J	583.5	414.8	101.5	67.2	153.9	58.7	95.3	176.4	364.3	161.2	327.2	362.9
J	562.0	392.5	108.4	61.1	144.2	57.1	87.1	165.3	354.1	107.4	279.8	339.6
A	643.2	411.0	156.3	75.9	143.4	59.5	83.9	186.2	371.0	68.2	316.6	360.1
S	644.8	410.6	152.1	82.1	145.3	58.7	86.6	174.4	367.9	111.9	317.3	360.6
O	645.2	414.5	150.8	79.9	130.7	53.5	77.2	176.6	364.2	148.4	321.9	350.7
N	620.5 _r	405.8 _r	136.4 _r	78.3 _r	140.9 _r	58.0 _r	82.9 _r	174.9 _r	365.2 _r	168.8 _r	321.5 _r	357.5 _r
D	576.5	398.9	106.5	71.2	143.0	60.3	82.8	150.2	346.4	161.5	298.5	342.3

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 41: manufacturing inventories², by economic use groups

monthly averages or months	consumer goods				capital goods				miscellaneous			
	total	perishable	semi- durable	durable	total	heavy transportation	other	construction	export products	motor vehicles	intermediate goods	unclassifi- able
million dollars												
1959	1, 164. 9	674. 1	304. 8	186. 0	444. 2	119. 7	324. 5	408. 3	664. 8	228. 5	656. 4	610. 2
1960	1, 210. 8	710. 3	302. 2	198. 3	441. 1	133. 6	307. 4	393. 8	744. 2	202. 1	693. 9	608. 4
1959 M	1, 150. 1	664. 8	292. 5	192. 8	413. 2	116. 7	296. 5	419. 3	675. 9	186. 8	605. 5	619. 8
J	1, 164. 2	663. 2	306. 9	194. 1	409. 0	114. 7	294. 3	405. 0	662. 6	187. 8	604. 6	612. 2
J	1, 150. 4	651. 4	306. 2	192. 7	404. 4	110. 8	293. 6	402. 2	674. 1	173. 2	609. 1	605. 6
A	1, 162. 6	668. 6	303. 5	190. 5	413. 1	116. 2	296. 9	401. 0	688. 7	180. 1	617. 0	609. 1
S	1, 163. 6	683. 8	294. 9	184. 8	425. 9	123. 9	302. 0	392. 8	695. 8	204. 2	613. 8	604. 1
O	1, 142. 3	673. 6	287. 0	181. 7	431. 8	126. 4	305. 4	391. 6	683. 4	213. 7	631. 3	602. 7
N	1, 147. 9	677. 7	291. 6	178. 6	441. 0	122. 7	318. 2	387. 0	666. 7	212. 9	646. 5	598. 2
D	1, 164. 9	674. 1	304. 8	186. 0	444. 2	119. 7	324. 5	408. 3	664. 8	228. 5	656. 4	610. 2
1960 J	1, 175. 8	677. 1	310. 7	188. 0	437. 5	109. 1	328. 3	413. 3	668. 7	232. 8	650. 8	637. 0
F	1, 188. 9	678. 4	317. 0	193. 5	442. 5	108. 7	333. 8	426. 9	681. 3	245. 3	641. 9	654. 9
M	1, 210. 2	693. 3	317. 4	199. 4	446. 2	108. 9	337. 3	447. 3	693. 2	240. 5	634. 3	668. 4
A	1, 204. 6	687. 4	315. 4	201. 8	452. 8	118. 1	334. 7	457. 4	684. 5	232. 7	641. 1	671. 2
M	1, 206. 6	684. 2	318. 8	203. 5	455. 0	121. 1	334. 0	463. 0	678. 7	225. 7	648. 6	673. 0
J	1, 211. 3	678. 2	327. 1	205. 2	453. 1	122. 5	330. 6	458. 8	677. 2	209. 8	650. 1	670. 0
J	1, 201. 2	675. 5	325. 1	200. 6	445. 0	123. 2	321. 8	441. 3	705. 7	189. 9	652. 3	658. 1
A	1, 195. 4	681. 5	313. 8	200. 1	446. 3	127. 1	319. 2	424. 9	725. 5	197. 1	655. 4	656. 6
S	1, 189. 6	695. 9	298. 7	195. 0	441. 3	129. 6	311. 7	414. 2	726. 8	209. 9	651. 3	639. 0
O	1, 184. 7	696. 6	292. 8	195. 4	442. 6	134. 2	308. 3	398. 3	729. 2	209. 3	678. 1	627. 6
N	1, 191. 3	705. 0	294. 8	191. 6	449. 5	137. 0	312. 5	391. 8	714. 6	208. 1	699. 0	614. 6
D	1, 210. 8	710. 3	302. 2	198. 3	441. 1	133. 6	307. 4	393. 8	744. 2	202. 1	693. 9	608. 4
1961 J	1, 234. 4	731. 0	309. 9	193. 4	437. 0	130. 2	306. 8	392. 6	730. 9	207. 7	678. 4	615. 7
F	1, 237. 2	730. 4	313. 9	192. 9	445. 8	138. 0	307. 8	396. 4	745. 5	212. 0	669. 6	625. 6
M	1, 241. 1	736. 5	311. 2	193. 4	454. 2	144. 5	309. 7	397. 6	749. 8	211. 8	661. 1	631. 3
A	1, 232. 8	731. 9	307. 7	193. 1	456. 0	150. 0	306. 0	403. 7	744. 9	207. 5	652. 4	637. 0
M	1, 229. 3	719. 4	314. 9	195. 0	458. 7	156. 1	302. 5	404. 2	736. 4	202. 1	644. 9	637. 1
J	1, 233. 8	717. 2	320. 0	196. 7	457. 8	158. 7	299. 1	404. 2	730. 7	191. 2	634. 5	633. 4
J	1, 226. 2	716. 1	318. 5	191. 6	438. 7	145. 1	293. 6	397. 7	752. 2	174. 1	632. 5	620. 6
A	1, 223. 7	729. 4	305. 1	189. 1	434. 0	143. 9	290. 0	386. 4	771. 8	200. 8	641. 4	620. 0
S	1, 226. 8	747. 6	296. 1	183. 2	434. 3	143. 6	290. 7	385. 4	766. 5	207. 2	654. 6	611. 4
O	1, 235. 7	756. 2	291. 1	188. 5	441. 4	144. 0	297. 5	385. 6	775. 8	215. 9	685. 5	610. 4
N	1, 246. 1 _r	761. 3 _r	295. 6 _r	189. 3 _r	444. 8 _r	142. 0 _r	302. 8 _r	388. 8 _r	768. 4 _r	215. 2 _r	711. 2 _r	601. 8 _r
D	1, 240. 4	746. 8	302. 1	191. 6	442. 8	140. 2	302. 6	390. 8	773. 4	222. 0	719. 9	603. 3

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 42: manufacturing new orders², by economic use groups

monthly averages or months	consumer goods				capital goods				miscellaneous			
	total	perishable	semi- durable	durable	total	heavy transportation	others	construction	exports products	motor vehicles	intermediate goods	unclassifi- able
million dollars												
1959	569.5	378.9	119.4	71.1	148.0	51.9	96.1	160.8	317.1	135.3	291.5	322.0
1960	561.1	375.4	120.1	65.5	135.5	49.4	86.1	144.3	339.6	137.5	280.6	325.2
1959 M	572.4	388.9	112.0	71.5	205.9	107.1	98.8	159.7	334.9	159.3	306.5	311.4
J	583.1	403.0	107.5	72.6	212.4	100.3	112.1	202.3	350.0	163.0	309.8	341.3
J	588.3	400.1	101.1	87.1	142.7	40.6	102.1	197.9	310.9	126.1	284.5	328.3
A	588.5	388.2	131.1	69.2	215.2	126.4	88.8	155.7	300.7	77.6	285.1	321.3
S	634.6	403.5	136.0	95.2	100.6	13.9	86.6	187.0	343.1	78.4	301.2	352.2
O	615.0	404.4	139.4	71.1	153.1	63.0	90.1	186.1	349.2	135.9	330.4	343.5
N	585.3	383.1	135.1	67.2	141.1	34.3	106.7	151.5	337.6	112.7	288.9	318.5
D	539.3	373.3	100.7	65.3	163.4	59.0	104.4	140.2	344.8	126.2	273.2	315.5
1960 J	498.6	338.5	106.9	53.2	130.6	47.5	83.1	109.0	352.5	150.2	277.9	305.7
F	519.7	338.8	114.7	66.2	153.4	64.7	88.8	139.5	303.9	145.4	275.9	295.2
M	543.5	355.9	124.0	63.6	174.7	74.5	100.2	138.6	355.8	179.7	301.0	318.5
A	531.6	352.7	116.3	62.5	139.9	51.4	88.5	125.1	310.3	160.2	274.1	310.5
M	555.1	379.0	115.1	61.1	147.7	60.5	87.3	143.9	348.0	161.2	295.0	328.6
J	576.8	401.8	106.3	68.7	144.6	48.8	95.8	165.1	363.8	154.4	287.2	340.6
J	544.1	391.7	97.0	55.4	120.1	39.2	80.8	149.1	343.6	104.6	254.5	330.1
A	608.7	393.7	140.1	74.9	109.8	32.8	77.0	167.3	338.6	73.3	278.1	341.2
S	627.2	406.3	141.7	79.2	120.3	30.4	89.9	171.6	342.0	96.1	294.2	352.3
O	603.9	388.2	140.0	75.7	107.4	31.1	76.3	150.0	339.9	130.0	284.6	327.9
N	595.5	386.7	140.3	68.5	117.6	38.1	79.6	147.5	336.1	149.4	278.3	337.5
D	528.1	371.7	99.1	57.3	159.6	73.4	86.2	125.4	341.1	145.2	266.7	314.1
1961 J	506.7	352.0	103.2	51.5	115.0	34.7	80.3	120.8	358.0	119.3	274.7	311.2
F	513.3	335.0	116.2	62.1	129.2	50.6	78.6	113.0	288.1	131.6	271.6	292.1
M	566.9	368.8	127.8	70.3	167.4	76.0	91.4	147.3	326.9	150.6	296.9	324.6
A	547.4	362.2	112.9	72.3	148.6	55.3	93.3	124.1	310.0	142.0	290.3	318.1
M	564.9	392.1	118.3	54.5	153.7	55.0	98.8	161.3	348.6	160.4	313.2	351.5
J	587.6	414.7	108.7	64.2	124.2	29.0	95.1	184.2	363.1	158.1	339.5	356.5
J	562.7	391.6	110.4	60.6	123.6	42.3	81.3	173.7	349.6	113.7	284.4	341.3
A	630.3	415.0	146.7	68.5	134.1	42.3	91.8	185.9	362.4	72.0	328.8	362.4
S	626.7	411.3	140.3	75.1	111.8	24.2	87.6	176.4	382.4	112.0	312.7	357.0
O	643.4	414.5	150.5	78.4	117.2	34.8	82.4	179.7	352.0	147.1	320.3	346.7
N	632.6 _r	405.2 _r	145.1 _r	82.2 _r	207.4 _r	117.0 _r	90.4 _r	168.6 _r	367.2 _r	174.7 _r	315.1 _r	349.2 _r
D	579.0	397.5	108.6	72.9	141.9	54.9	87.0	151.6	343.3	162.9	304.2	339.3

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 43: total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing

monthly averages or months	total shipments ¹	new orders ³	unfilled orders ⁴	inventories, total owned ²	inventories held but not owned	inventories held				ratio of inventories owned to shipments
						total	raw materials	goods in process	finished products	
million dollars										
1955	1,629.9	1,652.4	2,784.3	3,467.8	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07
1956	1,797.0	1,823.5	2,954.2	3,981.1	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10
1957	1,848.2	1,646.7	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23
1958	1,847.6	1,829.6	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16
1959	1,942.2	1,944.2	2,067.0	4,177.4	326.7	4,504.0	2,047.3	1,153.2	1,303.5	2.11
1960	1,943.9	1,923.8	2,134.5	4,294.2	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.22
unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1959 M	2,014.2	2,050.1	1,981.2	4,070.6	390.5	4,461.0	1,959.5	1,185.7	1,315.8	2.02
J	2,112.5	2,161.8	2,030.5	4,045.4	400.6	4,446.0	1,951.8	1,180.1	1,314.1	1.92
J	1,979.7	1,978.7	2,029.5	4,018.9	386.8	4,405.7	1,979.6	1,145.5	1,280.6	2.03
A	1,869.3	1,944.0	2,104.3	4,071.6	406.2	4,477.8	2,011.9	1,194.9	1,271.0	2.18
S	2,045.5	1,997.2	2,055.9	4,100.2	391.0	4,491.2	2,012.1	1,202.8	1,276.4	2.00
O	2,105.3	2,113.2	2,063.9	4,096.8	375.3	4,472.2	2,007.7	1,187.6	1,276.9	1.95
N	1,951.2	1,935.7	2,048.4	4,100.2	350.4	4,450.6	2,013.5	1,162.0	1,275.1	2.10
D	1,883.9	1,902.5	2,067.0	4,177.4	326.7	4,504.0	2,047.3	1,153.2	1,303.5	2.22
1960 J	1,757.1	1,824.6	2,134.5	4,216.0	326.6	4,542.6	2,022.9	1,167.5	1,352.3	2.40
F	1,823.7	1,833.0	2,143.9	4,281.7	327.2	4,608.9	2,038.7	1,183.9	1,386.4	2.35
M	2,017.0	2,011.8	2,138.7	4,340.1	284.9	4,625.0	2,036.3	1,146.3	1,442.4	2.15
A	1,907.0	1,851.7	2,083.4	4,344.4	293.6	4,637.9	2,031.4	1,161.0	1,445.5	2.28
M	2,025.2	1,979.5	2,037.7	4,350.6	299.0	4,649.6	2,036.0	1,169.4	1,444.2	2.15
J	2,066.3	2,032.4	2,003.8	4,330.3	300.7	4,631.0	2,024.8	1,163.5	1,442.7	2.10
J	1,846.8	1,846.1	2,003.1	4,293.4	296.2	4,589.6	2,046.8	1,127.9	1,414.9	2.32
A	1,970.9	1,916.9	1,949.2	4,301.2	295.7	4,596.9	2,060.2	1,146.6	1,390.1	2.18
S	2,056.0	2,003.7	1,896.9	4,272.1	276.6	4,548.8	2,025.5	1,139.6	1,383.7	2.08
O	1,996.4	1,943.7	1,844.2	4,269.8	242.1	4,511.9	2,029.9	1,091.0	1,391.0	2.14
N	2,013.7	1,961.9	1,792.4	4,268.8	239.6	4,508.4	2,042.3	1,091.1	1,375.0	2.12
D	1,846.8	1,880.3	1,825.9	4,294.2	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.33
1961 J	1,735.2	1,805.7	1,896.3	4,296.5	231.6	4,528.2	2,048.2	1,073.6	1,406.4	2.48
F	1,739.2	1,738.9	1,896.0	4,332.2	238.0	4,570.2	2,041.6	1,098.0	1,430.6	2.49
M	1,938.5	1,980.6	1,938.1	4,346.9	244.3	4,591.3	2,019.0	1,114.7	1,457.7	2.24
A	1,861.4	1,880.6	1,957.2	4,334.2	240.4	4,574.6	1,991.6	1,125.1	1,457.9	2.33
M	2,060.3	2,053.6	1,950.5	4,312.7	211.1	4,523.8	1,974.8	1,104.0	1,445.0	2.09
J	2,129.3	2,113.3	1,934.5	4,285.6	201.2	4,486.8	1,955.1	1,089.8	1,441.8	2.01
J	1,952.4	1,949.0	1,931.1	4,242.0	204.0	4,446.0	1,989.9	1,061.4	1,394.6	2.17
A	2,088.8	2,075.9	1,918.2	4,278.0	202.6	4,480.6	2,028.7	1,085.1	1,366.8	2.05
S	2,122.2	2,079.0	1,875.0	4,286.2	209.1	4,495.2	2,024.2	1,100.5	1,370.6	2.02
O	2,137.6	2,106.5	1,843.9	4,350.3	197.7	4,548.0	2,050.2	1,114.2	1,383.5	2.04
N	2,149.3 _r	2,214.9 _r	1,909.5 _r	4,376.3 _r	201.6	4,577.9 _r	2,074.2 _r	1,118.5 _r	1,385.2 _r	2.04 _r
D	2,018.5	2,022.1	1,913.1	4,392.6	201.3	4,593.9	2,072.6	1,123.1	1,398.2	2.18
adjusted for seasonal variation										
M. C. D.	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
1959 M	1,950.3	1,978.0	1,962.9	4,045.7	396.0	4,441.7	1,978.3	1,176.6	1,286.8	2.07
J	1,955.1	2,018.2	2,026.0	4,052.7	391.9	4,444.6	1,980.9	1,174.5	1,289.2	2.07
J	1,967.3	1,958.3	2,017.0	4,060.6	379.4	4,440.0	1,987.4	1,164.1	1,288.5	2.06
A	1,941.1	1,993.6	2,069.5	4,102.4	381.4	4,483.8	1,995.3	1,187.3	1,301.2	2.11
S	1,959.4	1,964.5	2,074.6	4,128.5	372.2	4,500.7	2,011.1	1,184.1	1,305.5	2.11
O	1,973.3	2,014.2	2,115.5	4,133.9	375.5	4,509.4	2,006.9	1,190.3	1,312.2	2.09
N	1,962.2	1,975.6	2,128.9	4,146.8	353.2	4,500.0	2,011.1	1,166.0	1,322.9	2.11
D	1,964.2	1,945.3	2,110.0	4,188.3	339.2	4,527.5	2,025.6	1,167.0	1,334.9	2.13
1960 J	1,971.8	1,963.7	2,101.9	4,207.4	338.9	4,546.3	2,012.8	1,181.7	1,351.8	2.13
F	1,933.4	1,947.9	2,116.4	4,236.4	329.7	4,566.1	2,026.1	1,177.2	1,362.8	2.19
M	1,967.9	1,947.9	2,096.4	4,273.9	297.5	4,571.4	2,033.5	1,152.3	1,385.6	2.17
A	1,905.4	1,872.4	2,063.4	4,289.1	299.8	4,588.9	2,042.0	1,150.1	1,396.8	2.25
M	1,962.2	1,919.7	2,020.9	4,315.5	305.2	4,620.7	2,053.5	1,159.9	1,407.3	2.20
J	1,915.8	1,894.5	1,999.6	4,328.7	293.9	4,622.6	2,051.7	1,159.0	1,411.9	2.26
J	1,922.9	1,905.4	1,982.1	4,332.0	289.3	4,621.3	2,050.9	1,146.7	1,423.7	2.25
A	1,970.7	1,908.0	1,919.4	4,324.4	273.3	4,597.7	2,041.6	1,132.7	1,423.4	2.19
S	1,966.5	1,959.5	1,912.4	4,305.4	261.7	4,567.1	2,027.7	1,118.8	1,420.6	2.19
O	1,943.0	1,916.1	1,885.5	4,315.8	244.0	4,559.8	2,032.9	1,096.7	1,430.2	2.22
N	1,945.4	1,919.0	1,859.1	4,323.3	244.1	4,567.4	2,039.9	1,099.8	1,427.7	2.22
D	1,930.8	1,934.7	1,863.0	4,310.0	247.4	4,557.4	2,030.6	1,100.5	1,426.3	2.23
1961 J	1,926.7	1,936.6	1,872.9	4,296.8	241.0	4,537.8	2,038.2	1,089.1	1,410.5	2.23
F	1,914.5	1,915.1	1,873.5	4,289.9	239.9	4,529.8	2,027.4	1,093.2	1,409.2	2.24
M	1,887.6	1,910.1	1,896.0	4,282.1	251.9	4,534.0	2,015.6	1,116.6	1,401.8	2.27
A	1,929.1	1,960.2	1,927.1	4,273.5	245.3	4,518.8	2,001.6	1,111.9	1,405.3	2.22
M	1,910.8	1,918.5	1,934.8	4,273.6	217.7	4,491.3	1,990.9	1,095.2	1,405.2	2.24
J	1,958.7	1,955.1	1,931.2	4,279.4	197.4	4,476.8	1,981.3	1,087.4	1,408.1	2.18
J	2,027.0	2,002.5	1,906.7	4,275.6	198.9	4,474.5	1,991.9	1,079.3	1,403.3	2.11
A	2,072.2	2,055.5	1,890.0	4,292.2	185.8	4,478.0	2,009.6	1,068.7	1,399.7	2.07
S	2,013.1	2,012.5	1,889.4	4,319.5	197.3	4,516.8	2,028.1	1,078.9	1,409.8	2.15
O	2,064.9	2,058.2	1,882.7	4,399.5	200.0	4,599.5	2,055.1	1,121.6	1,422.8	2.13
N	2,059.3 _r	2,155.2 _r	1,978.6 _r	4,434.0 _r	206.5	4,640.5 _r	2,071.7 _r	1,129.9 _r	1,438.9 _r	2.15
D	2,177.7	2,150.4	1,951.3	4,410.2	208.7	4,618.9	2,051.5	1,136.9	1,430.5	2.03

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 44: tobacco and beverages

monthly averages or months	tobacco					beverages				
	releases for consumption in Canada ¹					stocks ²	production			stocks ²
	cut tobacco	plug tobacco	snuff	cigarettes	cigars	unmanu- factured	beer ³	new spirits	spirits bottled ⁴	distilled liquor
	thousand pounds			millions		million pounds	thousand barrels		million proof gallons	
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1961	1,842	91	69	3,058	28.1		854.9	2.97	1.45	147.66
1959 S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	179.2	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	140.59
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.08	142.18
M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	246.4	853.7	3.08	1.16	143.08
A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.17	143.85
M	2,095	112	69	3,281	28.7	..	1,000.0	3.25	1.32	145.10
J	2,278	98	80	3,707	31.9	228.0	1,053.3	3.24	1.46	146.07
J	1,310	26	36	2,293	17.7	..	996.4	2.38	1.06	146.66
A	1,905	98	83	3,317	30.7	..	990.9	2.15	1.59	146.38
S	1,882	87	75	3,148	26.5	194.8	813.1	2.74	1.79	146.61
O	1,884	103	71	3,311	36.1	..	864.2	3.33	2.12	146.29
N	1,938	103	63	3,357	32.4	..	917.7	3.39	2.38	146.65
D	1,490	64	68	2,694	27.7	..	757.1	3.09	1.26	147.66

¹Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ²End of period. ³The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. ⁴Includes bottling of imported liquors. Sources: Quarterly Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, (32-014), D.B.S., Department of National Revenue.

Table 45: rubber

monthly averages or months	imports	production	consumption			consumption of natural and synthetic				stocks ²	
	natural ¹	synthetic	natural	synthetic	reclaim	total	tires and tubes	footwear	wire and cable	natural	synthetic
	thousand long tons										
1960	3.23	13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1961		13.71	2.64	5.22	1.35	7.87	5.50	0.74	0.29	3.84	16.56
1959 O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	8.69	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63
N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960 J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
1961 J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50
F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	6.69	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.42
M	2.58	14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	7.44	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23
A	2.50	13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	7.42	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46
M	4.50	13.78	2.69	5.39	1.55	8.08	5.68	0.77	0.27	3.76	18.20
J	2.21	13.27	2.89	5.96	1.54	8.85	6.23	0.79	0.31	3.65	17.62
J	2.54	13.84	2.37	4.58	1.18	6.95	5.30	0.44	0.16	2.66	19.08
A	3.35	13.35	2.16	4.52	1.08	6.68	4.32	0.77	0.30	3.20	17.88
S	2.01	13.90	2.82	5.72	1.36	8.54	5.97	0.74	0.40	3.70	17.36
O		14.10	3.11	6.24	1.38	9.36	6.68	0.86	0.30	2.91	16.71
N		13.98	3.14	6.14	1.47	9.28	6.60	0.84	0.30	3.29	16.10
D		14.14	2.69	5.56	1.37	8.25	5.74	0.70	0.31	3.84	16.56

¹Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude. ²End of period. Source: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, (33-003), D.B.S.

Table 46: rubber products

monthly averages or months	tires ¹				footwear							stocks
	production ²		shipments		production					shipments		
	total	total	to manu- facturers	to dealers	boots all rubber			overshoes and galoshes ³	light and heavy rubbers	utility canvas footwear		
					total	knee, storm king, and hip	lumber- men's etc.					
											total	
thousands	thousands				thousand pairs							
1960	704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.3
1961	772.1	766.5	186.1	569.6	1,049.8	68.7	18.2	498.2	205.1	235.2	1,066.5	3,678.8
1959 D	717.1	561.5	170.5	380.0	959.2	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	881.1	3,706.8
1960 J	738.1	522.8	230.8	314.9	941.2	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	681.3	3,955.8
F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5
M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3
A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2
M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6
J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0
J	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6
A	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7
S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4
O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9
N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8
D	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.3
1961 J	639.1	507.5	187.9	313.3	935.6	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	597.4	4,217.6
F	683.7	547.1	187.0	354.5	1,106.8	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	977.0	4,347.4
M	739.0	655.4	214.1	432.2	1,086.9	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	1,247.6	4,186.6
A	717.8	803.2	213.8	582.2	933.3	62.4	13.9	346.4	162.9	317.1	779.9	4,340.0
M	815.9	917.1	236.0	674.0	944.4	53.7	15.0	395.9	199.6	245.9	536.5	4,747.9
J	922.2	933.3	238.5	689.2	1,055.5	52.6	18.1	503.5	199.0	252.5	674.4	5,129.0
J	775.3	772.8	101.6	666.0	712.2	38.2	16.2	383.9	113.9	141.4	891.5	4,949.7
A	556.9	695.1	63.8	624.8	1,140.4	45.6	21.7	620.8	217.4	204.8	1,633.2	4,456.8
S	799.1	853.8	129.8	708.1	1,180.3	62.6	26.3	682.0	193.9	182.7	1,696.0	3,941.1
O	921.4	1,005.3	193.0	790.4	1,237.2	86.0	25.6	731.7	213.4	153.7	1,555.3	3,623.0
N	886.7	845.9	237.3	583.1	1,285.5	91.8	24.1	739.0	229.6	176.3	1,277.4	3,631.2
D	807.7	661.7	230.2	417.3	979.4	70.0	17.1	465.9	213.4	198.3	931.7	3,678.8

¹Excludes bicycle tires.²Includes small number of imported tires.³Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 47: leather

monthly averages or months		hides and skins				production of finished leather				
		stocks: end of period		wettings		cattle leather			calf and kip skin	sheep and lamb leather¹
		cattle hides	calf and kip skins	cattle hides	calf and kip skins	sole leather	upper leather	glove and garment	upper leather	
		thousands				thousand pounds	thousand square feet		dozen skins	
1960		439	275	157	66	736	4, 314	436	803	6, 621
1961		422	245	198	63	803	6, 158	391	853	7, 003
1959	D	406	256	151	67	801	4, 820	471	861	10, 818
1960	J	430	234	153	73	824	4, 035	492	904	6, 650
	F	449	248	163	52	896	4, 623	507	768	6, 808
	M	459	252	169	57	985	4, 201	550	665	8, 145
	A	458	317	131	51	719	3, 388	471	746	6, 285
	M	470	376	123	61	642	3, 598	346	713	6, 733
	J	444	376	141	77	737	4, 091	374	698	6, 933
	J	464	385	104	40	624	2, 564	214	478	4, 809
	A	460	372	169	70	661	4, 879	408	761	5, 807
	S	415	319	180	80	834	4, 889	398	882	7, 698
	O	424	320	180	76	573	4, 699	435	856	6, 660
	N	419	285	194	84	830	5, 474	502	1, 097	6, 625
	D	439	275	187	73	511	5, 328	540	1, 072	6, 295
1961	J	434	234	204	66	743 _r	6, 459	260	860	5, 161
	F	431	261	189	60	731 _r	6, 013	360	773	5, 555
	M	441	272	191	67	783	6, 408	349	927	6, 461
	A	434	318	193	68	793	5, 941	415	847	7, 055
	M	394	344	206	76	800	6, 521	289	951	7, 968
	J	383	307	195	80 _r	903	6, 559	342	1, 096	8, 246
	J	447	320	129	42	339	3, 548	237	537	4, 952
	A	420	300	221	67	891	6, 407	462	751	5, 675
	S	400	299	208	51	899	6, 434	529	845	7, 753
	O	401	299	213	49	947	6, 488	561	807	8, 485
	N	412	265	224 _r	68	1, 040	6, 833	473	900	8, 665
	D	422	245	205	58	769	6, 288	412	938	8, 055

¹Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather. Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather (33-001), D.B.S.

Table 48: production of leather footwear

monthly averages or months	men's	women's	boys' and youths'	misses' and children's	babies' and infants'	total all kinds	leather or fabric uppers	all other
thousand pairs								
1960	742	1,853	188	625	245	3,653	3,069	584
1961	873	1,929	214	608	252	3,876	3,272	604
1959 O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	613	214	3,560	3,211	349
F	837	1,974	260	635	240	3,945	3,521	423
M	864	2,320	222	692	274	4,373	3,903	470
A	716	1,968	203	631	239	3,756	3,190	566
M	624	1,839	164	627	270	3,526	2,989	537
J	719	1,716	171	669	290	3,566	3,002	564
J	494	1,117	117	453	145	2,326	1,826	499
A	775	2,111	185	645	288	4,005	3,329	675
S	820	2,186	200	695	249	4,150	3,354	797
O	791	1,856	181	606	261	3,696	2,875	820
N	800	1,808	185	680	261	3,734	2,937	797
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508
1961 J	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383
F	850	2,052	208	603	224	3,937	3,501	435
M	935	2,311	236	678	269	4,429	3,981	449
A	853	1,993 _r	205	565	249	3,865 _r	3,343 _r	523
M	863	1,941	251	633	279	3,967	3,449	518
J	921	1,916	240	620	268	3,965	3,379	586
J	644	1,325	146	434	148	2,697	2,190	507
A	955	2,166	242	638	271	4,273	3,550	723
S	923	2,064	227	617	263	4,094	3,294	800
O	958	2,013	220	640	277	4,108	3,246	862
N	984	1,985	206	682	292	4,150	3,273	877
D	832	1,555	213	574	269	3,442	2,862	580

Source: Production of Leather Footwear (32-002), D.B.S.

Table 49: primary textiles

monthly averages or months	raw cotton ¹			broad woven cotton fabric	cotton yarn	woollen and worsted fabrics	broad woven rayon fabric
	imports	bale openings		shipments	production	production	
	thousand pounds	number ²	thousand pounds ³	thousand yards	thousand pounds	thousand yards	
1960	14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1961		30,908	13,262	24,316	12,116	1,265	7,365
1959 J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961 J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
F	13,252	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
M	24,230	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,089
A	18,342	29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	6,914
M	11,731	32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912	1,173	7,067
J	7,657	31,029	13,314	26,040	12,163	1,624	7,986
J	2,494	20,611	8,844	20,096	8,080	1,195	4,864
A	16,700	31,583	13,552	23,263	12,381	1,325	6,841
S	17,021	32,616	13,995	23,908	12,785	1,430	8,687
O		36,468	15,648	23,833	14,295	1,308	7,748
N		35,998	15,446	25,302	14,111	1,240	7,504
D		31,106	13,347	25,312	12,194	1,154	8,673
1962 J		34,694	14,887	26,970	13,600		

¹Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.²Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.³Invoice weight.

Table 50: production of factory clothing

quarterly averages or quarters	women's and misses'									
	dresses									
	skirts									
	blouses									
	coats	suits	wool and wool mixtures	rayon and rayon mixtures	cotton, linen and other	wool and wool mixtures	rayon and rayon mixtures	cotton	rayon and rayon mixtures	slips and petticoats ¹
thousands										
thousand dozens										
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1958 1	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
3	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
4	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960 1	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
2	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
3	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
4	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2
1961 1	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1	216.5
2	300.8	124.3	111.7	771.7	2,021.1	192.6	232.6	164.5	31.4	175.8
3	467.8	189.0	577.7	876.5	889.8	601.8r	93.9	128.1	50.2	161.7
quarterly averages or quarters	children's					boys'				
	dresses					shirts				
	overcoats and topcoats					trousers and slacks, fine				
	overall, bib and waist					dress, fine, cotton				
	coats	suits	dresses, all kinds	suits	overcoats and topcoats	trousers and slacks, fine	overall, bib and waist	dress, fine, cotton	sport, fine	work
thousands										
thousand dozens										
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6	1.3
1958 1	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
2	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
3	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
4	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960 1	219.2	53.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.0	1.3
2	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
3	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2
4	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3
1961 1	226.9	51.4	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6	1.4
2	132.5	47.6	883.4	43.8	4.3	547.0	53.6	16.7	32.5	1.7
3	210.7	59.2	876.0r	29.4	6.2	503.5	46.7	19.6	34.4	1.0
quarterly averages or quarters	men's and youths'									
	dress clothing					work clothing				
	shirts fine					overalls				
	dress or business					bibs and waists				
	suits	overcoats and topcoats	trousers and slacks, fine	cotton	other ²	sport	bib and waist	combination	work pants	work shirts
thousands										
thousand dozens										
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1960	411.5	120.1	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1958 1	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
2	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
3	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
4	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960 1	444.3	109.2	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
2	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	119.0	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
3	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9
4	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4
1961 1	472.2	83.9	971.3	157.5	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7	30.7
2	416.2	93.4	1,004.1	152.7	30.9	117.2	45.9	15.3	111.2	30.8
3	374.9	126.9	812.1	131.8r	32.8	102.1	45.9	12.2	87.8	30.8

¹Includes children's.²Includes boys'.

Source: Garments Production (34-001), D.B.S.

Table 51: production of sawn lumber

monthly averages or months	Canada ¹	east of rockies total ¹	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C. ¹
million feet, board measure											
1958	598.3	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1959	632.6	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7
1959 O	625.0	179.4	0.5	14.3	22.5	75.3	59.4	1.5	0.4	5.4	445.6
N	458.1	83.3	0.5	7.3	6.4	39.0	21.8	0.5	0.8	7.2	374.7
D	549.2	126.7	0.5	5.0	13.0	35.6	21.8	1.7	4.0	45.2	422.5
1960 J	614.3	190.7	0.2	14.9	20.7	52.2	22.2	4.6	8.9	66.9	423.6
F	685.8	213.5	0.2	19.0	24.3	61.4	26.7	6.9	8.9	66.2	472.3
M	750.8	233.7	0.5	8.2	28.2	89.5	28.9	7.3	8.0	63.1	517.1
A	526.4	136.8	0.8	12.4	19.8	59.4	15.9	3.2	1.4	23.8	389.6
M	691.8	212.5	0.7	31.3	21.0	100.6	44.1	3.5	2.0	9.4	479.4
J	849.3	327.7	1.1	36.4	36.5	152.3	83.4	1.4	2.5	14.1	521.6
J	736.8	313.6	0.7	29.2	33.5	146.5	86.9	4.1	5.5	7.3	423.2
A	814.9	285.7	0.7	21.1	29.0	118.5	101.0	2.6	3.9	8.8	529.2
S	704.4	222.9	0.7	32.1	19.3	87.7	72.9	1.7	3.2	5.3	481.5
O	594.5	167.3	0.4	14.6	22.3	62.6	58.1	1.4	2.7	5.2	427.2
N	490.8	87.0	0.3	8.7	11.4	31.4	25.4	0.7	0.8	8.3	403.7
D	519.2	120.2	0.4	5.8	17.5	31.2	18.1	1.1	3.5	42.7	239.0
1961 J	589.8	155.7	0.4	10.0	31.7	41.6	22.2	3.5	10.8	35.7	434.1
F	644.1	180.8	0.1	14.4	19.5	46.3	24.9	6.6	11.0	58.0	463.3
M	719.6	202.7	-	11.6	33.0	65.1	27.4	7.4	8.5	49.5	516.9
A	537.2	131.5	0.3	5.0	16.3	52.1	21.8	2.5	1.0	32.5	405.7
M	684.3	220.6	0.4	22.9	20.3	91.2	71.4	3.2	1.6	9.6	463.6
J	814.5	297.6	0.9	30.2	31.9	131.8	85.0	2.2	2.4	13.1	516.9
J	728.1	278.1	0.7	26.4	34.7	124.5	76.0	3.8	4.2	7.7	450.0
A	761.3	270.3	0.7	17.8	38.8	95.2	100.2	2.7	3.7	11.2	490.9
S	678.3	208.1	0.6	26.1	21.1	78.7	71.0	1.5	2.4	6.7	470.1
O	623.4	163.7	0.3	16.1	19.6	69.2	50.0	1.5	1.0	6.0	459.7
N	540.3	99.7	0.3	9.9	9.8	42.4	21.9	1.1	0.8	13.4	440.7
D	528.4	129.7	0.3	5.1	14.4	42.6	21.4	1.1	2.8	41.9	398.7

¹Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and Northwest Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), D.B.S.

Table 52: pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

monthly averages or months	pulpwood production	wood pulp production ¹			wood pulp exports ³	newsprint production	newsprint shipments			stocks end of period		
		total	mechanical	chemical			total	domestic	export ⁴			
											thousand cords ²	thousand tons
1960	1,364	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8		
1961	1,193	964.2	484.6	474.2		561.2	559.0	41.0	518.0	167.1		
1959	S	1,585	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5	
	O	1,944	987.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2	
	N	1,888	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9	
	D	1,505	890.8	468.6	417.1	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6	
1960	J	1,082	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3	
	F	871	889.9	462.7	422.4	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0	
	M	744	965.6	496.2	463.8	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2	
	A	521	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3	
	M	824	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9	
	J	1,695	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0	
	J	1,606	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4	
	A	1,722	960.3	493.4	461.6	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8	
	S	1,925	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4	
	O	2,001	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6	
	N	2,063	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9	
	D	1,308	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8	
	1961	J	992	917.7	466.1	446.5	223.6	545.4	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
		F	746	891.1	437.9	447.8	193.6	511.9	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1
		M	597	922.5	487.8	498.7	238.6	571.7	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7
		A	444	931.5	467.1	459.1	239.4	549.1	559.5	40.1	519.4	252.3
M		721	1,002.4	508.7	487.8	249.1	591.9	583.1	44.1	539.0	261.2	
J		1,797	978.1	481.1	491.9	259.0	558.3	573.0	38.7	534.3	246.4	
J		1,333	930.3	476.4	449.0	226.9	554.9	552.7	36.1	516.6	248.7	
A		1,622	1,013.0	509.2	498.3	251.5	585.4	609.3	38.9	570.3	224.8	
S		1,552	965.1	483.7	475.8	226.4	547.8	555.3	43.1	512.2	217.3	
O		1,735	1,035.5	525.4	504.1	287.0	596.5	589.9	44.5	545.3	223.9	
N		1,798	1,005.7	510.8	489.2		593.8	618.6	44.3	574.3	199.1	
D		1,052	900.7	460.4	435.5		528.2	560.1	41.7	518.4	167.1	

¹Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ²Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export. Sources: Trade of Canada Exports (65-004), D.B.S. Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 53: primary iron and steel

monthly averages or months	primary production					shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ¹							
	pig iron	ferro- alloys	steel			auto- motive industries	agricultural and other farm implements	building construc- tion	containers	machinery and tools	merchant trade products	mining and lumbering	
			total	ingots	castings								
thousand tons													
1960	356.5	11.4	482.5	474.4	8.1	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1	
1961	410.4	9.8	538.9	529.7	9.2	20.8	8.3	74.1	28.3	17.8	35.1	6.0	
1959	S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5
	O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2
1960	N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1
	D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0
	J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0
	F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0
	M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3
	A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4
	M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3
	J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7
	J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2
	A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8
	S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9
	O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2
1961	N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6
	D	294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3
	J	331.0	8.6	457.4	450.6	6.8	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8
	F	323.3	7.8	472.4	464.5	7.9	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3
	M	388.9	10.1	565.2	555.3	9.9	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3
	A	412.0	8.6	554.2	545.4	8.8	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2
	M	419.7	9.6	562.1	552.8	9.3	18.5	8.1	79.8	34.3	18.9	40.1	6.2
	J	418.3	8.1	565.2	554.8	10.5	16.5	5.9	83.4	34.7	19.4	44.0	6.6
	J	441.3	9.1	539.3	531.9	7.5	13.6	4.1	90.5	35.1	13.8	37.5	4.8
	A	437.8	9.4	583.0	573.1	9.9	22.5	4.7	100.0	38.6	19.5	31.4	5.8
	S	441.2	10.8	562.3	552.6	9.7	25.5	5.7	90.2	27.3	17.3	32.3	6.0
	O	458.7	13.3	588.2	578.0	10.2	25.2	11.6	89.0	19.2	19.2	32.4	6.2
N	446.2	11.0	534.3	523.6	10.7	25.2	11.2	74.2	20.9	21.3	37.4	5.7	
D	406.9	11.5	482.7	473.7	9.0	23.8	11.4	60.2	13.4	19.4	29.4	5.9	

monthly averages or months	shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries										net total shipments of steel shapes ²	imports of steel shapes ³		
	national defence	pressing, forming and stamping	public works and utilities	railway operating	railway cars and locomotives	ship building	pipes and tubes	whole- salers and warehouses	miscel- laneous	exports of steel shapes				
thousand tons														
1960	0.4	16.0	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	55.5	361.5	86.8		
1961	0.2	18.9	2.6	17.6	3.4	5.7	55.8	50.5	0.7	38.3	384.1	69.8		
1959	S	0.2	20.3	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	18.4	372.2	69.6	
	O	0.3	23.1	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	44.3	426.8	81.8	
	N	0.3	26.6	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	38.4	417.9	84.3	
	D	0.1	27.8	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	32.7	407.8	90.6	
1960	J	0.2	20.3	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	24.5	413.5	76.7	
	F	0.9	20.7	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	14.7	400.6	86.3	
	M	0.5	23.4	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	8.5	423.7	112.0	
	A	0.3	19.2	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	8.6	355.0	114.0	
	M	0.4	18.3	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	39.8	368.8	127.3	
	J	0.2	14.8	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	52.9	362.3	96.6	
	J	0.1	9.1	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	80.0	312.6	82.0	
	A	1.9	13.3	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	94.8	361.7	79.0	
	S	0.2	14.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	79.2	338.7	60.5	
	O	0.2	13.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	88.0	339.0	63.8	
	N	0.1	12.7	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	97.5	356.5	70.3	
	D	0.3	12.0	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	76.8	305.4	73.1	
	1961	J	0.3	17.4	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	32.0	335.4	52.2
		F	0.3	16.1	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	34.0	328.3	42.8
		M	0.3	19.6	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	35.7	390.3	60.4
		A	0.1	18.6	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	42.2	0.5	20.0	370.4	67.2
M		0.2	20.8	2.6	23.1	11.9	4.3	55.4	49.6	0.6	74.4	448.8	81.7	
J		0.1	19.8	3.3	23.6	7.3	5.4	49.1	54.3	0.8	75.4	449.9	71.7	
J		0.1	16.3	1.9	18.7	1.9	3.5	63.4	55.1	0.5	41.5	402.1	73.6	
A		0.1	19.9	2.5	10.3	3.0	4.9	73.6	64.7	0.5	32.5	434.5	68.7	
S		0.1	19.9	1.8	2.2	3.3	5.8	61.8	58.1	0.8	26.6	384.7	63.2	
O		0.3	19.9	2.4	2.3	3.0	8.9	48.7	59.1	0.6	27.2	375.1	86.9	
N		0.3	21.0	2.7	7.4	2.8	6.3	45.0	58.5	1.0	30.5	371.2	101.2	
D		0.1	17.6	2.4	19.1	1.8	5.3	27.2	51.1	1.0	29.8	318.9	68.4	

¹Data on shipments relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ²Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plants. ³Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, ingots, cast iron pipe, wire and wire ropes. Imports exclude castings (except cast iron pipe), forgings, fittings and couplings. Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), D.B.S.

Table 54: new motor vehicles

monthly averages or months	total motor vehicles		commercial including military		new passenger cars				
	production	shipments	production	shipments	production	shipments	imports less re-exports	total supply¹	
thousands									
1960	33.03	32.97	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35	
1961	32.58	32.49	5.24	5.30	27.33	27.19			
1959 O	27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17	
N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78	
D	28.28	27.09	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13	
1960 J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65	
F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84	
M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35	
A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05	
M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44	
J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75	
J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55	
A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37	
S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37	
O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70	
N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97	
D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21	
1961 J	33.45	29.59	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83	
F	33.11	31.63	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84	
M	36.78	37.25	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11	10.04	40.68	
A	35.81	36.28	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75	8.50	38.11	
M	41.34	41.23	7.04	6.84	34.30	34.39	14.64	48.94	
J	41.77	41.23	7.20	6.76	34.57	34.47	11.37	45.94	
J	22.46 _r	26.09	3.70 _r	4.80	18.77 _r	21.30	7.82	26.52	
A	5.96	6.59	2.34	3.00	3.62	3.59	6.25	9.87	
S	21.37	22.80	4.23	4.93	17.14	17.88	5.00	22.14	
O	34.89	33.41	4.69	5.21	30.20	28.20			
N	44.80	42.99	5.01	5.06	39.79	37.93			
D	39.16	40.78	5.03	5.00	34.14	35.78			
new passenger cars sold									
monthly averages or months	new domestic sales financed				new motor vehicle sales				
	total	export	domestic	total	passenger		commercial		
					american type	european	american type	european	
thousand units									
1960	38.75 _r	1.43	37.31 _r	13.67 _r	131.2 _r	86.4 _r	21.0	22.6 _r	1.3 _r
1961			36.33	11.75	129.0	90.0	17.2	20.7	1.1
1959 O	33.01	0.61	32.40	13.77	113.0	76.9	17.4	17.5	1.2
N	29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	1.4
D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2
1960 J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9
F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3
M	44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3
A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3
M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5
J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.8	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4
J	35.15	1.23	33.92	15.47	116.8	75.1	20.8	20.0	0.8
A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.48	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4
S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.25	93.8	53.7	18.8	20.0	1.3
O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.95	119.6	77.7	19.0	21.6	1.3
N	37.60	0.99	36.60	12.20	126.4	83.5	21.7	19.6	1.6
D	32.77 _r	0.98	31.79 _r	10.69	114.5 _r	78.6	15.6 _r	19.7 _r	0.7 _r
1961 J	29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.1
F	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1
M	39.80	0.99	38.82	11.09	136.4	94.3	18.8	21.8	1.5
A	44.21	0.55	43.67	13.09	154.3	107.4	21.1	24.3	1.5
M	51.06	0.71	50.35	15.69	176.7	125.6	24.0	25.5	1.6
J	46.77	1.03	45.74	15.05	158.5	113.6	20.6	23.1	1.2
J	40.21	0.72	39.49	14.89	134.5	93.6	20.8	19.1	1.0
A	31.88	0.56	31.32	12.68	110.7	70.0	19.4	20.5	0.8
S	23.48	0.22	23.26	9.14	86.0	52.7	14.7	17.6	0.9
O	32.07	0.52	31.55	11.15	115.6	81.1	13.9	19.4	1.2
N			42.36	11.31	149.5	109.9	17.0	21.7	1.0
D			31.63	9.12	114.2	85.1	11.7	16.8	0.6

¹Production plus imports less re-exports. Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicles Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing (63-007), and Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 55: refrigerators and washing machines

monthly averages or months	mechanical refrigerators					domestic washing machines ³					
	domestic types ⁴			all types		production ²	shipments ²	factory stocks ^{1,2}	imports	exports	
	production	shipments ⁵	factory stocks ¹	imports	exports						
thousands											
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92	
1961	19.25	20.04	33.57			23.94	24.25	36.97			
1959	O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
	N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
	D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960	J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
	F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
	M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
	A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
	M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
	J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
	J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
	A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
	S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
	O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
	N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
	D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
1961	J	12.77	13.57	42.06	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55
	F	15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83
	M	24.92	21.33	46.04	6.99	0.43	21.53	21.93	39.01	3.63	0.68
	A	25.83	22.73	49.13	8.06	1.17	23.62	21.37	41.25	2.04	1.09
	M	23.51	26.47	45.66	10.12	1.02	24.62	23.49	42.38	2.81	1.69
	J	25.01	26.73	43.95	8.36	1.08	26.92	24.09	45.21	1.77	1.48
	J	16.17	24.88	35.24	7.31	1.26	19.82	23.48	41.26	2.14	3.33
	A	16.70	26.20	25.74	4.15	0.39	20.37	34.35	27.28	2.39	0.76
	S	18.93	20.07	24.59	5.18	1.12	27.04	29.44	24.88	3.45	0.95
	O	16.08	14.33	26.35		1.89	27.84	27.31	26.57		1.58
	N	20.58	17.02	29.91			29.36	23.44	32.49		
	D	15.33	11.67	33.57			22.03	17.55	36.97		

Table 56: radio and television receiving sets

monthly averages or months		producer's sales									imports		
		radio receivers					television receivers					radio sets	television sets
							total	atlantic provinces	Quebec and Ontario	western provinces			
		home sets	portables	auto	combi- nations	record players					total		
thousands													
1960		58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0	61.0	1.2
1961		51.1	20.2	4.5	19.4	7.0	14.7	29.6	2.4	18.9	8.3		
1959	N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1
	D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9
1960	J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3
	F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8
	M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8
	A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8
	M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8
	J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5
	J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
	A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
	S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
	O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1
	N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6
	D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3
1961	J	47.7	15.5	6.5	17.4	8.3	10.2	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8	1.3
	F	42.8	14.6	5.0	17.1	6.1	12.6	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7	56.1	1.8
	M	46.0	17.0	4.6	19.3	5.2	7.9	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6	95.2	1.5
	A	40.6	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	20.9	2.1	13.8	4.9	84.9	1.3
	M	39.7	14.5	3.1	19.3	2.8	6.4	19.1	1.4	12.9	4.9	134.2	1.2
	J	41.3	14.5	5.8	18.0	3.0	6.6	19.8	1.3	14.0	4.4	137.1	1.2
	J	34.1	11.7	4.6	13.7	4.1	6.7	22.9	1.4	16.1	5.3	92.7	1.1
	A	44.2	18.1	3.4	16.2	6.6	14.2	31.0	1.9	21.2	7.9	91.8	2.8
	S	66.5	27.9	4.5	22.2	11.9	17.9	47.9	3.3	29.6	15.0	62.5	3.2
	O	61.6	27.5	2.8	22.3	9.0	19.7	45.6	3.7	27.1	14.8		
	N	75.9	33.3	5.4	26.1	11.2	32.6	40.5	3.1	24.9	12.5		
	D	72.6	32.0	5.6	22.9	12.0	33.4	30.3	2.6	17.8	9.9		

¹End of period. ²Does not include apartment-type machines. ³Electric and other. ⁴Gas types are included. ⁵In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Sources: Domestic Electric Refrigerators (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines (43-002), Radio and Television Receiving Sets (43-004), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 57: dwelling units¹, started all areas

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	27, 215	507	68	1, 012	445	7, 147	10, 571	1, 283	1, 085	2, 097	3, 001
1961	31, 394	464	228	920	520	8, 554	12, 036	1, 420	1, 273	3, 188	2, 792
1957 1	8, 410	15	2	86	57	2, 535	3, 230	57	20	495	1, 913
2	40, 437	280	33	1, 083	915	11, 904	14, 825	1, 355	1, 584	3, 759	4, 699
3	39, 678	604	73	985	1, 105	10, 623	15, 339	1, 358	1, 937	3, 367	4, 287
4	33, 815	246	18	531	438	9, 471	14, 345	1, 048	936	3, 561	3, 221
1958 1	17, 788	78	2	155	80	4, 310	8, 175	277	83	1, 164	3, 464
2	55, 413	532	15	771	1, 026	15, 559	21, 719	2, 267	2, 111	5, 606	5, 807
3	48, 856	513	69	1, 003	1, 046	13, 646	18, 043	2, 181	1, 629	4, 982	5, 744
4	42, 575	186	141	817	566	12, 809	15, 816	1, 777	1, 399	4, 780	4, 284
1959 1	16, 365	48	26	127	95	4, 650	5, 968	563	115	1, 348	3, 425
2	42, 709	264	127	1, 328	613	11, 617	16, 414	1, 613	2, 064	3, 398	5, 271
3	43, 732	918	218	1, 479	695	10, 961	15, 979	2, 387	2, 591	4, 294	4, 210
4	38, 539	323	63	1, 378	425	9, 037	15, 797	2, 020	1, 677	4, 034	3, 785
1960 1	11, 118	24	3	353	42	3, 499	3, 324	493	161	830	2, 389
2	30, 364	754	83	1, 353	676	7, 617	11, 890	1, 411	1, 148	1, 925	3, 507
3	35, 315	781	104	1, 352	588	8, 949	13, 385	1, 806	1, 800	2, 850	3, 700
4	32, 061	467	82	989	474	8, 524	13, 683	1, 422	1, 230	2, 782	2, 408
1961 1	16, 474	65	8	437	40	5, 141	5, 677	502	408	1, 586	2, 610
2	37, 885	814	73	1, 045	674	9, 486	14, 491	1, 913	1, 953	3, 943	3, 493
3	38, 762	615	646	1, 204	845	9, 986	15, 997	1, 823	1, 446	3, 645	2, 555
4	32, 456	360	183	995	519	9, 602	11, 979	1, 440	1, 286	3, 580	2, 512

Table 58: dwelling units¹, completed all areas

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	30, 939	556	92	969	467	7, 828	11, 746	1, 619	1, 331	2, 869	3, 464
1961	28, 902	395	79	983	535	7, 939	10, 938	1, 375	1, 229	2, 636	2, 792
1957 1	24, 637	219	26	479	530	6, 289	9, 908	866	911	2, 548	2, 861
2	25, 798	339	45	593	590	7, 336	9, 991	625	716	1, 834	3, 729
3	28, 389	321	28	318	745	8, 860	10, 590	1, 350	1, 068	2, 233	2, 876
4	38, 459	304	50	1, 048	685	10, 703	14, 598	1, 471	1, 615	3, 333	4, 652
1958 1	26, 315	154	30	457	808	7, 277	10, 175	782	735	3, 098	2, 799
2	31, 993	505	6	499	578	8, 986	12, 812	1, 202	817	2, 292	4, 296
3	37, 698	309	5	574	700	9, 424	16, 272	1, 718	1, 249	2, 950	4, 497
4	50, 680	237	68	790	1, 151	14, 063	20, 292	2, 041	2, 178	5, 222	4, 638
1959 1	24, 697	209	58	503	548	6, 864	9, 071	796	796	2, 367	3, 485
2	38, 254	384	44	1, 037	569	9, 813	14, 574	1, 172	1, 385	3, 758	5, 518
3	37, 382	252	57	1, 042	503	9, 616	14, 310	1, 242	1, 890	3, 577	4, 893
4	45, 338	370	193	1, 367	725	12, 627	16, 326	2, 613	2, 292	4, 481	4, 344
1960 1	28, 783	340	73	920	457	6, 339	10, 849	1, 420	1, 332	3, 687	3, 366
2	28, 747	572	100	982	409	7, 724	11, 243	1, 059	907	2, 479	3, 272
3	31, 091	626	57	903	395	8, 595	11, 528	1, 974	1, 062	2, 641	3, 310
4	35, 136	684	139	1, 069	607	8, 653	13, 362	2, 022	2, 021	2, 670	3, 909
1961 1	22, 835	187	21	864	238	4, 866	9, 654	1, 125	942	2, 516	2, 422
2	24, 594	550	73	1, 008	568	7, 996	8, 216	847	754	2, 261	2, 321
3	32, 981	450	59	817	623	9, 650	11, 989	1, 710	1, 754	2, 735	3, 194
4	35, 198	392	164	1, 243	712	9, 244	13, 895	1, 818	1, 467	3, 033	3, 230

Table 59: dwelling units¹, under construction all areas

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	65, 773	2, 170	142	3, 855	961	13, 959	28, 335	2, 350	1, 971	4, 174	7, 856
1961	73, 583	2, 421	636	3, 563	898	15, 661	31, 936	2, 520	2, 178	6, 423	7, 347
1957 1	52, 570	2, 943	46	1, 518	2, 079	12, 105	19, 582	1, 517	1, 426	3, 186	8, 168
2	67, 640	2, 882	40	2, 017	2, 422	16, 824	24, 664	2, 239	2, 403	5, 053	9, 096
3	77, 949	3, 165	85	2, 388	1, 803	18, 550	30, 222	2, 205	3, 267	5, 803	10, 461
4	72, 573	3, 106	53	1, 638	1, 656	17, 197	29, 782	1, 753	2, 547	5, 985	8, 856
1958 1	64, 499	3, 030	25	1, 272	984	14, 277	27, 482	1, 639	1, 852	4, 500	9, 438
2	87, 142	3, 055	34	1, 545	1, 490	20, 136	36, 620	2, 728	3, 022	7, 590	10, 922
3	97, 649	3, 257	98	1, 957	1, 818	24, 125	38, 071	3, 196	3, 348	9, 616	12, 163
4	88, 162	3, 195	251	1, 223	1, 223	21, 937	33, 414	2, 959	2, 635	8, 794	11, 812
1959 1	78, 915	1, 908	155	2, 818	1, 127	18, 579	30, 007	2, 742	2, 226	7, 803	11, 550
2	83, 254	1, 787	208	3, 222	1, 167	20, 294	31, 853	3, 171	2, 973	7, 255	11, 324
3	88, 965	2, 431	369	3, 659	1, 358	21, 403	33, 335	4, 311	3, 673	7, 947	10, 479
4	81, 905	2, 379	239	3, 667	1, 053	17, 754	32, 827	3, 745	2, 924	7, 449	9, 868
1960 1	63, 797	2, 061	169	3, 118	634	14, 694	25, 241	2, 798	1, 730	4, 539	8, 813
2	65, 694	2, 242	152	3, 489	901	14, 196	26, 556	3, 410	2, 017	3, 987	9, 014
3	69, 538	2, 395	199	3, 939	1, 094	14, 389	28, 202	2, 956	2, 778	4, 198	9, 388
4	65, 773	2, 170	142	3, 855	961	13, 959	28, 335	2, 350	1, 971	4, 174	7, 856
1961 1	59, 093	2, 047	129	3, 431	761	14, 105	24, 077	1, 721	1, 553	3, 246	8, 023
2	71, 648	2, 310	129	3, 468	866	15, 390	30, 331	2, 786	2, 706	4, 930	8, 732
3	76, 825	2, 453	717	3, 856	1, 090	15, 492	33, 978	2, 900	2, 357	5, 892	8, 090
4	73, 583	2, 421	636	3, 563	898	15, 661	31, 936	2, 520	2, 178	6, 423	7, 347

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

²End of period.

Source: New Residential Construction (64-002), D.B.S.

Table 60: dwelling units¹ started, centres 5,000 and over

monthly averages or months	Canada	atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1960	6,391	222	1,965	2,575	353	223	516	537	1,362	1,182	317	390
1961	7,728	296	2,248	3,031	388	272	846	647	1,434	1,460	349	466
1959 M	11,151	339	3,553	4,347	526	411	859	1,116	2,591	1,851	454	888
J	11,319	464	3,303	4,048	573	581	1,117	1,233	2,200	1,372	524	974
J	11,305	440	3,323	3,996	794	524	1,165	1,063	2,448	1,807	740	777
A	10,263	451	2,984	3,711	680	615	825	997	2,124	1,907	634	838
S	9,755	365	2,480	3,278	584	647	1,420	981	1,654	1,351	547	725
O	10,724	433	3,175	4,021	530	517	1,282	766	2,063	1,677	477	579
N	11,707	299	2,456	5,895	611	450	1,245	751	1,580	3,310	581	602
D	7,003	219	1,811	2,397	558	287	936	795	1,231	979	518	688
1960 J	3,722	81	1,080	1,254	152	84	473	598	850	700	132	449
F	2,130	43	478	835	98	58	125	493	412	540	98	449
M	2,996	57	1,335	728	228	11	112	525	1,114	240	228	408
A	5,092	97	2,146	1,708	192	107	286	556	1,833	927	186	406
M	6,913	270	2,098	2,827	441	266	391	620	1,527	954	395	490
J	8,702	545	2,077	3,913	507	346	686	628	1,253	1,797	442	416
J	8,966	244	2,651	3,774	695	347	646	609	1,855	1,602	640	453
A	6,678	235	2,326	2,411	389	248	681	388	1,731	957	325	247
S	7,443	286	2,040	3,176	385	301	623	632	1,306	1,439	309	466
O	8,554	256	2,713	3,610	444	333	654	544	1,736	1,824	402	371
N	8,441	287	2,142	3,943	445	366	826	432	1,169	2,005	402	267
D	7,050	265	2,496	2,717	256	212	687	417	1,559	1,195	246	253
1961 J	3,894	261	1,291	1,344	148	101	456	293	814	419	144	208
F	3,847	24	1,317	1,499	108	61	298	540	895	942	96	371
M	5,479	44	1,810	1,967	198	82	436	952	1,408	1,066	190	777
A	7,339	107	2,176	2,643	531	263	705	914	1,525	1,378	492	753
M	8,778	312	2,226	3,610	570	500	979	581	1,254	1,530	494	428
J	10,536	367	2,961	4,005	547	488	1,425	743	1,729	1,335	502	474
J	9,009	448	2,467	3,690	500	411	854	639	1,485	1,485	414	466
A	9,467	469	2,604	3,998	451	333	1,113	499	1,630 _r	2,102	409 _r	252
S	8,934	555	2,262	3,855	387	338	918	619	1,392	2,317	348	509
O	8,648	445	2,613	3,218	312	315	1,083	662	1,729	1,536	283	427
N	9,987	241	2,979	3,790	578	294	1,360	745	1,897	2,267	507	451
D	6,823	280	2,284	2,755	330	77	524	573	1,446	1,141	308	472

Table 61: dwelling units¹ completed, centres 5,000 and over

monthly averages or months	Canada	atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1960	7,543	248	2,144	2,906	467	294	746	737	1,524	1,305	430	569
1961	6,929	252	2,106	2,619	393	288	676	594	1,327	1,080	352	432
1959 M	10,087	198	2,797	3,989	252	202	1,270	1,379	1,856	1,852	197	1,031
J	9,057	218	2,151	3,545	295	251	784	1,813	1,525	1,836	276	1,597
J	8,774	166	2,666	3,007	278	174	946	1,537	2,099	1,528	255	1,196
A	8,804	251	2,393	3,552	365	391	898	954	1,353	1,868	332	806
S	9,954	282	2,408	3,792	461	419	1,278	1,314	1,466	1,689	421	1,046
O	11,564	290	3,562	4,587	659	478	925	1,063	2,672	1,891	625	865
N	12,493	438	3,905	4,258	721	566	1,454	1,151	3,042	2,153	648	936
D	9,891	464	2,869	3,305	613	455	1,203	982	2,059	1,384	552	743
1960 J	7,832	299	1,885	2,572	546	406	997	1,127	1,255	942	497	931
F	7,685	345	1,843	2,743	397	451	1,217	689	1,412	1,228	373	541
M	6,242	269	1,362	2,314	411	295	856	735	885	947	396	624
A	7,341	216	1,936	3,010	307	312	810	750	1,548	1,399	282	564
M	7,772	185	2,453	3,118	414	134	573	895	1,827	1,797	379	671
J	6,551	258	2,111	2,483	284	55	637	723	1,613	1,099	265	562
J	6,564	197	2,242	2,382	437	141	545	620	1,661	1,103	424	454
A	6,983	210	2,090	2,597	520	260	809	497	1,461	922	502	377
S	9,237	220	2,786	3,778	719	378	604	752	1,819	1,458	652	592
O	7,812	232	2,595	2,483	685	413	648	756	1,857	704	611	614
N	9,396	269	2,470	4,469	486	366	644	682	1,780	2,744	418	471
D	7,098	264	1,958	2,925	395	323	610	623	1,166	1,323	361	431
1961 J	6,275	196	1,456	2,824	433	244	583	539	859	1,162	380	432
F	5,795	213	1,414	2,427	301	208	677	555	950	613	251	410
M	4,521	166	1,137	1,671	274	212	614	447	664	771	248	319
A	5,136	238	2,213	1,479	154	190	516	346	1,748	618	149	240
M	5,966	189	2,626	1,829	261	114	523	424	1,900	840	238	264
J	6,869	220	2,202	2,722	340	193	652	540	1,419	1,423	322	386
J	6,257	180	1,632	2,566	389	368	581	541	893	1,394	370	324
A	7,764	184	2,358	3,078	460	348	809	527	1,410 _r	1,325	411	411 _r
S	9,880	390	3,285	3,335	701	531	739	899	2,181	1,494	620	742
O	9,231	367	2,776	3,653	581	409	795	650	1,609	1,020	543	427
N	8,438	279	2,234	3,119	551	379	923	953	1,205	1,258	496	705
D	7,016	402	1,944	2,724	276	262	695	713	1,081	1,042	201	529

¹Footnote and Source are at Bottom of Table 59.

Table 62: building permits by municipalities¹

monthly averages or months	Canada 57 municipalities ²	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmonton	Van- couver
thousand dollars															
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1960	75,994	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,152
1959 S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,949	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	433	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	44,960	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
F	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128
M	76,538	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748
A	80,233	1,453	3,806	26,144	15,519	27,727	4,517	1,123	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,277	12,457	7,181
M	102,252	2,122	5,578	30,332	14,889	34,743	4,640	2,563	1,467	17,371	2,799	3,545	8,136	12,598	9,368
J	86,947	6,082	7,849	26,951	7,933	31,480	6,347	3,311	1,371	7,071	2,468	4,066	6,290	12,166	13,336
J	108,445	3,100	7,579	32,809	20,009	30,063	3,319	1,744	1,147	6,411	4,210	6,054	9,690	7,381	7,236
A	89,381	2,834	6,850	28,333	11,962	37,715	7,125	1,911	2,213	7,149	2,933	2,696	8,252	6,482	11,268
S	78,254	3,029	3,881	33,604	9,170	33,943	2,719	928	1,499	5,267	2,141	1,476	4,985	7,857	9,355
O	90,608	2,067	4,511	37,517	10,123	29,437	3,612	520	1,221	5,311	7,912	1,948	5,646	7,992	11,097
N	84,699	1,182	3,759	28,840	8,521	36,045	6,610	871	3,311	6,637	1,024	1,336	5,194	6,587	8,417
D	76,358	4,457	6,728	17,294	12,537	30,537	4,256	1,127	489	2,245	810	407	3,940	3,711	8,323

¹Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. ²The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. Source: Building Permits (64-001), D.B.S.

Table 63: building permits by provinces and types¹

monthly averages or months	Canada	New- foundland	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	resi- dential	industrial	com- mercial	institu- tional and govern- ment
thousand dollars															
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1959 A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	23,302	48,731
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961 J	94,989	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952
F	96,563	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	47,605	12,273	19,447	17,161
M	177,393	76	7	2,770	676	43,401	69,659	17,301	5,731	16,726	21,046	88,474	17,367	44,783	26,667
A	191,051	449	751	2,383	1,713	45,525	86,001	6,771	8,059	25,315	14,084	122,657	10,966	32,429	24,843
M	248,772	5,115	743	3,078	3,969	53,432	107,816	19,782	9,629	27,241	17,967	146,227	22,021	41,700	38,656
J	225,860	2,013	879	7,223	3,881	48,478	94,012	9,082	9,873	25,820	24,599	126,640	18,559	39,880	40,670
J	227,888	1,603	235	4,018	2,203	52,673	102,507	9,099	13,503	27,027	15,020	116,509	14,032	41,679	55,534
A	219,647	1,468	910	3,880	2,256	54,829	96,328	9,209	8,508	22,986	19,273	114,708	21,121	44,499	39,204
S	200,303	4,807	201	5,306	2,660	50,948	85,022	7,140	6,232	21,292	16,695	109,119	17,370	36,806	36,897
O	217,006	1,995	316	3,918	4,831	56,027	86,101	7,591	12,423	21,178	22,626	113,900	19,357	44,967	38,637
N	191,540	1,280	259	2,657	2,682	46,824	89,299	10,529	4,885	16,343	16,782	95,247	18,508	40,142	37,574
D	150,558	248	3,356	5,597	2,197	29,489	80,680	2,535	4,963	9,585	11,908	55,148	13,770	33,062	48,544

¹The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation. Source: Building Permits (64-001), D.B.S.

Table 64: building materials

monthly averages or months	asphalt products						iron and steel products				clay products		
	rigid insulating board	shingles	smooth- surfaced rolls	mineral- surfaced rolls	felts and sheathings	sawn lumber	cast iron soil pipe and fittings	steel pipes, tubes, fittings	wire nails	building brick	structural tile ³		
												production	
	prod.	production				prod. ¹ exp. ²		production		producers' sales			
	million sq. ft.	thousand squares				thousand tons	million board feet		thousand tons		millions	thousand tons	
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00	632.6	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6	
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68		381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3	
1959	O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	625.0	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
	N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	458.1	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
	D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
	J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	614.3	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
1960	F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	685.8	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
	M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	750.8	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
	A	32.58	130	32	53	5.69	526.4	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9	9.5
	M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	691.8	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
	J	31.91	290	74	108	5.75	849.3	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
	J	31.19	311	68	107	4.62	736.8	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
	A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	814.9	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
	S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	704.4	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
	O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	594.5	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
	N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	490.8	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
	D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	519.2	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9
	J	26.10	96	42	14	4.00	589.8	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3	9.5
	F	26.51	43	16	7	3.40	644.1	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	10.9
	M	29.13 _r	98	27	22	4.62	719.6	416.2	5.6	78.2	5.2	28.5	11.9
	A	33.02	229	49	59	4.69	537.2	398.6	5.1	59.2	5.0	31.4	8.8
	M	37.96 _r	303	67	89	5.94	684.3	464.8	5.6	50.9	6.5	48.3	11.8
J	37.41 _r	386	58	110	15.28	814.5	436.7	5.8 _r	53.9	7.4	46.6	13.1	
J	36.78 _r	355	84	106	6.93	728.1	476.5	4.0	37.2	5.8	51.4	11.9	
A	44.07 _r	435	99	127	8.30	761.3	433.2	6.1	69.2	7.4	63.2	13.2	
S	42.42 _r	206	69	68	5.00	678.3	438.0	5.8	60.6	6.9	47.6	13.3	
O	38.77 _r	245	88	78	7.07	623.4	504.7	5.6	48.0	6.5	46.7	11.8	
N	36.49 _r	196	59	45	7.29	540.3		5.8	36.1	7.1			
D	36.38	121	38	22	5.89	528.4		3.3	27.0	4.9			
monthly averages or months	clay products			gypsum products			mineral wool ⁴		concrete products ⁵			paints, varnishes, lacquers ⁷	
	drain tile	vitrified sewer pipe	window glass	wall- board	lath	plasters	batts	granulated and loose	brick	blocks ⁶	pipe and tile		
	prod. sales	production	imports	production			production		production		factory sales		
	thousands	thousand feet	thousand sq. ft.	million square feet	thousand tons		million sq. ft.	million cu. ft.	thousands	thousand tons	thousand dollars		
	1960	4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149		63.95	11,928
1961				36.59	22.40	20.3	24.74	0.74	8,636	12,197	68.38	11,827	
1959	O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
	N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
	D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
	J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
1960	F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
	M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
	A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
	M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262
	J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
	J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
	A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101
	S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
	O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
	N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
	D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
	J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
	F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
	M	2,697	373	3,751	26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358	78.07	12,010
	A	3,379	400	4,671	29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484
	M	5,864	502	5,704	42.49	20.61	19.7	25.24	0.73	10,867	14,851	77.67	16,369
J	6,301	516	4,739	44.25	20.74	21.6	32.68	0.83	11,151	15,966	83.82	16,084	
J	6,218	537	3,729	38.73	21.46	23.9	32.98	0.70	10,981	14,521	67.51	13,647	
A	6,985	564	6,465	48.14	35.27	27.7	31.67	0.85	12,993	16,487	73.32	13,338	
S	5,875	667	5,437	43.09	29.06	23.1	28.55	0.81	11,226	14,962	85.63	11,540	
O	6,856	404		42.01	20.16	20.6	25.47	1.04	9,203	15,617	82.44	10,549	
N				38.57	26.23	20.4	28.74	1.01	7,887	13,370	77.39	9,632	
D				33.61	17.29	15.2	24.71	0.85	6,657	9,867	54.34	7,060	

¹Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and Northwest Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ²Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ³Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁴For building insulation only.

⁵Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁷Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Concrete Products (44-002), Products made from Canadian clays (44-005), Asphalt Roofing (45-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings (41-004), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers (46-001) and Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 65: farm cash income¹ by sources

		grains, seeds and hay				vegetables and other field crops ³				livestock	
quarterly averages or quarters	total cash income		wheat including participation payments	oats including participation payments	other grains, seeds and hay ²						
		total				total	potatoes	vegetables	tobacco	total	
million dollars											
1959	697.34	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	54.04	10.96	17.34	22.48	261.30	
1960	695.74	178.70	128.41	6.84	43.45	60.91	14.72	18.58	24.41	248.66	
3	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	-	226.51	
4	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75	
1958 1	612.57	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27	
2	671.46	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	-	245.63	
3	725.54	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	-	261.55	
4	785.04	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06	
1959 1	635.72	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	236.68	
2	682.85	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.87	8.47	5.88	-	256.83	
3	738.22	186.83	120.36	8.51	57.96	52.58	10.63	41.08	-	268.53	
4	732.56	189.11	113.47	4.06	71.59	63.06	15.66	15.34	21.73	283.16	
1960 1	598.15	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	93.43	14.57	7.85	69.92	228.21	
2	677.93	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.71	13.46	6.57	-	236.92	
3	763.59	228.12	153.39	10.11	64.63	57.08	13.65	43.15	-	242.49	
4	743.28	178.13	100.00	6.52	71.61	72.43	17.22	16.74	27.72	287.00	
1961 1	659.84	145.18	118.61	7.41	19.16	107.88	11.27	8.48	87.18	241.31	
2	667.19	178.81	164.16	6.20	8.45	15.26	7.60	6.86	-	249.21	
3	793.93	214.27	167.31	5.82	41.14	57.16	9.08	48.08	-	276.07	
livestock other farm products											
quarterly averages or quarters	cattle and calves	hogs	sheep and lambs	poultry	dairy products	fruits	eggs	other products ⁴	forest products	fur farming	deficiency payments
million dollars											
1959	137.93	86.26	2.66	34.45	128.55	10.78	34.95	16.93	8.23	3.26	..
1960	140.35	71.88	2.81	33.61	129.72	12.70	34.37	17.28	8.21	4.00	1.19
3	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
4	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958 1	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
2	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
3	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
4	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
1959 1	121.95	90.15	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	9.21	..
2	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.57	9.67	2.09	..
3	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.62	31.28	16.99	1.73	0.32	..
4	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.18	33.55	16.66	14.80	1.41	..
1960 1	137.13	69.96	1.65	19.48	100.08	2.82	29.49	12.07	6.72	9.42	1.47
2	142.38	67.27	1.00	26.27	149.99	4.94	32.76	22.75	9.74	4.34	1.67
3	131.14	70.80	3.68	36.87	152.81	29.39	34.09	17.26	1.71	0.50	0.14
4	150.77	79.46	4.94	51.83	116.00	13.66	41.15	17.03	14.66	1.75	1.49
1961 1	135.42	80.00	1.81	24.08	101.09	3.95	33.96	13.25	6.67	6.53	0.01
2	142.09	74.35	0.81	31.96	151.36	4.66	33.16	22.83	9.61	2.29	0.01
3	156.67	75.02	3.62	40.76	159.47	31.07	35.50	17.89	1.71	0.81	..

Table 66: farm cash income¹ by provinces

quarterly averages or quarters	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	million dollars								
1959	7.08	10.65	10.96	104.98	214.32	57.56	140.97	120.00	30.81
1960	7.31	10.79	11.90	103.64	219.27	55.77	136.54	118.72	31.80
1957 3	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25
4	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61
1958 1	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93
2	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28
3	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27
4	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94
1959 1	5.77	9.12	8.93	77.82	226.85	45.30	116.82	119.83	25.27
2	8.44	9.80	10.80	108.53	186.85	56.65	152.50	124.48	24.81
3	5.99	12.07	10.50	124.97	228.78	65.84	143.89	113.56	32.63
4	8.11	11.63	13.61	108.61	214.79	62.43	150.67	122.16	40.55
1960 1	7.37	8.71	11.15	77.88	229.44	40.61	91.66	107.07	24.26
2	9.12	10.22	12.74	109.83	189.84	56.76	150.40	113.11	25.92
3	5.29	11.88	9.93	118.66	232.78	62.92	163.82	124.91	33.39
4	7.44	12.37	13.77	108.19	225.00	62.78	140.30	129.79	43.64
1961 1	5.41	9.48	9.90	87.08	249.32	43.60	111.17	116.99	26.89
2	6.85	11.08	10.28	115.62	184.54	57.09	152.93	103.74	25.05
3	5.56	12.90	9.91	125.30	236.80	65.12	164.84	138.69	34.81

¹Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.²Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.³Includes in addition sugar

beets and fibre flax.

⁴Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income (21-001), D.B.S.

Table 67: Inspected slaughters and cold storage holdings

monthly averages or months	inspected slaughters				cold storage holdings, end of period					
	cattle	calves	sheep and lambs	hogs	beef	veal	mutton and lamb	pork, total	pork, cured or in cure	poultry
	thousands				million pounds					
1960	162	59	47	516	30.2	5.3	3.3	23.0	6.3	27.1
1961	170	58	53	487	33.5	4.0	5.4	27.0	6.4	39.4
1959 A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1
S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960 J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4
M	176	82	26	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2	17.9
A	136	91	21	555	28.9	4.2	1.3	65.7	8.8	14.5
M	147	79	17	495	28.4	4.4	0.8	63.8	8.7	13.1
J	183	70	27	534	26.7	4.4	1.0	54.7	8.3	12.4
J	154	51	33	395	25.6	4.6	1.2	42.2	8.7	12.4
A	159	49	51	390	26.8	5.0	1.3	29.8	8.3	16.1
S	201	69	108	502	28.5	5.9	2.0	24.4	9.2	25.3
O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6	2.9	25.2	8.1	36.3
N	165	50	74	481	30.6	6.5	3.3	28.3	9.6	49.0
D	164	41	45	510	30.2	5.3	3.3	23.0	6.3	27.1
1961 J	152	35	35	433	31.6 _r	4.3 _r	2.7	26.7 _r	7.3	28.2 _r
F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7	25.6
M	169	74	37	564	28.3	3.3	2.1	32.4	7.5	21.3
A	153	84	23	489	28.0	4.0	2.2	39.6	7.6	19.2
M	149	77	21	429	27.4	4.2	2.0	38.1	8.0	17.2
J	203	70	34	516	28.4	4.4	1.3	33.6	7.9	17.7
J	169	49	34	399	28.0	4.2	1.3	29.6	8.2	17.4
A	169	47	47	401	28.5	4.4	1.4	23.9	7.4	20.5
S	219	64	110	565	29.1	5.1	3.0	23.9	7.8	30.7
O	175	58	116	500	32.1	5.6	4.3	26.8	7.7	49.5
N	174	55	88	542	33.9	5.7	5.4	31.1	8.9	65.6
D	168	43	59	580	33.5	4.0	5.4	27.0	6.4	39.4

Table 68: selected agricultural prices and price ratios*

monthly averages or months	price index of commodities and services used by farmers	farm prices of agricultural products ¹	index of livestock feed prices	ratios			prices			
				price of barley to price of hogs	price of beef cattle to price of hogs ³	price of beef cattle to price of lambs	steers, good Toronto ⁴	hogs, Toronto (bonus not included)	barley no. 1 feed	oats no. 2 C.W.
				of price of hogs Winnipeg ²	to price of hogs ³	of lambs	dollars per hundred pounds		dollars per bushel	
		1935-39 = 100								
1960	254.8	244.6 _r	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.83
1961	258.3	243.4	225.4	18.6	111.7	108.5	22.85	27.36	1.10	0.88
1959 J	..	250.4	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.76
A	253.5	251.7	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.77
S	..	250.1	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.77
O	..	246.8	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.82
N	..	245.2	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.85
D	..	242.1	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.83
1960 J	249.5	240.9	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.84
F	..	237.7	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.83
M	..	237.9	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.83
A	256.6	244.9	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.83
M	..	246.6	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.84
J	..	250.7	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.85
J	..	252.3	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.85
A	258.2	241.7 _r	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.88
S	..	245.0 _r	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.86
O	..	245.3 _r	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.85
N	..	244.7 _r	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.77
D	..	247.3 _r	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.76
1961 J	252.6	248.2 _r	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.76
F	..	249.0 _r	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.77
M	..	246.7 _r	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.78
A	259.8	242.7 _r	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94	0.78
M	..	241.6 _r	206.4	19.9	113.9	102.8	22.25	26.05	0.93	0.79
J	..	244.1 _r	210.5	21.2	101.8	95.3	21.79	28.53	0.97	0.82
J	..	244.3 _r	242.5	18.1	97.0	90.2	21.03	28.89	1.16	0.93
A	262.4	237.9	248.3	16.5	102.4	101.0	21.38	27.84	1.23	0.99
S	..	241.0	253.1	15.7	107.7	115.8	22.95	28.40	1.30	1.02
O	..	241.1	248.5	15.7	113.2	118.6	23.50	27.67	1.28	0.96
N	..	241.6 _r	238.5	15.1	121.0	121.7	24.15	26.61	1.25	0.92
D	..	242.8	242.8	14.5	129.4	126.3	25.40	26.16	1.29	0.97

*See also Tables 18 and 19. ¹Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1960 are final prices. From August 1, 1960 to July 31, 1961, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and final prices for oats and barley. Since August 1, 1961, only initial prices are available for these three grains. ²Include subsidy on hogs. ³Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ⁴Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly (22-001), Stocks of Meat and Lard (32-012), Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products (62-004), Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, D.B.S.

Table 69: exports of grains and livestock products

monthly averages or months	grains ¹					livestock products						
	wheat ^{1,2}	flour in terms of wheat ²	oats ¹	barley ¹	rye ¹	beef, veal fresh chilled or frozen	bacon, hams and shoulders	canned meats	cheese	concentrated milk products	poultry	eggs in the shell ⁴
	million bushels					million pounds						
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1959 N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960 J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.79	4.20	0.10	2.13	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
D	21.11	3.32	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961 J	17.18	2.10	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
F	21.56	2.40	0.11	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
M	25.31	3.09	0.18	3.94	—	0.70	0.36	0.66	0.11	5.18	—	0.54
A	31.99	3.01	0.31	3.70	0.17	1.34	0.38	0.37	0.06	1.95	0.01	0.26
M	42.32	3.17	0.17	6.05	0.53	1.83	0.42	0.62	1.68	2.08	0.01	0.12
J	35.54	2.50	0.09	5.97	0.06	1.51	0.44	1.24	0.56	6.16	0.01	0.15
J	26.27	2.61 _r	0.14	5.64	0.60	4.32	0.42	0.83	1.09	11.01	0.03	0.04
A	35.74	3.54	0.04	4.80	0.03	3.43	0.47	0.53	0.73	8.11	0.03	0.07
S	29.20	2.56	0.04	2.88	0.11	3.64	0.38	0.61	0.77	12.48	0.03	0.05
O	32.97 _r	2.69 _r	0.12	5.47	1.02	4.56	0.56	0.76	2.73	8.07	0.01	0.11
N	41.06 _r	2.44 _r	0.07 _r	3.25	1.59							
D	19.97	3.00	0.06	0.65	0.24							

¹Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ²Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ³Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁴Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly (22-001), Wheat Review (22-005), and Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 70: milk and milk products

monthly averages or months	production	fluid sales	production of dairy factories				cold storage holdings ¹		
	total milk ²	milk and cream	creamery butter	cheddar cheese	concentrated milk products	ice cream mix	creamery butter ³	cheddar cheese ³	concentrated milk products
	million pounds					thousand gals.	million pounds		
1960	1,536	477	26.70 _r	9.20 _r	51.19 _r	1,707	113.85	55.77	84.34
1961			29.30	9.83	55.20	1,785	126.79	63.99	106.62
1959 N	1,203	455	18.38	7.55	31.62	998	116.13	53.38	88.89
D	1,168	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960 J	1,060	473	12.54 _r	3.82 _r	31.08 _r	981	95.68	50.06	50.95
F	1,030	466	11.83 _r	3.06 _r	31.66 _r	1,103	84.73	45.50	38.79
M	1,259	492	16.74 _r	4.84 _r	39.50 _r	1,336	76.77	42.81	36.18
A	1,549	481	25.84 _r	7.77 _r	52.25 _r	1,598	80.60	42.43	47.28
M	1,879	480	36.34 _r	12.51 _r	67.35 _r	2,160	91.39	44.74	65.45
J	2,170	472	46.60 _r	16.65 _r	80.35 _r	2,473	113.30	53.36	92.23
J	2,001	465	41.04 _r	15.22 _r	69.15 _r	2,802	127.27	58.06	107.56
A	1,899	468	38.01 _r	13.74 _r	66.81 _r	2,662	136.24	60.78	115.42
S	1,690	474	32.20 _r	11.95 _r	56.84 _r	1,828	138.97	64.55	115.28
O	1,492	484	25.57 _r	9.97 _r	49.26 _r	1,257	134.75	62.50	111.43
N	1,222	473	18.14 _r	6.47 _r	36.46	1,118	125.45	57.52	95.05
D	1,169	501	15.54 _r	4.35 _r	33.52 _r	1,162	113.85	55.77	84.34
1961 J	1,086	479	13.95 _r	3.16 _r	31.89	989 _r	104.06 _r	51.77 _r	70.95 _r
F	1,018	459	12.72 _r	2.88 _r	28.98 _r	1,036 _r	92.54	45.54	59.20
M	1,285	496	17.56 _r	5.24 _r	42.56 _r	1,472 _r	83.38	42.44	53.56
A	1,553	474	25.96	8.72 _r	55.52 _r	1,582 _r	85.43	42.63	65.52
M	1,902	487	37.18 _r	12.70 _r	72.18 _r	2,177 _r	95.92	46.62	76.30
J	2,230	490	48.92 _r	16.91 _r	89.30 _r	2,724 _r	119.47	53.86	104.14
J	2,106	474	45.35 _r	15.89 _r	80.18 _r	2,819 _r	140.14	60.89	132.52
A	1,970	475	41.92 _r	14.91 _r	72.52 _r	2,882 _r	152.39	69.36	146.50
S	1,802	489	37.02 _r	12.63 _r	62.67 _r	1,996 _r	159.00	71.69	149.87
O	1,658	487	32.36 _r	11.23 _r	57.93 _r	1,379 _r	159.74	71.35	153.56
N	1,323	478	21.66 _r	8.13 _r	37.87 _r	1,192 _r	145.34	66.67	121.70
D			17.01 _r	5.52 _r	30.75 _r	1,169 _r	126.79 _r	63.99 _r	106.62 _r
1962 J			15.27	4.20	30.94	1,069	112.62	60.07	87.75

¹As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ²Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ³Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit". Source: Dairy Factory Production (32-002), Dairy Review (23-001), Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products (32-009), D.B.S.

Table 71: fish

monthly averages or months	landings of seafish				exports by countries ²			exports by types		stocks
	total value ¹	total quantity ¹	Atlantic provinces, Quebec ¹	British Columbia ¹	total	United States	other	salmon	lobster	end of period
	thousand dollars				million pounds					
1959	7,904	162.4	110.7	51.7	47.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960	7,470 _r	140.0 _r	111.6 _r	28.4 _r	47.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1959 N	4,291	173.2	44.0	129.2	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
D	6,188	158.4	53.2	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960 J	1,584	45.5	31.1	14.4	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
F	2,602	77.2	47.1	30.1	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
M	1,983	40.4	35.4	5.1	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
A	3,704	50.3	43.9	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
M	12,265	153.2	137.6	15.6	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
J	11,825	224.9	208.5	16.4	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
J	18,990	361.8	324.0	37.8	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
A	13,744	215.9	185.5	30.5	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
S	8,310	152.8	137.6	15.1	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
O	6,075	107.2	86.4	20.8	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
N	3,615	118.9	55.6	63.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
D	4,090 _r	122.8 _r	37.7 _r	85.2 _r	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961 J	2,234	109.8	33.1	76.7	43.2	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
F	2,566	128.1	39.2	88.8	28.3	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8
M	2,463	78.0	41.0	37.0	36.3	27.2	9.1	1.5	1.3	43.3
A	3,688	49.2	42.0	7.2	29.2	19.5	9.7	0.6	1.4	43.0
M	7,855	114.1	91.8	22.3	29.1	20.5	8.6	0.7	2.7	51.4
J	15,847	231.1	194.2	36.9	47.7	30.0	17.7	1.4	5.6	64.1
J	25,121	343.0	275.2	67.7	47.4	39.4	8.0	1.4	4.1	77.9
A	14,661	228.2	173.0	55.1	46.4	38.1	8.2	2.9	1.4	88.6
S	7,942	176.0	134.1	42.0	54.1	37.7	16.4	3.8	1.5	88.5
O	5,753	129.4	90.4	39.0	52.1	35.5	16.6	8.9	0.9	82.0
N	3,931	131.8	64.9	66.9						76.2
D	5,378	132.7	41.5	91.2						64.1

¹Monthly totals of 1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ²Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics (24-002), Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 72: manufactured food

monthly averages or months	wheat flour			margarine		oatmeal and rolled oats	cereals ready to serve	macaroni, etc. dry	baking powder	prepared cake mixes	mixes, all other flour based	
	production		exports ¹	production	stocks end of period ²							
	P.C. of capacity ³	million barrels	million barrels									
												production
million pounds												
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3	
1960	79.9	1.73	0.70	13.89	4.38 _r	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8	
1959	N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4
	D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78					
1960	J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81					
	F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44	24.82	30.53	2.64	7.1	15.5
	M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82					
	A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56					
	M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.07	6.34	27.67	31.72	1.94	12.3	14.4
	J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.11	6.33					
	J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35					
	A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.61	8.16	27.80	31.09	2.57	11.8	16.8
	S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.38	9.70					
	O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23					
	N	101.5	1.96	0.93	14.80	4.62	7.98	23.72	28.95	2.24	10.8	16.4
	D	80.0	1.60	0.74	14.74	4.38	6.71					
1961	J	71.8	1.39	0.47	15.41 _r	5.40 _r	8.54					
	F	81.4	1.51	0.53	15.19	5.42	8.94	23.99	30.05	2.50	9.9	18.6
	M	84.0	1.73	0.63	17.50	5.91	8.71					
	A	79.0	1.56	0.67	14.34	5.61	6.60					
	M	85.0	1.75	0.70	14.20	5.41	7.58	31.34	31.49	2.22	11.0	16.7
	J	78.2	1.61	0.55	15.02	6.64	7.12					
	J	83.9	1.73	0.58 _r	12.28	7.20	7.16					
	A	80.7	1.73	0.79	14.36	5.78	10.49	27.53	31.36	2.26	9.9	18.0
	S	80.5	1.59	0.57	17.56	5.49	10.21					
	O	86.6	1.73	0.60	15.65	5.44	10.50					
	N	93.8	1.87		18.14	5.14	7.35					
	D	83.0	1.57		15.10	4.82	7.02					

¹Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ²Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ³The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November. Source: Grain Milling Statistics (32-003), Margarine Statistics (32-005), Quarterly Report on Processed Foods (32-007), D.B.S.

Table 72: manufactured food—concluded

quarterly averages or quarters	biscuits soda	biscuits plain and fancy	chewing gum	cocoa powder (for sale)	chocolate bars	chocolate confection- ery ¹	sugar confection- ery	jams and jellies	marmalades	soups canned	
	million pounds		million boxes	million pounds	million dozens	million pounds					
1959	12. 10	51. 93	4. 38	1. 78	13. 93	10. 05	22. 16	23. 12	5. 06	62. 28	
1960	11. 51	52. 27	4. 17	1. 84	13. 71	11. 24	22. 35	23. 03	5. 20	72. 35	
1959 3	11. 26	53. 59	4. 20	1. 16	11. 43	8. 30	23. 03	27. 14	5. 32	89. 24	
4	13. 12	55. 10	4. 24	2. 09	15. 24	14. 62	28. 70	20. 41	4. 98	66. 78	
1960 1	12. 40	46. 87	4. 15	1. 93	14. 27	11. 14	18. 40	20. 23	5. 64	61. 18	
2	10. 61	53. 67	4. 81	1. 58	13. 96	7. 85	19. 74	26. 40	5. 27	50. 12	
3	11. 09	55. 55	3. 76	1. 69	12. 42	10. 30	22. 18	26. 35	5. 65	95. 07	
4	11. 93	52. 99	3. 94	2. 15	14. 19	15. 67	29. 05	19. 15	4. 26	83. 01	
1961 1	14. 07	48. 94	4. 33	1. 97	14. 42	11. 05	18. 18	20. 33	5. 56	53. 01	
2	10. 67	56. 32	4. 89	1. 45	13. 70	7. 74	20. 04	27. 69	4. 85	45. 58	
3	11. 59	54. 41	4. 14	1. 57	12. 04	8. 93	22. 66	26. 06	4. 94	87. 98	
quarterly averages or quarters	infant and junior foods	baked beans	process cheese	peanut butter	peanuts, salted and roasted	luncheon meat ²	ready dinners ²	tea, blended, packed	coffee roasted	pickles, relishes and sauces	carbonated beverages
	million pounds									million gallons	
1959	17. 84	25. 36	12. 62	7. 80	5. 52	29. 27	5. 10	11. 47	21. 00	2. 25 ³ 4	38. 79
1960	19. 23	26. 80	13. 38	8. 89	5. 97	3. 12	5. 83	11. 68	21. 94	3. 00 ³ 4	40. 93
1959 3	16. 86	17. 94	11. 53	8. 06	5. 09	30. 22	3. 14	10. 35	19. 62	3. 07 ⁴	50. 70
4	23. 68	31. 03	13. 90	7. 35	7. 21	48. 50	6. 44	11. 30	22. 43	2. 04 ⁴	37. 71
1960 1	19. 07	26. 54	14. 85	9. 60	5. 26	7. 27	6. 94	11. 71	22. 11	1. 77 ⁴	33. 55
2	16. 98	26. 76	13. 22	8. 55	5. 18	1. 41	5. 50	11. 46	22. 38	2. 35 ⁴	41. 70
3	17. 30	19. 88	11. 73	8. 55	5. 73	1. 53	3. 45	9. 26	20. 62	4. 72 ⁴	49. 16
4	23. 56	34. 03	14. 82	8. 86	7. 71	2. 27	7. 45	11. 05	22. 70	2. 40 ⁴	39. 32
1961 1	15. 25	20. 31	14. 50	10. 57	5. 04	3. 30	8. 89	10. 42	24. 14	1. 90 ⁴	31. 40
2	15. 29	36. 47	13. 83	9. 73	5. 18	4. 19	10. 57	11. 89	22. 79	2. 08 ⁴	40. 13
3	14. 93	25. 64	13. 77	8. 72	5. 07	5. 20	6. 12	10. 26	21. 20	5. 04 ⁴	53. 17

Table 73: sugar

monthly averages or months	raw cane sugar		refined sugar								
	receipts	stocks end of period	production			domestic sales			stocks		
			granulated	yellow and brown	total	beet	cane	total	end of period		
million pounds											
1960	117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.8	409.9		
1961	127.5	256.2	133.4	11.3	144.7	23.1	121.3	144.4	389.1		
1959	S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5	148.6	
	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5	
	N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1	
	D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2	
1960	J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5	
	F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3	
	M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3	
	A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	267.4	
	M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2	
	J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8	
	J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9	
	A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7	
	S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8	
	O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3	
	N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7	
	D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9	
	1961	J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	65.3	20.9	82.8	103.7	365.1
		F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	96.8	22.5	88.2	110.7	344.7
		M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	89.6	23.1	116.1	139.1	294.0
		A	162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	111.3	17.5	112.1	129.6	274.2
M		128.0	132.7	142.7	13.6	156.3	22.6	118.9	141.6	288.4	
J		187.1	176.7	136.0	12.4	148.4	27.8	139.5	167.4	269.3	
J		122.7	204.5	88.6	7.1	95.7	29.4	140.5	169.9	197.7	
A		161.1	205.7	136.0	13.1	149.1	29.9	158.5	188.3	160.8	
S		160.9	217.7	158.3	12.4	170.7	18.2	146.9	165.1	166.0	
O		196.1	256.3	232.0	12.5	244.5	19.7	133.1	152.8	256.3	
N		234.1	328.0	233.4	16.3	249.7	26.3	121.1	147.5	357.7	
D		34.7	256.2	145.9	13.0	158.9	19.7	97.6	117.2	389.1	

¹Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.
Situation (32-013), D.B.S.

²Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.
³1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.

⁴Annual data include chili-sauce.

⁴Includes tomato sauce, sauces for
Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods (32-007), Sugar

Table 74: value of retail trade by types of business and provinces

monthly averages or months	total all stores ¹	grocery and combina- tion	other food and beverage	general	department	variety	motor vehicle dealers ²	garages and filling stations	clothing stores			shoes stores	hardware	
									men's	women's	family			
million dollars														
1960	1,375.2 _r	289.5 _r	102.0 _r	53.4 _r	121.1 _r	29.2 _r	212.6 _r	95.5 _r	21.6 _r	23.1 _r	19.6 _r	14.1 _r	27.2 _r	
1961	1,388.6	297.6	102.9	54.6	125.0	30.7	209.9	96.1	21.7	23.0	20.2	13.9	27.3	
unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959	J	1,409.4	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9	31.1
	J	1,401.7	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8
	A	1,319.7	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4
	S	1,327.4	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6
	O	1,457.3	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1
	N	1,349.5	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8
	D	1,610.3	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2
1960	J	1,177.3 _r	280.3 _r	81.2 _r	43.1 _r	89.8 _r	18.6 _r	167.9 _r	83.1 _r	22.6 _r	20.1 _r	15.5 _r	11.3 _r	18.2 _r
	F	1,137.0 _r	260.5 _r	85.9 _r	39.3 _r	88.4 _r	18.2 _r	194.5 _r	78.5 _r	14.5 _r	15.7 _r	11.3 _r	8.1 _r	18.4 _r
	M	1,286.9 _r	277.5 _r	88.3 _r	42.9 _r	102.7 _r	21.6 _r	240.8 _r	86.6 _r	17.0 _r	19.7 _r	13.9 _r	10.0 _r	20.3 _r
	A	1,436.0 _r	296.6 _r	99.8 _r	51.6 _r	117.2 _r	29.8 _r	267.5 _r	95.3 _r	21.9 _r	24.5 _r	21.6 _r	17.3 _r	25.0 _r
	M	1,426.1 _r	278.8 _r	93.9 _r	54.9 _r	117.0 _r	27.1 _r	271.9 _r	97.0 _r	19.6 _r	23.7 _r	18.2 _r	15.1 _r	30.2 _r
	J	1,436.3 _r	290.8 _r	102.5 _r	56.4 _r	112.8 _r	28.3 _r	260.4 _r	100.0 _r	22.4 _r	23.6 _r	18.5 _r	15.9 _r	30.4 _r
	J	1,376.3 _r	300.5 _r	107.0 _r	60.3 _r	94.6 _r	27.8 _r	212.8 _r	109.4 _r	19.3 _r	21.2 _r	16.4 _r	13.8 _r	28.8 _r
	A	1,334.2 _r	274.1 _r	104.5 _r	57.5 _r	107.8 _r	26.6 _r	192.2 _r	103.1 _r	18.3 _r	19.1 _r	16.9 _r	12.2 _r	28.1 _r
	S	1,369.5 _r	297.4 _r	101.9 _r	56.5 _r	126.9 _r	28.9 _r	177.8 _r	99.6 _r	19.1 _r	24.0 _r	20.2 _r	15.5 _r	30.7 _r
	O	1,404.3 _r	294.4 _r	103.7 _r	58.0 _r	135.5 _r	29.4 _r	186.4 _r	100.4 _r	22.3 _r	25.3 _r	23.8 _r	14.1 _r	31.0 _r
	N	1,400.2 _r	278.6 _r	99.6 _r	54.5 _r	157.0 _r	30.6 _r	201.7 _r	93.5 _r	23.1 _r	23.7 _r	23.3 _r	13.6 _r	27.7 _r
	D	1,718.1 _r	344.2 _r	156.5 _r	65.6 _r	203.8 _r	63.5 _r	176.9 _r	99.1 _r	38.9 _r	36.4 _r	35.8 _r	22.0 _r	37.4 _r
1961	J	1,169.7 _r	271.7 _r	79.8 _r	43.4 _r	91.8 _r	19.1 _r	168.2 _r	86.4 _r	21.1 _r	19.5 _r	15.8 _r	10.9 _r	18.1 _r
	F	1,114.3 _r	267.6 _r	83.4 _r	39.7 _r	89.0 _r	18.8 _r	180.8 _r	79.0 _r	14.4 _r	15.7 _r	11.7 _r	7.9 _r	17.9 _r
	M	1,324.1 _r	297.7 _r	95.0 _r	45.4 _r	111.2 _r	25.5 _r	225.6 _r	87.3 _r	19.2 _r	22.1 _r	17.4 _r	12.3 _r	20.8 _r
	A	1,360.2 _r	294.2 _r	95.1 _r	50.2 _r	110.8 _r	28.1 _r	240.1 _r	92.6 _r	19.0 _r	21.3 _r	19.2 _r	13.9 _r	23.8 _r
	M	1,462.5 _r	293.7 _r	96.1 _r	56.4 _r	124.8 _r	29.2 _r	267.5 _r	100.7 _r	20.1 _r	24.3 _r	19.1 _r	15.0 _r	31.1 _r
	J	1,496.7 _r	321.4 _r	105.6 _r	59.6 _r	118.4 _r	31.0 _r	262.4 _r	100.0 _r	24.1 _r	24.5 _r	19.8 _r	16.4 _r	32.1 _r
	J	1,386.4 _r	287.9 _r	107.0 _r	59.8 _r	99.5 _r	29.5 _r	225.2 _r	111.2 _r	19.1 _r	21.1 _r	16.6 _r	13.6 _r	28.7 _r
	A	1,417.9 _r	290.6 _r	108.6 _r	60.2 _r	123.1 _r	29.7 _r	195.5 _r	105.2 _r	19.8 _r	20.2 _r	18.3 _r	13.2 _r	30.3 _r
	S	1,360.0 _r	316.0 _r	106.2 _r	60.1 _r	126.3 _r	30.7 _r	153.1 _r	99.4 _r	19.0 _r	23.2 _r	20.6 _r	15.5 _r	30.4 _r
	O	1,382.0 _r	287.8 _r	100.8 _r	57.0 _r	132.8 _r	29.8 _r	191.9 _r	100.4 _r	20.8 _r	24.1 _r	22.7 _r	13.0 _r	29.9 _r
	N	1,464.5 _r	296.8 _r	101.6 _r	56.4 _r	162.3 _r	32.4 _r	223.9 _r	94.3 _r	24.0 _r	24.3 _r	24.8 _r	14.8 _r	28.0 _r
	D	1,725.2	345.7	156.0	67.0	208.9	64.7	184.8	96.1	39.3	36.0	36.3	20.8	37.0
adjusted for seasonal variation														
M. C. D.		3	2	4	3	5	3	4	2	5	4	5	6	4
1959	J	1,344.4 _r	269.4 _r	96.7 _r	50.8 _r	118.5 _r	27.1 _r	218.3 _r	91.1 _r	20.6 _r	22.0 _r	18.5 _r	12.5 _r	27.3 _r
	J	1,361.4 _r	273.3 _r	98.6 _r	52.6 _r	119.4 _r	27.5 _r	217.1 _r	91.6 _r	20.9 _r	23.1 _r	19.0 _r	13.1 _r	27.4 _r
	A	1,346.6 _r	274.8 _r	98.7 _r	52.1 _r	117.1 _r	27.4 _r	215.1 _r	91.8 _r	19.8 _r	21.7 _r	17.6 _r	12.4 _r	27.1 _r
	S	1,368.6 _r	279.1 _r	98.6 _r	52.8 _r	121.6 _r	28.2 _r	217.2 _r	92.7 _r	20.7 _r	23.0 _r	19.0 _r	13.6 _r	27.2 _r
	O	1,375.3 _r	278.7 _r	98.1 _r	51.9 _r	119.2 _r	28.1 _r	227.4 _r	93.2 _r	21.1 _r	22.8 _r	19.1 _r	13.7 _r	27.3 _r
	N	1,362.6 _r	281.0 _r	98.6 _r	52.7 _r	121.2 _r	28.3 _r	207.2 _r	93.0 _r	21.4 _r	22.9 _r	19.1 _r	13.8 _r	27.0 _r
	D	1,332.3 _r	283.9 _r	100.5 _r	52.5 _r	116.6 _r	28.4 _r	184.2 _r	91.0 _r	21.1 _r	23.5 _r	19.1 _r	12.9 _r	27.2 _r
1960	J	1,361.5 _r	282.7 _r	100.0 _r	52.5 _r	119.8 _r	28.4 _r	207.9 _r	91.9 _r	22.1 _r	23.3 _r	19.4 _r	13.8 _r	27.0 _r
	F	1,362.7 _r	284.4 _r	102.4 _r	51.9 _r	118.0 _r	28.3 _r	214.6 _r	91.1 _r	20.8 _r	23.0 _r	18.8 _r	13.7 _r	27.6 _r
	M	1,364.3 _r	287.0 _r	99.0 _r	51.9 _r	117.5 _r	29.0 _r	213.0 _r	94.1 _r	21.0 _r	22.8 _r	18.6 _r	13.4 _r	26.6 _r
	A	1,367.2 _r	283.7 _r	102.6 _r	52.7 _r	119.9 _r	27.9 _r	214.4 _r	95.0 _r	21.5 _r	22.3 _r	19.2 _r	14.1 _r	26.6 _r
	M	1,381.4 _r	288.9 _r	101.7 _r	53.7 _r	121.0 _r	28.9 _r	217.1 _r	94.8 _r	21.6 _r	23.2 _r	19.4 _r	14.2 _r	27.4 _r
	J	1,375.4 _r	288.5 _r	103.1 _r	53.6 _r	120.7 _r	29.2 _r	211.7 _r	96.7 _r	21.7 _r	23.6 _r	19.5 _r	14.4 _r	26.8 _r
	J	1,363.8 _r	292.1 _r	101.6 _r	54.3 _r	120.6 _r	28.8 _r	204.4 _r	96.0 _r	21.8 _r	22.7 _r	19.4 _r	13.8 _r	27.1 _r
	A	1,360.8 _r	290.2 _r	101.9 _r	53.6 _r	120.9 _r	28.9 _r	208.0 _r	95.9 _r	21.7 _r	22.9 _r	19.6 _r	13.7 _r	26.6 _r
	S	1,394.3 _r	293.0 _r	102.9 _r	53.7 _r	121.1 _r	29.8 _r	219.9 _r	97.5 _r	21.9 _r	23.8 _r	20.2 _r	14.3 _r	27.7 _r
	O	1,393.9 _r	294.7 _r	103.0 _r	54.4 _r	126.4 _r	29.6 _r	213.5 _r	96.6 _r	22.0 _r	23.4 _r	20.3 _r	14.3 _r	27.8 _r
	N	1,374.3 _r	293.3 _r	102.9 _r	53.7 _r	119.9 _r	29.3 _r	214.1 _r	96.1 _r	20.7 _r	22.9 _r	19.6 _r	13.3 _r	27.3 _r
	D	1,376.7 _r	293.3 _r	101.3 _r	52.9 _r	122.3 _r	29.2 _r	212.4 _r	97.7 _r	21.2 _r	22.3 _r	19.7 _r	14.5 _r	27.0 _r
1961	J	1,386.1 _r	297.5 _r	102.7 _r	54.5 _r	122.6 _r	30.3 _r	207.2 _r	96.5 _r	21.3 _r	23.5 _r	20.5 _r	14.1 _r	27.6 _r
	F	1,368.4 _r	295.2 _r	101.3 _r	53.9 _r	122.1 _r	29.9 _r	204.2 _r	95.7 _r	21.3 _r	23.3 _r	20.0 _r	13.8 _r	27.2 _r
	M	1,362.2 _r	291.9 _r	103.3 _r	54.1 _r	121.7 _r	29.2 _r	199.9 _r	94.3 _r	21.3 _r	22.7 _r	20.0 _r	13.8 _r	27.0 _r
	A	1,371.9 _r	297.9 _r	101.4 _r	53.5 _r	122.7 _r	31.5 _r	200.9 _r	94.6 _r	21.4 _r	22.5 _r	20.1 _r	13.7 _r	26.7 _r
	M	1,375.7 _r	295.0 _r	101.7 _r	53.8 _r	123.5 _r	30.3 _r	204.4 _r	96.3 _r	21.4 _r	22.9 _r	19.8 _r	13.7 _r	27.1 _r
	J	1,392.1 _r	298.6 _r	102.6 _r	54.3 _r	124.5 _r	30.8 _r	211.1 _r	95.6 _r	22.3 _r	23.2 _r	20.1 _r	14.1 _r	27.5 _r
	J	1,395.5 _r	292.4 _r	103.2 _r	54.0 _r	127.3 _r	31.0 _r	217.3 _r	97.3 _r	21.8 _r	23.1 _r	20.0 _r	13.9 _r	27.3 _r
	A	1,424.2 _r	298.9 _r	104.1 _r	54.9 _r	135.0 _r	31.4 _r	211.6 _r	97.3 _r	22.8 _r	23.7 _r	20.7 _r	14.5 _r	28.2 _r
	S	1,354.7 _r	297.6 _r	102.9 _r	55.0 _r	121.3 _r	30.4 _r	193.5 _r	95.9 _r	21.1 _r	22.2 _r	19.8 _r	13.7 _r	26.8 _r
	O	1,385.0 _r	299.1 _r	102.6 _r	54.7 _r	121.9 _r	30.7 _r	215.2 _r	96.6 _r	21.0 _r	22.8 _r	19.8 _r	13.6 _r	27.0 _r
	N	1,414.0 _r	302.6 _r	103.5 _r	55.0<									

¹Total retail trade obtained by summing "By Kinds of Business". The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by regions will not necessarily add up to this total. ²Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade. Source: Retail Trade (63-005), D.B.S.

Table 74: value of retail trade by types of business and provinces

	monthly averages or months	lumber and building material	furniture, appliance, and radio	resta- urants	fuel dealers	drug stores	jewellery stores	miscel- laneous	atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
million dollars															
1960		36.3 _r	45.5 _r	47.5 _r	27.0 _r	34.7 _r	11.2	164.2 _r	119.1 _r	328.7 _r	526.1 _r	70.2 _r	78.2 _r	113.9 _r	139.0 _r
1961		36.1	46.4	46.4	26.9	34.9	11.3	163.7	120.8	342.4	528.1	68.2	75.0	115.4	138.7
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1959	J	52.9	46.1	48.4	13.8	32.2	10.9	177.9	119.2	328.3	541.2	71.2	85.2	116.9	147.5
	J	55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3
	A	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
	S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
	O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
	N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
	D	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960	J	26.0 _r	45.8 _r	44.1 _r	44.2 _r	34.4 _r	8.2 _r	123.1 _r	93.3 _r	278.5 _r	471.8 _r	58.2 _r	58.0 _r	94.8 _r	122.7 _r
	F	25.0 _r	36.7 _r	42.5 _r	40.3 _r	32.4 _r	8.2 _r	118.7 _r	93.7 _r	272.6 _r	440.8 _r	55.1 _r	59.9 _r	92.0 _r	122.9 _r
	M	27.2 _r	41.2 _r	45.7 _r	40.5 _r	33.7 _r	8.4 _r	148.7 _r	104.3 _r	313.7 _r	498.4 _r	64.2 _r	67.8 _r	104.5 _r	134.0 _r
	A	29.0 _r	44.7 _r	48.1 _r	24.4 _r	34.9 _r	9.8 _r	177.0 _r	123.8 _r	344.5 _r	548.2 _r	70.8 _r	83.3 _r	124.3 _r	141.2 _r
	M	38.9 _r	44.5 _r	48.2 _r	15.1 _r	32.4 _r	9.5 _r	190.0 _r	127.2 _r	348.2 _r	539.6 _r	74.6 _r	78.9 _r	118.3 _r	139.3 _r
	J	44.8 _r	42.2 _r	48.8 _r	12.9 _r	33.1 _r	10.5 _r	182.0 _r	128.7 _r	341.4 _r	550.7 _r	75.3 _r	83.6 _r	113.6 _r	143.0 _r
	J	44.3 _r	39.0 _r	52.5 _r	10.2 _r	33.8 _r	9.1 _r	175.4 _r	124.2 _r	317.1 _r	529.9 _r	70.5 _r	82.6 _r	111.2 _r	140.9 _r
1961	A	44.6 _r	43.8 _r	52.3 _r	12.1 _r	32.7 _r	9.6 _r	178.7 _r	119.2 _r	313.4 _r	488.3 _r	72.1 _r	87.1 _r	116.3 _r	137.7 _r
	S	43.7 _r	47.7 _r	49.1 _r	18.0 _r	34.1 _r	10.6 _r	168.0 _r	118.8 _r	325.3 _r	510.6 _r	71.3 _r	84.3 _r	120.3 _r	138.9 _r
	O	44.5 _r	49.9 _r	47.3 _r	26.6 _r	35.8 _r	9.6 _r	166.5 _r	120.9 _r	336.8 _r	529.4 _r	75.5 _r	84.2 _r	121.5 _r	136.0 _r
	N	40.3 _r	53.3 _r	45.0 _r	32.4 _r	32.8 _r	11.4 _r	158.0 _r	122.0 _r	343.4 _r	535.6 _r	71.3 _r	78.3 _r	112.9 _r	136.7 _r
	D	27.6 _r	57.9 _r	45.9 _r	47.2 _r	46.0 _r	29.2 _r	184.4 _r	153.5 _r	409.5 _r	669.5 _r	83.7 _r	90.0 _r	136.8 _r	175.0 _r
	J	26.2 _r	44.0 _r	42.2 _r	47.8 _r	34.0 _r	7.6 _r	121.9 _r	94.1 _r	283.1 _r	462.5 _r	59.3 _r	58.8 _r	95.0 _r	116.8 _r
	F	23.6 _r	33.7 _r	40.1 _r	40.1 _r	31.6 _r	7.3 _r	112.2 _r	93.4 _r	279.1 _r	427.5 _r	54.1 _r	56.3 _r	90.9 _r	113.1 _r
	M	27.5 _r	40.7 _r	44.8 _r	36.4 _r	34.0 _r	8.9 _r	151.2 _r	109.7 _r	330.9 _r	502.3 _r	65.9 _r	70.7 _r	111.1 _r	133.6 _r
	A	29.8 _r	42.5 _r	45.2 _r	25.8 _r	34.7 _r	9.0 _r	165.1 _r	116.8 _r	324.7 _r	513.2 _r	68.4 _r	80.8 _r	122.7 _r	133.8 _r
	M	40.5 _r	44.3 _r	46.6 _r	19.4 _r	33.6 _r	10.4 _r	189.7 _r	130.0 _r	369.4 _r	551.6 _r	73.7 _r	79.5 _r	119.6 _r	138.7 _r
	J	45.9 _r	43.7 _r	47.7 _r	13.8 _r	34.2 _r	11.0 _r	185.2 _r	132.1 _r	365.3 _r	574.9 _r	74.8 _r	82.7 _r	120.3 _r	146.6 _r
	J	43.9 _r	42.9 _r	51.3 _r	10.1 _r	34.0 _r	9.6 _r	175.7 _r	128.8 _r	330.7 _r	539.0 _r	66.3 _r	72.7 _r	110.0 _r	138.8 _r
	A	47.3 _r	54.2 _r	52.4 _r	12.7 _r	33.5 _r	10.9 _r	192.3 _r	120.7 _r	338.2 _r	561.6 _r	66.7 _r	76.5 _r	115.0 _r	139.1 _r
	S	39.9 _r	45.4 _r	48.7 _r	16.8 _r	34.7 _r	10.2 _r	163.9 _r	120.3 _r	341.1 _r	478.9 _r	70.0 _r	77.6 _r	128.1 _r	144.1 _r
O	43.1 _r	49.2 _r	46.9 _r	23.7 _r	35.7 _r	9.5 _r	162.9 _r	120.6 _r	349.2 _r	513.2 _r	67.1 _r	76.4 _r	118.4 _r	137.1 _r	
N	38.4 _r	56.8 _r	45.5 _r	32.6 _r	32.8 _r	11.5 _r	163.4 _r	127.5 _r	372.8 _r	555.0 _r	71.6 _r	76.2 _r	117.2 _r	144.2 _r	
D	27.1	59.0	45.8	44.3	45.5	30.2	180.6	155.7	424.4	657.7	80.3	92.5	136.3	178.5	
adjusted for seasonal variation															
M. C. D.		3	4	3	4	3	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
1959	J	41.8 _r	48.7 _r	47.3 _r	26.9 _r	33.6 _r	11.6 _r	161.7 _r	111.3 _r	318.3 _r	517.8 _r	67.2 _r	78.1 _r	112.7 _r	143.0 _r
	J	42.4 _r	49.7 _r	47.4 _r	26.4 _r	34.1 _r	11.5 _r	166.3 _r	114.1 _r	325.2 _r	521.5 _r	69.1 _r	78.9 _r	112.8 _r	142.8 _r
	A	40.5 _r	48.0 _r	47.8 _r	28.1 _r	34.0 _r	11.3 _r	161.3 _r	114.4 _r	324.1 _r	511.7 _r	69.1 _r	78.8 _r	113.9 _r	141.2 _r
	S	40.6 _r	48.9 _r	48.1 _r	28.7 _r	33.9 _r	11.2 _r	163.5 _r	115.7 _r	326.8 _r	521.3 _r	68.9 _r	77.1 _r	112.4 _r	141.2 _r
	O	38.5 _r	48.9 _r	47.6 _r	28.6 _r	33.8 _r	11.2 _r	166.1 _r	116.0 _r	329.7 _r	527.1 _r	68.0 _r	76.9 _r	110.5 _r	142.4 _r
	N	39.7 _r	47.3 _r	47.5 _r	30.5 _r	34.1 _r	11.2 _r	166.1 _r	115.0 _r	328.1 _r	521.6 _r	67.9 _r	76.9 _r	111.5 _r	143.6 _r
	D	40.5 _r	47.6 _r	47.8 _r	26.5 _r	34.3 _r	11.4 _r	163.3 _r	114.9 _r	321.6 _r	511.8 _r	66.6 _r	77.1 _r	111.3 _r	140.1 _r
1960	J	39.3 _r	47.5 _r	49.0 _r	27.3 _r	34.8 _r	11.5 _r	163.3 _r	115.9 _r	322.9 _r	523.6 _r	68.5 _r	76.1 _r	112.9 _r	140.7 _r
	F	38.1 _r	46.1 _r	47.9 _r	26.0 _r	34.5 _r	11.7 _r	163.8 _r	117.3 _r	320.3 _r	522.0 _r	68.7 _r	78.3 _r	112.6 _r	142.8 _r
	M	36.5 _r	46.2 _r	47.6 _r	30.5 _r	34.4 _r	11.4 _r	161.8 _r	115.6 _r	324.2 _r	524.2 _r	68.2 _r	75.0 _r	109.9 _r	138.5 _r
	A	34.6 _r	46.0 _r	48.5 _r	27.1 _r	34.8 _r	11.2 _r	165.1 _r	120.0 _r	327.6 _r	532.1 _r	68.6 _r	75.9 _r	113.4 _r	138.4 _r
	M	35.7 _r	46.5 _r	47.5 _r	24.7 _r	34.0 _r	11.1 _r	170.0 _r	120.7 _r	328.9 _r	528.6 _r	71.5 _r	77.2 _r	115.6 _r	139.0 _r
	J	35.7 _r	45.8 _r	47.4 _r	25.6 _r	34.6 _r	11.2 _r	165.6 _r	120.6 _r	330.6 _r	527.5 _r	70.7 _r	77.0 _r	110.8 _r	138.5 _r
	J	36.0 _r	43.0 _r	47.2 _r	26.2 _r	34.7 _r	10.8 _r	163.3 _r	117.4 _r	325.5 _r	522.9 _r	69.8 _r	79.4 _r	113.6 _r	138.7 _r
1961	A	35.2 _r	44.1 _r	46.9 _r	24.5 _r	34.5 _r	10.7 _r	161.0 _r	119.6 _r	329.1 _r	517.9 _r	71.0 _r	79.9 _r	115.2 _r	138.5 _r
	S	36.8 _r	45.5 _r	47.0 _r	25.9 _r	34.8 _r	11.6 _r	166.9 _r	120.3 _r	331.6 _r	530.9 _r	69.9 _r	80.4 _r	114.2 _r	138.8 _r
	O	37.5 _r	45.5 _r	47.1 _r	27.9 _r	34.9 _r	11.1 _r	163.9 _r	120.3 _r	332.3 _r	528.6 _r	73.3 _r	80.8 _r	118.6 _r	138.8 _r
	N	36.7 _r	45.5 _r	46.9 _r	25.9 _r	35.0 _r									

Table 75: department stores sales and stocks¹

monthly averages or months	total all departments		ladies' apparel and accessories		men's and boys' clothing furnishings and shoes		food and kindred products		piece goods, linens and domestics		home furnishings, furniture, radio and appliances		
	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	
	million dollars												
1960	121.1 _r	318.0 _r	33.2 _r	80.0 _r	14.0 _r	39.3 _r	6.3 _r	4.0 _r	5.9	20.9 _r	24.8 _r	76.8 _r	
1961	125.0	328.3	34.2	85.0	14.5	41.5	6.5	3.9	6.1	22.4	25.4	75.8	
1959	A	100.7	335.8	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	76.6
	S	127.3	347.1	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2
	O	134.7	369.3	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6
	H	153.0	359.3	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8
	D	192.9	303.4	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7
1960	J	89.8 _r	310.9 _r	21.1 _r	79.2 _r	8.2	39.0 _r	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.8 _r	76.7 _r
	F	88.4 _r	338.7 _r	20.6	91.0 _r	8.0	43.7 _r	5.6	4.7	6.3	20.6 _r	22.5 _r	80.4 _r
	M	102.7 _r	351.8 _r	29.3 _r	94.5 _r	10.8 _r	45.7 _r	6.0	5.0	5.6	20.4	22.7	84.3 _r
	A	117.2 _r	351.4 _r	36.8 _r	89.2 _r	13.3	45.2 _r	6.7	4.7	4.8	21.1 _r	22.0	85.2 _r
	M	117.0 _r	344.1 _r	31.9	85.2	12.1	45.1	5.8	4.7	5.4	20.1	24.7	83.8 _r
	J	112.8 _r	321.2 _r	28.5	79.3 _r	12.8	41.6	5.9	4.5	5.1	19.0 _r	23.3	77.7
	J	94.6	333.3 _r	20.2	86.9 _r	8.6	42.9	5.3	4.4	4.6	19.5	24.0	78.5
	A	107.8 _r	351.4 _r	28.3	96.6 _r	10.2	46.9	5.6	4.5	5.6	20.7	26.9	78.3
	S	126.9 _r	358.9 _r	39.3 _r	99.8 _r	14.5	49.9 _r	6.3	4.7 _r	6.4	20.0 _r	26.5	75.5 _r
	O	135.5 _r	393.2 _r	42.3 _r	106.4 _r	17.3 _r	55.1 _r	6.5 _r	5.3 _r	6.0 _r	20.7 _r	27.4 _r	81.4 _r
	N	157.0 _r	386.5 _r	44.8 _r	103.3 _r	21.0 _r	53.5 _r	6.4 _r	5.5 _r	6.6 _r	20.1 _r	28.3 _r	79.2 _r
	D	203.8 _r	318.0 _r	54.8 _r	80.0 _r	30.8 _r	39.3 _r	10.2 _r	4.0 _r	6.6	20.9 _r	26.2 _r	76.8 _r
1961	J	91.8 _r	320.7 _r	21.6	82.4 _r	8.3	40.1 _r	5.6	5.2	8.8 _r	20.2 _r	22.8 _r	76.2 _r
	F	89.0 _r	343.2 _r	21.6 _r	93.2 _r	8.4	43.6 _r	5.7 _r	4.7 _r	6.1	21.0	21.8 _r	77.9 _r
	M	112.2 _r	352.5 _r	34.3 _r	94.5 _r	12.4 _r	45.3 _r	7.0 _r	4.4 _r	5.7	21.2 _r	22.5 _r	81.2 _r
	A	110.8 _r	366.0 _r	32.3 _r	96.6 _r	12.1	47.4 _r	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.5 _r	22.0	84.2 _r
	M	124.8	359.5 _r	34.4	92.9	13.0	47.4	6.0	4.6	5.8	20.9	26.1	83.6
	J	118.4 _r	332.9 _r	30.4	84.7 _r	13.7	43.4	6.4	4.2 _r	5.2	19.3	24.0 _r	77.6 _r
	J	99.5	346.6 _r	21.7	93.4 _r	9.2	45.1 _r	5.5	5.1	4.8	20.0 _r	25.2	77.5 _r
	A	123.1 _r	345.1 _r	32.5 _r	100.4 _r	11.8 _r	47.6 _r	5.6	4.3	6.4	20.4	32.3 _r	67.4
	S	126.3 _r	371.4 _r	38.2 _r	107.9 _r	14.7	52.8 _r	6.6 _r	4.2 _r	6.6	20.8	26.0	72.0 _r
	O	132.8 _r	403.5 _r	41.3 _r	113.4 _r	16.9 _r	57.6 _r	6.2	5.2	6.1	21.4	25.9	77.4 _r
	N	162.3 _r	392.2 _r	46.1 _r	107.8 _r	22.3	55.8 _r	6.6	5.7	6.7	21.2	29.0	74.6 _r
	D	208.9	328.3	55.7	85.0	31.6	41.5	9.8	3.9	6.6	22.4	27.6	75.8

Table 76: chain stores sales and stocks¹

monthly averages or months	total all trades		grocery and combination		women's clothing		shoe		lumber and building materials		furniture, radio and appliances		variety		
	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	
million dollars															
1959	273.4	363.0	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	23.5	42.2	
1960	289.0 _r	398.8 _r	133.6 _r	92.1 _r	7.0 _r	13.0 _r	6.4 _r	21.2 _r	7.9 _r	23.1 _r	9.4 _r	21.6 _r	24.8	46.8 _r	
1959	A	266.9	367.7	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	21.6	48.1
	S	268.2	372.5	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	22.5	51.7
	O	306.7	407.3	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	25.3	55.8
	N	270.3	441.4	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	56.1
	D	392.9	363.0	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	42.2
1960	J	246.9 _r	364.4 _r	132.4 _r	70.9 _r	5.5 _r	12.7 _r	4.2 _r	21.1 _r	5.9 _r	25.5 _r	8.2 _r	16.8 _r	15.9 _r	43.4 _r
	F	230.2 _r	380.3 _r	119.6 _r	75.0 _r	4.3 _r	12.3 _r	3.3 _r	21.3 _r	5.3	27.4 _r	7.6 _r	19.8 _r	15.4	49.2 _r
	M	252.7 _r	394.5 _r	129.6 _r	75.0 _r	5.2 _r	13.5 _r	4.3 _r	23.5 _r	4.7 _r	27.8 _r	8.8 _r	20.2 _r	18.6 _r	52.9 _r
	A	294.6 _r	388.8 _r	140.1 _r	76.9 _r	7.2 _r	12.5 _r	7.8 _r	23.4 _r	5.8 _r	28.4 _r	9.1 _r	20.0 _r	25.9 _r	55.3 _r
	M	273.3 _r	391.6 _r	126.8 _r	77.5 _r	7.2 _r	13.3 _r	6.8	23.0 _r	7.4 _r	27.3 _r	9.6 _r	20.0 _r	23.2 _r	54.5 _r
	J	292.4 _r	391.5 _r	132.5 _r	76.2 _r	7.6 _r	12.8 _r	7.4 _r	22.4 _r	9.7 _r	26.7 _r	9.6 _r	18.9 _r	24.0 _r	53.1 _r
	J	295.4 _r	430.1 _r	138.9 _r	79.4 _r	6.9 _r	11.2 _r	6.2 _r	21.5 _r	9.8 _r	25.2 _r	8.0 _r	17.9 _r	23.3	50.6 _r
	A	271.8 _r	422.8 _r	120.6 _r	76.6 _r	5.5 _r	13.6 _r	5.4 _r	22.7 _r	10.6 _r	23.7 _r	8.6 _r	19.2 _r	22.1 _r	53.0 _r
	S	296.1 _r	405.6 _r	137.4 _r	80.6 _r	6.9 _r	15.1 _r	6.9 _r	23.5 _r	10.1 _r	23.6 _r	10.5 _r	18.1 _r	24.3 _r	56.0 _r
	O	297.5 _r	441.2 _r	135.5 _r	82.5 _r	7.5 _r	17.2 _r	6.4	25.1 _r	11.0	21.2 _r	9.9 _r	23.1 _r	24.9	60.3 _r
	N	283.8 _r	483.8 _r	127.2 _r	89.5 _r	7.0 _r	21.2 _r	6.4 _r	24.8 _r	9.3 _r	21.4 _r	9.7 _r	21.0 _r	26.1	62.7 _r
	D	433.7 _r	398.8 _r	162.2 _r	92.1 _r	13.5 _r	13.0 _r	11.3	21.2 _r	5.4	23.1 _r	12.5 _r	21.6 _r	54.4 _r	46.8 _r
1961	J	238.0 _r	374.8 _r	123.1 _r	79.8 _r	5.7 _r	13.6 _r	4.1 _r	19.5 _r	5.9 _r	21.0 _r	7.6 _r	17.5 _r	16.4 _r	44.3 _r
	F	235.3 _r	395.0 _r	125.0 _r	86.3 _r	4.5 _r	13.2 _r	3.3 _r	21.8 _r	5.3 _r	22.8 _r	7.1 _r	20.4 _r	16.0	50.3 _r
	M	278.7 _r	404.8 _r	139.8 _r	86.1 _r	5.9 _r	14.2 _r	5.6 _r	24.1 _r	5.2	22.8 _r	9.2 _r	19.8 _r	21.9 _r	54.4 _r
	A	286.3 _r	402.7 _r	139.9 _r	85.8 _r	6.5 _r	15.2 _r	6.4	24.1 _r	6.5 _r	22.0 _r	8.4 _r	21.7 _r	24.6 _r	56.7 _r
	M	288.5 _r	402.9 _r	134.5 _r	86.0 _r	7.5 _r	15.2 _r	7.0 _r	24.3 _r	8.0 _r	21.5 _r	10.0 _r	21.2 _r	25.2 _r	54.7 _r
	J	325.1 _r	396.2 _r	154.7 _r	80.3 _r	8.1 _r	14.1 _r	8.0 _r	23.4 _r	9.7	22.0 _r	10.0 _r	18.2 _r	26.5 _r	52.6 _r
	J	287.7 _r	439.0 _r	127.0 _r	84.2 _r	7.2 _r	13.8 _r	6.2 _r	22.6 _r	9.4 _r	21.8 _r	8.8 _r	19.6 _r	25.1 _r	50.8 _r
	A	292.6 _r	435.5 _r	130.6 _r	81.4 _r	5.9 _r	16.1 _r	6.0 _r	23.3 _r	9.8	21.0 _r	9.5 _r	18.9 _r	25.0 _r	53.4 _r
	S	311.0 _r	418.0 _r	146.8 _r	83.8 _r	6.8 _r	16.6 _r	7.1 _r	23.5 _r	9.6 _r	21.4 _r	10.3 _r	20.1 _r	26.2 _r	56.2 _r
	O	290.2 _r	462.3 _r	131.0 _r	87.6 _r	7.0 _r	19.4 _r	6.0 _r	25.7 _r	10.2	19.9 _r	10.2 _r	22.9 _r	25.5 _r	63.2 _r
	N	300.8 _r	508.8	137.4 _r	93.1	7.1 _r	22.8	7.3 _r	25.0	8.9	20.4	10.2 _r	23.7	27.9 _r	65.5
	D	435.1		161.9		13.3		10.7		5.0		12.9		55.8	

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and

Stocks (63-002), Chain Store Sales and Stocks (63-001), D.B.S.

Table 77: retail credit by types of store

end of period	all trades ¹	motor vehicle dealers			clothing stores			hardware stores			furniture, appliance and radio stores		
	total	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge
million dollars													
1959	992.5	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6
1960	1,037.6	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2
1957 1	910.5	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8
2	959.4	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2
3	990.1	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0
4	1,014.8	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7
1958 1	828.7	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5
2	841.4	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6
3	858.3	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1
4	937.2	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0
1959 1	865.4	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5
2	877.1	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8
3	898.1	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1
4	992.5	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6
1960 1	917.8	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5
2	937.8	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2
3	948.4	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8
4	1,037.6	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2
1961 1	960.8	94.9	16.8	78.1	48.4	19.4	29.0	32.9	9.4	23.5	185.1	162.9	22.2
2	980.3	104.3	18.3	86.0	48.4	19.3	29.1	36.8	9.5	27.3	185.7	162.9	22.8
3	987.8	101.4	17.7	83.7	48.1	18.9	29.2	37.9	9.7	28.2	192.6	167.4	25.2
million dollars													
end of period	grocery and combination (independent)	jewellery			general	fuel dealers			department	all others			garages and filling stations
	charge	total	instalment	charge	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	total	instalment	charge	charge
million dollars													
1959	37.7	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	37.6	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1957 1	32.5	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
2	34.1	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
3	33.9	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
4	35.4	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958 1	31.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
2	32.4	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
3	32.2	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
4	35.3	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959 1	33.4	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
2	34.6	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
3	35.6	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
4	37.7	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960 1	34.7	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1
2	35.3	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9
3	35.4	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3
4	37.6	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1961 1	35.0	18.3	13.2	5.1	29.1	56.0	2.7	53.3	328.6	105.5	30.2	75.3	27.0
2	35.8	17.8	12.4	5.4	32.7	39.4	2.3	37.1	332.5	116.3	30.3	86.0	30.6
3	34.9	17.1	12.0	5.1	33.6	35.4	2.5	32.9	335.8	121.2	33.5	87.7	29.8

¹Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users.
(61-004), D.B.S.

Source: Credit Statistics

Table 78: consumer credit by types of institution¹

end of period	instalment finance companies ²	small loan companies ³		department stores	total monthly credit	other retail dealers ⁴		total finance companies and retail dealers	oil companies credit cards	chartered banks personal loans ⁵	Quebec savings banks loans	life insurance companies policy loans ⁶
		instalment credit	cash loans			instalment credit	charge accounts					
		million dollars										
1960	828	45	504	364	1,741	271	325	2,337	44	1,199	14	344
1961	760	35	548	401	1,744					1,432	17	360
1960 F	789	41	447	288	1,565	..	..	2,119	..	1,041	14	328
M	791	40	453	284	1,568	256	296	..	37	1,049	14	331
A	805	42	464	290	1,601	..	..	..	..	1,078	15	333
M	827	44	470	295	1,636	..	..	..	..	1,109	14	335
J	844	45	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	16	338
J	854	46	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	1,141	17	339
A	856	47	489	294	1,686	..	..	..	..	1,151	17	340
S	851	47	490	305	1,693	258	304	2,255	51	1,165	18	343
O	842	47	494	313	1,696	..	..	..	..	1,173	15	344
N	839	46	494	328	1,707	..	..	..	..	1,182	20	344
D	828	45	504	364	1,741	271	325	2,337	44	1,199	14	344
1961 J	809	45	499	354 _r	1,707 _r	..	..	..	..	1,200	19	347
F	794	44	499	339 _r	1,676 _r	..	..	..	..	1,194	17	347
M	785	43	503	332 _r	1,663 _r	255	299	2,214	39	1,212	17	349
A	786	42	508	331 _r	1,667 _r	..	..	..	..	1,246	18	350
M	791	42	514	334 _r	1,681 _r	..	..	..	..	1,284	20	352
J	799	42	520	336 _r	1,697 _r	255	306	2,255	45	1,313	18	353
J	810	37	523	328 _r	1,698 _r	..	..	..	..	1,345	19	354
A	808	37	526	331 _r	1,702 _r	..	..	..	..	1,370	18	355
S	797	37	526	339 _r	1,699 _r	263	305	2,264	53	1,376	17	357
O	784	35	525	347 _r	1,691 _r	..	..	..	..	1,403	17	358
N	770	35	536	358 _r	1,699 _r	..	..	..	..	1,416 _r	21	359
D	760	35	548	401	1,744					1,432	17	360

¹Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. ²Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ³Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁴Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers whose credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. ⁵Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. ⁶Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies. Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 79: value of wholesale trade¹

monthly averages or months	million dollars													
	total	foods	clothing	drugs and	electrical	farm	coal	hardware	building	industry	auto	newsprint	tobacco	
			footwear and textiles							sundries				appliances	machinery	and coke	materials	and transport machinery	parts and equipment	and paper products	and con- fectionery
1959	688.0	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9	
1960	739.9	177.1	32.1	18.4	15.0	6.1	12.4	26.5	74.8	62.0	34.3	22.9	62.4	
1960	J	643.5	145.5	24.0	15.8	10.8	3.7	14.4	18.3	53.9	36.2	22.8	18.9	49.4
	F	705.9	155.5	29.4	17.3	14.6	4.9	14.8	22.6	58.7	61.2	25.9	20.3	53.2
	M	811.4	173.8	34.8	20.1	14.2	6.4	13.6	26.0	72.2	85.2	35.0	21.0	74.5
	A	731.9	160.4	32.0	16.4	15.5	11.1	10.7	24.1	66.7	61.4	36.0	21.2	57.0
	M	829.3	176.6	29.7	17.4	12.8	8.1	11.3	31.3	87.6	88.4	40.5	22.9	64.1
	J	817.5	197.6	27.7	17.1	11.3	8.2	10.1	29.9	96.1	68.7	38.1	24.2	68.4
	J	702.5	188.4	22.5	15.3	10.7	9.0	9.6	24.6	79.5	60.0	35.4	21.7	63.6
	A	703.6	191.0	36.5	17.9	12.1	4.9	10.8	27.4	81.1	57.9	39.7	23.5	59.9
	S	732.8	178.6	43.4	20.1	18.4	4.4	11.9	31.5	83.7	57.4	36.0	26.1	67.5
	O	733.0	184.7	38.9	20.8	18.1	5.3	14.8	27.1	81.1	54.1	35.5	24.9	59.0
	N	741.4 _r	181.4	37.6	19.0 _r	17.8	2.1	13.0	30.2	77.0	62.9	32.8	28.8	59.8
	D	720.5	191.9	28.4	18.3	23.4	5.4	13.3	24.6	60.2	51.0	33.5	21.4	72.9
1961	J	602.2	148.6	24.9	17.6	15.0	3.3	12.1	19.1	57.5	33.7	22.5	20.6	50.6
	F	646.1	157.8	28.4	17.0	17.9	6.0	12.7	20.4	55.2	55.7	26.4	21.4	53.0
	M	769.6	179.7	34.1	19.7	16.6	8.0	10.3	24.5	72.3	79.0	35.9	22.4	79.4
	A	711.2	165.6	28.3	17.0	17.9	9.7	8.6	24.8	65.7	57.8	36.1	23.6	56.6
	M	852.7	188.9	29.6	18.6	15.9	8.5	10.7	33.1	92.4	79.9	39.0	25.5	67.5
	J	837.1	203.9	28.0	19.2	12.8	8.4	9.6	32.7	94.3	73.1	38.4	25.1	70.1
	J	718.7	199.1	23.7	15.9	11.6	7.9	9.0	26.4	83.1	62.2	34.4	23.9	63.0
	A	777.1	211.9	39.7	19.8	14.3	4.9	9.6	32.5	91.9	64.0	40.2	26.6	65.5
	S	762.8	182.2	41.9	20.8	18.1	4.7	10.6	29.8	83.5	60.5	34.4	24.6	69.4
	O	780.8	192.0	41.0	23.3	18.3	3.9	15.1	29.5	85.3	58.2	36.0	26.3	62.6
	N	775.9	199.4	37.7	20.1	21.8	2.4	12.7	31.2	78.5	64.1	33.6	26.9	57.3

¹Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), D.B.S.

Table 80: merchandise exports¹

monthly averages or months	index of declared values	index of prices	index of physical volume	total domestic exports	fruits and vegetables	wheat	wheat flour	other grain products	cattle	beef and veal, fresh	other meats
1948=100				million dollars							
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1960	172.8	123.2	140.3	438.7	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1
1959 M	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	158.4	123.1	128.7	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	186.3	123.3	151.1	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960 J	161.9	122.5	132.2	411.0	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
F	165.6	122.9	134.7	420.5	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
M	168.9	122.9	137.4	428.9	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
A	141.1	123.7	114.1	358.2	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
M	186.8	123.9	150.8	474.2	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
J	176.1	123.4	142.7	447.2	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
J	179.0	123.6	144.8	454.3	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
A	185.1	123.3	150.1	470.0	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
S	170.7	122.7	139.1	433.2	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	186.2	123.6	150.6	472.7	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	182.0	123.6	147.2	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
D	170.0	122.7	138.5	431.7	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
1961 J	174.6	123.0	142.0	443.2	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9
F	140.6	123.2	114.1	356.9	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5
M	168.7	123.6	136.5	428.4	1.8	39.4	4.6	6.4	1.5	0.3	2.4
A	171.8	123.8	138.8	436.1	1.2	60.0	5.7	5.0	1.7	0.6	2.1
M	176.5	123.2	143.3	448.1	1.0	40.7	4.9	9.4	2.0	0.7	2.5
J	194.3	123.2	157.7	493.3	0.7	64.0	4.6	6.5	1.5	0.6	2.4
J	202.8	124.0	163.5	514.8	1.5	64.3	4.7	7.7	4.2	1.4	2.3
A	200.0	124.9	160.1	507.8	1.2	64.9	6.3	11.1	8.2	1.2	2.4
S	203.6	124.9	163.0	516.9	2.0	60.2	4.5	6.9	7.6	1.2	2.3
O	214.1	125.3 _p	170.9 _p	543.5	2.8	60.9	4.8	7.2	12.1	1.4	2.9
monthly averages or months	fish and products	oil seeds and other seeds	alcoholic beverages	furs and products	other animal and vegetable	fibres and textiles	lumber and timber ²	shingles	pulpwood	woodpulp	newsprint paper
million dollars											
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1960	11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	2.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
1959 M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	16.5	3.3	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
1961 J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8
F	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	23.8	51.0
M	9.6	5.4	5.5	1.7	17.3	3.8	29.6	1.6	2.1	28.9	60.0
A	7.8	8.2	5.6	1.3	13.5	3.4	28.5	2.0	1.2	29.0	64.5
M	8.5	6.7	5.7	2.3	15.4	3.7	33.7	2.0	1.3	30.0	66.5
J	13.8	6.3	7.0	1.2	10.5	3.5	31.9	1.9	2.6	30.8	63.8
J	14.1	5.2	5.2	1.3	12.9	4.3	34.7	1.9	2.9	27.5	67.6
A	12.5	4.8	6.8	0.6	10.7	4.1	31.3	2.1	3.7	30.5	57.3
S	15.2	4.7	8.0	1.0	13.0	3.3	31.0	1.8	3.8	28.5	69.2
O	16.5	5.5	11.7	0.6	13.5	4.0	36.0	2.0	3.7	33.9	67.2

¹Does not include re-exports.²Includes square timber.³Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 80: merchandise exports¹—concluded

monthly averages or months	other wood and paper	iron ore	ferro-alloys	primary iron and steel ³	farm machinery	other machinery	automobiles and parts	other iron and steel	aluminum and products	copper and products	lead and products
	million dollars										
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1960	9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.7	2.2
1959 M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960 J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
1961 J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	24.0	2.6
F	8.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	8.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	10.6	13.9	1.8
M	9.4	1.8	0.3	5.9	9.7	7.6	3.7	7.9	25.3	16.1	1.8
A	9.3	1.4	0.1	6.6	9.3	7.5	2.9	9.6	18.6	15.5	1.7
M	9.4	9.2	0.6	7.9	8.5	8.7	3.4	8.9	21.4	13.6	1.5
J	9.9	18.5	0.2	15.2	7.8	6.6	3.0	13.4	20.1	15.7	2.8
J	10.4	19.3	0.5	13.3	6.9	8.3	2.8	12.5	16.8	18.3	1.7
A	10.4	22.9	0.6	9.1	6.3	7.6	2.3	10.9	20.5	18.3	2.2
S	10.9	22.0	0.4	9.2	3.5	8.8	1.7	10.8	28.7	15.7	2.3
O	11.5	20.0	0.5	9.6	2.9	8.8	2.1	12.7	23.8	18.2	4.0
monthly averages or months	nickel	precious metals (except gold)	zinc and products	uranium ores and concentrates	other non-ferrous products	asbestos and products	petroleum and products	other non-metallic products	fertilizers	other chemical products	miscellaneous commodities
	million dollars										
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1960	21.5	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3
1959 M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
J	20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960 J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9
M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1
A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2
M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7
J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	7.6	10.0	7.6	11.5	16.3	6.9
A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3	7.0
N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8
D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0
1961 J	31.4	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	9.5	5.6	16.1	6.9
F	22.8	4.5	3.2	18.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	6.7	3.8	13.7	6.3
M	24.6	6.2	5.5	19.7	6.7	6.9	10.6	7.0	6.6	16.0	7.1
A	19.6	3.8	3.2	16.9	8.1	9.0	11.1	9.5	6.3	16.4	8.5
M	23.2	2.1	3.5	17.5	6.5	12.0	12.7	9.4	5.2	16.0	10.2
J	26.5	4.7	6.4	17.6	8.0	12.3	12.6	7.3	2.3	16.1	12.7
J	27.0	2.8	5.7	14.7	8.7	11.4	15.5	10.7	2.5	17.1	24.1
A	34.1	4.1	5.0	14.1	8.9	14.6	7.5	7.4	3.7	17.4	20.2
S	29.4	2.8	5.9	15.5	7.8	12.1	23.1	9.2	3.9	16.4	12.4
O	36.0	3.5	6.0	14.2	8.0	12.2	16.7	9.3	5.0	16.9	15.1

Table 81: merchandise imports

monthly averages or months	index of declared values ¹	index of prices ¹	index of physical volume ¹	total ¹ imports	fruits, nuts and vegetables	grains and products	sugar and products	vegetable oils	tea, coffee, cocoa and chocolate	rubber and products	furs and products
	1948 = 100				million dollars						
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960	209.8	116.3	180.4	457.7	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0
1959 A	237.2	115.0	206.3	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7	3.1
F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3	2.6
M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5	2.9
A	218.6	116.1	188.3	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1	2.3
M	236.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8	1.3
J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1	1.5
J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8	0.7
A	203.7	116.6	174.7	444.5	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6	1.8
S	195.9	117.0	167.4	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5	2.4
O	205.0	116.8	175.5	447.4	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1	1.8
N	235.3	116.0	202.8	513.4	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0	1.0
D	197.1	116.5	169.2	430.1	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
1961 J	197.6	118.1	167.3	431.2	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.9	2.2
F	181.1	118.3	153.1	395.1	16.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	4.9	2.0
M	211.1	117.8	179.2	460.6	19.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	8.4	6.3	2.7
A	201.1	118.1	170.3	438.7	19.7	3.7	4.4	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.2
M	251.8	118.1	213.2	549.5	26.1	7.8	9.3	4.3	10.9	7.1	1.7
J	227.4	118.8	191.4	496.2	26.8	7.8	7.9	2.4	7.0	6.0	1.3
J	210.9	120.9	174.4	460.2	24.5	3.5	5.2	2.7	8.1	6.2	1.1
A	225.4	121.2	186.0	491.8	19.0	5.5	8.1	3.2	8.1	6.8	1.8
S	213.2	121.9 _p	174.9 _p	465.2	16.2	8.4	8.3	3.3	8.5	6.0	2.0
	cotton				wool						
monthly averages or months	other vegetable and animal products	raw and unmanufactured	manufactured	raw and unmanufactured	manufactured	synthetic fibres and products	other textiles	books and printed matter	paper and products	wood and wood products	iron ore
	million dollars										
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.6	4.3	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1959 A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.4	4.0	10.5	2.2	4.2	4.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.3	5.3	10.3	2.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
M	15.8	5.9	9.9	2.2	4.2	4.2	13.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
A	16.4	4.1	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	13.5	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.5	5.3	8.5	2.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.8	4.7	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.9	14.0	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.2	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.8	3.5	12.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.5	1.3	7.2	2.3	5.6	4.6	16.9	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.3	0.7	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	14.4	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.5	2.7	7.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	13.2	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.1	5.2	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	14.3	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.8	5.7	8.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	9.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
1961 J	16.8	5.9	9.6	2.4	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2
F	16.7	4.1	8.2	2.1	3.9	3.7	12.6	7.8	5.4	8.6	—
M	19.1	7.9	8.7	2.7	4.1	4.4	15.6	9.2	5.8	7.6	—
A	17.7	5.9	7.3	1.9	2.9	4.1	12.7	8.5	5.8	6.2	0.2
M	20.5	3.6	8.4	3.2	4.4	4.4	16.5	9.5	6.7	7.8	2.6
J	19.1	2.4	7.0	2.5	4.7	3.8	15.0	10.4	7.0	7.4	7.4
J	16.3	0.8	7.0	2.0	5.2	3.8	13.9	9.1	6.4	8.2	8.0
A	17.8	5.3	8.1	2.3	5.6	5.0	16.1	10.4	6.6	9.1	10.4
S	18.6	5.5	7.8	2.0	4.2	4.5	16.5	9.4	6.4	8.9	6.9

¹As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960. ²Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 81: merchandise imports—concluded

monthly averages or months	primary iron and steel ²	pipes, tubes and fittings	engines and boilers	farm machinery	other machinery	automobiles and parts	other iron and steel	aluminum and products	precious metals (except gold)	electrical apparatus	other non-ferrous products
million dollars											
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1959 M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960 J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3
M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3
J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6
J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7
S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5
D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6
1961 J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.1
F	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.4	4.2	4.1	18.1	6.7
M	9.7	3.4	17.5	25.6	51.6	41.8	23.5	3.5	3.5	22.0	8.5
A	10.5	2.9	16.0	25.0	45.3	39.5	22.7	5.7	2.2	20.1	8.2
M	11.1	5.4	17.7	32.2	58.1	48.6	29.5	8.6	2.8	23.9	11.4
J	11.3	3.6	15.2	23.9	52.3	41.4	26.5	4.9	4.3	22.4	10.1
J	10.5	3.6	14.2	20.3	53.2	31.8	23.9	9.7	3.3	20.1	9.6
A	10.7	4.4	13.5	13.7	56.3	30.2	27.5	6.5	3.0	22.1	9.6
S	10.6	3.9	13.8	13.5	46.7	31.0	24.8	8.7	2.6	20.9	10.1

monthly averages or months	clay and products	coal and products	glass and glassware	petroleum and products	other non-metallic products	plastics and products	other chemicals and allied products	refrigerators and parts	aircraft and parts	other miscellaneous commodities ¹
million dollars										
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
1960	3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
1959 M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960 J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5
M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2
J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0
S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3
O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4
D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7
1961 J	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.9	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	21.3
F	2.9	4.9	4.3	28.3	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3	21.9
M	3.5	5.3	5.5	23.6	5.9	8.5	26.2	2.4	13.0	24.0
A	3.3	6.4	4.7	28.9	5.9	8.0	21.1	2.4	18.9	23.1
M	4.7	8.9	6.4	35.1	8.5	9.5	24.8	3.2	15.7	28.6
J	4.1	6.8	5.1	32.2	8.0	9.1	23.8	2.6	14.4	28.3
J	4.2	7.6	4.8	31.2	8.0	8.6	20.6	2.2	12.1	28.5
A	4.6	9.2	6.3	37.8	8.4	9.3	21.5	1.8	17.5	28.4
S	4.0	9.2	5.8	37.3	7.9	8.9	20.6	2.0	9.5	30.0

Table 82: merchandise exports and imports by countries and areas

exports (including re-exports)															imports				
monthly averages or months	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	European common market ¹	European free trade association ²	O.E.C.D. ³	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	European common market ¹	European free trade association ²	O.E.C.D. ³					
million dollars																			
1958	407.9	241.3	64.7	101.8	35.2	74.1	110.5	420.9	288.4	43.2	89.3	19.8	48.1	68.0					
1959	428.4	265.2	66.2	97.0	26.3	76.2	103.8	459.1	309.1	49.1	100.9	24.1	54.4	79.0					
unadjusted for seasonal variation																			
1959	A	402.4	261.3	56.0	85.1	26.4	64.1	91.2	517.6	355.0	59.6	102.9	25.6	64.7	90.6				
	M	431.3	270.0	68.0	93.3	19.5	76.9	97.1	505.9	332.7	60.3	112.9	27.9	67.3	95.5				
	J	516.3	318.8	76.5	120.9	26.8	89.2	117.3	512.4	353.8	52.6	106.0	25.5	57.5	83.2				
	J	429.4	282.2	52.7	94.5	23.4	59.7	84.7	478.5	319.7	52.0	106.9	28.2	57.4	86.4				
	A	409.7	243.5	68.6	97.5	28.8	79.2	108.9	427.3	272.0	56.0	99.3	24.4	60.8	85.8				
	S	452.7	277.9	79.3	95.5	26.4	94.1	121.9	448.6	285.7	45.8	117.0	27.3	51.5	79.7				
	O	467.8	295.6	72.4	99.8	29.6	81.5	112.6	480.5	317.9	51.2	111.3	28.9	57.4	87.5				
	N	495.6	301.2	79.1	115.4	33.9	88.3	123.4	480.2	304.2	56.9	119.1	30.6	64.1	95.8				
	D	483.8	283.8	77.9	122.0	37.3	93.1	133.1	440.4	297.1	46.4	96.9	22.3	51.5	74.4				
1960	J	421.9	249.2	68.7	104.0	32.5	83.8	117.9	399.5	283.2	40.9	75.4	17.4	44.8	62.7				
	F	430.1	253.8	67.9	108.4	29.8	77.1	108.2	452.9	324.2	48.6	80.0	17.3	52.5	70.3				
	M	439.5	265.2	72.8	101.5	25.0	83.8	110.0	473.9	333.0	52.7	88.2	20.9	58.2	79.6				
	A	367.4	231.4	57.3	78.7	16.1	65.8	82.8	476.9	325.4	57.4	94.2	27.6	63.4	91.6				
	M	485.9	277.3	87.0	121.6	37.2	96.7	135.2	516.0	344.4	56.0	115.6	29.5	63.0	93.9				
	J	457.5	257.1	82.7	117.6	34.1	98.0	134.5	486.6	327.9	55.0	103.7	26.7	60.6	88.0				
	J	465.0	249.3	88.9	126.8	40.4	99.5	143.7	423.8	284.3	42.9	96.6	22.1	48.7	71.7				
	A	480.4	270.9	77.4	132.2	37.6	90.2	130.4	444.5	273.5	50.4	120.5	25.9	56.0	82.9				
	S	447.8	248.8	73.4	125.5	41.5	83.4	127.4	427.5	284.6	38.3	104.6	23.8	43.8	68.5				
	O	482.7	257.6	88.2	137.0	50.5	96.6	149.9	447.4	304.1	41.0	102.3	26.3	46.7	74.2				
	N	475.7	256.9	85.8	133.1	50.8	96.2	149.6	513.4	324.8	58.7	130.0	33.0	66.7	101.3				
	D	441.4	218.8	75.0	147.6	44.9	88.8	137.4	430.1	283.9	47.1	99.2	22.4	53.2	76.3				
1961	J	455.3	224.4	87.2	143.7	38.8	103.0	144.0	431.2	298.3	46.2	86.7	18.6	50.8	69.9				
	F	366.3	203.6	62.9	99.8	29.7	70.3	101.4	395.1	273.2	44.7	77.2	16.2	49.1	66.0				
	M	438.1	241.6	71.0	125.5	35.8	81.0	119.1	460.6	326.1	50.9	83.6	21.4	55.9	78.1				
	A	448.1	239.1	68.3	140.8	37.6	77.2	117.1	438.7	303.8	42.7	92.2	24.6	48.3	73.9				
	M	459.3	260.8	62.9	135.6	34.4	73.5	110.3	549.5	351.4	70.7	127.4	31.3	78.6	111.2				
	J	505.5	265.7	78.5	161.2	39.4	90.1	132.4	496.2	332.5	58.6	105.2	25.5	65.9	92.5				
	J	526.9	286.3	78.6	161.9	42.1	90.9	135.9	460.2	309.4	49.8	101.0	23.2	56.1	80.4				
	A	518.7	278.5	80.8	159.3	41.6	92.9	137.8	491.8	320.7	54.0	117.2	27.5	60.8	89.7				
	S	527.6	291.7 _r	81.2 _r	154.7	47.1	92.7 _r	143.0 _r	465.2	302.8	39.2	123.3	31.3	45.9	78.4				
	O	556.3	318.7	85.9	151.8	47.5	94.2	144.9	558.0 _p	373.9 _p	54.1 _p	130.1 _p							
	N	540.2 _p	307.2 _p	75.7 _p	157.2 _p				576.8 _p	365.6 _p	67.9 _p	143.4 _p							
	D								471.4 _p	316.7 _p	46.8 _p	108.0 _p							
adjusted for seasonal variation																			
M. C. D.	5	3	5	5	6	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	5	3					
1959	A	440.6	275.4	67.1	98.1	39.9	75.6	111.4	470.1	319.6	49.6	100.9	22.0	54.3	76.7				
	M	431.8	269.9	65.6	96.2	20.3	75.7	97.0	467.0	311.2	52.3	103.6	24.9	58.3	83.5				
	J	466.4	302.1	66.3	98.1	24.5	76.5	102.7	464.2	315.7	47.2	101.2	24.0	52.1	76.4				
	J	415.6	271.1	52.7	91.8	22.2	60.4	84.0	470.1	320.0	49.7	100.4	25.8	54.9	80.9				
	A	398.1	236.7	64.5	96.9	28.1	74.7	104.4	463.4	313.6	54.7	95.1	24.0	60.1	84.4				
	S	448.3	267.0	78.4	103.0	25.7	92.3	119.6	469.0	306.6	53.1	109.3	25.5	58.6	84.4				
	O	439.8	274.2	67.4	98.2	24.8	78.7	104.0	467.5	314.5	53.1	99.9	24.5	58.5	83.4				
	N	457.2	277.4	68.8	111.0	28.7	78.9	108.9	447.6	297.8	48.9	100.9	24.5	54.3	79.1				
	D	455.7	277.9	73.1	104.7	29.6	85.0	115.0	471.3	320.0	52.2	99.1	23.6	57.4	81.2				
1960	J	473.2	294.7	75.0	103.4	31.4	88.2	120.2	462.8	312.4	53.3	97.1	25.4	58.6	84.2				
	F	475.5	278.3	78.0	119.2	37.0	90.3	127.8	480.2	321.6	57.7	100.9	26.4	62.8	89.5				
	M	465.7	273.5	81.4	110.8	31.5	91.5	124.0	468.8	315.5	53.8	99.5	24.7	59.5	84.6				
	A	429.1	253.2	75.2	100.7	25.9	84.9	108.0	453.3	303.0	49.2	101.1	26.3	55.4	81.9				
	M	435.9	257.2	72.9	105.8	36.8	83.2	121.5	444.8	299.4	44.8	100.6	24.7	50.4	75.5				
	J	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	33.4	91.8	126.5	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6	25.0	56.6	81.9				
	J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	41.7	104.1	149.2	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1	22.1	50.9	73.2				
	A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	33.8	91.5	127.6	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7	23.3	50.8	74.4				
	S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	40.6	76.2	118.6	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0	22.3	50.0	72.7				
	O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.5	42.2	91.5	137.3	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4	23.5	48.5	72.3				
	N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	42.0	85.2	130.2	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9	25.1	56.5	81.9				
	D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	37.1	82.1	120.9	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0	24.9	60.0	85.2				
1961	J	461.8	245.4	88.9	127.4	33.5	101.2	136.9	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6	25.6	61.8	88.3				
	F	450.7	241.8	81.1	127.8	40.2	91.7	133.4	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5	26.1	63.5	90.7				
	M	488.2	258.6	79.5	150.1	46.9	89.1	137.7	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9	26.5	59.5	87.0				
	A	513.3	260.5	80.6	172.3	61.1	91.1	144.4	416.1	281.2	36.4	98.5	23.4	42.2	66.7				
	M	424.5	232.7	60.2	131.7	33.1	70.9	107.0	453.7	294.2	54.3	105.2	24.9	60.2	85.9				
	J	482.8	258.9	71.2	152.7	39.2	80.5	121.6	459.8	305.2	53.7	100.9	23.7	61.4	86.0				
	J	508.0	280.1	79.8	148.1	41.8	94.9	139.6	470.5	315.6	50.2	104.7	23.1	56.8	80.9				
	A	496.6	264.7	72.6	159.3	38.1 _r	86.5	129.3	510.9	359.1	49.4	102.4	24.7 _r	56.6	82.3 _r				
	S	543.1	292.4	85.1	165.6	47.9	96.0 _r	147.5 _r	505.1	338.7	47.4	118.9	30.7	54.4	86.5				
	O	498.6	281.2	75.5	141.9	38.1	85.5	128.0	530.7 _p	357.0 _p	55.1 _p	118.6 _p							
	N	483.7 _p	278.0 _p	64.6 _p	141.2 _p				532.5 _p	360.1 _p	58.8 _p	113.6 _p							
	D								535.1 _p	362.0 _p	54.5 _p	118.6 _p							

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy and Netherlands.²Includes Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.³The Organization for European Economic Cooperation (O.E.C.D.), in addition to the thirteen countries in the first two footnotes, includes also Iceland, Ireland, Greece, Spain and Turkey. On October 1, this became the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development when Canada and the United States became full members. Information for the new Organization will be available with October data.

Table 83: merchandise exports and imports by selected countries

monthly averages or months	Benelux ¹		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports
	million dollars											
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960	11.0	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.8	9.2	8.2	3.0
1959 J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960 J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961 J	11.9	3.6	9.2	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6
F	8.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	11.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	15.3	7.9	5.6	2.2
M	7.4	5.6	4.2	3.3	16.7	9.7	7.2	2.8	16.1	8.1	10.5	2.9
A	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.9	16.5	11.1	7.7	3.2	18.7	8.8	6.8	2.7
M	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.2	13.8	14.2	5.4	4.7	17.0	10.3	6.9	2.9
J	16.0	5.6	8.0	5.3	10.9	10.7	4.2	3.9	22.9	9.4	4.6	2.3
J	9.9	6.3	7.6	4.3	17.2	8.5	6.9	4.1	23.5	10.2	6.0	2.8
A	14.7	6.3	5.8	5.2	15.7	11.4	4.9	4.7	23.2	10.7	4.0	3.3
S	16.3	7.7	6.2	4.7	19.7	14.1	4.1	4.7	20.1	11.4	6.4	4.8
O	9.8		4.5		27.2		5.5		18.1		5.7	

¹Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 84: the canadian balance of international payments

years and quarters	current account						capital account					official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	all countries					U.S.	U.K.	all countries				
	merchandise		interest and dividend account (net)	travel account (net)	current account balance ²	current account balance	direct investment in Canada	port- folio securities ³	capital movements N.O.P.			
	exports adjusted ¹	imports adjusted ¹								trade balance		
	million dollars											
million U.S. dollars												
1959	5, 150	-5, 572	-422	-489	-207	-1, 504	-1, 230	+ 13	+550	+617	+337	1, 869. 2
1960	5, 400	-5, 545	-145	-491	-207	-1, 217	-1, 356	+171	+645	+226	+346	1, 829. 2
1956 3	1, 247	-1, 351	-104	-103	+ 22	-216	-259	+ 69	+116	+226	-126	1, 903. 5
4	1, 277	-1, 427	-150	-129	- 48	-344	-435	+ 86	+181	+210	- 47	1, 936. 2
1957 1	1, 099	-1, 328	-229	-100	- 69	-437	-484	+ 19	+ 98	+246	+ 93	1, 923. 6
2	1, 213	-1, 518	-305	-108	- 66	-545	-565	+ 27	+155	+327	+ 63	1, 941. 8
3	1, 303	-1, 350	- 47	-106	+ 19	-212	-221	+ 45	+133	+142	- 63	1, 889. 9
4	1, 279	-1, 292	- 13	-121	- 46	-261	-309	+ 27	+128	+ 48	+ 85	1, 828. 3
1958 1	1, 084	-1, 154	- 70	- 95	- 68	-292	-314	+ 1	+ 93	+152	+ 47	1, 867. 7
2	1, 277	-1, 361	- 84	- 98	- 64	-331	-389	+ 20	+ 94	+243	- 6	1, 921. 4
3	1, 219	-1, 202	+ 17	-122	- 5	-207	-160	+ 20	+103	+106	- 2	1, 888. 2
4	1, 307	-1, 349	- 42	-129	- 56	-301	-313	+ 63	+130	+109	+ 62	1, 939. 1
1959 1	1, 060	-1, 218	-158	-115	- 85	-428	-388	+ 5	+101	+198	+129	1, 888. 3
2	1, 355	-1, 551	-196	-110	- 59	-451	-368	- 5	+181	+ 69	+201	1, 934. 2
3	1, 286	-1, 380	- 94	-111	- 3	-322	-187	- 28	+ 85	+205	+ 32	1, 938. 3
4	1, 449	-1, 423	+ 26	-153	- 60	-303	-287	+ 41	+183	+145	- 25	1, 869. 2
1960 1	1, 283	-1, 327	- 44	-113	- 83	-321	-341	+ 29	+196	+202	- 77	1, 856. 1
2	1, 323	-1, 510	-187	-124	- 77	-470	-447	+ 13	+144	+102	+224	1, 773. 9
3	1, 400	-1, 318	+ 82	-125	+ 8	-122	-166	+ 48	+168	+ 18	- 64	1, 813. 0
4	1, 394	-1, 390	+ 4	-129	- 55	-304	-402	+ 81	+137	- 96	+263	1, 829. 2
1961 1	1, 262	-1, 263	- 1	-169	- 88	-347	-441	+ 39	+120	+ 60	+167	1, 934. 9
2	1, 442	-1, 478	- 36	-117	- 72	-319	-433	+ 19	+135	+127	+ 57	1, 985. 2
3	1, 546	-1, 426	+120	-131	+ 30	- 80	-161	+ 41	+ 75	+ 68	- 63	1, 924. 3

¹The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ²Balance also reflects all other current transactions. ³Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.) Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 85: shipping and aviation

monthly averages or months	merchant shipping at canadian customs ports							canals	civil aviation ⁴	
	international seaborne shipping						coastwise shipping total cargo unloaded ²	total ³ cargo traffic	revenue passenger miles	revenue goods ton miles
	total cargo handled				cargo loaded	cargo unloaded				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ¹	Vancouver	at all ports					
	thousand short tons										millions	thousands
1960	469	278	802	576	4, 208	3, 252	3, 403	5, 894	237. 8	4, 446
1961	447	319	907	711	4, 477	3, 266	3, 825	6, 359		
1959 S	486	59	1, 058	381	5, 844	4, 152	4, 657	6, 735	252. 4	3, 882
O	388	111	1, 190	503	5, 998	4, 083	5, 240	7, 712	207. 5	4, 038
N	93	114	1, 380	496	4, 961	3, 977	4, 220	6, 218	174. 4	4, 121
D	501	204	543	495	2, 633	1, 653	3, 099	829	188. 3	4, 710
1960 J	516	386	—	516	2, 044	659	946	—	196. 1	3, 449
F	617	395	—	689	2, 005	715	876	—	170. 7	3, 671
M	459	463	5	662	1, 868	728	1, 112	—	191. 8	3, 987
A	427	232	450	505	2, 470	2, 896	2, 891	2, 532	216. 6	4, 481
M	368	185	1, 312	592	5, 698	4, 835	4, 679	7, 581	233. 1	4, 315
J	533	193	1, 272	724	6, 248	4, 864	4, 779	7, 997	279. 1	4, 691
J	429	204	1, 168	490	6, 530	4, 314	4, 551	7, 632	295. 1	4, 392
A	466	146	1, 112	483	6, 222	4, 942	4, 564	7, 173	300. 3	5, 398
S	431	220	1, 127	624	5, 484	4, 873	4, 536	6, 903	287. 2	4, 571
O	442	264	1, 380	561	5, 477	4, 967	4, 511	7, 281	263. 1	4, 680
N	413	243	1, 466	425	3, 750	3, 899	4, 332	5, 454	199. 5	4, 569
D	533	404	328	638	2, 696	1, 334	3, 056	489	221. 2	5, 145
1961 J	484	424	—	586	2, 087	623	1, 000	—	225. 0	3, 895
F	544	627	—	652	1, 988	745	944	—	202. 4	4, 049
M	676	657	—	731	2, 285	845	1, 044	—	256. 7	5, 076
A	395	315	520	665	2, 757	2, 028	2, 977	3, 428	254. 7	4, 177
M	378	181	1, 398	829	5, 180	4, 126	4, 879	7, 817	271. 2	4, 557
J	358	156	1, 578	852	6, 061	4, 689	5, 562	7, 226	319. 0	4, 628
J	416	278	1, 247	586	5, 887	4, 696	5, 659	7, 896	357. 6	4, 785
A	359	265	1, 626	915	6, 827	5, 859	4, 888	7, 374	353. 5	4, 655
S	391	87	1, 161	602	6, 093	4, 486	4, 994	7, 177	330. 3	5, 295
O	357	337	1, 238	674	6, 173	5, 020	4, 918	8, 075		
N	401	234	1, 528	683	5, 095	4, 328	5, 005	7, 408		
D	604	274	590	752	3, 287	1, 754	4, 007	831		

¹Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur.
at non-customs ports.

³Annual data are average of nine months.

²Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded
⁴Does not include bulk transportation.

Source: Canal Statistics (54-001),

Shipping Statistics (54-002), Civil Aviation (51-001), D.B.S.

Table 86: carloadings of revenue freight on canadian railways¹

monthly averages or months	total		farm products and foods					forest products			metals	
	railway revenue freight loadings	revenue cars loaded	grain and grain products	fresh fruits and vegetables	livestock, meats and packing-house products	all other ²	pulpwood	woodpulp and paper	lumber, timber and plywood	all other	ores, concentrates and refined	
	thousand tons											
1960	11, 110	302.9	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7	
1961	10, 680	288.7	39.0	2.5	5.2	6.8	9.7	19.8	16.8	6.8	32.8	
1959	O	14, 648	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
	N	12, 195	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
	D	9, 993	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960	J	8, 454	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0
	F	9, 307	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
	M	9, 308	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
1961	A	9, 236	281.5	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
	M	12, 392	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
	J	13, 279	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
1962	J	12, 806	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
	A	13, 304	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
	S	13, 554	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
1961	O	12, 658	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
	N	9, 799	299.1	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
	D	8, 931	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1962	J	8, 137	249.0	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5
	F	7, 960	235.8	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3
	M	8, 201	261.7	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7	9.2	21.3	16.9	6.8	19.7
1961	A	8, 999	254.9	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2	20.2
	M	11, 505	320.3	50.5	2.6	4.6	5.3	5.3	20.0	18.8	7.3	37.5
	J	12, 590	326.5	51.8	1.2	4.9	4.8	10.4	19.5	21.3	6.8	43.7
1962	J	12, 151	311.5	45.5	1.2	5.2	4.7	11.6	18.6	19.7	6.6	48.2
	A	12, 627 _r	323.7	35.3	1.5	5.7	6.0	12.5	19.2	20.8	6.5	53.1
	S	12, 917	319.0	39.3	2.8	5.7	8.9	7.8	18.9	18.1	7.3	50.1
1961	O	13, 617	321.7	38.0	3.1	8.0	14.0	6.1	20.7	16.7	7.3	44.1
	N	10, 529	296.7	45.1	3.7	6.9	9.8	6.8	20.4	15.9	9.1	24.3
	D	8, 927	243.5	31.6	2.6	4.1	5.7	9.5	19.7	12.2	5.9	17.1
1962	J	8, 918	266.6	34.9	2.8	5.0	6.4	15.6	21.2	12.1	7.3	18.2
monthly averages or months	non-metallic minerals					iron and steel			other		cars received from connections	
	coal and coke	fuel oil, petroleum and gasoline	building materials	all other	primary products	autos, machinery, implements and parts	fertilizers	other manufactures and miscellaneous	merchandise L.C.L.			
1960	16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1		
1961	16.2	22.8	16.1	13.2	5.6	5.9	3.7	36.7	29.1	100.9		
1959	O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8	
	N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1	
	D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5	
1960	J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7	
	F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1	
	M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0	
1961	A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8	
	M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4	
	J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3	
1962	J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8	
	A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1	
	S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5	
1961	O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1	
	N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9	
	D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9	
1962	J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2	
	F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4	
	M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9	30.6	112.6	
1961	A	11.4	20.8	11.5	10.9	5.7	6.6	6.0	35.9	29.4	103.1	
	M	16.7	23.7	21.6	15.4	6.2	7.1	6.5	39.3	32.0	105.2	
	J	16.7	22.0	22.3	16.2	5.2	6.4	2.5	39.5	31.2	97.4	
1962	J	14.8	21.0	22.2	14.2	5.3	4.6	1.8	36.9	29.5	91.0	
	A	14.0	24.5	24.4	16.6	6.4	2.8	2.8	40.5	31.3	98.5	
	S	19.2	21.7	22.2	14.6	6.0	4.3	3.8	39.6	28.4	94.6	
1961	O	22.2	22.3	21.0	15.1	5.3	4.5	3.9	40.2	29.0	105.5	
	N	20.1	22.3	15.2	14.7	4.9	5.9	3.1	39.5	29.1	99.8	
	D	17.1	23.0	9.1	12.1	4.2	7.5	2.6	34.7	24.8	95.0 _r	
1962	J	19.6	26.2	8.7	11.7	4.9	8.4	3.2	35.0	25.3	100.0	

¹Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. ²Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with livestock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Car Loadings (52-001), D.B.S.

Table 87: operating statistics of canadian railways¹

all railways ²										
monthly averages or months	operating revenues			operating expenses	operating income	revenue tons carried	revenue tons carried one mile	revenue passengers carried	revenue pas- sengers carried one mile	
	total	freight	passenger							
										million dollars			millions
1959	101.8	88.1	6.1	97.1	4.8	15.4	5,660	1.7	204	
1960	95.9	82.7	5.8	92.3	3.6	14.8	5,451	1.6	189	
1959 A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274	
S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207	
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168	
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155	
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222	
1960 J	86.5	74.2	5.1	92.4	Dr 5.8	12.2	4,887	1.7	167	
F	94.8	83.4	4.5	93.7	1.0	13.2	5,086	1.9	164	
M	101.2	88.7	4.8	95.9	5.3	13.5	5,201	1.6	153	
A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.7	1.4	13.1	4,819	1.6	184	
M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.8	4.2	16.1	5,664	1.5	176	
J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.5	4.7	16.7	5,911	1.5	216	
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.5	3.4	16.3	5,839	1.6	273	
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.4	1.8	16.5	5,795	1.7	250	
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	93.4r	1.4r	17.3	6,193	1.6	184	
O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	16.6	6,017	1.6	150	
N	96.6	84.7	4.5	89.0r	7.6r	13.6	5,102	1.5	140	
D	86.0	72.7	6.3	70.9	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208	
1961 J	82.5	71.6	4.4	87.1	Dr 4.6	11.8	4,652	1.7	142	
F	82.0	72.3	3.9	85.4	Dr 3.4	11.5	4,671	1.4	118	
M	91.1	80.1	4.4	89.3	1.8	12.1	5,168	1.6	149	
A	89.1	77.8	4.3	89.2	Dr 0.1	12.9	5,394	1.5	132	
M	96.5	84.1	4.5	94.4	2.1	15.1	5,900	1.5	143	
J	97.4	85.1	6.7	101.1	Dr 3.7	16.4	6,250	1.5	190	
J	125.6	111.3 ⁴	7.7	100.7	24.9	15.6	6,034	1.7	263	
A	101.1	87.2	6.8	95.9	5.2	15.3	5,804	1.7	217	
S	103.9	91.1	5.1	95.1	8.8					
O	101.9	91.2	4.1	96.5	5.4					
N	96.5	85.5	3.7	90.5	6.1					
canadian national railways ²										
monthly averages or months	revenue		total railway			revenue		total railway		
	freight	passenger	operating revenues	operating expenses	operating income	freight	passenger	operating revenues	operating expenses	operating income
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0
1960	38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	Dr 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8
1959 A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1
1961 J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	Dr 5.0	29.2	1.9	33.9	33.6	0.3
F	35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	Dr 3.5	29.0	1.6	33.3	32.7	0.6
M	39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	Dr 1.9	33.1	2.0	38.0	33.8	4.2
A	37.1	2.4	43.1	44.5	Dr 1.3	32.9	1.8	37.3	36.0	1.3
M	39.7	2.3	46.8	47.5	Dr 0.7	34.6	2.0	39.2	36.6	2.6
J	39.1	3.3	44.9	54.1	Dr 9.1	33.8	3.0	39.4	35.8	3.6
J	54.3 ⁴	3.9	61.5	48.0	13.6	44.3 ⁴	3.4	50.4	41.5	8.8
A	41.2	3.4	48.5	48.5	-	33.2	3.0	38.8	36.5	2.4
S	42.1	2.4	48.7	47.5	1.3	35.3	2.4	40.5	36.4	4.1
O	41.6	2.2	47.2	47.8	Dr 0.6	36.5	1.6	40.7	37.7	3.0
N	41.9	1.9	47.8	45.6	2.2	35.2	1.5	39.5	36.2	3.4

¹Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1959 and 1960 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ²As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ³As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. ⁴Includes January to July interim payments related to recommendations of the Royal Commission on Railway Transportation. Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-206), D.B.S.

Table 88: Bank of Canada

assets										
government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities										
end of period	other maturities				total	advances to chartered and savings banks	foreign currency assets ¹	investments in IDB ²	all other accounts ³	
	treasury bills	2 years and under	over 2 years	total						
million dollars										
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2	
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5	
1959	S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
	O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
1960	N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
	D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
	F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
1961	M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
	A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
1961	M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
	J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
1961	J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
	A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
1961	S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
	O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
1961	N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
	D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961	J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
	F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	2,532.4	—	76.8	90.9	118.2
1962	M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	2,609.6	—	75.4	92.9	218.0
	A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	2,686.6	—	65.4	95.7	207.0
1962	M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	2,680.8	—	64.4	97.8	101.4
	J	276.7	438.2	1,947.2	2,385.5	2,662.2	—	71.0	98.2	205.1
1962	J	338.5	477.8	1,931.5	2,409.3	2,747.8	—	61.7	99.5	133.3
	A	324.6	422.0	2,006.0	2,427.9	2,752.5	—	69.9	102.1	104.5
1962	S	326.9	424.0	2,060.6	2,484.6	2,811.5	—	70.7	104.4	204.4
	O	270.4	455.1	2,031.4	2,486.5	2,757.0	—	68.1	108.8	233.2
1962	N	298.1	472.0	2,018.9	2,490.9	2,789.1	—	58.2	112.1	100.9
	D	312.2	513.9	1,999.6	2,513.5	2,825.7	—	69.8	115.0	232.4
1962	J	227.6	427.3	2,092.0	2,519.2	2,746.9	—	67.0	117.4	100.8
liabilities										
end of period	total assets or liabilities	notes in circulation held by		Canadian dollar deposits				foreign currency liabilities	other accounts ⁴	
		chartered banks	others	total	government of Canada	chartered banks	other			
million dollars										
1959	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2	
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5	
1959	S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
	O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
1960	N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
	D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
	F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
1961	M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
	A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
1961	M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
	J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
1961	J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
	A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
1962	S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
	O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
1962	N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
	D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1962	J	2,850.1	321.0	1,640.7	1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
	F	2,818.3	300.1	1,654.6	1,954.7	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
1962	M	2,995.9	230.5	1,749.2	1,979.7	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1
	A	3,054.7	256.0	1,736.4	1,992.4	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3	234.6
1962	M	2,944.3	331.3	1,679.3	2,010.6	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4	147.7
	J	3,036.3	239.2	1,780.8	2,020.0	26.2	645.5	25.9	60.3	258.5
1962	J	3,042.3	328.6	1,743.3	2,071.9	31.9	675.7	27.9	51.2	183.7
	A	3,029.0	312.6	1,743.6	2,056.1	64.2	664.6	27.7	59.5	156.8
1962	S	3,190.9	260.3	1,800.4	2,060.7	56.6	709.3	27.4	61.0	276.0
	O	3,167.1	326.3	1,734.5	2,060.8	1.4	794.6	29.8	57.4	223.1
1962	N	3,060.3	292.9	1,772.1	2,065.0	29.4	701.0	28.2	47.6	189.1
	D	3,242.9	346.6	1,800.2	2,146.8	41.4	749.4	33.4	59.0	212.8
1962	J	3,032.1			2,017.2	99.1	734.1	27.6	56.2	97.9

¹Foreign exchange and foreign securities.²Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.³Bank premises and all otherassets. ⁴Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 89: Canadian chartered banks

Canadian cash reserves ¹					liabilities							
end of period	total cash reserves	Canadian dollar deposit liabilities	average cash reserve ratio	advances from bank of Canada	Canadian dollar deposits							
					government of Canada	provincial governments	personal savings	other notice	other banks ²	public demand	total	
million dollars												
1960	985	12,052	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921	
1961	1,040	12,804	8.1	—	588	134	7,618	929	216	4,701	14,186	
1959	N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347
	D	990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960	J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
	F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
	M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929
	A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062
	M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,259
	J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248
	J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166
	A	1,000	12,142	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067
	S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279
	O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778
	N	999	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699
1961	D	1,019	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
	J	1,029	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	12,559
	F	1,019	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	12,672
	M	1,009	12,445	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	12,720
	A	1,017	12,548	8.1	—	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	12,627
	M	1,018	12,560	8.1	—	122	169	7,524	804	146	3,911	12,676
	J	1,026	12,623	8.1	—	113	167	7,549	856	147	4,072	12,904
	J	1,029	12,679	8.1	—	144	169	7,631	896	151	4,170	13,160
	A	1,040	12,790	8.1	—	131	159	7,643	1,002	159	4,083	13,178
	S	1,064	13,122	8.1	—	166	153	7,724	949	171	4,200	13,363
	O	1,072	13,128	8.2	—	17	141	7,853	947	244	4,401	13,604
	N	1,076	13,226	8.1	—	517	135	7,569	1,012	229	4,303	13,765
	D	1,082	13,357	8.1	—	588	134	7,618	929	216	4,701	14,186

end of period	liabilities					assets						
	acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit	share-holders equity ³	all other liabilities	total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	treasury bills	government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁴		other Canadian securities		
								2 years and under	over 2 years	provincial municipal ⁵	corporate	
million dollars												
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473	
1961	323	1,071	85	15,664	1,096		1,157	1,088	1,551	583	470	
1959	A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
	S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
	O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
	N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
	D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
	F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
	M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
	A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
	M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
	J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
	J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
	A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
	S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
	O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
	N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
	D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961	J	263	1,008	85	13,915	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
	F	263	1,008	75	14,018	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467
	M	262	1,025	73	14,080	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465
	A	259	1,026	72	13,984	952	116	1,000	902	1,260	549	464
	M	266	1,030	64	14,035	997	108	1,107	889	1,285	548	467
	J	277	1,030	66	14,277	885	148	1,141	915	1,325	539	456
	J	278	1,030	72	14,540	1,004	111	1,204	903	1,352	536	462
	A	274	1,030	70	14,552	977	117	1,262	920	1,475	547	462
	S	327	1,032	74	14,796	970	188	1,217	911	1,554	547	462
	O	338	1,055	100	15,098	1,121	218	1,270	1,065	1,423	563	461
	N	331	1,070	91	15,256	994	238	1,218	1,066	1,474	591	471
	D	323	1,071	85	15,665	1,096		1,157	1,088	1,551	583	470

¹Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ²Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ³Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁴Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁵Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁶Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁷Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁸Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁹Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ¹⁰Including loans to instalment finance companies. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 89: canadian chartered banks—concluded

end of period		assets										total canadian and net foreign assets
		loans in canadian currency ⁴						canadian dollar items in transit (net)	net foreign assets ⁵	all other assets		
		insured residential mortgages	call and short	provincial-municipal ³	grain dealers ⁷	Canada savings bonds ⁸	general loans ¹⁰				total loans	
million dollars												
1960		971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1961		953	129	292	348	189	5,920	6,878	981	21	669	15,664
1959	N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	- 17	522	13,563
	D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960	J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	- 1	518	13,240
	F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
	M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
	A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
	M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
	J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
	J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
	A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
	S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
	O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
	N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	6,489	724	103	598	14,068
	D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1961	J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	6,335	681	61	592	13,915
	F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	6,320	723	54	593	14,018
	M	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	6,363	765	55	590	14,080
	A	964	101	366	392	108	5,464	6,431	717	39	591	13,984
	M	961	109	302	347	90	5,535	6,383	696	- 6	600	14,035
	J	958	113	297	322	69	5,678	6,479	859	- 40	614	14,277
	J	959	93	267	365	50	5,756	6,531	893	- 33	616	14,540
	A	954	87	263	366	33	5,847	6,596	669	- 42	614	14,552
	S	958	109	272	377	23	5,807	6,588	851	-116	667	14,796
	O	955	121	263	367	5	5,848	6,604	840	-100	679	15,098
	N	952	120	264	341	198	5,941	6,864	719	- 7	676	15,256
	D	953	129	292	348	189	5,920	6,878	981	21	669	15,664

Table 90: currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits

end of period	currency outside banks			chartered bank deposits				total currency and deposits ³		
	notes ¹	coin ²	total	personal savings deposits	government of Canada deposits	other deposits ³	total ³	total	held by general public	
									including personal savings deposits	excluding personal savings deposits
million dollars										
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁴	423	3,725 ⁴	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1961	1,800	158	1,959	7,618	588	4,998	13,205	15,163	14,575	6,957
1960										
J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	13,283	12,928	5,787
J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	13,296	13,013	5,822
A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	13,235	13,081	5,853
S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	13,322	6,012
O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	13,525	6,100
N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	13,188	6,015
D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1961										
J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	13,660	13,247	5,928
F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	13,745	13,297	5,895
M	1,749	145	1,894	7,484	299	4,171	11,955	13,849	13,550	6,066
A	1,736	145	1,882	7,564	125	4,220	11,909	13,791	13,666	6,102
M	1,679	146	1,825	7,524	122	4,335	11,981	13,806	13,684	6,160
J	1,781	148	1,929	7,549	113	4,383	12,045	13,974	13,861	6,312
J	1,743	149	1,893	7,631	144	4,493	12,267	14,160	14,016	6,386
A	1,744	150	1,894	7,643	131	4,734	12,509	14,403	14,271	6,628
S	1,800	153	1,954	7,724	166	4,622	12,512	14,466	14,300	6,576
O	1,735	154	1,889	7,853	17	4,894	12,765	14,653	14,636	6,783
N	1,772	155	1,927	7,569	517	4,960	13,045	14,972	14,456	6,887
D	1,800	158	1,959	7,618	588	4,998	13,205	15,163	14,575	6,957

¹Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ²Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ³Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). ⁴At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 91: federal government budgetary revenues and expenditures

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961-62	1960-61
	november		december		april 1 to december 31	
	million dollars					
Revenues						
Tax Revenues	448.3	420.2	388.4	391.9	3,844.5	3,784.1
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	133.5	121.6	131.9	126.3	1,010.8	951.5
Other Collections	13.3	10.9	16.5	16.3	387.3	352.7
Corporation Income Tax	94.6	95.2	87.9	90.3	880.3	969.8
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	6.3	4.9	7.0	5.5	74.0	53.2
Estate Taxes	6.8	6.5	5.7	7.8	58.3	63.2
Customs Import Duties	52.9	48.0	39.9	36.3	397.4	380.9
Excise Duties	39.4	36.0	27.9	28.8	280.1	267.3
Sales Tax	72.5	68.3	64.8	63.1	559.9	534.6
Other Excise Taxes	29.0	28.8	6.8	17.5	196.4	210.9
Non-Tax Revenues	27.5	27.4	160.3	141.1	404.4	379.1
Postal Revenue	16.9	15.9	23.0	21.9	133.5	128.4
Return on Investments	1.0	0.5	127.7	109.8	188.6	162.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues	9.6	11.0	9.6	9.4	82.3	88.2
Total Revenues	475.8	447.6	548.7	533.0	4,248.9	4,163.2
Expenditures						
Defence Expenditures	137.8	134.3	129.9	134.2	1,131.6	1,066.8
National Defence	135.0	133.1	127.9	132.7	1,116.5	1,055.3
Administration and General	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	15.3	14.5
Naval Service	25.7	22.3	22.2	17.4	184.5	168.3
Army Service	39.7	34.2	39.2	36.3	304.9	286.1
Air Force Service	63.6	71.9	62.4	68.3	535.6	520.5
Defence Research and Development	2.9	3.2	2.5	3.5	27.8	28.8
Government Contribution to the Canadian Forces						
Superannuation Account	—	-0.6	—	—	41.8	26.4
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	1.2	—	—	5.2	6.5	10.8
Defence Production	2.8	1.2	2.0	1.5	15.1	11.5
Non-Defence Expenditures	431.6	348.4	373.1	366.0	3,376.2	3,109.0
Agriculture	15.0	14.9	10.1	13.6	122.0	157.8
Citizenship and Immigration	5.6	5.3	6.8	6.0	44.5	42.4
External Affairs	52.1	5.6	2.0	5.8	79.2	85.4
Finance	120.0	113.2	127.5	138.0	1,121.5	1,089.3
Administration and General	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	13.4	11.7
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	15.4	14.4
Government Contribution to the Public Service						
Superannuation Account	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.5	35.2	31.1
Interest on Public Debt	63.7	59.5	68.6	63.6	603.2	573.7
Amortization and other debt charges	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.3	26.9	31.4
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	43.5	41.6	46.8	55.6	408.0	404.1
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	2.3	2.1	1.6	5.4	19.4	19.7
University grants	—	—	—	3.3	—	3.3
Fisheries	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	15.7	13.7
Justice	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.3	22.7	19.6
Labour	11.3	9.8	11.0	12.0	105.7	87.0
Legislation	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.3	6.3	6.2
Mines and Technical Surveys	5.1	5.7	5.2	6.7	50.6	44.5
National Health and Welfare	85.4	74.4	82.0	69.7	727.0	606.6
Administration and General	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	3.2	3.0
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces	3.2	3.9	5.0	1.8	30.5	26.9
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act	21.8	15.9	22.5	13.8	189.0	113.4
Other	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	23.2	21.5
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances	43.5	42.3	43.6	42.4	389.3	378.3
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances	3.4	4.3	5.1	4.3	34.0	34.2
Unemployment Assistance	9.4	4.5	2.3	4.2	55.2	26.9
Other	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.5	2.5
National Research Council	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.9	29.9	25.6
National Revenue	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	55.8	54.0
Customs and Excise Division	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	29.7	29.0
Taxation Division	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	26.1	25.1
Northern Affairs and National Resources	9.7	8.1	6.6	4.8	54.9	45.8
Post Office	15.1	15.1	15.8	16.7	127.6	123.4
Privy Council	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	3.2	1.1
Public Archives and National Library	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6
Public Printing and Stationery	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.4	2.2

Table 91: federal government budgetary revenues and expenditures—concluded

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961-62	1960-61
	november		december		april 1 to december 31	
	million dollars					
Expenditures (concluded)						
Public Works	15.4	20.4	13.2	16.2	119.5	134.9
Administration and General	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	14.1	12.6
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improvements	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.8	15.5	22.5
Maintenance and Operation	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.9	31.7	30.1
Other	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.5
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	25.1	28.5
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway	3.6	8.3	2.0	3.9	21.8	32.2
Other	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.4	4.1	3.1
National Capital Commission	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	5.9	4.4
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.4	43.4	39.9
Secretary of State	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	3.5	3.4
Trade and Commerce	2.4	1.8	2.4	1.9	30.6	15.0
Administration and General	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	8.9	7.7
Dominion Bureau of Statistics	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	21.3	7.0
National Energy Board	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
Transport	36.4	21.9	30.1	18.1	249.3	189.1
Administration and General	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	11.1	10.1
Interim Payments to Railways to Maintain Freight Rates						
at reduced levels	4.3	—	4.4	—	45.7	—
Marine Services	4.6	4.0	4.4	3.1	35.7	34.8
Railway and Steamship Services	4.8	4.7	5.2	3.1	38.4	37.8
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	5.0	—	—	—	10.0	15.0
Air Services	16.5	12.3	10.8	10.2	104.1	91.0
National Harbours Board	—	—	4.1	0.4	4.1	0.4
Veterans Affairs	29.4	24.5	27.8	24.0	245.6	213.9
Administration and General	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	12.9	12.7
Treatment Services	4.2	4.3	3.5	3.8	32.6	33.7
Disability Pensions and Veterans' Allowances	21.9	17.8	21.9	17.7	192.1	158.5
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	2.1	2.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	5.9	6.5
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of						
other departments	-3.8	-1.6	0.5	1.5	6.6	10.4
Labour	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4
National Defence	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7
Public Works	-4.0	-0.9	0.4	1.4	3.9	6.7
Transport	—	-0.6	—	—	0.8	1.9
Sundry Departments	—	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.8
Other Departments	12.9	10.8	11.8	11.7	108.1	97.3
Total Expenditures	569.4	482.7	503.0	500.1	4,507.8	4,175.9
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures						
(Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-))	-93.6	-35.1	+45.8	+32.9	-258.9	-12.6

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 92: cheques cashed in clearing house centres

monthly averages or months	Canada	by regions					selected cities				
	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie provinces	British Columbia		Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver ¹
	million dollars										
1960	22,468	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1961	24,482	490	7,268	11,227	3,795	1,703	6,549	9,131	494	1,738	1,481
1959 N	21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
D	23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960 J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
A	22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
M	22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
J	25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
J	21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
A	22,226	471	6,803	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
S	21,856	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
O	22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
N	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
D	24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,245
1961 J	22,965	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
F	21,489	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063
M	24,195	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,346
A	21,734	425	6,261	10,066	3,526	1,456	5,685	8,172	449	1,664	1,252
M	25,339	509	7,325	11,665	4,203	1,636	6,585	9,454	483	2,118	1,441
J	26,031	507	7,574	12,232	3,997	1,720	6,770	9,974	498	1,805	1,517
J	23,325	504	6,952	10,447	3,775	1,647	6,303	8,250	512	1,684	1,445
A	24,573	485	7,176	11,139	3,850	1,923	6,368	9,021	496	1,759	1,688
S	23,845	494	6,797	10,777	3,689	2,089	6,094	8,770	479	1,653	1,800
O	25,339	503	7,384	11,673	4,139	1,640	6,635	9,464	551	1,854	1,425
N	27,203	545	8,274	12,252	4,211	1,921	7,461	9,908	574	2,002	1,637
D	27,748	562	8,134	12,978	4,098	1,975	7,352	10,732	523	1,797	1,741

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
included since March, 1961.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (61-001), D.B.S.

¹New Westminster data

Table 93: life insurance sales

monthly averages or months	Canada ¹	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	million dollars										
1960	381.0	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1961	391.3	3.01	1.00	11.58	8.19	127.35	150.83	15.83	12.44	28.18	32.92
1959 N	432.1	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
D	408.4	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960 J	320.7	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F	389.1	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
M	401.1	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
A	379.4	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
M	383.8	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
J	421.8	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
J	375.3	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
A	333.9	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
S	339.6	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
O	380.9	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
N	440.0	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
D	406.5	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961 J	330.9	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
F	378.1	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04
M	401.2	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69	34.21
A	379.9	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.69	16.22	13.96	30.47	31.20
M	400.4	3.18	0.86	11.71	8.31	125.53	154.92	17.46	13.25	29.43	35.76
J	437.6	4.34	1.30	13.52	8.78	144.02	166.53	18.39	13.49	30.36	36.84
J	399.4	2.84	1.04	13.09	8.40	129.18	155.92	16.03	11.51	28.31	33.05
A	346.6	2.89	0.99	10.77	7.89	113.43	130.56	13.45	10.75	23.59	32.26
S	343.7	2.33	0.79	10.28	7.75	119.43	126.30	13.04	10.17	23.94	29.67
O	401.0	2.77	0.99	11.68	8.96	134.82	153.28	15.93	11.54	27.55	33.51
N	456.7	3.13	0.85	13.09	9.51	152.14	176.99	16.44	13.75	33.67	37.17
D	420.4	2.94	1.32	11.89	8.77	152.20	154.63	16.14	12.84	28.48	31.16

Note: This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

¹The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 nor the monthly averages for 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 94: benefit payments of life insurance companies¹

monthly averages or months	death and accidental death claims	matured endowments	disability benefits income payments	annuity payments	surrender values	dividends to policy- holders	total payments			
							all policies	ordinary	industrial	group
million dollars										
1959	15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24
1960	16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74
1959 N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960 J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02
J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96
S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29
	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	52.92	33.82	9.30	9.80
1961 J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	50.74	35.72	2.31	12.72
	F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	48.13	32.74	2.66	12.73
M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	52.13	36.46	3.02	12.65
	A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	45.54	32.72	2.91	9.91
M	19.24	3.73	0.47	6.41	12.53	11.63	54.01	38.74	3.13	12.15
	J	18.77	3.72	0.51	6.55	12.30	12.46	54.32	38.40	2.95	12.96
J	16.27	3.35	0.45	6.41	10.39	5.37	42.24	28.78	2.56	10.89
	A	18.05	3.24	0.43	6.36	9.98	8.06	46.12	31.56	2.73	11.82
S	17.75	3.67	0.50	6.48	9.83	8.79	47.02	33.28	2.40	11.34
	O	18.30	4.29	0.45	6.65	10.95	9.39	50.03	36.54	2.84	10.65
N	19.42	4.60	0.65	6.67	11.51	10.43	53.29	36.91	2.94	13.43

Table 95: payments to beneficiaries on death claims¹

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	million dollars										
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1960	48.84	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1959 3	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
1959 4	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960 1	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
1960 2	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
1960 3	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
1960 4	51.83	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
1961 1	54.51	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92
1961 2	54.00	0.50	0.08	1.44	1.26	15.59	25.33	2.51	1.04	2.23	4.02
1961 3	52.06	0.32	0.16	1.62	1.00	15.24	23.09	2.28	1.19	2.59	4.56

¹Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 96: security issues and retirements

years and quarters	provincial and municipal ¹		corporate and other					government of Canada				
			total ¹		bonds and debentures ¹		preferred stocks ¹	common stocks	securities ³		funded debt ⁴	
	new issues	retirements	new issues	retirements	new issues	net new ²	net new issues	net new issues	new issues	retirements	direct outstanding	total outstanding
par values in million Canadian dollars												
1957	1,180	353	1,780	307	958	89	426	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1,221	284	1,339	369 _r	658 _r	25	287	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959	1,409	516	964	434	126	73	331	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1,301	505	991 _r	446 _r	311 _r	52	182	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961	1,483	422	1,185	596	302	44	242	2,200	1,842	16,968 _r	1,671	18,639 _r
1960 1	267	131	270	75	175	14	26	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
1960 2	461	85	378	112	128	20	83	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
1960 3	319	126	204	120	40	17	26	-	-	15,677	1,433	17,110
1960 4	253	164	134	141	-39	-1	34	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961 1	396	94	228 _r	158 _r	7 _r	18	48 _r	425	327	16,078	1,676	17,753
1961 2	312 _r	122 _r	450 _r	133 _r	162 _r	14	139	500	350	16,088	1,674	17,762
1961 3	317	61	332 _r	111 _r	95 _r	-	126	750	576	16,323	1,674	17,997
1961 4	458	145	175	194	38	12	-71	525	589	16,968 _r	1,671	18,639 _r

¹Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ²"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ³Excluding Treasury Bills Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁴End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 97: corporation profits before taxes

quarterly averages or quarters	manufacturing											
	mining, quarrying and oil wells	food and beverages	rubber products	textile products	wood products	paper products	printing, publishing and allied industries	iron and steel products	non- ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	non- metallic mineral products	products of petroleum and coal
	million dollars											
1957	81	55	5	14	9	55	12	114	1	16	16	35
1958	59	59	6	13	11	52	12	94	7	16	16	20
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 2	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17	12
3	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22	17
4	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17	30
1959 1	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6	17
2	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18	15
3	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23	22
4	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15	36
1960 1	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	109	6	19	4	25
2	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12	22
3	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20	23
4	79	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15	23
1961 1	76	42	3	15	7	48	11	57	6	8	2	19
2	108	60	7	13	19	73	17	120	10	11	16	21
3	109	78	7	14	20	67	10	77	9	15	21	28
adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 2	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	94	6	15	15	16
3	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	15	18
4	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	17	23
1959 1	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16	18
2	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	16	19
3	77	62	6	16	12	55	14	140	5	23	16	25
4	94	67	5	14	18	59	13	113	7	20	14	28
1960 1	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12	27
2	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11	26
3	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14	23
4	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14	17
1961 1	82	63	6	15	12	60	13	58	7	10	12	21
2	100	59	6	13	15	64	13	92	10	11	14	24
3	109	64	6	14	18	70	13	96	10	17	15	31
quarterly averages or quarters	manufacturing			trans- portation, storage and commu- nication	public utility operation	wholesale trade	retail trade	finance, insurance and real estate	service	other non- manu- facturing	total all industries ¹	
	chemical products	other manufacturing industries	total ²									
	million dollars											
1957	23	14	367	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	764	
1958	23	12	340	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	747	
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 2	28	13	365	42	13	60	59	110	21	59	779	
3	26	14	340	62	9	70	55	102	20	71	802	
4	22	13	391	53	15	63	74	102	16	45	821	
1959 1	24	13	314	36	24	47	44	113	14	27	688	
2	35	15	455	58	15	71	71	113	23	58	939	
3	32	16	406	69	10	80	52	102	20	69	887	
4	22	12	421	47	18	66	73	109	19	44	887	
1960 1	26	12	327	43	27	43	33	124	14	24	724	
2	32	11	397	54	18	53	57	129	19	53	875	
3	30	14	359	62	10	57	40	125	18	63	823	
4	20	12	337	45	20	64	70	109	13	41	778	
1961 1	21	11	250	32	28	29	24	129	10	22	600	
2	34	11	412	54	19	53	51	133	19	52	901	
3	33	15	394	76	11	64	47	132	16	65	914	
adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 2	23	13	327	40	14	56	52	97	17	51	704	
3	25	13	337	47	14	59	57	107	18	51	758	
4	26	13	376	56	15	65	62	115	18	51	824	
1959 1	27	14	379	54	16	64	61	108	17	50	818	
2	29	15	401	55	16	67	62	101	20	50	845	
3	31	15	420	52	17	67	58	107	18	49	865	
4	26	12	396	49	18	66	59	121	21	49	873	
1960 1	28	13	383	57	18	57	47	119	17	46	836	
2	27	11	348	52	18	50	50	115	17	45	786	
3	28	13	367	47	19	47	47	128	17	44	804	
4	25	12	322	48	20	63	56	125	13	46	774	
1961 1	23	11	311	43	20	41	35	127	13	42	714	
2	28	11	360	49	20	50	44	120	17	44	804	
3	30	13	397	58	20	54	55	134	15	46	888	

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives). ¹Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. ²Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco and Leather. Source: Corporation Profits (61-003), D.B.S.

Table 98: index numbers of security prices (1935-39=100)

monthly averages or months	common stocks											preferred stocks
	investors' index						mining index					
	industrials					utilities						
	total 88 stocks	total 69 stocks	machinery and equipment 10 stocks	pulp and paper 8 stocks	beverages 8 stocks	total 13 stocks	banks 6 stocks	total 27 stocks	golds 21 stocks	base metals 6 stocks	total 26 stocks	
1960	249. 6	256. 6	673. 8	1, 111. 6	644. 7	189. 1	320. 0	104. 9	75. 6	172. 0	152. 8	
1961	312. 2	325. 9	735. 6	1, 298. 2	875. 5	218. 3	392. 1	125. 4	79. 3	230. 8	162. 5	
1959	O 252. 5	257. 4	744. 9	1, 090. 8	652. 5	187. 3	354. 7	112. 2	82. 7	179. 9	151. 0	
	N 252. 8	259. 2	706. 3	1, 123. 5	668. 3	186. 9	342. 5	112. 6	82. 6	181. 3	150. 1	
	D 261. 5	269. 3	744. 7	1, 174. 5	667. 5	190. 6	347. 2	112. 8	82. 3	182. 8	149. 9	
1960	J 259. 2	267. 6	741. 9	1, 156. 8	656. 0	191. 0	332. 8	114. 4	82. 4	187. 8	149. 2	
	F 249. 9	257. 9	713. 0	1, 080. 0	634. 6	186. 8	316. 3	110. 4	82. 0	175. 6	148. 7	
	M 242. 3	249. 3	671. 4	1, 058. 1	611. 0	184. 5	305. 8	107. 4	82. 5	164. 4	147. 2	
	A 248. 8	256. 7	682. 2	1, 101. 4	625. 6	188. 2	309. 1	105. 1	78. 4	166. 4	146. 6	
	M 249. 2	257. 4	699. 2	1, 124. 7	632. 5	188. 1	308. 8	98. 0	67. 8	167. 2	148. 9	
	J 251. 0	258. 3	685. 7	1, 156. 6	643. 3	190. 6	317. 7	96. 0	64. 9	167. 4	152. 4	
	J 243. 6	249. 8	636. 7	1, 111. 7	638. 9	187. 3	311. 5	95. 5	64. 7	166. 0	155. 1	
	A 249. 3	255. 3	651. 2	1, 124. 7	641. 7	191. 6	322. 9	101. 4	71. 4	169. 9	156. 4	
	S 248. 9	254. 2	645. 6	1, 127. 2	646. 7	191. 7	329. 3	104. 0	73. 5	173. 8	157. 5	
	O 241. 7	246. 5	634. 9	1, 083. 3	634. 4	187. 8	318. 6	107. 4	79. 9	170. 3	157. 5	
	N 251. 1	258. 0	642. 5	1, 093. 0	674. 2	188. 2	328. 5	110. 2	81. 2	176. 9	157. 3	
	D 260. 2	268. 0	681. 9	1, 121. 6	697. 7	193. 0	338. 1	108. 5	78. 1	178. 2	156. 8	
1961	J 276. 6	286. 0	727. 7	1, 190. 1	720. 1	200. 7	358. 7	115. 5	83. 9	188. 0	157. 9	
	F 285. 3	295. 7	741. 4	1, 223. 8	756. 3	205. 9	364. 8	110. 8	75. 9	190. 8	158. 2	
	M 294. 6	307. 4	758. 9	1, 277. 7	793. 0	206. 2	371. 8	112. 3	72. 4	203. 6	157. 7	
	A 304. 8	319. 6	801. 0	1, 283. 2	806. 8	208. 8	377. 6	116. 6	72. 1	218. 2	159. 6	
	M 317. 6	333. 4	809. 3	1, 282. 5	855. 6	220. 7	383. 4	122. 5	73. 6	234. 4	161. 4	
	J 316. 4	330. 9	781. 6	1, 294. 0	872. 1	223. 2	385. 5	121. 9	73. 8	232. 1	162. 3	
	J 319. 3	335. 0	749. 8	1, 341. 9	879. 1	219. 7	391. 4	129. 0	77. 2	247. 4	163. 5	
	A 327. 6	344. 1	738. 4	1, 381. 0	929. 4	220. 7	409. 3	135. 8	85. 3	251. 5	163. 4	
	S 325. 9	341. 4	700. 6	1, 364. 1	952. 0	224. 0	406. 2	131. 2	83. 3	241. 0	165. 4	
	O 319. 2	332. 0	665. 0	1, 271. 7	949. 3	226. 8	404. 0	131. 1	82. 5	242. 4	167. 4	
	N 326. 3	339. 3	673. 2	1, 323. 4	998. 5	230. 7	417. 0	138. 2	86. 0	257. 6	167. 2	
	D 333. 3	346. 4	679. 8	1, 344. 5	993. 6	232. 3	436. 0	139. 3	85. 6	262. 4	166. 0	
1962	J 331. 3	345. 6	691. 4	1, 322. 6	995. 6	228. 9	424. 2	139. 3	85. 1	263. 3	167. 8	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes (62-002),

D.B.S.

Table 99: miscellaneous financial statistics

monthly averages or months	Montreal and Canadian stock exchanges							Toronto stock exchange				
	three month treasury bill yield ¹	dividend payments ²	brokers' loans	ratio to value of stocks ³	industrial shares traded	value of listings	value of shares traded	borrow- ings on collateral	ratio to quoted values ³	sales	quoted market values ⁴	value of shares traded
	million dollars	percentage	thousands	percentage	thousands	billion dollars	million dollars	million dollars	percentage	million shares	billion dollars	million dollars
1959	4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1960	3.32	72.21	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1959 S	5.73	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
O	5.14	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
N	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.4	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	3.42	35.85	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	3.61	139.46	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
1961 J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
M	3.21	95.04	20.77	0.04	5,355	48.73	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
A	3.30	64.99	23.86	0.05	5,226	49.91	84.9	44.7	0.09	59.7	50.10	216.7
M	3.19	35.73	24.40	0.05	4,736	51.26	94.5	47.8	0.09	78.5	50.59	266.4
J	2.78	105.88	34.77	0.07	4,096	51.09	85.1	51.3	0.10	47.0	51.65	200.2
J	2.61	74.02	26.59	0.05	2,385	53.19	59.2	44.1	0.08	30.7	52.91	151.3
A	2.48	47.45	22.24	0.04	2,772	53.59	75.4	47.9	0.09	32.3	53.89	176.3
S	2.42	96.36	35.38	0.06	2,392	55.42	63.1	47.9	0.09	58.1	55.35	181.4
O	2.53	65.56	42.38	0.08	2,655	56.18	78.0	54.6	0.10	69.1	55.55	209.8
N	2.42	37.17	40.83	0.07	3,390	59.05	91.4	61.7	0.10	124.1	59.41	272.7
D	2.82	161.64	43.39		2,935		78.5	61.9	0.10	70.7	61.07	204.6
1962 J	3.08	80.01			3,375		83.9			104.9	59.48	262.4

¹Average of weekly rates.²As reported by Financial Post.³Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.⁴As of end of month.Annual data are end of month averages.
Exchange.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock

Table 100: commercial failures¹

years and months	failures ²				liabilities ²				Quebec		Ontario	
	total	trade	manufactures	services	total	trade	manufactures	services	failures	liabilities	failures	liabilities
	number				thousand dollars				number	thousand dollars	number	thousand dollars
1959	2,229	906	374	307	95,786	32,173	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658	34,156
1960	2,828	1,229	323	363	174,548	45,461	22,918	9,898	1,638	61,851	914	91,091
1959 O	205	85	30	29	9,953	4,108	2,929	733	131	5,681	55	3,869
N	236	95	44	33	11,241	2,501	5,292	465	162	5,373	64	5,218
D	195	74	26	29	9,310	2,085	1,237	794	128	3,965	44	2,333
1960 J	240	125	29	20	57,532	4,757	3,094	353	140	11,158	71	43,390
F	237	87	37	32	12,131	3,360	2,722	666	145	4,351	68	5,442
M	310	123	45	43	12,000	3,444	2,292	1,254	182	6,936	94	3,850
A	219	107	24	26	10,131	3,279	3,869	810	121	3,836	68	4,578
M	220	98	26	29	10,538	4,276	849	661	112	3,646	77	3,612
J	205	74	24	26	10,274	3,086	1,206	994	114	4,059	79	4,919
J	177	80	18	20	8,128	3,070	1,181	493	103	3,945	48	2,135
A	233	109	23	38	8,190	3,287	1,449	717	143	5,349	78	2,436
S	248	99	30	29	9,569	3,074	1,646	457	139	4,741	84	3,725
O	247	111	19	35	11,134	3,213	1,980	864	141	4,217	88	5,515
N	276	114	28	45	15,236	6,993	2,027	1,330	171	5,344	92	7,745
D	216	102	20	20	9,685	3,632	603	1,299	127	4,269	67	3,744
1961 J	260	127	29	45	13,202	7,374	2,055	1,118	154	5,883	86	3,865
F	244	112	24	35	9,818	3,263	2,608	430	152	4,104	63	4,449
M	255	103	28	42	7,954	2,760	1,011	1,056	131	3,115	95	3,690
A	192	97	16	32	8,696	4,136	835	731	102	2,953	79	4,698
M	258	118	31	38	9,336	2,944	895	688	141	4,894	99	3,873
J	221	107	29	32	6,430	2,936	1,437	719	116	3,344	79	2,319
J	190	94	17	22	13,760	5,099	1,774	511	92	3,514	75	8,743
A	190	104	20	24	6,017	2,480	1,475	510	104	3,125	68	1,984
S	198	104	18	30	7,201	3,275	873	837	102	3,188	78	3,101

¹Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

²In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available. Source: Commercial Failures (61-002), D.B.S.

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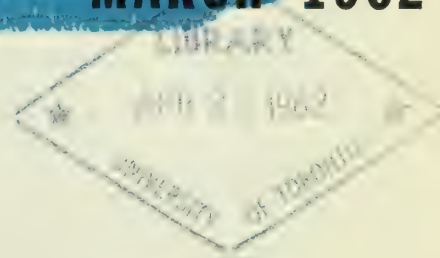
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CANADIAN

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MARCH 1962



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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MARCH, 1962

Published by the Authority of the Honourable George Hees,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

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A NOTE TO USERS

A NEW PUBLICATION:

An annual supplement containing the complete back record, both raw and seasonally adjusted of all the series found in the S-section of this issue of the Review will be completed in about a month. It will be sent to all subscribers without an additional charge.

CHANGES IN THIS ISSUE:

1. Many of the series on pages S-3, S-4, S-5, S-7, S-8, and S-9, as indicated thereon, are revised with this issue of the Review. The revisions are for various periods and the new annual supplement will provide the back records.

2. On page S-4 a series for total motor vehicle sales is added; European passenger sales are now shown separately, while all commercial vehicles are shown in one series.

3. On page S-5 a new series, non-residential

building permits, is introduced. It is the sum of commercial, industrial, and institutional and government permits; these component series are being deleted. In new residential construction a series for starts of single family dwellings is added.

4. On page S-8, labour income in manufacturing is added, being a more sensitive indicator. The series for tons of revenue freight loaded replaces the series for numbers of freight cars loaded; the former is preferable as an indicator since it gives a smoother seasonally adjusted series.

5. The raw and seasonally adjusted data in tables 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 12 are revised from 1958 to date. There are also revisions in seasonally adjusted data in tables 17 and 82.

6. Raw data in table 51 is revised for 1960 and 1961, and in tables 28, 29 and 79 for 1960.

Annual Subscription: \$5.00 — Single copies: 50c. each

This review and other publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, including a free annotated catalogue of current publications, may be ordered from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

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NATIONAL ACCOUNTS—INCOME AND EXPENDITURE
FOURTH QUARTER AND PRELIMINARY ANNUAL
1961

Introductory Review

The advance in Gross National Product was resumed in 1961. During the previous year the trend of economic activity had eased as downward tendencies developed in several components of end-product demand. These downward pressures were largely reversed in 1961, and following a weak first quarter, the level of activity moved on a rising trend for the remainder of the year. By the final quarter of 1961, Gross National Product was running at a seasonally adjusted annual rate about 3 per cent above the 1961 annual average in terms of current dollars, and almost 3 per cent higher in terms of the physical volume of production. For the year 1961 as a whole, the Gross National Product amounted to \$36.8 billion, 2.5 per cent above the previous year in value terms, and almost 2 per cent higher in terms of the physical volume of output. The year's economic performance was marred by a poor crop out-turn in Western Canada, estimated to have been lower than in the previous year by about \$400 million; this represents a production loss of about 1 per cent on a Gross National Product base of \$36.8 billion.

The upswing in activity in 1961 was characterized by sharply rising exports—to the United States, where a strong recovery from the 1960

business down-turn was under way—and to Communist China and Eastern Europe where special sales of wheat raised the level of agricultural exports to new levels. The year was also characterized by the reversal of a decline in business outlays for new plant and equipment in the last half of the year. Business inventories, which had been liquidated briefly in 1960, were being accumulated at a modest rate throughout most of 1961; in the fourth quarter of the year, the build-up became more pronounced and added a sizeable element of new strength to the expansion of total demand. Consumer expenditure, following a small but unusual decline in the first quarter of 1961, advanced moderately thereafter, with outlays for consumer durable goods showing a sharp recovery during the course of the year. Government outlays for new goods and services continued to give support to the rising level of total demand throughout 1961. Outlays for new housing showed little pronounced trend during the year, but moved irregularly at a level only slightly above the average for the year 1960 as a whole.

A perspective on these developments in terms of quarter-to-quarter changes during the year, and in terms of the annual averages for 1960 and 1961 as a whole, is given in the accompanying tables.

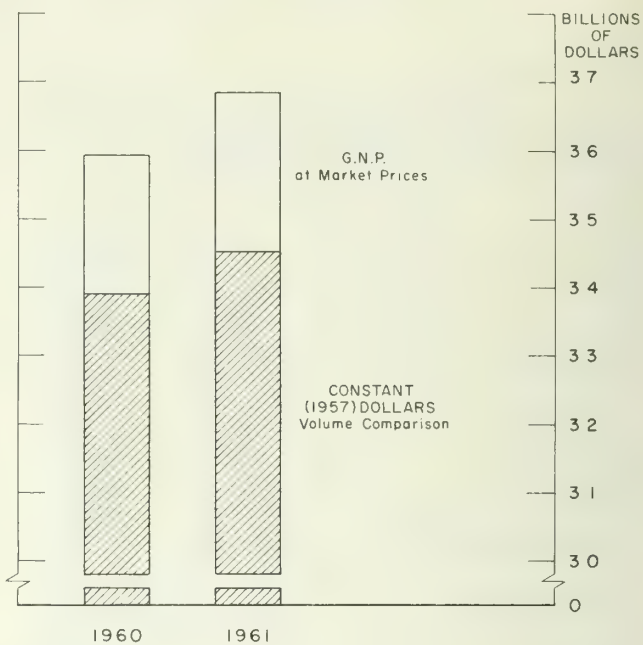
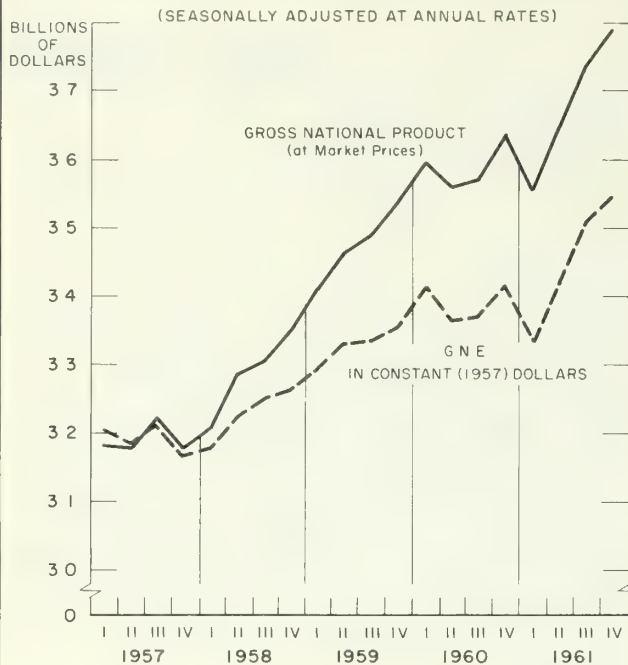
Changes in Components of Gross National Expenditure, 1960 to 1961¹

	Year 1960	Year 1961	Change	Per cent change
billions of dollars				
Fixed capital formation plus inventories:				
Residential construction	1.4	1.5	—	1.0
Non-residential construction	2.6	2.6	0.1	2.7
Machinery and equipment	2.7	2.4	-0.3	-10.6
Inventories	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	
(Non-farm business inventories)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(-0.1)	
Sub-totals	7.1	6.3	-0.8	-11.4
Other purchases:				
Consumer expenditure	23.4	24.3	0.9	3.8
Government expenditure	6.7	7.2	0.5	7.5
Exports	7.0	7.6	0.6	7.9
Sub-totals	37.1	39.1	1.9	5.2
Total final purchases plus inventory investment (total supply)	44.2	45.4	1.2	2.6
Less imports	-8.2	-8.5	-0.3	4.0
Gross National Expenditure (total production)	35.9	36.8	0.8	2.5

¹ Percentage changes are based on unrounded data. Figures will not add by +0.1 or -0.1 due to rounding.

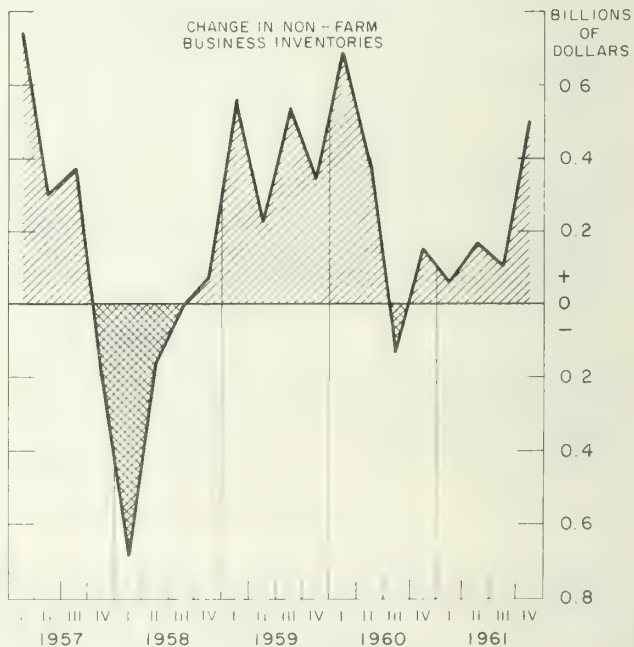
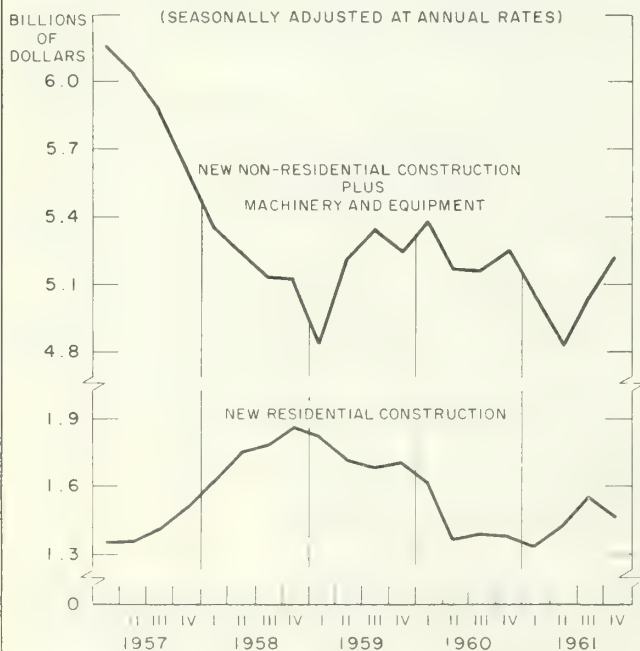
THE ADVANCE IN G.N.P., WHICH WAS INTERRUPTED IN 1960, WAS RESUMED IN 1961. BY YEAR-END, THE VOLUME OF PRODUCTION WAS RUNNING AT A RATE ABOUT 4 PER CENT ABOVE THE PEAK OF THE LAST BUSINESS CYCLE EXPANSION

TAKING THE YEAR 1961 AS A WHOLE, THE INCREASE IN G.N.P. AMOUNTED TO 3 PER CENT BY VALUE, WITH THE INCREASE IN THE VOLUME OF OUTPUT AVERAGING ABOUT 2 PER CENT ABOVE THE FULL YEAR 1960

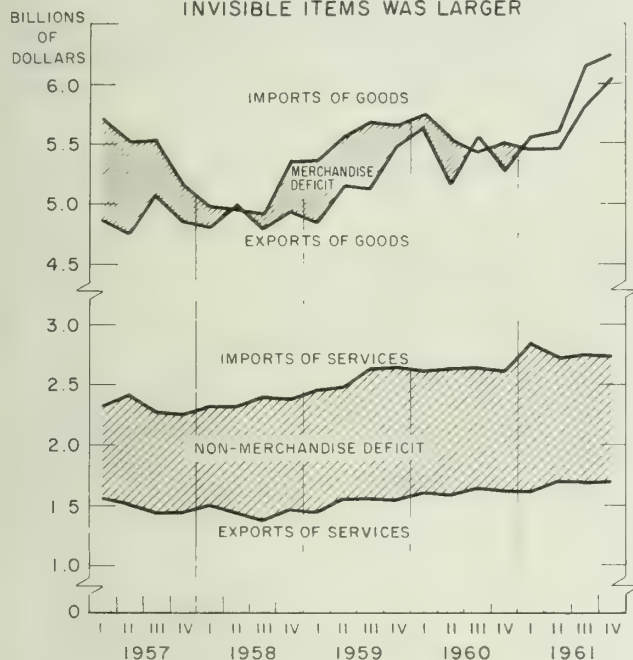


BUSINESS OUTLAYS FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT TURNED UPWARD IN THE LAST HALF OF 1961, FOLLOWING A TWO-QUARTER DECLINE. OUTLAYS FOR NEW HOUSING MOVED IRREGULARLY IN 1961, AND FOR THE YEAR AS A WHOLE REMAINED CLOSE TO THE 1960 LEVEL

NON-FARM BUSINESS INVENTORIES WERE ACCUMULATING AT A MODERATE RATE THROUGHOUT MOST OF 1961, WITH A MORE PRONOUNCED BUILD-UP OCCURRING IN THE FINAL QUARTER OF THE YEAR



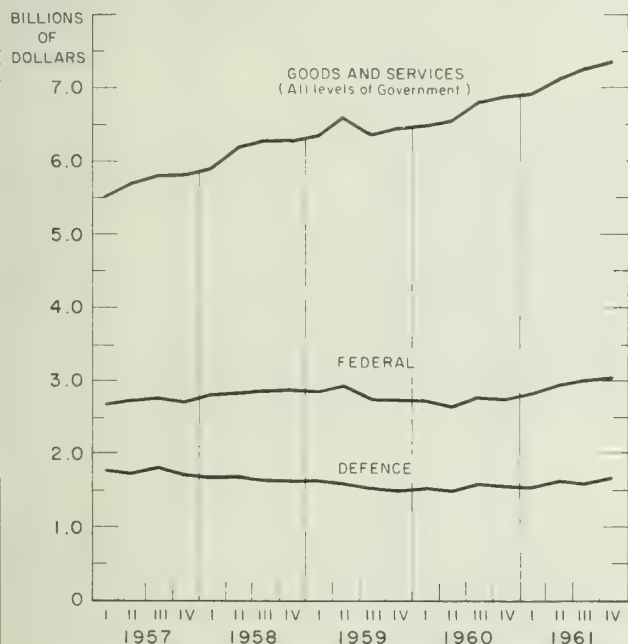
THE TOTAL DEFICIT ON CURRENT ACCOUNT AMOUNTED TO \$0.9 BILLION IN 1961, A REDUCTION FROM THE PREVIOUS YEAR WHICH REFLECTED THE EMERGENCE OF A SURPLUS ON MERCHANDISE TRADE ACCOUNT; HOWEVER, THE DEFICIT ON INVISIBLE ITEMS WAS LARGER



CONSUMER EXPENDITURE FOR GOODS AND SERVICES CONTRIBUTED TO THE STRENGTH OF FINAL DEMAND DURING 1961; CONSUMER OUTLAYS ON DURABLE GOODS WERE PARTICULARLY STRONG IN THE LATTER PART OF THE YEAR



GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS FOR GOODS AND SERVICES CONTINUED TO ADVANCE AT A STEADY RATE, REFLECTING MAINLY RISING EXPENDITURE BY PROVINCIAL AND MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENTS



THE DOWN-TREND IN CORPORATION PROFITS WHICH HAD CHARACTERIZED THE YEAR 1960 WAS SHARPLY REVERSED



IN ALL CHARTS DATA ARE SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES

Quarter to Quarter Changes in Final Purchases

(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	2Q'58 to 3Q'58	3Q'58 to 4Q'58	4Q'58 to 1Q'59	1Q'59 to 2Q'59	2Q'59 to 3Q'59	3Q'59 to 4Q'59	4Q'59 to 1Q'60	1Q'60 to 2Q'60	2Q'60 to 3Q'60	3Q'60 to 4Q'60	4Q'60 to 1Q'61	1Q'61 to 2Q'61	2Q'61 to 3Q'61	3Q'61 to 4Q'61
	millions of dollars													
Personal expenditure	336	344	476	80	324	244	- 4	476	44	528	- 120	340	380	96
Government expenditure	80	-	72	240	- 232	84	36	52	260	88	32	216	144	100
Residential construction	36	76	- 52	- 100	- 32	20	- 84	- 252	24	- 16	- 36	92	140	- 100
Non-residential construction	- 76	- 96	- 200	124	- 24	32	- 8	- 100	56	-	36	- 56	92	108
Machinery and equipment	- 36	88	- 84	256	148	- 124	144	- 108	- 64	100	- 256	- 168	128	72
Exports	- 248	248	- 128	400	- 20	372	192	- 496	456	- 312	292	132	540	100
Total final purchases	92	660	84	1,000	164	628	276	- 428	776	388	- 52	536	1,424	376
(Final domestic demand)	(340)	(412)	(212)	(600)	(184)	(256)	(84)	(68)	(320)	(700)	(-344)	(424)	(884)	(276)

Quarter to Quarter Changes in Other Selected Items

"Shift" in non-farm business inven- tories	164	76	488	- 336	308	- 192	352	- 312	- 512	288	- 96	108	- 64	400
Imports	44	400	112	208	244	4	40	- 204	- 108	76	232	- 160	424	204
G.N.P. (ex. farm)	304	388	652	536	292	568	368	- 256	96	552	- 436	860	824	616

Constant (1957) Dollars

Quarter to Quarter Percentage Changes in Selected Items

Final domestic demand	1.1	0.5	-	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	- 0.4	0.6	1.5	- 1.1	1.1	2.1	0.3
Total final purchases	0.3	0.9	- 0.4	2.0	- 0.1	1.0	0.6	- 1.7	1.7	0.5	- 0.2	1.2	2.7	0.4
Gross National Expenditure	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.6	1.8	- 1.5	0.2	1.4	- 2.4	2.7	2.5	1.1

These developments on the demand side during 1961 were accompanied by changes in the direction and magnitude of the income flows. The down-trend in corporation profits which was a prominent feature of 1960 was sharply reversed in 1961, and by the fourth quarter of the year corporation profits were running at a seasonally adjusted annual rate about 30 per cent ahead of the first quarter trough, and 4 per cent above the previous peak in the fourth quarter of 1959. The

trend of labour income was more strongly upward in 1961 than in the previous year, with the fourth quarter rate at a level some 6 per cent above the same period twelve months earlier. The revenues of the government sector reflected this rising flow of incomes during 1961, as well as higher levels of imports and sales, with the result that the deficit on consolidated government account was somewhat narrower in the last half of the year.

	Per cent change (Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	
	4th quarter 1959 to 4th quarter 1960	4th quarter 1960 to 4th quarter 1961
Corporation profits	- 14.0	21.2
Labour income	2.5	5.8
Total government revenues	3.5	8.8

Production in 1961

The increase of close to 2 per cent in the volume of total output in 1961 was mainly attributable to gains in the service industries, where production is estimated to have risen by about 3 per cent. In the goods-producing industries the advance in production was fractional, amounting to only about one-half of 1 per cent. This latter development reflected in part the sharp drop in crop production in 1961, noted earlier, and also a decline in output in the forestry industry. Most other goods-producing industries showed sizeable advances in 1961.

Production of manufactured goods was higher than in the previous year, by 2.0 per cent, with non-durable goods up by 3.5 per cent and durables higher by about 0.5 per cent in terms of the annual averages. However, it may be noted that within the year 1961, the durables group showed a better performance, rising by 12 per cent between January and December, compared with a 7 per cent advance in the non-durables group for the same period. In part, these differences reflect the fact that the decline in durables production during the previous year was much steeper than that which occurred in the non-durable goods group.

All main non-durable manufacturing groups showed gains in 1961, with the exception of the clothing products group, which was unchanged. Gains ranged from 1 per cent in chemicals and in printing and publishing to more than 10 per cent in leather and textile products. Rubber products were higher by 2 per cent, foods and beverages, paper products and petroleum products by 3 per cent, and tobacco products by 6 per cent. Strength

in the textile group was particularly widespread, with all components higher, particularly cottons and synthetics.

Changes in the major groups of durables manufacturing were mostly marginal, being of the order of 1 per cent. The one exception was a 4 per cent gain in non-metallic mineral products, which reflected greater activity in the construction-oriented industries. In spite of a 7 per cent gain in primary steel, the iron and steel product group as a whole was only slightly higher, reflecting declines in agricultural implements and in the bridge and structural steel industry. A small decline in motor vehicles contributed to a 1 per cent setback in total transportation equipment.

The output of Canadian mines increased by almost 4 per cent in 1961, reflecting for the most part considerably higher crude petroleum and natural gas production. Although metal mining was regaining some of the lost ground toward the end of 1961, the year as a whole was some 7 per cent lower than 1960, associated with the continued decline of uranium production and lower iron ore output; nickel and lead showed strong gains throughout the year. Non-metal mining was 10 per cent higher, reflecting a large increase in asbestos output.

Among the other goods-producing industries, output in the public utilities industry increased by 7 per cent in 1961, and output in the construction industry by 3 per cent.

Within the service industries, all major groups showed advances in 1961, including gains of 5 per cent in transportation, storage and communica-

tion, 3 per cent in finance, insurance, and real estate, 2 per cent in trade, and 4 per cent in government service.

The 5 per cent gain in transportation, storage, and communication reflected advances in air transport, water transport, and oil and gas pipelines; the volume of output in urban and suburban passenger services declined further in 1961, while the volume of railway services showed no change.

Within the trade group, increases occurred in the turn-over of variety, furniture, appliance, and radio stores, with the gains partly offset by declines in motor vehicle and farm implement dealers. The gain in the volume of output in the government service reflected mainly higher employment at the provincial and municipal levels of government.

Employment

These developments in the production of goods and services in 1961 were closely matched by corresponding changes on the employment side. Total employment, like output, rose by 2 per cent over the previous year, implying little change in the rate of output per person employed. The highest

rates of gain, approaching 6 per cent in some cases, occurred in the services groups, while employment in the goods-producing industries, with the exception of manufacturing, was lower. The advance of 3 per cent in manufacturing employment in 1961 contrasts with the decline of about 1½ per cent in the previous year. About half of the total rise in employment between 1960 and 1961 was accounted for by the manufacturing industry, with the balance being accounted for by the advance in employment in the service industries.

The labour market continued to offer relatively more opportunities for women than for men in 1961 although the disparity was less marked than in 1960. The increase in the number of employed women was about 5 per cent, whereas the increase in the number of employed men was only one-half of 1 per cent. The narrowing of the difference between 1960 and 1961 reflects mainly the improvement in job opportunities in the more cyclically sensitive manufacturing industries during the course of the past year.

The percentage changes in male, female and total employment by broad industry groups is shown in the following table:

Employment by Industry — All Status Groups
(Estimates in thousands)

	Average year 1960	Average year 1961	Per cent change men	Per cent change women	Per cent change Total
Agriculture	675	674	- 1.4	14.0	- 0.1
Other primary industry	206	183	-11.9	¹	-11.2
Manufacturing	1,470	1,515	2.8	3.6	3.1
Construction	418	406	- 3.2	9.1	- 2.9
Transportation and other utilities	516	509	- 1.3	—	- 1.4
Trade	981	983	- 0.1	0.6	0.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	226	239	9.2	1.9	5.8
Government service	372	382	1.7	4.6	2.7
Other service	1,091	1,160	4.5	7.7	6.3
Total employed	5,955	6,049	0.4	4.9	1.6
Total employed ex. agr.	5,280	5,375	0.7	4.5	1.8

¹ Estimates less than 10,000.

Value, Volume, and Price

Price changes were small in 1961. From the fourth quarter of 1960 through to the fourth quarter of 1961, the price of all goods and services as measured by the implicit Gross National Expenditure price deflator is estimated to have risen by only about one-half of 1 per cent. For the year as

a whole, the over-all price increase was the smallest for several years, amounting to less than 1 per cent over the average for the full year 1960. The price component of imports of goods and services is estimated to have risen by close to 3 per cent, associated with the exchange rate de-

cline after mid-year.¹ This development was also reflected in the price component of machinery and equipment investment, which has a high import

¹ Since imports are excluded by definition from Canada's Gross National Product, the increase in import prices which followed the decline in the exchange rate after mid-year is not reflected in the over-all implicit price deflator of Gross National Expenditure.

content. In the consumer sector, there was little change in the price component of total goods sold at retail, but the price of services continued to increase although at a somewhat slower rate than in the recent past. It may be noted that the introduction of a 3 per cent retail sales tax by the Province of Ontario in September is reflected in the relatively small increase in prices at the consumer level in 1961.

Per cent Changes – Value, Volume, and Price

	1961 1960			1960 1959		
	Value	Volume	Price ¹	Value	Volume	Price ¹
Personal Expenditure	3.8	2.9	0.9	3.9	2.7	1.2
Goods	3.3	3.0	0.2	2.8	2.2	0.5
Services	4.7	2.8	1.8	5.7	3.4	2.2
Government expenditure	7.5	5.6	1.8	3.6	1.4	2.2
Gross fixed capital formation	- 3.0	- 3.9	0.9	- 2.9	- 5.0	2.2
New residential construction	1.0	0.5	0.5	- 16.8	- 19.0	2.7
New non-residential construction	2.7	2.3	0.4	- 0.5	- 2.8	2.4
New machinery and equipment	- 10.6	- 12.1	1.7	3.9	2.0	1.9
Exports of goods and services	7.9	6.7	1.2	5.1	4.1	0.9
Total final demand	4.0	2.9	1.0	2.9	1.5	1.3
Imports of goods and services	4.0	1.1	2.8	0.4	- 1.0	1.4
Gross National Expenditure ²	2.5	1.8	0.7	3.3	1.9	1.4

¹ Implicit Price Indexes.

² Since imports are excluded by definition from Canada's Gross National Product, the increase in import prices which followed the decline in the exchange rate after mid-year is not reflected in the over-all implicit price deflator of Gross National Expenditure.

The Fourth Quarter

The upswing in economic activity continued in the fourth quarter of 1961 as total final purchases of goods and services made a further moderate advance, and the rate of business inventory accumulation increased sharply. The latter development was the most important single factor contributing to the increase in output in the quarter. The Gross National Product, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, rose by \$500 million, about 1½ per cent above the third quarter level. This represents a rate of increase somewhat smaller than that achieved in the second and third quarters, and was associated with a relatively small advance in consumer spending and a decline in outlays for new housing. Final product prices were little changed during the quarter, so that the advance in Gross National Product largely reflected an increase in the physical volume of production.

The increase in output in the fourth quarter was mainly attributable to sharply increased production in the mining industry (5 per cent) and a more moderate increase in manufacturing produc-

tion (2 per cent), with the services-producing industries showing only fractional gains. Within the service group, transportation and trade declined slightly.

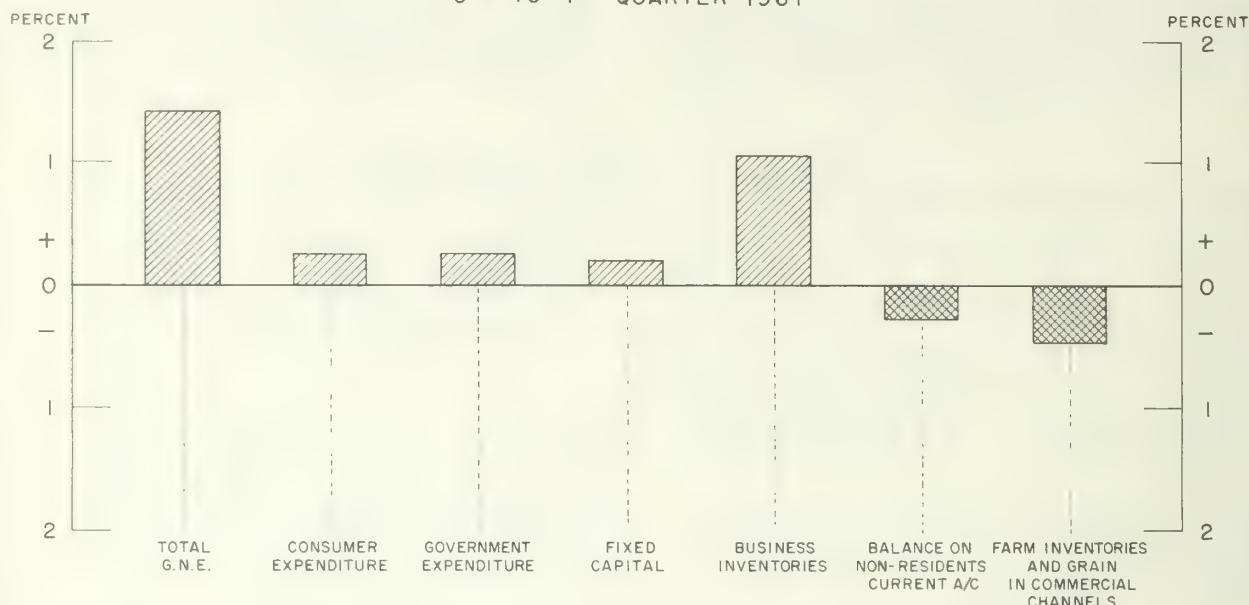
Accompanying the increase in production in the quarter, there was an advance in total employment of 1 per cent, with a reduction in unemployment from 7.1 per cent of the labour force in the third quarter to 6.3 per cent in the fourth (all data seasonally adjusted).

Turning to the flow of income in the quarter, corporation profits, seasonally adjusted, increased sharply, by 7 per cent, while wages and salaries advanced by about 1½ per cent, in line with the advance in employment noted above.

The advance of only 0.4 per cent in consumer spending in the fourth quarter constituted a noticeable weakening of the gains experienced in the second and third quarters. It is to be noted that the effect of the Ontario sales tax was fully re-

CONTRIBUTION TO THE PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN G.N.E. BY COMPONENTS

3rd TO 4th QUARTER 1961



BASED ON SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA

flected for the first time in the fourth quarter figures. Consumer outlays for durable goods were the only source of strength in the quarter, increasing by 4 per cent. This was mainly due to purchasing of new cars, which raised the value of new and used car sales by 11 per cent above the third quarter. A 1 per cent decline in consumers' purchases of non-durable goods during the quarter was matched by a corresponding increase in spending on services. The relative stability in total consumer spending and in personal tax payments in the fourth quarter was accompanied by a modest advance in personal income (1.3 per cent), so that personal net saving increased sharply, to 6.2 per cent of disposable income, compared with 5.1 per cent in the immediately preceding quarter.

Business gross fixed capital formation continued to rise in the fourth quarter from the low point reached in the second quarter of the year, and registered an increase of 1 per cent over the third quarter level, on a seasonally adjusted basis. The strength in the fourth quarter came from both the non-residential construction and machinery and equipment components, where increases of 4 and 3 per cent occurred. Offsetting these gains to a considerable degree, however, outlays for new housing dropped by 6 per cent during the quarter, associated with a sharp 18 per cent decline in the rate of houses completed.

The main contributing factor to the increase in Gross National Product in the fourth quarter was the sharp pick-up in the rate at which business firms were adding to existing stocks. The rate of accumulation rose to \$500 million compared with \$100 million in the third quarter, an increase which represented just over 1 per cent of the 1.4 per cent rise in total Gross National Product. Most of the increase represented changes in inventories at the manufacturing and wholesale levels, with some offsetting effects in the other industry groups.

In manufacturing, the depletion of stocks which had taken place during the first three quarters of the year had reduced the ratio of stocks to sales to a level which seemed incompatible with the increasing pace of new orders and the mounting backlog of unfilled orders. This liquidation was reversed in the fourth quarter, but despite the swing to heavy stock accumulation, which was concentrated in the durable industries and occurred at all stages of fabrication, the year ended with over-all ratio of stocks to sales for manufacturers at the lowest level since the end of 1955.

Although retail trade stocks were built up sharply in the fourth quarter, this was a continuation of a similar development in the previous quarter and did not add to the increase in demand on productive facilities.

Exports of goods and services in the fourth quarter rose by about 1½ per cent, with imports rising by about 2½ per cent. Almost all this movement can be traced to changes in merchandise trade; both payments and receipts on service account remained virtually unchanged. Although final commodity detail is not yet available, the increase in exports of goods appears to be mainly due to slightly higher shipments of non-ferrous metals and agriculture products. The advance in imports was associated partly with larger investment outlays on machinery and equipment, and the sharp expansion of business inventories in the quarter.

The Consumer Sector

After a weak first quarter, consumer spending picked up in succeeding quarters and for the year

1961 as a whole reached \$24.3 billion, a gain of 4 per cent over the level of the preceding year. Price increases were again moderate, amounting to less than 1 per cent, so that most of the rise in spending represents an increase in real consumption.

As in the recent past, the strongest rate of growth came from spending on services, which was up almost 5 per cent in 1961. Most of the service categories registered some gains, the sharpest rate of advance being the 9 per cent increase in spending for medical care. Spending on shelter is estimated to have risen by 5 per cent, on transportation by 3 per cent and on personal services by 5 per cent.

Consumer Expenditure

	Per cent change	
	Year 1959 to year 1960	Year 1960 to year 1961
Non-durables	3.5	3.8
Durables	- 0.4	1.0
Appliances and radios	- 4.5	2.7
Home furnishings and furniture	- 2.9	2.1
Autos (new and used)	2.0	0.4
Other	1.4	- 1.2
Services	5.7	4.7
Total Personal Expenditure (goods and services)	3.9	3.8

In 1961, as in 1960, purchases of durables showed little change. The increase of 1 per cent compares with the marginal decline recorded in 1960. All the advance in spending was for durables other than automobiles; purchases of cars were almost unchanged. There were increases in purchasing of the three categories of household durables, home furnishings, appliances and radios and furniture.

These year-to-year comparisons for the durables group conceal a changing trend within the year. A sharp decline in the first quarter, reflecting a drop in automobile purchases, was followed by an up-turn in durable buying in the three succeeding quarters of the year. The greatest strength was shown in the third quarter, where outlays for all classes of durable goods were advancing.

Spending for non-durables rose by nearly 4 per cent in 1961. The increases in spending were well distributed over the non-durable categories.

Among the larger items were increases in food and clothing of 2 per cent, tobacco and alcoholic beverages of 2½ per cent, fuel of 3 per cent, and household cleaning supplies of 5 per cent.

Personal income in 1961 was higher than in the previous year by a little over 3 per cent; however, an increase of 6 per cent in direct taxes paid by persons reduced the gain in disposable income to just under 3 per cent. This represented a considerably smaller advance than the 4 per cent rise in consumer spending, so that the rate of personal saving declined, from 5.9 per cent of disposable income in 1960, to 5.1 per cent in 1961.

Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Business gross fixed capital formation, including housing, was estimated at \$6.5 billion in 1961, a decline of about 3 per cent below the 1960 level. All of the decline was centred in business outlays for plant and equipment, which were lower by about 4 per cent; outlays for new housing were

very little changed from the levels of the preceding year. The 4 per cent decline in outlays for plant and equipment reflected a large drop, amounting to 11 per cent, in business investment for new machinery and equipment; non-residential construction expenditures in 1961 were higher than the previous year by close to 3 per cent.

The over-all decline in outlays for plant and equipment in 1961 reflected a considerable falling off in investment activity in the durable manufacturing industries, in transportation, and in trade. The low point in outlays appears to have been reached in the second quarter, followed by some recovery in the latter part of the year. By the fourth quarter of 1961, the seasonally adjusted rate of plant and equipment investment was running about 4 per cent above the 1961 annual average, although it was 15 per cent below the record peak reached in the first quarter of 1957.

The decline of 11 per cent in outlays for new machinery and equipment in 1961 reflected major cut-backs in the programmes of the manufacturing and utilities group. The drop of 10 per cent in expenditures by manufacturers in the face of a rising level of production suggests a lack of any general pressures on productive capacity during the year. The 19 per cent decline in machinery and equipment investment by the utilities group is associated

with the completion of major projects by the railways and electric power utilities.

The relatively small gain in outlays for non-residential construction in 1961 was associated mainly with a sharp increase in expenditures undertaken by the mining industry, and an expanded building programme in the institutional sector; both hospitals and universities undertook larger capital programmes in 1961. However, these increases were partially offset by reduced spending in the manufacturing industries, particularly the primary metals group and the group processing products of petroleum and coal.

The total value of housing put-in-place showed little change between 1960 and 1961. At a level of \$1.5 billion, the total value of housing construction was only about 1 per cent above that of the previous year. The number of housing units started in 1961 rose from 109,000 units in 1960 to 126,000 units (16 per cent) but the number of units completed fell from 124,000 to 116,000 (-6.5 per cent). The rate of starts, which had risen sharply in the latter part of 1960 and early 1961, in association with the liberalization of lending terms under the National Housing Act, was lower in the last three quarters of the year. The approval of loans under the National Housing Act increased by 67 per cent, to 63,044 in the year; direct lending by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation increased by just over \$100 million to a level of \$271 million.

Total Mortgage Loans Approved
(Dwelling units)

	1960	1961	Per cent change
National Housing Act mortgage loans:			
Chartered banks	89	17	- 80.9
Life, trust, loan, etc.	21,724	38,626	77.8
C.M.H.C. loans	15,932	24,401	53.2
Sub-totals	37,745	63,044	67.0
Conventional mortgage loans:			
All lending institutions	42,164	41,465	- 1.7
Totals	79,909	104,509	30.8

Investment in Non-Farm Business Inventories

Except in the fourth quarter, when there was a pronounced building up of stocks, accumulation of business inventories had only a small impact on

the rate of economic activity in 1961. The change in business inventories by major category for the years 1957 to 1960 and quarterly for 1961 are shown in the accompanying table:

Non-Farm Business Inventories

Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	Quarters 1961 (Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)				1961
					(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
					millions of dollars				
Manufacturing	140	- 149	151	66	- 24	- 60	- 84	252	21
Wholesale	71	- 44	119	15	68	16	- 4	176	64
Retail	27	10	125	174	- 64	20	204	224	96
Other	67	- 14	19	19	80	192	- 12	- 148	28
Totals	305	- 197	414	274	60	168	104	504	209

Manufacturers' stocks were being depleted at an increasing rate until the fourth quarter of 1961 when the movement was sharply reversed. The last quarter's accumulation spread through every stage of fabrication. This build-up was accompanied by rising new orders and a mounting backlog of unfilled orders. In spite of the fourth quarter build-up the ratio of stocks to sales at year end was the lowest since the end of 1955.

The build-up of inventories in wholesale and retail trade was most pronounced in the closing quarter of the year, particularly at the wholesale level where a sharp turn-around occurred. In both groups the quarterly pattern was to a large extent a reflection of partially offsetting movements in stocks of durable and non-durable goods.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

Canada's exports of goods and services rose to \$7.6 billion in 1961, an increase of nearly 8 per cent over the level of 1960. At the same time, imports of goods and services rose by 4 per cent. Thus, the contraction in the deficit on inter-

national current account from \$1.1 billion to \$0.9 billion (on the National Accounts basis) was one of the notable developments of the year; the deficit in 1961 was the smallest in any year since 1955. Among the factors raising the value of Canadian trade was the change in the exchange rate of the Canadian dollar. The improvement in the deficit was wholly attributable to the emergence of a surplus in merchandise trade, the first in many years; the deficit on invisible transactions continued to rise to reach the highest level on record.

Merchandise exports followed a rising trend through the year and for the year as a whole were \$5.9 billion, 9 per cent higher than in 1960, most of this rise being in volume. Among the influences fostering the growth in exports was the recovery in the United States from a mild and short-lived recession and large sales of wheat to Communist China and Eastern Europe. Exports were also notably higher to Japan, Latin America, and some countries in Western Europe. Exports to the United Kingdom were unchanged, while exports to other countries of the Sterling Area declined slightly.

Domestic Exports

Leading commodities	Per cent change			
	1Q '61 1Q '60	2Q '61 2Q '60	3Q '61 3Q '60	11 months '61 11 months '60
Newsprint paper	4.5	1.3	- 0.8	0.3
Wheat	17.6	85.4	83.3	61.8
Lumber and timber	- 7.4	1.8	6.5	1.6
Wood pulp	- 1.3	12.0	5.6	5.6
Uranium Ore	- 32.4	- 12.9	- 30.1	- 27.1
Aluminum and products	- 24.7	- 3.7	7.7	- 5.7
Nickel	9.0	19.4	35.2	26.6
Copper and products	- 8.8	- 15.3	- 14.0	- 10.1
Fish and fishery products	6.9	- 6.1	4.8	4.7
Farm machinery and implements	- 13.9	- 5.4	- 4.6	- 7.1
Total domestic exports	- 2.6	7.6	13.3	8.1
Leading countries				
United States	- 13.0	- 0.4	12.1	3.9
United Kingdom	5.3	- 8.3	- 0.5	- 2.2
European common market countries	18.9	27.2	9.1	11.9
Japan	6.7	68.8	32.9	32.1
Other	18.9	36.9	31.1	28.4
Total domestic exports	- 2.6	7.6	13.3	8.1

The rise in wheat exports accounted for about half the total increase in exports in 1961. Other important contributors were such commodities as nickel, forest products, petroleum and natural gas, cattle and aircraft. Partially offsetting were reduced sales of such major commodities as uranium, iron ore, copper and aluminum.

Merchandise imports, estimated at \$5.7 billion, were up about 3 per cent in 1961, most of this increase being accounted for by the rise in prices of imports. The record value in 1961 compares with a previous peak of \$5.6 billion in 1956, when import prices were considerably lower.

The advance in imports was concentrated in the second half of the year and reflects the renewal of expansionary influences at that time. The gain in imports was widely distributed by commodities.

Preliminary data indicate increased imports of many industrial materials and machinery and equipment items, and toward the end of the year, increased purchases of some grain and other agricultural products to help make good the loss in production in Western Canada. Imports of some other types of consumer goods were also higher at the end of the year.

Turning to consider the service account, receipts from services rose by nearly 4 per cent while payments for services rose by nearly 6 per cent. The major factor on the side of payments was a more than 15 per cent rise in the outflow of interest and dividends, a large part of which was concentrated in the first quarter of the year. On the receipts side, there was a considerable rise in income from tourism and travel expenditures, partially offset by changes in other items.

Exports and Imports of Merchandise and Services

(Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Year 1960	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	Year 1961	Per cent change	
							3Q to 4Q	Year '61 Year '60
Exports:								
Merchandise	5,400	5,564	5,608	6,156	6,256	5,896	1.6	9.2
Services (including interest and dividend receipts)	1,622	1,620	1,708	1,700	1,700	1,682	n. c.	3.7
Interest and dividend receipts	(178)	(184)	(232)	(188)	(180)	(196)	- 4.3	10.1
Totals	7,022	7,184	7,316	7,856	7,956	7,578	1.3	7.9
Imports:								
Merchandise	5,545	5,476	5,464	5,856	6,072	5,717	3.7	3.1
Services (including interest and dividend payments)	2,615	2,868	2,720	2,752	2,740	2,770	- 0.4	5.9
Interest and dividend payments	(669)	(892)	(732)	(748)	(712)	(771)	- 4.8	15.2
Totals	8,160	8,344	8,184	8,608	8,812	8,487	2.4	4.0

The Government Sector

Government expenditures on goods and services exerted an expansionary influence on the economy in 1961. At an estimated level of \$7.2 billion, they were 7½ per cent higher than in 1960.

The highest rate of increase was in Federal Government outlays for purposes other than defence—14.7 per cent—but defence expenditure

was also up significantly. The substantial rise in non-defence outlays reflected higher wage and salary payments, increased public investment outlays, and the accumulation of inventories held by the Agricultural Stabilization Board. At the same time, outlays by provincial and municipal governments were higher by about 7 per cent. Higher wages and salaries were an important element in the increment at all levels of government.

Government Expenditure and Revenue¹

	1960	1961	Per cent change
	billions of dollars		
Government expenditure:			
Goods and services	6.7	7.2	7.5
Transfer payments to persons	3.1	3.3	7.1
Interest on public debt	1.1	1.1	4.4
Subsidies	0.2	0.3	6.4
Totals²	11.1	11.9	7.1
Government revenue:			
Direct taxes — Persons	2.4	2.5	6.2
Direct taxes — Corporations	1.6	1.6	3.1
Withholding taxes ³	0.1	0.1	41.6
Indirect taxes	4.7	4.9	4.5
Investment income	1.0	1.1	5.1
Employer-employee contributions	0.7	0.8	6.3
Totals²	10.5	11.0	5.1
Deficit	0.6	0.9	37.8

¹ Percentage changes are based on unrounded data. Figures will not add by +0.1 or -0.1 due to rounding.

² Excludes inter-governmental transfers.

³ Withholding tax receipts increased sharply in 1961, up 42 per cent to \$109 million, owing largely to an adjustment to bring the tax rate up to 15 per cent for most investment earnings leaving Canada. This change was introduced in the December, 1960, Budget.

Transfer payments to persons increased by about 7 per cent. Transfers from the Federal Government were only slightly higher; higher payments were made under social security schemes, but this was offset by the fact that the 1960 figures include payments under the Western Grain Producers Acreage Payment Plan. The major rate of increase—17 per cent—was at the provincial level. The magnitude of this increase is largely accounted for by the rapidly expanding costs of the hospital insurance schemes and the introduction of the provincial government hospital insurance of Quebec at the beginning of the year. An 11 per cent increase in municipal transfer payments is mainly attributable to direct relief.

The changes in expenditure mentioned above, together with some increase in interest on the public debt and in subsidies, brought total government outlays excluding intergovernmental transfers up 7 per cent. At the same time, government revenues rose, reflecting the improvement in economic conditions during the course of the year and some revisions in tax rates. However, the increase was not as large as in expenditure, so that the gap between revenue and expenditure left a deficit (on a National Accounts basis) of over \$890 million in 1961, compared with one of about \$650 million in 1960.

Labour Income

Labour income continued to rise in 1961, and at an estimated \$18.9 billion, was a little more than 4 per cent above 1960, an advance somewhat greater than that in the preceding year. The gain reflected the strengthening of the employment situation during the course of the year, which made for increased numbers of paid workers as well as

a somewhat longer work week in some industries. Higher average earnings also played a part.

Most industrial divisions shared in the advance in labour income. Forestry, mining, and construction are the three exceptions; in these industries employment was reduced in 1961. As in the past several years the major gains were in the service-producing group; labour income in non-government service was up 10 per cent, in government service close to 9 per cent, and in finance, insurance and real estate more than 7 per cent. The advance in the important manufacturing segment, where employment began to pick up during the course of the year, was slightly more than 3 per cent.

Income from Farm Operations

Accrued net income of farm operators was at a level of \$937 million in 1961, about 22 per cent lower than the preceding year. All of the decline can be attributed to the reduction in grain production resulting from drought conditions in the Prairies. This factor, along with the greatly increased export demand for wheat, led to a marked drawing down of farm-held grain inventories in 1961. At year-end, the carry-over of grain on farms and in commercial channels was the lowest since 1950.

Cash income from the sale of farm products, reached an all-time high level in 1961. Major items contributing to the increase were greater returns from the sale of wheat, cattle, calves, poultry, hogs, tobacco and dairy products. The sharp increases in Canadian Wheat Board participation payments and in the undistributed profits of the Wheat Board were a reflection of the higher wheat export sales during the year.

	1960	1961	Change 1961 1960	Per cent change 1961 1960
	millions of dollars			
Farm cash income (excluding Canadian Wheat Board payments)	2,702	2,798	96	3.6
Income-in-kind	352	350	- 2	- 0.6
Farm inventory change	15	- 314	- 329	
Gross income	3,069	2,834	- 235	- 7.7
Deduct:				
Farm operating expenses	1,609	1,696	87	5.4
Depreciation	299	305	6	2.0
Add:				
Adjustment on grain transactions ¹	85	159	74	87.1
Other adjustments	- 52	- 55	- 3	
Accrued net income of farm operators	1,194	937	- 257	- 21.5

¹ Includes Canadian Wheat Board participation payments as well as the undistributed profits of the Wheat Board.

Corporate Profits

After declining in the first quarter, corporate profits (before taxes and before dividends paid abroad), rose substantially in each of the three succeeding quarters in response to the quickening in economic activity. By the fourth quarter they were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$3.8 billion, 30 per cent above the annual rate of \$3.0 billion in the first quarter, and 4 per cent above the previous peak attained in the fourth quarter of 1959. For the year as a whole the increase amounted to about 5 per cent. Among the factors

tending to raise corporate profits during the year was the decline in the exchange rate on the Canadian dollar which has pushed up profit margins in a number of commodity-producing industries whose prices are set in world markets.

A detailed breakdown of corporation profits for the fourth quarter of 1961 is not available at this time. However, the following table to the end of the third quarter, gives some indication of the movements in selected industries that occurred throughout the year.

Changes in Corporation Profits - Selected Industries

(Seasonally adjusted)

	1Q 1961 to 3Q 1961	9 months 1960 to 9 months 1961
	per cent	
Mining, quarrying and oil wells	30.9	8.6
Manufacturing	21.0	- 1.2
Foods and beverages	- 3.1	6.8
Paper products	12.7	8.1
Iron and steel products	53.4	- 14.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	55.6	- 32.0
Petroleum and coal products	34.8	- 1.2
Textile products	-	15.4
Non-metallic mineral products	28.6	11.9
Chemical products	19.2	- 1.1
Transportation, communication and storage	41.5	- 2.6
Public utility operations	10.0	8.8
Wholesale trade	20.0	- 4.4
Retail trade	43.6	- 5.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	9.6	1.6
Service	14.3	- 14.5
Totals, all industries	21.4	- 0.3

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Table 11)

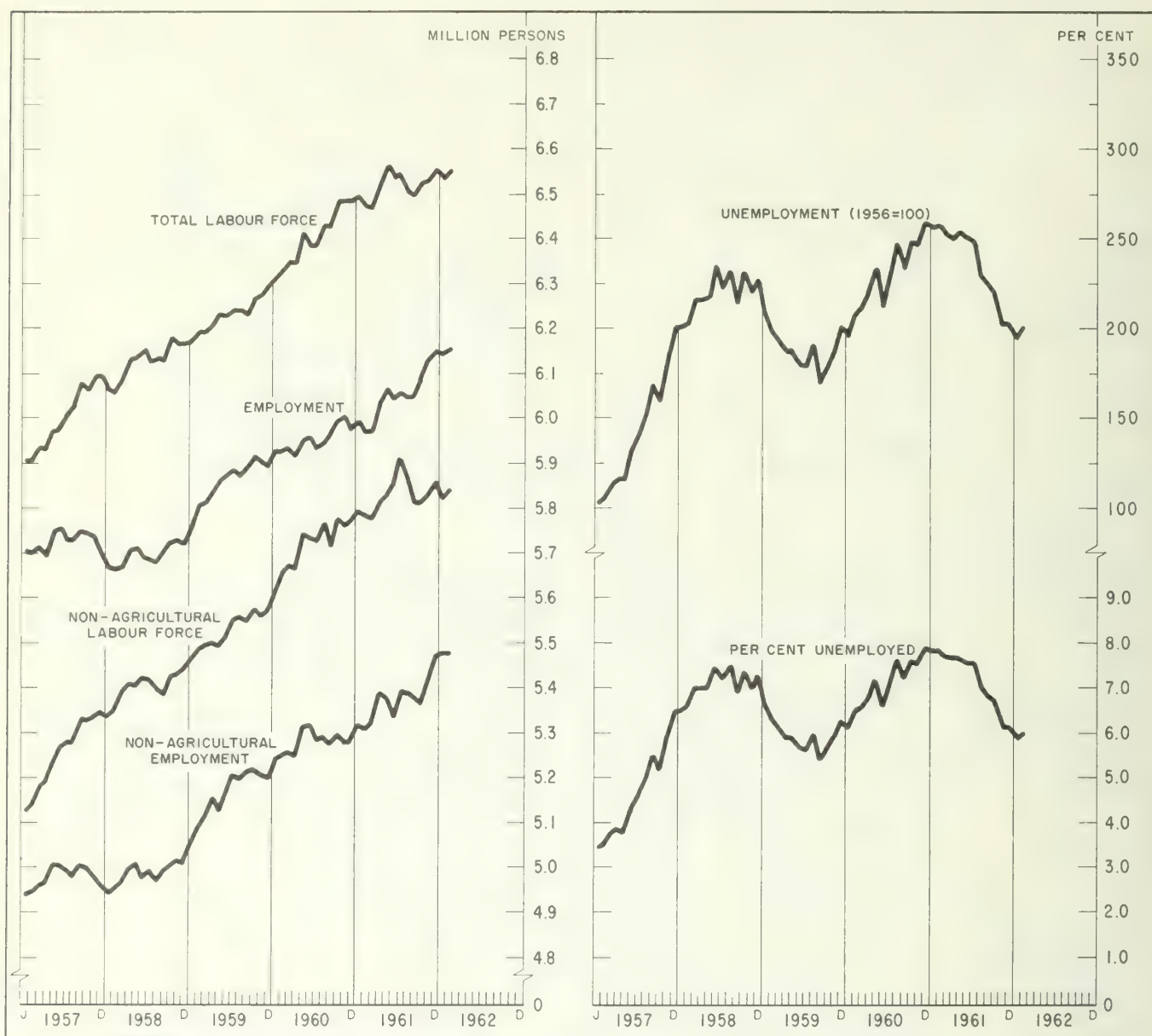
Total industrial production declined irregularly in January, reflecting decreases in manufacturing and mining production.



	total industrial production	manufacturing production			mining production	electricity and gas	total iron and steel
		total	durables	non-durables			
				1949 = 100			
1960 D	166.0	147.8	141.9	152.9	248.3	305.6	131.5
1961 J	165.8	146.8	138.3	154.2	254.6	305.8	126.8
F	166.3	147.6	140.2	154.0	253.6	303.9	130.5
M	165.5	148.1	140.8	154.3	242.7	302.5	133.4
A	168.5	149.2	141.5	155.8	258.4	312.2	132.6
M	169.1	148.3	141.6	153.9	265.2	325.5	134.5
J	172.7	152.9	146.2	158.6	263.2	323.5	138.7
J	172.5	153.9	146.9	159.8	252.0	325.0	140.0
A	175.4	155.3	150.6	159.4	266.1	331.0	146.0
S	177.4	156.3	152.5	159.7	275.9	332.9	144.5
O	177.2	156.2	151.5	160.2	276.1	330.4	139.6
N	179.2 _r	158.3 _r	154.6 _r	161.5	282.5 _r	321.8	138.2 _r
D	180.7 _r	160.6 _r	155.4 _r	165.0 _r	276.7 _r	325.5	139.0 _r
1962 J	178.6	157.9	151.5	163.3	273.5	335.5	135.8

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE

Total employment rose fractionally in February; unemployment as a per cent of the labour force was 6%.



civilian labour force

		total	non-agricultural	employed total	employed non-agricultural	index of unemployed	unemployed as a per cent of labour force
		thousands				1956 = 100	
1960	J	6,387	5,725	5,934	5,283	230	7.1
	A	6,429	5,761	5,942	5,291	247	7.6
	S	6,423	5,716	5,962	5,272	234	7.2
	O	6,488	5,777	5,997	5,297	249	7.6
	N	6,488	5,757	6,002	5,278	247	7.5
	D	6,487	5,775	5,975	5,279	260	7.9
1961	J	6,496	5,794	5,991	5,319	256	7.8
	F	6,472	5,786	5,966	5,308	257	7.8
	M	6,465	5,772	5,969	5,323	252	7.7
	A	6,526	5,814	6,033	5,392	250	7.6
	M	6,566	5,827	6,065	5,381	254	7.6
	J	6,533	5,851	6,041	5,343	250	7.5
	J	6,545	5,910	6,056	5,400	248	7.5
	A	6,501	5,865	6,049	5,389	229	7.0
	S	6,493	5,816	6,050	5,378	225	6.8
	O	6,522	5,811	6,088	5,363	220	6.7
	N	6,528	5,824	6,129	5,412	203	6.1
	D	6,554	5,854	6,155	5,471	203	6.1
1962	J	6,533	5,822	6,149	5,476	195	5.9
	F	6,553	5,844	6,158	5,477	201	6.0

EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED INDUSTRIES (More detail in Table 17)

Employment in January increased in trade and in total manufacturing but decreased in the transportation and mining industries.

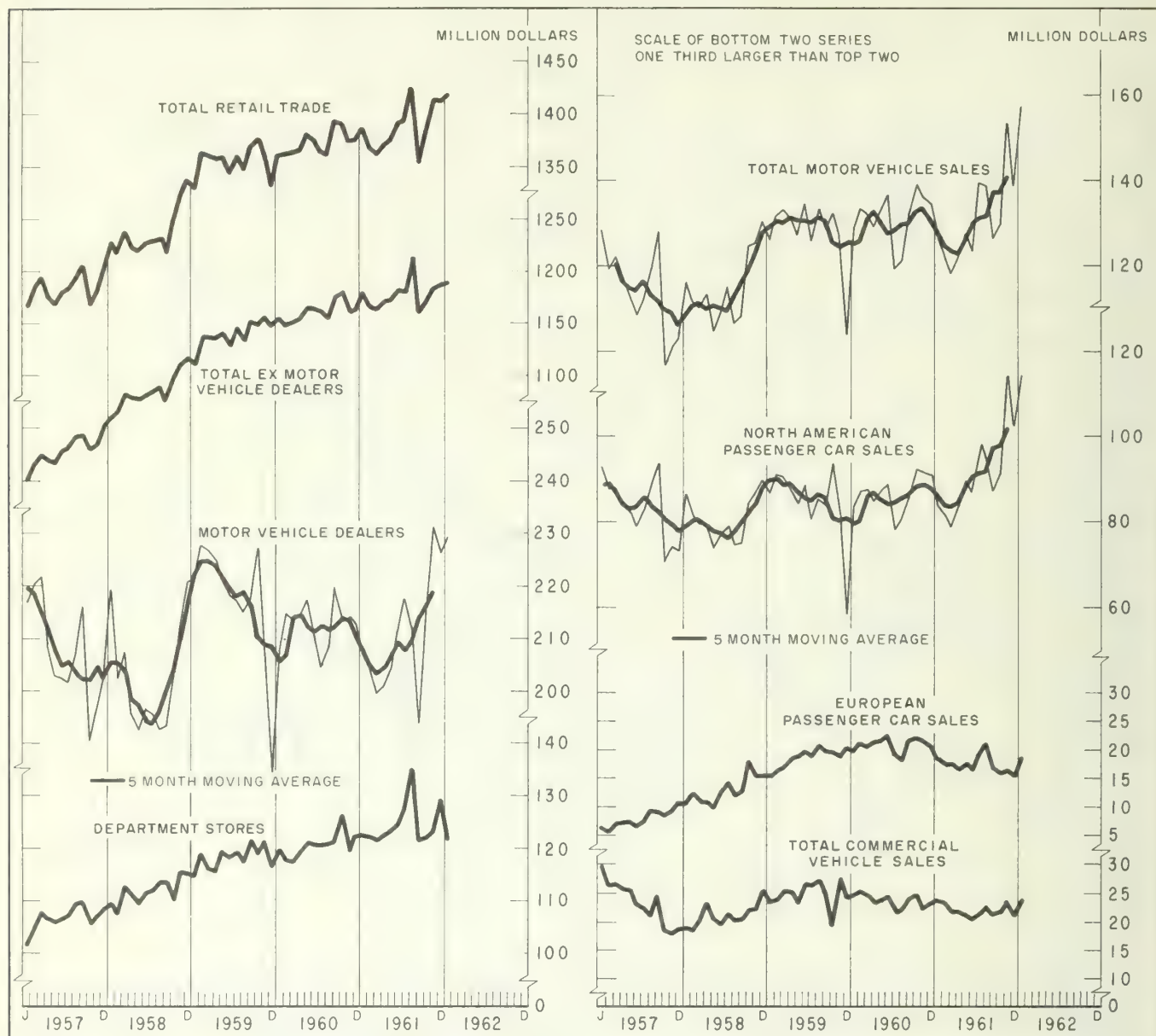


		manufacturing			trade	service	transport	construction	mining
	total	non-durable	durable						
	1949 = 100								
	108. 2 _r	107. 0	109. 7 _r	136. 4 _r	143. 4 _r	110. 6 _r	124. 6 _r	121. 3 _r	
	107. 8 _r	106. 6 _r	109. 1 _r	136. 4 _r	143. 5 _r	110. 2 _r	124. 3 _r	119. 2	
	107. 8 _r	106. 9 _r	108. 9 _r	136. 5 _r	143. 4 _r	109. 7 _r	125. 4 _r	118. 5 _r	
	107. 3 _r	106. 3 _r	108. 4	136. 7 _r	143. 5 _r	109. 4 _r	123. 9 _r	115. 5 _r	
	107. 3 _r	106. 5 _r	108. 4 _r	136. 9 _r	142. 7 _r	108. 7 _r	120. 5 _r	114. 0 _r	
	107. 3	106. 3 _r	108. 7 _r	136. 5 _r	142. 9	108. 0 _r	120. 9 _r	114. 8 _r	
	107. 0	106. 1 _r	108. 5 _r	137. 5 _r	144. 0 _r	108. 5 _r	120. 5 _r	114. 5 _r	
	107. 1 _r	106. 1 _r	108. 3 _r	137. 0 _r	146. 4 _r	108. 8 _r	118. 6 _r	114. 9 _r	
	108. 1 _r	106. 9 _r	109. 4 _r	137. 3 _r	148. 3 _r	108. 2 _r	119. 3 _r	118. 4 _r	
	108. 7 _r	107. 4 _r	110. 2 _r	137. 7 _r	148. 7 _r	108. 2 _r	119. 5 _r	118. 1 _r	
	109. 1 _r	108. 3 _r	110. 2 _r	138. 9	149. 2 _r	108. 8 _r	124. 2 _r	118. 3 _r	
	110. 1 _r	107. 5 _r	113. 2 _r	138. 3 _r	154. 1 _r	108. 9	123. 6 _r	117. 2 _r	
	109. 3 _r	108. 2	110. 5 _r	137. 8 _r	151. 3 _r	108. 5 _r	121. 3 _r	116. 6 _r	
	110. 3 _r	108. 3	112. 5 _r	138. 2 _r	152. 4 _r	108. 5 _r	122. 3 _r	116. 3	
	110. 6 _r	108. 8 _r	112. 9 _r	138. 0 _r	153. 0 _r	109. 1	123. 3 _r	116. 9 _r	
	111. 5 _r	109. 2 _r	114. 2 _r	138. 7 _r	153. 3	109. 2 _r	126. 0 _r	117. 6 _r	
	111. 7	109. 5	114. 2	139. 2	153. 0	107. 7	126. 0	114. 7	

RETAIL TRADE, MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (More detail on Retail Trade in Table 74)

Total retail trade rose fractionally in January reflecting increases in most store types.

Sales of new motor vehicles rose in January as a result of increases in passenger and commercial sales.

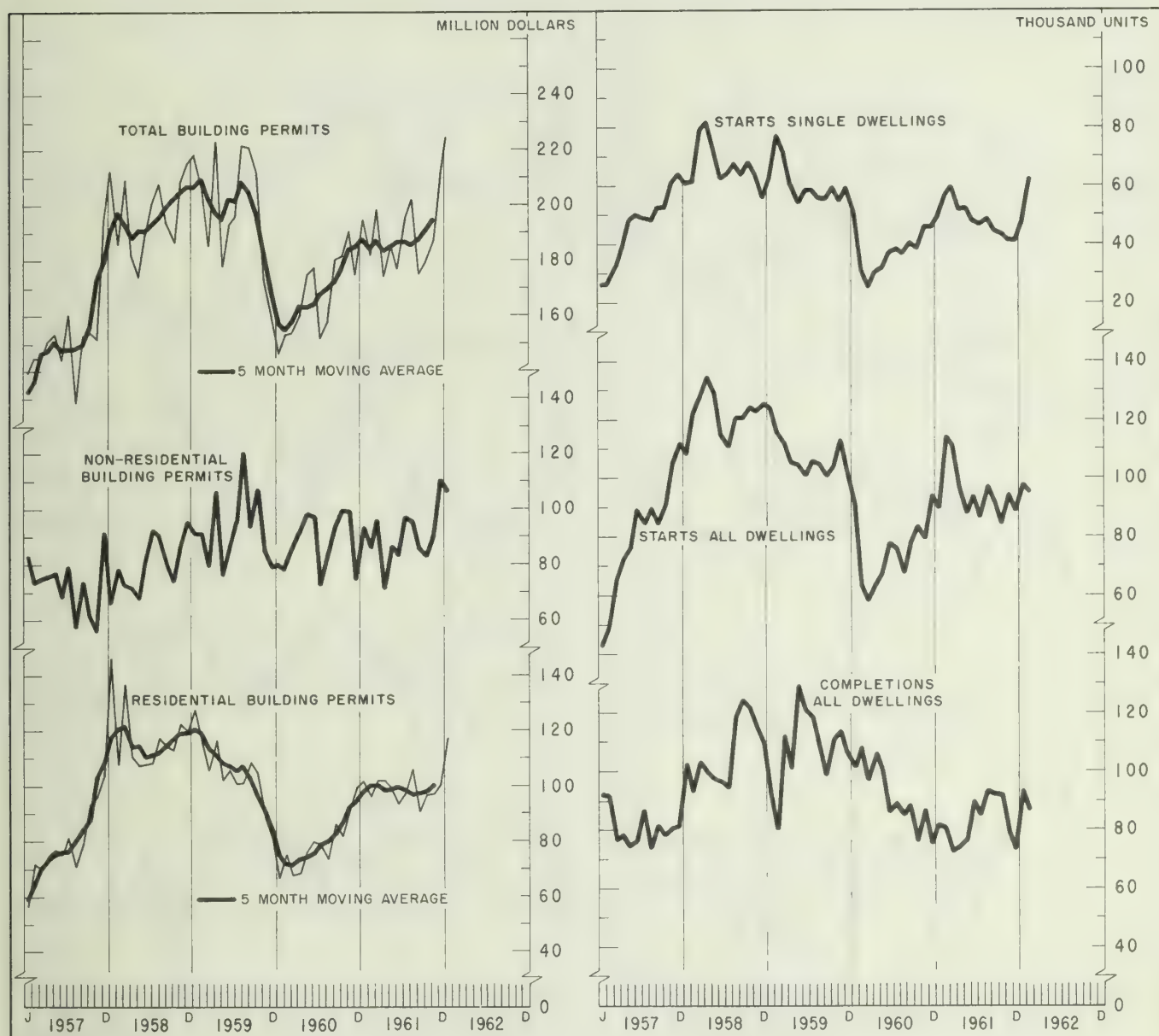


						new motor vehicle sales			
		retail trade total	retail trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	motor vehicle dealers	department stores	total	American type passenger	European type passenger	total commercial
		million dollars							
1960	O	1,394	1,180	214	126.4	139.3	92.3	22.1	24.9
	N	1,374	1,160	214	119.9	136.2	91.9	21.8	22.5
	D	1,377	1,164	212	122.3	134.7	90.6	20.3	23.8
1961	J	1,386	1,179	207	122.6	126.4	83.7	18.8	23.9
	F	1,368	1,164	204	122.1	122.0	81.5	17.1	23.4
	M	1,362	1,162	200	121.7	118.2	79.2	17.5	21.5
	A	1,372	1,171	201	122.7	121.4	83.3	16.3	21.7
	M	1,376	1,171	204	123.5	128.0	89.5	17.4	21.1
	J	1,392	1,181	211	124.5	123.5	86.8	16.3	20.4
	J	1,396	1,178	217	127.3	139.5	98.5	19.4	21.6
	A	1,424	1,213	212	135.0	138.8	94.9	21.0	22.8
	S	1,355	1,161	194	121.3	125.8	87.8	17.0	21.1
	O	1,385	1,170	215	121.9	129.5	91.8	15.8	21.8
	N	1,414	1,183	231	123.3	153.7	114.1	16.2	23.4
	D	1,413	1,186	226	129.2	138.9	102.4	15.4	21.0
1962	J	1,418	1,188	229	121.4	157.3	114.5	18.7	24.2
	F				122.2 _p				

CONSTRUCTION

Total building permits increased in January, reflecting the strong advance in residential permits.

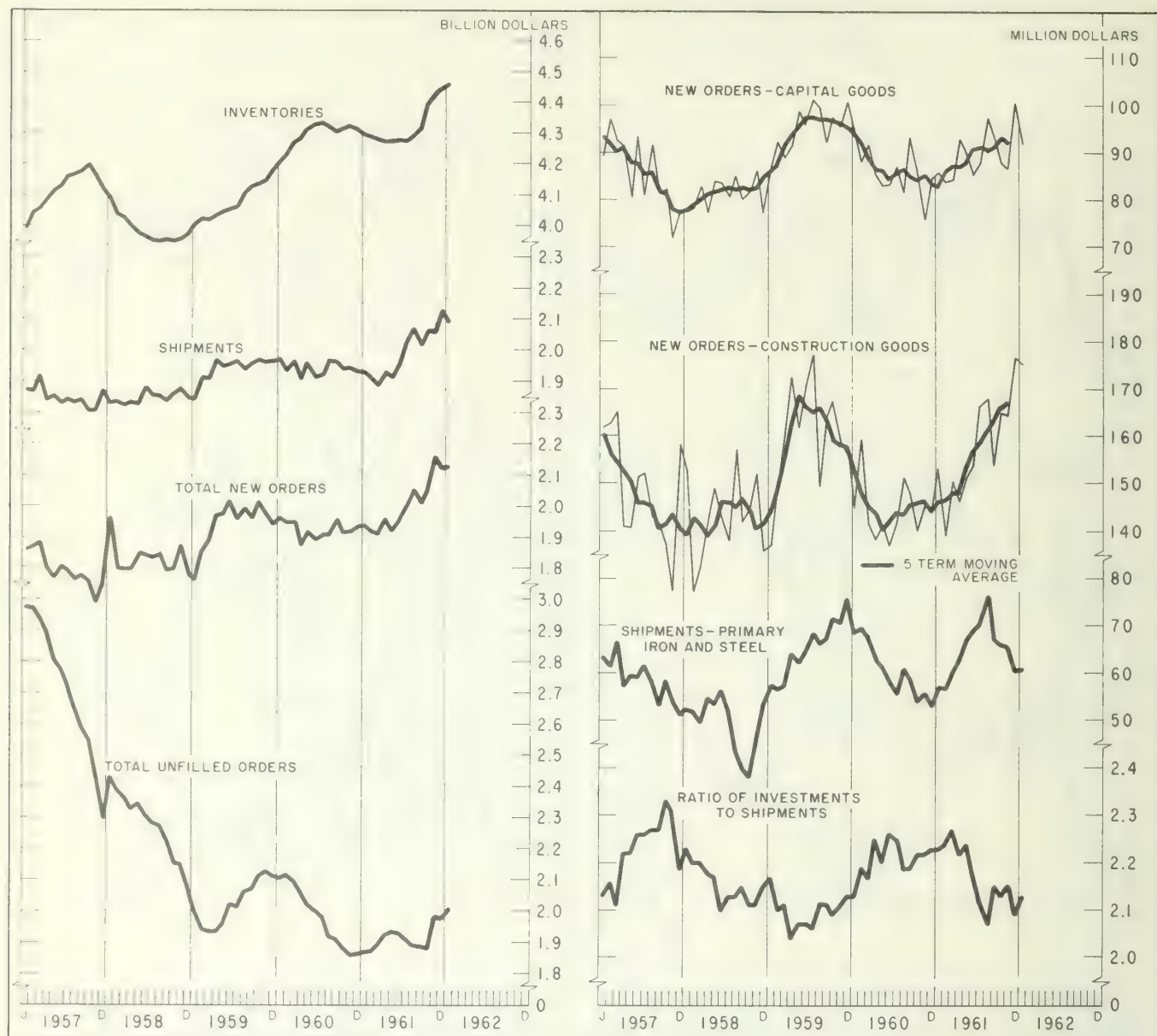
Total starts and completions declined in February; however, starts of single family units increased.



value of building permits				new dwelling construction, centres 5,000 and over		
	total	non residential	residential	starts, single family units	starts, total	completions, total
	million dollars			thousand units at annual rates		
1960 S	180.4	94.3	86.1	40.1	77.5	88.7
O	181.7	99.8	81.8	38.5	83.6	76.3
N	191.0	99.4	91.6	45.4	79.5	87.0
D	175.0	75.3	99.7	45.6	94.2	75.4
1961 J	195.1	93.7	101.4	48.9	89.7	81.7
F	182.1	85.8	96.3	56.9	114.0	80.2
M	198.6	96.3	102.3	59.9	110.9	72.7
A	174.0	72.0	102.0	51.4	96.4	74.1
M	186.3	86.7	99.5	52.1	87.5	76.3
J	177.0	83.4	93.6	48.0	93.8	89.7
J	195.0	97.2	97.8	46.7	86.7	85.5
A	202.1	95.8	106.3	48.6	97.1	93.1
S	175.3	85.0	90.3	44.7	91.4	92.6
O	179.8	82.8	97.0	43.5	84.5	92.1
N	187.4	90.3	97.2	41.3	94.7	79.3
D	210.8	110.2	100.6	40.9	88.5	73.6
1962 J	224.3	106.6	117.7	47.3	97.9	93.6
F				62.9	95.4	87.1

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS, ORDERS (More detail in Table 43)

Shipments in manufacturing declined in January; new orders rose fractionally continuing the general upward trend of recent months.



all industries

	owned inventories	shipments	new orders	unfilled orders	new orders capital goods	new orders construction goods	shipments primary iron and steel	ratio of inventories to shipments
million dollars								
1960 A	4,324	1,971	1,908	1,919	81.7	151.4	61.1	2.19
S	4,305	1,967	1,960	1,912	93.3	148.0	59.0	2.19
O	4,316	1,943	1,916	1,886	86.4	140.0	53.9	2.22
N	4,323	1,945	1,919	1,859	76.0	145.5	55.7	2.22
D	4,310	1,931	1,935	1,863	84.7	144.6	53.0	2.23
1961 J	4,297	1,927	1,937	1,873	85.9	153.2	57.3	2.23
F	4,290	1,914	1,915	1,874	83.7	139.2	57.0	2.24
M	4,282	1,888	1,910	1,896	84.2	150.3	60.1	2.27
A	4,274	1,929	1,960	1,927	93.0	146.3	63.1	2.22
M	4,274	1,911	1,918	1,935	89.9	151.3	67.6	2.24
J	4,279	1,959	1,955	1,931	85.3	153.9	69.1	2.18
J	4,276	2,027	2,002	1,907	88.2	166.6	70.5	2.11
A	4,292	2,072	2,056	1,890	97.6	168.0	76.6	2.07
S	4,320	2,013	2,012	1,889	93.7	154.0	67.1	2.15
O	4,400	2,065	2,058	1,883	88.0	164.9	66.1	2.13
N	4,434	2,059	2,155	1,979	86.8	164.5	65.5	2.15
D	4,447 _r	2,126 _r	2,121 _r	1,974 _r	100.3 _r	176.8 _r	60.5 _r	2.09 _r
1962 J	4,460	2,091	2,126	2,008	91.9	175.5	60.7	2.13

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (More detail in Table 82)

Exports and imports fell in January but were still at the high level prevailing in the latter half of 1961.



exports (including re-exports)

imports

	exports (including re-exports)				imports			
	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries
million dollars								
1960 O	459.8 _r	241.0 _r	82.5 _r	136.3 _r	438.4 _r	298.3 _r	43.8 _r	96.3 _r
N	441.3 _r	239.6 _r	79.1 _r	122.6 _r	465.7 _r	311.9 _r	49.4 _r	104.4 _r
D	432.1 _r	227.8 _r	71.6 _r	132.7 _r	463.7 _r	306.9 _r	52.8 _r	104.0 _r
1961 J	455.1 _r	237.1 _r	83.5 _r	134.5 _r	460.0 _r	302.8 _r	52.2 _r	105.0 _r
F	448.2 _r	239.2 _r	78.8 _r	130.2 _r	447.7 _r	294.4 _r	52.0 _r	101.2 _r
M	474.6 _r	249.3 _r	76.8 _r	148.5 _r	462.3 _r	311.5 _r	51.0 _r	99.8 _r
A	499.5 _r	256.9 _r	78.2 _r	164.4 _r	434.1 _r	293.2 _r	41.0 _r	99.9 _r
M	444.4 _r	240.1 _r	65.3 _r	139.0 _r	459.0 _r	302.9 _r	51.7 _r	104.4 _r
J	482.4 _r	261.6 _r	71.0 _r	149.8 _r	467.1 _r	312.2 _r	52.7 _r	102.2 _r
J	491.4 _r	275.0 _r	73.2 _r	143.2 _r	479.7 _r	322.2 _r	52.3 _r	105.2 _r
A	493.4 _r	269.3 _r	73.0 _r	151.1 _r	508.6 _r	352.2 _r	53.0 _r	103.4 _r
S	524.5 _r	290.4 _r	84.2 _r	149.9 _r	508.0 _r	338.9 _r	51.5 _r	117.6 _r
O	505.9 _r	287.2 _r	76.4 _r	142.3 _r	523.5 _r	350.4 _r	56.1 _r	117.0 _r
N	509.0 _r	286.3 _r	72.3 _r	150.4 _r	517.7 _r	347.3 _r	56.4 _r	114.0 _r
D	541.0 _p	297.1 _p	87.5 _p	156.4 _p	521.8 _p	351.3 _p	53.5 _p	117.0 _p
1962 J	504.7 _p	314.2 _p	63.6 _p	126.9 _p	507.5 _p	348.5 _p	47.1 _p	111.9 _p

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES (More detail on Labour Income in Table 12)

Total labour income rose in January, continuing the general upward trend; labour income in manufacturing, however, was mostly unchanged.

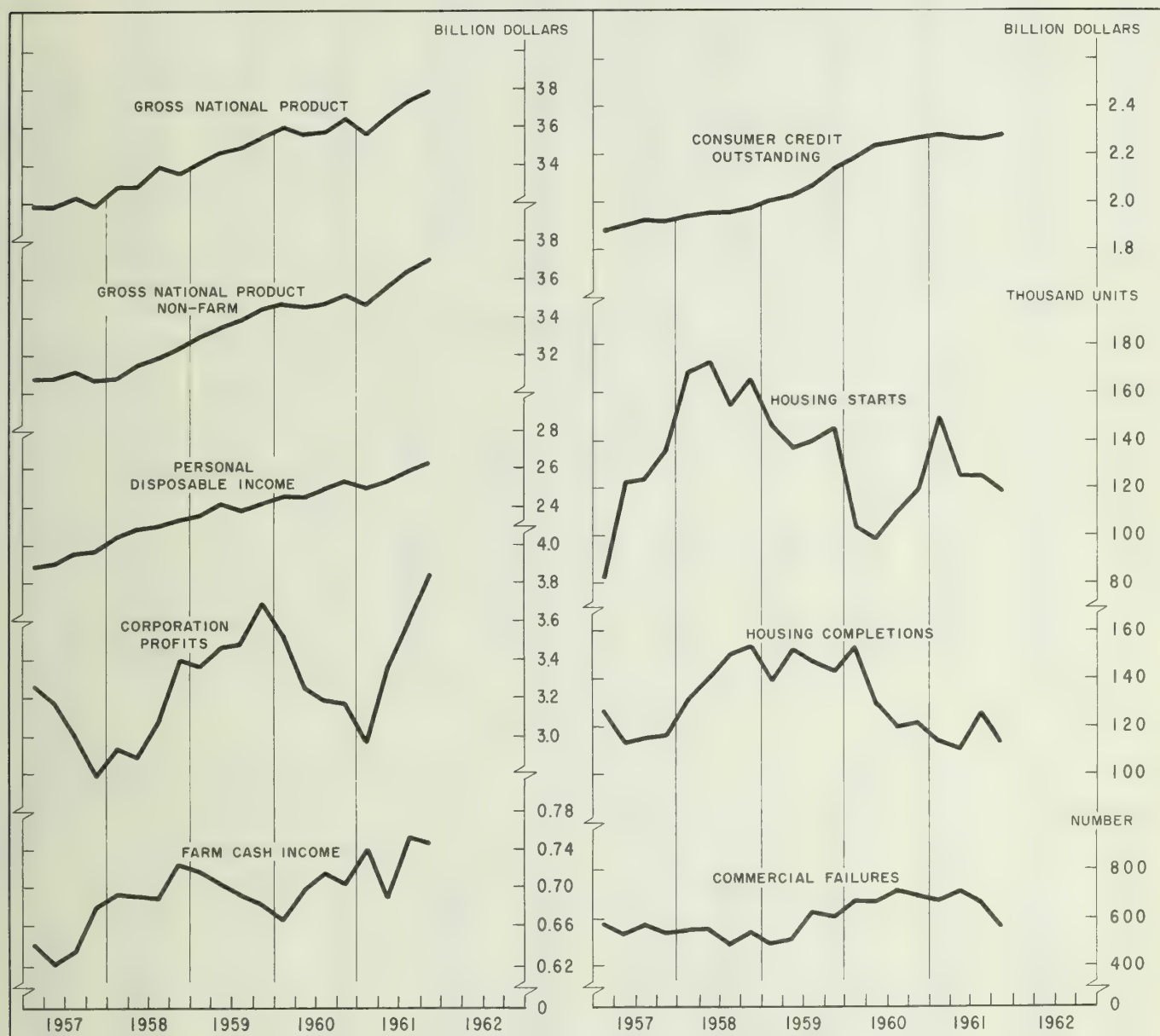


		manufacturing		labour income		consumer credit outstanding ¹	wholesale prices of industrial materials ²	prices of industrial common stocks	tons of revenue freight loaded
		average hourly earnings	average hours worked per week	total	manufacturing				
		dollars		million dollars			1935-39 = 100		millions
1960	O	1.80 _r	40.2	1,520 _r	430	1,684 _r	238.5	259.1 _r	10.54
	N	1.80 _r	40.3 _r	1,524 _r	431	1,691 _r	236.0	266.3 _r	10.17
	D	1.79 _r	40.7	1,523 _r	430	1,697 _r	235.2	273.6 _r	10.56
1961	J	1.80	40.1 _r	1,527 _r	430	1,705 _r	235.4	285.0 _r	10.74
	F	1.81	40.4	1,535 _r	433	1,709 _r	238.1	293.7 _r	10.38
	M	1.81 _r	40.3 _r	1,541 _r	434	1,707 _r	240.2 _r	306.3 _r	10.17
	A	1.83 _r	40.6 _r	1,548 _r	436	1,698 _r	241.7	312.5 _r	10.96
	M	1.83 _r	40.5 _r	1,558 _r	439	1,692 _r	244.0 _r	322.0 _r	10.54
	J	1.82 _r	40.8 _r	1,578 _r	446	1,690 _r	239.7	323.8 _r	10.59
	J	1.83 _r	40.5	1,584 _r	448	1,687 _r	247.7	332.8 _r	10.50
	A	1.85 _r	40.7 _r	1,588 _r	452	1,688 _r	247.1	339.8 _r	11.05
	S	1.84 _r	40.7 _r	1,593 _r	453	1,685 _r	247.8	346.5 _r	10.60
	O	1.86 _r	40.7	1,602 _r	456	1,682 _r	246.6	350.8 _r	11.25
	N	1.85 _r	40.8 _r	1,608 _r	458	1,684 _r	244.6	351.8 _r	11.03
	D	1.85 _r	40.7 _r	1,622 _r	465	1,698 _r	245.7	353.3 _r	10.95
1962	J	1.86	40.6	1,632	464	1,711	245.2	346.4 _r	11.41
	F						246.2	341.7	10.62

¹Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 78.²Not adjusted for seasonal variation.

SELECTED QUARTERLY SERIES (More detail on National Accounts in Table 6)

Total gross national product rose in the fourth quarter, continuing the upward trend begun in the first quarter of the year.



		gross national product at market prices		personal disposable income	corporation profits before taxes ²	farm cash income	consumer credit outstanding total ³	dwelling units all centres		commercial failures
		total	non-farm ¹					started	completed	
		billion dollars at annual rates				million dollars		thousand units at annual rates		number
1959	1	34.1	33.0 _r	23.5 _r	3.37	719	2,002 _r	146 _r	139	489
	2	34.7	33.5 _r	24.1 _r	3.46	701 _r	2,024 _r	136 _r	152 _r	507
	3	34.9 _r	33.8 _r	23.8 _r	3.48	690 _r	2,076 _r	139 _r	146 _r	624
	4	35.4 _r	34.4 _r	24.1 _r	3.69 _r	681 _r	2,140 _r	145 _r	143 _r	603
1960	1	36.0	34.7	24.6 _r	3.52 _r	664 _r	2,182 _r	104 _r	153 _r	669
	2	35.6	34.5 _r	24.5 _r	3.24 _r	699 _r	2,229 _r	98 _r	128 _r	660
	3	35.7 _r	34.6 _r	24.8 _r	3.18 _r	716 _r	2,248 _r	109	120 _r	711
	4	36.4	35.1 _r	25.3 _r	3.17	702 _r	2,264 _r	119 _r	122 _r	687
1961	1	35.6 _r	34.7	24.9 _r	2.96	740 _r	2,278 _r	149 _r	113 _r	669
	2	36.5 _r	35.6 _r	25.3 _r	3.36 _r	690 _r	2,266 _r	124 _r	110 _r	714
	3	37.4	36.4 _r	25.8 _r	3.59 _r	753 _r	2,262 _r	124 _r	125 _r	664
	4	37.8	36.9	26.2	3.84	746	2,277	118 _r	114 _r	561

¹Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

²Including dividends paid to non-residents.

³Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 78.

Table 1: population,¹ by provinces

years and months		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
		thousands										
1958	June	17, 048	438	100	710	577	4, 884	5, 803	870	888	1, 201	1, 544
1959	June	17, 442	449	102	716	590	4, 999	5, 952	885	902	1, 243	1, 570
1959	Mar.	17, 340	446	101	716	587	4, 974	5, 904	881	897	1, 233	1, 567
	June	17, 442	449	102	716	590	4, 999	5, 952	885	902	1, 243	1, 570
	July	17, 482	449	102	717	591	5, 011	5, 968	886	903	1, 247	1, 574
	Sept.	17, 550	452	103	718	593	5, 032	5, 990	888	906	1, 253	1, 581
	Dec.	17, 650	453	103	719	595	5, 062	6, 029	892	907	1, 264	1, 592
1960	Jan.	17, 678	454	103	719	596	5, 070	6, 040	894	906	1, 268	1, 594
	Mar.	17, 732	457	103	721	597	5, 088	6, 057	895	906	1, 273	1, 601
	June	17, 814	459	103	723	600	5, 106	6, 089	899	910	1, 283	1, 606
	July	17, 852	460	103	724	601	5, 115	6, 104	900	910	1, 288	1, 611
	Sept.	17, 930	462	104	726	603	5, 140	6, 130	902	913	1, 296	1, 618
1961	Dec	18, 020	465	105	727	606	5, 170	6, 160	906	913	1, 306	1, 626
	Jan.	18, 041	466	105	728	606	5, 176	6, 167	908	912	1, 309	1, 628
	Mar.	18, 085	468	105	730	608	5, 192	6, 179	909	914	1, 313	1, 631
	June	18, 238	458	105	737	598	5, 259	6, 236	922	925	1, 332	1, 629

Table 2: immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence

quarterly averages or quarters	other European											
	total	United States	United Kingdom	Ireland	total	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	France	West Indies	Asia	all other
number												
1960	26, 028	2, 812	4, 896	200	15, 580	2, 694	5, 170	1, 357	736	292	814	1, 434
1961	17, 922	2, 879	2, 968	104	9, 913	1, 558	3, 540	447	582	281	433	1, 344
1959	3	28, 266	3, 660	4, 875	174	16, 055	3, 001	5, 519	1, 650	656	334	2, 953
	4	21, 573	2, 754	3, 130	134	12, 961	1, 767	5, 466	323	447	359	1, 430
1960	1	16, 599	2, 118	2, 607	145	9, 643	1, 030	4, 060	504	245	175	840
	2	41, 442	2, 506	9, 030	363	26, 395	5, 285	7, 565	3, 608	1, 115	302	1, 777
1961	3	25, 802	3, 876	4, 728	166	14, 314	2, 787	4, 427	1, 046	1, 022	481	1, 683
	4	20, 268	2, 747	3, 220	125	11, 970	1, 672	4, 629	271	562	210	1, 435
1961	1	11, 839	2, 023	1, 514	72	6, 498	764	2, 714	233	253	174	1, 146
	2	24, 943	2, 661	4, 663	129	14, 934	3, 029	4, 600	993	840	410	1, 736
1961	3	19, 386	4, 104	3, 382	111	9, 526	1, 389	3, 539	392	745	314	1, 433
	4	15, 521	2, 728	2, 311	103	8, 694	1, 049	3, 308	169	492	228	1, 063

Table 3: births,² by provinces

monthly averages or months		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
		number										
1960		39, 743	1, 264	228	1, 594	1, 362	11, 488	13, 270	1, 936	2, 007	3, 251	3, 343
1961		39, 400	1, 209	235	1, 616	1, 426	11, 328	13, 248	1, 964	1, 974	3, 207	3, 193
1959	J	40, 894	1, 181	264	1, 570	1, 433	12, 488	13, 199	1, 945	2, 092	3, 329	3, 393
	A	41, 882	1, 296	236	1, 615	1, 502	12, 623	13, 600	2, 022	2, 115	3, 361	3, 512
	J	40, 526	1, 303	212	1, 633	1, 387	11, 917	13, 405	1, 872	2, 103	3, 169	3, 525
	S	40, 875	1, 310	227	1, 672	1, 419	11, 918	13, 432	2, 008	2, 158	3, 279	3, 452
	O	39, 658	1, 319	262	1, 617	1, 442	11, 367	13, 094	1, 955	1, 985	3, 242	3, 375
	N	37, 241	1, 188	215	1, 453	1, 252	10, 989	12, 356	1, 799	1, 861	2, 944	3, 184
	D	37, 342	1, 142	212	1, 485	1, 314	10, 721	12, 596	1, 736	1, 860	3, 053	3, 223
	J	37, 098	1, 140	189	1, 456	1, 208	10, 742	12, 550	1, 767	1, 883	2, 986	3, 177
	F	36, 482	1, 084	206	1, 445	1, 225	10, 462	12, 340	1, 708	1, 811	3, 046	3, 155
	M	40, 874	1, 250	206	1, 609	1, 371	11, 961	13, 430	2, 010	2, 116	3, 370	3, 551
	A	40, 889	1, 308	245	1, 691	1, 445	11, 949	13, 327	2, 075	2, 124	3, 369	3, 356
	M	41, 758	1, 305	235	1, 724	1, 380	12, 243	13, 370	2, 146	2, 161	3, 538	3, 656
1960	J	40, 146	1, 303	227	1, 614	1, 399	11, 840	12, 992	1, 922	2, 108	3, 321	3, 420
	J	42, 077	1, 315	267	1, 604	1, 371	12, 220	14, 031	2, 080	2, 159	3, 511	3, 519
	A	41, 222	1, 329	247	1, 640	1, 464	11, 864	13, 780	2, 082	2, 076	3, 325	3, 415
	S	41, 669	1, 405	237	1, 682	1, 445	12, 103	13, 996	2, 006	2, 021	3, 280	3, 494
	O	39, 549	1, 344	220	1, 590	1, 403	11, 262	13, 475	1, 859	1, 988	3, 181	3, 227
	N	37, 439	1, 208	241	1, 529	1, 379	10, 653	12, 939	1, 765	1, 844	2, 870	3, 011
	D	37, 716	1, 182	214	1, 542	1, 251	10, 551	13, 015	1, 817	1, 797	3, 212	3, 135
	J	41, 785	1, 627	172	1, 616	1, 403	12, 006	14, 238	2, 086	1, 960	3, 203	3, 474
	F	36, 295	1, 346	204	1, 524	1, 199	10, 530	12, 113	1, 694	1, 777	2, 928	2, 980
	M	37, 576	680	233	1, 642	1, 587	9, 475	13, 615	1, 965	2, 041	3, 006	3, 332
	A	38, 330	1, 117	238	1, 543	1, 226	11, 178	12, 923	1, 802	1, 841	3, 691	2, 771
	M	42, 344	1, 116	230	1, 683	1, 604	12, 293	14, 687	2, 021	2, 172	3, 321	3, 321
1961	J	40, 920	1, 120	267	1, 732	1, 327	12, 185	13, 513	2, 097	1, 933	3, 610	3, 136
	J	38, 979	1, 905	262	1, 447	1, 614	10, 096	12, 886	2, 086	2, 011	3, 197	3, 475
	A	42, 841	1, 138	299	1, 819	1, 293	12, 848	14, 567	1, 946	2, 295	3, 322	3, 314
	S	37, 955	629	203	1, 597	1, 607	11, 348	12, 411	1, 992	1, 873	3, 271	3, 024
	O	42, 544	1, 206	245	1, 758	1, 424	11, 842	14, 631	2, 110	2, 181	3, 443	3, 704
	N	39, 573	1, 303	197	1, 585	1, 630	12, 380	12, 571	1, 828	1, 945	2, 829	3, 305
	D	33, 663	1, 317	273	1, 442	1, 199	9, 752	10, 821	1, 947	1, 662	2, 766	2, 484
	J	43, 672	2, 699	177	1, 682	1, 195	12, 021	14, 513	1, 970	2, 130	3, 732	3, 553
	F	36, 238	993	174	1, 532	1, 080	11, 579	11, 761	1, 653	1, 617	2, 897	2, 952

Footnotes and Sources at bottom of Table 5.

Table 4: deaths,² by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	number										
1960	11,607	251	80	508	389	2,927	4,290	623	574	741	1,225
1961	11,579	238	79	520	405	2,918	4,295	622	578	739	1,183
1959 M	11,859	271	79	524	407	3,049	4,233	660	716	743	1,177
J	10,962	256	73	482	392	2,832	4,017	568	553	674	1,115
J	11,295	232	78	474	368	3,121	3,973	593	583	692	1,181
A	10,709	240	78	461	345	2,865	3,906	598	509	649	1,058
S	10,697	228	86	481	362	2,769	3,849	559	545	658	1,160
O	11,312	250	79	516	352	2,913	4,074	649	575	700	1,204
N	11,328	233	80	466	393	2,844	4,248	593	560	734	1,177
D	11,979	285	85	531	407	3,056	4,400	607	545	735	1,328
1960 J	12,402	252	98	552	441	3,092	4,613	695	617	748	1,294
F	11,274	247	79	514	346	2,745	4,341	614	498	707	1,183
M	12,242	249	58	528	392	2,943	4,596	636	560	793	1,487
A	11,494	244	94	495	358	2,841	4,299	634	550	721	1,258
M	11,675	236	88	518	411	2,967	4,234	635	580	800	1,206
J	11,370	235	73	475	426	2,868	4,172	586	595	772	1,168
J	11,597	257	77	531	354	3,002	4,151	637	583	778	1,227
A	10,863	258	79	477	365	2,802	3,863	562	602	689	1,166
S	10,654	224	72	447	360	2,721	3,916	551	555	662	1,146
O	11,788	239	68	498	397	3,049	4,415	597	578	734	1,213
N	11,410	263	83	514	417	2,876	4,159	626	573	755	1,144
D	12,515	311	92	553	403	3,223	4,725	698	577	729	1,204
1961 J	12,634	320	86	629	482	2,510	5,056	802	581	886	1,282
F	11,487	283	65	557	413	3,200	4,139	540	516	649	1,125
M	11,507	190	84	607	444	2,582	4,305	609	639	832	1,215
A	10,758	295	78	431	388	2,419	4,234	537	538	749	1,089
M	12,278	202	85	574	469	2,635	4,966	671	666	741	1,269
J	12,632	220	76	505	345	4,165	4,127	719	545	788	1,142
J	11,057	347	61	433	360	2,986	4,000	635	543	602	1,090
A	10,994	195	100	519	317	2,283	4,233	552	622	899	1,274
S	11,238	172	67	459	467	3,314	3,862	602	535	685	1,075
O	11,184	225	63	468	337	2,466	4,465	677	597	750	1,136
N	11,551	231	84	472	440	2,842	4,280	530	593	778	1,301
D	11,626	173	102	584	404	3,617	3,873	595	562	512	1,204
1962 J	15,103	432	105	566	421	4,172	5,317	789	771	1,070	1,460
F	11,759	230	54	533	370	3,261	4,141	689	572	662	1,247

Table 5: marriages,² by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	number										
1960	10,837	259	58	437	369	3,018	3,821	550	517	874	934
1961	10,545	255	52	436	381	2,915	3,684	541	507	861	912
1959 M	11,888	186	41	414	335	3,144	4,523	679	508	922	1,136
J	16,001	314	72	547	449	5,106	5,320	827	840	1,241	1,285
J	16,439	265	88	527	546	6,244	4,919	759	870	1,103	1,118
A	16,671	334	90	760	627	5,536	5,159	798	778	1,208	1,381
S	14,943	283	77	628	491	4,792	5,329	745	545	927	1,126
O	14,558	233	80	555	474	4,030	5,357	785	896	1,062	1,086
N	8,758	301	62	444	365	1,415	3,307	524	487	930	923
D	8,492	279	36	291	269	2,107	2,979	404	385	775	967
1960 J	5,200	179	27	228	188	1,046	2,059	248	214	427	584
F	6,649	234	28	302	233	1,446	2,542	300	278	614	672
M	4,358	141	20	214	132	622	1,791	205	166	470	597
A	9,569	264	30	415	292	1,930	3,781	448	504	883	1,022
M	10,763	205	44	378	312	3,041	4,099	531	420	811	922
J	15,235	330	70	595	428	4,655	5,190	825	702	1,222	1,218
J	18,453	305	92	600	638	6,976	5,570	896	952	1,280	1,144
A	13,726	338	107	654	535	4,406	4,126	719	720	1,053	1,068
S	14,924	273	72	577	484	4,945	5,224	743	550	935	1,121
O	14,129	263	85	504	519	3,771	5,246	815	837	1,067	1,022
N	8,400	291	63	457	377	1,296	3,170	501	506	912	827
D	8,634	281	52	326	292	2,077	3,057	375	360	808	1,006
1961 J	7,753	269	22	305	341	2,362	2,331	390	266	643	824
F	5,983	252	22	294	196	1,215	2,259	247	294	583	621
M	5,163	131	15	205	161	1,219	1,854	271	174	485	648
A	6,988	197	16	331	258	640	3,155	362	412	810	807
M	9,815	215	54	424	341	1,858	4,232	480	544	830	837
J	11,645	174	48	455	335	2,403	4,862	724	655	984	1,005
J	14,677	432	85	680	544	3,783	5,126	796	892	1,143	1,196
A	13,523	279	100	567	528	3,555	4,586	718	693	1,387	1,110
S	15,148	193	67	672	643	5,189	4,800	794	545	972	1,273
O	14,947	362	58	465	473	5,046	5,115	774	782	907	965
N	12,411	272	79	472	481	4,962	3,218	513	513	1,075	826
D	8,489	287	59	363	269	2,753	2,675	424	314	510	835
1962 J	8,815	550	16	323	262	3,021	2,444	376	298	741	784
F	6,014	231	30	267	181	1,485	2,155	267	224	618	556

¹Population estimates are made quarterly after Census date of June 1, and also for January 1 and July 1 of each year. ²Figures for births, marriages and deaths for 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in provincial vital statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence. These figures are exclusive of the Yukon and the North-West Territories. Births and deaths are also exclusive of stillbirths. Sources: Vital Statistics (84-001), D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Total 6: national income and gross national product in current dollars

years and quarters	salaries wages and supplementary labour income	military pay and allowances	corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents	deduct: dividends paid to non-residents	rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ¹	net income of non-farm unincorporated business	inventory valuation adjustment	net national income at factor cost	indirect taxes less subsidies	capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	gross national product at market prices ²
million dollars												
1956	14,890	424	3,345	-437	1,767	1,450	1,965	-238	23,166	3,636	3,642	30,585
1957	16,018	476	3,056	-475	1,980	1,026	2,008	-78	24,011	3,861	4,009	31,909
1958	16,521 _r	491	3,075 _r	-470	2,104 _r	1,200 _r	2,125	-35	25,011 _r	3,882 _r	3,899 _r	32,894 _r
1959	17,463 _r	496	3,498 _r	-501 _r	2,281 _r	1,118 _r	2,192 _r	-130 _r	26,417 _r	4,251 _r	4,159 _r	34,784 _r
1960	18,119 _r	509	3,277 _r	-470 _r	2,390 _r	1,194 _r	2,190 _r	-55 _r	27,154 _r	4,446 _r	4,293 _r	35,928 _r
1961	18,884	550	3,438	-588	2,529	937	2,249	-86	27,913	4,643	4,349	36,844
seasonally unadjusted												
1955 3	3,429	101	844	-68	425	1,035	471	-55	6,182	831	835	7,813
4	3,447	101	796	-145	446	90	501	-62	5,174	851	859	6,909
1956 1	3,402	93	704	-93	422	-18	397	-48	4,859	865	827	6,564
2	3,679	106	923	-87	440	119	510	-89	5,601	916	908	7,327
3	3,906	113	905	-107	439	1,202	511	-50	6,919	923	946	8,826
4	3,903	112	813	-150	466	147	547	-51	5,787	932	961	7,868
1957 1	3,777	108	682	-101	484	-1	421	-34	5,336	962	960	7,175
2	4,093	116	876	-118	482	102	513	-31	5,943	974	1,026	7,856
3	4,183	131	806	-109	501	799	521	-12	6,820	978	1,025	8,894
4	4,055	121	692	-147	513	126	553	-1	5,912	947	998	7,984
1958 1	3,903 _r	117	602 _r	-97	476 _r	23 _r	435 _r	-35 _r	5,424 _r	944 _r	940 _r	7,185 _r
2	4,146 _r	126	803 _r	-96	488 _r	162 _r	532 _r	26 _r	6,187 _r	975 _r	986 _r	8,104 _r
3	4,274 _r	125	826 _r	-120	559 _r	884 _r	547 _r	9 _r	7,104 _r	971 _r	977 _r	9,170 _r
4	4,198 _r	123	844 _r	-157	581 _r	131 _r	611 _r	-35 _r	6,296 _r	992 _r	996 _r	8,435 _r
1959 1	4,121 _r	118	689 _r	-106	547 _r	24 _r	454 _r	-26 _r	5,821 _r	1,000 _r	946 _r	7,688 _r
2	4,368 _r	129	959 _r	-105 _r	550 _r	123 _r	564 _r	-53 _r	6,535 _r	1,070 _r	1,046 _r	8,538 _r
3	4,497 _r	127	931 _r	-116	574	909 _r	552 _r	-30 _r	7,444 _r	1,094 _r	1,083 _r	9,661 _r
4	4,477 _r	122	919 _r	-122	610 _r	62 _r	622 _r	-21 _r	6,617 _r	1,087 _r	1,084 _r	8,897 _r
1960 1	4,319 _r	119	732 _r	-105 _r	578 _r	38 _r	448 _r	-34	6,095 _r	1,081 _r	1,030 _r	8,152 _r
2	4,529 _r	129	890 _r	-108 _r	584 _r	92 _r	556 _r	-26	6,646 _r	1,132 _r	1,090 _r	8,713 _r
3	4,681 _r	127	864 _r	-118 _r	601 _r	979 _r	540 _r	-16	7,658 _r	1,103 _r	1,097 _r	9,963 _r
4	4,590 _r	134	791 _r	-139 _r	627 _r	85 _r	646 _r	21 _r	6,755 _r	1,130 _r	1,076 _r	9,100 _r
1961 1	4,423 _r	129	609 _r	-164	610 _r	33 _r	438 _r	12	6,090 _r	1,110 _r	1,025 _r	8,144 _r
2	4,702 _r	140	910 _r	-120	601 _r	133 _r	559 _r	-16	6,909 _r	1,155 _r	1,080 _r	9,010 _r
3	4,903 _r	137	969 _r	-132 _r	666 _r	680 _r	598 _r	-31	7,790 _r	1,137 _r	1,124 _r	10,118 _r
4	4,856	144	950	-172	652	91	654	-51	7,124	1,241	1,120	9,572
seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1955 3	13,336	392	3,140	-360	1,692	1,244	1,824	-220	21,048	3,296	3,316	27,548
4	13,680	396	3,320	-396	1,668	1,128	1,840	-248	21,388	3,384	3,364	27,972
1956 1	14,192	396	3,332	-408	1,748	1,364	1,908	-192	22,340	3,516	3,480	29,504
2	14,712	420	3,348	-424	1,796	1,532	1,964	-356	22,992	3,640	3,572	30,204
3	15,140	432	3,360	-456	1,736	1,360	1,972	-200	23,344	3,664	3,736	30,844
4	15,516	448	3,340	-460	1,788	1,544	2,016	-204	23,988	3,724	3,780	31,788
1957 1	15,760	456	3,256	-448	1,976	1,012	2,020	-136	23,896	3,924	4,032	31,824
2	15,972	460	3,184	-568	1,992	984	2,000	-124	23,900	3,868	4,020	31,776
3	16,204	504	3,000	-444	2,000	1,016	2,028	-48	24,260	3,864	4,036	32,244
4	16,136	484	2,784	-440	1,952	1,092	1,984	-4	23,988	3,788	3,948	31,792
1958 1	16,288 _r	492	2,928 _r	-448 _r	1,972 _r	1,204 _r	2,140 _r	-140 _r	24,436 _r	3,884 _r	3,948 _r	32,088 _r
2	16,524 _r	496	2,880 _r	-456 _r	2,016 _r	1,240	2,064 _r	104 _r	24,868 _r	3,852 _r	3,892 _r	32,872 _r
3	16,552 _r	484	3,092 _r	-496	2,220 _r	1,152 _r	2,116 _r	36 _r	25,156 _r	3,840 _r	3,816 _r	33,088 _r
4	16,720 _r	492	3,400 _r	-480	2,208 _r	1,204 _r	2,180 _r	-140 _r	25,584 _r	3,952 _r	3,940 _r	33,528 _r
1959 1	17,172 _r	496	3,368 _r	-492 _r	2,260 _r	1,156 _r	2,196 _r	-104 _r	26,052 _r	4,120 _r	3,984 _r	34,132 _r
2	17,404 _r	504	3,460 _r	-492	2,268 _r	1,148 _r	2,216 _r	-212 _r	26,296 _r	4,224 _r	4,140 _r	34,660 _r
3	17,452 _r	496	3,476 _r	-484 _r	2,268 _r	1,128 _r	2,164 _r	-120 _r	26,380 _r	4,336 _r	4,228 _r	34,932 _r
4	17,824 _r	488	3,688 _r	-536 _r	2,328 _r	1,040 _r	2,192 _r	-84 _r	26,940 _r	4,324 _r	4,284 _r	35,412 _r
1960 1	17,992 _r	500 _r	3,516 _r	-484 _r	2,356 _r	1,248 _r	2,176 _r	-136	27,168 _r	4,456 _r	4,320 _r	35,988 _r
2	18,044 _r	500	3,244 _r	-488 _r	2,396 _r	1,136 _r	2,196 _r	-104	26,924 _r	4,480 _r	4,320 _r	35,620 _r
3	18,172 _r	504	3,176 _r	-488	2,372 _r	1,140 _r	2,136 _r	-64	26,948 _r	4,392 _r	4,284 _r	35,720 _r
4	18,268 _r	532 _r	3,172 _r	-420 _r	2,436 _r	1,252 _r	2,252 _r	84 _r	27,576 _r	4,456 _r	4,248 _r	36,384 _r
1961 1	18,412 _r	540	2,956 _r	-748 _r	2,480 _r	864 _r	2,092 _r	48	26,644 _r	4,556 _r	4,312 _r	35,560 _r
2	18,736 _r	544	3,364 _r	-544 _r	2,468 _r	932 _r	2,224 _r	-64	27,660 _r	4,584 _r	4,284 _r	36,488 _r
3	19,060 _r	544	3,588 _r	-548 _r	2,616 _r	1,016	2,372 _r	-124	28,524 _r	4,540 _r	4,388 _r	37,396 _r
4	19,328	572	3,844	-512	2,552	936	2,308	-204	28,824	4,892	4,412	37,832

¹Includes change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in livestock items. Because of arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given to the series.

²Includes residual error of estimate. Source at bottom of Table 10.

Table 7: gross national expenditure in current dollars

years and quarters	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	government expenditure on goods and services	business gross fixed capital formation			value of physical change in inventories	exports of goods and services	deduct: imports of goods and services	residual error of estimate	gross national expenditure at market prices
			new construction		new machinery and equipment					
			residential	non-residential						
million dollars										
1960	23,367 _r	6,683 _r	1,443 _r	2,577 _r	2,672 _r	+359 _r	7,022 _r	-8,160 _r	-35 _r	35,928 _r
1961	24,253	7,183	1,458	2,647	2,388	-238	7,578	-8,487	+62	36,844
seasonally unadjusted										
1958 4	5,866 _r	1,602 _r	510	709	550	-366 _r	1,674	-1,960	-150 _r	8,435 _r
1959 1	5,201 _r	1,468 _r	343	451	535	+25 _r	1,346 _r	-1,761 _r	+80 _r	7,688 _r
2	5,595 _r	1,530 _r	449	651	775	-129 _r	1,731 _r	-2,177 _r	+113 _r	8,538 _r
3	5,528	1,802 _r	466	794	667	+752 _r	1,783 _r	-2,091 _r	-40 _r	9,661 _r
4	6,171 _r	1,649 _r	476	693	594	-298 _r	1,823	-2,102 _r	-109 _r	8,897 _r
1960 1	5,367 _r	1,488 _r	309 _r	479 _r	641 _r	+115 _r	1,601 _r	-1,902 _r	+54 _r	8,152 _r
2	5,847 _r	1,515 _r	357 _r	623 _r	787 _r	-115 _r	1,711 _r	-2,167 _r	+155 _r	8,713 _r
3	5,745 _r	1,947 _r	391 _r	791 _r	630 _r	+667 _r	1,928 _r	-2,031 _r	-105 _r	9,963 _r
4	6,408 _r	1,733 _r	386 _r	684 _r	614 _r	-308 _r	1,782 _r	-2,060 _r	-139 _r	9,100 _r
1961 1	5,569 _r	1,581 _r	247 _r	476 _r	561 _r	-49 _r	1,578 _r	-1,900	+81 _r	8,144 _r
2	6,066 _r	1,630 _r	364 _r	623 _r	675 _r	-187 _r	1,861 _r	-2,157	+135 _r	9,010 _r
3	5,992 _r	2,074 _r	441 _r	814 _r	582 _r	+331 _r	2,117 _r	-2,165 _r	-68 _r	10,118 _r
4	6,626	1,898	406	734	570	-333	2,022	-2,265	-86	9,572
seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 4	21,736 _r	6,292 _r	1,872	2,700	2,420	-124 _r	6,428	-7,740	-56 _r	33,528 _r
1959 1	22,212 _r	6,364 _r	1,820 _r	2,500 _r	2,336	+428 _r	6,300 _r	-7,852 _r	+24 _r	34,132 _r
2	22,292 _r	6,604 _r	1,720	2,624 _r	2,592	+184 _r	6,700 _r	-8,060 _r	+4 _r	34,660 _r
3	22,616 _r	6,372 _r	1,688	2,600 _r	2,740	+528 _r	6,680 _r	-8,304 _r	+12 _r	34,932 _r
4	22,860 _r	6,456 _r	1,708 _r	2,632 _r	2,616	+260 _r	7,052 _r	-8,308 _r	+136 _r	35,412 _r
1960 1	22,856 _r	6,492 _r	1,624 _r	2,624 _r	2,760 _r	+780 _r	7,244 _r	-8,348 _r	-44 _r	35,988 _r
2	22,332 _r	6,544 _r	1,372 _r	2,524 _r	2,652 _r	+484 _r	6,748 _r	-8,144 _r	+108 _r	35,620 _r
3	23,376 _r	6,804 _r	1,396 _r	2,580 _r	2,588 _r	-92 _r	7,204 _r	-8,036 _r	-100 _r	35,720 _r
4	23,904 _r	6,892 _r	1,380 _r	2,580 _r	2,688 _r	+264 _r	6,892 _r	-8,112 _r	-104 _r	36,384 _r
1961 1	23,784 _r	6,924 _r	1,344 _r	2,616 _r	2,432 _r	-332 _r	7,184 _r	-8,344 _r	-48 _r	35,560 _r
2	24,124 _r	7,140 _r	1,436 _r	2,560 _r	2,264 _r	-212 _r	7,316 _r	-8,184 _r	+44 _r	36,488 _r
3	24,504 _r	7,284 _r	1,576 _r	2,652 _r	2,392 _r	-316 _r	7,856 _r	-8,608 _r	+56 _r	37,396 _r
4	24,600	7,384	1,476	2,760	2,464	-92	7,956	-8,812	+196	37,932

Table 8: gross national expenditure in constant (1957) dollars

years and quarters	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	government expenditure on goods and services	business gross fixed capital formation		new machinery and equipment	value of physical change in inventories	exports of goods and services	deduct: imports of goods and services	residual error of estimate	gross national expendi- ture
			new construction							
			residential	non- residential						
million dollars										
1960	22,212 _r	6,257 _r	1,323 _r	2,404 _r	2,504 _r	+333 _r	6,884 _r	-7,977 _r	- 33 _r	33,907 _r
1961	22,859	6,608	1,329	2,460	2,201	-262	7,343	-8,067	+ 58	34,529
seasonally unadjusted										
1958 4	5,696 _r	1,565 _r	494	690	536 _r	-330 _r	1,671 _r	-1,939 _r	-147 _r	8,236 _r
1959 1	5,016 _r	1,391 _r	329	434	513 _r	+ 42 _r	1,337 _r	-1,734 _r	+ 77 _r	7,405 _r
2	5,386 _r	1,475 _r	424	624	741 _r	-162 _r	1,710 _r	-2,152 _r	+107 _r	8,153 _r
3	5,322 _r	1,747 _r	436	758	636 _r	+724 _r	1,761 _r	-2,075	- 38 _r	9,271 _r
4	5,906 _r	1,558 _r	444	657	566 _r	-280 _r	1,802	-2,097 _r	-104 _r	8,452 _r
1960 1	5,125 _r	1,360 _r	287 _r	446	606 _r	+111 _r	1,585 _r	-1,876 _r	+ 51 _r	7,695 _r
2	5,561 _r	1,421 _r	327 _r	582 _r	736 _r	-138 _r	1,669 _r	-2,110 _r	+146 _r	8,194 _r
3	5,460 _r	1,866 _r	357 _r	736 _r	589 _r	+644 _r	1,883 _r	-1,978 _r	- 99 _r	9,458 _r
4	6,066 _r	1,610 _r	352 _r	640 _r	573 _r	-284 _r	1,747 _r	-2,013 _r	-131 _r	8,560 _r
1961 1	5,254 _r	1,406 _r	226 _r	439 _r	519 _r	- 34 _r	1,550 _r	-1,830 _r	+ 75 _r	7,605 _r
2	5,728 _r	1,511 _r	332 _r	577 _r	625 _r	-221 _r	1,816 _r	-2,070 _r	+127 _r	8,425 _r
3	5,637 _r	1,970 _r	402 _r	760 _r	534 _r	+ 268 _r	2,035 _r	-2,033 _r	- 64 _r	9,509 _r
4	6,240	1,721	369	684	523	-275	1,942	-2,134	- 80	8,990
seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 4	21,072 _r	6,156 _r	1,804 _r	2,624	2,356 _r	-108 _r	6,408 _r	-7,628 _r	- 56 _r	32,628 _r
1959 1	21,444 _r	6,184 _r	1,732 _r	2,412 _r	2,252 _r	+404 _r	6,252 _r	-7,768 _r	+ 24 _r	32,936 _r
2	21,480 _r	6,356 _r	1,624	2,512 _r	2,472 _r	+196 _r	6,640 _r	-7,976 _r	+ 4 _r	33,308 _r
3	21,756	6,040 _r	1,584	2,476 _r	2,608 _r	+492 _r	6,596 _r	-8,228 _r	+ 12 _r	33,336 _r
4	21,840 _r	6,104 _r	1,592 _r	2,492 _r	2,492 _r	+204 _r	6,952 _r	-8,260 _r	+128 _r	33,544 _r
1960 1	21,856 _r	6,148 _r	1,500 _r	2,448 _r	2,616 _r	+744 _r	7,140 _r	-8,276 _r	- 40 _r	34,136 _r
2	22,200 _r	6,128 _r	1,260 _r	2,360 _r	2,476 _r	+464 _r	6,592 _r	-7,944 _r	+100 _r	33,636 _r
3	22,220 _r	6,336 _r	1,276 _r	2,396 _r	2,416 _r	-116 _r	7,056 _r	-7,796 _r	- 96 _r	33,692 _r
4	22,572 _r	6,416 _r	1,256 _r	2,412 _r	2,508 _r	+240 _r	6,748 _r	-7,892 _r	- 96 _r	34,164 _r
1961 1	22,476 _r	6,392 _r	1,220 _r	2,424 _r	2,260 _r	-364 _r	7,036	-8,068 _r	- 44 _r	33,322 _r
2	22,776 _r	6,608 _r	1,312 _r	2,376 _r	2,092 _r	-248 _r	7,148 _r	-7,884 _r	+ 40 _r	34,220 _r
3	23,068 _r	6,720 _r	1,440 _r	2,476 _r	2,192 _r	-340 _r	7,564 _r	-8,080 _r	+ 52 _r	35,092 _r
4	23,116	6,712	1,344	2,564	2,260	- 96	7,624	-8,236	+184	35,472

Source at bottom of Table 10.

Table 9: sources of personal income

years and quarters	salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	deduct: employer and employee contributions to social insurance and gov't. pension funds	military pay and allowances	net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	net income of non-farm unincorporated business	interest, dividends and net rental income of persons	transfer payments to persons		
							from government (excluding interest)	charitable contributions by corporations	personal income
million dollars									
1960	18,119 _r	-735 _r	509	1,188 _r	2,190 _r	2,742 _r	3,121 _r	44 _r	27,178 _r
1961	18,884	-781	550	909	2,249	2,850	3,343	45	28,049
seasonally unadjusted									
1958 4	4,198 _r	-157	123	116 _r	611 _r	605 _r	649 _r	10	6,155 _r
1959 1	4,121 _r	-158	118	43 _r	454 _r	582 _r	792 _r	8 _r	5,960 _r
2	4,368 _r	-152 _r	129	147 _r	564 _r	639 _r	697 _r	12 _r	6,404 _r
3	4,497 _r	-162	127	896 _r	552 _r	640 _r	618 _r	11 _r	7,179 _r
4	4,477 _r	-179 _r	122	37 _r	622 _r	690 _r	649 _r	11	6,429 _r
1960 1	4,319 _r	-190 _r	119	55 _r	448 _r	653 _r	899 _r	10	6,313 _r
2	4,529 _r	-162 _r	129	97 _r	556 _r	676 _r	758 _r	12 _r	6,595 _r
3	4,681 _r	-191 _r	127	970 _r	540 _r	671 _r	717 _r	11 _r	7,526 _r
4	4,590 _r	-192 _r	134	66 _r	646 _r	742 _r	747 _r	11 _r	6,744 _r
1961 1	4,423 _r	-194 _r	129	57 _r	438 _r	672 _r	978 _r	9	6,512 _r
2	4,702 _r	-188 _r	140	108 _r	559 _r	706 _r	825 _r	12 _r	6,864 _r
3	4,903 _r	-199 _r	137	669 _r	598 _r	686 _r	754	12 _r	7,560 _r
4	4,856	-200	144	75	654	786	786	12	7,113
seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 4	16,720 _r	-624	492	1,220 _r	2,180 _r	2,328 _r	2,876 _r	40	25,232 _r
1959 1	17,172 _r	-616	496	1,152 _r	2,196 _r	2,436 _r	2,608 _r	40	25,484 _r
2	17,404 _r	-628 _r	504	1,188 _r	2,216 _r	2,516 _r	2,828 _r	40	26,068 _r
3	17,452 _r	-648	496	1,132 _r	2,164 _r	2,604 _r	2,712 _r	44 _r	25,956 _r
4	17,824 _r	-712 _r	488	1,020 _r	2,192 _r	2,648	2,876 _r	44 _r	26,380 _r
1960 1	17,992 _r	-732 _r	500 _r	1,232 _r	2,176 _r	2,720 _r	2,968 _r	44 _r	26,900 _r
2	18,044 _r	-696 _r	500	1,108 _r	2,196 _r	2,692 _r	3,008 _r	44 _r	26,896 _r
3	18,172 _r	-756 _r	504	1,160 _r	2,136 _r	2,744 _r	3,216 _r	44 _r	27,220 _r
4	18,268 _r	-756 _r	532 _r	1,252 _r	2,252 _r	2,812 _r	3,292 _r	44 _r	27,696 _r
1961 1	18,412 _r	-752 _r	540	872 _r	2,092 _r	2,800 _r	3,268 _r	44 _r	27,276 _r
2	18,736 _r	-780 _r	544	808 _r	2,224 _r	2,832 _r	3,304 _r	44 _r	27,712 _r
3	19,060 _r	-800 _r	544	1,008 _r	2,372 _r	2,828 _r	3,360 _r	44 _r	28,416 _r
4	19,328	-792	572	948	2,308	2,940	3,440	48	28,792

Table 10: disposition of personal income

years and quarters	personal income total	deduct: personal direct taxes	personal disposable income	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services				personal saving		
				total	durable goods	non-durable goods	services	total	farm inventory change	excluding farm inventory change
million dollars										
1960	27,178 _r	-2,357 _r	24,821 _r	23,367 _r	2,667 _r	11,699 _r	9,001 _r	1,454 _r	+ 15 _r	1,439 _r
1961	28,049	-2,504	25,545	24,253	2,694	12,139	9,420	1,292	-314	1,606
seasonally unadjusted										
1958 4	6,155 _r	- 469 _r	5,686 _r	5,866 _r	674	3,147	2,045	- 180 _r	-367	187 _r
1959 1	5,960 _r	- 480 _r	5,480 _r	5,201 _r	586	2,550 _r	2,065 _r	279 _r	-251 _r	530 _r
2	6,404 _r	- 528 _r	5,876 _r	5,595 _r	772	2,686 _r	2,137 _r	281 _r	- 83 _r	364 _r
3	7,179 _r	- 527 _r	6,652 _r	5,528	625 _r	2,771 _r	2,132 _r	1,124 _r	+630 _r	494 _r
4	6,429 _r	- 552 _r	5,877 _r	6,171 _r	695	3,296 _r	2,180 _r	- 294 _r	-372 _r	78 _r
1960 1	6,313 _r	- 557	5,756 _r	5,367 _r	582 _r	2,615 _r	2,170 _r	389 _r	-194 _r	583 _r
2	6,595 _r	- 638 _r	5,957 _r	5,847 _r	757 _r	2,810 _r	2,280 _r	110 _r	-118 _r	228 _r
3	7,526 _r	- 576 _r	6,950 _r	5,745 _r	598 _r	2,901 _r	2,246 _r	1,205 _r	+689 _r	516 _r
4	6,744 _r	- 586 _r	6,158 _r	6,408 _r	730 _r	3,373 _r	2,305 _r	- 250 _r	-362 _r	112 _r
1961 1	6,512 _r	- 573 _r	5,939 _r	5,569 _r	554 _r	2,713 _r	2,302 _r	370 _r	-235 _r	605 _r
2	6,864 _r	- 670 _r	6,194 _r	6,066 _r	743 _r	2,926 _r	2,397 _r	128 _r	- 76 _r	204 _r
3	7,560 _r	- 628 _r	6,932 _r	5,992 _r	642 _r	3,002 _r	2,348 _r	940 _r	+365 _r	575 _r
4	7,113	- 633	6,480	6,626	755	3,498	2,373	- 146	-368	222
seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 4	25,232 _r	-1,908 _r	23,324 _r	21,736 _r	2,572 _r	10,992 _r	8,172 _r	1,588 _r	..	..
1959 1	25,484 _r	-1,992 _r	23,492 _r	22,212 _r	2,664 _r	11,164 _r	8,384 _r	1,280 _r	..	..
2	26,068 _r	-1,972 _r	24,096 _r	22,292 _r	2,720 _r	11,176 _r	8,396 _r	1,804 _r	..	..
3	25,956 _r	-2,148 _r	23,808 _r	22,616 _r	2,680 _r	11,344 _r	8,592 _r	1,192 _r	..	..
4	26,380 _r	-2,236 _r	24,144 _r	22,860 _r	2,648 _r	11,528 _r	8,684 _r	1,284 _r	..	..
1960 1	26,900 _r	-2,308 _r	24,592 _r	22,856 _r	2,644 _r	11,436 _r	8,776 _r	1,736 _r	..	..
2	26,896 _r	-2,352 _r	24,544 _r	23,332 _r	2,632 _r	11,740 _r	8,960 _r	1,212 _r	..	..
3	27,220 _r	-2,376 _r	24,844 _r	23,376 _r	2,544 _r	11,760 _r	9,072 _r	1,468 _r	..	..
4	27,696 _r	-2,392 _r	25,304 _r	23,904 _r	2,848 _r	11,860 _r	9,196 _r	1,400 _r	..	..
1961 1	27,276 _r	-2,376 _r	24,880 _r	23,784 _r	2,532 _r	11,976 _r	9,276 _r	1,096 _r	..	..
2	27,712 _r	-2,460 _r	25,252 _r	24,124 _r	2,592 _r	12,164 _r	9,368 _r	1,128 _r	..	..
3	28,416 _r	-2,584 _r	25,832 _r	24,504 _r	2,768 _r	12,280 _r	9,456 _r	1,328 _r	..	..
4	28,792	-2,576	26,216	24,600	2,884	12,136	9,580	1,616	..	..

¹This item differs from column 6, page 5, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of accrued net earnings arising out of Canadian Wheat Board operations. Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, (13-001) D.B.S.

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949 = 100)¹

monthly averages or months		mining											manufacturing		
		industrial production	metals						non-metals		fuels			non- durable	
			total	total	total	gold	copper	nickel	total	asbestos	total	coal	natural gas		petro- leum
base period industry weight															
100.0	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74		
1956	154.9	212.3	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6	235.0	812.7	145.1	138.1	
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7	
1958	154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.6	782.6	140.7	141.3	
1959	166.2	257.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	150.0	150.4	
1960	167.5	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	149.5	152.5	
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1959	A	163.8	256.2	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	187.1	182.2	347.2	28.3	369.1	883.5	148.6	156.2
	S	172.8	278.3	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2	424.7	946.9	155.4	159.7
	O	176.8	270.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8	511.2	841.7	159.9	160.8
	N	171.9	260.0	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5	651.3	823.8	153.6	158.4
	D	162.5	251.3	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6	670.3	951.9	143.2	143.9
1960	J	166.3	253.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5	703.1	1,022.6	146.7	144.3
	F	169.6	258.6	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1	697.2	947.7	149.6	148.6
	M	170.3	255.8	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1	697.8	970.5	151.1	149.6
	A	164.4	234.3	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	147.9	147.7
	M	169.7	250.0	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	153.3	153.2
	J	173.3	258.2	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	157.0	157.3
	J	161.7	263.1	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	143.9	147.2
	A	162.6	254.1	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	145.4	154.6
	S	170.0	264.7	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	152.1	160.4
	O	171.5	253.4	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	154.7	163.0
	N	170.9	252.1	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	152.5	160.1
	D	159.6	241.1	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	139.6	144.5
1961	J	159.8	248.4	181.4	109.4	163.7	169.4	177.8	187.3	424.5	55.8	854.1	1,001.0	138.2	143.1
	F	166.0	253.6	184.6	112.9	163.9	173.5	200.0	223.9	426.3	54.5	816.0	1,012.5	144.6	149.3
	M	164.0	234.1	171.2	109.9	159.6	159.2	205.8	228.2	380.5	41.2	780.3	910.6	145.7	149.9
	A	166.0	242.2	172.2	112.6	162.8	159.8	203.8	216.9	401.0	45.8	698.2	968.9	147.6	153.0
	M	170.8	258.8	176.1	107.5	164.8	180.8	206.5	222.2	429.5	50.7	613.1	1,049.7	152.0	155.4
	J	179.1	270.7	196.1	106.4	184.9	185.2	226.5	237.6	417.4	46.3	557.9	1,029.1	161.2	163.9
	J	167.2	261.0	184.2	103.6	171.5	187.5	192.7	197.6	419.2	41.3	521.8	1,046.6	149.6	155.1
	A	171.4	267.5	185.3	100.3	170.1	184.6	215.2	221.8	427.8	26.1	557.1	1,092.5	153.4	162.8
	S	181.2	286.3	198.8	100.2	171.8	200.7	229.7	235.0	457.3	52.8	604.3	1,124.8	161.7	168.6
	O	183.4	280.6	198.5	105.3	184.1	203.1	236.1	243.1	436.3	63.7	689.8	1,038.4	164.0	170.6
	N	184.4 _r	280.6 _r	185.7 _r	107.5	182.2	213.8	240.4	252.6	480.0 _r	63.2	836.0 _r	1,145.8	163.7 _r	169.2
	D	173.8 _r	269.1 _r	170.3 _r	106.4	165.3	188.0	206.4	214.1	496.9 _r	57.6	1,018.0 _r	1,182.9	151.5 _r	155.7 _r
1962	J	172.6	267.4	175.3	100.7	154.7	194.8	194.1	208.5	496.2	57.2	1,047.9	1,178.4	148.9	152.1
adjusted for seasonal variation															
M. C. D.	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	2	2	
1959	A	164.9	246.0	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	183.4	184.4	359.8	48.0	531.8	867.9	148.9	151.6
	S	168.4	263.9	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1	556.6	961.3	150.4	151.6
	O	171.1	259.6	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0	543.8	894.5	154.2	152.2
	N	167.8	264.1	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3	552.9	880.1	149.3	152.7
	D	169.4	257.1	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9	507.8	915.3	152.1	151.9
1960	J	172.4	256.2	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	382.0	52.6	494.4	926.3	155.6	155.3
	F	170.4	260.6	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1	538.8	834.2	152.6	153.1
	M	171.7	263.8	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	198.2	209.7	394.9	63.9	579.1	934.1	153.0	153.8
	A	166.8	251.5	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	149.2	150.2
	M	167.3	256.4	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	149.0	151.4
	J	166.9	249.6	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	386.6	57.4	594.2	920.2	149.0	152.6
	J	164.0	250.8	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	373.5	58.8	632.9	877.2	145.7	150.5
	A	165.6	249.1	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	146.8	151.1
	S	167.6	255.2	192.7	109.7	152.4	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	148.4	151.6
	O	166.9	246.1	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	149.5	153.6
	N	165.9	252.2	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	147.7	153.4
	D	166.0	248.3	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	198.3	204.1	366.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	147.8	152.9
1961	J	165.8	254.6	199.6	109.9	167.0	170.3	213.0	222.7	373.4	46.0	610.1	901.0	146.8	154.2
	F	166.3	253.6	198.6	109.0	162.8	170.1	218.2	239.5	370.8	47.6	636.5	888.2	147.6	154.0
	M	165.5	242.7	184.3	109.5	156.6	161.3	208.8	225.5	364.9	44.7	652.4	874.7	148.1	154.3
	A	168.5	258.4	182.4	111.5	162.8	157.4	205.8	216.9	426.1	49.1	724.3	1,030.7	149.2	155.8
	M	169.1	265.2	178.7	107.2	168.3	182.1	203.5	222.2	457.3	58.8	704.7	1,103.8	148.3	153.9
	J	172.7	263.2	183.4	105.3	173.8	178.2	222.7	241.2	435.7	61.6	706.2	1,038.4	152.9	158.6
	J	172.5	252.0	177.5	102.9	175.1	192.9	206.9	219.8	413.3	52.3	761.8	985.5	153.9	159.8
	A	175.4	266.1	177.6	106.3	173.6	181.9	216.1	228.2	456.5	46.8	781.3	1,113.7	155.3	159.4
	S	177.4	275.9	185.4	102.8	163.6	201.9	207.8	212.5	470.8	51.3	755.4	1,148.9	156.3	159.7
	O	177.2	276.1	189.7	101.3	188.8	206.8	210.7	214.2	461.6	52.1	734.6	1,123.8	156.2	160.2
	N	179.2 _r	282.5 _r	188.0 _r	102.6	179.5	215.3	204.6	207.7	496.2 _r	48.9	717.0 _r	1,228.1	158.3 _r	161.5
	D	180.7 _r	276.7 _r	185.1 _r	107.9	171.8	195.8	220.3	223.0	466.0 _r	49.0	771.2 _r	1,137.4	160.6 _r	165.0 _r
1962	J	178.6	273.5	193.3	100.9	157.9	196.2	237.4	254.3	438.0	47.0	754.4	1,064.5	157.9	163.3

¹For detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57", Reference Paper (61-502), D.B.S.

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949=100)—continued

monthly averages or months		non-durable manufacturing														
		foods								beverages						
		foods and beverages		meat products	dairy products	canning and processing	grain mill products	bakery products	miscellaneous foods	total	carbonated beverages	breweries	distilleries	tobacco and products	rubber products	leather products
		total	total													
		base period industry weight														
		11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58
1956		133.1	131.4	144.7	130.5	134.4	116.9	135.4	122.0	138.4	122.6	131.4	174.6	145.9	154.0	115.6
1957		135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6
1958		141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4
1959		148.0	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	157.4	162.3	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3
1960		150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8
unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1959	A	174.0	165.1	160.9	170.7	259.2	132.8	146.3	128.2	202.1	233.7	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1
	S	167.1	166.0	180.7	165.7	237.5	131.4	145.2	136.8	170.5	175.7	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6
	O	166.3	165.3	175.7	145.3	213.3	140.9	149.4	163.0	169.4	163.3	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0
	N	159.5	155.5	185.8	130.1	158.3	141.8	148.0	160.3	172.2	138.6	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9
	D	137.3	136.3	154.6	122.1	130.0	124.2	143.5	135.5	140.5	165.8	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3
1960	J	124.7	127.5	177.6	118.6	64.9	125.5	134.8	132.0	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4
	F	128.1	126.7	159.3	128.0	69.8	127.0	133.0	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1
	M	130.2	126.7	158.9	133.9	60.8	131.0	134.2	133.6	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8
	A	136.7	131.8	161.2	147.2	72.7	130.1	138.5	133.8	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6
	M	153.4	145.6	157.8	173.8	122.7	132.8	142.6	140.6	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1
	J	161.2	152.9	146.8	197.2	147.0	133.7	148.0	144.3	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5
	J	162.5	160.1	147.7	178.6	226.2	128.8	153.8	129.4	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6
	A	167.1	161.6	147.4	172.9	239.4	130.8	152.1	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1
	S	168.1	167.0	153.7	166.9	246.3	140.9	150.8	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5
	O	175.2	171.3	163.5	151.6	252.7	141.9	149.4	167.9	187.5	169.0	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2
	N	163.6	158.0	168.6	134.4	170.4	141.3	147.6	176.1	181.3	159.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9
	D	137.1	136.5	135.8	130.4	134.5	126.7	142.4	143.3	138.9	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0
1961	J	123.3	127.4	150.9	121.3	72.3	127.7	134.2	146.9	110.3	135.5	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.0
	F	128.9	128.1	146.1	130.1	76.5	134.4	133.3	142.0	131.3	132.4	117.2	164.8	193.8	134.8	132.2
	M	131.9	128.9	145.9	146.3	67.8	135.2	135.5	137.6	141.2	118.2	145.7	160.2	186.3	136.9	131.9
	A	140.9	136.3	164.1	149.2	69.5	138.9	145.7	142.4	155.5	146.4	156.0	168.6	194.5	143.7	130.9
	M	147.4	143.7	149.6	170.1	97.9	140.5	149.7	149.2	159.4	140.1	162.9	174.0	196.5	142.5	120.1
	J	167.6	161.6	155.1	204.0	158.0	140.5	160.2	150.5	186.5	192.6	180.0	201.1	231.3	161.7	125.6
	J	173.4	170.0	155.3	189.1	255.9	142.8	158.8	127.9	184.5	232.7	177.7	152.4	148.9	132.4	91.3
	A	173.1	169.2	153.6	179.2	254.0	142.7	155.1	138.4	185.4	223.6	161.4	204.0	197.3	117.1	125.6
	S	174.1	171.5	168.9	174.4	249.8	139.1	153.0	146.9	182.3	186.0	145.0	253.0	204.7	164.1	133.0
	O	179.8	180.0	178.2	157.7	271.2	142.3	155.0	172.9	179.2	143.0	147.2	286.1	207.7	167.8	128.7
	N	171.4	165.5r	183.4	140.8	185.8r	149.9	153.2r	172.8r	190.3	150.3	156.3	320.3	209.1	167.5	132.0
	D	147.8r	146.2r	145.5	137.7r	150.1r	139.0r	148.7r	151.8r	152.9	167.0	135.0	182.0	175.9	155.8	119.1r
1962	J	130.4	133.0	163.6	123.9	75.9	134.2	139.7	149.8	121.9	144.3	85.7	180.5	195.2	145.1	130.1
adjusted for seasonal variation																
M. C. D.		4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2
1959	A	154.5	145.4	168.3	145.5	147.2	130.2	142.0	135.0	183.4	177.9	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8
	S	148.6	144.9	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9	142.4	133.8	160.3	168.1	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1
	O	148.6	144.6	164.2	149.2	132.8	139.1	145.2	135.2	161.1	184.1	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1
	N	148.8	146.5	162.6	149.2	155.2	131.3	144.8	133.2	156.2	161.2	152.7	159.2	186.3	154.6	114.6
	D	149.8	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0	148.0	131.1	156.9	171.5	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7
1960	J	150.9	146.5	168.9	156.7	136.3	131.3	141.7	139.8	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	186.6	173.4	118.9
	F	152.7	148.4	165.8	155.7	151.4	128.9	140.7	143.1	166.0	188.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5
	M	151.1	147.6	162.0	150.3	130.8	132.1	141.8	159.6	162.1	166.4	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8
	A	147.6	145.7	158.7	153.3	147.5	131.3	140.4	140.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6
	M	152.4	148.6	160.2	154.2	165.3	128.2	141.3	139.5	164.2	171.4	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	102.4
	J	150.5	146.4	157.3	150.4	147.4	134.2	143.6	142.0	163.4	156.2	143.7	218.5	176.6	139.6	105.6
	J	149.7	148.9	158.5	148.8	159.6	133.6	146.8	142.5	152.3	160.0	150.3	148.9	157.7	139.9	107.5
	A	150.1	144.2	154.2	148.7	140.3	131.9	146.6	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7
	S	148.0	144.6	148.1	150.6	137.8	137.9	146.9	143.7	158.9	163.9	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0
	O	153.4	146.2	152.7	155.8	141.8	138.8	146.2	140.5	176.1	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	113.3
	N	151.0	147.7	148.7	154.8	159.8	132.3	144.1	144.2	161.4	187.7	144.9	170.6	185.7	135.0	111.9
	D	149.7	147.6	144.0	157.9	159.4	133.1	145.1	144.0	156.2	153.4	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7
1961	J	151.6	150.9	143.2	157.1	170.6	133.3	141.2	156.4	154.1	168.3	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.1
	F	153.9	152.0	152.0	156.2	176.2	136.6	141.8	148.4	159.7	167.0	142.9	192.1	189.1	119.5	118.9
	M	155.2	153.3	148.7	165.9	166.0	137.4	143.7	155.6	161.3	148.5	143.8	217.1	185.6	131.9	120.8
	A	153.4	151.2	161.0	155.3	148.5	139.7	150.0	149.1	160.4	161.9	144.8	194.5	189.2	143.0	123.4
	M	147.5	147.8	151.7	149.6	144.8	137.5	150.8	148.2	146.4	131.4	139.1	174.7	187.9	139.7	118.9
	J	155.9	154.0	166.6	156.4	153.9	140.4	156.1	146.3	162.0	166.5	142.4	202.3	206.3	146.3	126.9
	J	158.8	156.7	166.5	159.3	178.5	147.8	151.0	139.6	165.3	174.6	151.9	187.5	177.3	154.3	127.2
	A	155.3	150.9	160.5	156.1	146.6	143.1	149.5	147.3	169.2	167.0	152.0	214.5	203.0	150.5	121.8
	S	153.8	148.7	162.2	158.0	141.0	134.6	148.7	143.1	170.1	179.4	149.5	210.7	191.7	153.4	126.1
	O	155.5	152.8	166.4	160.8	151.1	137.3	149.8	147.0	164.0	152.8	154.6	201.5	205.6	159.5	125.9
	N	157.5r	155.0	162.3	162.6	165.4r	140.4	149.3r	148.2r	165.2	172.6	148.0	197.7	197.1	150.2	129.4r
	D	161.7r	157.7r													

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949 = 100)—continued

monthly averages or months		non-durable manufacturing													
		textiles				clothing			paper products		printing publishing and allied products	petroleum and coal		chemicals and allied products	miscel- laneous manufac- turing industries
		total	cotton goods	wool goods	synthetic textiles and silk	total	men's, women's and children's	knitting mills	total	pulp and paper					
base period industry weight															
		5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22	1.62
1956		117.3	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1	228.1	174.8	147.0
1957		117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4	153.3
1958		109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0	166.3
1959		124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4	183.2
1960		122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	222.3	191.6
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1959	A	126.0	93.2	89.8	185.3	113.2	112.2	110.5	147.7	141.9	138.2	248.2	266.6	206.4	185.3
	S	128.8	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	256.6	276.4	219.7	191.5
	O	130.1	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	218.7	195.7
	N	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	215.5	195.3
	D	116.0	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	137.0	147.1	253.2	271.5	203.8	187.1
1960	J	125.2	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	214.3	181.0
	F	130.5	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	214.9	181.2
	M	135.7	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	218.2	184.4
	A	124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	225.4	186.6
	M	123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	228.0	185.4
	J	126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	232.8	186.8
	J	90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	218.4	189.1
	A	114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	222.0	192.5
	S	123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	234.5	199.3
	O	127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	231.4	205.4
	N	127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	219.8	207.4
	D	122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	207.4	200.3
1961	J	124.7	94.2	70.5	199.0	108.4	110.7	101.3	143.2	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	217.6	192.6
	F	133.7	99.2	78.8	220.8	114.6	118.7	105.5	149.2	151.5	144.7	253.2	273.9	221.6	194.4
	M	134.9	97.3	80.5	225.0	114.5	119.9	100.5	149.8	151.1	151.4	243.7	262.4	216.7	195.0
	A	130.8	95.8	79.3	211.6	105.2	106.0	96.9	153.6	153.1	148.3	249.7	268.3	230.1	197.3
	M	132.6	99.2	74.2	217.0	101.7	102.0	93.8	157.1	155.8	149.5	257.1	276.5	231.9	201.7
	J	142.4	98.1	94.6	239.3	102.2	101.7	95.6	159.1	154.6	143.3	262.3	282.0	238.2	207.5
	J	108.8	68.0	67.0	169.2	108.5	113.7	89.5	153.9	148.6	138.8	232.3	248.2	220.8	211.3
	A	128.9	95.2	76.0	207.0	113.4	118.7	97.2	158.0	152.6	141.3	282.8	305.7	225.1	217.3
	S	144.5	107.6	90.6	236.9	114.9	116.8	107.2	157.6	154.7	153.3	281.3	303.8	231.8	227.8
	O	144.4	114.8	85.1	229.5	113.7	115.2	106.1	164.8	162.7	157.1	253.3	272.6	228.8	236.5
	N	146.8	113.4	88.5	236.7	112.7 _r	111.6 _r	113.0 _r	165.2	164.1	156.5	272.2	293.6	225.1	241.0 _r
	D	142.4 _r	102.6	78.2	242.0	107.0 _r	105.8 _r	105.5 _r	148.5 _r	145.4	151.5 _r	267.9	289.8	213.9 _r	233.5 _r
1962	J	139.4	104.9	73.6	233.9	114.5	118.8	105.0	148.3	147.4	142.8	275.5		222.2	224.4
adjusted for seasonal variation															
M. C. D.		3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1
1959	A	127.3	92.6	90.5	187.2	111.3	108.4	113.7	144.3	139.8	140.8	232.7	248.9	211.7	184.4
	S	124.5	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	142.6	146.4	244.9	263.2	213.9	185.0
	O	123.5	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	212.0	187.6
	N	120.9	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	214.4	187.1
	D	120.8	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	214.7	186.4
1960	J	129.4	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	152.8	255.7	274.3	222.0	186.0
	F	123.0	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	219.8	187.6
	M	128.4	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	143.4	254.9	273.1	222.7	189.5
	A	121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	218.2	190.4
	M	123.2	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	218.1	187.8
	J	122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	109.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	223.9	188.5
	J	117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	108.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	142.4	237.6	256.0	227.7	190.4
	A	114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	225.3	191.0
	S	118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	226.7	192.7
	O	121.2	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	223.4	196.2
	N	119.1	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	218.5	198.8
	D	127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	219.8	199.7
1961	J	128.5	95.6	78.7	204.5	109.4	110.7	103.7	150.1	148.7	152.6	243.7	263.5	224.5	198.1
	M	128.0	87.8	78.3	209.9	107.9	111.8	93.4	150.8	150.2	146.5	246.1	265.6	220.5	200.0
	F	126.2	91.2	73.6	203.7	108.2	110.7	98.3	151.6	152.1	144.8	249.7	269.9	224.9	201.0
	A	126.6	89.0	79.2	202.7	104.5	104.8	95.4	154.5	153.1	147.7	272.8	294.8	223.4	201.1
	M	130.9	96.6	74.2	213.4	104.9	104.4	96.7	152.3	150.0	145.1	267.4	288.6	223.7	206.2
	J	137.0	97.5	91.5	222.2	106.6	106.6	99.2	156.2	152.6	140.7	259.9	279.2	231.3	210.9
	J	142.3	110.0	85.9	231.5	115.1	117.9	107.3	156.6	154.0	143.4	224.5	239.1	230.0	213.2
	A	128.7	96.8	72.2	205.0	112.4	116.5	100.3	156.8	153.7	148.7	276.2	298.0	227.4	216.4
	S	138.9	97.8	86.3	232.0	109.2	110.0	103.1	157.2	156.3	151.1	272.3	293.2	223.0	220.7
	O	138.0	109.5	79.5	219.6	111.6	114.9	101.6	156.9	154.8	154.0	254.5	273.7	221.2	224.6
	N	137.8	106.5	78.7	221.2	113.1	116.0 _r	104.4 _r	157.9 _r	156.3	151.7	266.8	287.6	225.4	229.3 _r
	D	149.4 _r	109.7	80.6	258.8	114.6 _r	116.9 _r	108.8 _r	159.2 _r	157.5	151.6 _r	265.3	285.8	226.7 _r	230.5 _r
1962	J	143.6	106.5	82.3	240.1	115.8	119.4	106.7	155.2	153.5	152.8	268.3		228.8	231.1

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949 = 100)—continued

durable manufacturing														
monthly averages or months	wood products				iron and steel products					transportation equipment				
	total	total	saw and planing mills	furniture	total	machinery	iron castings	primary iron and steel	sheet metal products	total	aircraft and parts	motor vehicles	motor vehicle parts	railway rolling stock
39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	
1956	153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7
1957	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3
1958	139.9	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9
1959	149.5	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5
1960	145.9	135.6	141.8	139.4	136.4	133.6	142.0	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9
unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 A	139.6	126.6	124.1	149.2	148.4	139.7	146.2	159.7	165.6	82.2	241.6	32.2	112.3	62.5
S	150.4	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1
O	158.7	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7
N	148.0	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2
D	142.5	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2
1960 J	149.5	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.6	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1
F	150.7	141.2	151.6	135.9	142.6	135.0	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6
M	152.8	140.7	151.0	134.7	143.7	135.2	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8
A	148.1	124.1	126.8	134.4	139.3	136.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5
M	153.4	138.3	147.3	134.0	140.9	136.7	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4
J	156.6	153.7	168.6	135.4	141.8	136.3	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2
J	140.1	141.1	149.1	138.0	126.6	136.2	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8
A	134.7	146.0	154.8	143.6	130.5	133.3	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2
S	142.3	141.0	146.4	148.0	135.6	130.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5
O	145.1	132.2	134.2	148.1	135.3	130.4	139.3	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0
N	143.5	118.6	116.4	144.6	134.5	129.2	168.0	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	164.7	110.6	49.8
D	133.9	116.9	116.3	138.5	121.6	126.1	151.8	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7
1961 J	132.4	121.9	126.0	132.2	121.1	123.0	141.9	141.1	128.6	126.3	266.6	156.9	111.6	46.7
F	139.1	134.1	144.9	128.8	127.3	122.4	159.3	152.7	127.7	133.8	271.5	173.0	112.7	46.2
M	140.7	137.3	149.8	127.5	131.8	124.7	160.5	162.8	129.2	131.9	272.2	166.7	113.8	45.6
A	141.4	123.3	128.6	128.6	133.3	126.5	140.4	169.4	134.4	139.1	268.5	186.8	115.2	45.5
M	148.1	135.4	144.6	132.4	138.4	127.8	128.5	189.3	139.7	138.8	266.8	187.3	117.9	45.3
J	158.2	154.6	170.9	136.8	147.2	129.4	164.2	194.2	147.6	145.7	267.3	198.1	118.4	46.0
J	143.2	147.9	160.0	139.8	134.7	131.1	117.6	176.5	152.2	111.0	262.4	111.4	114.7	48.6
A	142.3	149.1	160.0	145.7	145.7	132.1	166.2	186.7	152.4	79.8	258.7	31.7	114.9	50.0
S	153.6	149.8	159.1	151.4	150.4	133.6	169.4	191.4	153.1	110.4	263.1	108.0	116.2	49.2
O	156.2	138.8	142.8	151.9	144.6	134.6	138.9	188.9	148.8	134.1	272.2	166.7	118.0	48.4
N	157.2 _r	130.4 _r	131.3	150.4 _r	141.0 _r	133.5 _r	124.4	179.9	142.3 _r	151.9	280.5	210.2	121.0	47.9
D	146.6 _r	127.9 _r	129.4 _r	145.9	128.2 _r	132.1 _r	111.5	155.3	136.5 _r	145.2 _r	284.6 _r	191.3	121.1 _r	47.3 _r
1962 J	145.1	133.3	139.4	140.5	128.6	129.9	91.2	168.3	132.8	143.9	290.2	185.0	122.1	47.2
adjusted for seasonal variation														
M. C. D.	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1
1959 A	145.8	115.1	108.8	146.7	150.8	138.6	166.7	168.1	154.5	127.2	243.3	140.0	125.8	63.5
S	148.9	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0
O	155.7	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5
N	145.3	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7
D	152.2	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1
1960 J	155.9	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4
F	152.0	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	134.3	53.9
M	152.2	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6
A	147.9	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4
M	146.3	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1
J	144.7	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1
J	140.0	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6
A	141.6	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4
S	144.5	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2
O	144.5	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3
N	141.0	130.5	136.1	136.8	132.8	127.9	170.2	156.4	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	108.9	50.2
D	141.9	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6
1961 J	138.3	130.9	137.0	136.1	126.8	124.9	146.3	140.7	143.4	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.3	48.9
F	140.2	132.1	139.4	134.3	130.5	126.1	151.7	150.9	143.2	122.4	269.1	144.2	109.4	47.5
M	140.7	135.1	143.7	133.9	133.4	128.2	149.6	160.1	142.0	117.3	266.9	133.4	110.5	46.4
A	141.5	136.7	145.9	134.7	132.6	128.2	134.4	161.3	141.8	118.3	265.8	141.5	106.8	45.5
M	141.6	131.0	137.0	136.9	134.5	127.5	117.9	183.6	140.3	118.1	266.0	143.0	107.3	44.2
J	146.2	136.6	144.2	140.5	138.7	127.5	151.1	183.4	141.5	126.1	271.1	154.8	108.9	44.2
J	146.9	141.4	150.9	141.4	140.0	131.1	144.3	180.1	141.1	127.9	262.4	155.1	119.5	46.6
A	150.6	135.8	142.7	141.7	146.0	131.1	176.2	196.3	139.6	138.0	258.7	173.2	133.6	49.4
S	152.5	140.9	149.6	142.4	144.5	133.2	165.4	193.9	138.3	140.7	266.6	180.0	124.0	50.2
O	151.5	135.0	140.8	141.8	139.6	132.2	142.8	182.9	139.2	142.2	274.1	185.2	120.0	47.9
N	154.6 _r	146.2 _r	156.8	142.2 _r	138.2 _r	131.1 _r	126.7	177.1	140.3 _r	143.8	279.7	186.0	123.5	47.9
D	155.4 _r	150.0 _r	162.0 _r	143.9	139.0 _r	132.1 _r	120.0	177.5	142.9 _r	139.7 _r	281.5 _r	177.1	117.6 _r	47.3 _r
1962 J	151.5	143.0	151.1	145.1	135.8	132.7	93.7	168.3	148.4	137.3	286.2	165.2	118.3	49.6

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949-100)-concluded

monthly averages or months		durable manufacturing										electric power and gas utilities		
		non-ferrous metal products			electrical apparatus and supplies			non-metallic mineral products						
		total	brass and copper products	smelting and refining	total	heavy electrical machinery	telecom- munication equipment	total	concrete products	hydraulic cement	domestic clay products	total	electric power	gas
base period industry weight														
		4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1956		133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0
1957		127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958		126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4
1959		134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
1960		148.3	115.2	168.7	179.1	132.1	398.6	210.6	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7
unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959	A	130.8	120.4	138.6	186.5	143.5	455.7	255.4	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1
	S	140.0	123.8	150.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
	O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
	N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
	D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960	J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
	F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
	M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
	A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
	M	145.9	115.5	165.2	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
	J	150.5	114.8	172.3	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
	J	146.5	116.0	166.1	167.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
	A	150.2	116.9	170.9	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
	S	151.3	115.2	172.5	185.2	131.1	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3
	O	151.0	113.8	171.3	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2
	N	151.2	113.7	171.7	176.5	123.2	439.2	228.7	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	302.6	445.9
	D	148.7	111.7	169.9	164.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3
1961	J	145.2	111.5	165.7	161.7	116.2	359.6	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9	308.2	664.0
	F	146.8	114.1	168.0	167.8	115.3	426.4	163.7	380.5	102.5	102.7	348.9	308.0	715.6
	M	146.1	115.0	166.8	164.1	116.0	361.7	171.3	414.8	125.1	106.2	329.5	299.1	602.5
	A	146.5	115.9	167.2	162.5	118.1	321.3	189.9	471.3	182.6	129.5	320.6	293.1	568.2
	M	149.3	118.3	171.1	163.6	120.8	339.4	232.4	666.7	263.7	150.3	309.8	292.6	463.8
	J	146.7	121.8	165.5	176.5	124.6	392.2	255.8	743.0	307.2	171.8	295.5	287.7	365.9
	J	137.0	124.4	149.9	169.1	126.9	356.5	247.5	690.5	278.8	170.0	273.8	272.7	283.7
	A	140.3	127.0	153.5	178.6	128.1	428.4	255.3	741.9	285.9	165.9	281.9	280.6	293.6
	S	146.5	131.2	160.6	200.6	130.6	532.0	255.4	735.3	286.1	175.9	298.4	294.3	334.9
	O	152.3	132.1	168.9	202.3	134.1	549.4	260.3	729.7	274.1	172.1	315.1	304.4	411.5
	N	157.7 _r	129.2	177.9	205.4 _r	133.7	551.7	240.7	618.9	217.0		339.3	318.0	530.6
	D	152.5 _r	126.2 _r	171.9	198.6 _r	133.2 _r	528.0 _r	189.5 _r	407.1	133.7		356.1	323.0	653.3
1962	J	145.9	127.3		197.6	133.4	522.6	168.6	270.1	118.7		379.5	333.0	
adjusted for seasonal variation														
M. C. D.		3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	3
1959	A	128.7	119.0	135.7	189.6	143.9	425.1	220.0	512.5	228.9	171.5	270.6	262.3	345.0
	S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
	O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
	N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	285.3	275.2	376.1
	D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960	J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
	F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	288.9	281.5	355.2
	M	153.2	119.8	174.7	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
	A	149.0	118.9	168.5	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0	284.3	370.7
	M	146.5	116.3	164.9	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	296.0	285.7	388.8
	J	150.1	114.1	171.4	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	302.1	292.3	390.1
	J	150.2	115.7	171.6	175.6	134.2	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	297.8	287.8	387.2
	A	151.5	116.1	173.5	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6	297.7	466.4
	S	148.0	112.5	169.8	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.3	213.3	128.3	314.4	296.9	470.9
	O	148.2	110.3	169.9	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	301.4	287.5	425.7
	N	148.2	113.2	169.2	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9	285.5	419.5
	D	148.2	110.7	170.1	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6	289.9	446.7
1961	J	149.7	114.1	170.8	164.1	118.6	370.7	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8	290.2	445.6
	F	146.0	115.6	164.7	169.0	118.6	426.8	206.6	634.2	160.9	122.8	303.9	288.7	440.1
	M	148.2	115.5	168.5	168.9	118.9	397.5	205.8	567.4	187.8	126.0	302.5	288.7	426.7
	A	145.6	116.4	164.4	170.5	120.5	383.4	216.9	601.9	220.3	140.0	312.2	294.6	469.6
	M	151.0	118.9	172.7	168.2	122.4	373.4	218.3	584.8	234.0	139.8	325.5	300.4	550.2
	J	145.8	122.3	163.5	177.3	124.6	409.4	221.5	579.6	232.4	154.8	323.5	298.8	545.3
	J	140.4	123.7	155.3	179.6	126.4	434.8	215.2	525.1	211.1	153.8	325.0	301.3	537.3
	A	141.5	124.5	156.2	180.3	127.6	404.9	221.0	577.8	214.8	146.4	331.0	304.7	566.8
	S	144.5	128.0	159.8	186.4	126.6	439.3	219.7	556.2	228.0	154.3	332.9	303.4	598.0
	O	149.6	128.3	167.9	187.9	130.2	447.8	225.3	571.0	219.8	152.0	330.4	305.6	553.1
	N	155.5 _r	128.9	176.5	192.5 _r	131.2	472.3	226.5	573.1	210.3		321.8	302.3	496.4
	D	151.9 _r	126.2 _r	171.4	202.0 _r	134.0 _r	557.6 _r	228.4 _r	600.4	205.7		325.5	304.4	514.4
1962	J	150.6	130.8		199.8	136.8	532.2	216.2	499.3	223.5		335.5	313.9	

Table 12: labour income by months

monthly averages or months	wages and salaries										
	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie provinces	British Columbia	total labour income ¹	mining	manufacturing	transportation, storage and communication		
	million dollars										
1960	100.8 _r	386.8 _r	630.9 _r	223.8 _r	163.1 _r	1,509.9 _r	46.0 _r	432.3 _r	150.5 _r		
1961	105.9	402.8	659.2	234.8	166.3	1,573.7	45.4	445.7	155.1		
unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1959	J	100.4 _r	377.9 _r	622.7 _r	227.3 _r	148.9 _r	1,481.8 _r	47.2	426.0 _r	155.0 _r	
	A	100.2 _r	379.9 _r	624.7 _r	228.5 _r	151.3 _r	1,489.3 _r	46.4	429.5 _r	154.5 _r	
	S	101.4 _r	389.2 _r	639.6 _r	231.1 _r	159.8 _r	1,526.4 _r	47.0	440.2 _r	154.1 _r	
	O	100.1 _r	389.6 _r	636.1 _r	226.3 _r	168.7 _r	1,525.6 _r	47.0 _r	442.1 _r	153.4 _r	
	N	97.8 _r	386.7 _r	621.5 _r	219.3 _r	163.7 _r	1,493.9 _r	47.1	427.9 _r	150.9 _r	
1960	D	95.7 _r	373.1 _r	613.8 _r	213.6 _r	156.8 _r	1,457.2 _r	46.0	422.6 _r	144.6 _r	
	J	94.1 _r	368.3 _r	610.3 _r	209.7 _r	151.6 _r	1,437.6 _r	46.1	425.7 _r	144.7 _r	
	F	94.0 _r	368.0 _r	607.4 _r	210.2 _r	156.1 _r	1,439.7 _r	46.7	425.7 _r	145.1 _r	
	M	92.9 _r	368.9 _r	608.9 _r	209.5 _r	157.8 _r	1,442.1 _r	46.7	428.1 _r	141.0 _r	
	A	92.8 _r	375.0 _r	619.0 _r	212.3 _r	162.5 _r	1,465.7 _r	44.9 _r	430.0 _r	148.2 _r	
	M	99.5 _r	383.7 _r	630.8 _r	223.3 _r	165.9 _r	1,507.7 _r	45.1	436.7 _r	151.4 _r	
	J	106.4 _r	395.7 _r	644.8 _r	233.1 _r	170.5 _r	1,555.0 _r	46.7	442.6 _r	154.5 _r	
	J	106.3 _r	395.3 _r	631.9 _r	235.2 _r	169.0 _r	1,542.2 _r	46.3	434.6 _r	157.8 _r	
	A	106.2 _r	398.3 _r	642.6 _r	236.0 _r	168.4 _r	1,556.3 _r	46.7	437.3 _r	157.2 _r	
	S	107.9 _r	405.0 _r	654.9 _r	238.4 _r	171.5 _r	1,582.6 _r	46.9	441.3 _r	155.9 _r	
	O	106.0 _r	400.8 _r	649.2 _r	234.1 _r	168.0 _r	1,562.8 _r	45.8 _r	436.6 _r	153.7 _r	
	N	103.9 _r	398.8 _r	642.9 _r	226.3 _r	162.4 _r	1,538.9 _r	45.4	431.6 _r	150.9 _r	
	D	99.5 _r	384.3 _r	628.6 _r	218.1 _r	153.7 _r	1,488.6 _r	44.3	417.6 _r	145.6 _r	
	1961	J	98.0 _r	376.0 _r	621.0 _r	214.5 _r	152.7 _r	1,466.6 _r	44.2 _r	419.4 _r	145.2 _r
		F	97.5 _r	378.8 _r	623.3 _r	214.8 _r	155.8 _r	1,474.6 _r	44.4 _r	423.7 _r	144.1 _r
M		96.7 _r	379.3 _r	626.4 _r	216.8 _r	158.7 _r	1,482.3 _r	44.5 _r	426.4 _r	144.4 _r	
A		96.3 _r	387.9 _r	636.8 _r	220.7 _r	162.6 _r	1,508.8 _r	43.2 _r	430.9 _r	148.1 _r	
M		103.3 _r	398.5 _r	656.1 _r	234.5 _r	167.0 _r	1,563.9 _r	45.6 _r	441.8 _r	153.8 _r	
J		112.4 _r	414.1 _r	676.0 _r	248.9 _r	173.1 _r	1,629.4 _r	46.3 _r	457.5 _r	165.5 _r	
J		112.3 _r	410.4 _r	667.8 _r	247.2 _r	172.9 _r	1,615.3 _r	46.2 _r	451.2 _r	166.9 _r	
A		111.1 _r	414.1 _r	680.0 _r	249.1 _r	170.7 _r	1,629.9 _r	46.2 _r	459.3 _r	162.2 _r	
S		113.0 _r	421.2 _r	688.1 _r	253.4 _r	177.1 _r	1,657.7 _r	46.3 _r	464.6 _r	162.0 _r	
O		112.2 _r	421.2 _r	685.8 _r	248.6 _r	172.3 _r	1,644.9 _r	46.3	463.0 _r	159.0 _r	
N		111.1 _r	421.0 _r	677.9 _r	239.2 _r	170.4 _r	1,625.1 _r	46.2 _r	458.8 _r	158.1 _r	
D		106.7 _r	410.8 _r	671.4 _r	230.4 _r	161.9 _r	1,585.8 _r	45.5 _r	451.3 _r	152.0 _r	
1962		J	103.6	405.7	665.0	226.1	161.4	1,566.3	45.7	452.2	151.0
adjusted for seasonal variation											
M. C. D.		2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	
1959	J	95.1 _r	370.6 _r	616.3 _r	216.7 _r	143.9 _r	1,447.6 _r	46.6 _r	422.1 _r	147.8 _r	
	A	95.5 _r	371.7 _r	615.4 _r	216.9 _r	145.1 _r	1,449.7 _r	45.8 _r	423.3 _r	147.7 _r	
	S	95.9 _r	375.0 _r	620.1 _r	218.2 _r	151.2 _r	1,465.7 _r	46.1	429.5 _r	148.9 _r	
	O	96.8 _r	377.8 _r	623.4 _r	219.3 _r	162.9 _r	1,483.3 _r	46.3 _r	434.6 _r	150.2 _r	
	N	97.0 _r	378.6 _r	617.4 _r	219.9 _r	163.3 _r	1,479.7 _r	46.5 _r	427.1 _r	150.0 _r	
1960	D	98.2 _r	380.4 _r	623.3 _r	221.4 _r	165.5 _r	1,493.0 _r	46.5 _r	434.4 _r	149.5 _r	
	J	98.5 _r	383.2 _r	627.5 _r	221.9 _r	163.6 _r	1,498.3 _r	46.8 _r	436.2 _r	150.3 _r	
	F	99.6 _r	382.6 _r	626.6 _r	222.1 _r	164.5 _r	1,499.1 _r	46.9 _r	435.1 _r	151.0 _r	
	M	99.4 _r	384.7 _r	627.4 _r	221.9 _r	163.6 _r	1,501.1 _r	47.1 _r	435.0 _r	149.6 _r	
	A	99.7 _r	384.4 _r	629.3 _r	222.2 _r	163.8 _r	1,504.8 _r	46.6 _r	434.7 _r	152.5 _r	
	M	100.1 _r	383.9 _r	627.4 _r	222.1 _r	162.6 _r	1,500.3 _r	45.6 _r	433.1 _r	150.2 _r	
	J	101.0 _r	386.1 _r	628.6 _r	222.5 _r	163.2 _r	1,506.1 _r	46.0 _r	431.9 _r	149.9 _r	
	J	100.7 _r	387.6 _r	627.6 _r	224.7 _r	163.3 _r	1,509.2 _r	45.7 _r	431.0 _r	150.6 _r	
	A	101.2 _r	389.1 _r	632.1 _r	224.6 _r	163.0 _r	1,515.4 _r	46.0 _r	430.4 _r	150.5 _r	
	S	101.9 _r	389.9 _r	633.8 _r	225.1 _r	162.7 _r	1,518.3 _r	45.9 _r	430.0 _r	150.4 _r	
	O	102.2 _r	388.8 _r	635.3 _r	226.3 _r	162.8 _r	1,519.9 _r	45.1 _r	429.6 _r	150.7 _r	
	N	102.6 _r	390.1 _r	637.6 _r	226.8 _r	162.2 _r	1,523.8 _r	44.9 _r	430.8 _r	150.3 _r	
	D	102.2 _r	391.7 _r	638.0 _r	226.1 _r	162.1 _r	1,522.8 _r	44.9 _r	430.0 _r	150.2 _r	
	1961	J	103.2 _r	391.7 _r	638.8 _r	227.0 _r	164.0 _r	1,527.3 _r	44.8 _r	430.1 _r	150.8 _r
		F	103.4 _r	394.2 _r	643.0 _r	227.4 _r	163.7 _r	1,534.8 _r	44.7 _r	432.9 _r	150.4 _r
M		103.9 _r	395.7 _r	645.8 _r	229.6 _r	164.3 _r	1,540.9 _r	44.8 _r	433.6 _r	152.8 _r	
A		103.9 _r	397.7 _r	648.1 _r	231.1 _r	164.0 _r	1,548.1 _r	44.9 _r	435.8 _r	152.4 _r	
M		104.0 _r	399.2 _r	653.3 _r	233.3 _r	164.4 _r	1,558.3 _r	46.0 _r	438.8 _r	152.9 _r	
J		106.3 _r	403.7 _r	659.6 _r	237.6 _r	165.8 _r	1,578.2 _r	45.5 _r	446.0 _r	160.4 _r	
J		106.2 _r	402.7 _r	664.6 _r	236.7 _r	166.4 _r	1,584.0 _r	45.5 _r	448.1 _r	159.3 _r	
A		106.0 _r	404.3 _r	667.8 _r	237.4 _r	166.0 _r	1,588.2 _r	45.5 _r	451.7 _r	155.4 _r	
S		106.8 _r	405.3 _r	666.3 _r	239.2 _r	168.1 _r	1,592.7 _r	45.3 _r	452.6 _r	156.4 _r	
O		108.1 _r	408.7 _r	670.7 _r	240.0 _r	167.8 _r	1,601.7 _r	45.7 _r	455.9 _r	156.2 _r	
N		109.3 _r	411.6 _r	671.6 _r	239.6 _r	170.1 _r	1,607.8 _r	45.9 _r	457.5 _r	157.6 _r	
D		109.4 _r	418.6 _r	681.1 _r	239.1 _r	170.8 _r	1,622.4 _r	46.3 _r	465.1 _r	156.6 _r	
1962		J	109.1	422.6	683.8	239.1	172.8	1,631.5	46.4	463.8	156.7

¹Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad. Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), D.B.S.

Table 13: labour income, by quarters

wages and salaries														
quarterly averages or quarters	agriculture, fishing and trapping	forestry	mining	manu- facturing	con- struction	trans- portation, storage, commu- nication	public utilities	trade	finance and service	government non- military	total wages and salaries	supple- mentary labour income	total labour income	
million dollars														
1960	53.0 _r	81.4	137.9 _r	1,297.0 _r	311.6 _r	451.5 _r	85.9 _r	659.6 _r	852.5 _r	402.3 _r	4,332.3 _r	197.4 _r	4,529.8 _r	
1961	56.1	71.2	136.2	1,337.0	306.1	465.3	89.1	684.3	932.1	436.7	4,514.2	206.9	4,721.1	
unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1955 1	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0	
2	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8	
3	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4	
4	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7	
1956 1	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9	
2	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1	
3	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5	
4	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4	
1957 1	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	3,776.9	
2	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	4,003.5	
3	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	4,182.7	
4	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	4,054.9	
1958 1	29.9 _r	57.9	135.6	1,169.5 _r	266.7 _r	398.0 _r	72.3 _r	566.3	701.6 _r	329.1 _r	3,726.9 _r	176.4 _r	3,903.3 _r	
2	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,215.3 _r	341.9 _r	421.7 _r	76.8 _r	584.6	731.2 _r	349.8 _r	3,963.8 _r	182.4 _r	4,146.2 _r	
3	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,224.6 _r	393.5 _r	438.4 _r	79.7 _r	591.4	714.0 _r	369.0 _r	4,088.8 _r	184.8 _r	4,273.6 _r	
4	44.2	82.7	127.2 _r	1,213.4 _r	314.9 _r	427.2 _r	78.7 _r	617.4 _r	752.7 _r	355.8 _r	4,014.2 _r	184.0 _r	4,198.2 _r	
1959 1	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,228.1 _r	246.5 _r	428.8 _r	77.7 _r	603.5 _r	769.3 _r	356.3 _r	3,938.5 _r	182.3 _r	4,120.8 _r	
2	51.0	68.6 _r	136.6	1,279.8 _r	322.0 _r	443.8 _r	82.7 _r	626.3 _r	797.7 _r	374.7 _r	4,183.3 _r	185.1 _r	4,368.7 _r	
3	76.1 _r	62.4	140.6	1,295.7 _r	383.6 _r	463.6 _r	86.3 _r	637.6 _r	776.9 _r	388.4 _r	4,311.2 _r	186.3 _r	4,497.5 _r	
4	45.7 _r	94.4	140.1 _r	1,292.6 _r	326.9 _r	448.9 _r	85.2 _r	661.0 _r	818.0 _r	371.7 _r	4,284.5 _r	192.2 _r	4,476.7 _r	
1960 1	34.0 _r	73.5	139.5	1,279.5 _r	247.4 _r	430.8 _r	82.0 _r	634.7 _r	832.6 _r	372.3 _r	4,126.3 _r	193.1 _r	4,319.4 _r	
2	33.5 _r	72.0	136.7 _r	1,309.3 _r	308.6 _r	454.1 _r	85.3 _r	656.4 _r	859.0 _r	397.2 _r	4,332.1 _r	196.3 _r	4,528.4 _r	
3	77.1 _r	88.6 _r	139.9	1,313.2 _r	380.5 _r	470.9 _r	89.2 _r	662.7 _r	834.6 _r	424.6 _r	4,481.3 _r	199.8 _r	4,681.1 _r	
4	47.2 _r	91.4 _r	135.5 _r	1,285.8 _r	309.0 _r	450.2 _r	87.1 _r	684.5 _r	884.0 _r	415.1 _r	4,389.8 _r	200.5 _r	4,590.3 _r	
1961 1	35.5 _r	62.1 _r	133.1	1,269.5 _r	236.6 _r	433.7 _r	85.8 _r	656.2 _r	899.1 _r	412.1 _r	4,223.7 _r	199.8 _r	4,423.5 _r	
2	56.4 _r	62.4 _r	135.1	1,330.2 _r	302.5 _r	467.4 _r	88.8 _r	678.6 _r	942.0 _r	433.1 _r	4,496.5 _r	205.6 _r	4,702.1 _r	
3	81.1 _r	75.4	138.7 _r	1,375.1 _r	373.8 _r	491.1 _r	91.9 _r	690.3 _r	918.0 _r	457.3 _r	4,692.7 _r	210.2 _r	4,902.9 _r	
4	51.5 _r	85.1 _r	138.0	1,373.1 _r	311.5 _r	469.1 _r	89.9 _r	712.2 _r	969.3 _r	444.2 _r	4,643.9 _r	211.9 _r	4,855.8 _r	
adjusted for seasonal variation														
1955 1	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5	
2	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7	
3	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7	
4	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7	
1956 1	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0	
2	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2	
3	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8	
4	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7	
1957 1	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	3,939.7	
2	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	3,993.3	
3	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,777.7	173.5	4,051.2	
4	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	4,033.8	
1958 1	47.9 _r	66.9 _r	136.9 _r	1,194.0 _r	332.4 _r	416.8 _r	74.8 _r	580.3 _r	699.8 _r	343.2 _r	3,893.0 _r	178.6 _r	4,071.6 _r	
2	49.8 _r	68.9 _r	133.4 _r	1,208.0 _r	340.4 _r	420.7 _r	76.7 _r	585.2 _r	717.7 _r	347.8 _r	3,948.6 _r	182.1 _r	4,130.7 _r	
3	53.0 _r	63.1 _r	130.3 _r	1,205.8 _r	329.4 _r	419.9 _r	77.4 _r	591.5	733.0 _r	351.7 _r	3,955.1 _r	183.3 _r	4,138.4 _r	
4	50.9 _r	71.0 _r	126.1 _r	1,215.1 _r	314.7 _r	427.9 _r	78.6 _r	602.7 _r	749.1 _r	360.9 _r	3,997.0 _r	183.6 _r	4,180.6 _r	
1959 1	48.8 _r	72.9 _r	135.9 _r	1,254.0 _r	312.6 _r	448.7 _r	80.5 _r	618.2 _r	766.8 _r	370.1 _r	4,108.5 _r	184.4 _r	4,292.9 _r	
2	50.6 _r	76.9 _r	138.3 _r	1,271.3 _r	322.4 _r	442.3 _r	82.5 _r	627.3 _r	782.2 _r	372.8 _r	4,166.6 _r	184.8 _r	4,351.4 _r	
3	51.9 _r	57.5 _r	138.5 _r	1,274.9 _r	318.4 _r	444.4 _r	83.8 _r	637.8 _r	799.1 _r	371.7 _r	4,178.0 _r	185.0 _r	4,363.0 _r	
4	52.3	80.9 _r	139.3 _r	1,296.1 _r	325.3 _r	449.7 _r	85.1 _r	645.2 _r	813.9 _r	376.5 _r	4,264.3 _r	191.7 _r	4,456.0 _r	
1960 1	52.9 _r	85.1 _r	140.8 _r	1,306.3 _r	315.1 _r	450.9 _r	84.8 _r	650.4 _r	830.2 _r	386.3 _r	4,303.2 _r	195.3 _r	4,498.5 _r	
2	53.0 _r	81.0 _r	138.2 _r	1,299.7 _r	309.6 _r	452.6 _r	85.2 _r	657.6 _r	842.3 _r	395.9 _r	4,315.1 _r	196.1 _r	4,511.2 _r	
3	52.5 _r	81.8 _r	137.6 _r	1,291.4 _r	313.6 _r	451.5 _r	86.6 _r	662.7 _r	859.3 _r	407.5 _r	4,344.5 _r	198.4 _r	4,542.9 _r	
4	53.3 _r	77.6 _r	134.9 _r	1,290.4 _r	306.7 _r	451.2 _r	87.0 _r	667.8 _r	878.4 _r	419.3 _r	4,366.6 _r	199.9 _r	4,566.5 _r	
1961 1	55.5 _r	72.0 _r	134.3 _r	1,296.6 _r	303.1 _r	454.0 _r	88.6 _r	672.7 _r	896.7 _r	427.5 _r	4,401.0 _r	202.0 _r	4,603.0 _r	
2	55.6 _r	71.0 _r	136.4 _r	1,320.6 _r	305.0 _r	465.7 _r	88.7 _r	680.1 _r	923.3 _r	432.7 _r	4,479.1 _r	205.5 _r	4,684.6 _r	
3	55.4 _r	69.7 _r	136.3 _r	1,352.4 _r	306.7 _r	471.1 _r	89.2 _r	690.0 _r	945.9 _r	439.4 _r	4,556.1 _r	208.8 _r	4,764.9 _r	
4	58.0 _r	72.4 _r	137.9 _r	1,378.5 _r	309.6 _r	470.4 _r	89.9 _r	694.5 _r	962.4 _r	447.1 _r	4,620.7 _r	211.2 _r	4,831.9 _r	

Source: See footnote at bottom of Table 12.

Table 14: the labour force¹

civilian labour force														
monthly averages or months	non- institutional civilian population	employed										unem- ployed as percentage of labour force		
		paid workers									persons not in the labour force			
		total	agricultural	non-agri- cultural	total	agricultural	non-agri- cultural	total	non-agri- cultural	unemployed ²				
thousands of persons 14 years of age and over												percentage		
1960		11,789	6,403	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837	4,727	448	5,386	7.0	
1961		12,010	6,518	691	5,827	6,049	674	5,375	4,909	4,798	469	5,492	7.2	
1960	F 20	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,599	4,519	599	5,481	9.6	
	M 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,583	4,507	609	5,478	9.8	
	A 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,639	4,543	552	5,476	8.8	
	M 21	11,759	6,391	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,867	4,755	419	5,368	6.6	
	J 18	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	4,996	4,883	315	5,326	4.9	
	J 23	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,011	4,869	330	5,214	5.0	
	A 20	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,035	4,874	352	5,202	5.3	
	S 17	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	4,822	327	5,369	5.1	
	O 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	4,870	368	5,363	5.7	
	N 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	4,821	429	5,420	6.6	
	D 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	4,741	528	5,463	8.2	
	1961	J 14	11,914	6,396	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	4,578	693	5,518	10.8
		F 18	11,929	6,363	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	4,527	719	5,566	11.3
		M 18	11,943	6,353	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	4,511	705	5,590	11.1
A 22		11,964	6,440	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	4,594	622	5,524	9.7	
M 20		11,982	6,542	738	5,804	6,085	726	5,359	4,905	4,788	457	5,440	7.0	
J 17		12,000	6,592	714	5,878	6,222	705	5,517	5,034	4,923	370	5,408	5.6	
J 22		12,023	6,743	802	5,941	6,389	792	5,597	5,130	4,985	354	5,280	5.2	
A 19		12,041	6,704	811	5,893	6,381	803	5,578	5,147	4,985	323	5,337	4.8	
S 16		12,058	6,543	735	5,808	6,235	724	5,511	5,073	4,933	308	5,515	4.7	
O 14		12,073	6,538	718	5,820	6,220	704	5,516	5,085	4,934	318	5,535	4.9	
N 11		12,089	6,504	651	5,853	6,155	629	5,526	5,037	4,936	349	5,585	5.4	
D 9		12,104	6,495	621	5,874	6,082	599	5,483	4,976	4,885	413	5,609	6.4	
1962		J 13	12,123	6,409	598	5,811	5,864	575	5,289	4,786	4,705	545	5,714	8.5
		F 17	12,140	6,423	597	5,826	5,840	574	5,266	4,770	4,692	583	5,717	9.1

¹These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. ²Includes workers on temporary lay-off. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, (71-001) D.B.S.

Table 15: time lost in labour disputes¹

years and months	manufacturing										
	total all industries ²	food, animal and vegetable products	tobacco and liquors	rubber	fur and leather products	textiles and clothing	pulp and paper products	printing and publishing	logging, lumber and its products	motor vehicles and parts	aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
thousand man-working days											
1960	738.7	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1961	1,341.0	1.4	—	1.6	5.6	11.6	33.2	0.6	39.1	56.7	88.1
1959	O	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—
	N	59.7	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—
	D	56.1	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—
1960	J	59.8	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—
	F	52.9	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—
	M	29.3	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	21.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M	75.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	J	51.2	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
	J	39.1	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	127.6	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—
	S	115.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	O	92.6	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	N	52.6	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—
	D	30.2	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
1961	J	28.1	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.9
	F	20.3	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	3.9
	M	41.2	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	0.3	7.8
	A	59.2	0.6	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	30.0
	M	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	41.0
	J	128.0	—	—	—	—	0.7	—	0.6	—	0.5
	J	94.6	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	2.0	—
	A	64.6	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—
	S	105.5	0.2	—	1.6	1.4	—	—	—	8.6	—
	O	428.6	—	—	—	4.2	—	—	—	11.2	—
	N	123.9	—	—	—	—	3.7	—	—	7.5	—
	D	139.4	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	2.6	56.0

¹The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. ²The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote 1. Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 15: time lost in labour disputes—concluded

years and months	manufacturing					fishing and trapping	mining		transport and public utilities	trade, finance and service
	other iron and steel	electrical apparatus	other non-ferrous	non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	con- struction		coal	other		
thousand man-working days										
1960	217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1961	28.7	13.4	1.8	45.8	633.7	10.0	7.1	24.4	67.6	152.3
1959	O	7.1	0.3	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
	N	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
	D	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960	J	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
	F	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
	M	6.6	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
	A	2.3	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
	M	0.5	—	—	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
	J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
	J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	6.2
	A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	5.0	—
	S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	12.5	2.0
	O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0
	N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8
	D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	0.3	—
1961	J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—
	F	0.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—
	M	12.7	—	—	2.4	1.6	—	—	—	0.5
	A	—	1.8	—	2.1	1.2	—	1.5	—	5.9
	M	—	4.9	—	2.2	19.5	—	0.4	2.6	27.0
	J	—	1.6	—	0.3	88.7	—	2.5	—	21.8
	J	—	—	—	—	46.3	—	—	2.4	19.2
	A	—	—	—	6.8	1.6	—	—	17.8	19.5
	S	4.1	—	—	4.6	51.6	—	3.5	—	2.0
	O	3.1	—	—	3.5	359.2	10.0	—	3.0	15.8
	N	5.0	2.4	—	8.6	55.9	—	1.1	3.8	16.0
	D	0.2	2.8	1.8	10.2	6.9	—	—	9.9	13.0

Table 16: unemployment insurance

monthly averages or months	benefit payments ¹				unemployment insurance fund				employment service ⁵	
	claimants for unemployment insurance benefit ^{1,2}	filing initial and renewal claims during the month	receiving benefit (estimated) ³	number of weeks benefit paid ⁴	amount of benefit paid	employer and employee contributions	total revenue	balance in fund at end of period	regis-trations ⁵	unfilled vacancies
	thousands persons	thousands persons	thousands persons	thousand	million dollars	million dollars	million dollars	million dollars	thousands	thousands
1960	518.2 ₁	225.0	430.1 _r	1,800 _r	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	26
1961	487.4 ₁	205.0	416.0	1,728	41.16	22.86	27.78	163.3	563	22
1960 F	814.2 ₁	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
M	823.0 ₁	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
A	714.9 ₁	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
N	485.2 ₁	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27
D	754.1 ₁	448.3	402.6 _r	1,691 _r	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	18
1961 J	846.9 ₁	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855	17
F	872.8 ₁	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878	18
M	838.0 ₁	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	21.84	29.24	184.7	864	21
A	713.1 ₁	209.6	708.2	2,691	64.54	18.63	22.59	142.7	768	28
M	341.0	162.1	563.5	2,479	58.70	21.73	26.02	110.1	570	34
J	266.9	112.8	249.6	1,098	25.89	21.84	26.11	110.3	394	32
J	255.3	126.2	191.0	802	18.55	24.06	29.05	120.8	364	31
A	229.3	121.2	186.6	821	18.87	23.92	28.94	130.8	321	33
S	229.2	122.0	173.2	693	16.08	22.91	27.73	142.5	318	32
O	268.7	158.1	173.3	728	17.12	24.41	29.36	154.7	357	28
N	386.0 ₁	252.6	209.8	881	20.94	23.98	29.68	163.5	454	33
D	601.2 ₁	357.9	320.2	1,217	29.45	23.99	29.27	163.3	615	22
1962 J	698.5 ₁	320.2	560.1	2,353	57.80	24.88	30.37	135.9		

¹Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. ²On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. ³Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. ⁴The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. ⁵Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. ⁶Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957–June 1958 which included fishing claimants. Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act, (73-001), D.B.S.

Table 17: employment¹ indexes, by industrial divisions (1949 = 100)

monthly averages or months	Industrial composite ²	forestry	mining	manufacturing			con- struction	trans- portation ³	public utility	trade	finance ⁴	service ⁵
				total	durable	non- durable						
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1960	118.7	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959 A	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
S	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
O	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
N	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
D	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960 J	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
F	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
M	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
A	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
M	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
J	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
J	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
A	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
S	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
O	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
N	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2
D	114.8	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6
1961 J	111.6	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6	137.2
F	111.0	66.1	114.0	104.6	106.3	103.2	96.7	102.5	132.0	131.4	159.7	137.5
M	111.1	41.8	113.0	104.9	107.0	103.2	98.0	103.7	132.2	133.7	160.1	138.9
A	112.6	34.0	111.8	105.4	107.5	103.6	106.6	106.7	133.4	134.2	161.1	143.0
M	117.2	53.3	117.4	108.4	111.0	106.2	123.1	109.2	138.5	136.0	161.9	148.8
J	121.3	76.6	119.7	111.2	113.7	109.1	134.3	112.0	142.1	137.5	163.0	155.2
J	122.5	82.9	121.0	110.9	111.6	110.4	143.4	113.5	144.4	137.2	163.5	157.1
A	123.9	77.4	120.2	113.1	113.7	112.6	145.5	113.8	144.6	137.7	163.8	162.3
S	123.3	85.3	118.5	112.8	112.5	113.0	140.6	112.5	142.1	139.8	163.5	155.8
O	122.9	95.2	117.1	112.1	113.9	110.6	136.9	110.8	140.7	141.5	166.8	152.7
N	121.6	90.0	116.6	110.9	112.8	109.4	127.9	109.8	139.5	144.5	167.0	150.7
D	117.8 _r	80.8 _r	115.1 _r	107.9 _r	110.9 _r	105.5	109.5 _r	105.8	137.7	146.0 _r	166.8 _r	148.1 _r
1962 J	115.2	78.1	114.0	108.4	111.3	106.0	102.6	102.2	135.8	135.7	167.1	147.1
adjusted for seasonal variation												
M. C. D.	1	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	2
1959 A	119.5 _r	71.8 _r	123.8 _r	110.6 _r	113.8 _r	107.8 _r	131.0 _r	113.9 _r	139.1 _r	136.1 _r	154.6 _r	139.7 _r
S	120.6 _r	83.4 _r	124.0 _r	111.8 _r	117.5 _r	107.1	131.3 _r	114.1 _r	139.0 _r	136.8 _r	153.9 _r	140.6 _r
O	120.7 _r	82.8 _r	123.9 _r	112.0 _r	117.6 _r	107.4 _r	131.0 _r	113.6 _r	138.9 _r	136.9 _r	154.2 _r	141.4 _r
N	119.9 _r	83.7 _r	124.2 _r	110.4 _r	114.3 _r	107.0 _r	129.1 _r	114.0 _r	138.7 _r	136.7 _r	154.5	142.1 _r
D	120.4 _r	85.6 _r	124.2	111.7 _r	116.8 _r	107.4 _r	130.8 _r	113.0 _r	139.2 _r	135.9 _r	154.8 _r	142.2 _r
1960 J	120.2	84.6 _r	123.5 _r	111.7	117.0 _r	107.1 _r	127.5 _r	112.7 _r	138.4 _r	136.9 _r	155.1 _r	142.6 _r
F	120.2	85.5 _r	122.9 _r	111.7 _r	117.2 _r	107.1 _r	127.2 _r	112.9 _r	138.1 _r	136.6 _r	155.8	143.1 _r
M	119.8 _r	85.5 _r	123.5 _r	111.2 _r	116.6 _r	106.7 _r	125.4 _r	112.5 _r	138.0 _r	136.3 _r	155.8 _r	143.1 _r
A	118.8 _r	78.2 _r	116.7 _r	110.6 _r	115.4 _r	106.6 _r	123.2 _r	112.0 _r	137.1 _r	137.0 _r	155.7 _r	143.6 _r
M	119.0 _r	78.8 _r	118.8 _r	110.3 _r	114.4 _r	106.7 _r	126.3 _r	111.4 _r	137.8 _r	136.9 _r	156.0	143.2 _r
J	119.4 _r	83.1 _r	120.4 _r	109.7	113.4 _r	106.7	131.5 _r	111.1 _r	138.7 _r	137.2 _r	156.3 _r	143.3 _r
J	118.2 _r	85.5 _r	120.5 _r	108.4	110.5 _r	106.7 _r	125.0 _r	110.5 _r	138.2 _r	137.0 _r	156.6	143.0 _r
A	118.4 _r	89.0 _r	120.8 _r	108.8 _r	111.2 _r	106.6 _r	124.3 _r	110.6	137.8 _r	137.1 _r	155.9 _r	143.3 _r
S	118.1 _r	86.5 _r	121.3 _r	108.2 _r	109.7 _r	107.0	124.6 _r	110.6 _r	137.5 _r	136.4 _r	157.8 _r	143.4 _r
O	117.8 _r	86.7 _r	119.2	107.8 _r	109.1 _r	106.6 _r	124.3 _r	110.2 _r	137.4 _r	136.4 _r	158.1 _r	143.5 _r
N	117.7 _r	82.3 _r	118.5 _r	107.8 _r	108.9 _r	106.9 _r	125.4 _r	109.7 _r	137.4 _r	136.5 _r	158.6 _r	143.4 _r
D	117.1 _r	78.9 _r	115.5 _r	107.3 _r	108.4	106.3 _r	123.9 _r	109.4 _r	137.0 _r	136.7 _r	158.9 _r	143.5 _r
1961 J	116.5	73.4 _r	114.0 _r	107.3 _r	108.4 _r	106.5 _r	120.5 _r	108.7 _r	137.6 _r	136.9 _r	159.9 _r	142.7 _r
F	116.4 _r	69.6 _r	114.8 _r	107.3	108.7 _r	106.3 _r	120.9 _r	108.0 _r	137.9 _r	136.5 _r	160.5	142.9 _r
M	116.2 _r	58.8 _r	114.5 _r	107.0	108.5 _r	106.1 _r	120.5 _r	108.5 _r	137.4 _r	137.5 _r	161.3 _r	144.0 _r
A	116.4 _r	65.3 _r	114.9 _r	107.1 _r	108.3 _r	106.1 _r	118.6 _r	108.8 _r	137.1 _r	137.0 _r	162.2 _r	146.4 _r
M	117.3 _r	69.5 _r	118.4 _r	108.1 _r	109.4 _r	106.9 _r	119.3 _r	108.2 _r	137.7 _r	137.3 _r	162.7 _r	148.3 _r
J	117.8 _r	71.2 _r	118.1 _r	108.7 _r	110.2 _r	107.4 _r	119.5 _r	108.2 _r	137.3 _r	137.7 _r	163.5 _r	148.7 _r
J	118.9	75.8 _r	118.3 _r	109.1 _r	110.2 _r	108.3 _r	124.2 _r	108.8 _r	138.1 _r	138.9	164.0	149.2 _r
A	119.2 _r	72.0 _r	117.2 _r	110.1 _r	113.2 _r	107.5 _r	123.6 _r	108.9	138.1	138.3 _r	163.1 _r	154.1 _r
S	118.4 _r	72.6 _r	116.6 _r	109.3 _r	110.5 _r	108.2	121.3 _r	108.5 _r	138.9 _r	137.8 _r	161.7 _r	151.3 _r
O	119.3 _r	76.3 _r	116.3	110.3 _r	112.5 _r	108.3	122.3 _r	108.5 _r	139.3	138.2 _r	165.4 _r	152.4 _r
N	119.6 _r	73.9 _r	116.9 _r	110.6 _r	112.9 _r	108.8 _r	123.3 _r	109.1	139.6 _r	138.0 _r	166.0	153.0 _r
D	120.3	71.5 _r	117.6 _r	111.5 _r	114.2 _r	109.2 _r	126.0 _r	109.2 _r	140.0 _r	138.7 _r	166.3 _r	153.3
1962 J	120.4	75.2	114.7	111.7	114.2	109.5	126.0	107.7	141.7	139.2	167.4	153.0

¹The data in Tables 17 to 27 are based on reports from employers usually employing 15 persons and over and covering the respondents last pay period(s) in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²Excludes agriculture, fishing, trapping and domestic service. ³Includes storage and communication. ⁴Includes insurance and real estate. ⁵Excludes public administration and defence and such community services as health and education. Source: Employment and Payrolls, (72-002), D.B.S.

Table 18: employment¹ indexes by sex

	monthly averages or months	industrial composite ² (1949 = 100)				manufacturing (1949 = 100)			
		both sexes	men	women	percentage of women	both sexes	men	women	percentage of women
1958		117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959		119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1959	S	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
	O	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
	N	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
	D	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
1960	J	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
	F	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
	M	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
	A	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
	M	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
	J	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
	J	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
	A	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
	S	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
	O	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
	N	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
	D	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
1961	J	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
	F	111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
	M	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
	A	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
	M	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
	J	121.3	120.3	124.5	23.4	111.2	113.3	104.3	22.5
	J	122.5	121.8	124.9	23.2	110.9	113.1	104.0	22.5
	A	123.9	122.9	127.4	23.4	113.1	114.4	108.9	23.1
	S	123.3	121.5	129.4	23.9	112.8	113.2	111.5	23.7
	O	122.9	121.2	128.5	23.8	112.1	113.0	109.1	23.3
	N	121.6	119.3 _r	129.3	24.2	110.9 _r	111.8	108.3	23.4
	D	117.9	115.3	127.0	24.5	108.0	109.8	102.4	22.7

Table 19: employment¹ indexes, by manufacturing² industries (1949 = 100)

		durable manufacturing					non-durable manufacturing ⁴							
monthly averages or months		wood products	iron and steel	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metals	electrical apparatus and supplies	non-metallic minerals	food and beverages	textiles	clothing	paper products	chemical products	petroleum and coal	rubber products
1958		102.6	102.6	123.8	122.4	135.7	133.2	112.3	77.6	90.7	121.1	131.2	139.7	99.5
1959		103.5	109.7	112.3	126.3	135.8	143.1	114.6	78.8	92.4	123.2	129.4	138.5	106.2
1959	S	111.6	112.7	112.6	130.5	140.6	152.3	126.6	80.0	95.8	127.2	132.6	138.3	110.5
	O	108.7	113.6	113.3	129.3	140.7	149.6	121.0	78.1	94.2	125.2	131.6	136.3	109.9
	N	104.6	111.7	101.1	128.0	139.9	144.3	115.9	77.0	90.9	123.7	131.2	134.7	106.0
	D	101.0	109.2	109.7	125.7	136.4	137.3	107.4	75.9	86.1	122.0	130.1	134.2	103.6
1960	J	100.6	109.1	112.2	127.0	136.2	134.2	103.7	76.0	91.0	120.2	130.7	133.6	104.7
	F	101.5	109.1	112.8	127.8	135.9	133.6	103.2	77.0	92.2	119.8	130.6	133.0	105.0
	M	102.3	108.9	113.6	129.1	135.9	133.9	103.2	78.0	91.3	119.8	131.2	134.7	105.0
	A	100.7	108.9	112.9	128.6	134.6	139.0	107.3	76.8	88.7	120.8	133.2	135.7	103.7
	M	106.1	109.0	112.8	130.4	134.7	144.7	113.1	77.7	88.0	123.8	134.3	139.8	102.5
	J	109.9	108.5	111.9	132.2	135.3	149.6	119.1	77.8	88.4	127.1	135.7	140.7	102.0
	J	109.2	107.0	94.7	131.8	133.4	147.9	123.5	76.5	87.4	128.2	134.5	140.6	98.8
	A	108.5	105.5	96.6	132.3	132.1	147.0	120.6	76.9	91.9	128.8	134.4	140.2	101.9
	S	106.0	102.7	103.4	130.4	133.0	144.3	129.9	77.4	92.5	127.5	133.4	140.0	102.7
	O	102.1	103.0	103.3	129.6	131.3	141.5	119.7	77.7	91.9	125.5	131.7	138.0	102.4
	N	97.7	102.9	103.4	127.0	128.8	137.3	115.0	77.2	89.6	124.5	129.8	137.1	98.7
	D	93.6	98.7	103.5	124.7	126.1	127.0	104.4	76.0	85.6	121.8	128.4	136.8	84.7
1961	J	94.0	98.9	104.4	123.9	125.8	124.8	102.4	75.4	89.4	119.1	129.0	136.0	95.2
	F	94.7	99.6	105.2	123.0	125.4	124.5	102.2	76.1	90.9	118.6	129.1	135.6	94.2
	M	96.2	100.8	104.8	122.6	126.8	124.9	102.7	76.4	91.0	118.6	129.7	134.4	94.0
	A	97.2	101.9	103.3	122.4	127.2	130.4	104.5	76.7	89.1	120.9	130.9	135.7	96.0
	M	104.6	103.1	107.0	123.7	129.6	138.9	112.0	77.5	88.4	123.8	133.0	138.7	97.3
	J	109.3	105.4	106.9	126.5	133.7	146.0	119.0	78.5	89.5	127.3	133.3	140.2	100.3
	J	111.0	105.2	97.6	123.3	133.2	147.3	125.7	77.8	88.5	128.0	133.3	139.6	99.6
	A	111.5	105.6	104.2	124.5	135.1	148.5	129.6	79.3	92.6	128.5	132.6	138.5	99.9
	S	108.6	104.5	100.5	127.1	138.7	147.7	129.6	80.2	94.1	127.4	132.5	136.9	102.9
	O	105.4	104.8	108.5	125.9	140.0	147.8	119.9	80.7	93.6	126.2	132.1	134.9	103.9
	N	103.2 _r	103.6 _r	108.9 _r	125.2	140.0 _r	142.0 _r	116.6 _r	81.3 _r	91.5 _r	123.9 _r	131.3 _r	135.4 _r	102.4 _r
	D	99.5	102.2	109.0	122.9	139.1	136.1	105.7	80.2	88.0	122.5	130.5	137.7	100.8

¹See footnote 1, Table 17.²See footnote 2, Table 17.³Employment indexes in manufacturing and in its durable and non-durable components are given in Table 17.⁴In addition to those listed, tobacco products, leather, printing and publishing and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Table 20: employment¹ indexes, industrial composite, by provinces (1949 = 100)

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.8	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1959 A	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
S	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
O	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
N	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
D	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960 J	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
F	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
M	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
A	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
M	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
J	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
J	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
A	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
S	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
O	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
N	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
D	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961 J	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
F	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
M	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
A	112.6	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.8
M	117.2	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
J	121.3	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	113.4	130.7	161.9	116.0
J	122.5	149.5	145.0	102.4	111.9	122.8	120.6	115.6	132.7	164.0	118.8
A	123.9	142.8	149.7	99.1	112.5	124.7	122.7	116.2	132.8	166.0	118.9
S	123.3	147.1	147.3	98.5	110.4	124.1	122.3	115.4	132.3	163.7	117.9
O	122.9	158.2	144.5	98.2	109.0	124.0	122.5	114.4	129.5	160.9	115.0
N	121.6	149.2 _r	144.1 _r	97.5	107.5 _r	123.3	122.0	111.4	124.2 _r	155.5 _r	113.1 _r
D	117.9	127.0	124.2	93.4	108.3	118.6	119.7	108.2	117.9	151.0	108.8

Table 21: employment¹ indexes, industrial composite, by urban² areas (1949 = 100)

monthly averages or months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
1958	114.4	108.1	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	78.6	107.5	122.6	178.9	114.8
1959	117.0	110.4	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	79.3	111.3	132.7	186.6	116.0
1959 A	115.5	115.5	125.7	128.3	133.0	114.5	74.5	115.2	137.4	198.8	112.8
S	116.3	115.1	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	80.9	115.9	135.4	198.8	121.0
O	115.9	113.6	127.5	129.8	135.0	116.3	82.0	115.6	134.9	195.9	119.3
N	119.7	111.9	126.9	127.9	134.4	113.8	78.1	113.7	134.4	189.3	118.2
D	119.0	107.9	121.9	126.1	130.7	111.2	79.2	111.1	129.5	183.6	116.8
1960 J	118.5	105.2	120.1	120.5	127.9	110.4	79.1	107.7	123.4	176.9	113.1
F	119.9	105.9	119.6	119.0	127.6	111.4	78.9	106.7	122.3	175.4	113.2
M	118.6	106.4	120.2	118.7	127.8	112.1	78.2	106.4	123.0	175.1	113.8
A	114.0	109.4	122.3	121.1	128.9	112.6	77.9	108.5	128.2	179.5	114.3
M	115.2	112.1	123.7	125.2	129.9	114.5	79.1	111.7	133.8	186.4	115.0
J	118.5	115.9	125.8	128.4	131.2	114.1	79.4	113.6	136.0	191.0	116.2
J	115.3	114.3	124.0	128.3	129.7	112.6	65.5	114.2	137.2	194.6	116.9
A	116.9	114.2	124.7	127.6	130.9	111.8	75.3	115.5	138.6	193.3	116.0
S	117.9	112.6	125.5	127.0	131.4	111.4	76.4	115.0	135.6	192.1	115.0
O	118.6	111.5	125.8	126.5	131.9	111.1	75.4	114.4	134.8	189.1	112.4
N	120.5	109.9	125.0	126.2	132.3	109.3	74.5	112.8	133.8	187.0	110.8
D	119.5	107.1	120.7	122.1	129.2	104.5	74.3	109.8	129.3	177.1	108.7
1961 J	121.9	101.6	117.7	118.1	126.8	103.3	71.6	107.6	122.8	173.2	107.2
F	122.8	102.4	118.1	118.0	126.7	103.7	72.3	104.9	121.9	171.9	106.8
M	115.6	105.4	118.9	119.0	126.9	104.4	72.6	105.7	125.8	174.8	108.0
A	113.3	108.5	121.7	122.1	128.7	105.9	72.7	107.4	129.6	177.9	109.3
M	122.0	113.3	123.1	127.6	130.6	108.3	74.4	110.8	138.9	187.0	111.1
J	120.6	115.8	125.0	130.2	132.8	110.1	74.6	113.0	141.5	195.9	113.6
J	123.2	119.0	124.5	131.0	132.4	109.8	68.1	113.4	141.6	195.6	115.5
A	123.6	120.1	125.8	135.5	134.9	110.3	73.4	114.2	143.1	201.1	116.6
S	125.1	120.1	126.4	133.8	134.7	110.4	74.1	113.7	142.5	201.1	114.3
O	127.6	120.0	127.2	134.7	135.9	110.6	73.5	113.4	140.9	201.0	112.1
N	126.7 _r	119.1	127.5	134.3 _r	136.5 _r	111.0 _r	74.0	110.8	138.5 _r	197.6 _r	112.0
D	128.3	116.2	124.2	130.5	134.5	109.2	72.9	109.0	135.7	191.4	109.0

¹See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.²Urban areas include nearby communities as well as the cities listed.

Table 22: average weekly wages and salaries, ¹ by industrial divisions

monthly averages or months	industrial composite	forestry	mining	manufacturing			con- struction	trans- portation	public utility	trade	finance	service		
				total	durable	non-durable								
dollars														
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23		
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27		
1959	J	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.70	70.60	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63	
	J	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29	
	A	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36	
	S	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42	
	O	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32	
	N	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44	
	D	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45	
	J	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20	
1960	F	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62	
	M	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73	
	A	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58	
	M	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96	
	J	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50	
	J	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15	
	A	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32	
	S	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29	
	O	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99	
	N	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34	
	D	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26	
	1961	J	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
	F	77.80	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10	
	M	77.64	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04	
	A	78.12	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91	
	M	78.00	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29	
J	78.55	74.52	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23		
J	78.24	73.26	94.28	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.14	54.96		
A	78.27	72.98	95.00	80.42	87.18	74.70	84.57	86.83	93.22	67.48	74.15	54.84		
S	78.75	75.23	96.32	81.15	88.24	75.21	84.75	87.70	94.72	67.19	74.18	55.23		
O	79.02	79.26	97.35	81.78	88.68	75.82	84.48	87.25	94.58	67.05	74.30	55.89		
N	78.82 _r	79.85 _r	97.75 _r	81.87 _r	88.69 _r	75.97 _r	83.08 _r	87.46 _r	94.62 _r	66.58 _r	74.49 _r	56.08 _r		
D	77.07	76.25	95.15	80.20	86.62	74.53	74.67	87.03	93.75	66.67	74.52	56.18		

Table 23: average weekly wages and salaries, ¹ by manufacturing industries

monthly averages or months	durable manufacturing						non-durable manufacturing							
	wood products	iron and steel	transpor- tation equipment	non- ferrous metals	electrical apparatus and supplies	non- metallic minerals	food and beverages	textiles	clothing	paper products	chemical products	petroleum and coal	rubber products	
dollars														
1958	62.64	81.49	81.47	83.66	78.30	76.32	64.75	58.11	45.84	84.64	83.42	104.31	74.27	
1959	64.80	86.35	86.05	86.24	81.42	79.01	67.78	60.53	47.36	88.16	86.70	111.56	79.12	
1959	J	64.14	87.18	86.21	85.21	82.44	79.31	67.80	60.42	46.34	88.65	86.07	111.07	80.47
	J	62.43	86.89	85.38	86.01	81.38	78.87	66.94	59.59	46.58	88.52	86.61	110.34	78.13
	A	63.16	86.42	85.67	85.59	81.11	79.44	65.62	60.58	48.01	88.47	86.75	110.01	78.68
	S	66.76	87.98	87.79	86.44	82.41	80.57	65.65	61.45	49.08	88.35	87.74	110.73	80.78
	O	67.75	88.57	87.50	87.14	82.30	80.77	67.62	62.00	48.28	89.16	88.09	111.10	81.18
1960	N	66.88	87.70	86.49	87.88	82.60	79.54	68.23	62.07	47.63	89.91	88.07	113.74	80.81
	D	62.90	84.48	85.30	89.07	80.72	75.23	68.83	59.21	43.95	87.66	88.87	114.80	74.28
	J	68.15	88.00	88.38	89.02	83.84	79.99	69.77	62.61	49.14	89.41	89.31	111.34	80.64
	F	67.72	88.02	86.33	88.84	83.61	80.01	70.38	62.19	49.06	90.19	89.49	111.84	80.34
	M	67.25	88.19	88.07	88.36	84.23	79.86	70.46	62.28	49.19	89.69	89.74	114.65	79.71
	A	67.72	88.35	89.79	88.91	84.13	79.67	70.38	62.26	48.55	89.92	90.18	117.09	79.95
	M	66.10	87.69	89.03	87.91	84.23	80.90	70.21	61.88	46.96	89.73	90.37	116.72	79.30
	J	66.84	88.53	87.97	90.97	84.88	79.76	69.90	61.90	47.00	91.86	91.22	117.54	79.69
	J	67.34	88.79	87.57	90.50	84.38	81.17	69.38	61.79	48.43	92.93	91.36	115.62	80.11
	A	67.78	89.18	88.63	90.04	84.90	81.41	65.78	62.57	49.55	91.55	90.60	114.32	80.24
	S	69.07	89.68	89.77	90.65	85.34	82.65	66.57	63.02	49.00	93.30	91.46	116.24	80.83
	O	69.47	89.66	89.39	90.86	85.54	83.11	68.63	63.12	49.94	93.56	91.85	117.80	80.58
	N	68.87	89.60	90.22	90.84	86.16	83.22	69.31	63.51	48.86	94.33	92.37	116.35	80.36
	D	65.41	87.52	89.34	93.32	84.50	80.90	70.21	61.20	45.20	92.36	93.09	119.41	78.00
	1961	J	68.05	89.93	89.38	91.41	87.07	82.15	71.25	63.84	50.38	94.40	93.36	116.10	80.89
F		69.59	90.42	90.26	91.59	87.34	82.21	72.10	63.98	51.00	95.15	93.39	117.23	81.33
M		69.37	90.90	90.12	91.87	86.95	83.14	72.99	64.14	50.42	94.17	94.14	117.24	81.39
A		70.33	91.50	91.30	92.42	87.58	83.30	72.72	64.14	50.25	96.23	93.96	116.26	82.27
M		69.16	92.46	90.87	93.13	87.64	85.30	71.96	63.83	49.12	94.25	94.85	117.44	82.22
J		69.85	92.46	92.45	93.33	88.17	85.71	72.25	64.40	49.86	94.91	94.78	116.78	84.00
J		69.33	92.39	90.94	93.10	87.73	84.74	70.38	63.49	50.15	94.68	94.44	116.38	82.63
A		69.46	93.08	90.96	93.90	87.99	86.01	68.07	64.88	51.62	94.96	95.02	116.21	85.22
S		71.57	93.40	92.66	93.66	89.32	86.44	68.81	65.52	51.90	95.47	96.18	115.73	85.92
O		70.86	93.54	94.11	93.82	89.17	87.30	70.61	65.83	51.57	96.32	96.00	117.87	85.81
N		71.27 _r	92.65 _r	95.06 _r	93.47	89.55 _r	86.23 _r	70.88	65.86	50.86 _r	96.63 _r	96.27	119.86 _r	85.88 _r
D		67.79	89.84	94.67	94.95	85.69	82.79	72.19	62.43	46.12	95.29	96.73	121.27	81.30

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 17.²See footnote 4, Table 19, for component industries in durable manufacturing.

Table 24: average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	dollars										
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1959 J	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
J	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
A	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	76.68
S	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
O	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
N	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
D	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960 J	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
F	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
M	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
A	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
M	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
J	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
J	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
A	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
S	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
O	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
N	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
D	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
1961 J	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
F	77.80	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
M	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
A	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
M	78.00	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
J	78.55	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
J	78.24	71.87	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.24	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
A	78.27	71.11	55.79	64.13	62.35	75.15	81.82	73.99	74.50	81.66	84.08
S	78.75	69.77	56.53	64.23	63.08	75.84	81.82	74.56	75.17	82.70	86.00
O	79.02	71.75	56.30	64.78	64.14	76.21	82.13	74.44	75.03	82.47	85.98
N	78.82 _r	73.10 _r	55.58 _r	65.16 _r	64.30 _r	76.35 _r	81.54 _r	74.05 _r	74.71 _r	81.39 _r	86.59 _r
D	77.07	72.10	57.04	61.87	64.43	74.29	79.96	72.74	74.24	79.55	84.00

Table 25: average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by urban² areas

monthly averages or months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
	dollars										
1958	57.19	58.64	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	77.04	63.71	64.23	68.19	74.64
1959	59.73	61.62	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.30	67.07	66.89	70.84	78.89
1959 J	60.17	60.84	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.91	68.03	66.49	71.60	79.38
J	60.09	61.47	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.88	68.03	67.61	71.77	79.11
A	60.27	61.93	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	83.40	67.85	67.57	70.74	78.74
S	59.92	62.53	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	87.97	67.86	67.95	71.13	79.22
O	60.46	63.28	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	86.65	67.63	67.75	71.45	80.47
N	58.73	63.11	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	80.01	67.49	67.48	71.52	80.10
D	58.82	61.20	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	79.58	66.38	68.07	68.98	78.38
1960 J	60.87	63.11	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	82.77	67.75	68.24	71.44	81.19
F	61.82	63.05	74.04	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.06	68.00	69.11	71.65	80.94
M	62.45	63.38	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	86.23	67.91	68.26	72.26	80.71
A	61.62	63.81	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	86.74	68.09	68.85	72.45	81.50
M	61.62	63.06	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	87.39	68.21	68.63	71.83	81.23
J	62.12	62.57	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	86.48	69.67	68.82	72.82	81.81
J	63.10	64.39	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	83.97	69.67	69.59	73.92	81.97
A	62.69	64.08	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	84.00	69.12	70.50	73.01	81.59
S	62.28	65.20	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	84.42	69.31	71.23	73.94	81.53
O	62.21	64.04	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.04	69.40	71.44	74.32	82.02
N	62.13	64.88	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	84.17	68.87	70.90	72.58	81.91
D	61.49	63.66	73.66	70.16	78.30	82.36	83.51	67.66	70.59	71.27	80.68
1961 J	64.25	64.41	75.91	71.68	80.46	85.03	83.87	69.12	71.64	73.01	82.25
F	63.53	65.09	76.56	71.96	80.84	86.10	86.09	69.93	71.92	73.10	83.71
M	64.34	65.36	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.32	69.77	72.32	73.31	83.56
A	64.12	66.74	76.85	72.87	81.41	86.77	87.17	70.23	72.00	74.07	85.35
M	63.71	67.37	77.18	72.42	81.66	86.59	88.16	70.04	71.92	74.59	83.76
J	65.46	67.04	77.48	73.74	82.36	87.52	89.02	71.37	73.07	75.64	84.11
J	65.51	66.52	77.21	74.05	82.36	87.97	86.52	71.08	72.63	75.40	84.26
A	66.23	67.35	77.23	73.28	82.51	87.57	86.95	70.92	71.80	76.20	83.25
S	65.77	68.05	77.91	73.70	82.57	88.02	88.58	71.23	73.82	77.22	84.28
O	64.82	67.61	77.91	73.46	82.18	89.15	88.25	71.21	74.31	76.93	84.50
N	65.48 _r	67.47 _r	78.19 _r	73.41 _r	81.60 _r	86.71 _r	88.27 _r	70.90 _r	74.11 _r	75.64 _r	84.68 _r
D	64.20	64.82	75.73	72.20	79.84	84.71	87.29	69.34	74.20	72.67	83.05

¹See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.

²Urban areas include nearby communities as well as cities listed.

Table 26: average hourly earnings

monthly averages or months	mining			manufacturing							clothing (textile and fur)		
	total	metal mining	coal mining	total	durable goods	non- durable goods	foods and beverages	rubber products	leather products	textile products			
dollars per hour													
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.79	1.17	1.29	1.11		
1960	2.09	2.17	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.83	1.21	1.34	1.15		
1959	J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.80	1.16	1.29	1.11	
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.78	1.17	1.29	1.11	
	S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.80	1.18	1.30	1.12	
	O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.11	
	N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.12	
1960	D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.31	1.13	
	J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.84	1.20	1.31	1.13	
	F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.82	1.19	1.33	1.14	
	M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.83	1.20	1.33	1.14	
	A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.33	1.14	
	M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.83	1.22	1.34	1.14	
	J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.82	1.22	1.34	1.14	
	J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.85	1.20	1.33	1.15	
	A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.20	1.34	1.15	
	S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.82	1.20	1.34	1.15	
	O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.21	1.34	1.15	
	N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.81	1.22	1.35	1.15	
	D	2.14	2.19	1.74	1.82	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.23	1.35	1.16	
	F	2.13	2.19	1.76	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.84	1.22	1.37	1.18	
	M	2.14	2.20	1.73	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.65	1.85	1.23	1.37	1.18	
	1961	J	2.12	2.17	1.75	1.81	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.83	1.22	1.36	1.18
A		2.13	2.20	1.72	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.65	1.86	1.24	1.37	1.18	
M		2.12	2.20	1.77	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.64	1.87	1.24	1.37	1.17	
J		2.12	2.20	1.75	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.59	1.89	1.24	1.37	1.17	
J		2.11	2.20	1.74	1.82	1.98	1.68	1.57	1.87	1.23	1.37	1.18	
A		2.10	2.19	1.75	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.55	1.87	1.24	1.38	1.19	
S		2.13	2.22	1.78	1.81	1.99	1.66	1.53	1.89	1.24	1.38	1.19	
O		2.13	2.20	1.84	1.84	2.00	1.68	1.59	1.91	1.24	1.39	1.19	
N		2.14	2.20 _r	1.83 _r	1.84	2.00	1.69	1.60	1.91	1.25	1.39	1.19	
D		2.19	2.25	1.82	1.88	2.02	1.74	1.67	1.88	1.26	1.39	1.19	
manufacturing													
monthly averages or months		wood products	paper products	printing publishing and allied industries	iron and steel products	transpor- tation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	non-metallic mineral products	chemical products	total	building and general engineering	
dollars per hour													
1959	1.49	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.88	1.84	2.01		
1960	1.58	2.08	2.16	2.07	2.05	2.08	1.84	1.80	1.98	1.94	2.12		
1959	J	1.35	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.98	1.78	1.73	1.88	1.83	2.00	
	A	1.37	2.00	2.08	2.02	1.99	1.98	1.77	1.73	1.89	1.83	2.01	
	S	1.53	2.00	2.10	2.03	2.01	1.98	1.78	1.74	1.90	1.86	2.03	
	O	1.53	2.01	2.10	2.04	2.02	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.90	1.87	2.04	
	N	1.54	2.02	2.10	2.04	1.99	2.00	1.79	1.73	1.90	1.88	2.05	
1960	D	1.55	2.03	2.10	2.04	2.02	2.10	1.79	1.78	1.94	1.88	2.06	
	J	1.56	2.04	2.13	2.05	2.05	2.05	1.82	1.78	1.93	1.95	2.10	
	F	1.56	2.04	2.14	2.06	2.03	2.05	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.95	2.10	
	M	1.57	2.04	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.94	1.97	2.12	
	A	1.58	2.03	2.17	2.07	2.05	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.95	1.96	2.13	
	M	1.57	2.05	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.96	1.91	2.10	
	J	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.06	2.03	2.11	1.84	1.78	1.98	1.90	2.11	
	J	1.57	2.10	2.16	2.06	2.01	2.10	1.84	1.79	1.99	1.93	2.10	
	A	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.09	2.03	2.09	1.84	1.79	1.98	1.93	2.10	
	S	1.58	2.10	2.18	2.09	2.06	2.08	1.85	1.81	1.99	1.94	2.12	
	O	1.59	2.11	2.16	2.09	2.05	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.00	1.95	2.14	
	N	1.59	2.13	2.17	2.09	2.07	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.01	1.96	2.14	
	D	1.60	2.15	2.16	2.09	2.08	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.03	1.93	2.13	
	1961	J	1.59	2.15	2.19	2.11	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.02	2.01	2.19
		F	1.60	2.15	2.20	2.12	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.02	2.03	2.20
		M	1.62	2.15	2.21	2.12	2.10	2.12	1.87	1.87	2.03	2.04	2.21
A		1.63	2.17	2.21	2.13	2.11	2.14	1.87	1.85	2.02	2.02	2.20	
M		1.61	2.15	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.04	1.97	2.14	
J		1.60	2.15	2.22	2.14	2.13	2.16	1.88	1.86	2.03	1.94	2.13	
J		1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.03	1.94	2.14	
A		1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.12	2.14	1.88	1.87	2.04	1.96	2.15	
S		1.62	2.17	2.25	2.14	2.12	2.14	1.89	1.87	2.04	1.96	2.14	
O		1.62	2.18	2.24	2.14	2.17	2.15	1.88	1.89	2.04	1.97	2.15	
N		1.62	2.19	2.25	2.13	2.17	2.14	1.89	1.87	2.06	1.98	2.17 _r	
D		1.63	2.25	2.24	2.13	2.17	2.24	1.89	1.90	2.10	1.99	2.18	

¹See footnote 1, Table 17.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, (72-003), D.B.S.

Table 27: average hours worked¹ per week

monthly averages or months	mining			manufacturing							
	total	metal mining	coal mining	total	durable goods	non- durable goods	foods and beverages	rubber products	leather products	textile products	clothing (textile and fur)
1959	41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1960	41.7	41.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1959 J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960 J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
S	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2
O	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	38.8
N	41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3	38.0
D	41.0	42.4	32.8	38.7	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0	33.8
1961 J	42.1	42.5	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	41.9	38.5
F	42.1	42.5	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.6	42.0	41.9	39.1
M	41.6	42.6	34.3	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.1	41.9	38.4
A	41.4	41.5	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.6	41.1	39.7	41.9	38.2
M	42.1	42.4	41.0	40.5	40.8	40.1	40.9	40.6	39.4	41.6	37.4
J	42.2	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.3	40.8	42.2	41.4	40.2	42.1	38.0
J	41.4	41.3	41.5	40.6	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.9	40.2	41.3	37.9
A	42.1	42.2	41.1	40.9	41.2	40.6	39.7	42.4	41.7	42.6	39.3
S	41.9	42.1	38.9	41.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	42.8	41.5	43.0	39.6
O	42.7	43.0	42.1	41.2	41.6	40.8	40.2	42.2	40.6	43.1	39.3
N	42.6 _r	42.9 _r	41.4 _r	41.1	41.6	40.7	40.1	42.3	41.6 _r	43.0	38.6 _r
D	40.0	40.7	35.2	38.8	39.7	38.1	38.5	39.5	36.4	39.7	34.0
monthly averages or months	manufacturing									construction	
	wood products	paper products	printing publishing and allied industries	iron and steel products	transpor- tation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	non-metallic mineral products	chemical products	total	building and general engineering
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.1
1959 J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1	42.7
O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.8	41.6
N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	40.8	41.2
D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	35.4	34.1
1961 J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.2	38.8
F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.1	39.8
M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.3	40.8	38.6	38.6
A	41.3	41.6	38.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.9	40.7	39.3	39.4
M	40.8	40.9	38.7	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.5	43.4	41.4	39.7	39.3
J	41.6	41.4	39.2	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.0	43.7	41.2	41.9	41.1
J	41.4	41.3	39.0	40.9	39.9	40.5	40.8	42.9	40.8	42.4	41.9
A	41.5	41.5	39.2	41.3	40.1	41.0	41.1	43.5	40.6	42.6	42.1
S	42.3	41.5	39.5	41.6	40.7	41.0	42.0	43.7	41.2	42.5	42.2
O	41.8	41.8	39.1	41.6	41.2	41.0	41.6	43.8	40.9	41.9	41.8
N	41.9 _r	41.6	39.3 _r	41.1 _r	41.5	41.0	41.8	43.1	40.9	40.6	40.7 _r
D	38.9	39.7	37.6	39.3	41.2	39.7	38.7	39.6	40.2	34.9	33.3

¹Includes hours worked in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported.
(72-003), D.B.S.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings,

Table 28: wholesale price indexes¹ (1935-39=100)

monthly averages or months	general index	vegetable products								
		total	fresh fruits	grains	milled cereal foods	bakery products	rubber and its products	sugar and its products	tea, coffee and cocoa	potatoes
1960	230.9	203.0	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0	279.4
1961	233.1	203.1	193.8	190.5	164.8	227.5	208.7	144.1	317.5	174.7
1959	O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1
	N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6
	D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9
1960	J	230.7	203.0	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8
	F	230.2	202.8	178.5	180.9	159.3	215.6	217.6	145.5	327.3
	M	229.8	202.6	193.8	179.4	159.6	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7
	A	231.5	206.0	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9
	M	231.6	205.9	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0
	J	232.4	206.0	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9
	J	232.4	205.2	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8
	A	230.5	201.5	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0	327.7
	S	230.5	201.4	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8
	O	230.6	202.0	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7
	N	229.9	200.2	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2
	D	230.4	199.9	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9
1961	J	231.7 _r	201.0 _r	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4
	F	232.1 _r	201.4 _r	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1
	M	231.3	200.0 _r	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3
	A	230.9	200.4 _r	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6
	M	231.2 _r	200.1 _r	187.1	180.1	160.3	225.0	212.9	153.5 _r	311.3
	J	231.4	200.0 _r	185.8	181.8	160.3	225.0	210.8	149.5	310.5
	J	234.5	205.0 _r	174.3	194.4	166.2	225.0	207.7	149.9	314.8
	A	234.5	205.4 _r	180.4	198.5	167.6 _r	232.9	206.6	138.9	317.6
	S	235.3	205.7	187.9	201.4	170.7 _r	232.9	206.7	139.8	317.0
	O	235.3	205.2	189.0	200.8	170.9 _r	229.8	205.7	140.6	317.4
	N	235.3	205.3	187.0	201.3	170.7 _r	229.8	203.3	137.2	327.1
	D	236.5	208.0	224.4	205.7	171.0 _r	229.8	204.4	135.1	333.6
1962	J	237.0	209.6	209.8	207.5	175.6	231.3	205.0	132.8	328.2 _r
	F	237.2	210.2	219.0	208.7	177.2	231.3	205.2	134.8	321.8
animals and their products										
monthly averages or months	total	fishery products	hides and skins	leather unmanu- factured	boots and shoes	live stock	milk and its products	eggs	meats	
									fresh	cured
1960	247.6	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8
1961	254.7	352.8	189.8	224.8	248.2	303.3	247.2	150.6	302.0	206.7
1959	O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0
	N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4
	D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7
1960	J	246.5	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0
	F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6
	M	240.9	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0
	A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5
	M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3
	J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9
	J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6
	A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2
	S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9
	O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3
	N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5
	D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1
1961	J	258.3 _r	357.6	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.7 _r	127.2	317.8
	F	259.4 _r	364.8	158.7	215.2	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4
	M	256.2	370.6	176.1	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2
	A	251.0	359.4	174.6	215.8	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0
	M	250.7 _r	348.6	179.7	220.0	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0
	J	251.5	347.4	178.5	220.3 _r	247.9	296.6	245.8	145.4	301.6
	J	251.1 _r	353.8 _r	193.7	220.4 _r	247.9	293.8	245.9	163.0	292.6
	A	251.6	355.6 _r	203.5 _r	227.4	247.9	294.2	246.2	161.7	289.1
	S	256.1 _r	352.6	209.3 _r	233.0	249.2	303.9	246.8 _r	176.0	296.3
	O	256.5 _r	333.6	216.1 _r	240.0 _r	250.3	307.4	247.7	178.6	297.5
	N	256.5	346.1	221.5	240.4	250.3	309.1	247.8	182.9	295.4
	D	257.1 _r	343.9 _r	215.6	234.8	250.3	313.6	248.7	144.7	310.6
1962	J	256.4 _r	347.1 _r	225.8	234.8	250.3	311.2	248.4 _r	128.3	312.8
	F	256.6	366.8	215.0	234.6	250.3	311.2	248.2	133.7	303.6

¹The data for 1962 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, (62-002), D. B. S.

Table 28: wholesale price indexes (1935-39=100)—continued

monthly averages or months	fibres, textiles and their products								wood, wood products and paper	
	total	cotton fabrics	miscellaneous fibres and products	rayon fabrics	rayon yarns	wool raw, domestic	hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	wool cloth	total	newsprint
1960	229.8	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	303.8	297.2
1961	234.5	237.0	234.0	163.6	195.1	203.2	235.7	238.9	305.1	308.9
1959 S	228.0	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9	289.8
O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
1960 J	229.7	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.4	292.3
F	228.8	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.6	291.9
M	228.7	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
A	230.6	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
M	231.9	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7
J	231.2	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	308.8	302.1
J	230.8	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.0	300.5
A	229.1	235.8	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	300.8	296.4
S	228.2	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
O	228.9	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.1	299.5
D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.1	299.5
1961 J	230.1 _r	233.8 _r	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	302.9	304.3
F	232.4 _r	233.8 _r	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	301.7	302.2
M	233.0 _r	234.1 _r	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	301.6	301.5
A	233.3 _r	234.2 _r	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	239.3 _r	302.3	301.7
M	234.2 _r	234.2 _r	240.4	161.8	195.1	215.9	235.7	241.0	302.1 _r	301.4
J	234.0 _r	234.4 _r	233.0	161.8	195.1	199.3	235.7	242.2	302.4	303.6
J	236.6 _r	237.4 _r	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	241.2 _r	307.8	315.4
A	235.6 _r	238.5 _r	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	240.7	307.6	314.7
S	235.8 _r	238.8 _r	225.4	164.9	195.1	205.4	235.7	240.7	307.4	314.6
O	235.9 _r	239.8	225.6	165.8	195.1	204.3	235.7	240.1	307.4	314.2
N	236.2 _r	241.8	219.4	165.8	195.1	209.7	235.7	240.2	308.4	315.4
D	237.2 _r	243.6	224.2	165.8	195.1	209.7	235.7	239.0	309.4	318.2
1962 J	237.3 _r	243.6	230.1	166.9	195.1	208.1	235.7	237.3	310.2 _r	317.4 _r
F	238.2	243.4	230.1	166.9	195.1	209.2	236.7	239.1	309.8	318.3
monthly averages or months	wood, wood products and paper		iron and its products					non-ferrous metals		
	lumber and timber	pulp	total	pig iron	rolling mill products	hardware	wire	scrap iron and steel	total ¹	copper and its products
1960	430.8	218.9	256.2	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	177.8	291.4
1961	418.2	209.9	258.1	295.3	251.7	278.0	294.2	313.4	181.6	282.9
1959 S	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960 J	443.9	219.2	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
F	443.4	218.9	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	256.6	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	257.0	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
J	435.8	224.5	256.2	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.4	298.2
J	432.7	221.4	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9	298.2
S	417.8	219.5	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.9	281.2
N	414.6	212.3	255.6	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	276.3
D	417.2	207.1	255.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4
1961 J	418.0	207.0	255.1	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2	276.4
F	417.1	206.4	256.6	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	174.4	267.9
M	418.2	206.0 _r	256.7	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	174.6	267.9
A	420.6	206.1	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	174.7	267.7
M	420.5	206.0	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	178.3	286.0
J	418.1	207.2	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	179.0	289.8
J	417.6	213.5	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	187.1	289.8
A	416.8	213.2	259.1 _r	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	187.0	289.8
S	416.5	213.1	258.8 _r	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	326.9	187.0	289.8
O	416.4	212.9	258.8	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	327.2	186.9	289.8
N	419.0	213.6	257.9	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	309.2	186.2	289.8
D	419.3	214.3	257.5	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	300.3	188.1	289.8
1962 J	422.1 _r	214.6 _r	257.6 _r	295.3	251.7	276.4 _r	294.2	312.2	188.4	289.8
F	422.8	215.4	257.6	295.3	251.7	276.4	294.2	312.2	188.2	289.8

¹Includes gold.

Table 28: wholesale price indexes (1935-39=100)—concluded

monthly averages or months	non-ferrous metals			non-metallic minerals							
	lead and its products	zinc and its products	total	clay and allied products	coal	coke	window glass	petroleum products	asphalt	cement	asbestos
1960	224.0	291.1	185.6	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6	302.2
1961	213.5	272.9	185.2	245.6	192.3	241.9	272.7	160.8	194.5	163.8	302.2
1959	J 214.9	257.4	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4	304.9
	A 220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4	304.9
	S 225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4	304.9
	O 225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4	302.5
	N 225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4	302.5
	D 225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4	302.5
1960	J 225.2	295.6	186.0	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4	302.3
	F 225.2	295.6	186.0	254.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4	302.3
	M 225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4	302.3
	A 230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3	162.4	302.3
	M 230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3	302.3
	J 230.4	295.6	185.3	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3	302.3
	J 220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8	302.3
	A 220.1	295.6	185.1	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8	302.2
	S 220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6	198.9	162.8	302.2
	O 220.1	284.7	185.3	256.0	192.6	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.8	302.2
	N 220.1	284.7	185.7	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2	198.9	162.8	302.2
	D 220.1	284.7	185.8	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.8	198.9	162.8	302.2
1961	J 209.6	273.8	186.0 _r	253.9 _r	194.1 _r	241.0	272.7	161.4 _r	198.9	162.8	302.2
	F 209.6	273.8	185.8 _r	253.3 _r	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	163.9	302.2
	M 209.6	279.2	186.2 _r	253.3 _r	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	163.9	302.3
	A 209.6	279.2	184.4 _r	253.3 _r	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9	163.9	302.3
	M 209.6	279.2	183.8	241.6 _r	187.1	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3 _r	163.9	302.3
	J 209.6	268.3	183.7 _r	241.6 _r	186.7	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3	163.9	302.2
	J 220.0	273.8	184.9 _r	241.6 _r	192.5	241.0	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.2
	A 220.0	273.8	184.9 _r	241.6 _r	192.0	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9	302.2
	S 220.0	273.8	185.3	241.6 _r	193.4	241.8	272.7	160.7	192.3	163.9	302.2
	O 220.0	273.8	185.4 _r	241.6 _r	193.8	241.8	272.7	160.9	192.3	163.9	302.3
	N 209.7	262.9	185.7 _r	241.6 _r	195.4	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9	302.3
	D 214.8	262.9	186.7	241.6 _r	197.7	248.7	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9	302.3
1962	J 214.8	262.9	186.9 _r	244.3	198.1	248.7	272.7 _r	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.3
	F 209.7	262.9	187.7	244.3	198.6	255.2	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.3
chemicals and allied products											
monthly averages or months	total	inorganic chemicals	organic chemicals	coal tar products	dyeing materials	explosives	paints prepared	industrial gases	fertilizer materials		
1960	188.2	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4		
1961	188.7	150.4	169.0	187.0	206.5	158.6	227.9	146.8	159.8		
1959	J 187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2		
	A 187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4		
	S 187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4		
	O 187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6		
	N 188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6		
	D 188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6		
1960	J 187.9	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.3	150.3	157.8		
	F 188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	159.1		
	M 188.5	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1		
	A 188.6	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1		
	M 188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1		
	J 188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1		
	J 188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1		
	A 188.2	151.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1		
	S 188.1	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1		
	O 187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1		
	N 187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1		
	D 188.1	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	157.8		
1961	J 188.1 _r	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	147.3 _r	158.5		
	F 187.8 _r	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	147.3 _r	159.8		
	M 188.0 _r	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.9 _r	161.8		
	A 188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0 _r	160.4		
	M 187.7 _r	150.2	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4		
	J 187.6	150.3	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4		
	J 189.1	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	162.6		
	A 188.6	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	158.6		
	S 189.7	150.6	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6		
	O 189.8	150.5 _r	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6		
	N 189.9 _r	150.5 _r	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	158.6		
	D 190.2	150.5	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	158.6		
1962	J 190.3 _r	150.5 _r	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	159.2		
	F 189.9	150.5	160.8	180.6	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	161.2		

Table 29: selected price indexes

monthly averages or months	row and partly manu- factured goods	fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	industrial materials	iron and non-ferrous metals and products ¹	non- residential building materials	residential building materials ²	canadian farm products ³		
							total	field	animal
1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1960	209.6	242.2	240.4	250.6	132.3	129.2	222.8 _r	181.6 _r	264.1
1961	212.6	244.5	243.2	253.3	131.1	128.3	219.6	169.1	270.0
1960 F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.8	132.1	129.6	218.6	185.2	252.0
M	208.1	241.2	240.4	251.5	132.2	129.6	220.2	188.2	252.2
A	211.0	242.4	241.7	252.0	132.5	129.8	224.9	193.7	256.2
M	211.0	242.5	243.2	252.3	132.4	129.6	226.6	195.4	257.8
J	213.1	242.8	242.2	252.1	132.6	129.6	231.7	198.4	265.0
J	212.6	243.0	240.5	251.6	132.8	129.5	228.4	186.7	270.1
A	209.3	241.8	240.8	251.5	132.7	128.7	220.1 _r	168.5 _r	271.7
S	209.0	242.1	241.0	250.3	132.3	128.6	221.0 _r	168.4 _r	273.6
O	208.8	242.2	238.5	248.9	132.3	128.1	218.7 _r	169.6 _r	267.8
N	207.4	242.1	236.0	247.9	132.0	128.5	219.5 _r	169.3 _r	269.7
D	207.5	242.7	235.2	247.5	132.3	128.9	222.6 _r	170.3 _r	275.0
1961 J	208.8 _r	244.0 _r	235.4	248.1	132.0 _r	128.3 _r	224.2 _r	171.2 _r	277.1
F	208.8 _r	244.5 _r	238.1	247.7	131.7 _r	128.2 _r	223.6 _r	170.9 _r	276.3
M	207.8 _r	243.8	240.2 _r	248.0	131.7	128.9 _r	219.4 _r	170.1 _r	268.6
A	207.2	243.6 _r	241.7	249.5	131.4	128.6 _r	216.0 _r	170.4 _r	261.7
M	208.4 _r	243.4	244.0 _r	252.2	130.5 _r	128.2 _r	216.8 _r	169.2 _r	264.4
J	209.3	243.2	239.7	252.6	130.7 _r	128.5 _r	219.6 _r	174.4 _r	264.7
J	215.7	244.7 _t	247.7	257.3	130.9 _r	128.5 _r	219.2 _r	173.1 _r	265.3
A	215.5	244.7	247.1	257.2 _r	130.9 _r	128.0 _r	216.9 _r	168.5 _r	265.4
S	216.9	245.2	247.8	257.1 _r	130.7	127.9	219.0 _r	165.7 _r	272.3
O	217.1	245.3	246.6	257.0	130.6 _r	127.7 _r	220.3 _r	165.3 _r	275.3
N	217.2	245.2	244.6	255.9	130.6	128.2	219.6 _r	164.2 _r	275.0
D	219.2	246.0	245.7	256.8	131.2 _r	128.2	220.0 _r	165.8 _r	274.2
1962 J	219.3	247.1 _r	245.2	256.9 _r	131.5	128.7	218.9 _r	166.7 _r	271.0
F	220.2	246.8	246.2	256.6	131.5	128.4	219.2	167.5	270.8

¹Excludes gold.²Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.³Indexes are final to July, 1960.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes (62-002), D.B.S.

Table 30: retail price indexes

monthly averages or months	consumer price index (1949 = 100)								price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers ² (1935-39 = 100)		
	total	food	housing ¹	clothing	trans- portation	health and personal care	recreation and reading	tobacco and alcohol	total	farm family living	equipment and materials
100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6				
1960	128. 0	122. 2	132. 7	110. 9	140. 3	154. 5	144. 3	115. 8	254. 8	221. 7	222. 7
1961	129. 2	124. 0	133. 2	112. 5	140. 6	155. 3	146. 1	116. 3	258. 3	224. 2	226. 7
1959 N	128. 3	123. 8	132. 3	111. 4	140. 4	152. 5	143. 3	115. 8	..	..	..
D	127. 9	122. 4	132. 5	111. 4	140. 5	152. 5	143. 3	115. 8	..	..	..
1960 J	127. 5	121. 6	132. 3	110. 2	139. 6	153. 4	143. 1	115. 8	249. 5	220. 6	221. 9
F	127. 2	120. 8	132. 3	109. 8	139. 6	153. 8	143. 1	115. 8	..	..	..
M	126. 9	119. 4	132. 4	110. 4	139. 8	153. 7	143. 1	115. 8	..	..	..
A	127. 5	120. 9	132. 6	110. 8	139. 7	154. 4	142. 7	115. 8	256. 6	221. 6	223. 4
M	127. 4	120. 2	132. 5	110. 8	140. 4	154. 6	144. 4	115. 7	..	..	..
J	127. 6	120. 8	132. 6	110. 9	140. 7	154. 8	144. 4	115. 7	..	..	..
J	127. 5	120. 5	132. 6	110. 8	140. 2	154. 8	144. 5	115. 8	..	..	..
A	127. 9	121. 7	132. 7	110. 3	140. 5	154. 7	144. 8	115. 8	258. 2	223. 0	222. 9
S	128. 4	123. 3	132. 9	110. 5	140. 0	154. 7	144. 8	115. 8	..	..	..
O	129. 4	125. 8	133. 1	111. 2	140. 0	155. 2	144. 9	115. 8	..	..	..
N	129. 6	125. 5	133. 2	112. 5	141. 5	154. 8	146. 2	115. 8	..	..	..
D	129. 6	125. 3	133. 2	112. 6	141. 4	155. 0	146. 1	115. 8	..	..	..
1961 J	129. 2	124. 4	133. 2	111. 6	141. 1	155. 0	146. 3	115. 8	252. 6	223. 9	223. 5
F	128. 9	124. 0	133. 1	111. 5	141. 1	154. 6	146. 7	115. 7	..	..	..
M	129. 1	124. 0	133. 2	111. 8	141. 0	154. 4	146. 6	115. 7	..	..	..
A	129. 1	123. 9	133. 2	111. 9	141. 0	155. 3	145. 5	115. 8	259. 8	224. 4	226. 6
M	129. 0	123. 2	132. 9	112. 4	141. 8	155. 3	146. 0	115. 8	..	..	..
J	129. 0	123. 5	132. 9	112. 5	141. 2	155. 0	145. 8	115. 8	..	..	..
J	129. 0	124. 9	132. 9	112. 2	138. 7	155. 1	145. 0	115. 8	..	..	..
A	129. 1	125. 3	132. 9	112. 1	139. 0	154. 6	145. 4	116. 1	262. 4	224. 3	230. 0
S	129. 1	123. 2	133. 5	113. 1	140. 0	155. 0	146. 7	117. 3	..	..	..
O	129. 2	123. 3	133. 6	113. 6	140. 0	155. 3	146. 2	117. 3	..	..	..
N	129. 7	123. 6	133. 7	114. 0	141. 5	156. 7	146. 3	117. 3	..	..	..
D	129. 8	124. 5	133. 8	113. 7	141. 1	156. 8	146. 3	117. 3	..	..	..
1962 J	129. 7	124. 8	134. 0	111. 6	140. 6	156. 8	146. 6	117. 3	..	..	..
F	129. 8	125. 0	134. 0	111. 8	140. 7	157. 2	146. 7	117. 2	..	..	..

¹This index is composed of shelter and household operation.²This index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and

Price Indexes; (62-002), Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, (62-004), D.B.S.

Table 31: total electric power

monthly averages or months	net generation					net exports ³	available ⁴		
	hydraulic ¹	thermal ¹	total ¹	utilities ²	industries ²				
	million kilowatt hours						total	primary	secondary ⁵
1959	8,043	612	8,665	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960	8,814	689	9,503	7,415	2,088	427	9,076	8,471	605
1960 J	9,191	698	9,889	7,828	2,061	381	9,508	8,814	694
F	8,790	654	9,444	7,401	2,043	334	9,110	8,410	700
M	9,320	752	10,071	7,821	2,250	346	9,725	8,961	765
A	8,811	600	9,411	7,296	2,115	424	8,987	8,287	700
M	8,765	603	9,369	7,392	1,977	510	8,858	8,275	584
J	8,557	578	9,135	7,165	1,970	536	8,599	8,027	572
J	8,477	579	9,057	7,047	2,009	635	8,422	7,882	540
A	8,643	683	9,326	7,212	2,115	618	8,708	8,172	536
S	8,521	735	9,256	7,165	2,091	432	8,824	8,297	527
O	8,784	794	9,578	7,423	2,154	371	9,206	8,636	571
N	8,812	778	9,591	7,475	2,116	316	9,275	8,751	524
D	9,096	818 _r	9,914 _r	7,758	2,156 _r	224	9,686	9,138	548
1961 J	9,096	893	9,989	7,810	2,179	181	9,808	9,243	565
F	8,156	861	9,018	7,002	2,016	126	8,891	8,430	461
M	9,030	837	9,867	7,599	2,269	199	9,668	9,071	597
A	8,732	687	9,419	7,318	2,101	332	9,087	8,522	565
M	8,988	701	9,689	7,604	2,085	393	9,297	8,673	624
J	8,276	630	8,906	7,021	1,885	320	8,586	8,228	358
J	7,978	665	8,643	6,941	1,701	330	8,313	7,888	425
A	8,066	767	8,833	7,077	1,755	217	8,615	8,214	401
S	8,169	824	8,993	7,203	1,790	221	8,772	8,341	431
O	8,882	855	9,737	7,645	2,092	194	9,543	9,058	485
N	8,949	897	9,846	7,737	2,110	133	9,713	9,233	479
D	9,349	929	10,279	8,102	2,176	139	10,139	9,607	533
1962 J	9,431	1,167	10,598	8,356	2,242	163	10,435	9,884	551

¹These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ²These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ³Less imports. ⁴Total net generation less net exports. ⁵Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Electric Power Statistics, (57-001), D.B.S.

Table 32: electric power available¹, by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	million kilowatt hours										
1959	8,315	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1960	9,076	116	7	143	139	3,658	3,082	379	139	288	1,111
1959 D	9,332	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960 J	9,508	123	7	152	143	3,734	3,281	429	152	311	1,163
F	9,110	120	6	142	135	3,640	3,132	400	140	290	1,093
M	9,725	127	7	153	143	3,904	3,326	422	146	305	1,180
A	8,987	114	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	377	127	267	1,081
M	8,858	116	6	136	139	3,550	3,059	352	127	267	1,094
J	8,599	111	6	132	140	3,485	2,936	337	122	264	1,053
J	8,422	111	6	129	129	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
A	8,708	115	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	335	133	270	1,058
S	8,824	112	6	136	131	3,580	2,938	418	133	278	1,077
O	9,206	118	7	146	137	3,767	3,077	361	140	291	1,146
N	9,275	116	7	153	155	3,686	3,145	367	154	311	1,165
D	9,686	112	8	158	154	3,793	3,326	428	172	337	1,183
1961 J	9,808	117	8	157	152	3,809	3,367	452	172	334	1,224
F	8,891	104	7	150	129	3,520	3,022	382	148	303	1,111
M	9,668	113	7	154	142	3,861	3,267	401	155	319	1,232
A	9,087	107	7	144	139	3,646	3,097	374	141	289	1,128
M	9,297	114	7	145	145	3,712	3,166	397	144	297	1,155
J	8,586	112	6	138	143	3,354	3,053	361	137	292	974
J	8,313	108	7	134	146	3,394	2,946	350	142	279	791
A	8,615	124	7	137	146	3,514	3,030	370	149	297	826
S	8,772	104	7	145	152	3,477	3,103	376	150	308	935
O	9,543	113	8	156	164	3,714	3,282	403	155	332	1,199
N	9,713	119	9	156	159	3,717	3,374	419	165	348	1,229
D	10,139	121	9	159	169	3,846	3,516	473	195	389	1,243
1962 J	10,435	122	9	168	166	3,963	3,631	483	197	389	1,288

¹Total net generation less net exports. Source: Electric Power Statistics, (57-001), D.B.S.

Table 33: coal and coke

monthly averages or months	coal production							imports	exports	available for consumption ²	coke production
	bituminous	sub- bituminous	lignite	total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ¹				
1960	608	128	181	918	381	199	71	1,130	71	1,854	323
1961	569	113	184	866 _r	358	169	81 _r	989			325
1959 O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960 J	655	222	248	1,125	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354
F	665	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330
M	702	135	217	1,054	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380
A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
M	544	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
J	556	32	103	691	321	115	77	1,560	90	2,161	300
J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
S	728	143	168	1,039	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
D	556	180	250	986	333	253	66	286	66	1,206	280
1961 J	584	175	263	1,022	359	239	82 _r	171	64	1,129 _r	285
F	553	130	222	905	352	178	78	172	66	1,011	270
M	493	83	184	760	265	135	86	118	74	804	319
A	545	52	146	744	346	101	77	682	97	1,330	329
M	689	35	119	843	481	97	75	1,302	71	2,073	345
J	609	23	114	747	399	89	78	1,331	97	1,981	343
J	553	14	88	655	365	51	87	1,145	79	1,721	353
A	328	42	91	460	145	94	57	1,634	71	2,023	341
S	581	151	188	920	365	219	81	1,537	70	2,386	333
O	660	230	241	1,131	427	291	93	1,783	111	2,803	335
N	675	197	254	1,127	429	256	101	1,410	99	2,437	331
D	557	229	300	1,086 _r	368	278	72 _r	585			316
1962 J	572	229	332	1,132	325	297	95	157			317

¹Includes Yukon. ²Annual computation to 1960 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 14 of the Coal Report for 1960. Source: Coal and Coke Statistics, (45-002), D.B.S.

Table 34: petroleum and gas

monthly averages or months	crude petroleum		natural gas					sales of manufactured gas including liquified petroleum gas			
	imports	production	production	exports	total ³	sales		total ³	residential ¹	industrial and commercial	
						residential	industrial and commercial				
											million cu. ft.
thousand barrels ²											
1959	9,607	15,398	34,778	6,931	23,885	8,140	15,235	124	76	48	
1960	10,463	15,987	43,335	9,374	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73	110	
1959	S	10,354	16,462	29,907	5,619	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34
	O	10,575	15,124	36,127	6,755	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58	43
	N	10,023	14,325	41,877	6,632	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73
	D	9,398	17,113	46,801	8,141	32,254	13,086	19,154	173	104	69
1960	J	9,510	18,319	50,479	8,474	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74
	F	8,997	15,908	46,160	8,202	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106
	M	11,124	17,387	49,041	8,545	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125
	A	7,826	14,693	40,829	8,718	29,482	11,660	17,812	181	72	108
	M	9,692	16,682	38,940	8,653	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115
	J	10,282	15,837	35,177	8,461	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102
	J	11,493	16,150	33,857	8,325	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
	A	12,712	15,246	34,234	8,539	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
	S	11,734	15,654	36,256	8,131	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
	O	9,956	14,530	43,989	10,227	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
	N	11,459	15,013	50,736	12,068	29,870	9,935	19,922	212	71	141
	D	10,774	16,422	60,322	14,142	37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104	123
1961	J	11,779	17,612	62,332	15,023	42,161	18,329	23,816	275	125	150
	F	10,317	16,479	56,457	14,284	40,293	17,799	22,477	252	102	150
	M	8,423	16,361	60,085	15,788	38,582	15,002	23,566	250	111	139
	A	11,830	16,845	53,607	13,970	34,131	12,416	21,705	233	103	130
	M	11,741	18,863	50,097	14,459	29,846	8,924	20,915	226	81	145
	J	10,607	17,893	44,000	13,187	22,223	4,673	17,547	216	81	135
	J	10,456	19,006	43,155	12,969	18,826	2,809	16,015	179	45	134
	A	12,053	19,644	45,606	12,085	20,352	2,547	17,803	199	41	158
	S	12,407	19,556	47,770	12,031	22,937	3,560	19,374	219	46	173
	O	12,071	18,174	54,398	12,361	29,440	7,056	22,377	244	58	186
	N		19,810	62,307	12,983	34,921	11,554	23,357	264	59	205
	D				24,646	43,352	17,361	25,977	271	96	175

¹Includes gas used for house heating. ²Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. ³Includes some free customers. Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Sales of Manufactured Gas and Natural Gas (45-005), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 35: petroleum products

crude petroleum				net production of saleable products						
monthly averages or months	received	consumed	total	fuels						
				total	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oils	light fuel oils	stove oil and kerosene ¹	asphalt	
thousand barrels										
1960	23,007	23,114	21,418	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251	806	
1961	24,201	24,494	22,128	20,076	8,474	3,112	6,401	1,329	762	
1959	O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
	N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
	D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960	J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
	F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
	M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
	A	19,733	20,399	19,339	17,976	7,437	2,991	5,984	1,042	423
	M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,335	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
	J	23,028	23,675	21,966	19,484	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
	J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,158	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
	A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,523	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
	S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,609	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
	O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,588	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
	N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,540	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
	D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,687	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
1961	J	24,276	24,893	21,862	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316
	F	22,159	22,332	19,980	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281
	M	22,934	23,442	21,413	19,715	7,929	3,129	6,375	1,460	510
	A	23,405	23,217	21,006	19,304	8,091	3,182	5,865	1,429	604
	M	24,643	25,528	22,373	20,260	8,332	3,300	6,448	1,249	870
	J	23,365	23,700	22,145	19,812	8,319	3,148	6,570	1,034	1,032
	J	22,779	23,116	19,838	17,534	7,781	2,601	5,507	808	1,145
	A	27,343	26,397	25,081	22,273	9,536	3,045	7,866	1,051	1,417
	S	25,615	26,007	23,862	21,285	9,150	3,051	6,876	1,244	1,219
	O	24,465	24,323	22,085	19,904	8,732	3,010	6,366	1,067	883
	N	24,229	24,360	22,587	20,716	9,012	3,280	6,109	1,573	563
	D	25,195	26,609	23,303	21,482	8,785	3,627	6,532	1,851	301
apparent domestic sales				stocks ² (refinery and market)						
monthly averages or months	fuels				fuels				unfinished products	
	total	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oils	light fuel oils	total fuels	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oils	light fuel oils		
thousand barrels										
1960	22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025	
1961	22,945	8,590	4,432	7,620	64,228	20,592	7,316	26,916	6,869	
1959	O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
	N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
	D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960	J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
	F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
	M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
	A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
	M	18,969	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
	J	18,950	9,617	3,820	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
	J	18,807	9,976	3,755	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
	A	20,609	10,696	4,186	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
	S	20,292	9,618	3,971	4,841	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
	O	22,258	8,808	4,273	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
	N	24,858	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
	D	28,104	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961	J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
	F	25,283	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437
	M	24,093	7,381	4,021	9,812	48,731	22,924	6,282	13,252	5,916
	A	19,758	7,333	3,371	7,042	49,939	24,015	6,544	12,822	6,014
	M	21,598	9,549	4,452	5,887	52,953	23,118	7,071	15,134	6,764
	J	19,778	9,741	4,151	4,530	55,470	21,984	7,463	17,863	6,382
	J	19,311	10,135	4,095	3,777	56,596	19,887	7,299	20,918	7,302
	A	21,477	11,047	4,352	4,489	61,543	18,729	7,702	26,016	6,229
	S	20,344	9,452	4,245	4,840	65,580	18,641	7,616	29,562	6,385
	O	23,329	9,076	5,246	6,703	65,954	18,487	6,717	31,410	6,478
	N	25,407	8,259	4,954	9,696	66,136	19,616	6,818	30,196	6,060
	D	29,339	7,981	5,820	12,090	64,228	20,592	7,316	26,916	6,869

¹Includes tractor fuels. ²At end of period. Source: Refined Petroleum Products, (45-004), D.B.S.

Table 36: metals

monthly averages or months	copper				nickel		lead			
	production	exports ¹	production	exports ²	production	exports ³	production	exports ⁴	production	exports
	total metal content		refined copper				total metal content		refined lead	
	million pounds									
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4
1960	73.2	57.8	69.5	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.3 _r	24.6	26.4	16.1
1959 N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6
D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4
1960 J	72.2	75.5	62.3	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1
F	71.0	55.6	64.5	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4
M	77.2	51.7	73.6	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4
A	69.3	49.4	69.7	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8
M	74.5	50.1	68.2	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0
J	74.7	59.4	70.6	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0
J	74.3	54.0	69.0	44.5	35.0	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9
A	75.4	70.7	73.7	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2
S	68.5	60.5	72.0	38.5	36.5	31.3	33.8	6.6	25.6	3.6
O	71.5	50.3	74.6	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.5	47.9	25.7	28.8
N	75.0	52.9	67.0	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.7	21.6	27.4	20.1
D	74.7	63.8	68.8	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.8	19.3	33.2	15.6
1961 J	72.6	78.2	65.7	63.7	37.0	46.1	41.3	40.4	31.3	18.4
F	65.8	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	38.1	24.4	28.9	18.1
M	70.7	53.1	69.2	44.4	34.8	37.2	37.9	25.2	32.9	18.2
A	69.7	47.5	67.4	42.1	33.8	29.5	32.8	23.1	31.5	16.9
M	72.8	44.2	71.7	36.4	39.5	34.8	29.6	19.5	32.0	13.5
J	79.2	49.6	65.3	41.7	39.2	39.6	40.2	38.3	31.5	22.3
J	76.4	56.9	66.0	46.1	41.0	39.9	37.3	23.4	24.9	13.7
A	76.1	59.4	69.9	50.2	40.3	47.3	39.2	29.0	27.8	12.1
S	76.3 _r	45.8	66.9	36.1	42.4	40.4	38.2	31.0	26.9	16.1
D	82.4	54.6	68.0	49.0	44.4	48.5	39.6	52.1	26.2	34.9
N	80.9 _r	45.2	70.2	37.2	45.2	36.6	35.0	34.2	25.7	23.9
D	73.9		71.1		41.1		35.5		24.2	
1962 J					42.6		37.0		26.2	
monthly averages or months	zinc				aluminum	iron ore	gold		silver	
	production	exports	production	exports	imports of bauxite ore	producers' shipments in tons	production	mint receipts	production	exports
	total metal content		refined zinc				production	receipts	production	exports
	million pounds									
1959	66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,660	1,830
1960	67.8	62.8	43.5	34.5	499.4	1,795.9	386	215	2,835	1,805
1959 N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334	1,080
D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428
1960 J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	378	205	2,800	1,896
F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	373	199	2,879	2,244
M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	390	249	2,755	1,721
A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	368	183	2,604	2,475
M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	380	204	2,370	1,352
J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,394.3	389	252	2,996	1,625
J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	397	205	2,945	2,005
A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,671.9	384	261	2,675	1,327
S	70.2	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,764.4	372	202	2,494	1,621
O	71.0	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,435.3	405	209	2,904	1,678
N	66.2	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	966.0	395	212	3,082	1,290
D	64.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	540.9	397	199	3,513	2,424
1961 J	65.4	82.4 _r	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	380	219	2,485 _r	1,724
F	55.2	40.3 _r	42.1	26.2 _r	104.4	282.4	361	167	2,499	2,022
M	60.6	62.7	46.4	46.2	51.9	257.8	394	265	2,855	2,117
A	57.1	42.8	44.3	23.0	134.9	341.3	376	195	2,398	1,774
M	63.3	48.4	45.1	23.1	659.6	1,485.9	386	191	2,445	964
J	66.2	83.3	44.3	49.2	446.1	2,668.7	368	210	2,877	2,598
J	67.8	82.6	44.3	37.0	754.5	2,961.0	360	183	2,394	1,335
A	71.9	70.9	44.1	35.6	494.3	3,377.3	360	200	2,224 _r	2,125
S	77.9	81.6	43.3	41.3	601.6	3,005.4	347	192	2,373	1,624
O	76.2	83.3	45.3	40.7	574.6	3,270.0	364	201	3,054	1,225
N	69.4	76.5	44.4	31.7		1,178.5	372	190	2,643	1,846
D	71.5		46.6			1,004.1	370	191	2,501	
1962 J	76.2					453.4		221		

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ²Includes ingots, bars and billets. ³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Sources: Silver, Lead and Zinc Production (26-008), Gold Production (26-005), Copper and Nickel Production (26-003), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports, (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 37: non-metallic minerals

monthly averages or months	asbestos		gypsum	cement		lime	salt	
	producers' shipments	exports	producers' shipments	production	producers' shipments	producers' shipments	production ¹	imports
	thousand tons							
1960	93.2 _r	89.0	434	490	482	127.5	276.0	16.0
1961	98.0		411	504	510	117.7	275.3	
1959 N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960 J	65.6	76.8	322	242	176	131.1	326.4	6.6
F	67.6	58.5	328	278	209	130.0	305.0	19.2
M	71.6	67.3	295	326	282	141.4	270.8	2.4
A	96.1	70.2	310	359	324	126.5	226.6	8.4
M	106.2	97.7	469	556	570	128.5	230.4	16.3
J	100.6	104.3	521	653	710	124.9	247.9	22.2
J	92.5	85.4	586	656	697	122.2	231.3	27.2
A	103.3	100.5	571	666	750	126.2	263.9	25.3
S	105.7	95.9	447	606	710	129.9	265.8	30.7
O	100.2	95.5	550	659	639	131.2	314.3	7.2
N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.0	332.8	22.2
D	61.4	122.6	332	338	238	109.8	296.4	4.1
1961 J	60.6	68.9	287	256	188	105.1	311.4	15.7
F	60.9	55.5	148	222	199	101.2	227.9	8.1
M	70.6	60.4	268	300	287	117.8	249.3	5.3
A	96.3	77.8	371	423	363	118.9	214.9	16.9
M	114.3	101.6	458	632	625	127.7	228.3	6.4
J	104.4	102.1	522	712	739	118.0	221.9	39.8
J	102.5	94.1	568	668	711	109.2	253.1	23.9
A	119.4	122.5	510	685	790	116.1	261.0	17.2
S	102.1	101.1	498	664	705	115.2	268.0	14.8
O	121.0	105.8	532	657	699	137.2	355.0	22.1
N	147.1	105.1	393	503	523	127.4	393.2	
D	76.4		373	320	295	118.5	319.6	
1962 J	74.0		284				368.3	

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals (26-007), Cement (44-001), Salt (26-009), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Manufacturing

Table 38: *manufacturing shipments¹, by industries²

monthly averages or months	non- durable goods	durable goods	foods, beverages, tobacco	rubber and leather products	textile products and clothing	wood and paper products	iron and steel products	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	products of petroleum and coal	chemical products
	million dollars											
1959	1,108.2	834.0	416.6	51.6	146.5	287.9	256.5	168.5	144.8	87.3	105.2	114.9
1960	1,117.3	826.6	412.7	48.9	147.8	291.9	245.8	166.4	155.9	85.5	103.2	119.4
1959 J	1,133.6	978.8	446.7	52.3	134.7	322.1	293.6	206.9	160.5	97.3	102.1	118.4
J	1,112.0	867.7	444.1	48.6	126.3	299.0	267.6	176.1	145.5	79.0	107.3	108.9
A	1,121.1	748.2	425.0	54.3	157.0	283.1	252.3	97.4	141.1	78.9	101.4	108.9
S	1,197.3	848.2	435.2	59.7	174.4	302.3	287.5	110.7	149.9	106.9	108.9	129.6
O	1,202.3	902.9	444.7	57.0	165.8	317.4	283.4	161.4	161.3	100.0	112.8	122.2
N	1,127.6	823.6	420.0	49.6	149.9	289.7	257.3	139.4	167.0	93.4	109.1	109.6
D	1,074.7	809.2	416.8	45.5	122.5	277.0	249.5	153.6	156.8	92.7	113.1	103.2
1960 J	1,001.1	755.9	364.6	44.4	128.0	253.7	220.1	172.2	152.4	76.2	101.2	108.1
F	1,035.1	788.6	371.4	49.4	148.9	266.4	236.0	173.1	150.6	80.0	91.9	113.3
M	1,115.2	901.8	391.6	54.2	162.8	297.8	263.9	216.1	157.6	92.5	100.4	126.1
A	1,080.3	826.7	384.6	47.7	146.3	281.1	244.0	191.4	157.1	79.1	99.0	125.5
M	1,133.0	892.2	417.6	45.1	139.9	305.0	255.8	202.2	168.0	81.6	105.1	138.8
J	1,159.8	906.6	444.5	47.3	132.8	322.2	267.3	191.5	150.5	91.0	104.3	132.2
J	1,081.3	765.4	430.5	42.6	121.1	286.1	234.9	126.9	146.7	74.6	103.4	106.2
A	1,182.9	787.9	434.7	56.2	169.1	314.0	258.5	90.8	157.6	79.3	106.7	119.8
S	1,217.0	839.0	441.5	57.3	175.8	312.9	267.2	116.4	156.8	103.0	107.2	128.8
O	1,170.4	825.9	427.9	53.1	166.2	297.1	241.8	150.7	161.5	91.7	104.2	117.9
N	1,167.7	846.0	429.1	48.3	157.0	299.7	242.4	170.4	171.3	93.2	107.6	116.6
D	1,063.6	783.1	414.3	40.5	125.6	266.6	218.5	195.0	140.6	83.6	107.1	99.5
1961 J	1,031.7	703.5	378.4	42.4	133.2	248.4	208.1	146.3	145.9	73.0	100.8	112.9
F	1,026.4	712.8	367.0	48.9	149.5	249.7	207.6	151.6	140.7	77.2	90.1	108.4
M	1,136.7	801.8	407.4	56.1	165.5	284.4	242.4	172.4	145.7	84.2	94.8	124.0
A	1,091.6	769.9	396.5	50.2	142.0	276.9	235.4	167.5	142.2	71.9	93.2	124.3
M	1,180.6	879.7	434.6	49.9	143.8	311.5	257.3	185.6	166.6	80.5	107.8	144.2
J	1,201.5	927.8	458.4	51.1	142.5	327.7	269.4	191.9	164.9	91.7	104.5	137.7
J	1,129.5	822.9	440.4	45.6	134.7	295.6	249.4	140.8	159.7	83.4	106.0	110.7
A	1,238.7	850.1	458.5	56.3	175.3	331.9	275.3	103.3	169.0	90.4	109.1	123.1
S	1,229.5	892.7	449.4	58.8	179.9	315.2	272.1	142.7	178.1	103.0	103.8	128.0
O	1,245.8	891.8	453.0	61.3	180.3	313.1	256.1	170.3	176.8	97.3	110.2	126.9
N	1,234.5	914.8	447.2	54.2	168.7	315.1	260.4	199.7	175.9	99.1	115.2	127.4
D	1,117.9 _r	852.7 _r	418.7 _r	44.9 _r	136.9 _r	273.8 _r	229.6 _r	211.8 _r	170.7 _r	93.2 _r	117.4 _r	109.6 _r
1962 J	1,124.8	829.5	400.8	49.0	147.0	270.9	224.7	196.5	176.7	88.9	116.9	120.8

*All data published tables 38, 39, 40, 41, 42 and 43 are revised according to new annual benchmark values. ¹Monthly shipments represent an estimated projection of the latest available Census of Industry values except for those industries whose long-term contracts result in large intermittent shipments; for these a monthly estimate of work put in place has been substituted. ²Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks. ³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), D.B.S.

Table 39: manufacturing inventories², by industries⁵

monthly averages or months	non- durable goods	durable goods	foods, beverages, tobacco	rubber and leather products	textile products and clothing	wood and paper products	iron and steel products	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	products of petroleum and coal	chemical products
million dollars												
1959	2,234.3	1,943.1	777.4	131.0	382.6	576.3	737.8	290.1	280.4	281.6	209.7	260.5
1960	2,295.5	1,998.7	797.4	125.5	387.3	617.4	703.1	281.9	339.6	295.4	218.7	275.0
1959 J	2,155.0	1,890.4	726.9	120.0	391.6	587.0	695.0	250.3	301.0	282.4	212.3	237.2
J	2,138.3	1,880.6	716.0	120.3	386.5	582.5	702.5	231.2	309.3	281.3	212.9	237.6
A	2,182.5	1,889.2	750.3	121.2	382.8	584.8	705.2	242.7	303.6	281.5	224.0	239.2
S	2,189.9	1,910.3	772.7	122.2	369.9	586.0	697.6	274.2	301.4	275.8	229.1	235.7
O	2,189.4	1,907.4	768.3	121.9	365.2	579.0	704.3	286.3	295.2	266.4	227.0	243.7
N	2,208.1	1,892.2	780.9	125.9	370.4	560.0	709.4	280.0	291.0	271.2	218.4	248.6
D	2,234.3	1,943.1	777.4	131.0	382.6	576.3	737.8	290.1	280.4	281.6	209.7	260.5
1960 J	2,252.5	1,963.5	765.2	132.9	392.5	592.6	744.3	282.4	285.3	283.1	222.3	260.9
F	2,269.5	2,012.2	757.0	137.3	401.8	621.7	757.0	289.7	281.8	293.8	226.9	258.1
M	2,279.2	2,060.9	753.5	140.4	405.8	648.4	772.2	282.0	288.3	306.2	225.8	258.8
A	2,257.1	2,087.3	741.4	140.0	407.8	637.0	781.8	282.8	295.9	314.1	223.6	257.9
M	2,248.8	2,101.8	740.5	140.4	408.6	626.8	794.8	280.7	297.4	319.4	226.9	252.2
J	2,241.9	2,088.4	729.7	139.1	415.2	615.0	790.4	268.3	304.1	325.6	228.3	253.2
J	2,236.7	2,056.7	727.4	134.3	410.8	621.3	775.3	252.7	316.2	312.2	231.3	253.7
A	2,248.6	2,052.5	746.8	128.8	401.5	620.8	764.4	265.3	319.2	311.3	237.5	251.9
S	2,236.9	2,035.2	763.3	124.6	382.7	613.9	747.4	282.9	323.2	302.3	239.6	244.4
O	2,257.9	2,011.8	779.5	120.5	379.3	614.1	731.2	289.1	324.1	296.2	233.1	255.8
N	2,275.6	1,993.2	793.3	123.0	380.6	598.9	725.1	291.0	325.2	291.9	226.5	264.9
D	2,295.5	1,998.7	797.4	125.5	387.3	617.4	703.1	281.9	339.6	295.4	218.7	275.0
1961 J	2,323.4	1,973.1	809.0	127.6	391.1	617.8	693.3	284.2	336.4	284.7	219.0	275.4
F	2,328.4	2,003.9	798.1	127.8	396.1	642.3	694.4	295.3	337.3	285.2	219.6	275.5
M	2,326.3	2,020.7	796.8	126.8	400.7	654.0	692.7	299.6	342.7	287.0	215.0	270.6
A	2,301.8	2,032.4	787.3	125.1	396.9	640.7	690.0	302.1	350.4	290.5	220.5	267.7
M	2,281.5	2,031.2	772.9	128.3	401.2	620.3	689.1	303.0	360.5	294.2	223.0	258.2
J	2,272.7	2,012.8	770.6	129.2	400.6	613.9	679.5	295.4	362.0	298.8	224.1	252.3
J	2,278.9	1,963.1	783.9	127.0	395.3	614.0	672.8	265.4	361.6	292.3	217.2	254.3
A	2,301.9	1,976.1	814.2	122.5	385.1	603.1	668.9	290.8	367.1	290.4	224.5	257.4
S	2,319.6	1,966.6	842.6	120.7	378.1	597.5	663.3	298.0	363.8	286.6	229.5	254.3
O	2,346.5	2,003.8	856.4	118.0	374.7	601.4	675.0	310.4	373.6	288.3	231.6	268.2
N	2,362.8	2,013.6	872.0	121.9	376.0	589.1	689.6	306.6	376.6	288.5	227.2	272.4
D	2,377.4 _r	2,054.2 _r	859.5 _r	129.1 _r	380.1 _r	602.9 _r	702.6 _r	306.2 _r	382.2 _r	299.2 _r	226.8 _r	281.6 _r
1962 J	2,390.6	2,064.6	857.6	133.8	382.1	621.5	706.1	299.4	380.8	300.7	224.1	285.0

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 40: manufacturing shipments², by economic use groups

monthly averages or months	consumer goods				capital goods				miscellaneous			
	total	perishable	semi- durable	durable	total	heavy transportation	others	construction	export products	motor vehicles	intermediate goods	unclassifi- able
million dollars												
1959	565.6	378.8	119.2	67.6	153.8	61.5	92.3	159.3	318.2	134.2	288.5	322.7
1960	561.9	375.5	120.0	66.3	141.6	52.3	89.3	149.8	339.4	139.3	285.0	326.9
1959 J	570.7	403.7	98.6	68.3	177.7	70.9	106.8	197.5	353.3	165.9	308.5	338.8
J	564.4	400.9	102.2	61.3	162.3	68.3	94.0	179.9	333.1	134.1	278.3	327.5
A	589.7	385.1	136.0	68.6	134.1	51.9	82.3	165.5	309.3	71.6	279.6	319.5
S	637.6	402.8	151.8	83.0	147.5	52.1	95.4	190.5	323.1	90.1	306.0	350.7
O	625.9	406.0	142.2	77.6	146.2	54.7	91.5	183.8	355.7	138.3	310.3	345.1
N	580.2	382.5	124.3	73.4	147.3	60.9	86.4	158.7	342.0	105.2	291.6	326.2
D	540.0	374.3	96.1	69.6	153.0	58.5	94.5	143.1	329.8	121.1	282.0	314.8
1960 J	496.7	339.7	101.5	55.5	118.4	42.1	76.4	116.2	310.5	151.9	270.6	292.7
F	522.8	339.3	121.6	61.8	139.0	48.9	90.1	121.7	316.7	148.0	281.9	293.6
M	561.0	356.7	133.8	70.5	162.8	60.1	102.7	140.1	341.1	182.6	309.2	320.3
A	533.9	353.0	118.7	62.2	146.6	51.7	94.9	131.7	329.4	163.3	287.4	314.7
M	547.0	378.7	105.7	62.5	153.2	57.0	96.2	149.4	361.9	170.3	305.9	337.5
J	564.8	402.3	97.0	65.5	163.8	59.8	104.0	172.9	357.9	157.8	301.6	347.6
J	537.6	387.0	95.0	55.7	130.7	47.7	83.0	157.9	334.3	104.0	254.6	327.7
A	612.7	394.3	150.3	68.1	128.8	47.0	81.8	174.8	353.5	70.1	284.1	347.0
S	642.6	405.9	155.7	80.9	136.1	46.7	89.3	176.0	349.0	98.6	296.7	357.0
O	603.7	389.6	140.8	73.2	129.2	47.2	82.0	166.1	347.4	130.8	283.0	336.2
N	588.7	386.4	127.0	75.4	134.1	47.5	86.6	159.5	356.4	148.7	288.9	337.4
D	530.9	373.1	93.3	64.5	156.5	71.8	84.6	131.2	315.4	145.1	256.1	311.4
1961 J	506.0	350.0	99.9	56.1	115.7	43.6	72.1	118.3	302.4	123.5	268.9	300.5
F	521.0	336.6	122.9	61.6	123.8	44.0	79.8	115.9	295.6	129.8	258.7	294.3
M	570.8	369.7	136.3	64.8	137.1	49.5	87.6	144.5	300.6	147.6	299.6	318.3
A	534.2	362.7	113.0	58.6	137.4	47.8	89.6	130.7	309.5	144.6	288.8	316.2
M	563.9	392.5	107.8	63.6	144.8	49.9	94.9	156.7	356.1	162.7	325.3	350.7
J	583.5	414.8	101.5	67.2	153.9	58.7	95.3	176.4	364.3	161.2	327.2	362.9
J	562.0	392.5	108.4	61.1	144.2	57.1	87.1	165.3	354.1	107.4	279.8	339.6
A	643.2	411.0	156.3	75.9	143.4	59.5	83.9	186.2	371.0	68.2	316.6	360.1
S	644.8	410.6	152.1	82.1	145.3	58.7	86.6	174.4	367.9	111.9	317.3	360.6
O	645.2	414.5	150.8	79.9	130.7	53.5	77.2	176.6	364.2	148.4	321.9	350.7
N	620.5	405.8	136.4	78.3	140.9	58.0	82.9	174.9	365.2	168.8	321.5	357.5
D	553.6 _r	383.1 _r	100.4 _r	70.1 _r	161.5 _r	74.3 _r	87.2 _r	141.1 _r	339.4 _r	161.0 _r	283.3 _r	330.7 _r
1962 J	550.0	370.0	114.4	65.6	137.1	57.2	80.0	131.6	343.3	163.2	295.1	334.0

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 41: manufacturing inventories¹, by economic use groups

monthly averages or months	consumer goods				capital goods			miscellaneous				
	total	perishable	semi- durable	durable	total	heavy transportation	other	construction	export products	motor vehicles	intermediate goods	unclassifi- able
million dollars												
1959	1,164.9	674.1	304.8	186.0	444.2	119.7	324.5	408.3	664.8	228.5	656.4	610.2
1960	1,210.8	710.3	302.2	198.3	441.1	133.6	307.4	393.8	744.2	202.1	693.9	608.4
1959	J	1,164.2	663.2	306.9	194.1	409.0	114.7	294.3	405.0	662.6	187.8	604.6
	J	1,150.4	651.4	306.2	192.7	404.4	110.8	293.6	402.2	674.1	173.2	609.1
	A	1,162.6	668.6	303.5	190.5	413.1	116.2	296.9	401.0	688.7	180.1	617.0
	S	1,163.6	683.8	294.9	184.8	425.9	123.9	302.0	392.8	695.8	204.2	613.8
	O	1,142.3	673.6	287.0	181.7	431.8	126.4	305.4	391.6	683.4	213.7	631.3
	N	1,147.9	677.7	291.6	178.6	441.0	122.7	318.2	387.0	666.7	212.9	646.5
	D	1,164.9	674.1	304.8	186.0	444.2	119.7	324.5	408.3	664.8	228.5	656.4
1960	J	1,175.8	677.1	310.7	188.0	437.5	109.1	328.3	413.3	668.7	232.8	650.8
	F	1,188.9	678.4	317.0	193.5	442.5	108.7	333.8	426.9	681.3	245.3	641.9
	M	1,210.2	693.3	317.4	199.4	446.2	108.9	337.3	447.3	693.2	240.5	634.3
	A	1,204.6	687.4	315.4	201.8	452.8	118.1	334.7	457.4	684.5	232.7	641.1
	M	1,206.6	684.2	318.8	203.5	455.0	121.1	334.0	463.0	678.7	225.7	648.6
	J	1,211.3	678.2	327.1	205.2	453.1	122.5	330.6	458.8	677.2	209.8	650.1
	J	1,201.2	675.5	325.1	200.6	445.0	123.2	321.8	441.3	705.7	189.9	652.3
	A	1,195.4	681.5	313.8	200.1	446.3	127.1	319.2	424.9	725.5	197.1	655.4
	S	1,189.6	695.9	298.7	195.0	441.3	129.6	311.7	414.2	726.8	209.9	651.3
	O	1,184.7	696.6	292.8	195.4	442.6	134.2	308.3	398.3	729.2	209.3	678.1
	N	1,191.3	705.0	294.8	191.6	449.5	137.0	312.5	391.8	714.6	208.1	699.0
	D	1,210.8	710.3	302.2	198.3	441.1	133.6	307.4	393.8	744.2	202.1	693.9
1961	J	1,234.4	731.0	309.9	193.4	437.0	130.2	306.8	392.6	730.9	207.7	678.4
	F	1,237.2	730.4	313.9	192.9	445.8	138.0	307.8	396.4	745.5	212.0	669.6
	M	1,241.1	736.5	311.2	193.4	454.2	144.5	309.7	397.6	749.8	211.8	661.1
	A	1,232.8	731.9	307.7	193.1	456.0	150.0	306.0	403.7	744.9	207.5	652.4
	M	1,229.3	719.4	314.9	195.0	458.7	156.1	302.5	404.2	736.4	202.1	644.9
	J	1,233.8	717.2	320.0	196.7	457.8	158.7	299.1	404.2	730.7	191.2	634.5
	J	1,226.2	716.1	318.5	191.6	438.7	145.1	293.6	397.7	752.2	174.1	632.5
	A	1,223.7	729.4	305.1	189.1	434.0	143.9	290.0	386.4	771.8	200.8	641.4
	S	1,226.8	747.6	296.1	183.2	434.3	143.6	290.7	385.4	766.5	207.2	654.6
	O	1,235.7	756.2	291.1	188.5	441.4	144.0	297.5	385.6	775.8	215.9	685.5
	N	1,246.1	761.3	295.6	189.3	444.8	142.0	302.8	388.8	768.4	215.2	711.2
	D	1,249.4 _r	752.6 _r	301.9 _r	194.9 _r	446.6 _r	138.6 _r	308.0 _r	403.5 _r	779.4 _r	221.0 _r	721.2 _r
1962	J	1,258.3	758.3	304.3	195.7	443.8	135.0	308.7	409.5	787.5	220.7	714.9

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 42: manufacturing new orders¹, by economic use groups

monthly averages or months	consumer goods				capital goods				miscellaneous			
	total	perishable	semi- durable	durable	total	heavy transportation	others	construction	exports products	motor vehicles	intermediate goods	unclassifi- able
million dollars												
1959	569.5	378.9	119.4	71.1	148.0	51.9	96.1	160.8	317.1	135.3	291.5	322.0
1960	561.1	375.4	120.1	65.5	135.5	49.4	86.1	144.3	339.6	137.5	280.6	325.2
1959 J	583.1	403.0	107.5	72.6	212.4	100.3	112.1	202.3	350.0	163.0	309.8	341.3
J	588.3	400.1	101.1	87.1	142.7	40.6	102.1	197.9	310.9	126.1	284.5	328.3
A	588.5	388.2	131.1	69.2	215.2	126.4	88.8	155.7	300.7	77.6	285.1	321.3
S	634.6	403.5	136.0	95.2	100.6	13.9	86.6	187.0	343.1	78.4	301.2	352.2
O	615.0	404.4	139.4	71.1	153.1	63.0	90.1	186.1	349.2	135.9	330.4	343.5
N	585.3	383.1	135.1	67.2	141.1	34.3	106.7	151.5	337.6	112.7	288.9	318.5
D	539.3	373.3	100.7	65.3	163.4	59.0	104.4	140.2	344.8	126.2	273.2	315.5
1960 J	498.6	338.5	106.9	53.2	130.6	47.5	83.1	109.0	352.5	150.2	277.9	305.7
F	519.7	338.8	114.7	66.2	153.4	64.7	88.8	139.5	303.9	145.4	275.9	295.2
M	543.5	355.9	124.0	63.6	174.7	74.5	100.2	138.6	355.8	179.7	301.0	318.5
A	531.6	352.7	116.3	62.5	139.9	51.4	88.5	125.1	310.3	160.2	274.1	310.5
M	555.1	379.0	115.1	61.1	147.7	60.5	87.3	143.9	348.0	161.2	295.0	328.6
J	576.8	401.8	106.3	68.7	144.6	48.8	95.8	165.1	363.8	154.4	287.2	340.6
J	544.1	391.7	97.0	55.4	120.1	39.2	80.8	149.1	343.6	104.6	254.5	330.1
A	608.7	393.7	140.1	74.9	109.8	32.8	77.0	167.3	338.6	73.3	278.1	341.2
S	627.2	406.3	141.7	79.2	120.3	30.4	89.9	171.6	342.0	96.1	294.2	352.3
O	603.9	388.2	140.0	75.7	107.4	31.1	76.3	150.0	339.9	130.0	284.6	327.9
N	595.5	386.7	140.3	68.5	117.6	38.1	79.6	147.5	336.1	149.4	278.3	337.5
D	528.1	371.7	99.1	57.3	159.6	73.4	86.2	125.4	341.1	145.2	266.7	314.1
1961 J	506.7	352.0	103.2	51.5	115.0	34.7	80.3	120.8	358.0	119.3	274.7	311.2
F	513.3	335.0	116.2	62.1	129.2	50.6	78.6	113.0	288.1	131.6	271.6	292.1
M	566.9	368.8	127.8	70.3	167.4	76.0	91.4	147.3	326.9	150.6	296.9	324.6
A	547.4	362.2	112.9	72.3	148.6	55.3	93.3	124.1	310.0	142.0	290.3	318.1
M	564.9	392.1	118.3	54.5	153.7	55.0	98.8	161.3	348.6	160.4	313.2	351.5
J	587.6	414.7	108.7	64.2	124.2	29.0	95.1	184.2	363.1	158.1	339.5	356.5
J	562.7	391.6	110.4	60.6	123.6	42.3	81.3	173.7	349.6	113.7	284.4	341.3
A	630.3	415.0	146.7	68.5	134.1	42.3	91.8	185.9	362.4	72.0	328.8	362.4
S	626.7	411.3	140.3	75.1	111.8	24.2	87.6	176.4	382.4	112.0	312.7	357.0
O	643.4	414.5	150.5	78.4	117.2	34.8	82.4	179.7	352.0	147.1	320.3	346.7
N	632.6	405.2	145.1	82.2	207.4	117.0	90.4	168.6	367.2	174.7	315.1	349.2
D	561.4 _r	381.7 _r	105.5 _r	74.2 _r	160.0 _r	60.7 _r	99.3 _r	149.3 _r	335.9 _r	162.3 _r	297.9 _r	329.2 _r
1962 J	552.3	369.7	117.8	64.7	144.0	57.4	86.6	145.8	395.6	163.1	301.9	347.1

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 43: total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing

monthly averages or months	total shipments ¹	new orders ³	unfilled orders ⁴	inventories, total owned ²	inventories held but not owned	inventories held				ratio of inventories owned to shipments
						total	raw materials	goods in process	finished products	
million dollars										
1955	1,629.9	1,652.4	2,784.3	3,467.8	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07
1956	1,797.0	1,823.5	2,954.2	3,981.1	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10
1957	1,848.2	1,646.7	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23
1958	1,847.6	1,829.6	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16
1959	1,942.2	1,944.2	2,067.0	4,177.4	326.7	4,504.0	2,047.3	1,153.2	1,303.5	2.11
1960	1,943.9	1,923.8	2,134.5	4,294.2	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.22
unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1959 J	2,112.5	2,161.8	2,030.5	4,045.4	400.6	4,446.0	1,951.8	1,180.1	1,314.1	1.92
J	1,979.7	1,978.7	2,029.5	4,018.9	386.8	4,405.7	1,979.6	1,145.5	1,280.6	2.03
A	1,869.3	1,944.0	2,104.3	4,071.6	406.2	4,477.8	2,011.9	1,194.9	1,271.0	2.18
S	2,045.5	1,997.2	2,055.9	4,100.2	391.0	4,491.2	2,012.1	1,202.8	1,276.4	2.00
O	2,105.3	2,113.2	2,063.9	4,096.8	375.3	4,472.2	2,007.7	1,187.6	1,276.9	1.95
N	1,951.2	1,935.7	2,048.4	4,100.2	350.4	4,450.6	2,013.5	1,162.0	1,275.1	2.10
D	1,883.9	1,902.5	2,067.0	4,177.4	326.7	4,504.0	2,047.3	1,153.2	1,303.5	2.22
1960 J	1,757.1	1,824.6	2,134.5	4,216.0	326.6	4,542.6	2,022.9	1,167.5	1,352.3	2.40
F	1,823.7	1,833.0	2,143.9	4,281.7	327.2	4,608.9	2,038.7	1,183.9	1,386.4	2.35
M	2,017.0	2,011.8	2,138.7	4,340.1	284.9	4,625.0	2,036.3	1,146.3	1,442.4	2.15
A	1,907.0	1,851.7	2,083.4	4,344.4	293.6	4,637.9	2,031.4	1,161.0	1,445.5	2.28
M	2,025.2	1,979.5	2,037.7	4,350.6	299.0	4,649.6	2,036.0	1,169.4	1,444.2	2.15
J	2,066.3	2,032.4	2,003.8	4,330.3	300.7	4,631.0	2,024.8	1,163.5	1,442.7	2.10
J	1,846.8	1,846.1	2,003.1	4,293.4	296.2	4,589.6	2,046.8	1,127.9	1,414.9	2.32
A	1,970.9	1,916.9	1,949.2	4,301.2	295.7	4,596.9	2,060.2	1,146.6	1,390.1	2.18
S	2,056.0	2,003.7	1,896.9	4,272.1	276.6	4,548.8	2,025.5	1,139.6	1,383.7	2.08
O	1,996.4	1,943.7	1,844.2	4,269.8	242.1	4,511.9	2,029.9	1,091.0	1,391.0	2.14
N	2,013.7	1,961.9	1,792.4	4,268.8	239.6	4,508.4	2,042.3	1,091.1	1,375.0	2.12
D	1,846.8	1,880.3	1,825.9	4,294.2	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.33
1961 J	1,735.2	1,805.7	1,896.3	4,296.5	231.6	4,528.2	2,048.2	1,073.6	1,406.4	2.48
F	1,739.2	1,738.9	1,896.0	4,332.2	238.0	4,570.2	2,041.6	1,098.0	1,430.6	2.49
M	1,938.5	1,980.6	1,938.1	4,346.9	244.3	4,591.3	2,019.0	1,114.7	1,457.7	2.24
A	1,861.4	1,880.6	1,957.2	4,334.2	240.4	4,574.6	1,991.6	1,125.1	1,457.9	2.33
M	2,060.3	2,053.6	1,950.5	4,312.7	211.1	4,523.8	1,974.8	1,104.0	1,445.0	2.09
J	2,129.3	2,113.3	1,934.5	4,285.6	201.2	4,486.8	1,955.1	1,089.8	1,441.8	2.01
J	1,952.4	1,949.0	1,931.1	4,242.0	204.0	4,446.0	1,989.9	1,061.4	1,394.6	2.17
A	2,088.8	2,075.9	1,918.2	4,278.0	202.6	4,480.6	2,028.7	1,085.1	1,366.8	2.05
S	2,122.2	2,079.0	1,875.0	4,286.2	209.1	4,495.2	2,024.2	1,100.5	1,370.6	2.02
O	2,137.6	2,106.5	1,843.9	4,350.3	197.7	4,548.0	2,050.2	1,114.2	1,383.5	2.04
N	2,149.3	2,214.9	1,909.5	4,376.3	201.6	4,577.9	2,074.2	1,118.5	1,385.2	2.04
D	1,970.6 _r	1,996.1 _r	1,934.9 _r	4,431.6 _r	214.4 _r	4,646.0 _r	2,097.1 _r	1,143.6 _r	1,405.3 _r	2.25 _r
1962 J	1,954.3	2,049.8	2,030.4	4,455.2	215.4	4,670.6	2,087.7	1,149.8	1,433.1	2.28
adjusted for seasonal variation										
M. C. D.	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
1959 J	1,955.1	2,018.2	2,026.0	4,052.7	391.9	4,444.6	1,980.9	1,174.5	1,289.2	2.07
J	1,967.3	1,958.3	2,017.0	4,060.6	379.4	4,440.0	1,987.4	1,164.1	1,288.5	2.06
A	1,941.1	1,993.6	2,069.5	4,102.4	381.4	4,483.8	1,995.3	1,187.3	1,301.2	2.11
S	1,959.4	1,964.5	2,074.6	4,128.5	372.2	4,500.7	2,011.1	1,184.1	1,305.5	2.11
O	1,973.3	2,014.2	2,115.5	4,133.9	375.5	4,509.4	2,006.9	1,190.3	1,312.2	2.09
N	1,962.2	1,975.6	2,128.9	4,146.8	353.2	4,500.0	2,011.1	1,166.0	1,322.9	2.11
D	1,964.2	1,945.3	2,110.0	4,188.3	339.2	4,527.5	2,025.6	1,167.0	1,334.9	2.13
1960 J	1,971.8	1,963.7	2,101.9	4,207.4	338.9	4,546.3	2,012.8	1,181.7	1,351.8	2.13
F	1,933.4	1,947.9	2,116.4	4,236.4	329.7	4,566.1	2,026.1	1,177.2	1,362.8	2.19
M	1,967.9	1,947.9	2,096.4	4,273.9	297.5	4,571.4	2,033.5	1,152.3	1,385.6	2.17
A	1,905.4	1,872.4	2,063.4	4,289.1	299.8	4,588.9	2,042.0	1,150.1	1,396.8	2.25
M	1,962.2	1,919.7	2,020.9	4,315.5	305.2	4,620.7	2,053.5	1,159.9	1,407.3	2.20
J	1,915.8	1,894.5	1,999.6	4,328.7	293.9	4,622.6	2,051.7	1,159.0	1,411.9	2.26
J	1,922.9	1,905.4	1,982.1	4,332.0	289.3	4,621.3	2,050.9	1,146.7	1,423.7	2.25
A	1,970.7	1,908.0	1,919.4	4,324.4	273.3	4,597.7	2,041.6	1,132.7	1,423.4	2.19
S	1,966.5	1,959.5	1,912.4	4,305.4	261.7	4,567.1	2,027.7	1,118.8	1,420.6	2.19
O	1,943.0	1,916.1	1,885.5	4,315.8	244.0	4,559.8	2,032.9	1,096.7	1,430.2	2.22
N	1,945.4	1,919.0	1,859.1	4,323.3	244.1	4,567.4	2,039.9	1,099.8	1,427.7	2.22
D	1,930.8	1,934.7	1,863.0	4,310.0	247.4	4,557.4	2,030.6	1,100.5	1,426.3	2.23
1961 J	1,926.7	1,936.6	1,872.9	4,296.8	241.0	4,537.8	2,038.2	1,089.1	1,410.5	2.23
F	1,914.5	1,915.1	1,873.5	4,289.9	239.9	4,529.8	2,027.4	1,093.2	1,409.2	2.24
M	1,887.6	1,910.1	1,896.0	4,282.1	251.9	4,534.0	2,015.6	1,116.6	1,401.8	2.27
A	1,929.1	1,960.2	1,927.1	4,273.5	245.3	4,518.8	2,001.6	1,111.9	1,405.3	2.22
M	1,910.8	1,918.5	1,934.8	4,273.6	217.7	4,491.3	1,990.9	1,095.2	1,405.2	2.24
J	1,958.7	1,955.1	1,931.2	4,279.4	197.4	4,476.8	1,981.3	1,087.4	1,408.1	2.18
J	2,027.0	2,002.5	1,906.7	4,275.6	198.9	4,474.5	1,991.9	1,079.3	1,403.3	2.11
A	2,072.2	2,055.5	1,890.0	4,292.2	185.8	4,478.0	2,009.6	1,068.7	1,399.7	2.07
S	2,013.1	2,012.5	1,889.4	4,319.5	197.3	4,516.8	2,028.1	1,078.9	1,409.8	2.15
O	2,064.9	2,058.2	1,882.7	4,399.5	200.0	4,599.5	2,055.1	1,121.6	1,422.8	2.13
N	2,059.3	2,155.2	1,978.6	4,434.0	206.5	4,640.5	2,071.7	1,129.9	1,438.9	2.15
D	2,126.0 _r	2,121.0 _r	1,973.6 _r	4,446.9 _r	222.2 _r	4,669.1 _r	2,073.7 _r	1,157.6 _r	1,437.8 _r	2.09 _r
1962 J	2,091.4	2,126.1	2,008.3	4,460.2	224.4	4,684.8	2,077.5	1,167.7	1,439.6	2.13

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 44: tobacco and beverages

monthly averages or months	tobacco					beverages				
	releases for consumption in Canada ¹					stocks ²	production			stocks ²
	cut tobacco	plug tobacco	snuff	cigarettes	cigars	unmanu- factured	beer ³	new spirits	spirits bottled ⁴	distilled liquor
	thousand pounds			millions		million pounds	thousand barrels		million proof gallons	
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1961	1,842	91	69	3,058	28.1	188.6	854.9	2.97	1.45	147.66
1959 O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	179.2	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	140.59
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.08	142.18
M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	246.4	853.7	3.08	1.16	143.08
A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.17	143.85
M	2,095	112	69	3,281	28.7	..	1,000.0	3.25	1.32	145.10
J	2,278	98	80	3,707	31.9	228.0	1,053.3	3.24	1.46	146.07
J	1,310	26	36	2,293	17.7	..	996.4	2.38	1.06	146.66
A	1,905	98	83	3,317	30.7	..	990.9	2.15	1.59	146.38
S	1,882	87	75	3,148	26.5	197.7r	813.1	2.74	1.79	146.61
O	1,884	103	71	3,311	36.1	..	864.2	3.33	2.12	146.29
N	1,938	103	63	3,357	32.4	..	917.7	3.39	2.38	146.65
D	1,490	64	68	2,694	27.7	188.6	757.1	3.09	1.26	147.66
1962 J	1,986	100	77	3,274	25.5	..	524.0	3.24	1.37	148.94

¹Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ²End of period. ³The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. ⁴Includes bottling of imported liquors. Sources: Quarterly Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, (32-014), D.B.S., Department of National Revenue.

Table 45: rubber

monthly averages or months	imports	production	consumption			consumption of natural and synthetic				stocks ²	
	natural ¹	synthetic	natural	synthetic	reclaim	total	tires and tubes	footwear	wire and cable	natural	synthetic
	thousand long tons										
1960	3.23	13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1961		13.71	2.64	5.22	1.35	7.87	5.50	0.74	0.29	3.84	16.56
1959 N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960 J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
1961 J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50
F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	6.69	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.42
M	2.58	14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	7.44	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23
A	2.50	13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	7.42	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46
M	4.50	13.78	2.69	5.39	1.55	8.08	5.68	0.77	0.27	3.76	18.20
J	2.21	13.27	2.89	5.96	1.54	8.85	6.23	0.79	0.31	3.65	17.62
J	2.54	13.84	2.37	4.58	1.18	6.95	5.30	0.44	0.16	2.66	19.08
A	3.35	13.35	2.16	4.52	1.08	6.68	4.32	0.77	0.30	3.20	17.89r
S	2.01	13.90	2.84r	5.72	1.36	8.55r	5.97	0.74	0.40	3.70	17.36
O	2.87	14.10	3.11	6.24	1.38	9.36	6.68	0.86	0.30	2.91	16.71
N		13.98	3.14	6.14	1.47	9.28	6.60	0.84	0.30	3.29	16.10
D		14.14	2.69	5.56	1.37	8.25	5.74	0.70	0.31	3.84	16.56
1962 J		13.20	2.88	5.49	1.42	8.37	5.82	0.76	0.26	4.13	16.34

¹Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude. ²End of period. Source: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, (33-003), D.B.S.

Table 46: rubber products

monthly averages or months	tires ¹				footwear							stocks	
	production ²	shipments			production						shipments		
		total	total	to manu- facturers	to dealers	boots all rubber				utility canvas footwear			
						knee, storm king, and hip	lumber- men's etc.	overshoes and galoshes ³	light and heavy rubbers				
total	total	to manu- facturers	to dealers	total	knee, storm king, and hip	lumber- men's etc.	overshoes and galoshes ³	light and heavy rubbers	utility canvas footwear	total	end of period total		
	thousands				thousand pairs								
1960	704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.3	
1961	772.1	766.5	186.1	569.6	1,049.8	68.7	18.2	498.2	205.1	235.2	1,066.5	3,678.8	
1960	J	738.1	522.8	230.8	314.9	941.2	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	681.3	3,955.8
	F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5
	M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3
	A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2
	M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6
	J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0
	J	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6
	A	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7
	S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4
	O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9
	N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8
	D	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.3
1961	J	639.1	507.5	187.9	313.3	935.6	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	597.4	4,217.6
	F	683.7	547.1	187.0	354.5	1,106.8	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	977.0	4,347.4
	M	739.0	655.4	214.1	432.2	1,086.9	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	1,247.6	4,186.6
	A	717.8	803.2	213.8	582.2	933.3	62.4	13.9	346.4	162.9	317.1	779.9	4,340.0
	M	815.9	917.1	236.0	674.0	944.4	53.7	15.0	395.9	199.6	245.9	536.5	4,747.9
	J	922.2	933.3	238.5	689.2	1,055.5	52.6	18.1	503.5	199.0	252.5	674.4	5,129.0
	J	775.3	772.8	101.6	666.0	712.2	38.2	16.2	383.9	113.9	141.4	891.5	4,949.7
	A	556.9	695.1	63.8	624.8	1,140.4	45.6	21.7	620.8	217.4	204.8	1,633.2	4,456.8
	S	799.1	853.8	129.8	708.1	1,180.3	62.6	26.3	682.0	193.9	182.7	1,696.0	3,941.1
	O	921.4	1,005.3	193.0	790.4	1,237.2	86.0	25.6	731.7	213.4	153.7	1,555.3	3,623.0
	N	886.7	845.9	237.3	583.1	1,285.5	91.8	24.1	739.0	229.6	176.3	1,277.4	3,631.2
	D	807.7	661.7	230.2	417.3	979.4	70.0	17.1	465.9	213.4	198.3	931.7	3,678.8
1962	J	851.1	558.5	227.5	324.1	1,087.2	96.6	13.8	362.9	259.5	339.6	731.6	4,111.1

¹Excludes bicycle tires.²Includes small number of imported tires.³Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 47: leather

monthly averages or months	hides and skins				production of finished leather					
	stocks: end of period		wettings		cattle leather			calf and kip skin	sheep and lamb leather ¹	
	cattle hides	calf and kip skins	cattle hides	calf and kip skins	sole leather	upper leather	glove and garment	upper leather		
thousands	thousand pounds	thousand square feet	dozen skins							
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621	
1961	422	245	198	63	803	6,158	391	853	7,003	
1960	J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650
	F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
	M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
	A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
	M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
	J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
	J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
	A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807
	S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
	O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660
	N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625
	D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295
1961	J	434	234	204	66	743	6,459	260	860	5,161
	F	431	261	189	60	731	6,013	360	773	5,555
	M	441	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461
	A	434	318	193	68	793	5,941	415	847	7,055
	M	394	344	206	76	800	6,521	289	951	7,968
	J	383	307	195	80	903	6,559	342	1,096	8,246
	J	447	320	129	42	339	3,548	237	537	4,952
	A	420	300	221	67	891	6,407	462	751	5,675
	S	400	299	208	51	899	6,434	529	845	7,753
	O	401	299	213	49	947	6,488	561	807	8,485
	N	412	265	224	68	1,040	6,833	473	900	8,665
	D	422	245	205	58	769	6,288	412	938	8,055
1962	J	395	207	212	72	953	6,607	637	1,076	8,232

¹Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather. Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather (33-001), D.B.S.

Table 48: production of leather footwear

monthly averages or months	men's	women's	boys' and youths'	misses' and children's	babies' and infants'	total all kinds	leather or fabric uppers	all other
thousand pairs								
1960	742	1,853	188	625	245	3,653	3,069	584
1961	873	1,929	214	608	252	3,876	3,272	604
1959 N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	613	214	3,560	3,211	349
F	837	1,974	260	635	240	3,945	3,521	423
M	864	2,320	222	692	274	4,373	3,903	470
A	716	1,968	203	631	239	3,756	3,190	566
M	624	1,839	164	627	270	3,526	2,989	537
J	719	1,716	171	669	290	3,566	3,002	564
J	494	1,117	117	453	145	2,326	1,826	499
A	775	2,111	185	645	288	4,005	3,329	675
S	820	2,186	200	695	249	4,150	3,354	797
O	791	1,856	181	606	261	3,696	2,875	820
N	800	1,808	185	680	261	3,734	2,937	797
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508
1961 J	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383
F	850	2,052	208	603	224	3,937	3,501	435
M	935	2,311	236	678	269	4,429	3,981	449
A	853	1,993	205	565	249	3,865	3,343	523
M	863	1,941	251	633	279	3,967	3,449	518
J	921	1,916	240	620	268	3,965	3,379	586
J	644	1,325	146	434	148	2,697	2,190	507
A	955	2,166	242	638	271	4,273	3,550	723
S	923	2,064	227	617	263	4,094	3,294	800
O	958	2,013	220	640	277	4,108	3,246	862
N	984	1,985	206	682	292	4,150	3,273	877
D	832	1,555	213	574	269	3,442	2,862	580
1962 J	975	2,068	222	606	233	4,104	3,709	395

Source: Production of Leather Footwear (32-002), D.B.S.

Table 49: primary textiles

monthly averages or months	raw cotton ¹			broad woven cotton fabric	cotton yarn	woollen and worsted fabrics	broad woven rayon fabric
	imports	bale openings		shipments	production	production	
	thousand pounds	number ²	thousand pounds ³	thousand yards	thousand pounds	thousand yards	
1960	14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1961		30,908	13,262	24,316	12,116	1,265	7,365
1959 J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961 J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
F	13,252	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
M	24,230	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,089
A	18,342	29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	6,914
M	11,731	32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912	1,173	7,067
J	7,657	31,029	13,314	26,040	12,163	1,624	7,986
J	2,494	20,611	8,844	20,096	8,080	1,195	4,864
A	16,700	31,583	13,552	23,263	12,381	1,325	6,841
S	17,021	32,616	13,995	23,908	12,785	1,430	8,687
O	16,558	36,468	15,648	23,833	14,295	1,308	7,748
N		35,998	15,446	25,302	14,111	1,240	7,504
D		31,106	13,347	25,312	12,194	1,154	8,673
1962 J		34,694	14,887	26,970	13,600	1,169	7,392
F		33,966	14,574	21,644	13,315		

¹Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.²Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.³Invoice weight.

Table 50: production of factory clothing

women's and misses'										
quarterly averages or quarters										
	dresses					skirts		blouses		
	coats	suits	wool and wool mixtures	rayon and rayon mixtures	cotton, linen and other	wool and wool mixtures	rayon and rayon mixtures	cotton	rayon and rayon mixtures	slips and petticoats ¹
			thousands						thousand dozens	
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1958 2	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
3	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
4	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960 1	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
2	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
3	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
4	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2
1961 1	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1	216.5
2	300.8	124.3	111.7	771.7	2,021.1	192.6	232.6	164.5	31.4	175.8
3	467.8	189.0	577.7	876.5	889.8	601.8	93.9	128.1	50.2	161.7
4	307.8	121.9	389.9	921.9	1,002.9	469.2	89.4	102.6	16.4	162.2
children's										
quarterly averages or quarters										
						boys'				
	coats	suits	dresses, all kinds	suits	overcoats and topcoats	trousers and slacks, fine	overalls, bib and waist	shirts		
								dress, fine, cotton	sport, fine	work
thousands					thousand dozens					
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6	1.3
1958 2	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
2	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
3	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
4	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960 1	219.2	53.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.0	1.3
2	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
3	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2
4	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3
1961 1	226.9	51.4	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6	1.4
2	132.5	47.6	883.4	43.8	4.3	547.0	53.6	16.7	32.5	1.7
3	210.7	59.2	876.0	29.4	6.2	503.5	46.7	19.6	34.4	1.0
4	160.4	68.5	995.2	38.3	5.8	462.7	41.5	21.5	52.2	1.1
men's and youths'										
quarterly averages or quarters	dress clothing					work clothing				
	shirts fine					overalls				
	dress or business									
	suits	overcoats and topcoats	trousers and slacks, fine	cotton	other ²	sport	bib and waist	combination	work pants	work shirts
thousands					thousand dozens					
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1960	411.5	120.1	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1958 2	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
2	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
3	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
4	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960 1	444.3	109.2	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
2	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	119.0	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
3	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9
4	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4
1961 1	472.2	83.9	971.3	157.5	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7	30.7
2	416.2	93.4	1,004.1	152.7	30.9	117.2	45.9	15.3	111.2	30.8
3	374.9	126.9	812.1	131.8	32.8	102.1	45.9	12.2	87.8	30.8
4	417.9	143.3	856.3	173.9	29.4	149.7	47.5	16.4	99.0	36.5

¹Includes children's. ²Includes boys'. Source: Garments Production (34-001), D.B.S.

Table 51: production of sawn lumber

monthly averages or months	Canada ¹	east of rockies total ¹	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C. ¹
million feet, board measure											
1959	632.6	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7
1960	667.7	225.1	0.7	19.3	23.1	93.0	52.4	2.9	5.6	25.6	442.6
1959 N	458.1	83.3	0.5	7.3	6.4	39.0	21.8	0.5	0.8	7.2	374.7
D	549.2	126.7	0.5	5.0	13.0	35.6	21.8	1.7	4.0	45.2	422.5
1960 J	610.1 _r	197.9 _r	0.3 _r	14.7 _r	20.3 _r	58.6 _r	24.0 _r	4.1 _r	11.7 _r	64.2 _r	412.2 _r
F	680.1 _r	221.9 _r	0.2 _r	18.8 _r	23.8 _r	69.0 _r	28.7 _r	6.2 _r	11.7 _r	63.4 _r	458.3 _r
M	747.5 _r	245.6 _r	0.7 _r	8.2 _r	27.6 _r	100.5 _r	31.1 _r	6.6 _r	10.5 _r	60.5 _r	501.9 _r
A	526.3 _r	144.2 _r	1.1 _r	12.3 _r	19.4 _r	66.7 _r	17.2 _r	2.8 _r	1.9 _r	22.9 _r	382.1 _r
M	692.6 _r	227.7 _r	0.9 _r	31.0 _r	20.5 _r	113.0 _r	47.6 _r	3.1 _r	2.6 _r	9.0 _r	464.9 _r
J	857.1 _r	352.3 _r	1.4 _r	36.2 _r	35.7 _r	171.1 _r	89.8 _r	1.3 _r	3.3 _r	13.5 _r	504.8 _r
J	744.1 _r	338.7 _r	0.9 _r	29.0 _r	32.8 _r	164.6 _r	93.6 _r	3.7 _r	7.2 _r	7.0 _r	405.4 _r
A	819.3 _r	308.3 _r	0.9 _r	21.0 _r	28.5 _r	133.2 _r	108.9 _r	2.4 _r	5.2 _r	8.4 _r	511.0 _r
S	706.0 _r	239.6 _r	1.0 _r	31.9 _r	18.9 _r	98.5 _r	78.5 _r	1.5 _r	4.2 _r	5.0 _r	466.4 _r
O	595.0 _r	179.6 _r	0.5 _r	14.5 _r	21.8 _r	70.3 _r	62.6 _r	1.3 _r	3.6 _r	5.0 _r	415.5 _r
N	487.0 _r	92.5 _r	0.4 _r	8.7 _r	11.2 _r	35.3 _r	27.3 _r	0.6 _r	1.1 _r	8.0 _r	394.4 _r
D	512.7 _r	124.4 _r	0.5 _r	5.7 _r	17.1 _r	35.0 _r	19.5 _r	1.0 _r	4.6 _r	40.9 _r	388.3 _r
1961 J	584.8 _r	163.5 _r	0.5 _r	9.9 _r	31.1 _r	46.7 _r	23.9 _r	3.1 _r	14.1 _r	34.2 _r	421.3 _r
F	636.6 _r	188.3 _r	0.1 _r	14.3 _r	19.1 _r	52.0 _r	26.8 _r	6.0 _r	14.4 _r	55.6 _r	448.3 _r
M	712.5 _r	211.9 _r	—	11.5 _r	32.3 _r	73.2 _r	29.6 _r	6.7 _r	11.2 _r	47.5 _r	500.6 _r
A	534.6 _r	138.0 _r	0.4 _r	5.0 _r	15.9 _r	58.5 _r	23.5 _r	2.3 _r	1.3 _r	31.2 _r	396.6 _r
M	688.7 _r	236.7 _r	0.5 _r	22.8 _r	19.9 _r	102.4 _r	76.9 _r	2.9 _r	2.1 _r	9.2 _r	452.0 _r
J	821.6 _r	319.8 _r	1.2 _r	30.0 _r	31.3 _r	148.1 _r	91.6 _r	1.9 _r	3.1 _r	12.5 _r	501.8 _r
J	733.5 _r	299.3 _r	1.0 _r	26.2 _r	34.0 _r	139.9 _r	81.9 _r	3.5 _r	5.5 _r	7.4 _r	434.2 _r
A	765.0 _r	289.6 _r	0.9 _r	17.7 _r	38.0 _r	106.9 _r	108.0 _r	2.5 _r	4.8 _r	10.8 _r	475.4 _r
S	679.2 _r	223.2 _r	0.8 _r	26.0 _r	20.6 _r	88.4 _r	76.5 _r	1.3 _r	3.1 _r	6.4 _r	456.0 _r
O	623.1 _r	175.6 _r	0.4 _r	16.0 _r	19.2 _r	77.7 _r	53.8 _r	1.3 _r	1.4 _r	5.8 _r	447.5 _r
N	537.0 _r	106.0 _r	0.4 _r	9.8 _r	9.6 _r	47.6 _r	23.6 _r	1.0 _r	1.1 _r	12.9 _r	431.0 _r
D	523.1 _r	135.4 _r	0.4 _r	5.1 _r	14.1 _r	47.9 _r	23.0 _r	1.0 _r	3.7 _r	40.1 _r	387.7 _r
1962 J	661.7	195.9	0.5	11.9	24.3	72.0	27.6	2.3	16.7	40.6	465.8

¹Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and Northwest Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.
Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), D.B.S.

Table 52: pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

monthly averages or months	pulpwood production	wood pulp production ¹			wood pulp exports ³	newsprint production	newsprint shipments			stocks end of period
		total	mechanical	chemical			total	domestic	export ⁴	
	thousand cords ²					thousand tons				
1960	1,378 _r	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8
1961	1,211 _r	964.2	484.6	474.2		561.2	559.0	41.0	518.0	167.1
1959 O	1,944	987.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
N	1,888	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
D	1,505	890.8	468.6	417.1	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960 J	1,082	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
F	871	889.9	462.7	422.4	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
M	744	965.6	496.2	463.8	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
A	521	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
M	824	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
J	1,695	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0
J	1,606	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
A	1,722	960.3	493.4	461.6	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
S	1,925	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
O	2,001	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
N	2,063	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9
D	1,308	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8
1961 J	992	922.0 _r	466.1	450.9 _r	223.6	545.4	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
F	746	891.1	437.9	447.8	193.6	511.9	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1
M	597	992.5	487.8	498.7	238.6	571.7	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7
A	444	931.5	467.1	459.1	239.4	549.1	559.5	40.1	519.4	252.3
M	721	1,002.4	508.7	487.8	249.1	591.9	583.1	44.1	539.0	261.2
J	1,797	978.1	481.1	491.9	259.0	558.3	573.0	38.7	534.3	246.4
J	1,333	930.3	476.4	449.0	226.9	554.9	552.7	36.1	516.6	248.7
A	1,622	1,013.0	509.2	498.3	251.5	585.4	609.3	38.9	570.3	224.8
S	1,552	965.1	483.7	475.8	226.4	547.8	555.3	43.1	512.2	217.3
O	1,735	1,035.5	525.4	504.1	287.0	596.5	589.9	44.5	545.3	223.9
N	1,798	1,005.7	510.8	489.2	255.1	593.8	618.6	44.3	574.3	199.1
D	1,052	900.7	460.4	435.5		528.2	560.1	41.7	518.4	167.1
1962 J	942	970.9	483.9	482.7		553.6	497.9	39.0	458.9	222.8

¹Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ²Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export. Sources: Trade of Canada Exports (65-004), D.B.S. Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 53: primary iron and steel

monthly averages or months	primary production					shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ¹							
	pig iron	ferro- alloys	steel			auto- motive industries	agricultural and other farm implements	building construc- tion	containers	machinery and tools	merchant trade products	mining and lumbering	
			total	ingots	castings								
thousand tons													
1960	356.5	11.4	482.5	474.4	8.1	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1	
1961	410.4	9.8	538.9	529.7	9.2	20.8	8.3	74.1	28.3	17.8	35.0 ^r	6.0	
1959	O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2
	N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1
	D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0
1960	J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0
	F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0
	M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3
	A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4
	M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3
	J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7
	J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2
	A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8
	S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9
	O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2
	N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6
	D	294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3
1961	J	331.0	8.6	457.4	450.6	6.8	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8
	F	323.3	7.8	472.4	464.5	7.9	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3
	M	388.9	10.1	565.2	555.3	9.9	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3
	A	412.0	8.6	554.2	545.4	8.8	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2
	M	419.7	9.6	562.1	552.8	9.3	18.5	8.1	79.8	34.3	18.9	40.1	6.2
	J	418.3	8.1	565.2	554.8	10.5	16.5	5.9	83.4	34.7	19.4	44.0	6.6
	J	441.3	9.1	539.3	531.9	7.5	13.6	4.1	90.5	35.1	13.8	37.5	4.8
	A	437.8	9.4	583.0	573.1	9.9	22.5	4.7	100.0	38.6	19.5	31.4	5.8
	S	441.2	10.8	562.3	552.6	9.7	25.5	5.7	90.2	27.3	17.3	32.3	6.0
	O	458.7	13.3	588.2	578.0	10.2	25.2	11.6	89.0	19.2	19.2	32.4	6.2
	N	446.2	11.0	534.3	523.6	10.7	25.2	11.2	74.2	20.9	21.3	37.4	5.7
	D	406.9	11.5	482.7	473.7	9.0	23.8	11.4	60.2	13.4	19.4	29.4	5.9
1962	J	418.9	9.4	576.1	566.0	10.0	25.3	9.8	66.1	35.4	20.6	33.2	6.6

shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries

monthly averages or months	national defence	pressing, forming and stamping	public works and utilities	railway operating	railway cars and locomotives	ship building	pipes and tubes	whole- salers and warehouses	miscel- laneous	exports of steel shapes	net total shipments of steel shapes ²	imports of steel shapes ³	
thousand tons													
1960	0.4	16.0	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	55.5	361.5	86.8	
1961	0.2	18.9	2.6	17.6	3.4	5.7	55.8	50.5	0.7	37.8 _r	383.7 _r	69.8	
1959	O	0.3	23.1	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	44.3	426.8	81.8
	N	0.3	26.6	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	38.4	417.9	84.3
1960	D	0.1	27.8	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	32.7	407.8	90.6
	J	0.2	20.3	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	24.5	413.5	76.7
1960	F	0.9	20.7	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	14.7	400.6	86.3
	M	0.5	23.4	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	8.5	423.7	112.0
1960	A	0.3	19.2	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	8.6	355.0	114.0
	M	0.4	18.3	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	39.8	368.8	127.3
1960	J	0.2	14.8	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	52.9	362.3	96.6
	J	0.1	9.1	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	80.0	312.6	82.0
1960	A	1.9	13.3	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	94.8	361.7	79.0
	S	0.2	14.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	79.2	338.7	60.5
1960	O	0.2	13.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	88.0	339.0	63.8
	N	0.1	12.7	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	97.5	356.5	70.3
1961	D	0.3	12.0	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	76.8	305.4	73.1
	J	0.3	17.4	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	32.0	335.4	52.2
1961	F	0.3	16.1	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	34.0	328.3	42.8
	M	0.3	19.6	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	35.7	390.3	60.4
1961	A	0.1	18.6	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	42.2	0.5	20.0	370.4	67.2
	M	0.2	20.8	2.6	23.1	11.9	4.3	55.4	49.6	0.6	74.4	448.8	81.7
1961	J	0.1	19.8	3.3	23.6	7.3	5.4	49.1	54.3	0.8	75.4	449.9	71.7
	J	0.1	16.3	1.9	18.7	1.9	3.5	63.4	55.1	0.5	41.5	402.1	73.6
1961	A	0.1	19.9	2.5	10.3	3.0	4.9	73.6	64.7	0.5	32.5	434.5	68.7
	S	0.1	19.9	1.8	2.2	3.3	5.8	61.8	58.1	0.8	26.6	384.7	63.2
1961	O	0.3	19.9	2.4	2.3	3.0	8.9	48.7	59.1	0.6	27.2	375.1	86.9
	N	0.3	21.0	2.7	7.4	2.8	6.3	45.0	58.5	1.0	30.5	371.2	101.2
1962	D	0.1	17.6	2.4	19.1	1.8	5.3	27.2	51.1	1.0	24.2 _r	313.3 _r	68.4
	J	0.2	25.9	1.3	16.2	1.3	5.3	33.1	53.2	0.9	32.6	367.0	

¹Data on shipments relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ²Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plants. ³Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, ingots, cast iron pipe, wire and wire ropes. Imports exclude castings (except cast iron pipe), forgings, fittings and couplings. Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), D.B.S.

Table 54: new motor vehicles

monthly averages or months	total motor vehicles		commercial including military		new passenger cars			
	production	shipments	production	shipments	production	shipments	imports less re-exports	total supply ¹
thousands								
1960	33.03	32.97	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35
1961	32.58	32.49	5.24	5.30	27.33	27.19		
1959 N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78
D	28.28	27.09	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
1960 J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961 J	33.45	29.59	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
F	33.11	31.63	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84
M	36.78	37.25	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11	10.04	40.68
A	35.81	36.28	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75	8.50	38.11
M	41.34	41.23	7.04	6.84	34.30	34.39	14.64	48.94
J	41.77	41.23	7.20	6.76	34.57	34.47	11.37	45.94
J	22.46	26.09	3.70	4.80	18.77	21.30	7.82	26.52
A	5.96	6.59	2.34	3.00	3.62	3.59	6.25	9.87
S	21.37	22.80	4.23	4.93	17.14	17.88	5.00	22.14
O	34.89	33.41	4.69	5.21	30.20	28.20	7.56	37.76
N	44.80	42.99	5.01	5.06	39.79	37.93		
D	39.16	40.78	5.03	5.00	34.14	35.78		
1962 J	41.05	40.98	6.04	5.66	35.01	35.31		

monthly averages or months	new passenger cars sold				new motor vehicle sales				
	total	export	domestic	new domestic sales financed	total	passenger		commercial	
						american type	european	american type	european
thousand units					million dollars				
1960	38.75	1.43	37.31	13.67	131.2	86.4	21.0	22.6	1.3
1961			36.33	11.75	129.0	90.0	17.2	20.7	1.1
1959 N	29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	1.4
D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2
1960 J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9
F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3
M	44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3
A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3
M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5
J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.8	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4
J	35.15	1.23	33.92	15.47	116.8	75.1	20.8	20.0	0.8
A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.48	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4
S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.25	93.8	53.7	18.8	20.0	1.3
O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.95	119.6	77.7	19.0	21.6	1.3
N	37.60	0.99	36.60	12.20	126.4	83.5	21.7	19.6	1.6
D	32.77	0.98	31.79	10.70	114.5	78.6	15.6	19.7	0.7
1961 J	29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.0
F	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1
M	39.80	0.99	38.82	11.09	136.4	94.3	18.8	21.8	1.5
A	44.21	0.55	43.67	13.09	154.3	107.4	21.1	24.3	1.5
M	51.06	0.71	50.35	15.69	176.7	125.6	24.0	25.5	1.6
J	46.77	1.03	45.74	15.05	158.5	113.6	20.6	23.1	1.2
J	40.21	0.72	39.49	14.89	134.5	93.6	20.8	19.1	1.0
A	31.88	0.56	31.32	12.68	110.7	70.0	19.4	20.5	0.8
S	23.48	0.22	23.26	9.14	86.0	52.7	14.7	17.6	0.9
O	32.07	0.52	31.55	11.15	115.6	81.1	13.9	19.4	1.2
N	42.92	0.57	42.36	11.31	149.5	109.9	17.0	21.7	1.0
D			31.63	9.12	114.2	85.1	11.7	16.8	0.6
1962 J			36.17		132.7	100.8	11.3	19.8	0.9

¹Production plus imports less re-exports. Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicles Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing (63-007), and Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 55: refrigerators and washing machines

monthly averages or months	mechanical refrigerators					domestic washing machines ³				
	domestic types ⁴			all types						
	production	shipments ⁵	factory stocks ¹	imports	exports	production ²	shipments ²	factory stocks ^{1,2}	imports	exports
thousands										
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92
1961	19.25	20.04	33.57			23.94	24.25	36.97		
1959 N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960 J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
1961 J	12.77	13.57	43.07	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55
F	15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83
M	24.92	21.33	46.04	6.99	0.43	21.53	21.93	39.01	3.63	0.68
A	25.83	22.73	49.13	8.06	1.17	23.62	21.37	41.25	2.04	1.09
M	23.51	26.47	45.66	10.12	1.02	24.62	23.49	42.38	2.81	1.69
J	25.01	26.73	43.95	8.36	1.08	26.92	24.09	45.21	1.77	1.48
J	16.17	24.88	35.24	7.31	1.26	19.82	23.48	41.26	2.14	3.33
A	16.70	26.20	25.74	4.15	0.39	20.37	34.35	27.28	2.39	0.76
S	18.93	20.07	24.59	5.18	1.12	27.04	29.44	24.88	3.45	0.95
O	16.08	14.33	26.35	4.81	1.89	27.84	27.31	26.57	4.64	1.58
N	20.58	17.02	29.91		1.32	29.36	23.44	32.49		0.71
D	15.33	11.67	33.57			22.03	17.55	36.97		
1962 J	19.30	16.65	38.13			22.42	21.23	37.51		

Table 56: radio and television receiving sets

monthly averages or months		producer's sales										imports	
		radio receivers						television receivers				radio sets	television sets
		total	home sets	portables	auto	combi- nations	record players	total	atlantic provinces	Quebec and Ontario	western provinces		
thousands													
1960		58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0	61.0	1.2
1961		51.1	20.2	4.5	19.4	7.0	14.7	29.6	2.4	18.9	8.3		
1959	D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9
1960	J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3
	F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8
	M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8
	A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8
	M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8
	J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5
	J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
	A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
	S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
	O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1
	N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6
	D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3
1961	J	47.7	15.5	6.5	17.4	8.3	10.2	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8	1.3
	F	42.8	14.6	5.0	17.1	6.1	12.6	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7	56.1	1.8
	M	46.0	17.0	4.6	19.3	5.2	7.9	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6	95.2	1.5
	A	40.6	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	20.9	2.1	13.8	4.9	84.9	1.3
	M	39.7	14.5	3.1	19.3	2.8	6.4	19.1	1.4	12.9	4.9	134.2	1.2
	J	41.3	14.5	5.8	18.0	3.0	6.6	19.8	1.3	14.0	4.4	137.1	1.2
	J	34.1	11.7	4.6	13.7	4.1	6.7	22.9	1.4	16.1	5.3	92.7	1.1
	A	44.2	18.1	3.4	16.2	6.6	14.2	31.0	1.9	21.2	7.9	91.8	2.8
	S	66.5	27.9	4.5	22.2	11.9	17.9	47.9	3.3	29.6	15.0	62.5	3.2
	O	61.6	27.5	2.8	22.3	9.0	19.7	45.6	3.7	27.1	14.8	87.5	2.0
	N	75.9	33.3	5.4	26.1	11.2	32.6	40.5	3.1	24.9	12.5		
	D	72.6	32.0	5.6	22.9	12.0	33.4	30.3	2.6	17.8	9.9		
1962	J	52.4	16.4	1.7	25.2	9.1	10.8	32.3	2.5	19.9	9.9		

¹End of period. ²Does not include apartment-type machines. ³Electric and other. ⁴Gas types are included. ⁵In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Sources: Domestic Electric Refrigerators (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines (43-002), Radio and Television Receiving Sets (43-004), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 57: dwelling units¹, started all areas

March, 1962

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1961	31,394	464	228	920	520	8,554	12,036	1,420	1,273	3,188	2,792
1957 1	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960 1	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
2	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
3	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
4	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408
1961 1	16,474	65	8	437	40	5,141	5,677	502	408	1,586	2,610
2	37,885	814	73	1,045	674	9,486	14,491	1,913	1,953	3,943	3,493
3	38,762	615	646	1,204	845	9,986	15,997	1,823	1,446	3,645	2,555
4	32,456	360	183	995	519	9,602	11,979	1,440	1,286	3,580	2,512

Table 58: dwelling units¹, completed all areas

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1961	28,902	395	79	983	535	7,939	10,938	1,375	1,229	2,636	2,792
1957 1	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
3	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
4	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960 1	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
2	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
3	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
4	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909
1961 1	22,835	187	21	864	238	4,866	9,654	1,125	942	2,516	2,422
2	24,594	550	73	1,008	568	7,996	8,216	847	754	2,261	2,321
3	32,981	450	59	817	623	9,650	11,989	1,710	1,754	2,735	3,194
4	35,198	392	164	1,243	712	9,244	13,895	1,818	1,467	3,033	3,230

Table 59: dwelling units¹, under construction all areas

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961	73,583	2,421	636	3,563	898	15,661	31,936	2,520	2,178	6,423	7,347
1957 1	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960 1	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
2	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,410	2,017	3,987	9,014
3	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
4	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961 1	59,093	2,047	129	3,431	761	14,105	24,077	1,721	1,553	3,246	8,023
2	71,648	2,310	129	3,468	866	15,390	30,331	2,786	2,706	4,930	8,732
3	76,825	2,453	717	3,856	1,090	15,492	33,978	2,900	2,357	5,892	8,090
4	73,583	2,421	636	3,563	898	15,661	31,936	2,520	2,178	6,423	7,347

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

²End of period.

Source: New Residential Construction (64-002), D.B.S.

Table 60: dwelling units¹ started, centres 5,000 and over

monthly averages or months	Canada	atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1960	6, 391	222	1, 965	2, 575	353	223	516	537	1, 362	1, 182	317	390
1961	7, 728	296	2, 248	3, 031	388	272	846	647	1, 434	1, 460	349	466
1959 J	11, 319	464	3, 303	4, 048	573	581	1, 117	1, 233	2, 200	1, 372	524	974
J	11, 305	440	3, 323	3, 996	794	524	1, 165	1, 063	2, 448	1, 807	740	777
A	10, 263	451	2, 984	3, 711	680	615	825	997	2, 124	1, 907	634	838
S	9, 755	365	2, 480	3, 278	584	647	1, 420	981	1, 654	1, 351	547	725
O	10, 724	433	3, 175	4, 021	530	517	1, 282	766	2, 063	1, 677	477	579
N	11, 707	299	2, 456	5, 895	611	450	1, 245	751	1, 580	3, 310	581	602
D	7, 003	219	1, 811	2, 397	558	287	936	795	1, 231	979	518	688
1960 J	3, 722	81	1, 080	1, 254	152	84	473	598	850	700	132	449
F	2, 130	43	478	835	98	58	125	493	412	540	98	449
M	2, 996	57	1, 335	728	228	11	112	525	1, 114	240	228	408
A	5, 092	97	2, 146	1, 708	192	107	286	556	1, 833	927	186	406
M	6, 913	270	2, 098	2, 827	441	266	391	620	1, 527	954	395	490
J	8, 702	545	2, 077	3, 913	507	346	686	628	1, 253	1, 797	442	416
J	8, 966	244	2, 651	3, 774	695	347	646	609	1, 855	1, 602	640	453
A	6, 678	235	2, 326	2, 411	389	248	681	388	1, 731	957	325	247
S	7, 443	286	2, 040	3, 176	385	301	623	632	1, 306	1, 439	309	466
O	8, 554	256	2, 713	3, 610	444	333	654	544	1, 736	1, 824	402	371
N	8, 441	287	2, 142	3, 943	445	366	826	432	1, 169	2, 005	402	267
D	7, 050	265	2, 496	2, 717	256	212	687	417	1, 559	1, 195	246	253
1961 J	3, 894	261	1, 291	1, 344	148	101	456	293	814	419	144	208
F	3, 847	24	1, 317	1, 499	108	61	298	540	895	942	96	371
M	5, 479	44	1, 800	1, 967	198	82	436	952	1, 408	1, 066	190	777
A	7, 339	107	2, 176	2, 643	531	263	705	914	1, 525	1, 378	492	753
M	8, 778	312	2, 226	3, 610	570	500	979	581	1, 254	1, 530	494	428
J	10, 536	367	2, 961	4, 005	547	488	1, 425	743	1, 729	1, 335	502	474
J	9, 009	448	2, 467	3, 690	500	411	854	639	1, 485	1, 485	414	466
A	9, 467	469	2, 604	3, 998	451	333	1, 113	499	1, 630	2, 102	409	252
S	8, 934	555	2, 262	3, 855	387	338	918	619	1, 392	2, 317	348	509
O	8, 648	445	2, 613	3, 218	312	315	1, 083	662	1, 729	1, 536	283	427
N	9, 987	241	2, 979	3, 790	578	294	1, 360	745	1, 897	2, 267	507	451
D	6, 823	280	2, 284	2, 755	330	77	524	573	1, 446	1, 141	308	472
1962 J	4, 177	107	1, 317	1, 494	78	116	625	440	940	707	66	299

Table 61: dwelling units¹ completed, centres 5,000 and over

monthly averages or months	Canada	atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1960	7, 543	248	2, 144	2, 906	467	294	746	737	1, 524	1, 305	430	569
1961	6, 929	252	2, 106	2, 619	393	288	676	594	1, 327	1, 080	352	432
1959 J	9, 057	218	2, 151	3, 545	295	251	784	1, 813	1, 525	1, 836	276	1, 597
J	8, 774	166	2, 666	3, 007	278	174	946	1, 537	2, 099	1, 528	255	1, 196
A	8, 804	251	2, 393	3, 552	365	391	898	954	1, 353	1, 868	332	806
S	9, 954	282	2, 408	3, 792	461	419	1, 278	1, 314	1, 466	1, 689	421	1, 046
O	11, 564	290	3, 562	4, 587	659	478	925	1, 063	2, 672	1, 891	625	865
N	12, 493	438	3, 905	4, 258	721	566	1, 454	1, 151	3, 042	2, 153	648	936
D	9, 891	464	2, 869	3, 305	613	455	1, 203	982	2, 059	1, 384	552	743
1960 J	7, 832	299	1, 885	2, 572	546	406	997	1, 127	1, 255	942	497	931
F	7, 685	345	1, 843	2, 743	397	451	1, 217	689	1, 412	1, 228	373	541
M	6, 242	269	1, 362	2, 314	411	295	856	735	885	947	396	624
A	7, 341	216	1, 936	3, 010	307	312	810	750	1, 548	1, 399	282	564
M	7, 772	185	2, 453	3, 118	414	134	573	895	1, 827	1, 797	379	671
J	6, 551	258	2, 111	2, 483	284	55	637	723	1, 613	1, 099	265	562
J	6, 564	197	2, 242	2, 382	437	141	545	620	1, 661	1, 103	424	454
A	6, 983	210	2, 090	2, 597	520	260	809	497	1, 461	922	502	377
S	9, 237	220	2, 786	3, 778	719	378	604	752	1, 819	1, 458	652	592
O	7, 812	232	2, 595	2, 483	685	413	648	756	1, 857	704	611	614
N	9, 396	279	2, 470	4, 469	486	366	644	682	1, 780	2, 744	418	471
D	7, 098	264	1, 958	2, 925	395	323	610	623	1, 166	1, 323	361	431
1961 J	6, 275	196	1, 456	2, 824	433	244	583	539	859	1, 162	380	432
F	5, 795	213	1, 414	2, 427	301	208	677	555	950	613	251	410
M	4, 521	166	1, 137	1, 671	274	212	614	447	664	771	248	319
A	5, 136	238	2, 213	1, 479	154	190	516	346	1, 748	618	149	240
M	5, 966	189	2, 626	1, 829	261	114	523	424	1, 900	840	238	264
J	6, 869	220	2, 202	2, 722	340	193	652	540	1, 419	1, 423	322	386
J	6, 257	180	1, 632	2, 566	389	368	581	541	893	1, 394	370	324
A	7, 764	184	2, 358	3, 078	460	348	809	527	1, 410	1, 325	411	411
S	9, 880	390	3, 285	3, 335	701	531	739	899	2, 181	1, 494	620	742
O	9, 231	367	2, 776	3, 653	581	409	795	650	1, 609	1, 020	543	427
N	8, 438	279	2, 234	3, 119	551	379	923	953	1, 205	1, 258	496	705
D	7, 016	402	1, 944	2, 724	276	262	695	713	1, 081	1, 042	201	529
1962 J	7, 154	237	1, 696	3, 332	192	276	893	528	1, 000	1, 804	177	389

¹Footnote and Source are at Bottom of Table 59.

Table 62: building permits by municipalities¹

monthly averages or months	Canada 57 municipalities ²	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
thousand dollars															
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1960	75,994	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,152
1959 O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	44,960	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
F	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128
M	76,538	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748
A	80,233	1,453	3,806	26,144	15,519	27,727	4,517	1,123	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,277	12,457	7,181
M	102,252	2,122	5,578	30,332	14,889	34,743	4,640	2,563	1,467	17,371	2,799	3,545	8,136	12,598	9,368
J	86,947	6,082	7,849	26,951	7,933	31,480	6,347	3,311	1,371	7,071	2,468	4,066	6,290	12,166	13,336
J	108,445	3,100	7,579	32,809	20,009	30,063	3,319	1,744	1,147	6,411	4,210	6,054	9,690	7,381	7,236
A	89,381	2,834	6,850	28,333	11,962	37,715	7,125	1,911	2,213	7,149	2,933	2,696	8,252	6,482	11,268
S	78,254	3,029	3,881	33,604	9,170	33,943	2,719	928	1,499	5,267	2,141	1,476	4,985	7,857	9,355
O	90,608	2,067	4,511	37,517	10,123	29,437	3,612	520	1,221	5,311	7,912	1,948	5,646	7,992	11,097
N	84,699	1,182	3,759	28,840	8,521	36,045	6,610	871	3,311	6,637	1,024	1,336	5,194	6,587	8,417
D	76,358	4,457	6,843r	18,459r	12,537	30,537	4,256	1,127	489	2,245	810	407	3,940	3,711	8,323
1962 J	54,852	424	4,333	15,373	8,229	24,248	2,901	618	436	2,549	1,298	356	3,258	6,822	9,265

¹Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. ²The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. Source: Building Permits (64-001), D.B.S.

Table 63: building permits by provinces and types¹

monthly averages or months	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	residential	industrial	commercial	institutional and government
thousand dollars															
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1959 S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	-	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	23,302	48,731
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961 J	94,989	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952
F	96,563	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	47,605	12,273	19,447	17,161
M	177,393	76	7	2,770	676	43,401	69,659	17,301	5,731	16,726	21,046	88,474	17,367	44,783	26,667
A	191,051	449	751	2,383	1,713	45,525	86,001	6,771	8,059	25,315	14,084	122,657	10,966	32,429	24,843
M	248,772	5,115	743	3,078	3,969	53,432	107,816	19,782	9,629	27,241	17,967	146,227	22,021	41,700	38,656
J	225,860	2,013	879	7,223	3,881	48,478	94,012	9,082	9,873	25,820	24,599	126,640	18,559	39,880	40,670
J	227,888	1,603	235	4,018	2,203	52,673	102,507	9,099	13,503	27,027	15,020	116,509	14,032	41,679	55,534
A	219,647	1,468	910	3,880	2,256	54,829	96,328	9,209	8,508	22,986	19,273	114,708	21,121	44,499	39,204
S	200,303	4,807	201	5,306	2,660	50,948	85,022	7,140	6,232	21,292	16,695	109,119	17,370	36,806	36,897
O	217,006	1,995	316	3,918	4,831	56,027	86,101	7,591	12,423	21,178	22,626	113,900	19,357	44,967	38,637
N	191,540	1,280	259	2,657	2,682	46,824	89,299	10,529	4,885	16,343	16,782	95,247	18,508	40,142	37,574
D	153,241r	248	3,356	5,949r	2,539r	31,014r	80,826r	2,535	4,988r	9,838r	11,948r	56,543r	13,896r	33,569r	49,199r
1962 J	107,589	862	16	1,717	1,564	24,653	50,137	2,928	1,846	10,857	13,009	44,105	8,672	19,652	35,160

¹The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation. Source: Building Permits (64-001), D.B.S.

Table 64: building materials

monthly averages or months	asphalt products						iron and steel products			clay products		
	rigid insulating board	shingles	smooth- surfaced rolls	mineral- surfaced rolls	felts and sheathings	sawn lumber	cast iron soil pipe and fittings	steel pipes, tubes, fittings	wire nails	building brick	structural tile ³	
prod.	production			prod. ¹ exp. ²		production			producers' sales			
million sq. ft.	thousand squares			thousand tons	million board feet		thousand tons			millions	thousand tons	
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68	667.7	381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3
1961	35.42	226	58	62	6.53			5.0	53.7	5.9		
1959 N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	458.1	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960 J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	610.1 _r	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	680.1 _r	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	747.5 _r	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
A	32.58	130	32	53	5.69	526.3 _r	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9	9.5
M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	692.6 _r	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
J	31.91	290	74	108	5.75	857.1 _r	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
J	31.19	311	68	107	4.62	744.1 _r	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	819.3 _r	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	706.0 _r	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	595.0 _r	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	487.0 _r	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
1961 D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	512.7 _r	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9
J	26.10	96	42	14	4.00	584.8 _r	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3	9.5
F	26.51	43	16	7	3.40	636.6 _r	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	10.9
M	29.13	98	27	22	4.62	712.5 _r	416.2	5.6	78.2	5.2	28.5	11.9
A	33.02	229	49	59	4.69	534.6 _r	398.6	5.1	59.2	5.0	31.4	8.8
M	37.96	303	67	89	5.94	688.7 _r	464.8	5.6	50.9	6.5	48.3	11.8
J	37.41	386	58	110	15.28	821.6 _r	436.7	5.8	53.9	7.4	46.6	13.1
J	36.78	355	84	106	6.93	733.5 _r	476.5	4.0	37.2	5.8	51.4	11.9
A	44.07	435	99	127	8.30	765.0 _r	433.2	6.1	69.2	7.4	63.2	13.2
S	42.42	206	69	68	5.00	679.2 _r	438.0	5.8	60.6	6.9	47.6	13.3
O	38.77	245	88	78	7.07	623.1 _r	504.7	5.6	48.0	6.5	46.7	11.8
N	36.49	196	59	45	7.29	537.0 _r	382.8	5.8	36.1	7.1		
1962 D	36.38	121	38	22	5.89	523.1 _r		3.3	27.0	4.9		
J	31.99	98	29	26	4.78	661.7		4.2	28.4	5.8		
monthly averages or months	clay products			gypsum products			mineral wool ⁴		concrete products ⁵			paints, varnishes, lacquers ⁷
	drain tile	vitrified sewer pipe	window glass	wall- board	lath	plasters	batts	granulated and loose	brick	blocks ⁶	pipe and tile	
prod. sales	production	imports	production		production		production		factory sales			
thousands	thousand feet	thousand sq. ft.	million square feet		thousand tons	million sq. ft.	million cu. ft.	thousands		thousand tons	thousand dollars	
1960	4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928
1961				36.59	22.40	20.3	24.74	0.74	8,636	12,197	68.38	11,827
1959 N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960 J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262
J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101
S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
1961 D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
M	2,697	373	3,751	26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358	78.07	12,010
A	3,379	400	4,671	29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484
M	5,864	502	5,704	42.49	20.61	19.7	25.24	0.73	10,867	14,851	77.67	16,369
J	6,301	516	4,739	44.25	20.74	21.6	32.68	0.83	11,151	15,966	83.82	16,084
J	6,218	537	3,729	38.73	21.46	23.9	32.98	0.70	10,981	14,521	67.51	13,647
A	6,985	564	6,465	48.14	35.27	27.7	31.67	0.85	12,993	16,487	73.32	13,338
S	5,875	667	5,437	43.09	29.06	23.1	28.55	0.81	11,226	14,962	85.63	11,540
O	6,856	404	5,105	42.01	20.16	20.6	25.47	1.04	9,203	15,617	82.44	10,549
N				38.57	26.23	20.4	28.74	1.01	7,887	13,370	77.39	9,632
1962 D				33.61	17.29	15.2	24.71	0.85	6,657	9,867	54.34	7,060
J				29.45	20.62	18.2	18.95	0.75	2,012	5,771	42.01	8,982

¹Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and Northwest Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

²Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

³Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

⁴For building insulation only.

⁵Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁶Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to

December 1959.

⁷Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Concrete Products (44-002), Products

made from Canadian clays (44-005), Asphalt Roofing (45-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings (41-004), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers (46-001) and Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 65: farm cash income¹ by sources

		grains, seeds and hay				vegetables and other field crops ³				livestock	
quarterly averages or quarters	total cash income		wheat including participation payments	oats including participation payments	other grains, seeds and hay ²						
		total				total	potatoes	vegetables	tobacco	total	
million dollars											
1959	697.34	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	54.04	10.96	17.34	22.48	261.30	
1960	695.74	178.70	128.41	6.84	43.45	60.91	14.72	18.58	24.41	248.66	
1957 3	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51	
4	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75	
1958 1	612.57	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27	
2	671.46	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	—	245.63	
3	725.54	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	—	261.55	
4	785.04	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06	
1959 1	635.72	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	236.68	
2	682.85	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.87	8.47	5.88	—	256.83	
3	738.22	186.83	120.36	8.51	57.96	52.58	10.63	41.08	—	268.53	
4	732.56	189.11	113.47	4.06	71.59	63.06	15.66	15.34	21.73	283.16	
1960 1	598.15	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	93.43	14.57	7.85	69.92	228.21	
2	677.93	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.71	13.46	6.57	—	236.92	
3	763.59	228.12	153.39	10.11	64.63	57.08	13.65	43.15	—	242.49	
4	743.28	178.13	100.00	6.52	71.61	72.43	17.22	16.74	27.72	287.00	
1961 1	659.84	145.18	118.61	7.41	19.16	107.88	11.27	8.48	87.18	241.31	
2	667.19	178.81	164.16	6.20	8.45	15.26	7.60	6.86	—	249.21	
3	793.93	214.27	167.31	5.82	41.14	57.16	9.08	48.08	—	276.07	
livestock											
other farm products											
quarterly averages or quarters	cattle and calves	hogs	sheep and lambs	poultry	dairy products	fruits	eggs	other products ⁴	forest products	fur farming	deficiency payments
million dollars											
1959	137.93	86.26	2.66	34.45	128.55	10.78	34.95	16.93	8.23	3.26	..
1960	140.35	71.88	2.81	33.61	129.72	12.70	34.37	17.28	8.21	4.00	1.19
3	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
4	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958 1	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
2	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
3	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
4	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
1959 1	121.95	90.15	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	9.21	..
2	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.57	9.67	2.09	..
3	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.62	31.28	16.99	1.73	0.32	..
4	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.18	33.55	16.66	14.80	1.41	..
1960 1	137.13	69.96	1.65	19.48	100.08	2.82	29.49	12.07	6.72	9.42	1.47
2	142.38	67.27	1.00	26.27	149.99	4.94	32.76	22.75	9.74	4.34	1.67
3	131.14	70.80	3.68	36.87	152.81	29.39	34.09	17.26	1.71	0.50	0.14
4	150.77	79.46	4.94	51.83	116.00	13.66	41.15	17.03	14.66	1.75	1.49
1961 1	135.42	80.00	1.81	24.08	101.09	3.95	33.96	13.25	6.67	6.53	0.01
2	142.09	74.35	0.81	31.96	151.36	4.66	33.16	22.83	9.61	2.29	0.01
3	156.67	75.02	3.62	40.76	159.47	31.07	35.50	17.89	1.71	0.81	..

Table 66: farm cash income¹ by provinces

quarterly averages or quarters	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	million dollars								
1959	7.08	10.65	10.96	104.98	214.32	57.56	140.97	120.00	30.81
1960	7.31	10.79	11.90	103.64	219.27	55.77	136.54	118.72	31.80
1957 3	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25
4	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61
1958 1	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93
2	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28
3	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27
4	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94
1959 1	5.77	9.12	8.93	77.82	226.85	45.30	116.82	119.83	25.27
2	8.44	9.80	10.80	108.53	186.85	56.65	152.50	124.48	24.81
3	5.99	12.07	10.50	124.97	228.78	65.84	143.89	113.56	32.63
4	8.11	11.63	13.61	108.61	214.79	62.43	150.67	122.16	40.55
1960 1	7.37	8.71	11.15	77.88	229.44	40.61	91.66	107.07	24.26
2	9.12	10.22	12.74	109.83	189.84	56.76	150.40	113.11	25.92
3	5.29	11.88	9.93	118.66	232.78	62.92	163.82	124.91	33.39
4	7.44	12.37	13.77	108.19	225.00	62.78	140.30	129.79	43.64
1961 1	5.41	9.48	9.90	87.08	249.32	43.60	111.17	116.99	26.89
2	6.85	11.08	10.28	115.62	184.54	57.09	152.93	103.74	25.05
3	5.56	12.90	9.91	125.30	236.80	65.12	164.84	138.69	34.81

¹Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.²Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ³Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.⁴Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income (21-001), D.B.S.

Table 67: inspected slaughters and cold storage holdings

monthly averages or months	inspected slaughters				cold storage holdings, end of period					
	cattle	calves	sheep and lambs	hogs	beef	veal	mutton and lamb	pork, total	pork, cured or in cure	poultry
	thousands				million pounds					
1960	162	59	47	516	30.2	5.3	3.3	23.0	6.3	27.1
1961	170	58	53	487	33.5	4.0	5.4	27.0	6.4	39.4
1959 S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960 J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4
M	176	82	26	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2	17.9
A	136	91	21	555	28.9	4.2	1.3	65.7	8.8	14.5
M	147	79	17	495	28.4	4.4	0.8	63.8	8.7	13.1
J	183	70	27	534	26.7	4.4	1.0	54.7	8.3	12.4
J	154	51	33	395	25.6	4.6	1.2	42.2	8.7	12.4
A	159	49	51	390	26.8	5.0	1.3	29.8	8.3	16.1
S	201	69	108	502	28.5	5.9	2.0	24.4	9.2	25.3
O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6	2.9	25.2	8.1	36.3
N	165	50	74	481	30.6	6.5	3.3	28.3	9.6	49.0
D	164	41	45	510	30.2	5.3	3.3	23.0	6.3	27.1
1961 J	152	35	35	433	31.6	4.3	2.7	26.7	7.3	28.2
F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7	25.6
M	169	74	37	564	28.3	3.3	2.1	32.4	7.5	21.3
A	153	84	23	489	28.0	4.0	2.2	39.6	7.6	19.2
M	149	77	21	429	27.4	4.2	2.0	38.1	8.0	17.2
J	203	70	34	516	28.4	4.4	1.3	33.6	7.9	17.7
J	169	49	34	399	28.0	4.2	1.3	29.6	8.2	17.4
A	169	47	47	401	28.5	4.4	1.4	23.9	7.4	20.5
S	219	64	110	565	29.1	5.1	3.0	23.9	7.8	30.7
O	175	58	116	500	32.1	5.6	4.3	26.8	7.7	49.5
N	174	55	88	542	33.9	5.7	5.4	31.1	8.9	65.6
D	168	43	59	580	33.5	4.0	5.4	27.0	6.4	39.4
1962 J	151	37	37	529	33.9	3.3	5.0	30.9	7.2	41.0

Table 68: selected agricultural prices and price ratios*

		price index of commodities and services used by farmers			ratios			prices			
monthly averages or months		farm prices of agricultural products ¹	index of livestock feed prices	price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ²	price of beef cattle to price of hogs ³	price of beef cattle to price of lambs	steers, good Toronto ⁴	hogs, Toronto (bonus not included)	barley no. 1 feed	oats no. 2 C.W.	
		1935-39 = 100					dollars per hundred pounds		dollars per bushel		
1960		254.8	244.6	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.83
1961		258.3	243.3 _r	225.4	18.6	111.7	108.5	22.85	27.36	1.10	0.88
1959	A	253.5	251.7	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.77
	S	..	250.1	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.77
	O	..	246.8	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.82
	N	..	245.2	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.85
	D	..	242.1	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.83
1960	J	249.5	240.9	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.84
	F	..	237.7	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.83
	M	..	237.9	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.83
	A	256.6	244.9	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.83
	M	..	246.5 _r	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.84
	J	..	250.6 _r	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.85
	J	..	252.3	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.85
	A	258.2	241.6 _r	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.88
	S	..	245.0	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.86
	O	..	245.3	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.85
	N	..	244.7	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.77
	D	..	247.3	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.76
1961	J	252.6	248.2	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.76
	F	..	249.0	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.77
	M	..	246.6 _r	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.78
	A	259.8	242.5 _r	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94	0.78
	M	..	241.4 _r	206.4	19.9	113.9	102.8	22.25	26.05	0.93	0.79
	J	..	243.9 _r	210.5	21.2	101.8	95.3	21.79	28.53	0.97	0.82
	J	..	244.2 _r	242.5	18.1	97.0	90.2	21.03	28.89	1.16	0.93
	A	262.4	237.8 _r	248.3	16.5	102.4	101.0	21.38	27.84	1.23	0.99
	S	..	240.9 _r	253.1	15.7	107.7	115.8	22.95	28.40	1.30	1.02
	O	..	240.9 _r	248.5	15.7	113.2	118.6	23.50	27.67	1.28	0.96
	N	..	241.5 _r	238.5	15.1	121.0	121.7	24.15	26.61	1.25	0.92
	D	..	242.8	242.8	14.5	129.4	126.3	25.40	26.16	1.29	0.97
1962	J	..	243.0	245.0	13.8	131.0	118.6	25.17	25.63	1.29	0.94

*See also Tables 18 and 19. ¹Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1960 are final prices. From August 1, 1960 to July 31, 1961, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and final prices for oats and barley. Since August 1, 1961, only initial prices are available for these three grains.

²Include subsidy on hogs. ³Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ⁴Previously to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly (22-001), Stocks of Meat and Lard (32-012), Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products (62-004), Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, D.B.S.

Table 69: exports of grains and livestock products

monthly averages or months	grains ³					livestock products						
	wheat ^{1 2}	flour in terms of wheat ²	oats ¹	barley ¹	rye ¹	beef, veal fresh chilled or frozen	bacon, hams and shoulders	canned meats	cheese	concentrated milk products	poultry	eggs in the shell ⁴
	million bushels					million pounds						million dozen
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1959 D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960 J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.79	4.20	0.10	2.13	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
D	21.11	3.32	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961 J	17.18	2.10	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
F	21.56	2.40	0.11	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
M	25.31	3.09	0.18	3.94	—	0.70	0.36	0.66	0.11	5.18	—	0.54
A	31.99	3.01	0.31	3.70	0.17	1.34	0.38	0.37	0.06	1.95	0.01	0.26
M	42.32	3.17	0.17	6.05	0.53	1.83	0.42	0.62	1.68	2.08	0.01	0.12
J	35.54	2.50	0.09	5.97	0.06	1.51	0.44	1.24	0.56	6.16	0.01	0.15
J	26.27	2.61	0.14	5.64	0.60	4.32	0.42	0.83	1.09	11.01	0.03	0.04
A	35.75 _r	3.12 _r	0.04	4.80	0.03	3.43	0.47	0.53	0.73	8.11	0.03	0.07
S	29.20	2.56	0.04	2.88	0.11	3.64	0.38	0.61	0.77	12.48	0.03	0.05
O	32.97	2.69	0.12	5.47	1.02	4.56	0.56	0.76	2.73	8.07	0.01	0.11
N	41.06	2.44	0.07	3.25	1.59	3.56	0.93	0.87	5.56	9.13	0.04	0.14
D	20.38 _r	3.04 _r	0.08 _r	0.65	0.24							
1962 J	17.53	3.00	0.38	0.21	0.08							

¹Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ²Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ³Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁴Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly (22-001), Wheat Review (22-005), and Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 70: milk and milk products

monthly averages or months	production	fluid sales	production of dairy factories				cold storage holdings ¹			
	total milk ²	milk and cream	creamery butter	cheddar cheese	concentrated milk products	ice cream mix	creamery butter ³	cheddar cheese ³	concentrated milk products	
	million pounds					thousand gals.	million pounds			
1960	1,540 _r	479 _r	26.70	9.20	51.19	1,707	113.85	55.77	84.34	
1961	1,604	484	29.30	9.83	55.20	1,785	126.79	63.99	106.62	
1959 D	1,168	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.96	52.53	77.82	
1960 J	1,061 _r	473	12.54	3.82	31.08	981	95.68	50.06	50.95	
F	1,031 _r	466	11.83	3.06	31.66	1,103	84.73	45.50	38.79	
M	1,264 _r	496 _r	16.74	4.84	39.50	1,336	76.77	42.81	36.18	
A	1,553 _r	484 _r	25.84	7.77	52.25	1,598	80.60	42.43	47.28	
M	1,886 _r	482 _r	36.34	12.51	67.35	2,160	91.39	44.74	65.45	
J	2,175 _r	474 _r	46.60	16.65	80.35	2,473	113.30	53.36	92.23	
J	2,005 _r	466 _r	41.04	15.22	69.15	2,802	127.27	58.06	107.56	
A	1,903 _r	470 _r	38.01	13.74	66.81	2,662	136.24	60.78	115.42	
S	1,697 _r	477 _r	32.20	11.95	56.84	1,828	138.97	64.55	115.28	
O	1,496 _r	486 _r	25.57	9.97	49.26	1,257	134.75	62.50	111.43	
N	1,227 _r	476 _r	18.14	6.47	36.46	1,118	125.45	57.52	95.05	
D	1,173 _r	503 _r	15.54	4.35	33.52	1,162	113.85	55.77	84.34	
1961 J	1,087 _r	479	13.95	3.16	31.89	989	104.06	51.77	70.95	
F	1,019 _r	457 _r	12.72	2.88	28.98	1,036	92.41 _r	45.99 _r	58.21 _r	
M	1,296 _r	500 _r	17.56	5.24	42.56	1,472	83.38	42.44	53.56	
A	1,563 _r	478 _r	25.96	8.72	55.52	1,582	85.43	42.63	65.52	
M	1,915 _r	490 _r	37.18	12.70	72.18	2,177	95.92	46.62	76.30	
J	2,242 _r	491 _r	48.92	16.91	89.30	2,724	119.47	53.86	104.14	
J	2,107 _r	476 _r	45.35	15.89	80.18	2,819	140.14	60.89	132.52	
A	1,995 _r	477 _r	41.92	14.91	72.52	2,882	152.39	69.36	146.50	
S	1,814 _r	494 _r	37.02	12.63	62.67	1,996	159.00	71.69	149.87	
O	1,661 _r	490 _r	32.36	11.23	57.93	1,379	159.74	71.35	153.56	
N	1,325 _r	481 _r	21.66	8.13	37.87	1,192	145.34	66.67	121.70	
D	1,201	501	17.01	5.52	30.75	1,169	126.79	63.99	106.62	
1962 J			15.20 _r	4.20	30.94	1,069	112.58 _r	60.12 _r	87.89 _r	
F			12.66	3.42	27.48	1,081	94.72	55.57	68.54	

¹As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

²Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ³Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit". Source: Dairy Factory Production (32-002), Dairy Review (23-001), Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products (32-009), D.B.S.

Table 71: fish

monthly averages or months	landings of seafish				exports by countries ²			exports by types		stocks
	total value ¹	total quantity ¹	Atlantic provinces, Quebec ¹	British Columbia ¹	total	United States	other	salmon	lobster	end of period
	thousand dollars				million pounds					
1959	7,904	162.4	110.7	51.7	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960	7,470	140.0	111.6	28.4	41.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1959 D	6,188	158.4	53.2	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960 J	1,584	45.5	31.1	14.4	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
F	2,602	77.2	47.1	30.1	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
M	1,983	40.4	35.4	5.1	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
A	3,704	50.3	43.9	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
M	12,265	153.2	137.6	15.6	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
J	11,825	224.9	208.5	16.4	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
J	18,990	361.8	324.0	37.8	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
A	13,744	215.9	185.5	30.5	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
S	8,310	152.8	137.6	15.1	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
O	6,075	107.2	86.4	20.8	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
N	3,615	118.9	55.6	63.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
D	4,090	122.8	37.7	85.2	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961 J	2,266 _r	110.8 _r	33.5 _r	77.2 _r	43.2	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
F	2,566	128.1	39.2	88.8	28.3	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8
M	2,463	78.0	41.0	37.0	36.3	27.2	9.1	1.5	1.3	43.3
A	3,688	49.2	42.0	7.2	29.2	19.5	9.7	0.6	1.4	43.0
M	7,855	114.1	91.8	22.3	29.1	20.5	8.6	0.7	2.7	51.4
J	15,847	231.1	194.2	36.9	47.7	30.0	17.7	1.4	5.6	64.1
J	25,121	343.0	275.2	67.7	47.4	39.4	8.0	1.4	4.1	77.9
A	14,661	228.2	173.0	55.1	46.4	38.1	8.2	2.9	1.4	88.6
S	7,942	176.0	134.1	42.0	54.1	37.7	16.4	3.8	1.5	88.5
O	5,753	129.4	90.4	39.0	52.1	35.5	16.6	8.9	0.9	82.0
N	3,937	131.8	64.9	66.9	45.9	31.9	14.0	6.0	0.6	76.2
D	5,378	132.7	41.5	91.2						64.1
1962 J	2,322	101.5	32.0	69.5						52.9

¹Monthly totals of 1960 and 1961 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ²Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics (24-002), Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 72: manufactured food

monthly averages or months	wheat flour			margarine		oatmeal and rolled oats	cereals ready to serve	macaroni, etc. dry	baking powder	prepared cake mixes	mixes, all other flour based
	production		exports ¹	production	stocks end of period ²						
	P.C. of capacity ³	million barrels	million barrels								
million pounds											
1960	79.9	1.73	0.70	13.89	4.38	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8
1961	82.3	1.65		15.33	4.82	8.35	26.96	29.34	2.27	11.1	17.9
1959 D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78					
1960 J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81					
F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44	.....24.82	30.53	2.64	7.1	15.5
M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82					
A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56					
M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.07	6.34	.....27.67	31.72	1.94	12.3	14.4
J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.11	6.33					
J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35					
A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.61	8.16	.....27.80	31.09	2.57	11.8	16.8
S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.38	9.70					
O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23					
N	101.5	1.96	0.93	14.80	4.62	7.98	.....23.72	28.95	2.24	10.8	16.4
D	80.0	1.60	0.74	14.74	4.38	6.71					
1961 J	71.8	1.39	0.47	15.41	5.40	8.54					
F	81.4	1.51	0.53	15.06 _r	5.31 _r	8.94	.....23.99	30.05	2.50	9.9	18.6
M	84.0	1.73	0.63	17.50	5.91	8.71					
A	79.0	1.56	0.67	14.34	5.61	6.60					
M	85.0	1.75	0.70	14.20	5.41	7.58	.....31.34	31.49	2.22	11.0	16.7
J	78.2	1.61	0.55	15.02	6.64	7.12					
J	83.9	1.73	0.58	12.28	7.20	7.16					
A	80.7	1.73	0.69 _r	14.36	5.78	10.49	.....27.53	31.36	2.26	9.9	18.0
S	80.5	1.59	0.57	17.56	5.49	10.21					
O	86.6	1.73	0.60	15.65	5.44	10.50					
N	93.8	1.87	0.54	18.14	5.14	7.35	.....25.00	24.44	2.10	13.4	18.2
D	83.0	1.57		15.10	4.82	7.02					
1962 J	76.1	1.58		17.56	5.95	9.32					

¹Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ²Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ³The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November. Source: Grain Milling Statistics (32-003), Margarine Statistics (32-005), Quarterly Report on Processed Foods (32-007), D.B.S.

Table 72: manufactured food—concluded

quarterly averages or quarters	biscuits soda	biscuits plain and fancy	chewing gum	cocoa powder (for sale)	chocolate bars	chocolate confection- ery ¹	sugar confection- ery	jams and jellies	marmalades	soups canned
	million pounds		million boxes	million pounds	million dozens	million pounds				
1960	11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1961	12.15	53.96	4.37	1.70	13.94	10.94	22.69	24.08	5.13	66.89
1959 4	13.12	55.10	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.70	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960 1	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
2	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
3	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.18	26.35	5.65	95.07
4	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01
1961 1	14.07	48.94	4.33	1.97	14.42	11.05	18.18	20.33	5.56	53.05
2	10.67	56.32	4.89	1.45	13.70	7.74	20.04	27.69	4.85	45.58
3	11.59	54.41	4.14	1.57	12.04	8.93	22.66	26.06	4.94	87.98
4	12.25	56.15	4.13	1.80	15.61	16.05	30.13	22.24	5.16	80.95

quarterly averages or quarters	infant and junior foods	baked beans	process cheese	peanut butter	peanuts, salted and roasted	luncheon meat ³	ready dinners ²	tea, blended, packed	coffee roasted	pickles, relishes and sauces	carbonated beverages
	million pounds									million gallons	
1960	19.23	26.80	13.38	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	11.68	21.94	3.00 ^{3 4}	40.93
1961	17.50	29.36	14.53	9.42	5.68	4.63	9.15	10.55	23.12	2.86 ^{3 4}	40.67
1959 4	23.68	31.03	13.90	7.35	7.21	48.50	6.44	11.30	22.43	2.04 ⁴	37.71
1960 1	19.07	26.54	14.85	9.60	5.26	7.27	6.94	11.71	22.11	1.77 ⁴	33.55
2	16.98	26.76	13.22	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	11.46	22.38	2.35 ⁴	41.70
3	17.30	19.88	11.73	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	9.26	20.62	4.72 ⁴	49.16
4	23.56	34.03	14.82	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	11.05	22.70	2.40 ⁴	39.32
1961 1	15.25	20.31	14.50	10.57	5.04	3.30	8.89	10.42	24.14	1.87 ⁴	31.40
2	15.29	36.47	13.83	9.73	5.18	4.19	10.57	11.89	22.79	2.10 ⁴	40.13
3	14.93	25.64	13.77	8.72	5.07	5.20	6.12	10.26	21.20	5.00 ⁴	53.17
4	24.55	35.00	16.00	8.65	7.42	5.82	11.03	9.65	24.33	2.36 ⁴	38.00

Table 73: sugar

raw cane sugar			refined sugar							
monthly averages or months	receipts	stocks end of period	production			domestic sales			stocks	
			granulated	yellow and brown	total	beet	cane	total	end of period	
million pounds										
1960	117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.8	409.9	
1961	127.5	256.2	133.4	11.3	144.7	23.1	121.3	144.4	389.1	
1959	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5
	N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1
	D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
1960	J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5
	F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3
	M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3
	A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	267.4
	M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2
	J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8
	J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9
	A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7
	S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8
	O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3
	N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7
	D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9
1961	J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	65.3	20.9	82.8	103.7	365.1
	F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	96.8	22.5	88.2	110.7	344.7
	M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	89.6	23.1	116.1	139.1	294.0
	A	162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	111.3	17.5	112.1	129.6	274.2
	M	128.0	132.7	142.7	13.6	156.3	22.6	118.9	141.6	288.4
	J	187.1	176.7	136.0	12.4	148.4	27.8	139.5	167.4	269.3
	J	122.7	204.5	88.6	7.1	95.7	29.4	140.5	169.9	197.7
	A	161.1	205.7	136.0	13.1	149.1	29.9	158.5	188.3	160.8
	S	160.9	217.7	158.3	12.4	170.7	18.2	146.9	165.1	166.0
	O	196.1	256.3	232.0	12.5	244.5	19.7	133.1	152.8	256.3
	N	234.1	328.0	233.4	16.3	249.7	26.3	121.1	147.5	357.7
	D	34.7	256.2	145.9	13.0	158.9	19.7	97.6	117.2	389.1
1962	J	52.1	203.7	93.8	12.6	106.4	22.2	101.0	123.2	367.9

¹Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.
Situation (32-013), D.B.S.

²Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.
³1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.

³Annual data include chili-sauce.

⁴Includes tomato sauce, sauces for
Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods (32-007), Sugar

Table 74: value of retail trade by types of business and provinces

monthly averages or months	total all stores ¹	grocery and combina- tion	other food and beverage	general	department	variety	motor vehicle dealers ²	garages and filling stations	clothing stores			shoes stores	hardware
									men's	women's	family		
million dollars													
1960	1,375.2	289.5	102.0	53.4	121.1	29.2	212.6	95.5	21.6	23.1	19.6	14.1	27.2
1961	1,388.6	297.6	102.9	54.6	125.0	30.7	209.9	96.1	21.7	23.0	20.2	13.9	27.3
unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 J	1,401.7	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8
A	1,319.7	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4
S	1,327.4	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6
O	1,457.3	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1
N	1,349.5	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8
D	1,610.3	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2
1960 J	1,177.3	280.3	81.2	43.1	89.8	18.6	167.9	83.1	22.6	20.1	15.5	11.3	18.2
F	1,137.0	260.5	85.9	39.3	88.4	18.2	194.5	78.5	14.5	15.7	11.3	8.1	18.4
M	1,286.9	277.5	88.3	42.9	102.7	21.6	240.8	86.6	17.0	19.7	13.9	10.0	20.3
A	1,436.0	296.6	99.8	51.6	117.2	29.8	267.5	95.3	21.9	24.5	21.6	17.3	25.0
M	1,426.1	278.8	93.9	54.9	117.0	27.1	271.9	97.0	19.6	23.7	18.2	15.1	30.2
J	1,436.3	290.8	102.5	56.4	112.8	28.3	260.4	100.0	22.4	23.6	18.5	15.9	30.4
J	1,376.3	300.5	107.0	60.3	94.6	27.8	212.8	109.4	19.3	21.2	16.4	13.8	28.8
A	1,334.2	274.1	104.5	57.5	107.8	26.6	192.2	103.1	18.3	19.1	16.9	12.2	28.1
S	1,369.5	297.4	101.9	56.5	126.9	28.9	177.8	99.6	19.1	24.0	20.2	15.5	30.7
O	1,404.3	294.4	103.7	58.0	135.5	29.4	186.4	100.4	22.3	25.3	23.8	14.1	31.0
N	1,400.2	278.6	99.6	54.5	157.0	30.6	201.7	93.5	23.1	23.7	23.3	13.6	27.7
D	1,718.1	344.2	156.5	65.6	203.8	63.5	176.9	99.1	38.9	36.4	35.8	22.0	37.4
1961 J	1,169.7	271.7	79.8	43.4	91.8	19.1	168.2	86.4	21.1	19.5	15.8	10.9	18.1
F	1,114.3	267.6	83.4	39.7	89.0	18.8	180.8	79.0	14.4	15.7	11.7	7.9	17.9
M	1,324.1	297.7	95.0	45.4	112.2 ^r	25.5	225.6	87.3	19.2	22.1	17.4	12.3	20.8
A	1,360.2	294.2	95.1	50.2	110.8	28.1	240.1	92.6	19.0	21.3	19.2	13.9	23.8
M	1,462.5	293.7	96.1	56.4	124.8	29.2	267.5	100.7	20.1	24.3	19.1	15.0	31.1
J	1,496.7	321.4	105.6	59.6	118.4	31.0	262.4	100.0	24.1	24.5	19.8	16.4	32.1
J	1,386.4	287.9	107.0	59.8	99.5	29.5	225.2	111.2	19.1	21.1	16.6	13.6	28.7
A	1,417.9	290.6	108.6	60.2	123.1	29.7	195.5	105.2	19.8	20.2	18.3	13.2	30.3
S	1,360.0	316.0	106.2	60.1	126.3	30.7	153.1	99.4	19.0	23.2	20.6	15.5	30.4
O	1,382.0	287.8	100.8	57.0	132.8	29.8	191.9	100.4	20.8	24.1	22.7	13.0	29.9
N	1,464.5	296.8	101.6	56.4	162.3	32.4	223.9	94.3	24.0	24.3	24.8	14.8	28.0
D	1,725.2	345.7	156.0	67.0	208.9	64.7	184.8	96.1	39.3	36.0	36.3	20.8	37.0
1962 J	1,227.0	281.8	83.6	45.9	94.1	20.2	192.5	89.9	22.7	19.6	15.6	11.1	18.5
adjusted for seasonal variation													
M. C. D.	3	2	4	3	5	3	4	2	5	4	5	6	4
1959 J	1,361.4	273.3	98.6	52.6	119.4	27.5	217.1	91.6	20.9	23.1	19.0	13.1	27.4
A	1,346.6	274.8	98.7	52.1	117.1	27.4	215.1	91.8	19.8	21.7	17.6	12.4	27.1
S	1,368.6	279.1	98.6	52.8	121.6	28.2	217.2	92.7	20.7	23.0	19.0	13.6	27.2
O	1,375.3	278.7	98.1	51.9	119.2	28.1	227.4	93.2	21.1	22.8	19.1	13.7	27.3
N	1,362.6	281.0	98.6	52.7	121.2	28.3	207.2	93.0	21.4	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0
D	1,332.3	283.9	100.5	52.5	116.6	28.4	184.2	91.0	21.1	23.5	19.1	12.9	27.2
1960 J	1,361.5	282.7	100.0	52.5	119.8	28.4	207.9	91.9	22.1	23.3	19.4	13.8	27.0
F	1,362.7	284.4	102.4	51.9	118.0	28.3	214.6	91.1	20.8	23.0	18.8	13.7	27.6
M	1,364.3	287.0	99.0	51.9	117.5	29.0	213.0	94.1	21.0	22.8	18.6	13.4	26.6
A	1,367.2	283.7	102.6	52.7	119.9	27.9	214.4	95.0	21.5	22.3	19.2	14.1	26.6
M	1,381.4	288.9	101.7	53.7	121.0	28.9	217.1	94.8	21.6	23.2	19.4	14.2	27.4
J	1,375.4	288.5	103.1	53.6	120.7	29.2	211.7	96.7	21.7	23.6	19.5	14.4	26.8
J	1,363.8	292.1	101.6	54.3	120.6	28.8	204.4	96.0	21.8	22.7	19.4	13.8	27.1
A	1,360.8	290.2	101.9	53.6	120.9	28.9	208.0	95.9	21.7	22.9	19.6	13.7	26.6
S	1,394.3	293.0	102.9	53.7	121.1	29.8	219.9	97.5	21.9	23.8	20.2	14.3	27.7
O	1,393.9	294.7	103.0	54.4	126.4	29.6	213.5	96.6	22.0	23.4	20.3	14.3	27.8
N	1,374.3	293.3	102.9	53.7	119.9	29.3	214.1	96.1	20.7	22.9	19.6	13.3	27.3
D	1,376.7	293.3	101.3	52.9	122.3	29.2	212.4	97.7	21.2	22.3	19.7	14.5	27.0
1961 J	1,386.1	297.5	102.7	54.5	122.6	30.3	207.2	96.5	21.3	23.5	20.5	14.1	27.6
F	1,368.4	295.2	101.3	53.9	122.1	29.9	204.2	95.7	21.3	23.3	20.0	13.8	27.2
M	1,362.2	291.9	103.3	54.1	121.7	29.2	199.9	94.3	21.3	22.7	20.0	13.8	27.0
A	1,371.9	297.9	101.4	53.5	122.7	31.5	200.9	94.6	21.4	22.5	20.1	13.7	26.7
M	1,375.7	295.0	101.7	53.8	123.5	30.3	204.4	96.3	21.4	22.9	19.8	13.7	27.1
J	1,392.1	298.6	102.6	54.3	124.5	30.8	211.1	95.6	22.3	23.2	20.1	14.1	27.5
J	1,395.5	292.4	103.2	54.0	127.3	31.0	217.3	97.3	21.8	23.1	20.0	13.9	27.3
A	1,424.2	298.9	104.1	54.9	135.0	31.4	211.6	97.3	22.8	23.7	20.7	14.5	28.2
S	1,354.7	297.6	102.9	55.0	121.3	30.4	193.5	95.9	21.1	22.2	19.8	13.7	26.8
O	1,385.0	299.1	102.6	54.7	121.9	30.7	215.2	96.6	21.0	22.8	19.8	13.6	27.0
N	1,414.0	302.6	103.5	55.0	123.3	30.6	230.9	96.1	21.5	23.1	20.4	14.2	27.2
D	1,412.8	300.9	102.8	55.7	129.2	30.6	226.4	95.5	21.9	22.8	20.4	13.8	27.5
1962 J	1,417.6	302.4	105.6	56.8	121.4	31.2	229.2	98.8	22.3	22.9	19.7	14.1	27.6

¹Total retail trade obtained by summing "By Kinds of Business". The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by regions will not necessarily add up to this total. ²Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), D.B.S.

Table 74: value of retail trade by types of business and provinces

		lumber and building material	furniture, appliance and radio	restau- rants	fuel dealers	drug stores	jewellery stores	miscel- laneous	atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
monthly averages or months															
million dollars															
1960		36.3	45.5	47.5	27.0	34.7	11.2	164.2	119.1	328.7	526.1	70.2	78.2	113.9	139.0
1961		36.1	46.4	46.4	26.9	34.9	11.3	163.7	120.8	342.4	528.1	68.2	75.0	115.4	138.7
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1959	J	55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3
	A	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
	S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
	O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
	N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
	D	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960	J	26.0	45.8	44.1	44.2	34.4	8.2	123.1	93.3	278.5	471.8	58.2	58.0	94.8	122.7
	F	25.0	36.7	42.5	40.3	32.4	8.2	118.7	93.7	272.6	440.8	55.1	59.9	92.0	122.9
	M	27.2	41.2	45.7	40.5	33.7	8.4	148.7	104.3	313.7	498.4	64.2	67.8	104.5	134.0
	A	29.0	44.7	48.1	24.4	34.9	9.8	177.0	123.8	344.5	548.2	70.8	83.3	124.3	141.2
	M	38.9	44.5	48.2	15.1	32.4	9.5	190.0	127.2	348.2	539.6	74.6	78.9	118.3	139.3
	J	44.8	42.2	48.8	12.9	33.1	10.5	182.0	128.7	341.4	550.7	75.3	83.6	113.6	143.0
	J	44.3	39.0	52.5	10.2	33.8	9.1	175.4	124.2	317.1	529.9	70.5	82.6	111.2	140.9
	A	44.6	43.8	52.3	12.1	32.7	9.6	178.7	119.2	313.4	488.3	72.1	87.1	116.3	137.7
	S	43.7	47.7	49.1	18.0	34.1	10.6	168.0	118.8	325.3	510.6	71.3	84.3	120.3	138.9
	O	44.5	49.9	47.3	26.6	35.8	9.6	166.5	120.9	336.8	529.4	75.5	84.2	121.5	136.0
	N	40.3	53.3	45.0	32.4	32.8	11.4	158.0	122.0	343.4	535.6	71.3	78.3	112.9	136.7
	D	27.6	57.9	45.9	47.2	46.0	29.2	184.4	153.5	409.5	669.5	83.7	90.0	136.8	175.0
1961	J	26.2	44.0	42.2	47.8	34.0	7.6	121.9	94.1	283.1	462.5	59.3	58.8	95.0	116.8
	F	23.6	33.7	40.1	40.1	31.6	7.3	112.2	93.4	279.1	427.5	54.1	56.3	90.9	113.1
	M	27.5	40.7	44.8	36.4	34.0	8.9	151.2	109.7	330.9	502.3	65.9	70.7	111.1	133.6
	A	29.8	42.5	45.2	25.8	34.7	9.0	165.1	116.8	324.7	513.2	68.4	80.8	122.7	133.8
	M	40.5	44.3	46.6	19.4	33.6	10.4	189.7	130.0	369.4	551.6	73.7	79.5	119.6	138.7
	J	45.9	43.7	47.7	13.8	34.2	11.0	185.2	132.1	365.3	574.9	74.8	82.7	120.3	146.6
	J	43.9	42.9	51.3	10.1	34.0	9.6	175.7	128.8	330.7	539.0	66.3	72.7	110.0	138.8
	A	47.3	54.2	52.4	12.7	33.5	10.9	192.3	120.7	338.2	561.6	66.7	76.5	115.0	139.1
	S	39.9	45.4	48.7	16.8	34.7	10.2	163.9	120.3	341.1	478.9	70.0	77.6	128.1	144.1
	O	43.1	49.2	46.9	23.7	35.7	9.5	162.9	120.6	349.2	513.2	67.1	76.4	118.4	137.1
	N	38.4	56.8	45.5	32.6	32.8	11.5	163.4	127.5	372.8	555.0	71.6	76.2	117.2	144.2
	D	27.1	59.0	45.8	44.3	45.5	30.2	180.6	155.7	424.4	657.7	80.3	92.5	136.3	178.5
1962	J	25.7	47.1	42.8	49.2	34.4	7.6	124.8	99.6	309.0	478.1	59.0	56.7	97.7	126.9
adjusted for seasonal variation															
M. C. D.		3	4	3	4	3	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
1959	J	42.4	49.7	47.4	26.4	34.1	11.5	166.3	114.1	325.2	521.5	69.1	78.9	112.8	142.8
	A	40.5	48.0	47.8	28.1	34.0	11.3	161.3	114.4	324.1	511.7	69.1	78.8	113.9	141.2
	S	40.6	48.9	48.1	28.7	33.9	11.2	163.5	115.7	326.8	521.3	68.9	77.1	112.4	141.2
	O	38.5	48.9	47.6	28.6	33.8	11.2	166.1	116.0	329.7	527.1	68.0	76.9	110.5	142.4
	N	39.7	47.3	47.5	30.5	34.1	11.2	166.1	115.0	328.1	521.6	67.9	76.9	111.5	143.6
	D	40.5	47.6	47.8	26.5	34.3	11.4	163.3	114.9	321.6	511.8	66.6	77.1	111.3	140.1
1960	J	39.3	47.5	49.0	27.3	34.8	11.5	163.3	115.9	322.9	523.6	68.5	76.1	112.9	140.7
	F	38.1	46.1	47.9	26.0	34.5	11.7	163.8	117.3	320.3	522.0	68.7	78.3	112.6	142.8
	M	36.5	46.2	47.6	30.5	34.4	11.4	161.8	115.6	324.2	524.2	68.2	75.0	109.9	138.5
	A	34.6	46.0	48.5	27.1	34.8	11.2	165.1	120.0	327.6	532.1	68.6	75.9	113.4	138.4
	M	35.7	46.5	47.5	24.7	34.0	11.1	170.0	120.7	328.9	528.6	71.5	77.2	115.6	139.0
	J	35.7	45.8	47.4	25.6	34.6	11.2	165.6	120.6	330.6	527.5	70.7	77.0	110.8	138.5
	J	36.0	43.0	47.2	26.2	34.7	10.8	163.3	117.4	325.5	522.9	69.8	79.4	113.6	138.7
	A	35.2	44.1	46.9	24.5	34.5	10.7	161.0	119.6	329.1	517.9	71.0	79.9	115.2	138.5
	S	36.8	45.5	47.0	25.9	34.8	11.6	166.9	120.3	331.6	530.9	69.9	80.4	114.2	138.8
	O	37.5	45.5	47.1	27.9	34.9	11.1	163.9	120.3	332.3	528.6	73.3	80.8	118.6	138.8
	N	36.7	45.5	46.9	25.9	35.0	11.2	160.0	120.1	332.4	521.1	70.7	79.0	114.0	137.3
	D	35.5	44.6	46.9	28.0	34.6	10.6	162.7	118.7	334.5	526.9	70.5	77.9	114.4	137.9
1961	J	38.2	45.8	45.9	28.4	34.8	11.0	163.7	120.5	338.2	526.1	70.9	78.9	115.6	137.3
	F	36.9	44.0	46.4	27.4	34.7	10.7	160.4	119.5	335.9	520.0	69.4	75.3	113.9	134.3
	M	36.6	45.2	46.3	27.3	34.4	10.9	162.3	119.3	334.0	518.0	69.1	76.7	114.7	135.4
	A	37.3	45.3	45.9	29.1	35.1	11.4	160.9	118.2	322.7	518.8	69.0	76.4	115.6	136.7
	M	35.9	45.0	45.9	30.1	34.7	11.6	162.6	119.1	337.1	524.3	67.8	75.3	112.7	134.4
	J	36.1	46.4	46.2	27.7	35.1	11.3	164.6	119.9	341.8	534.4	67.9	74.2	115.1	138.2
	J	35.8	47.5	46.4	26.1	35.0	11.6	164.5	122.7	345.3	538.0	66.7	70.7	113.9	138.2
	A	37.0	54.3	46.7	26.3	35.1	11.9	169.8	120.0	348.9	584.7	65.4	69.7	112.8	138.5
	S	34.1	42.5	46.4	25.0	34.9	10.9	160.7	119.4	340.0	489.4	67.2	72.3	118.5	140.8
	O	35.2	45.5	46.9	24.5	34.9	11.2	161.8	121.3	349.4	520.6	65.7	73.5	115.4	140.8
	N	34.9	47.3	47.0	26.1	34.7	11.1	164.5	123.0	354.1	529.9	70.0	75.8	117.2	142.6
	D	36.0	46.4	46.8	26.7	34.8	11.4	163.2	123.3	353.3	525.6	68.9	81.7	117.1	143.4
1962	J	35.8	47.9	46.3	28.1	34.6	10.9	162.0	124.7	360.1	529.6	68.5	74.1	115.7	145.3

Table 75: department stores sales and stocks¹

monthly averages or months	total all departments		ladies' apparel and accessories		men's and boys' clothing furnishings and shoes		food and kindred products		piece goods, linens and domestics		home furnishings, furniture, radio and appliances	
	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks
	million dollars											
1960	121.7	318.0	33.2	80.0	14.0	39.3	6.3	4.0	5.9	20.9	24.8	76.8
1961	125.0	328.3	34.2	85.0	14.5	41.5	6.5	3.9	6.1	22.4	25.4	75.8
1959 S	127.3	341.1	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2
O	134.7	369.3	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6
N	153.0	359.3	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8
D	192.9	303.4	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7
1960 J	89.8	310.9	21.1	79.2	8.2	39.0	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.8	76.7
F	88.4	338.7	20.6	91.0	8.0	43.7	5.6	4.7	6.3	20.6	22.5	80.4
M	102.7	351.8	29.3	94.5	10.8	45.7	6.0	5.0	5.6	20.4	22.7	84.3
A	117.2	351.4	36.8	89.2	13.3	45.2	6.7	4.7	4.8	21.1	22.0	85.2
M	117.0	344.1	31.9	85.2	12.1	45.1	5.8	4.7	5.4	20.1	24.7	83.8
J	112.8	321.2	28.5	79.3	12.8	41.6	5.9	4.5	5.1	19.0	23.3	77.7
J	94.6	333.3	20.2	86.9	8.6	42.9	5.3	4.4	4.6	19.5	24.0	78.5
A	107.8	351.4	28.3	96.6	10.2	46.9	5.6	4.5	5.6	20.7	26.9	78.3
S	126.9	358.9	39.3	99.8	14.5	49.9	6.3	4.7	6.4	20.0	26.5	75.5
O	135.5	393.2	42.3	106.4	17.3	55.1	6.5	5.3	6.0	20.7	27.4	81.4
N	157.0	386.5	44.8	103.3	21.0	53.5	6.4	5.5	6.6	20.1	28.3	79.2
D	203.8	318.0	54.8	80.0	30.8	39.3	10.2	4.0	6.6	20.9	26.2	76.8
1961 J	91.8	320.7	21.6	82.4	8.3	40.1	5.6	5.2	8.8	20.0	22.8	76.2
F	89.0	343.2	21.6	93.2	8.4	43.6	5.7	4.7	6.1	21.0	21.8	77.9
M	112.2	352.5	34.3	94.5	12.4	45.3	7.0	4.4	5.7	21.2	22.5	81.2
A	110.8	366.0	32.3	96.6	12.1	47.4	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.5	22.0	84.2
M	124.8	359.5	34.4	92.9	13.0	47.4	6.0	4.6	5.8	20.9	26.1	83.6
J	118.4	332.9	30.4	84.7	13.7	43.4	6.4	4.2	5.2	19.3	24.0	77.6
J	99.5	346.6	21.7	93.4	9.2	45.1	5.5	5.1	4.8	20.0	25.2	77.5
A	123.1	345.1	32.5	100.4	11.8	47.6	5.6	4.3	6.4	20.4	32.3	67.4
S	126.3	371.4	38.2	107.9	14.7	52.8	6.6	4.2	6.6	20.8	26.0	72.0
O	132.8	403.5	41.3	113.4	16.9	57.6	6.2	5.2	6.1	21.4	25.9	77.4
N	162.3	392.2	46.1	107.8	22.3	55.8	6.6	5.7	6.7	21.2	29.0	74.6
D	208.9	328.3	55.7	85.0	31.6	41.5	9.8	3.9	6.6	22.4	27.6	75.8
1962 J	94.1	338.1	22.0	88.1	8.6	42.7	5.7	5.2	8.6	21.1	23.2	77.7

Table 76: chain stores sales and stocks¹

monthly averages or months	total all trades		grocery and combination		women's clothing		shoe		lumber and building materials		furniture, radio and appliances		variety	
	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks
	million dollars													
1959	273.4	363.0	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	23.5	42.2
1960	289.0	398.8	133.6	92.1	7.0	13.0	6.4	21.2	7.9	23.1	9.4	21.6	24.8	46.8
1959 S	268.2	372.5	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	22.5	51.7
O	306.7	407.3	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	25.3	55.8
N	270.3	441.4	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	56.1
D	392.9	363.0	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	42.2
1960 J	246.9	364.4	132.4	70.9	5.5	12.7	4.2	21.1	5.9	25.5	8.2	16.8	15.9	43.4
F	230.2	380.3	119.6	75.0	4.3	12.3	3.3	21.3	5.3	27.4	7.6	19.8	15.4	49.2
M	252.7	394.5	129.6	75.0	5.2	13.5	4.3	23.5	4.7	27.8	8.8	20.2	18.6	52.9
A	294.6	388.8	140.1	76.9	7.2	12.5	7.8	23.4	5.8	28.4	9.1	20.0	25.9	55.3
M	273.3	391.6	126.8	77.5	7.2	13.3	6.8	23.0	7.4	27.3	9.6	20.0	23.2	54.5
J	292.4	391.5	132.5	76.2	7.6	12.8	7.4	22.4	9.7	26.7	9.6	18.9	24.0	53.1
J	295.4	430.1	138.9	79.4	6.9	11.2	6.2	21.5	9.8	25.2	8.0	17.9	23.3	50.6
A	271.8	422.8	120.6	76.6	5.5	13.6	5.4	22.7	10.6	23.7	8.6	19.2	22.1	53.0
S	296.1	405.6	137.4	80.6	6.9	15.1	6.9	23.5	10.1	23.6	10.5	18.1	24.3	56.0
O	297.5	441.2	135.5	82.5	7.5	17.2	6.4	25.1	11.0	21.2	9.9	23.1	24.9	60.3
N	283.8	483.8	127.2	89.5	7.0	21.2	6.4	24.8	9.3	21.4	9.7	21.0	26.1	62.7
D	433.7	398.8	162.2	92.1	13.5	13.0	11.3	21.2	5.4	23.1	12.5	21.6	54.4	46.8
1961 J	238.0	374.8	123.1	79.8	5.7	13.6	4.1	19.5	5.9	21.0	7.6	17.5	16.4	44.3
F	235.3	395.0	125.0	86.3	4.5	13.2	3.3	21.8	5.3	22.8	7.1	20.4	16.0	50.3
M	278.7	404.8	139.8	86.1	5.9	14.2	5.6	24.1	5.2	22.8	9.2	19.8	21.9	54.4
A	286.3	402.7	139.9	85.8	6.5	15.2	6.4	24.1	6.5	22.0	8.4	21.7	24.6	56.7
M	288.5	402.9	134.5	86.0	7.5	15.2	7.0	24.3	8.0	21.5	10.0	21.2	25.2	54.7
J	325.1	396.2	154.7	80.3	8.1	14.1	8.0	23.4	9.7	22.0	10.0	18.2	26.5	52.6
J	287.7	439.0	127.0	84.2	7.2	13.8	6.2	22.6	9.4	21.8	8.8	19.6	25.1	50.8
A	292.6	435.5	130.6	81.4	5.9	16.1	6.0	23.3	9.8	21.0	9.5	18.9	25.0	53.4
S	311.0	418.0	146.8	83.8	6.8	16.6	7.1	23.5	9.6	21.4	10.3	20.1	26.2	56.2
O	290.2	462.3	131.0	87.6	7.0	19.4	6.0	25.7	10.2	19.9	10.2	22.9	25.5	63.2
N	300.8	508.8	137.4	93.1	7.1	22.8	7.3	25.0	8.9	20.4	10.2	23.7	27.9	65.5
D	435.1	424.9	161.9	94.6	13.3	14.9	10.7	21.8	5.0	23.2	12.9	23.9	55.8	49.8
1962 J	248.4		128.5		5.7		4.2		6.3		7.3		17.4	

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and

Stocks (63-002), Chain Store Sales and Stocks (63-001), D.B.S.

Table 77: retail credit by types of store

end of period	all trades ¹	motor vehicle dealers			clothing stores			hardware stores			furniture, appliance and radio stores		
	total	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge
million dollars													
1960	1,037.6	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.0	9.9	27.1	194.7 _r	169.6 _r	25.1 _r
1961	1,088.2	99.8	17.3	82.5	58.1	23.4	34.7	37.1	10.1	27.0	194.9	168.4	26.5
1957 2	959.4	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2
3	990.1	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0
4	1,014.8	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7
1958 1	828.7	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5
2	841.4	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6
3	858.3	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1
4	937.2	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	166.6	27.0
1959 1	865.4	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5
2	877.1	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8
3	898.1	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1
4	992.5	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6
1960 1	917.8	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5
2	937.8	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2
3	948.4	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8
4	1,037.6	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.0	9.9	27.1	194.7 _r	169.6 _r	25.1 _r
1961 1	960.8	94.9	16.8	78.1	48.4	19.4	29.0	32.9	9.4	23.5	181.5 _r	159.4 _r	22.1 _r
2	980.3	104.3	18.3	86.0	48.4	19.3	29.1	36.8	9.5	27.3	182.1 _r	159.4 _r	22.7 _r
3	993.5 _r	101.4	17.7	83.7	48.1	18.9	29.2	37.9	9.7	28.2	189.0 _r	163.9 _r	25.1 _r
4	1,088.2	99.8	17.3	82.5	58.1	23.4	34.7	37.1	10.1	27.0	194.9	168.4	26.5
million dollars													
end of period	grocery and combination (independent)	jewellery			general	fuel dealers			department	all others			garages and filling stations
	charge	total	instalment	charge	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	total	instalment	charge	charge
million dollars													
1960	37.6	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	51.9	2.5	49.4	367.7 _r	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1961	36.7	23.1	15.2	7.9	33.3	52.2	2.8	49.4	400.7	124.6	32.2	92.4	27.7
1957 2	34.1	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
3	33.9	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
4	35.4	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958 1	31.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
2	32.4	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
3	32.2	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
4	35.3	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959 1	33.4	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
2	34.6	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
3	35.6	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
4	37.7	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960 1	34.7	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1
2	35.3	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9
3	35.4	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3
4	37.6	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	51.9	2.5	49.4	367.7 _r	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1961 1	35.0	18.3	13.2	5.1	29.1	56.0	2.7	53.3	332.2 _r	105.5	30.2	75.3	27.0
2	35.8	17.8	12.4	5.4	32.7	39.4	2.3	37.1	336.1 _r	116.3	30.3	86.0	30.6
3	34.9	17.1	12.0	5.1	33.6	35.4	2.5	32.9	339.4 _r	126.9 _r	33.5	93.4 _r	29.8
4	36.7	23.1	15.2	7.9	33.3	52.2	2.8	49.4	400.7	124.6	32.2	92.4	27.7

¹Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users.
(61-004), D.B.S.

Source: Credit Statistics

Table 78: consumer credit by types of institution¹

end of period	instalment finance companies ²	small loan companies ³		department stores	total monthly credit	other retail dealers ⁴		total finance companies and retail dealers	oil companies credit cards	chartered banks personal loans ⁵	Quebec savings banks loans	life insurance companies policy loans ⁶	
		instalment credit	cash loans			instalment credit	charge accounts						
		million dollars											
1960	828	45	504	368 _r	1,745 _r	267 _r	325	2,337	43 _r	1,199	14	344	
1961	760	35	548	401	1,744	270	335	2,349	47	1,432	17	360	
1960	F	789	41	447	288	1,565	..	..	..	1,041	14	328
	M	791	40	453	284	1,568	256	296	2,119	37	1,049	14	331
	A	805	42	464	290	1,601	..	..	..	1,078	15	333
	M	827	44	470	295	1,636	..	..	..	1,109	14	335
	J	844	45	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	16	338
	J	854	46	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	1,141	17	339
	A	856	47	489	294	1,686	..	..	..	1,151	17	340
	S	851	47	490	305	1,693	258	304	2,255	51	1,165	18	343
	O	842	47	494	313	1,696	..	..	..	1,173	15	344
	N	839	46	494	328	1,707	..	..	..	1,182	20	344
1961	D	828	45	504	368 _r	1,745 _r	267 _r	325	2,337	43 _r	1,199	14	344
	J	809	45	499	354	1,707	..	..	..	1,200	19	347
	F	794	44	499	339	1,676	..	..	..	1,194	17	347
	M	785	43	503	332	1,663	252 _r	298 _r	2,213 _r	39	1,212	17	349
	A	786	42	508	331	1,667	..	..	..	1,246	18	350
	M	791	42	514	334	1,681	..	..	..	1,284	20	352
	J	799	42	520	336	1,697	252 _r	306	2,255	45	1,313	18	353
	J	810	37	523	328	1,698	..	..	..	1,345	19	354
	A	808	37	526	331	1,702	..	..	..	1,370	18	355
	S	797	37	526	339	1,699	259 _r	311 _r	2,269 _r	53	1,376	17	357
O	784	35	525	347	1,691	..	..	..	1,403	17	358	
N	770	35	536	358	1,699	..	..	..	1,416	21	359	
D	760	35	548	401	1,744	270	335	2,349	47	1,432	17	360	

¹Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. ²Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ³Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁴Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers whose credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. ⁵Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. ⁶Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies. Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 79: value of wholesale trade¹

monthly averages or months	million dollars													
	total	foods	clothing	drugs and sundries	electrical appliances	farm machinery	coal and coke	hardware	building materials	industry and transport	auto parts and equipment	newsprint and paper products	tobacco and con- fectionery	
			footwear and textiles							machinery				
1960	738.8 _r	177.0 _r	31.9 _r	18.0 _r	15.0	6.1	12.4	26.5	74.7 _r	62.0	34.3	22.9	62.4	
1961	741.4	183.9	30.1	19.6	17.4	6.0	11.4	28.5	72.7	63.1	34.4	24.2	63.4	
1960	F	705.9	155.5	29.4	17.3	14.6	4.9	14.8	22.6	58.7	61.2	25.9	20.3	53.2
	M	811.4	173.8	34.8	20.1	14.2	6.4	13.6	26.0	72.2	85.2	35.0	21.0	74.5
	A	731.9	160.4	32.0	16.4	15.5	11.1	10.7	24.1	66.7	61.4	36.0	21.2	57.0
	M	829.3	176.6	29.7	17.4	12.8	8.1	11.3	31.3	87.6	88.4	40.5	22.9	64.1
	J	817.5	197.6	27.7	17.1	11.3	8.2	10.1	29.9	96.1	68.7	38.1	24.2	68.4
	J	702.5	188.4	22.5	15.3	10.7	9.0	9.6	24.6	79.5	60.0	35.4	21.7	63.6
	A	703.6	191.0	36.5	17.9	12.1	4.9	10.8	27.4	81.1	57.9	39.7	23.5	59.9
	S	732.8	178.6	43.4	20.1	18.4	4.4	11.9	31.5	83.7	57.4	36.0	26.1	67.5
	O	733.0	184.7	38.9	20.8	18.1	5.3	14.8	27.1	81.1	54.1	35.5	24.9	59.0
	N	741.4	181.4	37.6	19.0	17.8	2.1	13.0	30.2	77.0	62.9	32.8	28.8	59.8
1961	D	712.9 _r	190.0 _r	26.4 _r	18.2 _r	23.9 _r	5.4	13.8 _r	25.2 _r	58.9 _r	51.2 _r	33.8 _r	21.5 _r	72.1 _r
	J	593.8 _r	147.4 _r	23.0 _r	18.2 _r	15.2 _r	3.2 _r	12.5 _r	19.8 _r	56.2 _r	33.4 _r	22.6 _r	20.7 _r	50.1 _r
	F	638.6 _r	156.5 _r	26.6 _r	17.5 _r	18.2 _r	6.0	13.2 _r	21.3 _r	54.0 _r	55.7	26.6 _r	21.5 _r	52.5 _r
	M	761.1 _r	177.9 _r	31.9 _r	20.3 _r	16.9 _r	8.0	10.8 _r	25.2 _r	70.5 _r	79.7 _r	36.3 _r	22.6 _r	78.5 _r
	A	702.6 _r	164.2 _r	26.4 _r	17.5 _r	18.4 _r	9.6 _r	8.9 _r	25.8 _r	64.2 _r	57.8	36.5 _r	23.7 _r	56.0 _r
	M	842.4 _r	187.1 _r	27.6 _r	19.2 _r	16.3 _r	8.4 _r	11.0 _r	34.4 _r	90.1 _r	80.1 _r	39.4 _r	25.6 _r	66.7 _r
	J	827.1 _r	201.6 _r	26.1 _r	19.9 _r	13.0 _r	8.3 _r	9.9 _r	33.7 _r	92.1 _r	73.5 _r	38.8 _r	25.2 _r	69.3 _r
	J	711.1 _r	197.1 _r	22.0 _r	16.5 _r	11.8 _r	7.8 _r	9.3 _r	27.2 _r	81.3 _r	62.6 _r	34.7 _r	24.0 _r	62.3 _r
	A	771.3 _r	209.5 _r	37.1 _r	20.4 _r	14.7 _r	4.9	10.0 _r	33.9 _r	89.8 _r	64.7 _r	40.6 _r	26.8 _r	64.8 _r
	S	755.3 _r	180.2 _r	39.2 _r	21.5 _r	18.4 _r	4.7	10.9 _r	30.7 _r	81.7 _r	61.2 _r	34.7 _r	24.7 _r	68.6 _r
O	773.1 _r	190.0 _r	38.3 _r	24.0 _r	18.7 _r	3.8 _r	15.6 _r	30.6 _r	83.6 _r	58.8 _r	36.3 _r	26.4 _r	61.9 _r	
N	767.1 _r	196.5 _r	35.3 _r	20.8 _r	22.3 _r	2.4	13.1 _r	32.2 _r	76.8 _r	64.5 _r	33.8 _r	27.1 _r	56.7 _r	
D	753.6	198.5	27.2	19.2	25.5	4.3	11.7	27.0	61.9	65.2	32.5	22.2	73.6	

¹Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), D.B.S.

Table 80: merchandise exports¹

monthly averages or months	index of declared values	index of prices	index of physical volume	total domestic exports	fruits and vegetables	wheat	wheat flour	other grain products	cattle	beef and veal, fresh	other meats
	1948=100			million dollars							
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1960	172.8	123.2	140.3	438.7	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1
1959 J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	158.4	123.1	128.7	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	186.3	123.3	151.1	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960 J	161.9	122.5	132.2	411.0	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
F	165.6	122.9	134.7	420.5	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
M	168.9	122.9	137.4	428.9	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
A	141.1	123.7	114.1	358.2	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
M	186.8	123.9	150.8	474.2	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
J	176.1	123.4	142.7	447.2	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
J	179.0	123.6	144.8	454.3	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
A	185.1	123.3	150.1	470.0	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
S	170.7	122.7	139.1	433.2	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	186.2	123.6	150.6	472.7	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	182.0	123.6	147.2	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
D	170.0	122.7	138.5	431.7	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
1961 J	174.6	123.0	142.0	443.2	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9
F	140.6	123.2	114.1	356.9	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5
M	168.7	123.6	136.5	428.4	1.8	39.4	4.6	6.4	1.5	0.3	2.4
A	171.8	123.8	138.8	436.1	1.2	60.0	5.7	5.0	1.7	0.6	2.1
M	176.5	123.2	143.3	448.1	1.0	40.7	4.9	9.4	2.0	0.7	2.5
J	194.3	123.2	157.7	495.0 _r	0.7	64.0	4.6	6.5	1.5	0.6	2.4
J	202.8	124.0	163.5	516.4 _r	1.5	64.3	4.7	7.7	4.2	1.4	2.3
A	200.0	124.9	160.1	509.4 _r	1.2	64.9	6.3	11.1	8.2	1.2	2.4
S	203.6	124.9	163.0	518.5 _r	2.0	60.2	4.5	6.9	7.6	1.2	2.3
O	214.7 _r	125.3	171.3	545.2 _r	2.8	60.9	4.8	7.2	12.1	1.4	2.9
N	207.2	125.5 _p	165.1 _p	526.0	3.6	69.6	4.4	8.6	12.2	1.1	3.5
monthly averages or months	fish and products	oil seeds and other seeds	alcoholic beverages	furs and products	other animal and vegetable	fibres and textiles	lumber and timber ²	shingles	pulpwood	woodpulp	newsprint paper
	million dollars										
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1960	11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	2.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
1959 J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	16.5	3.3	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
1961 J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8
F	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	23.8	51.0
M	9.6	5.4	5.5	1.7	17.3	3.8	29.6	1.6	2.1	28.9	60.0
A	7.8	8.2	5.6	1.3	13.5	3.4	28.5	2.0	1.2	29.0	64.5
M	8.5	6.7	5.7	2.3	15.4	3.7	33.7	2.0	1.3	30.0	66.5
J	13.8	6.3	7.0	1.2	10.5	3.5	31.9	1.9	2.6	30.8	63.8
J	14.1	5.2	5.2	1.3	12.9	4.3	34.7	1.9	2.9	27.5	67.6
A	12.5	4.8	6.8	0.6	10.7	4.1	31.3	2.1	3.7	30.5	57.3
S	15.2	4.7	8.0	1.0	13.0	3.3	31.0	1.8	3.8	28.5	69.2
O	16.5	5.5	11.7	0.6	13.5	4.0	36.0	2.0	3.7	33.9	67.2
N	13.6	6.8	12.8	0.3	14.1	3.4	27.3	1.9	3.8	30.7	67.5

¹Does not include re-exports.²Includes square timber.³Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 80: merchandise exports¹—concluded

monthly averages or months	other wood and paper	iron ore	ferro- alloys	primary iron and steel ²	farm machinery	other machinery	automobiles and parts	other iron and steel	aluminum and products	copper and products	lead and products
	million dollars										
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1960	9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.7	2.2
1959 J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960 J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
1961 D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	24.0	2.6
F	8.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	8.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	10.6	13.9	1.8
M	9.4	1.8	0.3	5.9	9.7	7.6	3.7	7.9	25.3	16.1	1.8
A	9.3	1.4	0.1	6.6	9.3	7.5	2.9	9.6	18.6	15.5	1.7
M	9.4	9.2	0.6	7.9	8.5	8.7	3.4	8.9	21.4	13.6	1.5
J	9.9	18.5	0.2	15.2	7.8	6.6	3.0	13.4	20.1	15.7	2.8
J	10.4	19.3	0.5	13.3	6.9	8.3	2.8	12.5	16.8	18.3	1.7
A	10.4	22.9	0.6	9.1	6.3	7.6	2.3	10.9	20.5	18.3	2.2
S	10.9	22.0	0.4	9.2	3.5	8.8	1.7	10.8	28.7	15.7	2.3
O	11.5	20.0	0.5	9.6	2.9	8.8	2.1	12.7	23.8	18.2	4.0
N	10.9	12.4	0.4	14.2	4.9	8.4	2.1	12.8	23.5	15.2	2.6
monthly averages or months	nickel	precious metals (except gold)	zinc and products	uranium ores and concentrates	other non- ferrous products	asbestos and products	petroleum and products	other non- metallic products	fertilizers	other chemical products	miscel- laneous commodities
	million dollars										
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1960	21.5	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3
1959 J	20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960 J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9
M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1
A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2
M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7
J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3	7.0
N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8
1961 D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0
J	31.4	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	9.5	5.6	16.1	6.9
F	22.8	4.5	3.2	18.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	6.7	3.8	13.7	6.3
M	24.6	6.2	5.5	19.7	6.7	6.9	10.6	7.0	6.6	16.0	7.1
A	19.6	3.8	3.2	16.9	8.1	9.0	11.1	9.5	6.3	16.4	8.5
M	23.2	2.1	3.5	17.5	6.5	12.0	12.7	9.4	5.2	16.0	10.2
J	26.5	4.7	6.4	17.6	8.0	12.3	12.6	8.9 _r	2.3	16.1	12.7
J	27.0	2.8	5.7	14.7	8.7	11.4	15.5	12.3 _r	2.5	17.1	24.1
A	34.1	4.1	5.0	14.1	8.9	14.6	7.5	9.0 _r	3.7	17.4	20.2
S	29.4	2.8	5.9	15.5	7.8	12.1	23.1	10.8 _r	3.9	16.4	12.4
O	36.0	3.5	6.0	14.2	8.0	12.2	16.8 _r	10.8 _r	5.0	16.9	15.1
N	27.0	3.1	4.9	14.9	7.9	12.7	15.5	13.7	4.2	18.3	11.2

Table 81: merchandise imports

monthly averages or months	index of declared values ¹	index of prices ¹	index of physical volume ¹	total ¹ imports	fruits, nuts and vegetables	grains and products	sugar and products	vegetable oils	tea, coffee, cocoa and chocolate	rubber and products	furs and products
	1948 = 100			million dollars							
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960	209.8	116.3	180.4	457.7	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0
1959 M	231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7	3.1
F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3	2.6
M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5	2.9
A	218.6	116.1	188.3	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1	2.3
M	236.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8	1.3
J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1	1.5
J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8	0.7
A	203.7	116.6	174.7	444.5	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6	1.8
S	195.9	117.0	167.4	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5	2.4
O	205.0	116.8	175.5	447.4	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1	1.8
N	235.3	116.0	202.8	513.4	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0	1.0
D	197.1	116.5	169.2	430.1	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
1961 J	197.6	118.1	167.3	431.2	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.9	2.2
F	181.1	118.3	153.1	395.1	16.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	4.9	2.0
M	211.1	117.8	179.2	460.6	19.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	8.4	6.3	2.7
A	201.1	118.1	170.3	438.7	19.7	3.7	4.4	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.2
M	251.8	118.1	213.2	549.5	26.1	7.8	9.3	4.3	10.9	7.1	1.7
J	227.4	118.8	191.4	496.2	26.8	7.8	7.9	2.4	7.0	6.0	1.3
J	210.9	120.9	174.4	460.2	24.5	3.5	5.2	2.7	8.1	6.2	1.1
A	225.4	121.2	186.0	491.8	19.0	5.5	8.1	3.2	8.1	6.8	1.8
S	213.1 _r	121.5	175.4	465.0 _r	16.2	8.4	8.3	3.3	8.5	6.0	2.0
O	254.4	121.5 _p	209.4 _p	555.0	24.3	10.6	6.7	3.5	10.4	7.0	3.1
	cotton			wool			million dollars				
monthly averages or months	other vegetable and animal products	raw and unmanufactured	manufactured	raw and unmanufactured	manufactured	synthetic fibres and products	other textiles	books and printed matter	paper and products	wood and wood products	iron ore
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.6	4.3	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1959 M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.4	4.0	10.5	2.2	4.2	4.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.3	5.3	10.3	2.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
M	15.8	5.9	9.9	2.2	4.2	4.2	13.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
A	16.4	4.1	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	13.5	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.5	5.3	8.5	2.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.8	4.7	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.9	14.0	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.2	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.8	3.5	12.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.5	1.3	7.2	2.3	5.6	4.6	16.9	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.3	0.7	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	14.4	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.5	2.7	7.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	13.2	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.1	5.2	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	14.3	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.8	5.7	8.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	9.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
1961 J	16.8	5.9	9.6	2.4	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2
F	16.7	4.1	8.2	2.1	3.9	3.7	12.6	7.8	5.4	8.6	—
M	19.1	7.9	8.7	2.7	4.1	4.4	15.6	9.2	5.8	7.6	—
A	17.7	5.9	7.3	1.9	2.9	4.1	12.7	8.5	5.8	6.2	0.2
M	20.5	3.6	8.4	3.2	4.4	4.4	16.5	9.5	6.7	7.8	2.6
J	19.1	2.4	7.0	2.5	4.7	3.8	15.0	10.4	7.0	7.4	7.4
J	16.3	0.8	7.0	2.0	5.2	3.8	13.9	9.1	6.4	8.2	8.0
A	17.8	5.3	8.1	2.3	5.6	5.0	16.1	10.4	6.6	9.1	10.4
S	18.6	5.5	7.8	2.0	4.2	4.5	16.5	9.4	6.4	8.9	6.9
O	21.6	5.7	8.9	2.7	4.5	5.5	16.4	10.3	7.1	9.6	6.4

¹As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960. ²Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products. Source: Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 81: merchandise imports—concluded

monthly averages or months	primary iron and steel ²	pipes, tubes and fittings	engines and boilers	farm machinery	other machinery	automobiles and parts	other iron and steel	aluminum and products	precious metals (except gold)	electrical apparatus	other non- ferrous products	
million dollars												
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5	
1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8	
1959	A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
	M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
	J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
	J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
	A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
	S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
	O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
	N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
	D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
	1960	J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3	
M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1	
A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4	
M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3	
J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6	
J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7	
A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7	
S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0	
O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6	
N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5	
D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6	
1961	J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.1
	F	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.4	4.2	4.1	18.1	6.7
	M	9.7	3.4	17.5	25.6	51.6	41.8	23.5	3.5	3.5	22.0	8.5
	A	10.5	2.9	16.0	25.0	45.3	39.5	22.7	5.7	2.2	20.1	8.2
	M	11.1	5.4	17.7	32.2	58.1	48.6	29.5	8.6	2.8	23.9	11.4
	J	11.3	3.6	15.2	23.9	52.3	41.4	26.5	4.9	4.3	22.4	10.1
	J	10.5	3.6	14.2	20.3	53.2	31.8	23.9	9.7	3.3	20.1	9.6
	A	10.7	4.4	13.5	13.7	56.3	30.2	27.5	6.5	3.0	22.1	9.6
	S	10.6	3.9	13.8	13.5	46.7	31.0	24.8	8.7	2.6	20.9	10.1
	O	14.0	4.1	17.0	14.1	55.5	41.8	29.4	9.8	2.3	24.6	14.5
monthly averages or months	clay and products	coal and products	glass and glassware	petroleum and products	other non- metallic products	plastics and products	other chemicals and allied products	refrigerators and parts	aircraft and parts	other miscellaneous commodities ¹		
	million dollars											
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9		
1960	3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5		
1959	A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6	
	M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9	
	J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4	
	J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6	
	A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5	
	S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4	
	O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8	
	N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0	
	D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9	
	1960	J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5		
M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8		
A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8		
M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2		
J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2		
J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6		
A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0		
S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3		
O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7		
N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4		
D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7		
1961	J	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.9	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	21.3	
	F	2.9	4.9	4.3	28.3	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3	21.9	
	M	3.5	5.3	5.5	23.6	5.9	8.5	26.2	2.4	13.0	24.0	
	A	3.3	6.4	4.7	28.9	5.9	8.0	21.1	2.4	18.9	23.1	
	M	4.7	8.9	6.4	35.1	8.5	9.5	24.8	3.2	15.7	28.6	
	J	4.1	6.8	5.1	32.2	8.0	9.1	23.8	2.6	14.4	28.3	
	J	4.2	7.6	4.8	31.2	8.0	8.6	20.6	2.2	12.1	28.5	
	A	4.6	9.2	6.3	37.8	8.4	9.3	21.5	1.8	17.5	28.4	
	S	4.0	9.2	5.8	37.0	7.9	8.9	20.6	2.0	9.5	30.0	
	O	4.5	10.0	6.7	39.5	8.4	10.0	25.0	2.1	27.3	29.8	

Table 82: merchandise exports and imports by countries and areas

monthly averages or months	exports (including re-exports)							imports						
	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	European common market ¹	European free trade association ²	O.E.C.D. ³	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	European common market ¹	European free trade association ²	O.E.C.D. ³
	million dollars													
1958	407.9	241.3	64.7	101.8	35.2	74.1	110.5	420.9	288.4	43.2	89.3	19.8	48.1	68.0
1959	428.4	265.2	66.2	97.0	26.3	76.2	103.8	459.1	309.1	49.1	100.9	24.1	54.4	79.0
unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 A	402.4	261.3	56.0	85.1	26.4	64.1	91.2	517.6	355.0	59.6	102.9	25.6	64.7	90.6
M	431.3	270.0	68.0	93.3	19.5	76.9	97.1	505.9	332.7	60.3	112.9	27.9	67.3	95.5
J	516.3	318.8	76.5	120.9	26.8	89.2	117.3	512.4	353.8	52.6	106.0	25.5	57.5	83.2
J	429.4	282.2	52.7	94.5	23.4	59.7	84.7	478.5	319.7	52.0	106.9	28.2	57.4	86.4
A	409.7	243.5	68.6	97.5	28.8	79.2	108.9	427.3	272.0	56.0	99.3	24.4	60.8	85.8
S	452.7	277.9	79.3	95.5	26.4	94.1	121.9	448.6	285.7	45.8	117.0	27.3	51.5	79.7
O	467.8	295.6	72.4	99.8	29.6	81.5	112.6	480.5	317.9	51.2	111.3	28.9	57.4	87.5
N	495.6	301.2	79.1	115.4	33.9	88.3	123.4	480.2	304.2	56.9	119.1	30.6	64.1	95.8
D	483.8	283.8	77.9	122.0	37.3	93.1	133.1	440.4	297.1	46.4	96.9	22.3	51.5	74.4
1960 J	421.9	249.2	68.7	104.0	32.5	83.8	117.9	399.5	283.2	40.9	75.4	17.4	44.8	62.7
F	430.1	253.8	67.9	108.4	29.8	77.1	108.2	452.9	324.2	48.6	80.0	17.3	52.5	70.3
M	439.5	265.2	72.8	101.5	25.0	83.8	110.0	473.9	333.0	52.7	88.2	20.9	58.2	79.6
A	367.4	231.4	57.3	78.7	16.1	65.8	82.8	476.9	325.4	57.4	94.2	27.6	63.4	91.6
M	485.9	277.3	87.0	121.6	37.2	96.7	135.2	516.0	344.4	56.0	115.6	29.5	63.0	93.9
J	457.5	257.1	82.7	117.6	34.1	98.0	134.5	486.6	327.9	55.0	103.7	26.7	60.6	88.0
J	465.0	249.3	88.9	126.8	40.4	99.5	143.7	423.8	284.3	42.9	96.6	22.1	48.7	71.7
A	480.4	270.9	77.4	132.2	37.6	90.2	130.4	444.5	273.5	50.4	120.5	25.9	56.0	82.9
S	447.8	248.8	73.4	125.5	41.5	83.4	127.4	427.5	284.6	38.3	104.6	23.8	43.8	68.5
O	482.7	257.6	88.2	137.0	50.5	96.6	149.9	447.4	304.1	41.0	102.3	26.3	46.7	74.2
N	475.7	256.9	85.8	133.1	50.8	96.2	149.6	513.4	324.8	58.7	130.0	33.0	66.7	101.3
D	441.4	218.8	75.0	147.6	44.9	88.8	137.4	430.1	283.9	47.1	99.2	22.4	53.2	76.3
1961 J	455.3	224.4	87.2	143.7	38.8	103.0	144.0	431.2	298.3	46.2	86.7	18.6	50.8	69.9
F	366.3	203.6	62.9	99.8	29.7	70.3	101.4	395.1	273.2	44.7	77.2	16.2	49.1	66.0
M	438.1	241.6	71.0	125.5	35.8	81.0	119.1	460.6	326.1	50.9	83.6	21.4	55.9	78.1
A	448.1	239.1	68.3	140.8	37.6	77.2	117.1	438.7	303.8	42.7	92.2	24.6	48.3	73.9
M	459.3	260.8	62.9	135.6	34.4	73.5	110.3	549.5	351.4	70.7	127.4	31.3	78.6	111.2
J	507.2 _r	267.4 _r	78.5	161.2	39.4	90.1	132.4	496.2	332.5	58.6	105.2	25.5	65.9	92.5
J	528.5 _r	288.0 _r	78.6	161.9	42.1	90.9	135.9	460.2	309.4	49.8	101.0	23.2	56.1	80.4
A	520.3 _r	280.1 _r	80.8	159.3	41.6	92.9	137.8	491.8	320.7	54.0	117.2	27.5	60.8	89.7
S	529.2 _r	293.3 _r	81.2	154.7	47.1	92.7	143.0	465.0 _r	302.8	39.2	123.0 _r	31.3	45.9	78.4
O	557.9 _r	320.3 _r	85.9	151.8	47.5	94.2	144.9	555.0	372.0	53.5	129.5	32.6	63.3	97.4
N	540.3	306.7	76.5	157.1	51.9	87.0	141.5	576.8 _p	365.6 _p	67.9 _p	143.4 _p			
D	531.7 _p	272.6 _p	86.9 _p	172.1 _p				471.4 _p	316.7 _p	46.8 _p	108.0 _p			
1962 J	501.2 _p	308.1 _p	67.8 _p	125.3 _p				493.0 _p	353.7 _p	43.1 _p	96.2 _p			
adjusted for seasonal variation														
M. C. D.	5	3	5	5	6	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	5	3
1959 M	437.8 _r	273.2 _r	66.9 _r	97.7 _r	20.3	75.7	97.0	469.3 _r	315.4 _r	50.6 _r	103.3 _r	24.9	58.3	83.5
J	465.2 _r	302.3 _r	65.8 _r	97.1 _r	24.5	76.5	102.7	469.1 _r	320.0 _r	47.4 _r	101.7 _r	24.0	52.1	76.4
J	410.2 _r	268.7 _r	51.0 _r	90.5 _r	22.2	60.4	84.0	475.8 _r	324.2 _r	51.0 _r	100.6 _r	25.8	54.9	80.9
A	396.3 _r	238.0 _r	64.2 _r	94.1 _r	28.1	74.7	104.4	461.6 _r	308.9 _r	56.9 _r	95.8 _r	24.0	60.1	84.4
S	445.4 _r	266.2 _r	77.8 _r	101.4 _r	25.7	92.3	119.6	470.9 _r	306.9 _r	55.4 _r	108.6 _r	25.5	58.6	84.4
O	443.8 _r	276.8 _r	68.4 _r	98.6 _r	24.8	78.7	104.0	464.6 _r	311.8 _r	53.6 _r	99.2 _r	24.5	58.5	83.4
N	466.8 _r	281.1 _r	71.9 _r	113.8 _r	28.7	78.9	108.9	442.3 _r	293.1 _r	48.1 _r	101.1 _r	24.5	54.3	79.1
D	461.5 _r	282.4 _r	73.9 _r	105.2 _r	29.6	85.0	115.0	464.8 _r	314.6 _r	51.6 _r	98.6 _r	23.6	57.4	81.2
1960 J	467.7 _r	288.5 _r	71.9 _r	107.3 _r	31.4	88.2	120.2	458.1 _r	311.5 _r	50.6 _r	96.0 _r	25.4	58.6	84.2
F	475.6 _r	276.1 _r	77.0 _r	122.5 _r	37.0	90.3	127.8	478.3 _r	324.5 _r	53.7 _r	100.1 _r	26.4	62.8	89.5
M	455.4 _r	265.5 _r	79.7 _r	110.2 _r	31.5	91.5	124.0	460.5 _r	308.1 _r	51.3 _r	101.1 _r	24.7	59.5	84.6
A	419.9 _r	249.6 _r	73.6 _r	96.7 _r	25.9	84.9	108.0	468.3 _r	312.5 _r	53.6 _r	102.2 _r	26.3	55.4	81.9
M	448.3 _r	263.1 _r	76.2 _r	109.0 _r	36.8	83.2	121.5	448.4 _r	305.6 _r	42.8 _r	100.0 _r	24.7	50.4	75.5
J	446.9 _r	252.4 _r	79.0 _r	115.5 _r	33.4	91.8	126.5	459.6 _r	308.6 _r	50.6 _r	100.4 _r	25.0	56.6	81.9
J	467.5 _r	251.7 _r	85.8 _r	130.0 _r	41.7	104.1	149.2	456.6 _r	309.8 _r	46.4 _r	100.4 _r	22.1	50.9	73.2
A	453.8 _r	249.7 _r	79.8 _r	124.3 _r	33.8	91.5	127.6	443.8 _r	289.3 _r	47.6 _r	106.9 _r	23.3	50.8	74.4
S	436.6 _r	237.9 _r	66.6 _r	132.1 _r	40.6	76.2	118.6	450.6 _r	306.9 _r	47.6 _r	96.1 _r	22.3	50.0	72.7
O	459.8 _r	241.0 _r	82.5 _r	136.3 _r	42.2	91.5	137.3	438.4 _r	298.3 _r	43.8 _r	96.3 _r	23.5	48.5	72.3
N	441.3 _r	239.6 _r	79.1 _r	122.6 _r	42.0	85.2	130.2	465.7 _r	311.9 _r	49.4 _r	104.4 _r	25.1	56.5	81.9
D	432.1 _r	227.8 _r	71.6 _r	132.7 _r	37.1	82.1	120.9	463.7 _r	306.9 _r	52.8 _r	104.0 _r	24.9	60.0	85.2
1961 J	455.1 _r	237.1 _r	83.5 _r	134.5 _r	33.5	101.2	136.9	460.0 _r	302.8 _r	52.2 _r	105.0 _r	25.6	61.8	88.3
F	448.2 _r	239.2 _r	78.8 _r	130.2 _r	40.2	91.7	133.4	447.7 _r	294.4 _r	52.0 _r	101.2 _r	26.1	63.5	90.7
M	474.6 _r	249.3 _r	76.8 _r	148.5 _r	46.9	89.1	137.7	462.3 _r	311.5 _r	51.0 _r	99.8 _r	26.5	59.5	87.0
A	499.5 _r	256.9 _r	78.2 _r	164.4 _r	61.1	91.1	144.4	434.1 _r	293.2 _r	41.0 _r	99.9 _r	23.4	42.2	66.7
M	444.4 _r	240.1 _r	65.3 _r	139.0 _r	33.1	70.9	107.0	459.0 _r	302.9 _r	51.7 _r	104.4 _r	24.9	60.2	85.9
J	482.4 _r	261.6 _r	71.0 _r	149.8 _r	39.2	80.5	121.6	467.1 _r	312.2 _r	52.7 _r	102.2 _r	23.7	61.4	86.0 _r
J	491.4 _r	275.0 _r	73.2 _r	143.2 _r	41.8	94.9	139.6	479.7 _r	322.2 _r	52.3 _r	105.2 _r	23.1 _r	56.8	80.9
A	493.4 _r	269.3 _r	73.0 _r	151.1 _r	38.1	86.5	129.3	508.6 _r	352.2 _r	53.0 _r	103.4 _r	24.7 _r	56.6	82.3 _r
S	524.5 _r	290.4 _r	84.2 _r	149.9 _r	47.9	96.0 _r	147.5 _r	508.0 _r	338.9 _r	51.5 _r	117.6 _r	30.7	54.4	86.5
O	505.9 _r	287.2 _r	76.4 _r	142.3 _r	38.1	85.5	128.0	523.5 _r	350.4 _r	56.1 _r	117.0 _r	27.8	63.3	92.1
N	509.0 _r	286.3 _r	72.3 _r	150.4 _r	42.3	85.3	131.9	517.7 _r	347.3 _r	56.4 _r	114.0 _r			
D	541.0 _p	297.1 _p	87.5 _p	156.4 _p				521.8 _p	351.3 _p	53.5 _p	117.0 _p			
1962 J	504.7 _p	314.2 _p	63.6 _p	126.9 _p				507.5 _p	348.5 _p	47.1 _p	111.9 _p			

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy and Netherlands.

Table 83: merchandise exports and imports by selected countries

monthly averages or months	Benelux ¹		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports
million dollars												
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960	11.0	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.8	9.2	8.2	3.0
1959 J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960 J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
D	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961 J	11.9	3.6	9.2	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6
F	8.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	11.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	15.3	7.9	5.6	2.2
M	7.4	5.6	4.2	3.3	16.7	9.7	7.2	2.8	16.1	8.1	10.5	2.9
A	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.9	16.5	11.1	7.7	3.2	18.7	8.8	6.8	2.7
M	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.2	13.8	14.2	5.4	4.7	17.0	10.3	6.9	2.9
J	16.0	5.6	8.0	5.3	10.9	10.7	4.2	3.9	22.9	9.4	4.6	2.3
J	9.9	6.3	7.6	4.3	17.2	8.5	6.9	4.1	23.5	10.2	6.0	2.8
A	14.7	6.3	5.8	5.2	15.7	11.4	4.9	4.7	23.2	10.7	4.0	3.3
S	16.3	7.7	6.2	4.7	19.7	14.1	4.1	4.7	20.1	11.4	6.4	4.8
O	9.8	8.6	4.5	5.7	27.2	12.8	5.5	5.5	18.1	10.8	5.7	3.1
N	12.6		4.9		29.0		4.8		19.6		6.1	

¹Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 84: the canadian balance of international payments

years and quarters	current account							capital account					official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	all countries						U.S.	U.K.	all countries				
	merchandise			interest and dividend account (net)	travel account (net)	current account balance ²			current account balance	direct investment in Canada	port- folio securities ³	capital movements N.O.P.	
	exports adjusted ¹	imports adjusted ¹	trade balance										
	million dollars												
												million U.S. dollars	
1960	5,400	-5,545	-145	-491	-207	-1,217	-1,356	+171	+645	+226	+346	1,829.2	
1961	5,896	-5,717	+179	-575	-160	-989	-1,393	+182	+420	+273	+296	2,055.8	
1956 4	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2	
1957 1	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	-69	-437	-484	+19	+98	+246	+93	1,923.6	
2	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	-66	-545	-565	+27	+155	+327	+63	1,941.8	
3	1,303	-1,350	-47	-106	+19	-212	-221	+45	+133	+142	-63	1,889.9	
4	1,279	-1,292	-13	-121	-46	-261	-309	+27	+128	+48	+85	1,828.3	
1958 1	1,084	-1,154	-70	-95	-68	-292	-314	+1	+93	+152	+47	1,867.7	
2	1,277	-1,361	-84	-98	-64	-331	-389	+20	+94	+243	-6	1,921.4	
3	1,219	-1,202	+17	-122	-5	-207	-160	+20	+103	+106	-2	1,888.2	
4	1,307	-1,349	-42	-129	-56	-301	-313	+63	+130	+109	+62	1,939.1	
1959 1	1,060	-1,218	-158	-115	-85	-428	-388	+5	+101	+198	+129	1,888.3	
2	1,355	-1,551	-196	-110	-59	-451	-368	-5	+181	+69	+201	1,934.2	
3	1,286	-1,380	-94	-111	-3	-322	-187	+28	+85	+205	+32	1,938.3	
4	1,449	-1,423	+26	-153	-60	-303	-287	+41	+183	+145	-25	1,869.2	
1960 1	1,283	-1,327	-44	-113	-83	-321	-341	+29	+196	+202	-77	1,856.1	
2	1,323	-1,510	-187	-124	-77	-470	-447	+13	+144	+102	+224	1,773.9	
3	1,400	-1,318	+82	-125	+8	-122	-166	+48	+168	+18	-64	1,813.0	
4	1,394	-1,390	+4	-129	-55	-304	-402	+81	+137	-96	+263	1,829.2	
1961 1	1,266 _r	-1,263	+3 _r	-169	-88	-343 _r	-437 _r	+39	+120	+65 _r	+158 _r	1,934.9	
2	1,447 _r	-1,478	-31 _r	-117	-72	-314 _r	-428 _r	+19	+140 _r	+128 _r	+46 _r	1,985.2	
3	1,559 _r	-1,422 _r	+137 _r	-134 _r	+40 _r	-66 _r	-157 _r	+47 _r	+75	+85 _r	-94 _r	1,924.3	
4	1,624	-1,554	+70	-155	-40	-266	-371	+77	+85	-5	+186	2,055.8	

¹The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.²Balance also reflects all other current transactions.³Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 85: shipping and aviation

monthly averages or months	merchant shipping at canadian customs ports							canals	civil aviation ⁴	
	international seaborne shipping						coastwise shipping total cargo unloaded ²	total ³ cargo traffic	revenue passenger miles	revenue goods ton miles
	total cargo handled				cargo loaded	cargo unloaded				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ¹	Vancouver						
thousand short tons								millions	thousands	
1960	469	278	802	576	4, 208	3, 252	3, 403	5, 894	237. 8	4, 446
1961	447	319	907	711	4, 477	3, 266	3, 825	6, 359		
1959 S	486	59	1, 058	381	5, 844	4, 152	4, 657	6, 735	252. 4	3, 882
O	388	111	1, 190	503	5, 998	4, 083	5, 240	7, 712	207. 5	4, 038
N	93	114	1, 380	496	4, 961	3, 977	4, 220	6, 218	174. 4	4, 121
D	501	204	543	495	2, 633	1, 653	3, 099	829	188. 3	4, 710
1960 J	516	386	-	516	2, 044	659	946	-	196. 1	3, 449
F	617	395	-	689	2, 005	715	876	-	170. 7	3, 671
M	459	463	5	662	1, 868	728	1, 112	-	191. 8	3, 987
A	427	232	450	505	2, 470	2, 896	2, 891	2, 532	216. 6	4, 481
M	368	185	1, 312	592	5, 698	4, 835	4, 679	7, 581	233. 1	4, 315
J	533	193	1, 272	724	6, 248	4, 864	4, 779	7, 997	279. 1	4, 691
J	429	204	1, 168	490	6, 530	4, 314	4, 551	7, 632	295. 1	4, 392
A	466	146	1, 112	483	6, 222	4, 942	4, 564	7, 173	300. 3	5, 398
S	431	220	1, 127	624	5, 484	4, 873	4, 536	6, 903	287. 2	4, 571
O	442	264	1, 380	561	5, 477	4, 967	4, 511	7, 281	263. 1	4, 680
N	413	243	1, 466	425	3, 750	3, 899	4, 332	5, 454	199. 5	4, 569
D	533	404	328	638	2, 696	1, 334	3, 056	489	221. 2	5, 145
1961 J	484	424	-	586	2, 087	623	1, 000	-	225. 0	3, 895
F	544	627	-	652	1, 988	745	944	-	202. 4	4, 049
M	676	657	-	731	2, 285	845	1, 044	-	256. 7	5, 076
A	395	315	520	665	2, 757	2, 028	2, 977	3, 428	254. 7	4, 177
M	378	181	1, 398	829	5, 180	4, 126	4, 879	7, 817	271. 2	4, 557
J	358	156	1, 578	852	6, 061	4, 689	5, 562	7, 226	319. 0	4, 628
J	416	278	1, 247	586	5, 887	4, 696	5, 659	7, 896	357. 6	4, 785
A	359	265	1, 626	915	6, 827	5, 859	4, 888	7, 374	353. 5	4, 655
S	391	87	1, 161	602	6, 093	4, 486	4, 994	7, 177	330. 3	5, 295
O	357	337	1, 238	674	6, 173	5, 020	4, 918	8, 075	292. 3	5, 029
N	401	234	1, 528	683	5, 095	4, 328	5, 005	7, 408		
D	604	274	590	752	3, 287	1, 754	4, 007	831		
1962 J	534	338	-	760	2, 965	758	1, 043	-		

¹Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur.
at non-customs ports.

³Annual data are average of nine months.

²Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded
Does not include bulk transportation.

Source: Canal Statistics (54-001),

Shipping Statistics (54-002), Civil Aviation (51-001), D.B.S.

Table 86: carloadings of revenue freight on canadian railways¹

monthly averages or months	total		farm products and foods				forest products				metals
	railway revenue freight loadings	revenue cars loaded	grain and grain products	fresh fruits and vegetables	livestock, meats and packing-house products	all other ²	pulpwood	woodpulp and paper	lumber, timber and plywood	all other	ores, concentrates and refined
	thousand tons										
1960	11, 110	302. 9	37. 5	3. 0	5. 4	6. 8	10. 4	19. 9	16. 7	7. 5	34. 7
1961	10, 680	288. 7	39. 0	2. 5	5. 2	6. 8	9. 7	19. 8	16. 8	6. 8	32. 8
1959 N	12, 195	325. 1	43. 4	4. 6	7. 5	9. 1	7. 2	20. 0	15. 3	9. 4	35. 8
D	9, 993	281. 2	31. 6	3. 8	5. 9	6. 6	10. 7	20. 9	14. 9	8. 5	18. 7
1960 J	8, 454	268. 6	32. 1	3. 7	5. 5	5. 7	15. 9	20. 0	13. 7	7. 6	16. 0
F	9, 307	276. 0	30. 5	3. 1	4. 8	6. 2	15. 3	20. 9	15. 7	9. 0	16. 9
M	9, 308	299. 4	38. 0	3. 9	5. 5	6. 3	11. 2	22. 3	17. 1	8. 5	19. 2
A	9, 236	281. 5	35. 4	3. 9	5. 3	4. 7	3. 4	19. 9	14. 9	6. 6	24. 8
M	12, 392	329. 1	45. 3	2. 4	5. 0	4. 9	5. 5	19. 9	18. 6	7. 3	46. 1
J	13, 279	341. 5	44. 2	1. 0	4. 8	5. 2	9. 8	19. 3	20. 5	8. 6	54. 9
J	12, 806	317. 3	34. 7	0. 9	4. 7	4. 9	10. 7	18. 1	18. 3	6. 3	59. 3
A	13, 304	333. 4	37. 4	1. 5	5. 4	5. 2	13. 5	19. 4	19. 4	7. 3	55. 0
S	13, 554	330. 8	38. 4	3. 8	5. 7	11. 0	10. 2	19. 3	17. 8	7. 0	48. 9
O	12, 658	312. 9	38. 0	4. 2	6. 9	12. 4	7. 7	19. 2	16. 7	7. 1	37. 1
N	9, 799	299. 1	38. 7	4. 3	6. 6	9. 1	8. 7	20. 9	15. 1	9. 7	20. 4
D	8, 931	245. 8	37. 3	2. 8	4. 4	5. 9	13. 3	19. 3	12. 8	4. 9	17. 4
1961 J	8, 137	249. 0	28. 3	3. 0	4. 6	6. 1	19. 1	20. 1	12. 2	5. 8	17. 5
F	7, 960	235. 8	29. 8	2. 9	3. 8	5. 5	14. 7	19. 8	12. 8	6. 1	18. 3
M	8, 201	261. 7	34. 7	2. 8	4. 2	5. 7	9. 2	21. 3	16. 9	6. 8	19. 7
A	8, 999	254. 9	38. 0	3. 4	4. 4	5. 0	3. 3	19. 7	16. 4	6. 2	20. 2
M	11, 505	320. 3	50. 5	2. 6	4. 6	5. 3	5. 3	20. 0	18. 8	7. 3	37. 5
J	12, 590	326. 5	51. 8	1. 2	4. 9	4. 8	10. 4	19. 5	21. 3	6. 8	43. 7
J	12, 151	311. 5	45. 5	1. 2	5. 2	4. 7	11. 6	18. 6	19. 7	6. 6	48. 2
A	12, 627	323. 7	35. 3	1. 5	5. 7	6. 0	12. 5	19. 2	20. 8	6. 5	53. 1
S	12, 085	319. 0	39. 3	2. 8	5. 7	8. 9	7. 8	18. 9	18. 1	7. 3	50. 1
O	13, 617	321. 7	38. 0	3. 1	8. 0	14. 0	6. 1	20. 7	16. 7	7. 3	44. 1
N	10, 529	296. 7	45. 1	3. 7	6. 9	9. 8	6. 8	20. 4	15. 9	9. 1	24. 3
D	8, 927	243. 5	31. 6	2. 6	4. 1	5. 7	9. 5	19. 7	12. 2	5. 9	17. 1
1962 J	8, 918	266. 6	34. 9	2. 8	5. 0	6. 4	15. 6	21. 2	12. 1	7. 3	18. 2
F	8, 109	237. 1	28. 4	2. 4	3. 8	6. 2	13. 4	19. 5	13. 3	6. 3	16. 5
monthly averages or months	non-metallic minerals				iron and steel		other			cars received from connections	
	coal and coke	fuel oil, petroleum and gasoline	building materials	all other	primary products	autos, machinery, implements and parts	fertilizers	other manufactures and miscellaneous	merchandise L.C.L.		
1960	16. 8	24. 7	17. 8	13. 3	6. 2	7. 4	3. 6	35. 4	35. 9		115. 1
1961	16. 2	22. 8	16. 1	13. 2	5. 6	5. 9	3. 7	36. 7	29. 1		100. 9
1959 N	24. 7	24. 4	19. 5	13. 4	6. 4	5. 5	3. 2	35. 7	39. 9		117. 1
D	19. 4	26. 3	13. 2	11. 1	7. 4	7. 3	3. 5	33. 9	37. 5		119. 5
1960 J	18. 2	26. 2	9. 4	10. 2	8. 0	9. 6	2. 8	29. 9	34. 0		123. 7
F	15. 9	23. 9	10. 3	11. 0	8. 8	10. 5	3. 5	32. 6	37. 3		128. 1
M	15. 9	25. 8	11. 6	11. 1	8. 2	11. 9	4. 9	36. 7	41. 6		134. 0
A	13. 1	22. 4	15. 4	11. 5	7. 0	9. 5	6. 6	38. 4	38. 8		118. 8
M	15. 1	23. 6	21. 6	14. 9	6. 4	9. 0	6. 4	38. 2	38. 9		118. 4
J	14. 6	25. 0	23. 7	17. 1	5. 6	8. 2	2. 1	37. 8	38. 9		115. 3
J	15. 0	24. 3	24. 2	13. 3	5. 1	6. 2	1. 7	35. 3	34. 6		103. 8
A	13. 4	26. 4	25. 8	17. 1	5. 0	3. 9	3. 0	37. 8	37. 2		107. 1
S	19. 8	25. 7	24. 4	14. 5	4. 7	4. 0	3. 5	37. 6	34. 5		104. 5
O	22. 9	23. 8	21. 9	13. 7	4. 7	4. 4	3. 3	35. 5	33. 3		115. 1
N	22. 9	26. 2	17. 5	16. 1	5. 7	5. 6	2. 8	35. 8	32. 9		111. 9
D	15. 3	22. 9	8. 2	9. 3	5. 1	5. 9	3. 2	29. 3	28. 4		100. 9
1961 J	15. 3	26. 0	7. 6	10. 7	6. 4	6. 5	3. 0	29. 6	27. 3		104. 2
F	14. 0	22. 9	6. 9	7. 2	5. 3	6. 8	3. 1	29. 5	26. 6		104. 4
M	12. 4	23. 3	8. 8	10. 4	6. 7	8. 1	5. 2	34. 9	30. 6		112. 6
A	11. 4	20. 8	11. 5	10. 9	5. 7	6. 6	6. 0	35. 9	29. 4		103. 1
M	16. 7	23. 7	21. 6	15. 4	6. 2	7. 1	6. 5	39. 3	32. 0		105. 2
J	16. 7	22. 0	22. 3	16. 2	5. 2	6. 4	2. 5	39. 5	31. 2		97. 4
J	14. 8	21. 0	22. 2	14. 2	5. 3	4. 6	1. 8	36. 9	29. 5		91. 0
A	14. 0	24. 5	24. 4	16. 6	6. 4	2. 8	2. 8	40. 5	31. 3		98. 5
S	19. 2	21. 7	22. 2	14. 6	6. 0	4. 3	3. 8	39. 6	28. 4		94. 6
O	22. 2	22. 3	21. 0	15. 1	5. 3	4. 5	3. 9	40. 2	29. 0		105. 5
H	20. 1	22. 3	15. 2	14. 7	4. 9	5. 9	3. 1	39. 5	29. 1		99. 8
D	17. 1	23. 0	9. 1	12. 1	4. 2	7. 5	2. 6	34. 7	24. 8		95. 0
1962 J	19. 6	26. 2	8. 7	11. 7	4. 9	8. 4	3. 2	35. 0	25. 3		100. 2
F	13. 5	24. 2	7. 1	9. 9	4. 8	7. 1	3. 2	34. 3	23. 2		95. 2

¹Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.²Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with livestock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Car Loadings (52-001), D.B.S.

Table 87: operating statistics of canadian railways¹

all railways ²										
monthly averages or months	operating revenues			operating expenses	operating income	revenue tons carried	revenue tons carried one mile	revenue passengers carried	revenue pas- sengers carried one mile	
	total	freight	passenger							
million dollars					millions					
1959	101.8	88.1	6.1	97.1	4.8	15.4	5,660	1.7	204	
1960	95.9	82.7	5.8	92.3	3.6	14.8	5,451	1.6	189	
1959 S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207	
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168	
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155	
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222	
1960 J	86.5	74.2	5.1	92.4	Dr 5.8	12.2	4,887	1.7	167	
F	94.8	83.4	4.5	93.7	1.0	13.2	5,086	1.9	164	
M	101.2	88.7	4.8	95.9	5.3	13.5	5,201	1.6	153	
A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.7	1.4	13.1	4,819	1.6	184	
M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.8	4.2	16.1	5,664	1.5	176	
J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.5	4.7	16.7	5,911	1.5	216	
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.5	3.4	16.3	5,839	1.6	273	
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.4	1.8	16.5	5,795	1.7	250	
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	93.4	1.4	17.3	6,193	1.6	184	
O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.5r	0.9r	16.6	6,017	1.6	150	
N	96.6	84.7	4.5	89.0	7.6	13.6	5,102	1.5	140	
D	86.0	72.7	6.3	71.0r	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208	
1961 J	82.5	71.6	4.4	87.1	Dr 4.6	11.8	4,652	1.7	142	
F	82.0	72.3	3.9	85.4	Dr 3.4	11.5	4,671	1.4	118	
M	91.1	80.1	4.4	89.3	1.8	12.1	5,168	1.6	149	
A	89.1	77.8	4.3	89.2	Dr 0.1	12.9	5,394	1.5	132	
M	96.5	84.1	4.5	94.4	2.1	15.1	5,900	1.5	143	
J	97.4	85.1	6.7	101.1	Dr 3.7	16.4	6,250	1.5	190	
J	125.6	111.3 ⁴	7.7	100.7	24.9	15.6	6,034	1.7	263	
A	101.1	87.2	6.8	95.9	5.2	15.3	5,804	1.7	217	
S	103.9	91.1	5.1	95.1	8.8	16.2	6,029	1.5	171	
O	101.9	91.2	4.1	96.5	5.4	17.8	5,845	1.5	134	
N	96.5	85.5	3.7	90.5	6.1	14.7	5,282	1.5	116	
D	87.5	74.9	5.6	87.6	Dr 0.1					
canadian national railways ²										
monthly averages or months	revenue		total railway			revenue		total railway		
	freight	passenger	operating revenues	operating expenses	operating income	freight	passenger	operating revenues	operating expenses	operating income
million dollars										
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0
1960	38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	Dr 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8
1959 S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1
1961 J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	Dr 5.0	29.2	1.9	33.9	33.6	0.3
F	35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	Dr 3.5	29.0	1.6	33.3	32.7	0.6
M	39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	Dr 1.9	33.1	2.0	38.0	33.8	4.2
A	37.1	2.4	43.1	44.5	Dr 1.3	32.9	1.8	37.3	36.0	1.3
M	39.7	2.3	46.8	47.5	Dr 0.7	34.6	2.0	39.2	36.6	2.6
J	39.1	3.3	44.9	54.1	Dr 9.1	33.8	3.0	39.4	35.8	3.6
J	54.3 ⁴	3.9	61.5	48.0	13.6	44.3 ⁴	3.4	50.4	41.5	8.8
A	41.2	3.4	48.5	48.5	—	33.2	3.0	38.8	36.5	2.4
S	42.1	2.4	48.7	47.5	1.3	35.3	2.4	40.5	36.4	4.1
O	41.6	2.2	47.2	47.8	Dr 0.6	36.5	1.6	40.7	37.7	3.0
N	41.9	1.9	47.8	45.6	2.2	35.2	1.5	39.5	36.2	3.4
D	37.1	3.1	43.9	48.0	Dr 4.1	30.1	2.2	35.1	31.5	3.6

¹Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1959 and 1960 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months.

²As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway.

³As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

⁴Includes January to July interim payments related to recommendations of the Royal Commission on Railway Transportation.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-206), D.B.S.

Table 88: Bank of Canada

assets									
government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities									
end of period	other maturities				total	advances to chartered and savings banks	foreign currency assets ¹	investments in IDB ²	all other accounts ³
	treasury bills	2 years and under	over 2 years	total					
million dollars									
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961	312.2	513.9	1,999.6	2,513.5	2,825.7	—	69.8	115.0	232.4
1959 O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960 J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961 J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	2,532.4	—	76.8	90.9	118.2
M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	2,609.6	—	75.4	92.9	218.0
A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	2,686.6	—	65.4	95.7	207.0
M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	2,680.8	—	64.4	97.8	101.4
J	276.7	438.2	1,947.2	2,385.5	2,662.2	—	71.0	98.2	205.1
J	338.5	477.8	1,931.5	2,409.3	2,747.8	—	61.7	99.5	133.3
A	324.6	422.0	2,006.0	2,427.9	2,752.5	—	69.9	102.1	104.5
S	326.9	424.0	2,060.6	2,484.6	2,811.5	—	70.7	104.4	204.4
O	270.4	455.1	2,031.4	2,486.5	2,757.0	—	68.1	108.8	233.2
N	298.1	472.0	2,018.9	2,490.9	2,789.1	—	58.2	112.1	100.9
D	312.2	513.9	1,999.6	2,513.5	2,825.7	—	69.8	115.0	232.4
1962 J	227.6	427.3	2,092.0	2,519.2	2,746.3	—	67.0	117.4	100.8
F	186.9	384.8	2,091.1	2,475.9	2,662.8	—	62.3	121.3	115.2
liabilities									
end of period	total assets or liabilities	notes in circulation held by		total	Canadian dollar deposits			foreign currency liabilities	other accounts ⁴
		chartered banks	others		government of Canada	chartered banks	other		
million dollars									
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961	3,242.9	346.6	1,800.2	2,146.8	41.4	749.4	33.4	59.0	97.9
1959 O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960 J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961 J	2,850.1	321.0	1,640.7	1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
F	2,818.3	300.1	1,654.6	1,954.7	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
M	2,995.9	230.5	1,749.2	1,979.7	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1
A	3,054.7	256.0	1,736.4	1,992.4	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3	234.6
M	2,944.3	331.3	1,679.3	2,010.6	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4	147.7
J	3,036.3	239.2	1,780.8	2,020.0	26.2	645.5	25.9	60.3	258.5
J	3,042.3	328.6	1,743.3	2,071.9	31.9	675.7	27.9	51.2	183.7
A	3,029.0	312.6	1,743.6	2,056.1	64.2	664.6	27.7	59.5	156.8
S	3,190.9	260.3	1,800.4	2,060.7	56.6	709.3	27.4	61.0	276.0
O	3,167.1	326.3	1,734.5	2,060.8	1.4	794.6	29.8	57.4	223.1
N	3,060.3	292.9	1,772.1	2,065.0	29.4	701.0	28.2	47.6	189.1
D	3,242.9	346.6	1,800.2	2,146.8	41.4	749.4	33.4	59.0	212.8
1962 J	3,032.1	324.1	1,693.1	2,017.2	99.1	734.1	27.6	56.2	97.9
F	2,961.6			2,021.3	39.4	707.4	27.3	51.3	115.0

¹Foreign exchange and foreign securities.²Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.³Bank premises and all otherassets. ⁴Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 89: Canadian chartered banks

end of period	Canadian cash reserves ¹				liabilities						
	total cash reserves	Canadian dollar deposit liabilities	average cash reserve ratio	advances from bank of Canada	Canadian dollar deposits						
					government of Canada	provincial governments	personal savings	other notice	other banks ²	public demand	total
million dollars											
1960	985	12,052	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1961	1,040	12,804	8.1	—	588	134	7,618	929	216	4,701	14,186
1959 D	990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960 J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929
A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062
M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,259
J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248
J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166
A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067
S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279
O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778
N	999	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699
D	1,019	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1961 J	1,029	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	12,559
F	1,019	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	12,672
M	1,009	12,445	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	12,720
A	1,017	12,548	8.1	—	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	12,627
M	1,018	12,560	8.1	—	122	169	7,524	804	146	3,911	12,676
J	1,026	12,623	8.1	—	113	167	7,549	856	147	4,072	12,904
J	1,029	12,679	8.1	—	144	169	7,631	896	151	4,170	13,160
A	1,040	12,790	8.1	—	131	159	7,643	1,002	159	4,083	13,178
S	1,064	13,122	8.1	—	166	153	7,724	949	171	4,200	13,363
O	1,072	13,128	8.2	—	17	141	7,853	947	244	4,401	13,604
N	1,076	13,226	8.1	—	517	135	7,569	1,012	229	4,303	13,765
D	1,082	13,356 _r	8.1	—	588	134	7,618	929	216	4,701	14,186
1962 J	1,114	13,692	8.1	—	701	148	7,700	940	153	4,053	13,695

end of period	liabilities				assets						
	acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit	shareholders equity ³	all other liabilities	total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	treasury bills	government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁴		other Canadian securities	
								2 years and under	over 2 years	provincial municipal ⁵	corporate
million dollars											
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961	323	1,071	85	15,665 _r	1,096	215	1,157	1,089 _r	1,551	583	470
1959 S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960 J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961 J	263	1,008	85	13,915	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
F	263	1,008	75	14,018	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467
M	262	1,025	73	14,080	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465
A	259	1,026	72	13,984	952	116	1,000	902	1,260	549	464
M	266	1,030	64	14,035	997	108	1,107	889	1,285	548	467
J	277	1,030	66	14,277	885	148	1,141	915	1,325	539	456
J	278	1,030	72	14,540	1,004	111	1,204	903	1,352	536	462
A	274	1,030	70	14,552	977	117	1,262	920	1,475	547	462
S	327	1,032	74	14,796	970	188	1,217	911	1,554	547	462
O	338	1,055	100	15,098	1,121	218	1,270	1,065	1,423	563	461
N	331	1,070	91	15,256	994	238	1,218	1,066	1,474	591	471
D	323	1,071	85	15,665	1,096	215	1,157	1,089 _r	1,551	583	470
1962 J	339	1,074	91	15,199	1,058		1,215	1,116	1,570	585	466

¹Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ²Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ³Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁴Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁵Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁶Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁷Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁸Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁹Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ¹⁰Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 89: canadian chartered banks—concluded

end of period	assets										total canadian and net foreign assets
	insured residential mortgages	loans in canadian currency ⁴						canadian dollar items in transit (net)	net foreign assets ⁹	all other assets	
		call and short	provincial-municipal ⁵	grain dealers ⁷	Canada savings bonds ⁸	general loans ¹⁰	total loans				
million dollars											
1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1961	953	129	292	348	189	5,920	6,878	981	21	669	15,664
1959 D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960 J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	- 1	518	13,240
F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	6,489	724	103	598	14,068
D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1961 J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	6,335	681	61	592	13,915
F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	6,320	723	54	593	14,018
M	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	6,363	765	55	590	14,080
A	964	101	366	392	108	5,464	6,431	717	39	591	13,984
M	961	109	302	347	90	5,535	6,383	696	- 6	600	14,035
J	958	113	297	322	69	5,678	6,479	859	- 40	614	14,277
J	959	93	267	365	50	5,756	6,531	893	- 33	616	14,540
A	954	87	263	366	33	5,847	6,596	669	- 42	614	14,552
S	958	109	272	377	23	5,807	6,588	851	-116	667	14,796
O	955	121	263	367	5	5,848	6,604	840	-100	679	15,098
N	952	120	264	341	198	5,941	6,864	719	- 7	676	15,256
D	953	129	292	348	189	5,920	6,878	981	21	669	15,664
1962 J	948	92	285	345	166	5,937	6,825	638	- 55	688	15,199

Table 90: currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits

end of period	currency outside banks			chartered bank deposits				total currency and deposits ³		
	notes ¹	coin ²	total	personal savings deposits	government of Canada deposits	other deposits ³	total ³	total	held by general public	
									including personal savings deposits	excluding personal savings deposits
million dollars										
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁴	423	3,725 ⁴	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1961	1,800	158	1,959	7,618	588	4,998	13,205	15,163	14,575	6,957
1960 J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	13,296	13,013	5,822
A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	13,235	13,081	5,853
S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	13,322	6,012
O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	13,525	6,100
N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	13,188	6,015
D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1961 J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	13,660	13,247	5,928
F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	13,745	13,297	5,895
M	1,749	145	1,894	7,484	299	4,171	11,955	13,849	13,550	6,066
A	1,736	145	1,882	7,564	125	4,220	11,909	13,791	13,666	6,102
M	1,679	146	1,825	7,524	122	4,335	11,981	13,806	13,684	6,160
J	1,781	148	1,929	7,549	113	4,383	12,045	13,974	13,861	6,312
J	1,743	149	1,893	7,631	144	4,493	12,267	14,160	14,016	6,386
A	1,744	150	1,894	7,643	131	4,734	12,509	14,403	14,271	6,628
S	1,800	153	1,954	7,724	166	4,622	12,512	14,466	14,300	6,576
O	1,735	154	1,889	7,853	17	4,894	12,765	14,653	14,636	6,783
N	1,772	155	1,927	7,569	517	4,960	13,045	14,972	14,456	6,887
D	1,800	158	1,959	7,618	588	4,998	13,205	15,163	14,575	6,957
1962 J	1,693	155	1,848	7,700	701	4,657	13,058	14,905	14,205	6,505

¹Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ²Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ³Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). ⁴At September 30, 1957, the deposit

balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 91: federal government budgetary revenues and expenditures

	1961	1960	1962	1961	1961-62	1960-61
	december			january	april 1 to january 31	
	million dollars					
Revenues						
Tax Revenues	388.4	391.9	512.7	446.2	4,357.3	4,230.4
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	131.9	126.3	158.4	143.6	1,169.2	1,095.1
Other Collections	16.5	16.3	45.3	39.0	432.6	391.7
Corporation Income Tax	87.9	90.3	101.5	95.9	981.9	1,065.7
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, Etc., going abroad	7.0	5.5	21.7	14.4	95.7	67.6
Estate Taxes	5.7	7.8	9.8	5.8	68.1	69.1
Customs Import Duties	39.9	36.3	44.9	36.5	442.3	417.4
Excise Duties	27.9	28.8	25.2	22.8	305.3	290.0
Sales Tax	64.8	63.1	73.5	62.1	633.4	596.8
Other Excise Taxes	6.8	17.5	32.4	26.1	228.8	237.0
Non-Tax Revenues	160.3	141.1	59.7	70.6	464.0	449.7
Postal Revenue	23.0	21.9	14.5	14.6	148.0	142.9
Return on Investments	127.7	109.8	32.6	35.9	221.2	198.4
Other Non-Tax Revenues	9.6	9.4	12.6	20.1	94.8	108.4
Total Revenues	548.7	533.0	572.4	516.8	4,821.3	4,680.1
Expenditures						
Defence Expenditures	129.9	134.2	144.6	131.1	1,276.2	1,197.9
National Defence	127.9	132.7	143.2	128.6	1,259.7	1,183.9
Administration and General	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.6	17.7	16.1
Naval Service	22.2	17.4	23.2	23.3	207.6	191.6
Army Service	39.2	36.3	39.2	31.4	344.1	317.5
Air Force Service	62.4	68.3	60.5	55.2	596.1	575.7
Defence Research and Development	2.5	3.5	3.0	2.9	30.8	31.7
Government Contribution to the Canadian Forces						
Superannuation Account	—	—	14.2	14.2	56.0	40.6
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	—	5.2	0.7	—	7.3	10.8
Defence Production	2.0	1.5	1.4	2.5	16.5	14.0
Non-Defence Expenditures	373.1	366.0	389.3	368.8	3,765.5	3,477.8
Agriculture	10.1	13.6	17.4	13.9	139.4	171.7
Citizenship and Immigration	6.8	6.0	5.1	5.0	49.6	47.4
External Affairs	2.0	5.8	4.7	4.0	84.0	89.4
Finance	127.5	138.0	129.7	141.2	1,251.2	1,230.5
Administration and General	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.4	15.0	13.1
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	17.1	16.1
Government Contribution to the Public Service						
Superannuation Account	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.5	39.1	34.5
Interest on Public Debt	68.6	63.6	68.8	62.2	672.0	635.9
Amortization and Other debt charges	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.7	29.8	35.1
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	46.8	55.6	48.5	51.8	456.5	455.9
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	1.6	5.4	2.3	1.2	21.7	20.9
University grants	—	3.3	—	15.8	—	19.0
Fisheries	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	17.3	15.4
Justice	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.2	25.5	21.8
Labour	11.0	12.0	14.9	9.8	120.5	96.8
Legislation	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.6	6.8	6.8
Mines and Technical Surveys	5.2	6.7	2.9	2.9	53.4	47.5
National Health and Welfare	82.0	69.7	88.6	73.8	815.7	680.4
Administration and General	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	3.6	3.7
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces	5.0	1.8	3.7	3.8	34.2	30.6
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and						
Diagnostic Services Act	22.5	13.8	22.2	16.2	211.2	129.6
Other	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	25.8	24.2
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances	43.6	42.4	43.7	42.5	433.1	420.8
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled						
Persons Allowances	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	38.2	38.5
Unemployment Assistance	2.3	4.2	11.5	3.4	66.8	30.3
Other	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.7	2.7
National Research Council	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.6	32.8	28.1
National Revenue	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	62.1	60.2
Customs and Excise Division	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	33.1	32.2
Taxation Division	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	29.1	28.0
Northern Affairs and National Resources	6.6	4.8	6.3	7.1	61.2	53.0
Post Office	15.8	16.7	18.7	17.0	146.3	140.4
Privy Council	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	3.6	1.3
Public Archives and National Library	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.7	2.5

Table 91: federal government budgetary revenues and expenditures—concluded

	1961	1960	1962	1961	1961-62	1960-61
	december			january	april 1 to january 31	
	million dollars					
Expenditures (concluded)						
Public Works	13.2	16.2	15.0	18.3	134.6	153.2
Administration and General	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	15.4	13.9
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improvements	1.7	2.8	2.1	1.8	17.6	24.3
Maintenance and Operation	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	35.7	33.9
Other	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.7
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.2	28.5	30.7
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway	2.0	3.9	3.0	8.3	24.8	40.5
Other	0.6	0.4	0.2	—	4.2	3.1
National Capital Commission	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	6.8	5.1
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	4.8	4.4	5.5	5.0	48.9	44.9
Secretary of State	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	3.9	3.8
Trade and Commerce	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	32.7	17.0
Administration and General	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	10.1	8.7
Dominion Bureau of Statistics	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	22.2	8.1
National Energy Board	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.3
Transport	30.1	18.1	25.6	21.1	274.9	210.1
Administration and General	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.8	12.1	10.9
Interim Payments to Railways to Maintain Freight Rates at reduced levels	4.4	—	3.2	—	48.9	—
Marine Services	4.4	3.1	3.8	3.1	39.5	37.9
Railway and Steamship Services	5.2	3.1	5.3	6.1	43.7	43.9
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	10.0	15.0
Air Services	10.8	10.2	12.4	11.0	116.6	102.0
National Harbours Board	4.1	0.4	—	—	4.1	0.4
Veterans Affairs	27.8	24.0	27.5	24.7	273.1	238.6
Administration and General	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	14.2	14.0
Treatment Services	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.9	36.5	38.6
Disability Pensions and Veterans' Allowances	21.9	17.7	21.5	17.5	213.7	176.0
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.3	2.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	6.5	7.2
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of						
other departments	0.5	1.5	−0.7	−3.2	5.9	7.2
Labour	0.1	0.2	−0.5	−0.2	0.2	0.2
National Defence	0.1	0.1	—	−0.1	0.6	0.5
Public Works	0.4	1.4	—	−2.1	3.9	4.6
Transport	—	—	—	−0.7	0.8	1.1
Sundry Departments	−0.1	−0.2	−0.2	−0.1	0.4	0.7
Other Departments	11.8	11.7	10.4	11.9	118.6	109.2
Total Expenditures	503.0	500.1	534.0	499.9	5,041.8	4,675.8
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	+45.8	+32.9	+38.4	+16.9	−220.4	+4.3

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 92: cheques cashed in clearing house centres

monthly averages or months	by regions										
	Canada	by regions					selected cities				
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver ¹
	million dollars										
1960	22,468	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1961	24,482	490	7,268	11,227	3,795	1,703	6,549	9,131	494	1,738	1,481
1959 D	23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960 J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
A	22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
M	22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
J	25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
J	21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
A	22,226	471	6,803	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
S	21,856	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
O	22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
N	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
D	24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
1961 J	22,965	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
F	21,489	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063
M	24,195	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,346
A	21,734	425	6,261	10,066	3,526	1,456	5,685	8,172	449	1,664	1,252
M	25,339	509	7,325	11,665	4,203	1,636	6,585	9,454	483	2,118	1,441
J	26,031	507	7,574	12,232	3,997	1,720	6,770	9,974	498	1,805	1,517
J	23,325	504	6,952	10,447	3,775	1,647	6,303	8,250	512	1,684	1,445
A	24,573	485	7,176	11,139	3,850	1,923	6,368	9,021	496	1,759	1,688
S	23,845	494	6,797	10,777	3,689	2,089	6,094	8,770	479	1,653	1,800
O	25,339	503	7,384	11,673	4,139	1,640	6,635	9,464	551	1,854	1,425
N	27,203	545	8,274	12,252	4,211	1,921	7,461	9,908	574	2,002	1,637
D	27,748	562	8,134	12,978	4,098	1,975	7,352	10,732	523	1,797	1,741
1962 J	26,874	556	7,770	12,708	3,872	1,969	6,973	10,423	573	1,577	1,762

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
included since March, 1961.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (61-001), D.B.S.

¹New Westminster data

Table 93: life insurance sales

monthly averages or months	million dollars										
	Canada ¹	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	390.4r	2.84r	1.01r	12.15r	8.10r	124.80r	152.17r	17.01r	11.55r	27.48r	33.04r
1961	401.2r	3.01	1.00	11.58	8.19	127.35	150.83	15.83	12.44	28.18	32.92
1959 D	408.4	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960 J	328.5r	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F	398.3r	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
M	411.6r	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
A	388.5r	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
M	392.9r	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
J	432.0r	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
J	384.2r	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
A	342.1r	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
S	347.9r	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
O	390.4r	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
N	450.9r	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
D	417.4r	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961 J	338.9r	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
F	387.5r	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04
M	410.8r	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69	34.21
A	389.1r	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.69	16.22	13.96	30.47	31.20
M	410.2r	3.18	0.86	11.71	8.31	125.53	154.92	17.46	13.25	29.43	35.76
J	444.0r	4.34	1.30	13.52	8.78	144.02	166.53	18.39	13.49	30.36	36.84
J	413.9r	2.84	1.04	13.09	8.40	129.18	155.92	16.03	11.51	28.31	33.05
A	355.6r	2.89	0.99	10.77	7.89	113.43	130.56	13.45	10.75	23.59	32.26
S	352.7r	2.33	0.79	10.28	7.75	119.43	126.30	13.04	10.17	23.94	29.67
O	411.4r	2.77	0.99	11.68	8.96	134.82	153.28	15.93	11.54	27.55	33.51
N	468.2r	3.13	0.85	13.09	9.51	152.14	176.99	16.44	13.75	33.67	37.17
D	431.6r	2.94	1.32	11.89	8.77	152.20	154.63	16.14	12.84	28.48	31.16
1962 J	359.5	3.66	0.76	10.21	7.32	125.93	131.22	15.24	9.94	26.26	28.93

Note: This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

¹The Canada totals by months for 1960 and 1961 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1960 and 1961 nor the monthly averages for 1961 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 94: benefit payments of life insurance companies¹

monthly averages or months	death and accidental death claims	matured endowments	disability benefits income payments	annuity payments	surrender values	dividends to policy- holders	total payments				
							all policies	ordinary	industrial	group	
million dollars											
1960	16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74	
1961	17.98	3.91	0.47	6.40	10.88	10.20	49.83	34.46	3.38	12.00	
1959	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29
1961	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	52.92	33.82	9.30	9.80
	J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	50.74	35.72	2.31	12.72
	F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	48.13	32.74	2.66	12.73
	M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	52.13	36.46	3.02	12.65
	A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	45.54	32.72	2.91	9.91
	M	19.24	3.73	0.47	6.41	12.53	11.63	54.01	38.74	3.13	12.15
	J	18.77	3.72	0.51	6.55	12.30	12.46	54.32	38.40	2.95	12.96
	J	16.27	3.35	0.45	6.41	10.39	5.37	42.24	28.78	2.56	10.89
	A	18.05	3.24	0.43	6.36	9.98	8.06	46.12	31.56	2.73	11.82
	S	17.75	3.67	0.50	6.48	9.83	8.79	47.02	33.28	2.40	11.34
	O	18.30	4.29	0.45	6.65	10.95	9.39	50.03	36.54	2.84	10.65
	N	19.42	4.60	0.65	6.67	11.51	10.43	53.29	36.91	2.94	13.43
	D	17.48	4.34	0.45	5.99	8.64	17.53	54.43	31.68	10.03	12.72

Table 95: payments to beneficiaries on death claims¹

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	million dollars										
1960	48.84	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1961	53.95	0.40	0.14	1.61	1.15	16.19	24.22	2.21	1.17	2.52	4.34
1959 3	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
4	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960 1	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
2	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
3	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
4	51.83	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
1961 1	54.51	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92
2	54.00	0.50	0.08	1.44	1.26	15.59	25.33	2.51	1.04	2.23	4.02
3	52.06	0.32	0.16	1.62	1.00	15.24	23.09	2.28	1.19	2.59	4.56
4	55.20	0.44	0.15	1.75	1.18	18.80	21.86	1.83	1.32	3.04	4.84

¹Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 96: security issues and retirements

years and quarters	provincial and municipal ¹		corporate and other					government of Canada				
			total ¹		bonds and debentures ¹	preferred stocks ¹	common stocks	securities ³		funded debt ⁴		
	new issues	retirements	new issues	retirements	net new ²	net new	net new ¹	new issues	retirements	direct outstanding	guaranteed	total outstanding
	par values in million Canadian dollars											
1957	1,180	353	1,780	307	958	89	426	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1,221	284	1,339	370 _r	657 _r	25	287	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959	1,409	516	966 _r	435 _r	127 _r	72 _r	331	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1,301	505	993 _r	448 _r	309 _r	52	182	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961	1,606 _r	422	1,187 _r	701 _r	306 _r	-61 _r	242	2,200	1,842	16,965 _r	1,671	18,636 _r
1960 1	267	131	270	75	175	14	26	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
2	461	85	378	112	128	20	83	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
3	319	126	204	120	40	17	26	-	-	15,677	1,433	17,110
4	253	164	134	141	-39	-1	34	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961 1	398 _r	94	228	158	7	18	48	425	327	16,078	1,676	17,753
2	318 _r	122	450	133	162	14	140 _r	500	350	16,088	1,674	17,762
3	427 _r	61	334 _r	216 _r	97 _r	-105 _r	126	750	576	16,323	1,674	17,997
4	463 _r	145	176 _r	194	38	12	-71	525	588 _r	16,965 _r	1,671	18,636 _r

¹Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ²"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ³Excluding Treasury Bills Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁴End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 97: corporation profits before taxes

quarterly averages or quarters	mining, quarrying and oil wells	manufacturing										
		food and beverages	rubber products	textile products	wood products	paper products	printing, publishing and allied industries	iron and steel products	non- ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	non- metallic mineral products	products of petroleum and coal
		million dollars										
1957	81	55	5	14	9	55	12	114	1	16	16	35
1958	59	59	6	13	11	52	12	94	7	16	16	20
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 2	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17	12
3	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22	17
4	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17	30
1959 1	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6	17
2	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18	15
3	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23	22
4	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15	36
1960 1	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	109	6	19	4	25
2	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12	22
3	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20	23
4	79	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15	23
1961 1	76	42	3	15	7	48	11	57	6	8	2	19
2	108	60	7	13	19	73	17	120	10	11	16	21
3	109	78	7	14	20	67	10	77	9	15	21	28
adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 2	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	94	6	15	15	16
3	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	15	18
4	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	17	23
1959 1	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16	18
2	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	16	19
3	77	62	6	16	12	55	14	140	5	23	16	25
4	94	67	5	14	18	59	13	113	7	20	14	28
1960 1	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12	27
2	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11	26
3	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14	23
4	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14	17
1961 1	82	63	6	15	12	60	13	58	7	10	12	21
2	100	59	6	13	15	64	13	92	10	11	14	24
3	109	64	6	14	18	70	13	96	10	17	15	31
quarterly averages or quarters	manufacturing			trans- portation, storage and commu- nication	public utility operation	wholesale trade	retail trade	finance, insurance and real estate	service	other non- manu- facturing	total all industries ¹	
	chemical products	other manufacturing industries	total ²									
million dollars												
1957	23	14	367	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	764	
1958	23	12	340	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	747	
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 2	28	13	365	42	13	60	59	110	21	59	779	
3	26	14	340	62	9	70	55	102	20	71	802	
4	22	13	391	53	15	63	74	102	16	45	821	
1959 1	24	13	314	36	24	47	44	113	14	27	688	
2	35	15	455	58	15	71	71	113	23	58	939	
3	32	16	406	69	10	80	52	102	20	69	887	
4	22	12	421	47	18	66	73	109	19	44	887	
1960 1	26	12	327	43	27	43	33	124	14	24	724	
2	32	11	397	54	18	53	57	129	19	53	875	
3	30	14	359	62	10	57	40	125	18	63	823	
4	20	12	337	45	20	64	70	109	13	41	778	
1961 1	21	11	250	32	28	29	24	129	10	22	600	
2	34	11	412	54	19	53	51	133	19	52	901	
3	33	15	394	76	11	64	47	132	16	65	914	
adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 2	23	13	327	40	14	56	52	97	17	51	704	
3	25	13	337	47	14	59	57	107	18	51	758	
4	26	13	376	56	15	65	62	115	18	51	824	
1959 1	27	14	379	54	16	64	61	108	17	50	818	
2	29	15	401	55	16	67	62	101	20	50	845	
3	31	15	420	52	17	67	58	107	18	49	865	
4	26	12	396	49	18	66	59	121	21	49	873	
1960 1	28	13	383	57	18	57	47	119	17	46	836	
2	27	11	348	52	18	50	50	115	17	45	786	
3	28	13	367	47	19	47	47	128	17	44	804	
4	25	12	322	48	20	63	56	125	13	46	774	
1961 1	23	11	311	43	20	41	35	127	13	42	714	
2	28	11	360	49	20	50	44	120	17	44	804	
3	30	13	397	58	20	54	55	134	15	46	888	

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives). ¹Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. ²Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco and Leather. Source: Corporation Profits (61-003), D.B.S.

Table 98: index numbers of security prices (1935-39=100)

monthly averages or months	common stocks											preferred stocks
	investors' index							mining index				
	industrials					utilities						
	total 87 stocks	total 68 stocks	machinery and equipment 10 stocks	pulp and paper 8 stocks	beverages 8 stocks	total 13 stocks	banks 6 stocks	total 27 stocks	golds 21 stocks	base metals 6 stocks	total 26 stocks	
1960	249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.8	
1961	312.2	325.9	735.6	1,298.2	875.5	218.3	392.1	125.4	79.3	230.8	162.5	
1959 N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1	
D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9	
1960 J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.2	
F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7	
M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.2	
A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.6	
M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.9	
J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4	
J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	155.1	
A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	156.4	
S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.5	
O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.5	
N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3	
D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2	156.8	
1961 J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9	
F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	110.8	75.9	190.8	158.2	
M	294.6	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	112.3	72.4	203.6	157.7	
A	304.8	319.6	801.0	1,283.2	806.8	208.8	377.6	116.6	72.1	218.2	159.6	
M	317.6	333.4	809.3	1,282.5	855.6	220.7	383.4	122.5	73.6	234.4	161.4	
J	316.4	330.9	781.6	1,294.0	872.1	223.2	385.5	121.9	73.8	232.1	162.3	
J	319.3	335.0	749.8	1,341.9	879.1	219.7	391.4	129.0	77.2	247.4	163.5	
A	327.6	344.1	738.4	1,381.0	929.4	220.7	409.3	135.8	85.3	251.5	163.4	
S	325.9	341.4	700.6	1,364.1	952.0	224.0	406.2	131.2	83.3	241.0	165.4	
O	319.2	332.0	665.0	1,271.7	949.3	226.8	404.0	131.1	82.5	242.4	167.4	
N	326.3	339.3	673.2	1,323.4	998.5	230.7	417.0	138.2	86.0	257.6	167.2	
D	333.3	346.4	679.8	1,344.5	993.6	232.3	436.0	139.3	85.6	262.4	166.0	
1962 J	331.3	345.6	691.4	1,322.6	995.6	228.9	424.2	139.3	85.1	263.3	167.8	
F	329.8	344.4	682.2	1,370.8	1,014.2	230.0	415.8	136.4	83.2	257.9	167.7	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
D.B.S.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes (62-002).

Table 99: miscellaneous financial statistics

monthly averages or months	Montreal and Canadian stock exchanges							Toronto stock exchange				
	three month treasury bill yield ¹	dividend payments ²	brokers' loans	ratio to value of stocks ³	industrial shares traded	value of listings	value of shares traded	borrow- ings on collateral	ratio to quoted values ³	sales	quoted market values ⁴	value of shares traded
	million dollars	percentage	thousands	percentage	thousands	billion dollars	million dollars	million dollars	percentage	million shares	billion dollars	million dollars
1959	4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1960	3.32	72.21	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1959 O	5.14	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
N	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	3.42	35.85	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	3.61	139.46	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
1961 J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
M	3.21	95.04	20.77	0.04	5,355	48.73	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
A	3.30	64.99	23.86	0.05	5,226	49.91	84.9	44.7	0.09	59.7	50.10	216.7
M	3.19	35.73	24.40	0.05	4,736	51.26	94.5	47.8	0.09	78.5	50.59	266.4
J	2.78	105.88	34.77	0.07	4,096	51.09	85.1	51.3	0.10	47.0	51.65	200.2
J	2.61	74.02	26.59	0.05	2,385	53.19	59.2	44.1	0.08	30.7	52.91	151.3
A	2.48	47.45	22.24	0.04	2,772	53.59	75.4	47.9	0.09	32.3	53.89	176.3
S	2.42	96.36	35.38	0.06	2,392	55.42	63.1	47.9	0.09	58.1	55.35	181.4
O	2.53	65.56	42.38	0.08	2,655	56.18	78.0	54.6	0.10	69.1	55.55	209.8
N	2.42	37.17	40.83	0.07	3,390	59.05	91.4	61.7	0.10	124.1	59.41	272.7
D	2.82	161.64	43.39	0.07	2,935	59.46	78.5	61.9	0.10	70.7	61.07	204.6
1962 J	3.08	80.25	39.60		3,375		83.9	51.3	0.08	104.9	59.48	262.4
F	3.08	46.66			3,277		83.7			65.3	60.39	196.8

¹Average of weekly rates.
Annual data are end of month averages.
Exchange.

²As reported by Financial Post.

³Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

⁴As of end of month.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

Table 100: commercial failures¹

years and months	failures ²				liabilities ²				Quebec		Ontario	
	total	trade	manufactures	services	total	trade	manufactures	services	failures	liabilities	failures	liabilities
	number				thousand dollars				number	thousand dollars	number	thousand dollars
1960	2,828	1,229	323	363	174,548	45,471 _r	22,918	9,898	1,638	61,851	914	91,090 _r
1961	2,600	1,223	268	393	103,613	41,203	16,596	9,045	1,422	42,886	924	44,549
1960 J	240	125	29	20	57,532	4,757	3,094	353	140	11,158	71	43,390
F	237	87	37	32	12,131	3,360	2,722	666	145	4,351	68	5,442
M	310	123	45	43	12,000	3,444	2,292	1,254	182	6,936	94	3,850
A	219	107	24	26	10,131	3,279	3,869	810	121	3,836	68	4,578
M	220	98	26	29	10,538	4,276	849	661	112	3,646	77	3,612
J	205	74	24	26	10,274	3,086	1,206	994	114	4,059	79	4,919
J	177	80	18	20	8,128	3,070	1,181	493	103	3,945	48	2,135
A	233	109	23	38	8,190	3,287	1,449	717	143	5,349	78	2,435 _r
S	248	99	30	29	9,569	3,074	1,646	457	139	4,741	84	3,725
O	247	111	19	35	11,134	3,213	1,980	864	141	4,217	88	5,515
N	276	114	28	45	15,236	6,993	2,027	1,330	171	5,344	92	7,745
D	216	102	20	20	9,685	3,632	603	1,299	127	4,269	67	3,744
1961 J	260	127	29	45	13,202	7,374	2,055	1,117 _r	154	5,883	86	3,865
F	244	112	24	35	9,818	3,263	2,608	430	152	4,104	63	4,449
M	255	103	28	42	7,954	2,760	1,011	1,056	131	3,115	95	3,690
A	192	97	16	32	8,696	4,136	835	731	102	2,953	79	4,698
M	258	118	31	38	9,336	2,944	895	688	141	4,894	99	3,873
J	221	107	29	32	6,430	2,936	1,437	719	116	3,344	79	2,319
J	190	94	17	22	13,747 _r	5,099	1,761 _r	511	92	3,514	75	8,743
A	190	104	20	24	6,001 _r	2,463 _r	1,475	510	104	3,108 _r	68	1,984
S	198	104	18	30	7,213 _r	3,286 _r	873	837	102	3,200 _r	78	3,100 _r
O	216	101	14	34	7,651	2,370	579	1,520	121	4,497	73	2,587
N	211	87	23	31	5,596	2,141	943	531	122	2,600	70	2,304
D	165	79	19	28	7,969	2,431	2,124	395	85	1,674	59	2,937

¹Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

²In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available. Source: Commercial Failures (61-002), D.B.S.

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*These tables include both raw and seasonally adjusted data.

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A NOTE TO USERS

Changes in this Issue:

(1) The seasonally adjusted counter-parts of the series for inventories, shipments and new orders, by economic use groups, are published for the first time in Tables 40, 41 and 42. The series go back to 1952 and the back records are available on request as indicated below. Next month's issue of the Review will carry a technical note explaining the method of seasonal adjustment and providing some information on the economic use classification.

(2) There are some revisions in the raw and seasonally adjusted data in Table 82.

Back Records and Other Material:

The following back records, raw and seasonally adjusted, are available on request from the Current Business Indicators Section, National Accounts and Balance of Payments Division. These are additional to the back records found in the Annual Supplement which is being sent out to all subscribers.

- (1) All retail trade series as in Table 74, from 1947 to 1961.

- (2) The series on inventories, shipments and new orders in Tables 40, 41, and 42, from 1952 to 1961.

- (3) The series for exports and imports in Table 82 for the European Common Market, European Free Trade Association, and the countries in the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (O.E.C.D.), 1946 to 1961.

- (4) Employment indexes from 1949 to 1961 for the following series in Table 17: (a) industrial composite; (b) forestry; (c) public utilities; and (d) finance.

- (5) Series on inventories: (a) held but not owned; (b) total held; (c) raw materials; (d) goods in process; and (e) finished products, in Table 43, from 1952 to 1961.

There are also available a very limited number of copies of Reference Paper No. 77, entitled "Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators, 1947-1955". The paper, which is available on request as long as the supply lasts, gives a survey of the theory, problems and methods in the seasonal adjustment of time series.

Annual Subscription: \$5.00 — Single copies: 50c. each

This review and other publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, including a free annotated catalogue of current publications, may be ordered from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

2204-501-42

THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE SURVEY¹

The primary purpose of the monthly Labour Force Survey is, by the use of sound sampling techniques, to estimate for Canada and six regions, the number of people falling within different labour force categories, and to make these estimates as accurately as possible with the funds allocated. The purpose of this article is to describe the sample design of the Labour Force Survey.

Of course, if limitless funds were available, nothing could compete with a complete Census of the entire population taken every month, provided we could maintain a force of some 60,000 competent and carefully trained enumerators, and also, provided that every Canadian household would continue to welcome the enumerator's visit each month.

This sort of thing is obviously out of the question and we must, therefore, aim at drawing a sample or a **small scale replica** of Canadian households. If this small scale replica could be made exact, it would contain precisely the same proportions in each labour force category as the whole population. Any measurements made on the sample would, therefore, be exactly true for the whole population.

One of the basic principles of a good sample design is that everyone in the population must have a known chance of being drawn into the sample. In the original labour force sample drawn in 1945, every Canadian household had one chance in 100 of being drawn into the sample—i.e., it was a one percent sample. There have been two deviations from this basis during the last fifteen years—when Newfoundland was brought into the sample in 1949, a two percent sample was drawn in its larger urban centres in order to provide more satisfactory estimates for that province—during 1952, when the labour force survey was changed from a quarterly to a monthly survey, the sample in the rural areas of Ontario, Quebec and the Prairie Provinces was reduced to one-half percent in the interest of economy.

Before going further, it should probably be drawn to your attention that the Labour Force Survey deals only with the civilian, non-institutional population 14 years of age and over—to be precise, we exclude inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Speaking in terms of a one percent sample, one might think of interviewing every 100th household from one end of the country to the other. However, it is easy to realize that such a sample would be much too expensive bearing in mind the heavy time and travel costs which would be involved. The method of selecting sample households, therefore, follows a procedure which is known as "Area Sampling".

An area sample can be made more efficient by making as much use of other known information about the population as possible. You will see how information drawn from other sources (mainly the Census) is used at every stage in the sample design process to ensure that areas which we have good reason to believe are different in character are represented and in their proper proportion. This, as mentioned above, enables us to come closer and closer to our goal of a small scale replica of the population.

As a first step, we have selected 83 cities where the population is approximately 15,000 or more and have made them what we call self-representing primary sampling units. Within each of these 83 cities, a one percent sample is drawn, first of all, by selecting a random sample of blocks spread throughout the city. The households to be interviewed are then randomly selected from within these blocks. Details of how these households are selected will be given shortly.

The entire remaining settled area of the country (i.e., outside the 83 cities of 15,000 population and over mentioned above) is divided into primary sampling units, (abbreviated PSU) of approximately 15,000 population each. Each of these primary sampling units generally comprises a number of adjoining townships including the villages and towns within their boundaries. There are, as a matter of interest, 541 such primary sampling units in the whole of the country.

Within each province approximately seven or eight of these PSU's are grouped on the basis of similarity in type of industry, type of farming, etc., into strata. There happened to be 74 such strata formed throughout the country and the seven or eight PSU's comprising each strata are all similar with respect to type of industry, farming and other factors. As will be shown later, one PSU is selected from each stratum to ensure that the households, characteristic of that stratum, are duly represented in the sample which is drawn.

The method of selecting sample households will, first of all, be described for a typical city PSU. Later, the methods used for selecting sample households from the 74 PSU's, drawn one from each stratum, will be described.

City PSU's

Each city (of 15,000 population or over) is, first of all, divided into three areas on the basis of potential for new residential construction.

- (1) **Hard Core**—This comprises those areas of the city which are almost completely built up and where there is practically no possibility for further residential construction.

¹ Reprints of this article are available on request.

These are not necessarily adjoining areas but may include certain satellite areas in the outskirts, which have been almost completely built up.

- (2) **Inner Peripheral** — This comprises areas next to hard core areas which are not fully built up and where the potential for new residential construction is high.
- (3) **Outer Peripheral** — This comprises areas normally on the outskirts of the city where the immediate potential for residential construction is not high.

Within the hard core area, through reference to city directories or other up-to-date records, the number of dwellings within each city block is obtained. Where no directories or other up-to-date records are available, actual field counts of dwellings within city blocks are obtained.

City blocks are then combined to form **segments** which usually comprise 20 to 40 dwellings. A segment may, therefore, comprise one city block or a number of adjoining city blocks.

It might be asked why not enumerate every 100th dwelling as we move throughout the entire city. This would be a very efficient sample. However, it is easy to understand that this would be very expensive in that it would necessitate walking by 99 dwellings for each one interviewed. In the interests of economy some concentration or grouping of dwellings is necessary. Research has shown that a good compromise between efficiency and economy is to make a scientific selection of some segments and to enumerate an expected 5 households in each segment selected. This cuts down considerably on travel but still results in a good spread of segments throughout the city.

All segments in the hard core are then serially numbered, working progressively through all parts of the hard core area of the city. It is now desired to select segments within the hard core area and to enumerate approximately 5 households within each selected segment.

Table 1 illustrates how segments are selected from within the hard core area of a city PSU.

TABLE 1. Selection of Segments within the Hard Core Area of a City PSU
(Segments shown below are made abnormally large in order to condense the size of the table)

Segment serial number	Number of apparent dwellings	Number of 5-dwelling groups	Group numbers within segment	Selected segments	Sampling ratio within segments
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
001	100	20	1 - 20	*	1/20
002	140	28	21 - 48		
003	150	30	49 - 78		
004	220	44	79 - 122	*	1/44
005	100	20	123 - 142		
006	160	32	143 - 174		
007	145	29	175 - 203		
008	200	40	204 - 243	*	1/40
009	270	54	244 - 297		
010	250	50	298 - 347	*	1/50
011	265	53	348 - 400		

Note: Column 1 shows the consecutive or serial number assigned as the segments were numbered in serpentine fashion. Column 2 shows the number of apparent dwellings in each segment based upon a city directory or some other up-to-date record. Column 3 gives the number of 5-dwelling groups within each segment and is obtained simply by dividing the number of apparent dwellings in the segment by five. These groups are assigned consecutive numbers and Column 4 indicates that groups 1 to 20 are in segment 001, groups 21 to 48 are in segment 002, etc.

For a one percent sample we wish to select every 100th group of 5-dwellings for interview. This is done by selecting a number between 1 and 100 from a table of random numbers. In this illustration the random number selected was 10 and, therefore, group numbers 10, 110, 210 and 310 were obtained.

As will be seen, these group numbers are in segments 001, 004, 008 and 010 which are, thereby, the selected segments as indicated by an asterisk in Column 5. The sampling ratio within each selected segment, as shown in Column 6, is simply the reciprocal of Column 3.

A member of the DBS field staff is then required to go to segments 001, 004, 008 and 010 in order to make a complete and up-to-date listing of all dwelling units within each of these four segments. In segment 001, for instance, all dwelling units would be listed and consecutively numbered. Since we want to interview 1/20 of the dwelling units in this segment, a number between 1 and 20 is selected from a table of random numbers. If this random number happens to be 5, the dwelling units numbered 5, 25, 45, 65 and 85 would be the ones selected for interview.

In the inner peripheral area, the whole area is sub-divided into segments containing approximately 50 dwellings. These segments are consecutively numbered in an orderly fashion, starting at 801, in order to distinguish them from segments in the hard core area. 1/10 of the segments are then selected and within each selected segment 1/10 of the dwellings are interviewed.

For instance, if the segments within the inner peripheral area were consecutively numbered from 801 to 869, a random number between 1 and 10 would be selected from a table of random numbers and if this random number happened to be 4, this would mean that 1/10 of the dwelling units in segments 804, 814, 824, 834, 844, 854 and 864 would be interviewed.

Each of these segments would have to be visited and an up-to-date and accurate listing of all dwelling units made. Within segment 824, for example, it might be found that there were 54 dwelling units assigned consecutive numbers from 1 to 54. A random number between 1 and 10 would have to be selected from a table of random numbers and if this random number happened to be 6, dwelling units numbered 6, 16, 26, 36, 46, would be interviewed.

In the outer peripheral area the method of selecting the sample is quite similar to that used in the inner peripheral area, except that the segments are approximately 25 dwelling units in size, with 1/20 of them being selected and within each selected segment 1/5 of the dwelling units being selected for interview.

Other PSU's

We will now take up the procedure for drawing sample households in the primary sampling units outside of the 83 cities mentioned previously.

As explained previously, each of the 541 PSU's outside of the cities has a population of approximately 15,000 and is usually comprised of a group of adjoining townships which themselves might

include incorporated cities, towns and villages with a population under 15,000 as well as rural areas. Every effort is made to include within each PSU as many different types of areas as possible (e.g., towns and villages of different sizes and farm areas of different types). Insofar as this is possible, each PSU which is selected will have households representing these different types of community. These PSU's were grouped into 74 strata, on the basis of similarity in type of industry, type of farming, proportion of farm population, geographic location, etc. In PSU's of relatively high density of population, stratification was largely based on the predominant industry within the PSU. In PSU's of relatively low density of population, stratification was based largely on type of farming, income level and primary industry.

The following outlines the basis upon which 4 strata were formed in the province of Manitoba:

Stratum A

Each PSU contains a town of 2,000 population or over. Farm types are mixed and farm incomes are medium. Nearly all the rural population is farm.

Stratum B

Includes all the PSU's with 35% or over of the agricultural activities devoted to grain and occupies a triangular area with its apex in the southwest corner. Average farm revenue is highest in these areas and fairly uniform. All units contain small urban centres.

Stratum C

Includes all PSU's adjoining Winnipeg and linking it up with Brandon and Portage LaPrairie. It includes the livestock area of the province and dairy regions around Winnipeg as well as some suburban population.

Stratum D

This group of PSU's forms a fringe around the north and east of the province. Farm revenue is uniformly low. There is a large rural non-farm population in most areas and occupations include those in small mines, a hydro-electric station, holiday resorts, lumber, etc. The population is mainly non-British and the farming is subsistence farming although some areas shade into the grain and Winnipeg areas.

One PSU is then selected from each stratum, care being taken to get good geographical representation. By this is meant that certain combinations of selected PSU's were ruled out if the combination resulted in a concentration of the selected PSU's in a particular area of the province.

Each PSU in a stratum has a probability of selection which is proportional to its population.

TABLE 2. Selection of a PSU from a Stratum

PSU number	Population	Cumulative population	PSU selected (random No. 68,412)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
01	10,000	1 - 10,000	
02	15,000	10,001 - 25,000	
03	33,000	25,001 - 58,000	
04	22,000	58,001 - 80,000	*
05	10,000	80,001 - 90,000	
06	20,000	90,001 - 110,000	
	110,000		

Note: Column 1 shows the serial numbers assigned to the six PSU's comprising this stratum. Column 2 shows the population in each PSU. Column 3 simply shows the cumulative population count. A random number between 1 and 110,000 was then selected from a table of random numbers. In this illustration the random number so selected turned out to be 68,412. Reference to Column 3 shows that this number was in the range 58,001 to 80,000 and PSU 04 was, therefore, the PSU selected from this stratum.

It will be noted that the stratum illustrated has a population estimated to be 110,000 at the time of sample design. On the basis of a one percent sample, an expected 1,100 people should be selected for interview. It is desirable that these 1,100 people, all of whom must be selected from PSU 04, should be as representative of the whole stratum as possible. The population of each PSU is, therefore, split into three parts or sub-strata.

- (1) **An urban sub-stratum** comprising all incorporated cities, towns or villages (under 15,000).

- (2) **A rural non-farm sub-stratum** comprising all Census enumeration areas whose percentage of farm households is **less than** the median percentage for all enumeration areas in the stratum.

- (3) **A rural farm sub-stratum** comprising all enumeration areas whose percentage of farm households **exceeds** the median percentage for all enumeration areas in the stratum.

The distribution of the population within each PSU into these three sub-strata might be as indicated in Table 3.

TABLE 3. Sub-strata Population within the PSU's of a Stratum

PSU number	Urban sub-stratum	Rural non-farm sub-stratum	Rural farm sub-stratum
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
01	7,000	1,000	2,000
02	9,000	3,000	3,000
03	20,000	7,000	6,000
04 (Selected)	12,000	6,000	4,000
05	3,000	3,000	4,000
06	9,000	5,000	6,000
	60,000	25,000	25,000

Note: Column 2 shows that within the stratum the total population of the urban sub-stratum is 60,000. For a one per cent sample, an estimated 600 (one per cent) would have to be interviewed from the 12,000 in the urban sub-stratum of PSU 04. The sampling ratio within the urban sub-stratum of PSU 04 is, therefore, equal to 600/12,000 (i.e., 1/20). The sampling ratio within the rural non-farm sub-stratum of PSU 04 is equal to 250/6,000 (i.e., 1/24). Similarly, the sampling ratio within the rural farm sub-stratum of PSU 04 is equal to 250/4,000 (i.e., 1/16). Table 4 displays these sampling ratios for PSU 04.

TABLE 4. Sampling Ratios within Sub-strata of PSU 04

	Urban sub-stratum	Rural non-farm sub-stratum	Rural farm sub-stratum
Population	12,000	6,000	4,000
Sampling ratio	1/20	1/24	1/16
Expected population to be interviewed	600	250	250

We will now discuss the method by which households within a sub-stratum of PSU 04 are selected for interview. Table 5 which follows,

illustrates the procedure for selecting segments within the rural farm sub-stratum of PSU 04.

TABLE 5. Selection of Segments within the Rural Farm Sub-stratum of PSU 04

Segment numbers	Number of households	Groups of 20 households	Cumulative groups	Selected segments (random start 5)	Sub-sampling ratio
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
301	140	7	1 - 7	*	1/7
302	100	5	8 - 12		
303	140	7	13 - 19		
304	120	6	20 - 25	*	1/6
305	140	7	26 - 32		
306	180	9	33 - 41	*	1/9
307	140	7	42 - 48		
308	140	7	49 - 55	*	1/7
309	160	8	56 - 63		
310	80	4	64 - 67		
311	140	7	68 - 74	*	1/7
312	120	6	75 - 80		
	1,600				

The segments comprising the rural farm sub-stratum of PSU 04 are normally Census enumeration areas, which were the assignments given to individual enumerators during the Census and for which household counts are available. These segments are assigned consecutive numbers beginning at 301 as shown in Column 1. The number of households enumerated by the Census enumerator in these segments is shown in Column 2. The total number of households in these segments as, at Census time, was 1,600.

By briefly referring to Table 4, it will be recalled that the sampling ratio established for this sub-stratum was 1/16. This means that within this sub-stratum we wish to interview an expected $1/16 \times 1,600 = 100$ households. If costs were not a consideration, we could make an up-to-date listing of the households in all segments comprising this sub-stratum and interview every 16th household. However, to save on the cost of time and travel, it is decided to group these 1,600 households into (80) groups of 20 households each and to enumerate households in groups of 20.

Column 3 is, therefore, calculated to show the number of groups of 20 households in each segment (dividing the entry in Column 2 by 20). Column 4 is the cumulation of these groups.

Again recalling that the sampling ratio of this sub-stratum is 1/16, a number between 1 and 16 is chosen at random from a table of random number (say, random number 5) and this means that groups numbered 5, 21, 37, 53 and 69 are selected. In Column 5 an asterisk indicates the segments which include these selected groups. The sub-sampling ratios, shown in column 6, are simply the reciprocals of entries in column 3.

We must now consider the procedure for selecting an expected 20 households from each of segments 301, 304, 306, 308 and 311.

Let us consider segment 304. A member of the DBS field staff is first required to count and record on a map the number of dwellings in small areas of the segment which can be readily separated by natural or other easily defined boundaries. Using this map, it is usually possible to divide the segment into a number of smaller areas (called clusters) each with approximately four dwelling units. However, because of the lack of well defined boundaries, this may not always be possible.

A reference to Table 6 below shows that for cluster 01, well defined boundaries did not exist which were sufficient to separate the 48 dwellings any further. Clusters 02 to 06 also could not be completely broken down.

TABLE 6. Selection of Clusters within Segment 304 (sub-sampling ratio 1/6)

Cluster number	Number of dwellings	Groups of 4 dwellings	Cumulative groups	Selected clusters (random start 2)	Sub-sampling ratio
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
01	48	12	1 - 12	**	2/12
02	13	3	13 - 15	*	1/3
03	11	3	16 - 18		
04	9	2	19 - 20	"	1/2
05	8	2	21 - 22		
06	8	2	23 - 24		
07	5	1	25		
08	4	1	26	"	all
09	4	1	27		
10	4	1	28		
11	3	1	29		
12	3	1	30		
	120				

Note: Column 3 shows the number of groups of 4 dwellings within each cluster (obtained by dividing Column 2 by 4). The cumulation of these groups is shown in Column 4.

By briefly referring to Table 5, it will be recalled that the sub-sampling ratio within segment 304 is 1/6. By reference to a table of random numbers, we select a random number between 1 and 6 (say, random number 2) and this means that groups 2, 8, 14, 20 and 26 have been selected.

Column 5 indicates by asterisks the clusters containing these group numbers. It will be noted that cluster 01 contains two of the selected groups (2 and 8) and since we must, therefore, select two of the twelve groups within this cluster for interview, the sub-sampling ratio shown in Column 6 is 2/12. In cluster 02, one of the three groups must be selected for interview and the sub-sampling ratio is, therefore, 1/3. In cluster 08, since it has been selected and there is one group, this means that all dwellings in cluster 08 must be interviewed.

Each of the four clusters selected (01, 02, 04, 08) must be visited by a field man to make a complete and up-to-date listing of all dwellings in each of these four clusters. He may find in cluster 02, for instance, that there are actually 15 dwellings. A random number between 1 and 3 is selected (say, 1) and the enumerator is, therefore, instructed to interview dwellings 1, 4, 7, 10 and 13.

Operation of the Sample Over Time

Once a sample of dwellings has been drawn, it would not be desirable to interview the occupants of these dwellings each month for an indefinite period. The interviewer would soon wear out his welcome and non-response would become a serious problem.

A dwelling, therefore, remains in the sample for six consecutive months, at the end of which it is replaced by a different dwelling in the same neighbourhood. In actual practice the dwellings in 1/6 of the segments in the sample are exchanged (or rotated) each month.

With this procedure, eventually every dwelling in a segment will have been drawn into the sample and it is then necessary to rotate into a new segment. When all segments of a PSU have been used up it is then necessary to rotate into a new PSU from within the same stratum.

Reliability of Estimates

The foregoing has described how the sample is carried out in 157 different PSU's systematically scattered over the whole area of the country, each representing a component of the total population which because of geographical location or stratification is somewhat different from the others.

The sample is unbiased, which means that the design of the sample itself should not result in any tendency toward either an over-estimate or under-estimate of any characteristic or situation.

It is obvious that, if a number of different samples were drawn at the same time and if the results of the interviews from each sample were tabulated separately, each sample would give somewhat different estimates of any particular situation (for instance, the number of persons with jobs). However, the important thing is that from the sample results themselves one can estimate quite

accurately the probabilities of errors of different sizes. For example, when an estimate of 250,000 unemployed persons is obtained, it can be said that the chances are only one in twenty that this estimate is in error by more than 24,500.

This last figure is referred to as the "sampling variability" of the estimate. It is a figure which should be constantly borne in mind by the user as it indicates the reliance that can be placed upon any estimated total obtained from the sample survey. Generally speaking, the smaller the estimated total, the higher is the sampling variability expressed as a percentage.

The following table illustrates this point and gives as an illustration the sampling variability

associated with different estimates of "Unemployed Persons" as might be obtained from the Canadian Labour Force Survey.

Estimated unemployed persons	Sampling variability	Percentage sampling variability
25,000	7,500	30.0
50,000	11,000	22.0
75,000	13,500	18.0
100,000	15,500	15.5
250,000	24,500	9.8
500,000	33,500	6.7
750,000	40,000	5.3

UNEMPLOYMENT AS A FACTOR IN LABOUR MOBILITY

Introduction

This is the fourth in a series of articles dealing with various aspects of labour mobility during the period 1956-60 (based upon book renewal records of the Unemployment Insurance Commission for the years 1956-60 inclusive). This article deals with mobility as related to employment and unemployment of insured workers. Previous articles have dealt with mobility in general and mobility as related to occupational and industrial attachment.

The study was based upon a one per cent sample of the insured population renewing unemployment insurance books during May and June of each year. Through matching annual records of sample members by permanent insurance numbers, a continuing record over five points in time was obtained. Each record contained the insurance number, sex, and date of birth. In addition, each year the marital status, National Employment Service local office area, occupation and industry were recorded for employed persons, and the marital status, local office area, and usual occupation were recorded for each unemployed sample member. Unemployed persons were given a special code under industry and a comparative analysis undertaken of mobility of the employed and the unemployed.

It is important to note that the employment status of an individual is recorded only at one point in time each year. Persons employed at book renewal time could have been unemployed some time during the year while persons who were recorded as unemployed probably had periods of employment during the year. In spite of this limitation it seemed worth while to investigate this method of comparing mobility of persons classed as employed and unemployed.

Method of Analysis

For general analysis in this study, total labour mobility is concerned with job changes involving one or more of the three variables, local office area, industry and occupation. All of these variables were coded at the three-digit level, which includes all local office changes, and a high proportion of occupation and industry changes. Total mobility rates show the percentage of workers for whom a change of job was recorded between consecutive years.

In the comparison of employed and unemployed mobility the approach had to be changed and special analytical techniques developed. Two measures of mobility were used for the comparison of employed and unemployed workers based upon the following criteria:

1. Local office area mobility was identified with any change in local office between the years immediately preceding and following the year of unemployment. A change of local office generally involved a change of residence.
2. Total mobility was identified with any change in the local office, occupation, and/or industry codes.

In the analysis of local office area mobility the comparison was between two groups of workers. The employed group moved through three records of employment (EEE). The other group who was unemployed in the centre year could have been either employed or unemployed in the first and third years. The following work patterns were possible in this group, EUE, EUU, UUE, and UUU.

In the total mobility analysis both groups of workers were employed in the first and third years of each three year comparison. The unemployed group moved through a period of unemployment in the centre year while the employed group was employed in all three periods.

Three sets of comparisons of employed versus unemployed were possible: 1956-57-58 for those unemployed (employed) in 1957; 1957-58-59 for those unemployed (employed) in 1958; 1958-59-60 for those unemployed (employed) in 1959. Mobility rates were computed for each three year period for

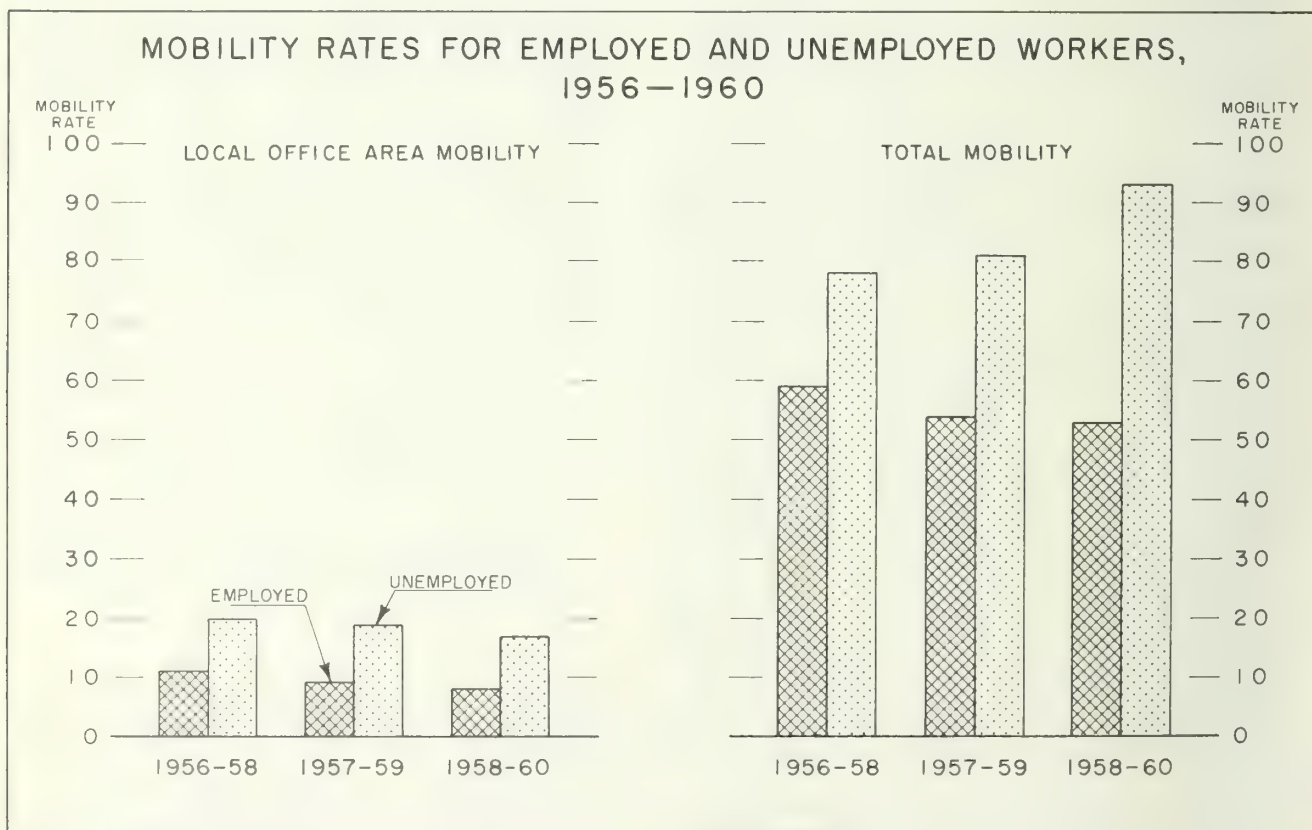
employed and unemployed by each of the two methods. In addition, further breakdowns were made for the 1958-60 period.

Results

A comparison of local office area mobility rates showed the unemployed rate to be approximately twice as high as the employed rate (Table 1). Rates for local office area mobility were 11, 9 and 8 per cent for the employed compared to 20, 19 and 17 per cent for the unemployed. Local office area rates declined over the three periods by about the same amount for both the employed and the unemployed.

TABLE 1. Total and Local Office Area Mobility Rates for Employed and Unemployed Workers by Year, 1956-60

	Local office area mobility		Total mobility	
	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed
	per cent			
1956-58	11	20	59	78
1957-59	9	19	54	81
1958-60	8	17	53	93



Total mobility rates showed less of a difference between unemployed and employed than local office area rates, but rates for the unemployed were considerably higher than for the employed.

Local office area mobility rates for men and women and all marital status groups showed rates for the unemployed to be approximately twice the rates for employed persons (Table 2). Employed and unemployed rates for males were higher than for females while rates for single and other marital status groups were higher than for married people.

The complexity of moves differed considerably between employed and unemployed (Table 3). Moves of employed persons were mostly of a simple type with 65 per cent of them involving a change in only one of the three variables (local office area, industry, occupation). Twenty-six per cent of moves involved two variables, and only 9 per cent, three variables. Moves of unemployed persons were of a more complex type with only 30 per cent of the moves involving a change in one variable, 41 per cent involving two variables and 29 per cent involving three variables. The pattern was the same for both men and women.

TABLE 2. Local Office Area Mobility Rates for Employed and Unemployed Workers by Marital Status and Sex, 1958 to 1960

Marital status	Male		Female		Total	
	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed
	per cent					
Married	8	15	5	13	7	15
Other	12	23	7	13	10	21
Totals	9	18	6	14	8	17

TABLE 3. Total Mobility for Employed and Unemployed Workers by Sex and Variable Involved in Change, 1958 - 60

Sex	Percentage changes which involved					
	1 Variable		2 Variables		3 Variables	
	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed
Male	64	30	26	41	10	29
Female	65	30	26	41	8	29
Totals	65	30	26	41	9	29

TABLE 4. Total Mobility for Employed and Unemployed Workers by Sex and Variable Involved in Change, 1958 - 60

Sex	Percentage changes which involved					
	Local office		Occupation		Industry	
	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed
Male	25	39	75	66	45	95
Female	20	38	73	62	50	97
Totals	24	39	75	65	46	96

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Table 11)

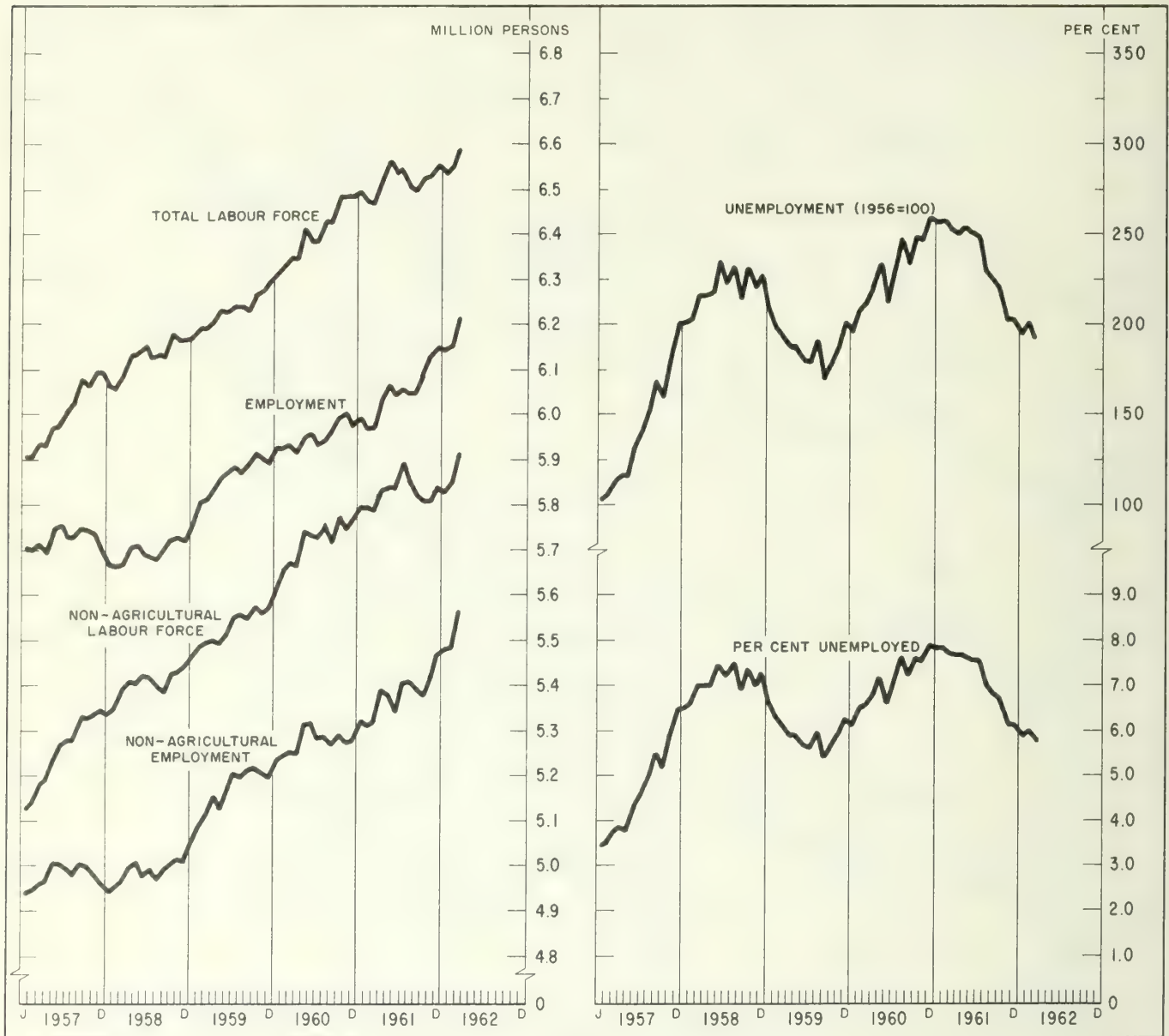
Total industrial production rose in February on the strength of increases in manufacturing production.



		total industrial production	manufacturing production			mining production	electricity and gas	total iron and steel
			total	durables	non-durables			
1949 = 100								
1961	J	165.8	146.8	138.3	154.2	254.6	305.8	126.8
	F	166.3	147.6	140.2	154.0	253.6	303.9	130.5
	M	165.5	148.1	140.8	154.3	242.7	302.5	133.4
	A	168.5	149.2	141.5	155.8	258.4	312.2	132.6
	M	169.1	148.3	141.6	153.9	265.2	325.5	134.5
	J	172.7	152.9	146.2	158.6	263.2	323.5	138.7
	J	172.5	153.9	146.9	159.8	252.0	325.0	140.0
	A	175.4	155.3	150.6	159.4	266.1	331.0	146.0
	S	177.4	156.3	152.5	159.7	275.9	332.9	144.5
	O	177.2	156.2	151.5	160.2	276.1	330.4	139.6
	N	179.2	158.3	154.6	161.5	282.5	321.8	138.2
	D	180.7	160.6	155.4	165.0	276.6 _r	325.5	139.0
1962	J	178.6	157.9	151.6 _r	163.2 _r	274.1 _r	334.5 _r	136.0 _r
	F	180.5	160.7	155.7	165.0	270.5	331.7	143.5

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE

Employment in March increased; unemployment as a percent of the labour force was 5.8%.



civilian labour force

	civilian labour force				index of unemployed 1956 = 100	unemployed as a per cent of labour force
	total	non-agricultural	employed total	employed non-agricultural		
	thousands					
1960 A	6,429	5,762 _r	5,942	5,289 _r	247	7.6
S	6,423	5,717 _r	5,962	5,269 _r	234	7.2
O	6,488	5,774 _r	5,997	5,291 _r	249	7.6
N	6,488	5,747 _r	6,002	5,274 _r	247	7.5
D	6,487	5,768 _r	5,975	5,279	260	7.9
1961 J	6,496	5,799 _r	5,991	5,324 _r	256	7.8
F	6,472	5,796 _r	5,966	5,311 _r	257	7.8
M	6,465	5,789 _r	5,969	5,324 _r	252	7.7
A	6,526	5,837 _r	6,033	5,391 _r	250	7.6
M	6,566	5,841 _r	6,065	5,380 _r	254	7.6
J	6,533	5,840 _r	6,041	5,340 _r	250	7.5
J	6,545	5,896 _r	6,056	5,402 _r	248	7.5
A	6,501	5,851 _r	6,049	5,406 _r	229	7.0
S	6,493	5,820 _r	6,050	5,390 _r	225	6.8
O	6,522	5,806 _r	6,088	5,377 _r	220	6.7
N	6,528	5,809 _r	6,129	5,425 _r	203	6.1
D	6,554	5,843 _r	6,155	5,470 _r	203	6.1
1962 J	6,533	5,828 _r	6,149	5,487 _r	195	5.9
F	6,553	5,854 _r	6,158	5,488 _r	201	6.0
M	6,591	5,910	6,211	5,566	193	5.8

EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED INDUSTRIES (More detail in Table 17)

Employment in February showed fractional decreases in trade, service and the construction industries, but was unchanged in most other industries.



manufacturing

	total	non-durable	durable	trade	service	transport	construction	mining
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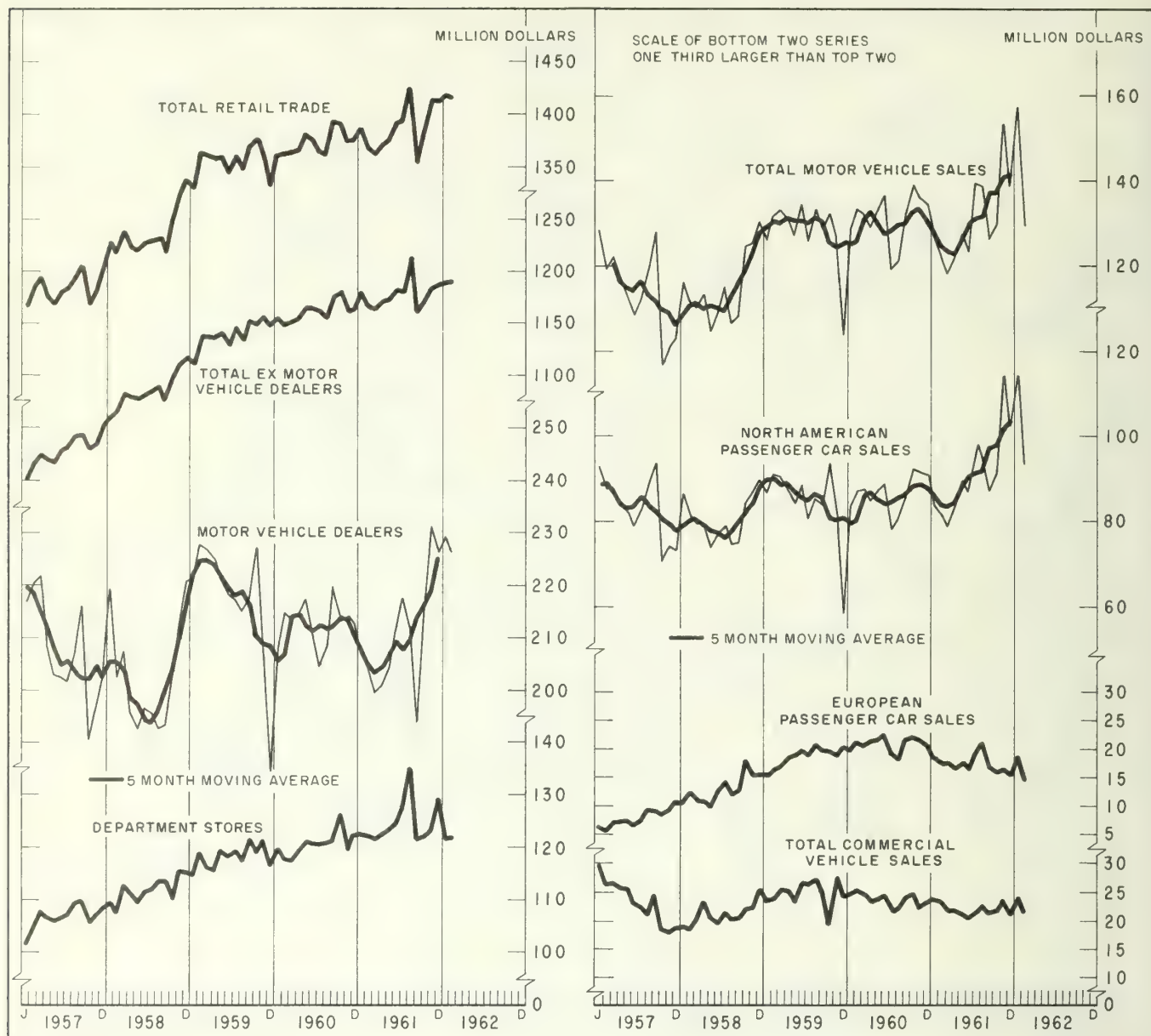
1949 = 100

1960	O	107.8	106.6	109.1	136.4	143.5	110.2	124.3	119.2
	N	107.8	106.9	108.9	136.5	143.4	109.7	125.4	118.5
	D	107.3	106.3	108.4	136.7	143.5	109.4	123.9	115.5
1961	J	107.3	106.5	108.4	136.9	142.7	108.7	120.5	114.0
	F	107.3	106.3	108.7	136.5	142.9	108.0	120.9	114.8
	M	107.0	106.1	108.5	137.5	144.0	108.5	120.5	114.5
	A	107.1	106.1	108.3	137.0	146.4	108.8	118.6	114.9
	M	108.1	106.9	109.4	137.3	148.3	108.2	119.3	118.4
	J	108.7	107.4	110.2	137.7	148.7	108.2	119.5	118.1
	J	109.1	108.3	110.2	138.9	149.2	108.8	124.2	118.3
	A	110.1	107.5	113.2	138.3	154.1	108.9	123.6	117.2
	S	109.3	108.2	110.5	137.8	151.3	108.5	121.3	116.6
	O	110.3	108.3	112.5	138.2	152.4	108.5	122.3	116.3
	N	110.6	108.8	112.9	138.0	153.0	109.1	123.3	116.9
	D	111.5	109.2	114.2	138.7	153.3	109.2	126.0	117.6
1962	J	111.7	109.5	114.4 _r	139.3 _r	153.6 _r	107.8 _r	125.3 _r	114.7
	F	111.6	109.5	114.2	138.7	153.0	108.2	125.4	114.5

RETAIL TRADE, MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (More detail on Retail Trade in Table 74)

Retail trade in February was mostly unchanged from the previous month.

Sales of all types of new motor vehicles declined noticeably in February.

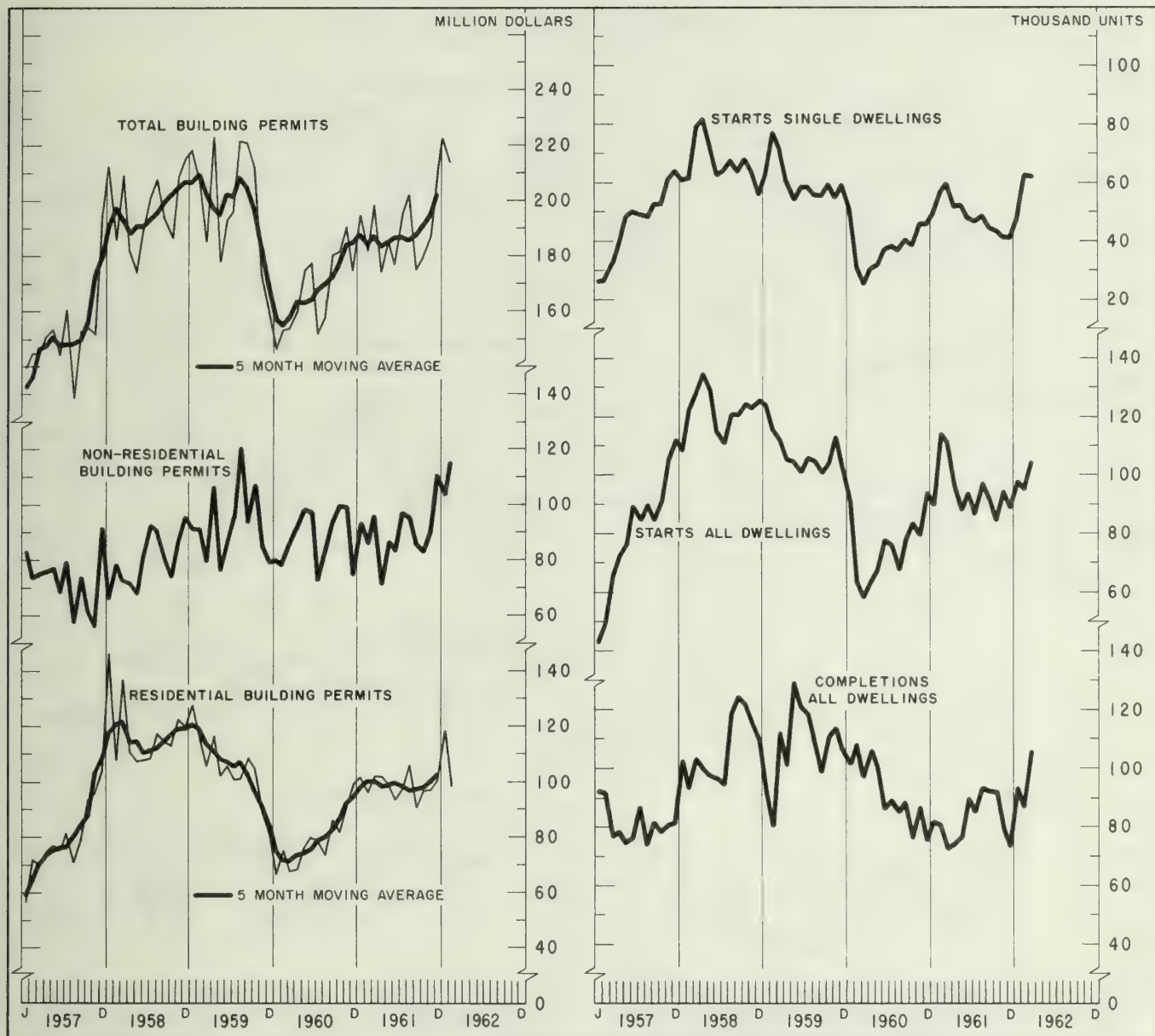


					new motor vehicle sales				
		retail trade	motor vehicle						
		(ex. motor	dealers	department stores	total	American type	European type	total	
		retail trade total	vehicle dealers)			passenger	passenger	commercial	
million dollars									
1960	N	1,374	1,160	214	119.9	136.2	91.9	21.8	22.5
	D	1,377	1,164	212	122.3	134.7	90.6	20.3	23.8
1961	J	1,386	1,179	207	122.6	126.4	83.7	18.8	23.9
	F	1,368	1,164	204	122.1	122.0	81.5	17.1	23.4
	M	1,362	1,162	200	121.7	118.2	79.2	17.5	21.5
	A	1,372	1,171	201	122.7	121.4	83.3	16.3	21.7
	M	1,376	1,171	204	123.5	128.0	89.5	17.4	21.1
	J	1,392	1,181	211	124.5	123.5	86.8	16.3	20.4
	J	1,396	1,178	217	127.3	139.5	98.5	19.4	21.6
	A	1,424	1,213	212	135.0	138.8	94.9	21.0	22.8
	S	1,355	1,161	194	121.3	125.8	87.8	17.0	21.1
	O	1,385	1,170	215	121.9	129.5	91.8	15.8	21.8
	N	1,414	1,183	231	123.3	153.7	114.1	16.2	23.4
	D	1,413	1,186	226	129.2	138.9	102.4	15.4	21.0
1962	J	1,418	1,188	229	121.4	157.3	114.5	18.7	24.2
	F	1,415	1,189	226	121.7	129.9	93.6	14.6	21.7
	M				128.0 _p				

CONSTRUCTION

Total building permits issued decreased in February reflecting the decline in residential permits.

Total starts and completions increased in March. Starts of single family dwellings were unchanged.



value of building permits

new dwelling construction, centres 5,000 and over

				starts, single		completions,	
		total	non residential	residential	family units	starts, total	total
		million dollars			thousand units at annual rates		
1960	O	181.7	99.8	81.8	38.5	83.6	76.3
	N	191.0	99.4	91.6	45.4	79.5	87.0
	D	175.0	75.3	99.7	45.6	94.2	75.4
1961	J	195.1	93.7	101.4	48.9	89.7	81.7
	F	182.1	85.8	96.3	56.9	114.0	80.2
	M	198.6	96.3	102.3	59.9	110.9	72.7
	A	174.0	72.0	102.0	51.4	96.4	74.1
	M	186.3	86.7	99.5	52.1	87.5	76.3
	J	177.0	83.4	93.6	48.0	93.8	89.7
	J	195.0	97.2	97.8	46.7	86.7	85.5
	A	202.1	95.8	106.3	48.6	97.1	93.1
	S	175.3	85.0	90.3	44.7	91.4	92.6
	O	179.8	82.8	97.0	43.5	84.5	92.1
	N	187.4	90.3	97.2	41.3	94.7	79.3
	D	210.8	110.2	100.6	40.9	88.5	73.6
1962	J	222.2 _r	103.7 _r	118.5 _r	47.3	97.9	93.6
	F	214.7	115.8	98.8	62.9	95.4	87.1
	M				62.4	104.8	105.5

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS, ORDERS (More detail in Table 43)

Inventories and unfilled orders were mostly unchanged in February, but shipments and new orders increased slightly.

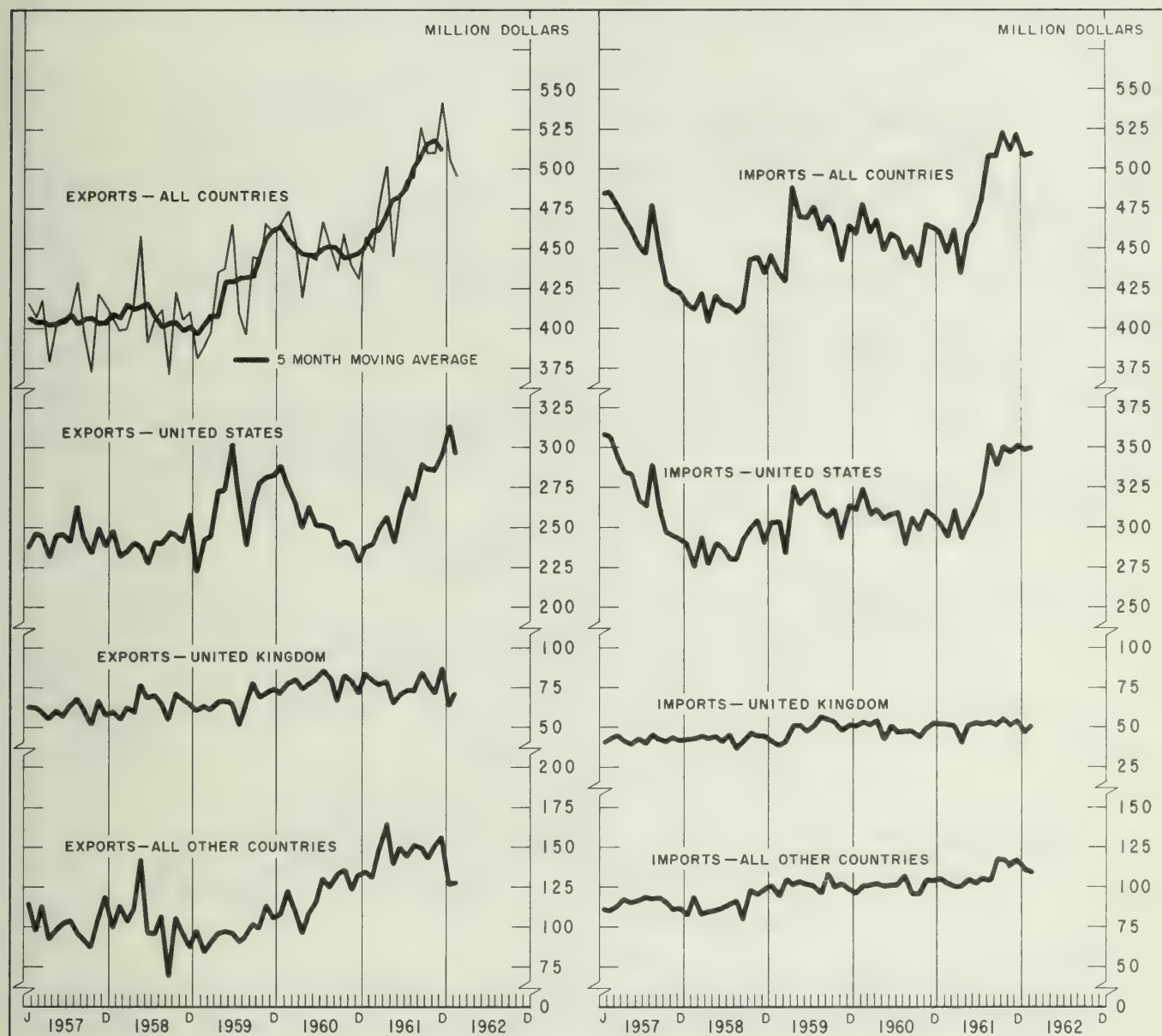


all industries

	owned inventories	shipments	new orders	unfilled orders	new orders capital goods	new orders construction goods	shipments primary iron and steel	ratio of inventories to shipments
million dollars								
1960 S	4,305	1,967	1,960	1,912	93.3	148.0	59.0	2.19
O	4,316	1,943	1,916	1,886	86.4	140.0	53.9	2.22
N	4,323	1,945	1,919	1,859	76.0	145.5	55.7	2.22
D	4,310	1,931	1,935	1,863	84.7	144.6	53.0	2.23
1961 J	4,297	1,927	1,937	1,873	85.9	153.2	57.3	2.23
F	4,290	1,914	1,915	1,874	83.7	139.2	57.0	2.24
M	4,282	1,888	1,910	1,896	84.2	150.3	60.1	2.27
A	4,274	1,929	1,960	1,927	93.0	146.3	63.1	2.22
M	4,274	1,911	1,918	1,935	89.9	151.3	67.6	2.24
J	4,279	1,959	1,955	1,931	85.3	153.9	69.1	2.18
J	4,276	2,027	2,002	1,907	88.2	166.6	70.5	2.11
A	4,292	2,072	2,056	1,890	97.6	168.0	76.6	2.07
S	4,320	2,013	2,012	1,889	93.7	154.0	67.1	2.15
O	4,400	2,065	2,058	1,883	88.0	164.9	66.1	2.13
N	4,434	2,059	2,155	1,979	86.8	164.5	65.5	2.15
D	4,447	2,126	2,121	1,974	100.3	176.8	60.5	2.09
1962 J	4,457 _r	2,067 _r	2,092 _r	1,999 _r	92.9 _r	173.7 _r	64.6 _r	2.16 _r
F	4,443	2,110	2,120	2,009	92.3	151.8	66.2	2.11

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (More detail in Table 82)

Total exports in February fell slightly reflecting decreased exports to the United States. Total imports remained at the high levels of recent months.



exports (including re-exports)

imports

	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries
	million dollars							
1960 N	440.8 _r	239.6	79.1	122.1 _r	465.7	311.9	49.4	104.4
D	431.4 _r	227.8	71.6	132.0 _r	463.7	306.9	52.8	104.0
1961 J	457.5 _r	240.8 _r	83.5	133.2 _r	460.0	302.8	52.2	105.0
F	449.3 _r	241.1 _r	78.8	129.4 _r	447.7	294.4	52.0	101.2
M	475.5 _r	251.1 _r	76.8	147.6 _r	462.3	311.5	51.0	99.8
A	500.4 _r	258.6 _r	78.2	163.6 _r	434.1	293.2	41.0	99.9
M	445.1 _r	241.4 _r	65.3	138.4 _r	459.0	302.9	51.7	104.4
J	483.4 _r	263.1 _r	71.0	149.3 _r	467.1	312.2	52.7	102.2
J	492.9 _r	276.4 _r	73.2	143.3 _r	479.7	322.2	52.3	105.2
A	494.9 _r	270.8 _r	73.0	151.1	508.6	352.2	53.0	103.4
S	525.9 _r	291.8 _r	84.2	149.9	508.0	338.9	51.5	117.6
O	510.0 _r	288.3 _r	77.6 _r	144.1 _r	523.5	350.4	56.1	117.0
N	510.1 _r	287.5 _r	72.3	150.3 _r	511.4 _r	346.8 _r	51.7 _r	112.9 _r
D	541.0	297.6	87.5	155.9	521.8 _p	351.3 _p	53.5 _p	117.0 _p
1962 J	504.7 _p	314.2 _p	63.6 _p	126.9 _p	507.5 _p	348.5 _p	47.1 _p	111.9 _p
F	495.5 _p	295.6 _p	72.7 _p	127.2 _p	508.6 _p	349.7 _p	50.5 _p	108.4 _p

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES (More detail on Labour Income in Table 12)

Average hours worked per week rose in February.

Consumer credit outstanding rose for the fourth consecutive month.

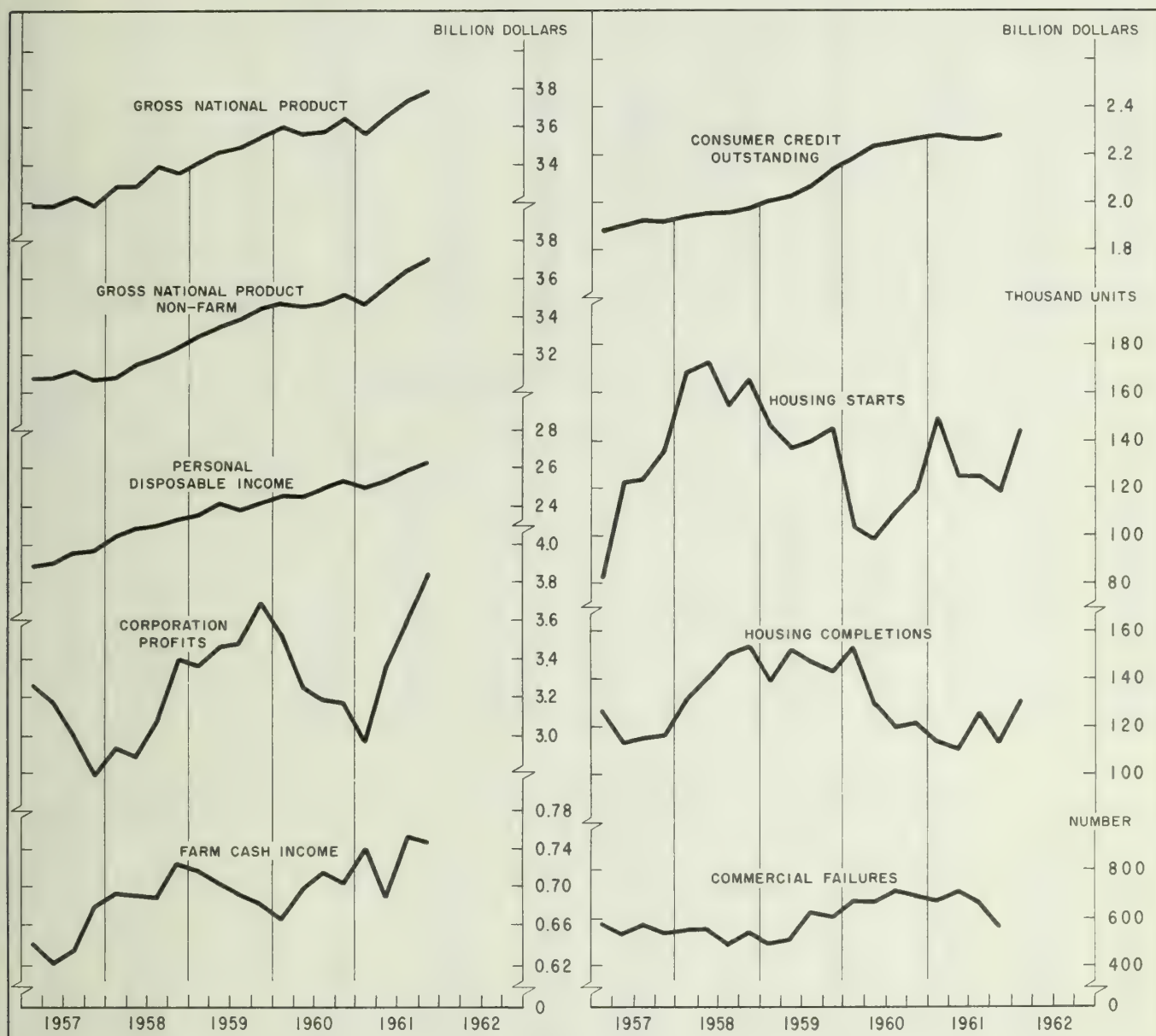


		manufacturing		labour income		consumer credit	wholesale prices of industrial materials ²	prices of industrial common stocks	tons of revenue freight loaded
		average hourly earnings	average hours worked per week	total	manufacturing	outstanding ¹			
		dollars		million dollars			1935-39 = 100		millions
1960	N	1.80	40.3	1,524	431	1,691	236.0	266.3	10.17
	D	1.79	40.7	1,523	430	1,697	235.2	273.6	10.56
1961	J	1.80	40.1	1,527	430	1,705	235.4	285.0	10.74
	F	1.81	40.4	1,535	433	1,709	238.1	293.7	10.38
	M	1.81	40.3	1,541	434	1,707	240.2	306.3	10.17
	A	1.83	40.6	1,548	436	1,698	241.7	312.5	10.96
	M	1.83	40.5	1,558	439	1,692	244.0	322.0	10.54
	J	1.82	40.8	1,578	446	1,690	239.7	323.8	10.59
	J	1.83	40.5	1,584	448	1,687	247.7	332.8	10.50
	A	1.85	40.7	1,588	452	1,688	247.1	339.8	11.05
	S	1.84	40.7	1,593	453	1,685	247.8	346.5	10.60
	O	1.86	40.7	1,602	456	1,682	246.6	350.8	11.25
	N	1.85	40.8	1,608	458	1,684	244.6	351.8	11.03
	D	1.85	40.7	1,622	465	1,698	245.7	353.3	10.95
1962	J	1.86	40.6	1,631 _r	462 _r	1,711	245.2	346.4	11.41
	F	1.85	40.9	1,640	466	1,722	246.2	341.7	10.62
	M						247.1	345.8	11.03

¹Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 78.²Not adjusted for seasonal variation.

SELECTED QUARTERLY SERIES (More detail on National Accounts in Table 6)

Starts and completions in all areas increased in the first quarter.



		gross national product at market prices		personal disposable income	corporation profits before taxes ²	farm cash income	consumer credit outstanding total ³	dwelling units all centres		commercial failures
		total	non-farm ¹					started	completed	
		billion dollars at annual rates				million dollars		thousand units at annual rates		number
1959	2	34.7	33.5	24.1	3.46	701	2,024	136	152	507
	3	34.9	33.8	23.8	3.48	690	2,076	139	146	624
	4	35.4	34.4	24.1	3.69	681	2,140	145	143	603
1960	1	36.0	34.7	24.6	3.52	664	2,182	104	153	669
	2	35.6	34.5	24.5	3.24	699	2,229	98	128	660
	3	35.7	34.6	24.8	3.18	716	2,248	109	120	711
	4	36.4	35.1	25.3	3.17	702	2,264	119	122	687
1961	1	35.6	34.7	24.9	2.96	740	2,278	149	113	669
	2	36.5	35.6	25.3	3.36	690	2,266	124	110	714
	3	37.4	36.4	25.8	3.59	753	2,262	124	125	664
	4	37.8	36.9	26.2	3.84	746	2,277	118	114	561
1962	1							144	131	

¹Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.²Including dividends paid to non-residents.³Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 78.

Table 1: population,¹ by provinces

years and months		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
		thousands										
1958	June	17,048	438	100	710	577	4,884	5,803	870	888	1,201	1,544
1959	June	17,442	449	102	716	590	4,999	5,952	885	902	1,243	1,570
1959	Mar.	17,340	446	101	716	587	4,974	5,904	881	897	1,233	1,567
	June	17,442	449	102	716	590	4,999	5,952	885	902	1,243	1,570
	July	17,482	449	102	717	591	5,011	5,968	886	903	1,247	1,574
	Sept.	17,550	452	103	718	593	5,032	5,990	888	906	1,253	1,581
1960	Dec.	17,650	453	103	719	595	5,062	6,029	892	907	1,264	1,592
	Jan.	17,678	454	103	719	596	5,070	6,040	894	906	1,268	1,594
	Mar.	17,732	457	103	721	597	5,088	6,057	895	906	1,273	1,601
	June	17,814	459	103	723	600	5,106	6,089	899	910	1,283	1,606
1960	July	17,852	460	103	724	601	5,115	6,104	900	910	1,288	1,611
	Sept.	17,930	462	104	726	603	5,140	6,130	902	913	1,296	1,618
	Dec.	18,020	465	105	727	606	5,170	6,160	906	913	1,306	1,626
	Jan.	18,041	466	105	728	606	5,176	6,167	908	912	1,309	1,628
1961	Mar.	18,085	468	105	730	608	5,192	6,179	909	914	1,313	1,631
	June	18,238	458	105	737	598	5,259	6,236	922	925	1,332	1,629

Table 2: immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence

quarterly averages or quarters	other European											
	total	United States	United Kingdom	Ireland	total	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	France	West Indies	Asia	all other
number												
1960	26,028	2,812	4,896	200	15,580	2,694	5,170	1,357	736	292	814	1,434
1961	17,922	2,879	2,968	104	9,913	1,558	3,540	447	582	281	433	1,344
1959	3	28,266	3,660	4,875	174	16,055	3,001	5,519	1,650	656	334	2,953
	4	21,573	2,754	3,130	134	12,961	1,767	5,466	323	447	359	1,430
1960	1	16,599	2,118	2,607	145	9,643	1,030	4,060	504	245	175	840
	2	41,442	2,506	9,030	363	26,395	5,285	7,565	3,608	1,115	302	1,777
	3	25,802	3,876	4,728	166	14,314	2,787	4,427	1,046	1,022	481	1,683
	4	20,268	2,747	3,220	125	11,970	1,672	4,629	271	562	210	1,435
1961	1	11,839	2,023	1,514	72	6,498	764	2,714	233	253	174	1,146
	2	24,943	2,661	4,663	129	14,934	3,029	4,600	993	840	410	1,736
	3	19,386	4,104	3,382	111	9,526	1,389	3,539	392	745	314	1,433
	4	15,521	2,728	2,311	103	8,694	1,049	3,308	169	492	228	1,063

Table 3: births,² by provinces

monthly averages or months		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
		number										
1960		39,743	1,264	228	1,594	1,362	11,488	13,270	1,936	2,007	3,251	3,343
1961		39,400	1,209	235	1,616	1,426	11,328	13,248	1,964	1,974	3,207	3,193
1959	J	41,882	1,296	236	1,615	1,502	12,623	13,600	2,022	2,115	3,361	3,512
	A	40,526	1,303	212	1,633	1,387	11,917	13,405	1,872	2,103	3,169	3,525
	S	40,875	1,310	227	1,672	1,419	11,918	13,432	2,008	2,158	3,279	3,452
	O	39,658	1,319	262	1,617	1,442	11,367	13,094	1,955	1,985	3,242	3,375
1960	N	37,241	1,188	215	1,453	1,252	10,989	12,356	1,799	1,861	2,944	3,184
	D	37,342	1,142	212	1,485	1,314	10,721	12,596	1,736	1,860	3,053	3,223
	J	37,098	1,140	189	1,456	1,208	10,742	12,550	1,767	1,883	2,986	3,177
	F	36,482	1,084	206	1,445	1,225	10,462	12,340	1,708	1,811	3,046	3,155
1960	M	40,874	1,250	206	1,609	1,371	11,961	13,430	2,010	2,116	3,370	3,551
	A	40,889	1,308	245	1,691	1,445	11,949	13,327	2,075	2,124	3,369	3,356
	M	41,758	1,305	235	1,724	1,380	12,243	13,370	2,146	2,161	3,538	3,656
	J	40,146	1,303	227	1,614	1,399	11,840	12,992	1,922	2,108	3,321	3,420
1960	J	42,077	1,315	267	1,604	1,371	12,220	14,031	2,080	2,159	3,511	3,519
	A	41,222	1,329	247	1,640	1,464	11,864	13,780	2,082	2,076	3,325	3,415
	S	41,669	1,405	237	1,682	1,445	12,103	13,996	2,006	2,021	3,280	3,494
	O	39,549	1,344	220	1,590	1,403	11,262	13,475	1,859	1,988	3,181	3,227
1961	N	37,439	1,208	241	1,529	1,379	10,653	12,939	1,765	1,844	2,870	3,011
	D	37,716	1,182	214	1,542	1,251	10,551	13,015	1,817	1,797	3,212	3,135
	J	41,785	1,627	172	1,616	1,403	12,006	14,238	2,086	1,960	3,203	3,474
	F	36,295	1,346	204	1,524	1,199	10,530	12,113	1,694	1,777	2,928	2,980
1961	M	37,576	680	233	1,642	1,587	9,475	13,615	1,965	2,041	3,006	3,332
	A	38,330	1,117	238	1,543	1,226	11,178	12,923	1,802	1,841	3,691	2,771
	M	42,344	1,116	230	1,683	1,604	12,293	14,687	2,021	2,172	3,217	3,321
	J	40,920	1,120	267	1,732	1,327	12,185	13,513	2,097	1,933	3,610	3,136
1961	J	38,979	1,905	262	1,447	1,614	10,096	12,886	2,086	2,011	3,197	3,475
	A	42,841	1,138	299	1,819	1,293	12,848	14,567	1,946	2,295	3,322	3,314
	S	37,955	629	203	1,597	1,607	11,348	12,411	1,992	1,873	3,271	3,024
	O	42,544	1,206	245	1,758	1,424	11,842	14,631	2,110	2,181	3,443	3,704
1962	N	39,573	1,303	197	1,585	1,630	12,380	12,571	1,828	1,945	2,829	3,305
	D	33,663	1,317	273	1,442	1,199	9,752	10,821	1,947	1,662	2,766	2,484
	J	43,672	2,699	177	1,682	1,195	12,021	14,513	1,970	2,130	3,732	3,553
	F	36,238	993	174	1,532	1,080	11,579	11,761	1,653	1,617	2,897	2,952
1962	M	37,163	912	222	1,903	1,193	9,817	13,262	1,973	1,988	2,762	3,131

Footnotes and Sources at bottom of Table 5.

Table 4: deaths,² by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	number										
1960	11,607	251	80	508	389	2,927	4,290	623	574	741	1,225
1961	11,579	238	79	520	405	2,918	4,295	622	578	739	1,183
1959 J	10,962	256	73	482	392	2,832	4,017	568	553	674	1,115
J	11,295	232	78	474	368	3,121	3,973	593	583	692	1,181
A	10,709	240	78	461	345	2,865	3,906	598	509	649	1,058
S	10,697	228	86	481	362	2,769	3,849	559	545	658	1,160
O	11,312	250	79	516	352	2,913	4,074	649	575	700	1,204
N	11,328	233	80	466	393	2,844	4,248	593	560	734	1,177
D	11,979	285	85	531	407	3,056	4,400	607	545	735	1,328
1960 J	12,402	252	98	552	441	3,092	4,613	695	617	748	1,294
F	11,274	247	79	514	346	2,745	4,341	614	498	707	1,183
M	12,242	249	58	528	392	2,943	4,596	636	560	793	1,487
A	11,494	244	94	495	358	2,841	4,299	634	550	721	1,258
M	11,675	236	88	518	411	2,967	4,234	635	580	800	1,206
J	11,370	235	73	475	426	2,868	4,172	586	595	772	1,168
J	11,597	257	77	531	354	3,002	4,151	637	583	778	1,227
A	10,863	258	79	477	365	2,802	3,863	562	602	689	1,166
S	10,654	224	72	447	360	2,721	3,916	551	555	662	1,146
O	11,788	239	68	498	397	3,049	4,415	597	578	734	1,213
N	11,410	263	83	514	417	2,876	4,159	626	573	755	1,144
D	12,515	311	92	553	403	3,223	4,725	698	577	729	1,204
1961 J	12,634	320	86	629	482	2,510	5,056	802	581	886	1,282
F	11,487	283	65	557	413	3,200	4,139	540	516	649	1,125
M	11,507	190	84	607	444	2,582	4,305	609	639	832	1,215
A	10,758	295	78	431	388	2,419	4,234	537	538	749	1,089
M	12,278	202	85	574	469	2,635	4,966	671	666	741	1,269
J	12,632	220	76	505	345	4,165	4,127	719	545	788	1,142
J	11,057	347	61	433	360	2,986	4,000	635	543	602	1,090
A	10,994	195	100	519	317	2,283	4,233	552	622	899	1,274
S	11,238	172	67	459	467	3,314	3,862	602	535	685	1,075
O	11,184	225	63	468	337	2,466	4,465	677	597	750	1,136
N	11,551	231	84	472	440	2,842	4,280	530	593	778	1,301
D	11,626	173	102	584	404	3,617	3,873	595	562	512	1,204
1962 J	15,103	432	105	566	421	4,172	5,317	789	771	1,070	1,460
F	11,759	230	54	533	370	3,261	4,141	689	572	662	1,247
M	11,374	213	97	607	339	2,236	4,589	675	544	747	1,327

Table 5: marriages,² by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	number										
1960	10,837	259	58	437	369	3,018	3,821	550	517	874	934
1961	10,545	255	52	436	381	2,915	3,684	541	507	861	912
1959 J	16,001	314	72	547	449	5,106	5,320	827	840	1,241	1,285
J	16,439	265	88	527	546	6,244	4,919	759	870	1,103	1,118
A	16,671	334	90	760	627	5,536	5,159	798	778	1,208	1,381
S	14,943	283	77	628	491	4,792	5,329	745	545	927	1,126
O	14,558	233	80	555	474	4,030	5,357	785	896	1,062	1,086
N	8,758	301	62	444	365	1,415	3,307	524	487	930	923
D	8,492	279	36	291	269	2,107	2,979	404	385	775	967
1960 J	5,200	179	27	228	188	1,046	2,059	248	214	427	584
F	6,649	234	28	302	233	1,446	2,542	300	278	614	672
M	4,358	141	20	214	132	622	1,791	205	166	470	597
A	9,569	264	30	415	292	1,930	3,781	448	504	883	1,022
M	10,763	205	44	378	312	3,041	4,099	531	420	811	922
J	15,235	330	70	595	428	4,655	5,190	825	702	1,222	1,218
J	18,453	305	92	600	638	6,976	5,570	896	952	1,280	1,144
A	13,726	338	107	654	535	4,406	4,126	719	720	1,053	1,068
S	14,924	273	72	577	484	4,945	5,224	743	550	935	1,121
O	14,129	263	85	504	519	3,771	5,246	815	837	1,067	1,022
N	8,400	291	63	457	377	1,296	3,170	501	506	912	827
D	8,634	281	52	326	292	2,077	3,057	375	360	808	1,006
1961 J	7,753	269	22	305	341	2,362	2,331	390	266	643	824
F	5,983	252	22	294	196	1,215	2,259	247	294	583	621
M	5,163	131	15	205	161	1,219	1,854	271	174	485	648
A	6,988	197	16	331	258	640	3,155	362	412	810	807
M	9,815	215	54	424	341	1,858	4,232	480	544	830	837
J	11,645	174	48	455	335	2,403	4,862	724	655	984	1,005
J	14,677	432	85	680	544	3,783	5,126	796	892	1,143	1,196
A	13,523	279	100	567	528	3,555	4,586	718	693	1,387	1,110
S	15,148	193	67	672	643	5,189	4,800	794	545	972	1,273
O	14,947	362	58	465	473	5,046	5,115	774	782	907	965
N	12,411	272	79	472	481	4,962	3,218	513	513	1,075	826
D	8,489	287	59	363	269	2,753	2,675	424	314	510	835
1962 J	8,815	550	16	323	262	3,021	2,444	376	298	741	784
F	6,014	231	30	267	181	1,485	2,155	267	224	618	556
M	6,077	198	23	320	229	1,164	2,202	341	249	548	803

¹Population estimates are made quarterly after Census date of June 1, and also for January 1 and July 1 of each year. ²Figures for births, marriages and deaths for 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in provincial vital statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence. These figures are exclusive of the Yukon and the North-West Territories. Births and deaths are also exclusive of stillbirths. Sources: Vital Statistics (84-001), D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Total 6: national income and gross national product in current dollars

years and quarters	salaries wages and supplementary labour income	military pay and allowances	corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents	deduct: dividends paid to non-residents	rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ¹	net income of non-farm unincorporated business	inventory valuation adjustment	net national income at factor cost	indirect taxes less subsidies	capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	gross national product at market prices ²
million dollars												
1956	14,890	424	3,345	-437	1,767	1,450	1,965	-238	23,166	3,636	3,642	30,585
1957	16,018	476	3,056	-475	1,980	1,026	2,008	-78	24,011	3,861	4,009	31,909
1958	16,521	491	3,075	-470	2,104	1,200	2,125	-35	25,011	3,882	3,899	32,894
1959	17,463	496	3,498	-501	2,281	1,118	2,192	-130	26,417	4,251	4,159	34,784
1960	18,119	509	3,277	-470	2,390	1,194	2,190	-55	27,154	4,446	4,293	35,928
1961	18,884	550	3,438	-588	2,529	937	2,249	-86	27,913	4,643	4,349	36,844
seasonally unadjusted												
1955 3	3,429	101	844	-68	425	1,035	471	-55	6,182	831	835	7,813
4	3,447	101	796	-145	446	90	501	-62	5,174	851	859	6,909
1956 1	3,402	93	704	-93	422	-18	397	-48	4,859	865	827	6,564
2	3,679	106	923	-87	440	119	510	-89	5,601	916	908	7,327
3	3,906	113	905	-107	439	1,202	511	-50	6,919	923	946	8,826
4	3,903	112	813	-150	466	147	547	-51	5,787	932	961	7,868
1957 1	3,777	108	682	-101	484	-1	421	-34	5,336	962	960	7,175
2	4,003	116	876	-118	482	102	513	-31	5,943	974	1,026	7,856
3	4,183	131	806	-109	501	799	521	-12	6,820	978	1,025	8,894
4	4,055	121	692	-147	513	126	553	-1	5,912	947	998	7,984
1958 1	3,903	117	602	-97	476	23	435	-35	5,424	944	940	7,185
2	4,146	126	803	-96	488	162	532	26	6,187	975	986	8,104
3	4,274	125	826	-120	559	884	547	9	7,104	971	977	9,170
4	4,198	123	844	-157	581	131	611	-35	6,296	992	996	8,435
1959 1	4,121	118	689	-106	547	24	454	-26	5,821	1,000	946	7,688
2	4,368	129	959	-105	550	123	564	-53	6,535	1,070	1,046	8,538
3	4,497	127	931	-116	574	909	552	-30	7,444	1,094	1,083	9,661
4	4,477	122	919	-174	610	62	622	-21	6,617	1,087	1,084	8,897
1960 1	4,319	119	732	-105	578	38	448	-34	6,095	1,081	1,030	8,152
2	4,529	129	890	-108	584	92	556	-26	6,646	1,132	1,090	8,713
3	4,681	127	864	-118	601	979	540	-16	7,658	1,103	1,097	9,963
4	4,590	134	791	-139	627	85	646	21	6,755	1,130	1,076	9,100
1961 1	4,423	129	609	-164	610	33	438	12	6,090	1,110	1,025	8,144
2	4,702	140	910	-120	601	133	559	-16	6,909	1,155	1,080	9,070
3	4,903	137	969	-132	666	680	598	-31	7,790	1,137	1,124	10,118
4	4,856	144	950	-172	652	91	654	-51	7,124	1,241	1,120	9,572
seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1955 3	13,336	392	3,140	-360	1,692	1,244	1,824	-220	21,048	3,296	3,316	27,548
4	13,680	396	3,320	-396	1,668	1,128	1,840	-248	21,388	3,384	3,364	27,972
1956 1	14,192	396	3,332	-408	1,748	1,364	1,908	-192	22,340	3,516	3,480	29,504
2	14,712	420	3,348	-424	1,796	1,532	1,964	-356	22,992	3,640	3,572	30,204
3	15,140	432	3,360	-456	1,736	1,360	1,972	-200	23,344	3,664	3,736	30,844
4	15,516	448	3,340	-460	1,788	1,544	2,016	-204	23,988	3,724	3,780	31,788
1957 1	15,760	456	3,256	-448	1,976	1,012	2,020	-136	23,896	3,924	4,032	31,824
2	15,972	460	3,184	-568	1,992	984	2,000	-124	23,900	3,868	4,020	31,776
3	16,204	504	3,000	-444	2,000	1,016	2,028	-48	24,260	3,864	4,036	32,244
4	16,136	484	2,784	-440	1,952	1,092	1,984	-4	23,988	3,788	3,948	31,792
1958 1	16,288	492	2,928	-448	1,972	1,204	2,140	-140	24,436	3,884	3,948	32,088
2	16,524	496	2,880	-456	2,016	1,240	2,064	104	24,868	3,852	3,892	32,872
3	16,552	484	3,092	-496	2,220	1,152	2,116	36	25,156	3,840	3,816	33,088
4	16,720	492	3,400	-480	2,208	1,204	2,180	-140	25,584	3,952	3,940	33,528
1959 1	17,172	496	3,368	-492	2,260	1,156	2,196	-104	26,052	4,120	3,984	34,132
2	17,404	504	3,460	-492	2,268	1,148	2,216	-212	26,296	4,224	4,140	34,660
3	17,452	496	3,476	-484	2,268	1,128	2,164	-120	26,380	4,336	4,228	34,932
4	17,824	488	3,688	-536	2,328	1,040	2,192	-84	26,940	4,324	4,284	35,412
1960 1	17,992	500	3,516	-484	2,356	1,248	2,176	-136	27,168	4,456	4,320	35,988
2	18,044	500	3,244	-488	2,396	1,136	2,196	-104	26,924	4,480	4,320	35,620
3	18,172	504	3,176	-488	2,372	1,140	2,136	-64	26,948	4,392	4,284	35,720
4	18,268	532	3,172	-420	2,436	1,252	2,252	84	27,576	4,456	4,248	36,384
1961 1	18,412	540	2,956	-748	2,480	864	2,092	48	26,644	4,556	4,312	35,560
2	18,736	544	3,364	-544	2,468	932	2,224	-64	27,660	4,584	4,284	36,488
3	19,060	544	3,588	-548	2,616	1,016	2,372	-124	28,524	4,540	4,388	37,396
4	19,328	572	3,844	-512	2,552	936	2,308	-204	28,824	4,892	4,412	37,932

¹Includes change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in livestock items. Because of arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given to the series.

²Includes residual error of estimate. Source at bottom of Table 10.

Table 7: gross national expenditure in current dollars

years and quarters	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	government expenditure on goods and services	business gross fixed capital formation			value of physical change in inventories	exports of goods and services	deduct: imports of goods and services	residual error of estimate	gross national expend- iture at market prices
			new construction		new machinery and equipment					
			residential	non- residential						
million dollars										
1960	23,367	6,683	1,443	2,577	2,672	+359	7,022	-8,160	- 35	35,928
1961	24,253	7,183	1,458	2,647	2,388	-238	7,578	-8,487	+ 62	36,844
seasonally unadjusted										
1958 4	5,866	1,602	510	709	550	-366	1,674	-1,960	-150	8,435
1959 1	5,201	1,468	343	451	535	+ 25	1,346	-1,761	+ 80	7,688
2	5,595	1,530	449	651	775	-129	1,731	-2,177	+113	8,538
3	5,528	1,802	466	794	667	+752	1,783	-2,091	- 40	9,661
4	6,171	1,649	476	693	594	-298	1,823	-2,102	-109	8,897
1960 1	5,367	1,488	309	479	641	+115	1,601	-1,902	+ 54	8,152
2	5,847	1,515	357	623	787	-115	1,711	-2,167	+155	8,713
3	5,745	1,947	391	791	630	+667	1,928	-2,031	-105	9,963
4	6,408	1,733	386	684	614	-308	1,782	-2,060	-139	9,100
1961 1	5,569	1,581	247	476	561	- 49	1,578	-1,900	+ 81	8,144
2	6,066	1,630	364	623	675	-187	1,861	-2,157	+135	9,010
3	5,992	2,074	441	814	582	+331	2,117	-2,165	- 68	10,118
4	6,626	1,898	406	734	570	-333	2,022	-2,265	- 86	9,572
seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 4	21,736	6,292	1,872	2,700	2,420	-124	6,428	-7,740	- 56	33,528
1959 1	22,212	6,364	1,820	2,500	2,336	+428	6,300	-7,852	+ 24	34,132
2	22,292	6,604	1,720	2,624	2,592	+184	6,700	-8,060	+ 4	34,660
3	22,616	6,372	1,688	2,600	2,740	+528	6,680	-8,304	+ 12	34,932
4	22,860	6,456	1,708	2,632	2,616	+260	7,052	-8,308	+136	35,472
1960 1	22,856	6,492	1,624	2,624	2,760	+780	7,244	-8,348	- 44	35,988
2	23,332	6,544	1,372	2,524	2,652	+484	6,748	-8,144	+108	35,620
3	23,376	6,804	1,396	2,580	2,588	- 92	7,204	-8,036	-100	35,720
4	23,904	6,892	1,380	2,580	2,688	+264	6,892	-8,112	-104	36,384
1961 1	23,784	6,924	1,344	2,616	2,432	-332	7,184	-8,344	- 48	35,560
2	24,124	7,140	1,436	2,560	2,264	-212	7,316	-8,184	+ 44	36,488
3	24,504	7,284	1,576	2,652	2,392	-316	7,856	-8,608	+ 56	37,396
4	24,600	7,384	1,476	2,760	2,464	- 92	7,956	-8,812	+196	37,932

Table 8: gross national expenditure in constant (1957) dollars

years and quarters	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	government expenditure on goods and services	business gross fixed capital formation			value of physical change in inventories	exports of goods and services	deduct: imports of goods and services	residual error of estimate	gross national expendi- ture
			new construction		new machinery and equipment					
			residential	non- residential						
million dollars										
1960	22,212	6,257	1,323	2,404	2,504	+333	6,884	-7,977	- 33	33,907
1961	22,859	6,608	1,329	2,460	2,201	-262	7,343	-8,067	+ 58	34,529
seasonally unadjusted										
1958 4	5,696	1,565	494	690	536	-330	1,671	-1,939	-147	8,236
1959 1	5,016	1,391	329	434	513	+ 42	1,337	-1,734	+ 77	7,405
2	5,386	1,475	424	624	741	-162	1,710	-2,152	+107	8,153
3	5,322	1,747	436	758	636	+724	1,761	-2,075	- 38	9,271
4	5,906	1,558	444	657	566	-280	1,802	-2,097	-104	8,452
1960 1	5,125	1,360	287	446	606	+111	1,585	-1,876	+ 51	7,695
2	5,561	1,421	327	582	736	-138	1,669	-2,110	+146	8,194
3	5,460	1,866	357	736	589	+644	1,883	-1,978	- 99	9,458
4	6,066	1,610	352	640	573	-284	1,747	-2,013	-131	8,560
1961 1	5,254	1,406	226	439	519	- 34	1,550	-1,830	+ 75	7,605
2	5,728	1,511	332	577	625	-221	1,816	-2,070	+127	8,425
3	5,637	1,970	402	760	534	+268	2,035	-2,033	- 64	9,509
4	6,240	1,721	369	684	523	-275	1,942	-2,134	- 80	8,990
seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 4	21,072	6,156	1,804	2,624	2,356	-108	6,408	-7,628	- 56	32,628
1959 1	21,444	6,184	1,732	2,412	2,252	+404	6,252	-7,768	+ 24	32,936
2	21,480	6,356	1,624	2,512	2,472	+196	6,640	-7,976	+ 4	33,308
3	21,756	6,040	1,584	2,476	2,608	+492	6,596	-8,228	+ 12	33,336
4	21,840	6,104	1,592	2,492	2,492	+204	6,952	-8,260	+128	33,544
1960 1	21,856	6,148	1,500	2,448	2,616	+744	7,140	-8,276	- 40	34,136
2	22,200	6,128	1,260	2,360	2,476	+464	6,592	-7,944	+100	33,636
3	22,220	6,336	1,276	2,396	2,416	-116	7,056	-7,796	- 96	33,692
4	22,572	6,416	1,256	2,412	2,508	+240	6,748	-7,892	- 96	34,164
1961 1	22,476	6,392	1,220	2,424	2,260	-364	7,036	-8,068	- 44	33,332
2	22,776	6,608	1,312	2,376	2,092	-248	7,148	-7,884	+ 40	34,220
3	23,068	6,720	1,440	2,476	2,192	-340	7,564	-8,080	+ 52	35,092
4	23,116	6,712	1,344	2,564	2,260	- 96	7,624	-8,236	+184	35,472

Source at bottom of Table 10.

Table 9: sources of personal income

years and quarters	salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	deduct: employer and employee contributions to social insurance and gov't. pension funds	military pay and allowances	net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	net income of non-farm unincorporated business	interest, dividends and net rental income of persons	transfer payments to persons		personal income
							from government (excluding interest)	charitable contributions by corporations	
million dollars									
1960	18,119	-735	509	1,188	2,190	2,742	3,121	44	27,178
1961	18,884	-781	550	909	2,249	2,850	3,343	45	28,049
seasonally unadjusted									
1958 4	4,198	-157	123	116	611	605	649	10	6,155
1959 1	4,121	-158	118	43	454	582	792	8	5,960
2	4,368	-152	129	147	564	639	697	12	6,404
3	4,497	-162	127	896	552	640	618	11	7,179
4	4,477	-179	122	37	622	690	649	11	6,429
1960 1	4,319	-190	119	55	448	653	899	10	6,313
2	4,529	-162	129	97	556	676	758	12	6,595
3	4,681	-191	127	970	540	671	717	11	7,526
4	4,590	-192	134	66	646	742	747	11	6,744
1961 1	4,423	-194	129	57	438	672	978	9	6,512
2	4,702	-188	140	108	559	706	825	12	6,864
3	4,903	-199	137	669	598	686	754	12	7,560
4	4,856	-200	144	75	654	786	786	12	7,113
seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 4	16,720	-624	492	1,220	2,180	2,328	2,876	40	25,232
1959 1	17,172	-616	496	1,152	2,196	2,436	2,608	40	25,484
2	17,404	-628	504	1,188	2,216	2,516	2,828	40	26,068
3	17,452	-648	496	1,132	2,164	2,604	2,712	44	25,956
4	17,824	-712	488	1,020	2,192	2,648	2,876	44	26,380
1960 1	17,992	-732	500	1,232	2,176	2,720	2,968	44	26,900
2	18,044	-696	500	1,108	2,196	2,692	3,008	44	26,896
3	18,172	-756	504	1,160	2,136	2,744	3,216	44	27,220
4	18,268	-756	532	1,252	2,252	2,812	3,292	44	27,696
1961 1	18,412	-752	540	872	2,092	2,800	3,268	44	27,276
2	18,736	-780	544	808	2,224	2,832	3,304	44	27,712
3	19,060	-800	544	1,008	2,372	2,828	3,360	44	28,416
4	19,328	-792	572	948	2,308	2,940	3,440	48	28,792

Table 10: disposition of personal income

years and quarters	personal income total	deduct: personal direct taxes	personal disposable income	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services				personal saving		
				total	durable goods	non-durable goods	services	total	farm inventory change	excluding farm inventory change
million dollars										
1960	27, 178	-2, 357	24, 821	23, 367	2, 667	11, 699	9, 001	1, 454	+ 15	1, 439
1961	28, 049	-2, 504	25, 545	24, 253	2, 694	12, 139	9, 420	1, 292	-314	1, 606
seasonally unadjusted										
1958 4	6, 155	- 469	5, 686	5, 866	674	3, 147	2, 045	- 180	-367	187
1959 1	5, 960	- 480	5, 480	5, 201	586	2, 550	2, 065	279	-251	530
2	6, 404	- 528	5, 876	5, 595	772	2, 686	2, 137	281	- 83	364
3	7, 179	- 527	6, 652	5, 528	625	2, 771	2, 132	1, 124	+630	494
4	6, 429	- 552	5, 877	6, 171	695	3, 296	2, 180	- 294	-372	78
1960 1	6, 313	- 557	5, 756	5, 367	582	2, 615	2, 170	389	-194	583
2	6, 595	- 638	5, 957	5, 847	757	2, 810	2, 280	110	-118	228
3	7, 526	- 576	6, 950	5, 745	598	2, 901	2, 246	1, 205	+689	516
4	6, 744	- 586	6, 158	6, 408	730	3, 373	2, 305	- 250	-362	112
1961 1	6, 512	- 573	5, 939	5, 569	554	2, 713	2, 302	370	-235	605
2	6, 864	- 670	6, 194	6, 066	743	2, 926	2, 397	128	- 76	204
3	7, 560	- 628	6, 932	5, 992	642	3, 002	2, 348	940	+365	575
4	7, 113	- 633	6, 480	6, 626	755	3, 498	2, 373	- 146	-368	222
seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 4	25, 232	-1, 908	23, 324	21, 736	2, 572	10, 992	8, 172	1, 588	..	..
1959 1	25, 484	-1, 992	23, 492	22, 212	2, 664	11, 164	8, 384	1, 280	..	..
2	26, 068	-1, 972	24, 096	22, 292	2, 720	11, 176	8, 396	1, 804	..	..
3	25, 956	-2, 148	23, 808	22, 616	2, 680	11, 344	8, 592	1, 192	..	..
4	26, 380	-2, 236	24, 144	22, 860	2, 648	11, 528	8, 684	1, 284	..	..
1960 1	26, 900	-2, 308	24, 592	22, 856	2, 644	11, 436	8, 776	1, 736	..	..
2	26, 896	-2, 352	24, 544	23, 332	2, 632	11, 740	8, 960	1, 212	..	..
3	27, 220	-2, 376	24, 844	23, 376	2, 544	11, 760	9, 072	1, 468	..	..
4	27, 696	-2, 392	25, 304	23, 904	2, 848	11, 860	9, 196	1, 400	..	..
1961 1	27, 276	-2, 396	24, 880	23, 784	2, 532	11, 976	9, 276	1, 096	..	..
2	27, 712	-2, 460	25, 252	24, 124	2, 592	12, 164	9, 368	1, 128	..	..
3	28, 416	-2, 584	25, 832	24, 504	2, 768	12, 280	9, 456	1, 328	..	..
4	28, 792	-2, 576	26, 216	24, 600	2, 884	12, 136	9, 580	1, 616	..	..

¹This item differs from column 6, page 5, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of accrued net earnings arising out of Canadian Wheat Board operations. Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, (13-001) D.B.S.

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949=100)¹

monthly averages or months		mining											manufacturing			
		industrial production	metals						non-metals		fuels			total	non- durable	
			total	total	total	gold	copper	nickel	total	asbestos	total	coal	natural gas			petro- leum
base period industry weight																
100.0	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74			
1957		155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7	
1958		154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.6	782.6	140.7	141.3	
1959		166.2	251.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	150.0	150.4	
1960		167.5	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	149.5	152.5	
1961		172.2	263.0	183.7	106.8	170.4	183.8	211.7	223.4	433.4	49.9	713.5	1,051.2	152.7	157.9	
unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1959	S	172.8	278.3	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2	424.7	946.9	155.4	159.7	
	O	176.8	270.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8	511.2	841.7	159.9	160.8	
	N	171.9	260.0	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5	651.3	823.8	153.6	158.4	
	D	162.5	251.3	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6	670.3	951.9	143.2	143.9	
1960	J	166.3	253.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5	703.1	1,022.6	146.7	144.3	
	F	169.6	258.6	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1	697.2	947.7	149.6	148.6	
	M	170.3	255.8	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1	697.8	970.5	151.1	149.6	
	A	164.4	234.3	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	147.9	147.7	
	M	169.7	250.0	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	153.3	153.2	
	J	173.3	258.2	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	157.0	157.3	
	J	161.7	263.1	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	143.9	147.2	
	A	162.6	254.1	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	145.4	154.6	
	S	170.0	264.7	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	152.1	160.4	
	O	171.5	253.4	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	154.7	163.0	
	N	170.9	252.1	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	152.5	160.1	
	D	159.6	241.1	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	139.6	144.5	
1961	J	159.8	248.4	181.4	109.4	163.7	169.4	177.8	187.3	424.5	55.8	854.1	1,001.0	138.2	143.1	
	F	166.0	253.6	184.6	112.9	163.9	173.5	200.0	223.9	426.3	54.5	816.0	1,012.5	144.6	149.3	
	M	164.0	234.1	171.2	109.9	159.6	159.2	205.8	228.2	380.5	41.2	780.3	910.6	145.7	149.9	
	A	166.0	242.2	172.2	112.6	162.8	159.8	203.8	216.9	401.0	45.8	698.2	968.9	147.6	153.0	
	M	170.8	258.8	176.1	107.5	164.8	180.8	206.5	222.2	429.5	50.7	613.1	1,049.7	152.0	155.4	
	J	179.1	270.7	196.1	106.4	184.9	185.2	226.5	237.6	417.4	46.3	557.9	1,029.1	161.2	163.9	
	J	167.2	261.0	184.2	103.6	171.5	187.5	192.7	197.6	419.2	41.3	521.8	1,046.6	149.6	155.1	
	A	171.4	267.5	185.3	100.3	170.1	184.6	215.2	221.8	427.8	26.1	557.1	1,092.5	153.4	162.8	
	S	181.2	286.3	198.8	100.2	171.8	200.7	229.7	235.0	457.3	52.8	604.3	1,124.8	161.7	168.6	
	O	183.4	280.6	198.5	105.3	184.1	203.1	236.1	243.1	436.3	63.7	689.8	1,038.4	164.0	170.6	
	N	184.4	280.6	185.7	107.5	182.2	213.8	240.4	252.6	480.0	63.2	836.0	1,145.8	163.7	169.2	
	D	173.8	269.1	170.3	106.4	165.3	188.0	206.4	214.1	496.9	57.6	1,018.0	1,182.9	151.5	155.7	
1962	J	172.6	268.3 _r	175.4 _r	100.6 _r	155.1 _r	194.8	194.1	208.5	499.0 _r	57.2	1,121.5 _r	1,178.4	148.9	151.9 _r	
	F	182.7	276.1	172.7	102.3	163.9	185.7	212.4	236.0	521.3	52.3	1,177.0	1,243.0	159.6	160.2	
adjusted for seasonal variation																
M. C. D.		1	2	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	2	2	
1959	S	168.4	263.9	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1	556.6	961.3	150.4	151.6	
	O	171.1	259.6	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0	543.8	894.5	154.2	152.9	
	N	167.8	264.1	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3	552.9	880.1	149.3	152.7	
	D	169.4	257.1	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9	507.8	915.3	152.1	151.9	
1960	J	172.4	256.2	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	382.0	52.6	494.4	926.3	155.6	155.3	
	F	170.4	260.6	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1	538.8	834.2	152.6	153.1	
	M	171.7	263.8	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	198.2	209.7	394.9	63.9	579.1	934.1	153.0	153.8	
	A	166.8	251.5	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	149.2	150.2	
	M	167.3	256.4	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	149.0	151.4	
	J	166.9	249.6	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	386.6	57.4	594.2	920.2	149.0	152.6	
	J	164.0	250.8	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	373.5	58.8	632.9	877.2	145.7	150.5	
	A	165.6	249.1	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	146.8	151.1	
	S	167.6	255.2	192.7	109.7	152.4	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	148.4	151.6	
	O	166.9	246.1	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	149.5	153.6	
	N	165.9	252.2	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	147.7	153.4	
	D	166.0	248.3	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	198.3	204.1	366.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	147.8	152.9	
1961	J	165.8	254.6	199.6	109.9	167.0	170.3	213.0	222.7	373.4	46.0	610.1	901.0	146.8	154.2	
	F	166.3	253.6	198.6	109.0	162.8	170.1	218.2	239.5	370.8	47.6	636.5	888.2	147.6	154.0	
	M	165.5	242.7	184.3	109.5	156.6	161.3	208.8	225.5	364.9	44.7	652.4	874.7	148.1	154.3	
	A	168.5	258.4	182.4	111.5	162.8	157.4	205.8	216.9	426.1	49.1	724.3	1,030.7	149.2	155.8	
	M	169.1	265.2	178.7	107.2	168.3	182.1	203.5	222.2	457.3	58.8	704.7	1,103.8	148.3	153.9	
	J	172.7	263.2	183.4	105.3	173.8	178.2	222.7	241.2	435.7	61.6	706.2	1,038.4	152.9	158.6	
	J	172.5	252.0	177.5	102.9	175.1	192.9	206.9	219.8	413.3	52.3	761.8	985.5	153.9	159.8	
	A	175.4	266.1	177.6	106.3	173.6	181.9	216.1	228.2	456.5	46.8	781.3	1,113.7	155.3	159.4	
	S	177.4	275.9	185.4	102.8	163.6	201.9	207.8	212.5	470.8	51.3	755.4	1,148.9	156.3	159.7	
	O	177.2	276.1	189.7	101.3	188.8	206.8	210.7	214.2	461.6	52.1	734.6	1,123.8	156.2	160.2	
	N	179.2	282.5	188.0	102.6	179.5	215.3	204.6	207.7	496.2	48.9	717.0	1,228.1	158.3	161.5	
	D	180.7	276.6 _r	185.1	107.9	171.8	195.8	220.3	223.0	466.0	49.0	771.2	1,137.4	160.6	165.0	
1962	J	178.6	274.1 _r	193.3	100.8 _r	158.3 _r	196.2	237.4	254.3	440.1 _r	47.0	807.4 _r	1,064.5	157.9	163.2 _r	
	F	180.5	270.5	181.4	98.6	162.0	183.0	232.9	253.2	452.3	45.7	922.4	1,088.4	160.7	165.0	

¹For detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57", Reference Paper (61-502), D.B.S.

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949=100)—continued

monthly averages or months		non-durable manufacturing														
		foods								beverages						
		foods and beverages		meat products	dairy products	canning and processing	grain mill products	bakery products	miscellaneous foods	total	carbonated beverages	breweries	distilleries	tobacco and products	rubber products	leather products
		total	total													
		base period industry weight														
11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58		
1957		135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6
1958		141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4
1959		148.0	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	157.4	162.3	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3
1960		150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8
1961		154.8	152.2	158.1	158.3	159.3	139.1	148.3	147.5	163.2	164.0	147.6	200.1	193.6	145.7	123.8
unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1959	S	167.1	166.0	180.7	165.7	237.5	131.4	145.2	136.8	170.5	175.7	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6
	O	166.3	165.3	175.7	145.3	213.3	140.9	149.4	163.0	169.4	163.3	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0
	N	159.5	155.5	185.8	130.1	158.3	141.8	148.0	160.3	172.2	138.6	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9
	D	137.3	136.3	154.6	122.1	130.0	124.2	143.5	135.5	140.5	165.8	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3
1960	J	124.7	127.5	177.6	118.6	64.9	125.5	134.8	132.0	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4
	F	128.1	126.7	159.3	128.0	69.8	127.0	133.0	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1
	M	130.2	126.7	158.9	133.9	60.8	131.0	134.2	133.6	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8
	A	136.7	131.8	161.2	147.2	72.7	130.1	138.5	133.8	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6
	M	153.4	145.6	157.8	173.8	122.7	132.8	142.6	140.6	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1
	J	161.2	152.9	146.8	197.2	147.0	133.7	148.0	144.3	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5
	J	162.5	160.1	147.7	178.6	226.2	128.8	153.8	129.4	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6
	A	167.1	161.6	147.4	172.9	239.4	130.8	152.1	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1
	S	168.1	167.0	153.7	166.9	246.3	140.9	150.8	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5
	O	175.2	171.3	163.5	151.6	252.7	141.9	149.4	167.9	187.5	169.0	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2
	N	163.6	158.0	168.6	134.4	170.4	141.3	147.6	176.1	181.3	159.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9
	D	137.1	136.5	135.8	130.4	134.5	126.7	142.4	143.3	138.9	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0
1961	J	123.3	127.4	150.9	121.3	72.3	127.7	134.2	146.9	110.3	135.5	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.0
	F	128.9	128.1	146.1	130.1	76.5	134.4	133.3	142.0	131.3	132.4	117.2	164.8	193.8	134.8	132.2
	M	131.9	128.9	145.9	146.3	67.8	135.2	135.5	137.6	141.2	118.2	145.7	160.2	186.3	136.9	131.9
	A	140.9	136.3	164.1	149.2	69.5	138.9	145.7	142.4	155.5	146.4	156.0	168.6	194.5	143.7	130.9
	M	147.4	143.7	149.6	170.1	97.9	140.5	149.7	149.2	159.4	140.1	162.9	174.0	196.5	142.5	120.1
	J	167.6	161.6	155.1	204.0	158.0	140.5	160.2	150.5	186.5	192.6	180.0	201.1	231.3	161.7	125.6
	J	173.4	170.0	155.3	189.1	255.9	142.8	158.8	127.9	184.5	232.7	177.7	152.4	148.9	132.4	91.3
	A	173.1	169.2	153.6	179.2	254.0	142.7	155.1	138.4	185.4	223.6	161.4	204.0	197.3	117.1	125.6
	S	174.1	171.5	168.9	174.4	249.8	139.1	153.0	146.9	182.3	186.0	145.0	253.0	204.7	164.1	133.0
	O	179.8	180.0	178.2	157.7	271.2	142.3	155.0	172.9	179.2	143.0	147.2	286.1	207.7	167.8	128.7
	N	171.4	165.5	183.4	140.8	185.8	149.9	153.2	172.8	190.3	150.3	156.3	320.3	209.1	167.5	132.0
	D	147.8	146.2	145.5	137.7	150.1	139.0	148.7	151.8	152.9	167.0	135.0	182.0	175.9	155.8	119.1
1962	J	131.0r	133.9r	163.6	123.9	78.0r	134.5r	139.2r	152.6r	121.9	144.3	85.7	180.5	195.2	145.1	130.5r
	F	137.3	135.9	160.7	133.5	84.2	136.3	137.2	153.9	141.7	157.8	123.1	169.4	204.1	167.3	141.1
adjusted for seasonal variation																
M. C. D.		4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2
1959	S	148.6	144.9	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9	142.4	133.8	160.3	168.1	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1
	O	148.6	144.6	164.2	149.2	132.8	139.1	145.2	135.2	161.1	184.1	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1
	N	148.8	146.5	162.6	149.2	155.2	131.3	144.8	133.2	156.2	161.2	152.7	159.2	186.3	154.6	114.6
	D	149.8	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0	148.0	131.1	156.9	171.5	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7
1960	J	150.9	146.5	168.9	156.7	136.3	131.3	141.7	139.8	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	186.6	173.4	118.9
	F	152.7	148.4	165.8	155.7	151.4	128.9	140.7	143.1	166.0	188.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5
	M	151.1	147.6	162.0	150.3	130.8	132.1	141.8	159.6	162.1	166.4	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8
	A	147.6	145.7	158.7	153.3	147.5	131.3	140.4	140.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6
	M	152.4	148.6	160.2	154.2	165.3	128.2	141.3	139.5	164.2	171.4	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	102.4
	J	150.5	146.4	157.3	150.4	147.4	134.2	143.6	142.0	163.4	156.2	143.7	218.5	176.6	139.6	105.6
	J	149.7	148.9	158.5	148.8	159.6	133.6	146.8	142.5	152.3	160.0	150.3	148.9	157.7	139.9	107.5
	A	150.1	144.2	154.2	148.7	140.3	131.9	146.6	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7
	S	148.0	144.6	148.1	150.6	137.8	137.9	146.9	143.7	158.9	163.9	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0
	O	153.4	146.2	152.7	155.8	141.8	138.8	146.2	140.5	176.1	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	113.3
	N	151.0	147.7	148.7	154.8	159.8	132.3	144.1	144.2	161.4	187.7	144.9	170.6	185.7	135.0	111.9
	D	149.7	147.6	144.0	157.9	159.4	133.1	145.1	144.0	156.2	153.4	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7
1961	J	151.6	150.9	143.2	157.1	170.6	133.3	141.2	156.4	154.1	168.3	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.1
	F	153.9	152.0	152.0	156.2	176.2	136.6	141.8	148.4	159.7	167.0	142.9	192.1	189.1	119.5	118.9
	M	155.2	153.3	148.7	165.9	166.0	137.4	143.7	155.6	161.3	148.5	143.8	217.1	185.6	131.9	120.8
	A	153.4	151.2	161.0	155.3	148.5	139.7	150.0	149.1	160.4	161.9	144.8	194.5	189.2	143.0	123.4
	M	147.5	147.8	151.7	149.6	144.8	137.5	150.8	148.2	146.4	131.4	139.1	174.7	187.9	139.7	118.9
	J	155.9	154.0	166.6	156.4	153.9	140.4	156.1	146.3	162.0	166.5	142.4	202.3	206.3	146.3	126.9
	J	158.8	156.7	166.5	159.3	178.5	147.8	151.0	139.6	165.3	174.6	151.9	187.5	177.3	154.3	127.2
	A	155.3	150.9	160.5	156.1	146.6	143.1	149.5	147.3	169.2	167.0	152.0	214.5	203.0	150.5	121.8
	S	153.8	148.7	162.2	158.0	141.0	134.6	148.7	143.1	170.1	179.4	149.5	210.7	191.7	153.4	126.1
	O	155.5	152.8	166.4	160.8	151.1	137.3	149.8	147.0	164.0	152.8	154.6	201.5	205.6	159.5	125.9
	N	157.5	155.0	162.3	162.6	165.4	140.4	149.3	148.2	165.2	172.6	148.0	197.7	197.1	150.2	129.4
	D	161.7	157.7	155.3	166.7	172.6	146.2	151.1	153.9	174.5	173.6	156.4	220.9	193.3	170.3	130.3
1962	J	160.1r														

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949=100)—continued

non-durable manufacturing														
monthly averages or months	textiles				clothing			paper products		printing publishing and allied products	petroleum and coal		chemicals and allied products	miscellaneous manufacturing industries
	total	cotton goods	wool goods	synthetic textiles and silk	total	men's, women's and children's	knitting mills	total	pulp and paper					
										base period industry weight				
	5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22	1.62
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4	153.3
1958	109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0	166.3
1959	124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4	183.2
1960	122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	222.3	191.6
1961	134.6	98.8	80.3	219.5	108.8	110.3	101.0	155.0	153.1	148.2	258.8	279.0	225.1	213.0
unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 S	128.8	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	256.6	276.4	219.7	191.5
O	130.1	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	218.7	195.7
N	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	215.5	195.3
D	116.0	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	137.0	147.1	253.2	271.5	203.8	187.1
1960 J	125.2	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	214.3	181.0
F	130.5	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	214.9	181.2
M	135.7	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	218.2	184.4
A	124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	225.4	186.6
M	123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	228.0	185.4
J	126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	232.8	186.8
J	90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	218.4	189.1
A	114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	222.0	192.5
S	123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	234.5	199.3
O	127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	231.4	205.4
N	127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	219.8	207.4
D	122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	207.4	200.3
1961 J	124.7	94.2	70.5	199.0	108.4	110.7	101.3	143.2	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	217.6	192.6
F	133.7	99.2	78.8	220.8	114.6	118.7	105.5	149.2	151.5	144.7	253.2	273.9	221.6	194.4
M	134.9	97.3	80.5	225.0	114.5	119.9	100.5	149.8	151.1	151.4	243.7	262.4	216.7	195.0
A	130.8	95.8	79.3	211.6	105.2	106.0	96.9	153.6	153.1	148.3	249.7	268.3	230.1	197.3
M	132.6	99.2	74.2	217.0	101.7	102.0	93.8	157.1	155.8	149.5	257.1	276.5	231.9	201.7
J	142.4	98.1	94.6	239.3	102.2	101.7	95.6	159.1	154.6	143.3	262.3	282.0	238.2	207.5
J	108.8	68.0	67.0	169.2	108.5	113.7	89.5	153.9	148.6	138.8	232.3	248.2	220.8	211.3
A	128.9	95.2	76.0	207.0	113.4	118.7	97.2	158.0	152.6	141.3	282.8	305.7	225.1	217.3
S	144.5	107.6	90.6	236.9	114.9	116.8	107.2	157.6	154.7	153.3	281.3	303.8	231.8	227.8
O	144.4	114.8	85.1	229.5	113.7	115.2	106.1	164.8	162.7	157.1	253.3	272.6	228.8	236.5
N	146.8	113.4	88.5	236.7	112.7	111.6	113.0	165.2	164.1	156.5	272.2	293.6	225.1	241.0
D	142.4	102.6	78.2	242.0	107.0	105.8	105.5	148.5	145.4	151.5	267.9	289.8	213.9	233.5
1962 J	139.2r	104.9	71.0r	233.9	111.8r	117.5r	99.4r	148.4r	147.4	143.0r	269.2r	291.3	223.7r	226.1r
F	153.8	118.1	81.8	264.7	117.1	124.4	105.1	156.9	158.3	153.4	269.1		231.2	228.6
adjusted for seasonal variation														
M. C. D.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1
1959 S	124.5	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	142.6	146.4	244.9	263.2	213.9	185.0
O	123.5	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	212.0	187.6
N	120.9	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	214.4	187.1
D	120.8	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	214.7	186.4
1960 J	129.4	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	152.8	255.7	274.3	222.0	186.0
F	123.0	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	219.8	187.6
M	128.4	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	143.4	254.9	273.1	222.7	189.5
A	121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	218.2	190.4
M	123.2	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	218.1	187.8
J	122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	109.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	223.9	188.5
J	117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	108.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	142.4	237.6	256.0	227.7	190.4
A	114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	225.3	191.0
S	118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	226.7	192.7
O	121.2	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	223.4	196.2
N	119.1	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	218.5	198.8
D	127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	219.8	199.7
1961 J	128.5	95.6	78.7	204.5	109.4	110.7	103.7	150.1	148.7	152.6	243.7	263.5	224.5	198.1
M	128.0	87.8	78.3	209.9	107.9	111.8	93.4	150.8	150.2	146.5	246.1	265.6	220.5	200.0
F	126.2	91.2	73.6	203.7	108.2	110.7	98.3	151.6	152.1	144.8	249.7	269.9	224.9	201.0
A	126.6	89.0	79.2	202.7	104.5	104.8	95.4	154.5	153.1	147.7	272.8	294.8	223.4	201.1
M	130.9	96.6	74.2	213.4	104.9	104.4	96.7	152.3	150.0	145.1	267.4	288.6	223.7	206.2
J	137.0	97.5	91.5	222.2	106.6	106.6	99.2	156.2	152.6	140.7	259.9	279.2	231.3	210.9
J	142.3	110.0	85.9	231.5	115.1	117.9	107.3	156.6	154.0	143.4	224.5	239.1	230.0	213.2
A	128.7	96.8	72.2	205.0	112.4	116.5	100.3	156.8	153.7	148.7	276.2	298.0	227.4	216.4
S	138.9	97.8	86.3	232.0	109.2	110.0	103.1	157.2	156.3	151.1	272.3	293.2	223.0	220.7
O	138.0	109.5	79.5	219.6	111.6	114.9	101.6	156.9	154.8	154.0	254.5	273.7	221.2	224.6
N	137.8	106.5	78.7	221.2	113.1	116.0	104.4	157.9	156.3	151.7	266.8	287.6	225.4	229.3
D	149.4	109.7	80.6	258.8	114.6	116.9	108.8	159.2	157.5	151.6	265.3	285.8	226.7	230.5
1962 J	143.4r	106.5	79.4r	240.1	113.0r	118.1r	101.0r	155.3r	153.5	153.1r	262.2r	283.1r	230.3r	232.9r
F	145.0	108.7	77.5	244.2	110.5	116.0	98.4	160.4	159.7	153.6	264.8		233.8	236.2

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949 = 100)—continued

monthly averages or months		durable manufacturing													
		wood products				iron and steel products					transportation equipment				
		total	total	saw and planing mills	furniture	total	machinery	iron castings	primary iron and steel	sheet metal products	total	aircraft and parts	motor vehicles	motor vehicle parts	railway rolling stock
base period industry weight															
39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93		
1956	153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7	
1957	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	
1958	139.9	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9	
1959	149.5	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5	
1960	145.9	135.6	141.8	139.4	136.4	133.6	142.0	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9	
1961	146.6	137.5	145.6	139.3	137.1	129.2	144.3	174.0	141.0	129.0	269.5	157.3	116.3	47.2	
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1959 S	150.4	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1	
O	158.7	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7	
N	148.0	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2	
D	142.5	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2	
1960 J	149.5	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.6	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1	
F	150.7	141.2	151.6	135.9	142.6	135.0	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6	
M	152.8	140.7	151.0	134.7	143.7	135.2	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8	
A	148.1	124.1	126.8	134.4	139.3	136.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5	
M	153.4	138.3	147.3	134.0	140.9	136.7	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4	
J	156.6	153.7	168.6	135.4	141.8	136.3	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2	
J	140.1	141.1	149.1	138.0	126.6	136.2	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8	
A	134.7	146.0	154.8	143.6	130.5	133.3	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2	
S	142.3	141.0	146.4	148.0	135.6	130.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5	
O	145.1	132.2	134.2	148.1	135.3	130.4	139.3	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0	
N	143.5	118.6	116.4	144.6	134.5	129.2	168.0	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	164.7	110.6	49.8	
D	133.9	116.9	116.3	138.5	121.6	126.1	151.8	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7	
1961 J	132.4	121.9	126.0	132.2	121.1	123.0	141.9	141.1	128.6	126.3	266.6	156.9	111.6	46.7	
F	139.1	134.1	144.9	128.8	127.3	122.4	159.3	152.7	127.7	133.8	271.5	173.0	112.7	46.2	
M	140.7	137.3	149.8	127.5	131.8	124.7	160.5	162.8	129.2	131.9	272.2	166.7	113.8	45.6	
A	141.4	123.3	128.6	128.6	133.3	126.5	140.4	169.4	134.4	139.1	268.5	186.8	115.2	45.5	
M	148.1	135.4	144.6	132.4	138.4	127.8	128.5	189.3	139.7	138.8	266.8	187.3	117.9	45.3	
J	158.2	154.6	170.9	136.8	147.2	129.4	164.2	194.2	147.6	145.7	267.3	198.1	118.4	46.0	
J	143.2	147.9	160.0	139.8	134.7	131.1	117.6	176.5	152.2	111.0	262.4	111.4	114.7	48.6	
A	142.3	149.1	160.0	145.7	145.7	132.1	166.2	186.7	152.4	79.8	258.7	31.7	114.9	50.0	
S	153.6	149.8	159.1	151.4	150.4	133.6	169.4	191.4	153.1	110.4	263.1	108.0	116.2	49.2	
O	156.2	138.8	142.8	151.9	144.6	134.6	138.9	188.9	148.8	134.1	272.2	166.7	118.0	48.4	
N	157.2	130.4	131.3	150.4	141.0	133.5	124.4	179.9	142.3	151.9	280.5	210.2	121.0	47.9	
D	146.6	127.9	129.4	145.9	128.2	132.1	111.5	155.3	136.5	145.2	284.6	191.3	121.1	47.3	
1962 J	145.4 _r	133.1 _r	138.9 _r	140.9 _r	128.8 _r	130.9 _r	91.2	168.3	134.8 _r	142.3 _r	287.5 _r	185.0	122.5 _r	46.9 _r	
F	155.4	149.7	163.8	138.8	139.1	130.8	128.0	184.0	135.5	154.5	289.0	213.1	123.9	46.7	
adjusted for seasonal variation															
M. C. D.	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1	
1959 S	148.9	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0	
O	155.7	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5	
N	145.3	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7	
D	152.2	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1	
1960 J	155.9	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4	
F	152.0	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	134.3	53.9	
M	152.2	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6	
A	147.9	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4	
M	146.3	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1	
J	144.7	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1	
J	140.0	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6	
A	141.6	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4	
S	144.5	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2	
O	144.5	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3	
N	141.0	130.5	136.1	136.8	132.8	127.9	170.2	156.4	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	108.9	50.2	
D	141.9	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6	
1961 J	138.3	130.9	137.0	136.1	126.8	124.9	146.3	140.7	143.4	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.3	48.9	
F	140.2	132.1	139.4	134.3	130.5	126.1	151.7	150.9	143.2	122.4	269.1	144.2	109.4	47.5	
M	140.7	135.1	143.7	133.9	133.4	128.2	149.6	160.1	142.0	117.3	266.9	133.4	110.5	46.4	
A	141.5	136.7	145.9	134.7	132.6	128.2	134.4	161.3	141.8	118.3	265.8	141.5	106.8	45.5	
M	141.6	131.0	137.0	136.9	134.5	127.5	117.9	183.6	140.3	118.1	266.0	143.0	107.3	44.2	
J	146.2	136.6	144.2	140.5	138.7	127.5	151.1	183.4	141.5	126.1	271.1	154.8	108.9	44.2	
J	146.9	141.4	150.9	141.4	140.0	131.1	144.3	180.1	141.1	127.9	262.4	155.1	119.5	46.6	
A	150.6	135.8	142.7	141.7	146.0	131.1	176.2	196.3	139.6	138.0	258.7	173.2	133.6	49.4	
S	152.5	140.9	149.6	142.4	144.5	133.2	165.4	193.9	138.3	140.7	266.6	180.0	124.0	50.2	
O	151.5	135.0	140.8	141.8	139.6	132.2	142.8	182.9	139.2	142.2	274.1	185.2	120.0	47.9	
N	154.6	146.2	156.8	142.2	138.2	131.1	126.7	177.1	140.3	143.8	279.7	186.0	123.5	47.9	
D	155.4	150.0	162.0	143.9	139.0	132.1	120.0	177.5	142.9	139.7	281.5	177.1	117.6	47.3	
1962 J	151.6 _r	142.8 _r	150.6 _r	145.6 _r	136.0 _r	133.7 _r	93.7	168.3	150.6 _r	135.6 _r	283.5 _r	165.2	118.7 _r	49.3 _r	
F	155.7	147.5	157.6	145.0	143.5	135.7	121.6	182.4	152.2	140.9	284.4	179.1	119.7	48.0	

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949=100)—concluded

durable manufacturing													
monthly averages or months	non-ferrous metal products			electrical apparatus and supplies			non-metallic mineral products				electric power and gas utilities		
	total	brass and copper products	smelting and refining	total	heavy electrical machinery	telecom- munication equipment	total	concrete products	hydraulic cement	domestic clay products	total	electric power	gas
4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51	
1956	133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4
1959	134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
1960	148.3	115.2	168.7	179.1	132.1	398.6	210.6	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7
1961	147.2	122.2	165.6	179.2	124.8	428.9	218.5	574.1	214.6	146.2	317.7	298.5	490.6
unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 S	140.0	123.8	150.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960 J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
M	145.9	115.5	165.2	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
J	150.5	114.8	172.3	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
J	146.5	116.0	166.1	167.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
A	150.2	116.9	170.9	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
S	151.3	115.2	172.5	185.2	131.1	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3
O	151.0	113.8	171.3	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2
N	151.2	113.7	171.7	176.5	123.2	439.2	228.7	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	302.6	445.9
D	148.7	111.7	169.9	164.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3
1961 J	145.2	111.5	165.7	161.7	116.2	359.6	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9	308.2	664.0
F	146.8	114.1	168.0	167.8	115.3	426.4	163.7	380.5	102.5	102.7	348.9	308.0	715.6
M	146.1	115.0	166.8	164.1	116.0	361.7	171.3	414.8	125.1	106.2	329.5	299.1	602.5
A	146.5	115.9	167.2	162.5	118.1	321.3	189.9	471.3	182.6	129.5	320.6	293.1	568.2
M	149.3	118.3	171.1	163.6	120.8	339.4	232.4	666.7	263.7	150.3	309.8	292.6	463.8
J	146.7	121.8	165.5	176.5	124.6	392.2	255.8	743.0	307.2	171.8	295.5	287.7	365.9
J	137.0	124.4	149.9	169.1	126.9	356.5	247.5	690.5	278.8	170.0	273.8	272.7	283.7
A	140.3	127.0	153.5	178.6	128.1	428.4	255.3	741.9	285.9	165.9	281.9	280.6	293.6
S	146.5	131.2	160.6	200.6	130.6	532.0	255.4	735.3	286.1	175.9	298.4	294.3	334.9
O	152.3	132.1	168.9	202.3	134.1	549.4	260.3	729.7	274.1	172.1	315.1	304.4	411.5
N	157.7	129.2	177.9	205.4	133.7	551.7	240.7	618.9	217.0	158.8	339.3	318.0	530.6
D	152.5	126.2	171.9	198.6	133.2	528.0	189.5	407.1	133.7	142.6	356.1	323.0	653.3
1962 J	150.6 _r	124.5 _r	170.4	196.9 _r	132.1 _r	519.8 _r	169.7 _r	270.2 _r	118.4 _r		378.0 _r	333.0	781.9
F	150.6	124.8	170.1	202.2	130.9	567.8	182.0	329.0	136.6		383.1	333.1	831.6
adjusted for seasonal variation													
M. C. D.	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	3
1959 S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	285.3	275.2	376.1
D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960 J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	288.9	281.5	355.2
M	153.2	119.8	174.7	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
A	149.0	118.9	168.5	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0	284.3	370.7
M	146.5	116.3	164.9	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	296.0	285.7	388.8
J	150.1	114.1	171.4	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	302.1	292.3	390.1
J	150.2	115.7	171.6	175.6	134.2	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	297.8	287.8	387.2
A	151.5	116.1	173.5	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6	297.7	466.4
S	148.0	112.5	169.8	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.3	213.3	128.3	314.4	296.9	470.9
O	148.2	110.3	169.9	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	301.4	287.5	425.7
N	148.2	113.2	169.2	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9	285.5	419.5
D	148.2	110.7	170.1	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6	289.9	446.7
1961 J	149.7	114.1	170.8	164.1	118.6	370.7	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8	290.2	445.6
F	146.0	115.6	164.7	169.0	118.6	426.8	206.6	634.2	160.9	122.8	303.9	288.7	440.1
M	148.2	115.5	168.5	168.9	118.9	397.5	205.8	567.4	187.8	126.0	302.5	288.7	426.7
A	145.6	116.4	164.4	170.5	120.5	383.4	216.9	601.9	220.3	140.0	312.2	294.6	469.6
M	151.0	118.9	172.7	168.2	122.4	373.4	218.3	584.8	234.0	139.8	325.5	300.4	550.2
J	145.8	122.3	163.5	177.3	124.6	409.4	221.5	579.6	232.4	154.8	323.5	298.8	545.3
J	140.4	123.7	155.3	179.6	126.4	434.8	215.2	525.1	211.1	153.8	325.0	301.3	537.3
A	141.5	124.5	156.2	180.3	127.6	404.9	221.0	577.8	214.8	146.4	331.0	304.7	566.8
S	144.5	128.0	159.8	186.4	126.6	439.3	219.7	556.2	228.0	154.3	332.9	303.4	598.0
O	149.6	128.3	167.9	187.9	130.2	447.8	225.3	571.0	219.8	152.0	330.4	305.6	553.1
N	155.5	128.9	176.5	192.5	131.2	472.3	226.5	573.1	210.3	143.7	321.8	302.3	496.4
D	151.9	126.2	171.4	202.0	134.0	557.6	228.4	600.4	205.7	164.1	325.5	304.4	514.4
1962 J	154.1 _r	128.0 _r	173.9	199.2 _r	135.5 _r	529.3 _r	217.3 _r	499.4 _r	223.0 _r		334.5 _r	313.9	519.5
F	148.7	125.7	165.3	202.0	135.1	551.3	220.6	529.8	216.8		331.7	311.9	508.9

Table 12: labour income by months

monthly averages or months	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie provinces	British Columbia	total labour income ¹	wages and salaries			
							mining	manufacturing	transportation, storage and communication	
million dollars										
1960	100.8	386.8	630.9	223.8	163.1	1,509.9	45.9 _r	432.3	150.5	
1961	105.9	402.8	659.2	234.8	166.3	1,573.7	45.4	445.7	155.2 _r	
unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1959	J	100.4	377.9	622.7	227.3	1,481.8	47.2	426.0	155.0	
	A	100.2	379.9	624.7	228.5	1,489.3	46.4	429.5	154.5	
	S	101.4	389.2	639.6	231.1	1,526.4	47.0	440.2	154.1	
	O	100.1	389.6	636.1	226.3	1,525.6	47.0	442.1	153.4	
	N	97.8	386.7	621.5	219.3	1,493.9	47.1	427.9	150.9	
1960	D	95.7	373.1	613.8	213.6	1,457.2	46.0	422.6	144.6	
	J	94.1	368.3	610.3	209.7	1,437.6	46.1	425.7	144.7	
	F	94.0	368.0	607.4	210.2	1,439.7	46.7	425.7	145.1	
	M	92.9	368.9	608.9	209.5	1,442.1	46.7	428.1	141.0	
	A	92.8	375.0	619.0	212.3	1,465.7	44.9	430.0	148.2	
	M	99.5	383.7	630.8	223.3	1,507.7	45.1	436.7	151.4	
	J	106.4	395.7	644.8	233.1	1,555.0	46.7	442.6	154.5	
	J	106.3	395.3	631.9	235.2	1,542.2	46.3	434.6	157.8	
	A	106.2	398.3	642.6	236.0	1,556.3	46.7	437.3	157.2	
	S	107.9	405.0	654.9	238.4	1,582.6	46.9	441.3	155.9	
	O	106.0	400.8	649.2	234.1	1,562.8	45.8	436.6	153.7	
	N	103.9	398.8	642.9	226.3	1,538.9	45.4	431.6	150.9	
	D	99.5	384.3	628.6	218.1	1,488.6	44.3	417.6	145.6	
	1961	J	98.0	376.0	621.0	214.5	1,466.6	44.2	419.4	145.2
	F	97.5	378.8	623.3	214.8	1,474.6	44.4	423.7	144.1	
	M	96.7	379.3	626.4	216.8	1,482.3	44.5	426.4	144.4	
	A	96.3	387.9	636.8	220.7	1,508.8	43.2	430.9	148.1	
	M	103.3	398.5	656.1	234.5	1,563.9	45.6	441.8	153.8	
	J	112.4	414.1	676.0	248.9	1,629.4	46.3	457.5	165.5	
	J	112.3	410.4	667.8	247.2	1,615.3	46.2	451.2	166.9	
	A	111.1	414.1	680.0	249.1	1,629.9	46.2	459.3	162.2	
	S	113.0	421.2	688.1	253.4	1,657.7	46.3	464.6	162.0	
	O	112.2	421.2	685.8	248.6	1,644.9	46.3	463.0	159.0	
	N	111.1	421.0	677.9	239.2	1,625.1	46.2	458.8	158.1	
	D	106.7	410.8	671.4	230.4	1,585.8	45.5	451.3	152.0	
1962	J	103.7 _r	405.9 _r	664.3 _r	226.2 _r	1,565.7 _r	45.8 _r	450.7 _r	151.2 _r	
	F	103.6	408.2	666.3	227.4	1,575.7	45.1	455.9	152.4	
adjusted for seasonal variation										
M. C. D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	
1959	J	95.1	370.6	616.3	216.7	1,447.6	46.6	422.1	147.8	
	A	95.5	371.7	615.4	216.9	1,449.7	45.8	423.3	147.7	
	S	95.9	375.0	620.1	218.2	1,465.7	46.1	429.5	148.9	
	O	96.8	377.8	623.4	219.3	1,483.3	46.3	434.6	150.2	
	N	97.0	378.6	617.4	219.9	1,479.7	46.5	427.1	150.0	
1960	D	98.2	380.4	623.3	221.4	1,493.0	46.5	434.4	149.5	
	J	98.5	383.2	627.5	221.9	1,498.3	46.8	436.2	150.3	
	F	99.6	382.6	626.6	222.1	1,499.1	46.9	435.1	151.0	
	M	99.4	384.7	627.4	221.9	1,501.1	47.1	435.0	149.6	
	A	99.7	384.4	629.3	222.2	1,504.8	46.6	434.7	152.5	
	M	100.1	383.9	627.4	222.1	1,500.3	45.6	433.1	150.2	
	J	101.0	386.1	628.6	222.5	1,506.1	46.0	431.9	149.9	
	J	100.7	387.6	627.6	224.7	1,509.2	45.7	431.0	150.6	
	A	101.2	389.1	632.1	224.6	1,515.4	46.0	430.4	150.5	
	S	101.9	389.9	633.8	225.1	1,518.3	45.9	430.0	150.4	
	O	102.2	388.8	635.3	226.3	1,519.9	45.1	429.6	150.7	
	N	102.6	390.1	637.6	226.8	1,523.8	44.9	430.8	150.3	
	D	102.2	391.7	638.0	226.1	1,522.8	44.9	430.0	150.2	
	1961	J	103.2	391.7	638.8	227.0	1,527.3	44.8	430.1	150.8
	F	103.4	394.2	643.0	227.4	1,534.8	44.7	432.9	150.4	
	M	103.9	395.7	645.8	229.6	1,540.9	44.8	433.6	152.8	
	A	103.9	397.7	648.1	231.1	1,548.1	44.9	435.8	152.4	
	M	104.0	399.2	653.3	233.3	1,558.3	46.0	438.8	152.9	
	J	106.3	403.7	659.6	237.6	1,578.2	45.5	446.0	160.4	
	J	106.2	402.7	664.6	236.7	1,584.0	45.5	448.1	159.3	
	A	106.0	404.3	667.8	237.4	1,588.2	45.5	451.7	155.4	
	S	106.8	405.3	666.3	239.2	1,592.7	45.3	452.6	156.4	
	O	108.1	408.7	670.7	240.0	1,601.7	45.7	455.9	156.2	
	N	109.3	411.6	671.6	239.6	1,607.8	45.9	457.5	157.6	
	D	109.4	418.6	681.1	239.1	1,622.4	46.3	465.1	156.6	
1962	J	109.3 _r	422.9 _r	683.1 _r	239.2 _r	1,630.7 _r	46.5 _r	462.3 _r	156.9 _r	
	F	109.9	424.8	687.1	240.7	1,639.6	45.4	465.5	159.2	

¹Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad. Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), D.B.S.

Table 13: labour income, by quarters

quarterly averages or quarters	wages and salaries													supple- mentary labour income	total labour income
	agriculture, fishing and trapping	forestry	mining	manu- facturing	con- struction	trans- portation, storage, commu- nication	public utilities	trade	finance and service	government non- military	total wages and salaries	total labour income			
million dollars															
1960	53.0	81.5 _r	137.9	1,297.0	311.2 _r	451.5	85.9	659.6	852.5	402.3	4,332.3	197.4	4,529.8		
1961	56.1	71.2	136.2	1,337.0	306.2 _r	465.5 _r	89.1	684.3	932.1	436.7	4,514.2	206.9	4,721.1		
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1955 1	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0		
2	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8		
3	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4		
4	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7		
1956 1	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9		
2	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1		
3	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5		
4	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4		
1957 1	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	3,776.9		
2	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	4,003.5		
3	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	4,182.7		
4	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	4,054.9		
1958 1	29.9	57.9	135.6	1,169.5	266.7	398.0	72.3	566.3	701.6	329.1	3,726.9	176.4	3,903.3		
2	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,215.3	341.9	421.7	76.8	584.6	731.2	349.8	3,963.8	182.4	4,146.2		
3	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,224.6	393.5	438.4	79.7	591.4	714.0	369.0	4,088.8	184.8	4,273.6		
4	44.2	82.7	127.2	1,213.4	314.9	427.2	78.7	617.4	752.7	355.8	4,014.2	184.0	4,198.2		
1959 1	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,228.1	246.5	428.8	77.7	603.5	769.3	356.3	3,938.5	182.3	4,120.8		
2	51.0	68.6	136.6	1,279.8	322.0	443.8	82.7	626.3	797.7	374.7	4,183.2	185.1	4,368.7		
3	76.1	62.4	140.6	1,295.7	383.6	463.6	86.3	637.6	776.9	388.4	4,311.2	186.3	4,497.5		
4	45.7	94.4	140.1	1,292.6	326.9	448.9	85.2	661.0	818.0	371.7	4,284.5	192.2	4,476.7		
1960 1	34.0	73.5	139.5	1,279.5	247.4	430.8	82.0	634.7	832.6	372.3	4,126.3	193.1	4,319.4		
2	33.5	72.0	136.7	1,309.3	308.6	454.1	85.3	656.4	859.0	397.2	4,332.1	196.3	4,528.4		
3	77.1	88.6	139.9	1,313.2	380.5	470.9	89.2	662.7	834.6	424.6	4,481.3	199.8	4,681.1		
4	47.2	91.4	135.5	1,285.8	309.0	450.2	87.1	684.5	884.0	415.1	4,389.8	200.5	4,590.3		
1961 1	35.5	62.1	133.1	1,269.5	236.6	433.7	85.8	656.2	899.1	412.1	4,223.7	199.8	4,423.5		
2	56.4	62.4	135.1	1,330.2	302.5	467.4	88.8	678.6	942.0	433.1	4,496.5	205.6	4,702.1		
3	81.1	75.4	138.7	1,375.1	373.8	491.1	91.9	690.3	918.0	457.3	4,692.7	210.2	4,902.9		
4	51.5	85.1	138.0	1,373.1	311.5	469.1	89.9	712.2	969.3	444.2	4,643.9	211.9	4,855.8		
adjusted for seasonal variation															
1955 1	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5		
2	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7		
3	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7		
4	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7		
1956 1	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0		
2	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2		
3	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8		
4	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7		
1957 1	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	3,939.7		
2	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	3,993.3		
3	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,977.7	173.5	4,151.2		
4	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	4,033.8		
1958 1	47.9	66.9	136.9	1,194.0	332.4	416.8	74.8	580.3	699.8	343.2	3,893.0	178.6	4,071.6		
2	49.8	68.9	133.4	1,208.0	340.4	420.7	76.7	585.2	717.7	347.8	3,948.6	182.1	4,130.7		
3	53.0	63.1	130.3	1,205.8	329.4	419.9	77.4	591.5	733.0	351.7	3,955.1	183.3	4,138.4		
4	50.9	71.0	126.1	1,215.1	314.7	427.9	78.6	602.7	749.1	360.9	3,997.0	183.6	4,180.6		
1959 1	48.8	72.9	135.9	1,254.0	312.6	448.7	80.5	618.2	766.8	370.1	4,108.5	184.4	4,292.9		
2	50.6	76.9	138.3	1,271.3	322.4	442.3	82.5	627.3	782.2	372.8	4,166.6	184.8	4,351.4		
3	51.9	57.5	138.5	1,274.9	318.4	444.4	83.8	637.8	799.1	371.7	4,178.0	185.0	4,363.0		
4	52.3	80.9	139.3	1,296.1	325.3	449.7	85.1	645.2	813.9	376.5	4,264.3	191.7	4,456.0		
1960 1	52.9	85.1	140.8	1,306.3	315.5 _r	450.9	84.8	650.4	830.2	386.3	4,303.2	195.3	4,498.5		
2	53.0	81.0	138.2	1,299.7	309.6	452.6	85.2	657.6	842.3	395.9	4,315.1	196.1	4,511.2		
3	52.5	81.8	137.6	1,291.4	313.6	451.5	86.6	662.7	859.3	407.5	4,344.5	198.4	4,542.9		
4	53.3	77.6	134.9	1,290.4	306.7	451.2	87.0	667.8	878.4	419.3	4,366.6	199.9	4,566.5		
1961 1	55.5	72.0	134.3	1,296.6	303.1	454.0	88.6	672.7	896.7	427.5	4,401.0	202.0	4,603.0		
2	55.6	71.0	136.4	1,320.6	305.0	465.7	88.7	680.1	923.3	432.7	4,479.1	205.5	4,684.6		
3	55.4	69.7	136.3	1,352.4	306.7	471.1	89.2	690.0	945.9	439.4	4,556.1	208.8	4,764.9		
4	58.0	72.4	137.9	1,378.5	309.6	470.4	89.9	694.5	962.4	447.1	4,620.7	211.2	4,831.9		

Source: See footnote at bottom of Table 12.

Table 14: the labour force¹

civilian labour force													
monthly averages or months	non- institutional civilian population	employed										unem- ployed as percentage of labour force	
		total	agricultural	non-agri- cultural	total	agricultural	non-agri- cultural	paid workers		persons not in the labour force			
								total	non-agri- cultural		unemployed ²		
thousands of persons 14 years of age and over												percentage	
1960		11,789	6,403	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837	4,727	448	5,386	7.0
1961		12,010	6,518	691	5,827	6,049	674	5,375	4,909	4,798	469	5,492	7.2
1960	M 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,583	4,507	609	5,478	9.8
	A 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,639	4,543	552	5,476	8.8
	M 21	11,759	6,391	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,867	4,755	419	5,368	6.6
	J 18	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	4,996	4,883	315	5,326	4.9
	J 23	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,011	4,869	330	5,214	5.0
	A 20	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,035	4,874	352	5,202	5.3
	S 17	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	4,822	327	5,369	5.1
	O 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	4,870	368	5,363	5.7
	N 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	4,821	429	5,420	6.6
	D 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	4,741	528	5,463	8.2
1961	J 14	11,914	6,396	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	4,578	693	5,518	10.8
	F 18	11,929	6,363	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	4,527	719	5,566	11.3
	M 18	11,943	6,353	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	4,511	705	5,590	11.1
	A 22	11,964	6,440	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	4,594	622	5,524	9.7
	M 20	11,982	6,542	738	5,804	6,085	726	5,359	4,905	4,788	457	5,440	7.0
	J 17	12,000	6,592	714	5,878	6,222	705	5,517	5,034	4,923	370	5,408	5.6
	J 22	12,023	6,743	802	5,941	6,389	792	5,597	5,130	4,985	354	5,280	5.2
	A 19	12,041	6,704	811	5,893	6,381	803	5,578	5,147	4,985	323	5,337	4.8
	S 16	12,058	6,543	735	5,808	6,235	724	5,511	5,073	4,933	308	5,515	4.7
	O 14	12,073	6,538	718	5,820	6,220	704	5,516	5,085	4,934	318	5,535	4.9
1961	N 11	12,089	6,504	651	5,853	6,155	629	5,526	5,037	4,936	349	5,585	5.4
	D 9	12,104	6,495	621	5,874	6,082	599	5,483	4,976	4,885	413	5,609	6.4
	J 13	12,123	6,409	598	5,811	5,864	575	5,289	4,786	4,705	545	5,714	8.5
	F 17	12,140	6,423	597	5,826	5,840	574	5,266	4,770	4,692	583	5,717	9.1
	M 24	12,158	6,454	597	5,857	5,894	577	5,317	4,808	4,740	560	5,704	8.7

¹These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. ²Includes workers on temporary lay-off. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, (71-001) D.B.S.

Table 15: time lost in labour disputes¹

		manufacturing									
years and months	total all industries ²	food, animal and vegetable products	tobacco and liquors	rubber	fur and leather products	textiles and clothing	pulp and paper products	printing and publishing	logging, lumber and its products	motor vehicles and parts	aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
thousand man-working days											
1960	738.7	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1961	1,347.0	1.4	—	1.6	5.6	11.6	33.2	0.6	39.1	56.7	88.1
1959	N	59.7	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
	D	56.1	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960	J	59.8	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
	F	52.9	0.1	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
	M	29.3	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	21.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M	75.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	J	51.2	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
	J	39.1	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	127.6	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	S	115.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	O	92.6	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	N	52.6	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—	—
	D	30.2	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
1961	J	28.1	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.9
	F	20.3	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	3.9
	M	47.2	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	0.3	7.8
	A	59.2	0.6	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	30.0
	M	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	41.0
	J	128.0	—	—	—	0.7	—	0.6	—	0.7	0.5
	J	94.6	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	2.0	—	—
	A	64.6	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—
	S	105.5	0.2	1.6	1.4	—	—	—	8.6	—	—
	O	428.6	—	—	4.2	—	—	—	11.2	—	—
	N	123.9	—	—	—	3.7	—	—	7.5	—	—
	D	139.4	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	2.6	56.0	—
1962	J	85.4	—	0.6	—	1.4	—	—	2.4	12.9	—

¹The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. ²The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote 1. Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 15: time lost in labour disputes—concluded

years and months	manufacturing					fishing and trapping	mining		transport and public utilities	trade, finance and service
	other iron and steel	electrical apparatus	other non-ferrous	non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	con- struction		coal	other		
thousand man-working days										
1960	217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1961	28.7	13.4	1.8	45.8	633.7	10.0	7.1	24.4	67.6	152.3
1959 N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960 J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—
1961 J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
F	0.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	12.7	—	—	2.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	0.5
A	—	1.8	—	2.1	1.2	—	—	1.5	—	5.9
M	—	4.9	—	2.2	19.5	—	—	0.4	2.6	27.0
J	—	1.6	—	0.3	88.7	—	2.5	—	2.4	21.8
J	—	—	—	—	46.3	—	—	—	17.8	19.2
A	—	—	—	6.8	1.6	—	—	—	19.5	17.2
S	4.1	—	—	4.6	51.6	—	3.5	—	2.0	16.1
O	3.1	—	—	3.5	359.2	10.0	—	3.6	3.0	15.8
N	5.0	2.4	—	8.6	55.9	—	1.1	9.9	3.8	16.0
D	0.2	2.8	1.8	10.2	6.9	—	—	9.0	16.6	13.0
1962 J	4.9	2.6	—	11.3	7.0	—	—	9.9	9.7	10.5

Table 16: unemployment insurance

monthly averages or months	benefit payments ¹					unemployment insurance fund			employment service ⁵	
	claimants for unemployment insurance benefit ^{1,2}	filing initial and renewal claims during the month	receiving benefit (estimated) ³	number of weeks benefit paid ⁴	amount of benefit paid	employer and employee contributions	total revenue	balance in fund at end of period	regis-trations ⁶	unfilled vacancies
	thousands persons			thousand		million dollars			thousands	
1960	518.2 ₁	225.0	430.1	1,800	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	26
1961	487.4 ₁	205.0	416.0	1,728	41.16	22.86	27.78	163.3	563	22
1960 M	823.0 ₁	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
A	714.9 ₁	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
N	485.2 ₁	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27
D	754.1 ₁	448.3	402.6	1,691	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	18
1961 J	846.9 ₁	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855	17
F	872.8 ₁	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878	18
M	838.0 ₁	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	21.84	29.24	184.7	864	21
A	713.1 ₁	209.6	708.2	2,691	64.54	18.63	22.59	142.7	768	28
M	341.0	162.1	563.5	2,479	58.70	21.73	26.02	110.1	570	34
J	266.9	112.8	249.6	1,098	25.89	21.84	26.11	110.3	394	32
J	255.3	126.2	191.0	802	18.55	24.06	29.05	120.8	364	31
A	229.3	121.2	186.6	821	18.87	23.92	28.94	130.8	321	33
S	229.2	122.0	173.2	693	16.08	22.91	27.73	142.5	318	32
O	268.7	158.1	173.3	728	17.12	24.41	29.36	154.7	357	28
N	386.0 ₁	252.6	209.8	881	20.94	23.98	29.68	163.5	454	33
D	601.2 ₁	357.9	320.2	1,217	29.45	23.99	29.27	163.3	615	22
1962 J	698.5 ₁	320.2	560.1	2,353	57.80	24.88	30.37	135.9	731	23
F	718.7 ₁	205.6	590.4	2,361	57.99	21.99	26.73	104.6		

¹Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.²On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.³Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁴The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁵Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.⁶Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957–June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act, (73-001), D.B.S.

Table 17: employment¹ indexes, by industrial divisions (1949 = 100)

monthly averages or months	industrial composite ²	manufacturing										
		forestry	mining	total	durable	non- durable	con- struction	trans- portation ³	public utility	trade	finance ⁴	service ⁵
1960	118.7	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2
1961	118.1	71.6	116.5	108.9	110.6	107.5	121.7	108.6	138.3	137.8	163.1	148.9
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959 A	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
S	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
O	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
N	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
D	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960 J	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
F	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
M	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
A	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
M	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
J	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
J	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
A	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
S	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
O	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
N	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2
D	114.8	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6
1961 J	111.6	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6	137.2
F	111.0	66.1	114.0	104.6	106.3	103.2	96.7	102.5	132.0	131.4	159.7	137.5
M	111.1	41.8	113.0	104.9	107.0	103.2	98.0	103.7	132.2	133.7	160.1	138.9
A	112.6	34.0	111.8	105.4	107.5	103.6	106.6	106.7	133.4	134.2	161.1	143.0
M	117.2	53.3	117.4	108.4	111.0	106.2	123.1	109.2	138.5	136.0	161.9	148.8
J	121.3	76.6	119.7	111.2	113.7	109.1	134.3	112.0	142.1	137.5	163.0	155.2
J	122.5	82.9	121.0	110.9	111.6	110.4	143.4	113.5	144.4	137.2	163.5	157.1
A	123.9	77.4	120.2	113.1	113.7	112.6	145.5	113.8	144.6	137.7	163.8	162.3
S	123.3	85.3	118.5	112.8	112.5	113.0	140.6	112.5	142.1	139.8	163.5	155.8
O	122.9	95.2	117.1	112.1	113.9	110.6	136.9	110.8	140.7	141.5	166.8	152.7
N	121.6	90.0	116.6	110.9	112.8	109.4	127.9	109.8	139.5	144.5	167.0	150.7
D	117.8	80.8	115.1	107.9	110.9	105.5	109.5	105.8	137.7	146.0	166.8	148.1
1962 J	115.2	77.5 _r	114.0	108.5 _r	111.4 _r	106.0	102.0 _r	102.3 _r	135.8	135.8 _r	167.4 _r	147.7 _r
F	114.7	68.5	113.7	108.9	111.9	106.3	100.2	102.7	135.6	133.6	167.7	147.2
adjusted for seasonal variation												
M. C. D.	1	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	2
1959 A	119.5	71.8	123.8	110.6	113.8	107.8	131.0	113.9	139.1	136.1	154.6	139.7
S	120.6	83.4	124.0	111.8	117.5	107.1	131.3	114.1	139.0	136.8	153.9	140.6
O	120.7	82.8	123.9	112.0	117.6	107.4	131.0	113.6	138.9	136.9	154.2	141.4
N	119.9	83.7	124.2	110.4	114.3	107.0	129.1	114.0	138.7	136.7	154.5	142.1
D	120.4	85.6	124.2	111.7	116.8	107.4	130.8	113.0	139.2	135.9	154.8	142.2
1960 J	120.2	84.6	123.5	111.7	117.0	107.1	127.5	112.7	138.4	136.9	155.1	142.6
F	120.2	85.5	122.9	111.7	117.2	107.1	127.2	112.9	138.1	136.6	155.8	143.1
M	119.8	85.5	123.5	111.2	116.6	106.7	125.4	112.5	138.0	136.3	155.8	143.1
A	118.8	78.2	116.7	110.6	115.4	106.6	123.2	112.0	137.1	137.0	155.7	143.6
M	119.0	78.8	118.8	110.3	114.4	106.7	126.3	111.4	137.8	136.9	156.0	143.2
J	119.4	83.1	120.4	109.7	113.4	106.7	131.5	111.1	138.7	137.2	156.3	143.3
J	118.2	85.5	120.5	108.4	110.5	106.7	125.0	110.5	138.2	137.0	156.6	143.0
A	118.4	89.0	120.8	108.8	111.2	106.6	124.3	110.6	137.8	137.1	155.9	143.3
S	118.1	86.5	121.3	108.2	109.7	107.0	124.6	110.6	137.5	136.4	157.8	143.4
O	117.8	86.7	119.2	107.8	109.1	106.6	124.3	110.2	137.4	136.4	158.1	143.5
N	117.7	82.3	118.5	107.8	108.9	106.9	125.4	109.7	137.4	136.5	158.6	143.4
D	117.1	78.9	115.5	107.3	108.4	106.3	123.9	109.4	137.0	136.7	158.9	143.5
1961 J	116.5	73.4	114.0	107.3	108.4	106.5	120.5	108.7	137.6	136.9	159.9	142.7
F	116.4	69.6	114.8	107.3	108.7	106.3	120.9	108.0	137.9	136.5	160.5	142.9
M	116.2	58.8	114.5	107.0	108.5	106.1	120.5	108.5	137.4	137.5	161.3	144.0
A	116.4	65.3	114.9	107.1	108.3	106.1	118.6	108.8	137.1	137.0	162.2	146.4
M	117.3	69.5	118.4	108.1	109.4	106.9	119.3	108.2	137.7	137.3	162.7	148.3
J	117.8	71.2	118.1	108.7	110.2	107.4	119.5	108.2	137.3	137.7	163.5	148.7
J	118.9	75.8	118.3	109.1	110.2	108.3	124.2	108.8	138.1	138.9	164.0	149.2
A	119.2	72.0	117.2	110.1	113.2	107.5	123.6	108.9	138.1	138.3	163.1	154.1
S	118.4	72.6	116.6	109.3	110.5	108.2	121.3	108.5	138.9	137.8	161.7	151.3
O	119.3	76.3	116.3	110.3	112.5	108.3	122.3	108.5	139.3	138.2	165.4	152.4
N	119.6	73.9	116.9	110.6	112.9	108.8	123.3	109.1	139.6	138.0	166.0	153.0
D	120.3	71.5	117.6	111.5	114.2	109.2	126.0	109.2	140.0	138.7	166.3	153.3
1962 J	120.4	74.6 _r	114.7	111.7	114.4 _r	109.5	125.3 _r	107.8 _r	141.7	139.3 _r	167.7 _r	153.6 _r
F	120.2	72.1	114.5	111.6	114.2	109.5	125.4	108.2	141.7	138.7	168.5	153.0

¹The data in Tables 17 to 27 are based on reports from employers usually employing 15 persons and over and covering the respondents last pay period(s) in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²Excludes agriculture, fishing, trapping and domestic service. ³Includes storage and communication. ⁴Includes insurance and real estate. ⁵Excludes public administration and defence and such community services as health and education. Source: Employment and Payrolls, (72-002), D.B.S.

Table 18: employment¹ indexes by sex

monthly averages or months	industrial composite ² (1949 = 100)				manufacturing (1949 = 100)			
	both sexes	men	women	percentage of women	both sexes	men	women	percentage of women
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1960	118.7	117.4	123.1	23.5	109.5	111.3	103.4	22.7
1959 O	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
N	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
D	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
1960 J	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
F	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
M	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
A	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
M	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
J	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
J	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
A	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
S	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
O	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
N	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
D	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
1961 J	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
F	111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
M	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
A	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
M	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
J	121.3	120.3	124.5	23.4	111.2	113.3	104.3	22.5
J	122.5	121.8	124.9	23.2	110.9	113.1	104.0	22.5
A	123.9	122.9	127.4	23.4	113.1	114.4	108.9	23.1
S	123.3	121.5	129.4	23.9	112.8	113.2	111.5	23.7
O	122.9	121.2	128.5	23.8	112.1	113.0	109.1	23.3
N	121.6	119.3	129.3	24.2	110.9	111.8	108.3	23.4
D	117.8 _r	115.2 _r	126.9 _r	24.5	107.9 _r	109.7 _r	102.4	22.7
1962 J	115.2	112.8	123.5	24.4	108.4	109.7	104.4	23.1

Table 19: employment¹ indexes, by manufacturing³ industries (1949 = 100)

monthly averages or months	durable manufacturing						non-durable manufacturing ⁴						
	wood products	iron and steel	transpor- tation equipment	non- ferrous metals	electrical apparatus and supplies	non- metallic minerals	food and beverages	textiles	clothing	paper products	chemical products	petroleum and coal	rubber products
1959	103.5	109.7	112.3	126.3	135.8	143.1	114.6	78.8	92.4	123.2	129.4	138.5	106.2
1960	103.2	106.1	106.8	129.2	133.1	140.0	113.6	77.1	89.9	124.0	132.3	137.5	101.0
1959 O	108.7	113.6	113.3	129.3	140.7	149.6	121.0	78.1	94.2	125.2	131.6	136.3	109.9
N	104.6	111.7	101.1	128.0	139.9	144.3	115.9	77.0	90.9	123.7	131.2	134.7	106.0
D	101.0	109.2	109.7	125.7	136.4	137.3	107.4	75.9	86.1	122.0	130.1	134.2	103.6
1960 J	100.6	109.1	112.2	127.0	136.2	134.2	103.7	76.0	91.0	120.2	130.7	133.6	104.7
F	101.5	109.1	112.8	127.8	135.9	133.6	103.2	77.0	92.2	119.8	130.6	133.0	105.0
M	102.3	108.9	113.6	129.1	135.9	133.9	103.2	78.0	91.3	119.8	131.2	134.7	105.0
A	100.7	108.9	112.9	128.6	134.6	139.0	107.3	76.8	88.7	120.8	133.2	135.7	103.7
M	106.1	109.0	112.8	130.4	134.7	144.7	113.1	77.7	88.0	123.8	134.3	139.8	102.5
J	109.9	108.5	111.9	132.2	135.3	149.6	119.1	77.8	88.4	127.1	135.7	140.7	102.0
J	109.2	107.0	94.7	131.8	133.4	147.9	123.5	76.5	87.4	128.2	134.5	140.6	98.8
A	108.5	105.5	96.6	132.3	132.1	147.0	120.6	76.9	91.9	128.8	134.4	140.2	101.9
S	106.0	102.7	103.4	130.4	133.0	144.3	129.9	77.4	92.5	127.5	133.4	140.0	102.7
O	102.1	103.0	103.3	129.6	131.3	141.5	119.7	77.7	91.9	125.5	131.7	138.0	102.4
N	97.7	102.9	103.4	127.0	128.8	137.3	115.0	77.2	89.6	124.5	129.8	137.1	98.7
D	93.6	98.7	103.5	124.7	126.1	127.0	104.4	76.0	85.6	121.8	128.4	136.8	84.7
1961 J	94.0	98.9	104.4	123.9	125.8	124.8	102.4	75.4	89.4	119.1	129.0	136.0	95.2
F	94.7	99.6	105.2	123.0	125.4	124.5	102.2	76.1	90.9	118.6	129.1	135.6	94.2
M	96.2	100.8	104.8	122.6	126.8	124.9	102.7	76.4	91.0	118.6	129.7	134.4	94.0
A	97.2	101.9	103.3	122.4	127.2	130.4	104.5	76.7	89.1	120.9	130.9	135.7	96.0
M	104.6	103.1	107.0	123.7	129.6	138.9	112.0	77.5	88.4	123.8	133.0	138.7	97.3
J	109.3	105.4	106.9	126.5	133.7	146.0	119.0	78.5	89.5	127.3	133.3	140.2	100.3
J	111.0	105.2	97.6	123.3	133.2	147.3	125.7	77.8	88.5	128.0	133.3	139.6	99.6
A	111.5	105.6	104.2	124.5	135.1	148.5	129.6	79.3	92.6	128.5	132.6	138.5	99.9
S	108.6	104.5	100.5	127.1	138.7	147.7	129.6	80.2	94.1	127.4	132.5	136.9	102.9
O	105.4	104.8	108.5	125.9	140.0	147.8	119.9	80.7	93.6	126.2	132.1	134.9	103.9
N	103.2	103.6	108.9	125.2	140.0	142.0	116.6	81.3	91.5	123.9	131.3	135.4	102.4
D	99.4 _r	102.0 _r	108.7 _r	123.0 _r	139.1	136.0 _r	105.8 _r	80.3 _r	87.7 _r	122.5	130.5	138.3 _r	100.7 _r
1962 J	106.0	102.4	109.7	122.4	140.4	133.9	105.0	80.5	91.1	120.2	131.2	137.6	101.1

¹See footnote 1, Table 17.²See footnote 2, Table 17.³Employment indexes in manufacturing and in its durable and non-durable components are given in Table 17.⁴In addition to those listed, tobacco products, leather, printing and publishing and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Table 20: employment¹ indexes, industrial composite, by provinces (1949-100)

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1960	118.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7
1959 S	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
O	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
N	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
D	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960 J	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
F	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
M	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
A	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
M	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
J	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
J	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
A	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
S	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
O	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
N	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
D	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961 J	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
F	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
M	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
A	112.6	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.8
M	117.2	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
J	121.3	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	113.4	130.7	161.9	116.0
J	122.5	149.5	145.0	102.4	111.9	122.8	120.6	115.6	132.7	164.0	118.8
A	123.9	142.8	149.7	99.1	112.5	124.7	122.7	116.2	132.8	166.0	118.9
S	123.3	147.1	147.3	98.5	110.4	124.1	122.3	115.4	132.3	163.7	117.9
O	122.9	158.2	144.5	98.2	109.0	124.0	122.5	114.4	129.5	160.9	115.0
N	121.6	149.2	144.1	97.5	107.5	123.3	122.0	111.4	124.2	155.5	113.1
D	117.8 _r	127.5 _r	123.2 _r	93.4	107.6 _r	118.5 _r	119.7	108.2	117.7 _r	150.9 _r	108.7 _r
1962 J	115.2	123.1	109.4	89.1	101.9	115.6	117.7	105.1	112.2	148.8	107.0

Table 21: employment¹ indexes, industrial composite, by urban² areas (1949-100)

monthly averages or months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
1959	117.0	110.4	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	79.3	111.3	132.7	186.6	116.0
1960	117.8	110.4	123.1	124.2	129.9	111.3	76.2	111.4	131.3	184.8	113.8
1959 S	116.3	115.1	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	80.9	115.9	135.4	198.8	121.0
O	115.9	113.6	127.5	129.8	135.0	116.3	82.0	115.6	134.9	195.9	119.3
N	119.7	111.9	126.9	127.9	134.4	113.8	78.1	113.7	134.4	189.3	118.2
D	119.0	107.9	121.9	126.1	130.7	111.2	79.2	111.1	129.5	183.6	116.8
1960 J	118.5	105.2	120.1	120.5	127.9	110.4	79.1	107.7	123.4	176.9	113.1
F	119.9	105.9	119.6	119.0	127.6	111.4	78.9	106.7	122.3	175.4	113.2
M	118.6	106.4	120.2	118.7	127.8	112.1	78.2	106.4	123.0	175.1	113.8
A	114.0	109.4	122.3	121.1	128.9	112.6	77.9	108.5	128.2	179.5	114.3
M	115.2	112.1	123.7	125.2	129.9	114.5	79.1	111.7	133.8	186.4	115.0
J	118.5	115.9	125.8	128.4	131.2	114.1	79.4	113.6	136.0	191.0	116.2
J	115.3	114.3	124.0	128.3	129.7	112.6	65.5	114.2	137.2	194.6	116.9
A	116.9	114.2	124.7	127.6	130.9	111.8	75.3	115.5	138.6	193.3	116.0
S	117.9	112.6	125.5	127.0	131.4	111.4	76.4	115.0	135.6	192.1	115.0
O	118.6	111.5	125.8	126.5	131.9	111.1	75.4	114.4	134.8	189.1	112.4
N	120.5	109.9	125.0	126.2	132.3	109.3	74.5	112.8	133.8	187.0	110.8
D	119.5	107.1	120.7	122.1	129.2	104.5	74.3	109.8	129.3	177.1	108.7
1961 J	121.9	101.6	117.7	118.1	126.8	103.3	71.6	106.8 _r	122.8	173.2	107.2
F	122.8	102.4	118.1	118.0	126.7	103.7	72.3	104.9	121.9	171.9	106.8
M	115.6	105.4	118.9	119.0	126.9	104.4	72.6	105.7	125.8	174.8	108.0
A	113.3	108.5	121.7	122.1	128.7	105.9	72.7	107.4	129.6	177.9	109.3
M	122.0	113.3	123.1	127.6	130.6	108.3	74.4	110.8	138.9	187.0	111.1
J	120.6	115.8	125.0	130.2	132.8	110.1	74.6	113.0	141.5	195.9	113.6
J	123.2	119.0	124.5	131.0	132.4	109.8	68.1	113.4	141.6	195.6	115.5
A	123.6	120.1	125.8	135.5	134.9	110.3	73.4	114.2	143.1	201.1	116.6
S	125.1	120.1	126.4	133.8	134.7	110.4	74.1	113.7	142.5	201.1	114.3
O	127.6	120.0	127.2	134.7	135.9	110.6	73.5	113.4	140.9	201.0	112.1
N	126.7	119.1	127.5	134.3	136.5	111.0	74.0	110.8	138.5	197.6	112.0
D	128.3	114.6 _r	124.1 _r	130.4 _r	134.4 _r	109.2	72.9	109.0	135.6 _r	191.4	109.0
1962 J	126.7	110.9	122.6	127.9	132.1	107.9	71.0	105.7	129.1	187.4	107.0

¹See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.²Urban areas include nearby communities as well as the cities listed.

Table 22: average weekly wages and salaries, ¹ by industrial divisions

monthly averages or months	industrial composite	forestry	mining	manufacturing			con- struction	trans- portation	public utility	trade	finance	service		
				total	durable	non-durable								
													dollars	
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27		
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08		
1959	J	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29	
	A	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36	
	S	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42	
	O	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32	
	N	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44	
1960	D	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45	
	J	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20	
	F	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62	
	M	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73	
	A	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58	
	M	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96	
	J	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50	
	J	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15	
	A	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32	
	S	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29	
	O	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99	
	N	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34	
	D	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26	
	1961	J	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
		F	77.80	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
		M	77.64	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
		A	78.12	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
M		78.00	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29	
J		78.55	74.52	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23	
J		78.24	73.26	94.28	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.14	54.96	
A		78.27	72.98	95.00	80.42	87.18	74.70	84.57	86.83	93.22	67.48	74.15	54.84	
S		78.75	75.23	96.32	81.15	88.24	75.21	84.75	87.70	94.72	67.19	74.18	55.23	
O		79.02	79.26	97.35	81.78	88.68	75.82	84.48	87.25	94.58	67.05	74.30	55.89	
N		78.82	79.85	97.75	81.87	88.69	75.97	83.08	87.46	94.62	66.58	74.49	56.08	
1962	D	77.08 _r	75.90 _r	95.15	80.16 _r	86.57 _r	74.52 _r	74.75 _r	86.97 _r	95.10 _r	66.72 _r	74.50 _r	56.11 _r	
	J	79.25	73.30	99.12	82.27	88.44	76.84	84.22	86.59	95.76	68.37	74.82	56.75	

Table 23: average weekly wages and salaries, ¹ by manufacturing industries

monthly averages or months	durable manufacturing						non-durable manufacturing						
	wood products	iron and steel	transpor- tation equipment	non- ferrous metals	electrical apparatus and supplies	non- metallic minerals	food and beverages	textiles	clothing	paper products	chemical products	petroleum and coal	rubber products
dollars													
1959	64.80	86.35	86.05	86.24	81.42	79.01	67.78	60.53	47.36	88.16	86.70	111.56	79.12
1960	67.67	88.60	88.71	90.02	84.64	81.05	69.25	62.36	48.41	91.57	90.92	115.74	79.98
1959 J	62.43	86.89	85.38	86.01	81.38	78.87	66.94	59.59	46.58	88.52	86.61	110.34	78.13
A	63.16	86.42	85.67	85.59	81.11	79.44	65.62	60.58	48.01	88.47	86.75	110.01	78.68
S	66.76	87.98	87.79	86.44	82.41	80.57	65.65	61.45	49.08	88.35	87.74	110.73	80.78
O	67.75	88.57	87.50	87.14	82.30	80.77	67.62	62.00	48.28	89.16	88.09	111.10	81.18
N	66.88	87.70	86.49	87.88	82.60	79.54	68.23	62.07	47.63	89.91	88.07	113.74	80.81
D	62.90	84.48	85.30	89.07	80.72	75.23	68.83	59.21	43.95	87.66	88.87	114.80	74.28
1960 J	68.15	88.00	88.38	89.02	83.84	79.99	69.77	62.61	49.14	89.41	89.31	111.34	80.64
F	67.72	88.02	86.33	88.84	83.61	80.01	70.38	62.19	49.06	90.19	89.49	111.84	80.34
M	67.25	88.19	88.07	88.36	84.23	79.86	70.46	62.28	49.19	89.69	89.74	114.65	79.71
A	67.72	88.35	89.79	88.91	84.13	79.67	70.38	62.26	48.55	89.92	90.18	117.09	79.95
M	66.10	87.69	89.03	87.91	84.23	80.90	70.21	61.88	46.96	89.73	90.37	116.72	79.30
J	66.84	88.53	87.97	90.97	84.88	79.76	69.90	61.90	47.00	91.86	91.22	117.54	79.69
J	67.34	88.79	87.57	90.50	84.38	81.17	69.38	61.79	48.43	92.93	91.36	115.62	80.11
A	67.78	89.18	88.63	90.04	84.90	81.41	65.78	62.57	49.55	91.55	90.60	114.32	80.24
S	69.07	89.68	89.77	90.65	85.34	82.65	66.57	63.02	49.00	93.30	91.46	116.24	80.83
O	69.47	89.66	89.39	90.86	85.54	83.11	68.63	63.12	49.94	93.56	91.85	117.80	80.58
N	68.87	89.60	90.22	90.84	86.16	83.22	69.31	63.51	48.86	94.33	92.37	116.35	80.36
D	65.41	87.52	89.34	93.32	84.50	80.90	70.21	61.20	45.20	92.36	93.09	119.41	78.00
1961 J	68.05	89.93	89.38	91.41	87.07	82.15	71.25	63.84	50.38	94.40	93.36	116.10	80.89
F	69.59	90.42	90.26	91.59	87.34	82.21	72.10	63.98	51.00	95.15	93.39	117.23	81.33
M	69.37	90.90	90.12	91.87	86.95	83.14	72.99	64.14	50.42	94.17	94.14	117.24	81.39
A	70.33	91.50	91.30	92.42	87.58	83.30	72.72	64.14	50.25	96.23	93.96	116.26	82.27
M	69.16	92.46	90.87	93.13	87.64	85.30	71.96	63.83	49.12	94.25	94.85	117.44	82.22
J	69.85	92.46	92.45	93.33	88.17	85.71	72.25	64.40	49.86	94.91	94.78	116.78	84.00
J	69.33	92.39	90.94	93.10	87.73	84.74	70.38	63.49	50.15	94.68	94.44	116.38	82.63
A	69.46	93.08	90.96	93.90	87.99	86.01	68.07	64.88	51.62	94.96	95.02	116.21	85.22
S	71.57	93.40	92.66	93.66	89.32	86.44	68.81	65.52	51.90	95.47	96.18	115.73	85.92
O	70.86	93.54	94.11	93.82	89.17	87.30	70.61	65.83	51.57	96.32	96.00	117.87	85.81
N	71.27	92.65	95.06	93.47	89.55	86.23	70.88	65.86	50.86	96.63	96.27	119.86	85.88
D	67.70 _r	89.77 _r	94.69 _r	94.92 _r	85.69	82.54 _r	72.09 _r	62.34 _r	45.96 _r	95.31 _r	96.71 _r	122.42 _r	81.27 _r
1962 J	70.29	93.22	93.33	93.66	89.77	86.15	73.08	66.13	51.65	96.48	97.40	120.36	85.32

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 17.²See footnote 4, Table 19, for component industries in durable manufacturing.

Table 24: average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	dollars										
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
1959 J	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
A	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	76.68
S	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
O	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
N	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
D	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960 J	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
F	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
M	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
A	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
M	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
J	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
J	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
A	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
S	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
O	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
N	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
D	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
1961 J	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
F	77.80	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
M	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
A	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
M	78.00	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
J	78.55	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
J	78.24	71.87	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.24	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
A	78.27	71.11	55.79	64.13	62.35	75.15	81.82	73.99	74.50	81.66	84.08
S	78.75	69.77	56.53	64.23	63.08	75.84	81.82	74.56	75.17	82.70	86.00
O	79.02	71.75	56.30	64.78	64.14	76.21	82.13	74.44	75.03	82.47	85.98
N	78.82	73.10	55.58	65.16	64.30	76.35	81.54	74.05	74.71	81.39	86.59
D	77.08 _r	71.39 _r	57.25 _r	61.87	64.35 _r	74.40 _r	79.98 _r	72.64 _r	74.16 _r	79.30 _r	84.02 _r
1962 J	79.25	72.80	58.82	65.15	65.22	76.81	82.16	73.79	75.12	80.70	86.30

Table 25: average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by urban² areas

monthly averages or months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
	dollars										
1959	59.73	61.62	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.30	67.07	66.89	70.84	78.89
1960	62.03	63.77	74.61	70.46	78.98	84.00	84.98	68.64	69.68	72.62	81.42
1959 J	60.09	61.47	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.88	68.03	67.61	71.77	79.11
A	60.27	61.93	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	83.40	67.85	67.57	70.74	78.74
S	59.92	62.53	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	87.97	67.86	67.95	71.13	79.22
O	60.46	63.28	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	86.65	67.63	67.75	71.45	80.47
N	58.73	63.11	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	80.01	67.49	67.48	71.52	80.10
D	58.82	61.20	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	79.58	66.38	68.07	68.98	78.38
1960 J	60.87	63.11	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	82.77	67.75	68.24	71.44	81.19
F	61.82	63.05	74.04	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.06	68.00	69.11	71.65	80.94
M	62.45	63.38	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	86.23	67.91	68.26	72.26	80.71
A	61.62	63.81	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	86.74	68.09	68.85	72.45	81.50
M	61.62	63.06	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	87.39	68.21	68.63	71.83	81.23
J	62.12	62.57	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	86.48	69.67	68.82	72.82	81.81
J	63.10	64.39	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	83.97	69.67	69.59	73.92	81.97
A	62.69	64.08	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	84.00	69.12	70.50	73.01	81.59
S	62.28	65.20	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	84.42	69.31	71.23	73.94	81.53
O	62.21	64.04	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.04	69.40	71.44	74.32	82.02
N	62.13	64.88	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	84.17	68.87	70.90	72.58	81.91
D	61.49	63.66	73.66	70.16	78.30	82.36	83.51	67.66	70.59	71.27	80.68
1961 J	64.25	64.41	75.91	71.68	80.46	85.03	83.87	69.12	71.64	73.01	82.25
F	63.53	65.09	76.56	71.96	80.84	86.10	86.09	69.93	71.92	73.10	83.71
M	64.34	65.36	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.32	69.77	72.32	73.31	83.56
A	64.12	66.74	76.85	72.87	81.41	86.77	87.17	70.23	72.00	74.07	85.35
M	63.71	67.37	77.18	72.42	81.66	86.59	88.16	70.04	71.92	74.59	83.76
J	65.46	67.04	77.48	73.74	82.36	87.52	89.02	71.37	73.07	75.64	84.11
J	65.51	66.52	77.21	74.05	82.36	87.97	86.52	71.08	72.63	75.40	84.26
A	66.23	67.35	77.23	73.28	82.51	87.57	86.95	70.92	71.80	76.20	83.25
S	65.77	68.05	77.91	73.70	82.57	88.02	88.58	71.23	73.82	77.22	84.28
O	64.82	67.61	77.91	73.46	82.18	89.15	88.25	71.21	74.31	76.93	84.50
N	65.48	67.47	78.19	73.41	81.60	86.71	88.27	70.90	74.11	75.64	84.68
D	64.12 _r	64.65 _r	75.76 _r	72.10 _r	79.96 _r	84.74 _r	87.29	69.21 _r	74.12 _r	72.33 _r	83.12 _r
1962 J	67.12	67.58	78.54	73.94	82.54	88.60	88.97	70.92	75.00	75.41	84.81

¹See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.²Urban areas include nearby communities as well as cities listed.

Table 26: average hourly earnings

monthly averages or months	mining			manufacturing									
	total	metal mining	coal mining	total	durable goods	non- durable goods	foods and beverages	rubber products	leather products	textile products	clothing (textile and fur)		
dollars per hour													
1960	2.09	2.17	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.83	1.21	1.34	1.15		
1961	2.13	2.20	1.77	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.61	1.87	1.24	1.38	1.18		
1959	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.78	1.17	1.29	1.11	
	S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.80	1.18	1.30	1.12	
	O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.11	
	N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.12	
1960	D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.31	1.13	
	J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.84	1.20	1.31	1.13	
	F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.82	1.19	1.33	1.14	
	M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.83	1.20	1.33	1.14	
	A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.33	1.14	
	M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.83	1.22	1.34	1.14	
	J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.82	1.22	1.34	1.14	
	J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.85	1.20	1.33	1.15	
	A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.20	1.34	1.15	
	S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.82	1.20	1.34	1.15	
	O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.21	1.34	1.15	
	N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.81	1.22	1.35	1.15	
	D	2.14	2.19	1.74	1.82	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.23	1.35	1.16	
	F	2.13	2.19	1.76	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.84	1.22	1.37	1.18	
	M	2.14	2.20	1.73	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.65	1.85	1.23	1.37	1.18	
	1961	J	2.12	2.17	1.75	1.81	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.83	1.22	1.36	1.18
A		2.13	2.20	1.72	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.65	1.86	1.24	1.37	1.18	
M		2.12	2.20	1.77	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.64	1.87	1.24	1.37	1.17	
J		2.12	2.20	1.75	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.59	1.89	1.24	1.37	1.17	
J		2.11	2.20	1.74	1.82	1.98	1.68	1.57	1.87	1.23	1.37	1.18	
A		2.10	2.19	1.75	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.55	1.87	1.24	1.38	1.19	
S		2.13	2.22	1.78	1.87	1.99	1.66	1.53	1.89	1.24	1.38	1.19	
O		2.13	2.20	1.84	1.84	2.00	1.68	1.59	1.91	1.24	1.39	1.19	
N		2.14	2.20	1.83	1.84	2.00	1.69	1.60	1.91	1.25	1.39	1.19	
D		2.19	2.25	1.82	1.88	2.02	1.74	1.67	1.88	1.26	1.40 _r	1.19	
1962		J	2.15	2.20	1.81	1.86	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.91	1.26	1.40	1.20

monthly averages or months	manufacturing								construction				
	wood products	paper products	printing publishing and allied industries	iron and steel products	transpor- tation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	non-metallic mineral products	chemical products	total	building and general engineering		
dollars per hour													
1960	1.58	2.08	2.16	2.07	2.05	2.08	1.84	1.80	1.98	1.94	2.12		
1961	1.61	2.17	2.22	2.13	2.12	2.15	1.88	1.87	2.04	1.98	2.17		
1959	A	1.37	2.00	2.08	2.02	1.99	1.98	1.77	1.73	1.83	2.01		
	S	1.53	2.00	2.10	2.03	2.01	1.98	1.78	1.74	1.86	2.03		
	O	1.53	2.01	2.10	2.04	2.02	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.87	2.04		
	N	1.54	2.02	2.10	2.04	1.99	2.00	1.79	1.73	1.90	1.88	2.05	
1960	D	1.55	2.03	2.10	2.04	2.02	2.10	1.79	1.78	1.94	1.88	2.06	
	J	1.56	2.04	2.13	2.05	2.05	2.05	1.82	1.78	1.93	1.95	2.10	
	F	1.56	2.04	2.14	2.06	2.03	2.05	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.95	2.10	
	M	1.57	2.04	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.94	1.97	2.12	
	A	1.58	2.03	2.17	2.07	2.05	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.95	1.96	2.13	
	M	1.57	2.05	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.96	1.91	2.10	
	J	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.06	2.03	2.11	1.84	1.78	1.98	1.90	2.11	
	J	1.57	2.10	2.16	2.06	2.01	2.10	1.84	1.79	1.99	1.93	2.10	
	A	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.09	2.03	2.09	1.84	1.79	1.98	1.93	2.10	
	S	1.58	2.10	2.18	2.09	2.06	2.08	1.85	1.81	1.99	1.94	2.12	
	O	1.59	2.11	2.16	2.09	2.05	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.00	1.95	2.14	
	N	1.59	2.13	2.17	2.09	2.07	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.01	1.96	2.14	
	D	1.60	2.15	2.16	2.09	2.08	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.03	1.93	2.13	
	1961	J	1.59	2.15	2.19	2.11	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.02	2.01	2.19
		F	1.60	2.15	2.20	2.12	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.02	2.03	2.20
		M	1.62	2.15	2.21	2.12	2.10	2.12	1.87	1.87	2.03	2.04	2.21
A		1.63	2.17	2.21	2.13	2.11	2.14	1.87	1.85	2.02	2.02	2.20	
M		1.61	2.15	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.04	1.97	2.14	
J		1.60	2.15	2.22	2.14	2.13	2.16	1.88	1.86	2.03	1.94	2.13	
J		1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.03	1.94	2.14	
A		1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.12	2.14	1.88	1.87	2.04	1.96	2.15	
S		1.62	2.17	2.25	2.14	2.12	2.14	1.89	1.87	2.04	1.96	2.14	
O		1.62	2.18	2.24	2.14	2.17	2.15	1.88	1.89	2.04	1.97	2.15	
N		1.62	2.19	2.25	2.13	2.17	2.14	1.89	1.87	2.06	1.98	2.17	
D		1.63	2.25	2.23 _r	2.14 _r	2.17	2.24	1.89	1.90	2.10	1.99	2.19 _r	
1962		J	1.62	2.21	2.27	2.16	2.17	2.15	1.91	1.92	2.07	2.23	

¹See footnote 1, Table 17.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, (72-003), D.B.S.

Table 27: average hours worked¹ per week

monthly averages or months	mining			manufacturing							
	total	metal mining	coal mining	total	durable goods	non- durable goods	foods and beverages	rubber products	leather products	textile products	clothing (textile and fur)
1960	41.7	41.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1961	41.8	42.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.3	40.4	41.3	40.4	42.0	38.2
1959	A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.2	38.7
	S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	39.6
	O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	39.0
	N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	38.3
	D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	33.8
1960	J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	38.7
	F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.9	40.5	40.5	38.6
	M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	38.6
	A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	38.0
	M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	36.4
	J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	36.4
	J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	37.5
	A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	38.8
	S	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	38.2
	O	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	38.8
	N	41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	38.0
	D	41.0	42.4	32.8	38.7	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	33.8
1961	J	42.1	42.5	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	38.5
	F	42.1	42.5	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.6	42.0	39.1
	M	41.6	42.6	34.3	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.1	38.4
	A	41.4	41.5	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.6	41.1	39.7	38.2
	M	42.1	42.4	41.0	40.5	40.8	40.1	40.9	40.6	39.4	37.4
	J	42.2	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.3	40.8	42.2	41.4	40.2	38.0
	J	41.4	41.3	41.5	40.6	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.9	40.2	37.9
	A	42.1	42.2	41.1	40.9	41.2	40.6	39.7	42.4	41.7	39.3
	S	41.9	42.1	38.9	41.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	42.8	41.5	39.6
	O	42.7	43.0	42.1	41.2	41.6	40.8	40.2	42.2	40.6	39.3
	N	42.6	42.9	41.4	41.1	41.6	40.7	40.1	42.3	41.6	38.6
	D	39.9 _r	40.7	35.2	38.8	39.6 _r	38.0 _r	38.4 _r	39.5	36.3 _r	33.8 _r
1962	J	42.8	43.0	41.7	40.6	40.8	40.4	39.8	41.7	41.8	38.7
monthly averages or months	manufacturing									construction	
	wood products	paper products	printing publishing and allied industries	iron and steel products	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	non-metallic mineral products	chemical products	total	building and general engineering
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.1
1961	41.1	41.2	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.7	42.4	40.8	40.3	39.9
1959	A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
	S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	41.9
	O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.0
	N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.4
	D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	32.2
1960	J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.1
	F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	39.7
	M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	40.0
	A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.6
	M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	38.4
	J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	39.2
	J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	41.7
	A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.3
	S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	42.7
	O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.6
	N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.2
	D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	34.1
1961	J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5	38.8
	F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6	39.8
	M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.3	40.8	38.6
	A	41.3	41.6	38.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.9	40.7	39.4
	M	40.8	40.9	38.7	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.5	43.4	41.4	39.3
	J	41.6	41.4	39.2	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.0	43.7	41.2	41.1
	J	41.4	41.3	39.0	40.9	39.9	40.5	40.8	42.9	40.8	41.9
	A	41.5	41.5	39.2	41.3	40.1	41.0	41.1	43.5	40.6	42.1
	S	42.3	41.5	39.5	41.6	40.7	41.0	42.0	43.7	41.2	42.2
	O	41.8	41.8	39.1	41.6	41.2	41.0	41.6	43.8	40.9	41.8
	N	41.9	41.6	39.3	41.1	41.5	41.0	41.8	43.1	40.9	40.7
	D	38.9	39.7	37.6	39.2 _r	41.2	39.7	38.7	39.6	40.2	32.9 _r
1962	J	40.7	40.9	38.6	40.8	40.5	40.6	41.3	41.6	40.8	39.1

¹Includes hours worked in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings,

(72-003), D.B.S.

Table 28: wholesale price indexes¹ (1935-39=100)

monthly averages or months	general index	vegetable products								
		total	fresh fruits	grains	milled cereal foods	bakery products	rubber and its products	sugar and its products	tea, coffee and cocoa	potatoes
1960	230.9	203.0	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0	279.4
1961	233.1	203.1	193.8	190.5	164.8	227.5	208.7	144.1	317.5	174.7
1959 N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
1960 J	230.7	203.0	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
F	230.2	202.8	178.5	180.9	159.3	215.6	217.6	145.5	327.3	274.2
M	229.8	202.6	193.8	179.4	159.6	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
A	231.5	206.0	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
M	231.6	205.9	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
J	232.4	206.0	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
J	232.4	205.2	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
A	230.5	201.5	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0	327.7	188.4
S	230.5	201.4	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
O	230.6	202.0	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
N	229.9	200.2	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
D	230.4	199.9	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961 J	231.7	201.0	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
F	232.1	201.4	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1	195.0
M	231.3	200.0	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3	184.6
A	230.9	200.4	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6	189.2
M	231.2	200.1	187.1	180.1	160.3	225.0	212.9	153.5	311.3	184.6
J	231.4	200.0	185.8	181.8	160.3	225.0	210.8	149.5	310.5	225.5
J	234.5	205.0	174.3	194.4	166.2	225.0	207.7	149.9	314.8	215.7
A	234.5	205.4	180.4	198.5	167.6	232.9	206.6	138.9	317.6	176.1
S	235.3	205.7	187.9	201.4	170.7	232.9	206.7	139.8	317.0	137.7
O	235.3	205.2	189.0	200.8	170.9	229.8	205.7	140.6	317.4	131.8
N	235.3	205.3	187.0	201.3	170.7	229.8	203.3	137.2	327.1	122.4
D	236.5	208.0	224.4	205.7	171.0	229.8	204.4	135.1	333.6	129.2
1962 J	237.0	209.6	209.8	207.5	175.6	231.3	205.0	132.8	328.2	130.8
F	237.2	210.2	219.0	208.7	177.2	231.3	205.2	134.8	321.8	135.9
M	237.1	210.5	224.2	208.1	179.4	231.3	202.9	140.4	321.9	133.7
animals and their products										
monthly averages or months	total	fishery products	hides and skins	leather unmanu- factured	boots and shoes	live stock	milk and its products	eggs	meats	
									fresh	cured
1960	247.6	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8
1961	254.7	352.8	189.8	224.8	248.2	303.3	247.2	150.6	302.0	206.7
1959 N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960 J	246.5	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0	177.6
F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6	172.5
M	240.9	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961 J	258.3	357.6	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.7	127.2	317.8	207.0
F	259.4	364.8	158.7	215.2	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
M	256.2	370.6	176.1	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5
A	251.0	359.4	174.6	215.8	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0	201.6
M	250.7	348.6	179.7	220.0	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0	200.8
J	251.5	347.4	178.5	220.3	247.9	296.6	245.8	145.4	301.6	205.4
J	251.1	353.8	193.7	220.4	247.9	293.8	245.9	163.0	292.6	207.3
A	251.6	355.6	203.5	227.4	247.9	294.2	246.2	161.7	289.1	210.2
S	256.1	352.6	209.3	233.0	249.2	303.9	246.8	176.0	296.3	214.2
O	256.5	333.6	216.1	240.0	250.3	307.4	247.7	178.6	297.5	213.8
N	256.5	346.1	221.5	240.4	250.3	309.1	247.8	182.9	295.4	203.3
D	257.1	343.9	215.6	234.8	250.3	313.6	248.7	144.7	310.6	199.0
1962 J	256.4	347.1	225.8	234.8	250.3	311.2	248.4	128.3	312.8	196.6
F	256.6	366.8	215.0	234.6	250.3	311.2	248.1	133.7	303.6	197.5
M	255.0	371.8	214.6	234.8	250.3	303.3	247.8	139.1	301.3	195.5

¹The data for 1962 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, (62-002), D. B. S.

Table 28: wholesale price indexes (1935-39=100)—continued

monthly averages or months	fibres, textiles and their products								wood, wood products and paper	
	total	cotton fabrics	miscellaneous fibres and products	rayon fabrics	rayon yarns	wool raw, domestic	hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	wool cloth	total	newsprint
1960	229.8	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	303.8	297.2
1961	234.5	237.0	234.0	163.6	195.1	203.2	235.7	238.9	305.1	308.9
1959 O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
1960 J	229.7	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.4	292.3
F	228.8	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.6	291.9
M	228.7	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
A	230.6	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
M	231.9	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7
J	231.2	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	308.8	302.1
J	230.8	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.0	300.5
A	229.1	235.8	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	300.8	296.4
S	228.2	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
O	228.9	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.1	299.5
D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.1	299.5
1961 J	230.1	233.8	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	302.9	304.3
F	232.4	233.8	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	301.7	302.2
M	233.0	234.1	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	301.6	301.5
A	233.3	234.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	239.3	302.3	301.7
M	234.2	234.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	215.9	235.7	241.0	302.1	301.4
J	234.0	234.4	233.0	161.8	195.1	199.3	235.7	242.2	302.4	303.6
J	236.6	237.4	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	241.2	307.8	315.4
A	235.6	238.5	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	240.7	307.6	314.7
S	235.8	238.8	225.4	164.9	195.1	205.4	235.7	240.7	307.4	314.6
O	235.9	239.8	225.6	165.8	195.1	204.3	235.7	240.1	307.4	314.2
N	236.2	241.8	219.4	165.8	195.1	209.7	235.7	240.2	308.4	315.4
D	237.2	243.6	224.2	165.8	195.1	209.7	235.7	239.0	309.4	318.2
1962 J	237.3	243.6	230.1	166.9	195.1	208.1	235.7	237.3	310.2	317.4
F	238.2	243.4	230.1	166.9	195.1	209.2	236.7	237.1	309.8	318.3
M	239.1	243.4	230.1	166.9	195.1	211.3	236.7	243.2	310.0	318.0
monthly averages or months	wood, wood products and paper		iron and its products					non-ferrous metals		
	lumber and timber	pulp	total	pig iron	rolling mill products	hardware	wire	scrap iron and steel	total ¹	copper and its products
1960	430.8	218.9	256.2	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	177.8	291.4
1961	418.2	209.9	258.1	295.3	251.7	278.0	294.2	313.4	181.6	282.9
1959 O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960 J	443.9	219.2	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
F	443.4	218.9	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	256.6	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	257.0	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
J	435.8	224.5	256.2	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.4	298.2
J	432.7	221.4	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9	298.2
S	417.8	219.5	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.9	281.2
N	414.6	212.3	255.6	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	276.3
D	417.2	207.1	255.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4
1961 J	418.0	207.0	255.1	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2	276.4
F	417.1	206.4	256.6	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	174.4	267.9
M	418.2	206.0	256.7	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	174.6	267.9
A	420.6	206.1	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	174.7	267.7
M	420.5	206.0	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	178.3	286.0
J	418.1	207.2	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	179.0	289.8
J	417.6	213.5	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	187.1	289.8
A	416.8	213.2	259.1	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	187.0	289.8
S	416.5	213.1	258.8	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	326.9	187.0	289.8
O	416.4	212.9	258.8	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	327.2	186.9	289.8
N	419.0	213.6	257.9	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	309.2	186.2	289.8
D	419.3	214.3	257.5	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	300.3	188.1	289.8
1962 J	422.1	214.6	257.6	295.3	251.7	276.4	294.2	312.2	188.4	289.8
F	422.8	215.4	257.6	295.3	251.7	276.4	294.2	312.2	188.1	289.8
M	424.9	214.0	257.5	295.3	251.7	276.4	294.2	304.3	188.0	289.8

¹Includes gold.

Table 28: wholesale price indexes (1935-39=100)—concluded

monthly averages or months	non-ferrous metals			non-metallic minerals							
	lead and its products	zinc and its products	total	clay and allied products	coal	coke	window glass	petroleum products	asphalt	cement	asbestos
1960	224.0	291.1	185.6	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6	302.2
1961	213.5	272.9	185.2	245.6	192.3	241.9	272.7	160.8	194.5	163.8	302.2
1959	A	220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	163.4	202.7	162.4	304.9
	S	225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	162.5	201.1	162.4	304.9
	O	225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	162.5	201.1	162.4	302.5
	N	225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	162.5	201.1	162.4	302.5
	D	225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	162.3	201.1	162.4	302.5
1960	J	225.2	295.6	186.0	252.9	193.3	242.7	163.1	201.1	162.4	302.3
	F	225.2	295.6	186.0	254.2	193.3	242.7	163.1	201.1	162.4	302.3
	M	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	163.1	201.1	162.4	302.3
	A	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	163.1	199.3	162.4	302.3
	M	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	163.1	198.9	162.3	302.3
	J	230.4	295.6	185.3	256.0	189.7	241.0	163.1	198.9	162.3	302.3
	J	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	161.5	198.9	162.8	302.3
	A	220.1	295.6	185.1	256.0	190.9	241.0	161.5	198.9	162.8	302.2
	S	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	161.6	198.9	162.8	302.2
	O	220.1	284.7	185.3	256.0	192.6	241.0	160.9	198.9	162.8	302.2
	N	220.1	284.7	185.7	256.9	193.2	241.0	161.2	198.9	162.8	302.2
	D	220.1	284.7	185.8	256.9	193.2	241.0	161.8	198.9	162.8	302.2
1961	J	209.6	273.8	186.0	253.9	194.1	241.0	161.4	198.9	162.8	302.2
	F	209.6	273.8	185.8	253.3	194.0	241.0	161.5	198.9	163.9	302.2
	M	209.6	279.2	186.2	253.3	194.0	241.0	161.7	198.9	163.9	302.3
	A	209.6	279.2	184.4	253.3	187.3	241.0	161.3	198.9	163.9	302.3
	M	209.6	279.2	183.8	241.6	187.1	241.0	160.8	192.3	163.9	302.3
	J	209.6	268.3	183.7	241.6	186.7	241.0	160.8	192.3	163.9	302.2
	J	220.0	273.8	184.9	241.6	192.5	241.0	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.2
	A	220.0	273.8	184.9	241.6	192.0	241.8	160.2	192.3	163.9	302.2
	S	220.0	273.8	185.3	241.6	193.4	241.8	160.7	192.3	163.9	302.2
	O	220.0	273.8	185.4	241.6	193.8	241.8	160.9	192.3	163.9	302.3
	N	209.7	262.9	185.7	241.6	195.4	241.8	160.2	192.3	163.9	302.3
	D	214.8	262.9	186.7	241.6	197.7	248.7	160.2	192.3	163.9	302.3
1962	J	214.8	262.9	186.9	244.3	198.1	248.7	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.3
	F	209.7	262.9	187.7	244.3	198.6	255.2	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.3
	M	209.7	262.9	187.8	244.7	198.9	255.2	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.3

monthly averages or months	chemicals and allied products								
	total	inorganic chemicals	organic chemicals	coal tar products	dyeing materials	explosives	paints prepared	industrial gases	fertilizer materials
1960	188.2	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4
1961	188.7	150.4	169.0	187.0	206.5	158.6	227.9	146.8	159.8
1959	A	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	222.4	154.9	157.4
	S	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	222.4	151.1	157.4
	O	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	222.4	151.0	157.6
	N	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	222.4	150.3	157.6
	D	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960	J	187.9	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	222.3	150.3	157.8
	F	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	222.3	150.3	159.1
	M	188.5	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	222.3	150.3	161.1
	A	188.6	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	222.3	150.3	161.1
	M	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	222.3	150.3	161.1
	J	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	222.3	150.3	161.1
	J	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	222.3	150.3	161.1
	A	188.2	151.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	222.3	150.3	161.1
	S	188.1	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	222.3	150.3	161.1
	O	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	222.3	150.3	161.1
	N	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	222.3	150.3	161.1
	D	188.1	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	225.2	150.3	157.8
1961	J	188.1	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	225.2	147.3	158.5
	F	187.8	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	225.2	147.3	159.8
	M	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	225.2	145.9	161.8
	A	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	225.2	145.0	161.8
	M	187.7	150.2	169.0	187.3	196.3	225.2	145.0	160.4
	J	187.6	150.3	169.0	187.3	196.3	225.2	145.0	160.4
	J	189.1	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	225.2	145.0	162.6
	A	188.6	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	225.2	145.0	158.6
	S	189.7	150.6	169.0	184.0	216.7	233.4	145.0	158.6
	O	189.8	150.5	169.0	184.0	216.7	233.4	145.0	158.6
	N	189.9	150.5	169.0	184.0	216.7	233.4	152.8	158.6
	D	190.2	150.5	169.0	184.0	216.7	233.4	152.8	158.6
1962	J	190.3	150.5	169.0	184.0	216.7	233.4	152.8	159.2
	F	189.9	150.5	160.8	180.6	216.7	233.4	152.8	161.2
	M	190.2	150.5	160.8	180.6	216.7	233.4	152.8	163.2

Table 29: selected price indexes

monthly averages or months	raw and partly manu- factured goods	fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	industrial materials	iron and non-ferrous metals and products ¹	non- residential building materials	residential building materials ²	canadian farm products ³				
							total	field	animal		
1935-39=100				1949=100			1935-39=100				
1960	209. 6	242. 2	240. 4	250. 6	132. 3	129. 2	226. 6 _r	189. 1 _r	264. 1		
1961	212. 6	244. 5	243. 2	253. 3	131. 1	128. 3	224. 8 _r	179. 6 _r	270. 0		
1960	M	208. 1	241. 2	240. 4	251. 5	132. 2	129. 6	220. 2	188. 2	252. 2	
	A	211. 0	242. 4	241. 7	252. 0	132. 5	129. 8	224. 9	193. 7	256. 2	
	M	211. 0	242. 5	243. 2	252. 3	132. 4	129. 6	226. 6	195. 4	257. 8	
	J	213. 1	242. 8	242. 2	252. 1	132. 6	129. 6	231. 7	198. 4	265. 0	
	J	212. 6	243. 0	240. 5	251. 6	132. 8	129. 5	228. 4	186. 7	270. 1	
	A	209. 3	241. 8	240. 8	251. 5	132. 7	128. 7	229. 2 _r	186. 7 _r	271. 7	
	S	209. 0	242. 1	241. 0	250. 3	132. 3	128. 6	230. 1 _r	186. 5 _r	273. 6	
	O	208. 8	242. 2	238. 5	248. 9	132. 3	128. 1	227. 8 _r	187. 7 _r	267. 8	
	N	207. 4	242. 1	236. 0	247. 9	132. 0	128. 5	228. 6 _r	187. 5 _r	269. 7	
	D	207. 5	242. 7	235. 2	247. 5	132. 3	128. 9	231. 7 _r	188. 4 _r	275. 0	
	1961	J	208. 8	244. 0	235. 4	248. 1	132. 0	128. 3	233. 2 _r	189. 3 _r	277. 1
		F	208. 8	244. 5	238. 1	247. 7	131. 7	128. 2	232. 7 _r	189. 0 _r	276. 3
		M	207. 8	243. 8	240. 2	248. 0	131. 7	128. 9	228. 4 _r	188. 2 _r	268. 6
		A	207. 2	243. 6	241. 7	249. 5	131. 4	128. 6	225. 1 _r	188. 5 _r	261. 7
		M	208. 4	243. 4	244. 0	252. 2	130. 5	128. 2	225. 8 _r	187. 3 _r	264. 4
		J	209. 3	243. 2	239. 7	252. 6	130. 7	128. 5	228. 6 _r	192. 5 _r	264. 7
		J	215. 7	244. 7	247. 7	257. 3	130. 9	128. 5	228. 3 _r	191. 3 _r	265. 3
		A	215. 5	244. 7	247. 1	257. 2	130. 9	128. 0	216. 9	168. 5	265. 4
		S	216. 9	245. 2	247. 8	257. 1	130. 7	127. 9	219. 0	165. 7	272. 3
		O	217. 1	245. 3	246. 6	257. 0	130. 6	127. 7	220. 3	165. 3	275. 3
1962	N	217. 2	245. 2	244. 6	255. 9	130. 6	128. 2	219. 6	164. 2	275. 0	
	D	219. 2	246. 0	245. 7	256. 8	131. 2	128. 2	220. 0	165. 8	274. 2	
	J	219. 3	246. 6 _r	245. 2	256. 9	131. 5	128. 7	218. 9	166. 7	271. 0	
	F	220. 2	246. 2 _r	246. 2	256. 6	131. 5	128. 4	219. 2	167. 5	270. 8	
	M	219. 6	246. 4	247. 1	256. 5	131. 6	128. 9	217. 3	167. 1	267. 5	

¹Excludes gold.²Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.³Indexes are final to July, 1960.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes (62-002), D.B.S.

Table 30: retail price indexes

monthly averages or months	consumer price index (1949 = 100)								price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers ² (1935-39 = 100)		
	total	food	housing ¹	clothing	trans- portation	health and personal care	recreation and reading	tobacco and alcohol	total	farm family living	equipment and materials
component weights											
100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6				
1960	128. 0	122. 2	132. 7	110. 9	140. 3	154. 5	144. 3	115. 8	254. 8	221. 7	222. 7
1961	129. 2	124. 0	133. 2	112. 5	140. 6	155. 3	146. 1	116. 3	258. 5 _r	224. 2	226. 7
1959 D	127. 9	122. 4	132. 5	111. 4	140. 5	152. 5	143. 3	115. 8	..	..	..
1960 J	127. 5	121. 6	132. 3	110. 2	139. 6	153. 4	143. 1	115. 8	249. 5	220. 6	221. 9
F	127. 2	120. 8	132. 3	109. 8	139. 6	153. 8	143. 1	115. 8	..	..	..
M	126. 9	119. 4	132. 4	110. 4	139. 8	153. 7	143. 1	115. 8	..	..	..
A	127. 5	120. 9	132. 6	110. 8	139. 7	154. 4	142. 7	115. 8	256. 6	221. 6	223. 4
M	127. 4	120. 2	132. 5	110. 8	140. 4	154. 6	144. 4	115. 7	..	..	..
J	127. 6	120. 8	132. 6	110. 9	140. 7	154. 8	144. 4	115. 7	..	..	..
J	127. 5	120. 5	132. 6	110. 8	140. 2	154. 8	144. 5	115. 8	..	..	..
A	127. 9	121. 7	132. 7	110. 3	140. 5	154. 7	144. 8	115. 8	258. 2	223. 0	222. 9
S	128. 4	123. 3	132. 9	110. 5	140. 0	154. 7	144. 8	115. 8	..	..	..
O	129. 4	125. 8	133. 1	111. 2	140. 0	155. 2	144. 9	115. 8	..	..	..
N	129. 6	125. 5	133. 2	112. 5	141. 5	154. 8	146. 2	115. 8	..	..	..
D	129. 6	125. 3	133. 2	112. 6	141. 4	155. 0	146. 1	115. 8	..	..	..
1961 J	129. 2	124. 4	133. 2	111. 6	141. 1	155. 0	146. 3	115. 8	252. 6	223. 9	223. 5
F	128. 9	124. 0	133. 1	111. 5	141. 1	154. 6	146. 7	115. 7	..	..	..
M	129. 1	124. 0	133. 2	111. 8	141. 0	154. 4	146. 6	115. 7	..	..	..
A	129. 1	123. 9	133. 2	111. 9	141. 0	155. 3	145. 5	115. 8	259. 8	224. 4	226. 6
M	129. 0	123. 2	132. 9	112. 4	141. 8	155. 3	146. 0	115. 8	..	..	..
J	129. 0	123. 5	132. 9	112. 5	141. 2	155. 0	145. 8	115. 8	..	..	..
J	129. 0	124. 9	132. 9	112. 2	138. 7	155. 1	145. 0	115. 8	..	..	..
A	129. 1	125. 3	132. 9	112. 1	139. 0	154. 6	145. 4	116. 1	263. 1 _r	224. 3	230. 0
S	129. 1	123. 2	133. 5	113. 1	140. 0	155. 0	146. 7	117. 3	..	..	..
O	129. 2	123. 3	133. 6	113. 6	140. 0	155. 3	146. 2	117. 3	..	..	..
N	129. 7	123. 6	133. 7	114. 0	141. 5	156. 7	146. 3	117. 3	..	..	..
D	129. 8	124. 5	133. 8	113. 7	141. 1	156. 8	146. 3	117. 3	..	..	..
1962 J	129. 7	124. 8	134. 0	111. 6	140. 6	156. 8	146. 6	117. 3	259. 7	226. 4	233. 6
F	129. 8	125. 0	134. 0	111. 8	140. 7	157. 2	146. 7	117. 2	..	..	..
M	129. 7	124. 4	134. 0	112. 9	139. 9	157. 2	146. 7	117. 5	..	..	..

¹This index is composed of shelter and household operation.²This index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and

Price Indexes; (62-002), Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, (62-004), D.B.S.

Table 31: total electric power

monthly averages or months	net generation					net exports ³	available ⁴		
	hydraulic ¹	thermal ¹	total ¹	utilities ²	industries ²		total	primary	secondary ⁵
	million kilowatt hours								
1960	8,814	689	9,503	7,415	2,088	427	9,076	8,471	605
1961	8,639	796	9,435	4,422	2,013	232	9,203	8,709	494
1960 F	8,790	654	9,444	7,401	2,043	334	9,110	8,410	700
M	9,320	752	10,071	7,821	2,250	346	9,725	8,961	765
A	8,811	600	9,411	7,296	2,115	424	8,987	8,287	700
M	8,765	603	9,369	7,392	1,977	510	8,858	8,275	584
J	8,557	578	9,135	7,165	1,970	536	8,599	8,027	572
J	8,477	579	9,057	7,047	2,009	635	8,422	7,882	540
A	8,643	683	9,326	7,212	2,115	618	8,708	8,172	536
S	8,521	735	9,256	7,165	2,091	432	8,824	8,297	527
O	8,784	794	9,578	7,423	2,154	371	9,206	8,636	571
N	8,812	778	9,591	7,475	2,116	316	9,275	8,751	524
D	9,096	818	9,914	7,758	2,156	224	9,686	9,138	548
1961 J	9,096	893	9,989	7,810	2,179	181	9,808	9,243	565
F	8,156	861	9,018	7,002	2,016	126	8,891	8,430	461
M	9,030	837	9,867	7,599	2,269	199	9,668	9,071	597
A	8,732	687	9,419	7,318	2,101	332	9,087	8,522	565
M	8,988	701	9,689	7,604	2,085	393	9,297	8,673	624
J	8,276	630	8,906	7,021	1,885	320	8,586	8,228	358
J	7,978	665	8,643	6,941	1,701	330	8,313	7,888	425
A	8,066	767	8,833	7,077	1,755	217	8,615	8,214	401
S	8,169	824	8,993	7,203	1,790	221	8,772	8,341	431
O	8,882	855	9,737	7,645	2,092	194	9,543	9,058	485
N	8,949	897	9,846	7,737	2,110	133	9,713	9,233	479
D	9,349	929	10,279	8,102	2,176	139	10,139	9,607	533
1962 J	9,431	1,167	10,598	8,356	2,242	163	10,435	9,884	551
F	8,613	1,012	9,625	7,575	2,050	112	9,513	8,968	545

¹These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ²These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ³Less imports. ⁴Total net generation less net exports. ⁵Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Electric Power Statistics, (57-001), D.B.S.

Table 32: electric power available¹, by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
million kilowatt hours											
1960	9,076	116	7	143	139	3,658	3,082	379	139	288	1,111
1961	9,203	113	7	148	149	3,630	3,185	397	154	316	1,087
1960 J	9,508	123	7	152	143	3,734	3,281	429	152	311	1,163
F	9,110	120	6	142	135	3,640	3,132	400	140	290	1,093
M	9,725	127	7	153	143	3,904	3,326	422	146	305	1,180
A	8,987	114	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	377	127	267	1,081
M	8,858	116	6	136	139	3,550	3,059	352	127	267	1,094
J	8,599	111	6	132	140	3,485	2,936	337	122	264	1,053
J	8,422	111	6	129	129	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
A	8,708	115	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	335	133	270	1,058
S	8,824	112	6	136	131	3,580	2,938	418	133	278	1,077
O	9,206	118	7	146	137	3,767	3,077	361	140	291	1,146
N	9,275	116	7	153	155	3,686	3,145	367	154	311	1,165
D	9,686	112	8	158	154	3,793	3,326	428	172	337	1,183
1961 J	9,808	117	8	157	152	3,809	3,367	452	172	334	1,224
F	8,891	104	7	150	129	3,520	3,022	382	148	303	1,111
M	9,668	113	7	154	142	3,861	3,267	401	155	319	1,232
A	9,087	107	7	144	139	3,646	3,097	374	141	289	1,128
M	9,297	114	7	145	145	3,712	3,166	397	144	297	1,155
J	8,586	112	6	138	143	3,354	3,053	361	137	292	974
J	8,313	108	7	134	146	3,394	2,946	350	142	279	791
A	8,615	124	7	137	146	3,514	3,030	370	149	297	826
S	8,772	104	7	145	152	3,477	3,103	376	150	308	935
O	9,543	113	8	156	164	3,714	3,282	403	155	332	1,199
N	9,713	119	9	156	159	3,717	3,374	419	165	348	1,229
D	10,139	121	9	159	169	3,846	3,516	473	195	389	1,243
1962 J	10,435	122	9	168	166	3,963	3,631	483	197	389	1,288
F	9,513	120	8	152	149	3,651	3,304	427	177	351	1,156

¹Total net generation less net exports. Source: Electric Power Statistics, (57-001), D.B.S.

Table 33: coal and coke

monthly averages or months	coal production										
	bituminous	sub- bituminous	lignite	total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ¹	imports	exports	available for consumption ²	coke production
thousand tons											
1960	608	128	181	918	381	199	71	1,130	71	1,854	323
1961	569	113	184	866	358	169	81	989	78	1,777	325
1959 N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960 J	655	222	248	1,125	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354
F	665	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330
M	702	135	217	1,054	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380
A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
M	544	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
J	556	32	103	691	321	115	77	1,560	90	2,161	300
J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
S	728	143	168	1,039	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
D	556	180	250	986	333	253	66	286	66	1,206	280
1961 J	584	175	263	1,022	359	239	82	171	64	1,129	285
F	553	130	222	905	352	178	78	172	66	1,011	270
M	493	83	184	760	265	135	86	118	74	804	319
A	545	52	146	744	346	101	77	682	97	1,330	329
M	689	35	119	843	481	97	75	1,302	71	2,073	345
J	609	23	114	747	399	89	78	1,331	97	1,981	343
J	553	14	88	655	365	51	87	1,145	79	1,721	353
A	328	42	91	460	145	94	57	1,634	71	2,023	341
S	581	151	188	920	365	219	81	1,537	70	2,386	333
O	660	230	241	1,131	427	291	93	1,783	111	2,803	335
N	675	197	254	1,127	429	256	101	1,410	99	2,437	331
D	557	229	300	1,086	368	278	72	585	40	1,630	316
1962 J	572	229	332	1,132	325	297	97	157			317
F	501	138	269	908	280	189	90	151			292

¹Includes Yukon. ²Annual computation to 1960 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 14 of the Coal Report for 1960. Source: Coal and Coke Statistics, (45-002), D.B.S.

Table 34: petroleum and gas

monthly averages or months	crude petroleum		natural gas					sales of manufactured gas including liquified petroleum gas			
	imports	production	production	exports	total ³	sales		total ³	residential ¹	industrial and commercial	
						residential	industrial and commercial				
thousand barrels ²	million cu. ft.										
1960	10, 463	15, 795 _r	43, 581 _r	9, 374	27, 039	9, 182	17, 846	183	73	110	
1961		18, 405	54, 824	14, 482	31, 422	10, 169	21, 244	236	79	157	
1959	O	10, 575	15, 124	36, 127	6, 755	22, 280	6, 041	16, 230	100	58	43
	N	10, 023	14, 325	41, 877	6, 632	28, 715	10, 244	18, 457	159	85	73
	D	9, 398	17, 113	46, 801	8, 141	32, 254	13, 086	19, 154	173	104	69
1960	J	9, 510	18, 182 _r	50, 536 _r	8, 474	36, 344	16, 082	20, 246	195	121	74
	F	8, 997	15, 740 _r	46, 142 _r	8, 202	36, 046	15, 950	20, 078	203	97	106
	M	11, 124	17, 166 _r	49, 470 _r	8, 545	37, 153	15, 968	21, 168	204	79	125
	A	7, 826	14, 490 _r	41, 296 _r	8, 718	29, 482	11, 660	17, 812	181	72	108
	M	9, 692	16, 542 _r	39, 443 _r	8, 653	24, 344	7, 481	16, 851	178	63	115
	J	10, 282	15, 729 _r	35, 681 _r	8, 461	19, 229	4, 572	14, 652	148	47	102
	J	11, 493	16, 025 _r	34, 058 _r	8, 325	16, 384	2, 997	13, 384	121	46	74
	A	12, 712	15, 083 _r	34, 457 _r	8, 539	17, 053	2, 420	14, 631	171	47	124
	S	11, 734	15, 397 _r	36, 449 _r	8, 131	18, 230	3, 060	15, 166	168	60	108
	O	9, 956	14, 274 _r	44, 186 _r	10, 227	22, 576	5, 374	17, 195	193	70	123
	N	11, 459	14, 755 _r	50, 935 _r	12, 068	29, 870	9, 935	19, 922	212	71	141
	D	10, 774	16, 152 _r	60, 320 _r	14, 142	37, 758	14, 692	23, 051	227	104	123
1961	J	11, 779	17, 615 _r	62, 332	15, 023	42, 161	18, 329	23, 816	275	125	150
	F	10, 317	16, 482 _r	56, 457	14, 284	40, 293	17, 799	22, 477	252	102	150
	M	8, 423	16, 363 _r	60, 085	15, 788	38, 582	15, 002	23, 566	250	111	139
	A	11, 830	16, 846 _r	53, 607	13, 970	34, 131	12, 416	21, 705	233	103	130
	M	11, 741	18, 863	50, 097	14, 459	29, 846	8, 924	20, 915	226	81	145
	J	10, 607	17, 894 _r	44, 000	13, 187	22, 223	4, 673	17, 547	216	81	135
	J	10, 456	19, 006	43, 155	12, 969	18, 826	2, 809	16, 015	179	45	134
	A	12, 053	19, 646 _r	45, 606	12, 085	20, 352	2, 547	17, 803	199	41	158
	S	12, 407	19, 557 _r	47, 770	12, 031	22, 937	3, 560	19, 374	219	46	173
	O	12, 071	18, 174	54, 398	12, 361	29, 440	7, 056	22, 377	244	58	186
	N	11, 409	19, 810	62, 307	12, 983	34, 921	11, 554	23, 357	264	59	205
	D		20, 606	78, 079	24, 646	43, 352	17, 361	25, 977	271	96	175
1962	J				28, 323	50, 484	22, 941	27, 237	257	109	148

¹Includes gas used for house heating. ²Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. ³Includes some free customers. Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Sales of Manufactured Gas and Natural Gas (45-005), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 35: petroleum products

crude petroleum				net production of saleable products					
monthly averages or months	received	consumed	total	total	fuels				
					motor gasoline	heavy fuel oils	light fuel oils	stove oil and kerosene ¹	asphalt
thousand barrels									
1960	23,007	23,114	21,418	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251	806
1961	24,201	24,494	22,128	20,076	8,474	3,112	6,401	1,329	762
1959 O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960 J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
A	19,733	20,399	19,339	17,976	7,437	2,991	5,984	1,042	423
M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,335	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
J	23,028	23,675	21,966	19,484	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,158	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,523	8,579	2,620	6,563	999	1,396
S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,609	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,588	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,540	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,687	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
1961 J	24,276	24,893	21,862	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316
F	22,159	22,332	19,980	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281
M	22,934	23,442	21,413	19,715	7,929	3,129	6,375	1,460	510
A	23,405	23,217	21,006	19,304	8,091	3,182	5,865	1,429	604
M	24,643	25,528	22,373	20,260	8,332	3,300	6,448	1,249	870
J	23,365	23,700	22,145	19,812	8,319	3,148	6,570	1,034	1,032
J	22,779	23,116	19,838	17,534	7,781	2,601	5,507	808	1,145
A	27,343	26,397	25,081	22,273	9,536	3,045	7,866	1,051	1,417
S	25,615	26,007	23,862	21,285	9,150	3,051	6,876	1,244	1,219
O	24,465	24,323	22,085	19,904	8,732	3,010	6,366	1,067	883
N	24,229	24,360	22,587	20,716	9,012	3,280	6,109	1,573	563
D	25,195	26,609	23,303	21,482	8,785	3,627	6,532	1,851	301
1962 J	26,583	26,861	24,628	23,101	9,308	4,097	7,205	1,810	287
apparent domestic sales				stocks ² (refinery and market)					
monthly averages or months	fuels				fuels				
	total	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oils	light fuel oils	total fuels	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oils	light fuel oils	unfinished products
thousand barrels									
1960	22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961	22,945	8,590	4,432	7,620	64,228	20,592	7,316	26,916	6,869
1959 O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960 J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
M	18,969	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
J	18,950	9,617	3,820	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
J	18,807	9,976	3,755	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
A	20,609	10,696	4,186	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
S	20,292	9,618	3,971	4,841	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
O	22,258	8,808	4,273	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
N	24,858	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
D	28,104	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961 J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
F	25,283	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437
M	24,093	7,381	4,021	9,812	48,731	22,924	6,282	13,252	5,916
A	19,758	7,333	3,371	7,042	49,939	24,015	6,544	12,822	6,014
M	21,598	9,549	4,452	5,887	52,953	23,118	7,071	15,134	6,764
J	19,778	9,741	4,151	4,530	55,470	21,984	7,463	17,863	6,382
J	19,311	10,135	4,095	3,777	56,596	19,887	7,299	20,918	7,302
A	21,477	11,047	4,352	4,489	61,543	18,729	7,702	26,016	6,229
S	20,344	9,452	4,245	4,840	65,580	18,641	7,616	29,562	6,385
O	23,329	9,076	5,246	6,703	65,954	18,487	6,717	31,410	6,478
N	25,407	8,259	4,954	9,696	66,136	19,616	6,818	30,196	6,060
D	29,339	7,981	5,820	12,090	64,228	20,592	7,316	26,916	6,869
1962 J	28,103	7,151	4,751	12,819	60,006	22,794	6,996	22,046	6,597

¹Includes tractor fuels. ²At end of period. Source: Refined Petroleum Products, (45-004), D.B.S.

Table 36: metals

monthly averages or months	copper				nickel		lead				
	production	exports ¹	production	exports ²	production	exports ³	production	exports ⁴	production	exports	
	total metal content		refined copper				total metal content		refined lead		
	million pounds										
1960	73.2	57.8	69.5	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.3	24.6	26.4	16.1	
1961	75.0	52.9	67.7	44.4	39.4	40.7	38.8	31.4	28.6	19.6	
1959 D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4	
1960 J	72.2	75.5	62.3	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1	
F	71.0	55.6	64.5	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4	
M	77.2	51.7	73.6	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4	
A	69.3	49.4	69.7	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8	
M	74.5	50.1	68.2	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0	
J	74.7	59.4	70.6	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0	
J	74.3	54.0	69.0	44.5	35.0	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9	
A	75.4	70.7	73.7	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2	
S	68.5	60.5	72.0	38.5	36.5	31.3	33.8	6.6	25.6	3.6	
O	71.5	50.3	74.6	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.5	47.9	25.7	28.8	
N	75.0	52.9	67.0	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.7	21.6	27.4	20.1	
D	74.7	63.8	68.8	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.8	19.3	33.2	15.6	
1961 J	73.2 _r	78.2	65.7	63.7	37.0	46.1	45.7 _r	40.4	31.3	18.4	
F	66.3 _r	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	41.9 _r	24.4	28.9	18.1	
M	71.3 _r	53.1	69.2	44.4	34.8	37.2	42.3 _r	25.2	32.9	18.2	
A	70.2 _r	47.5	67.4	42.1	33.8	29.5	36.7 _r	23.1	31.5	16.9	
M	73.4 _r	44.2	71.7	36.4	39.5	34.8	33.9 _r	19.5	32.0	13.5	
J	79.2	49.6	65.3	41.7	39.2	39.6	40.2	38.3	31.5	22.3	
J	76.4	56.9	66.0	46.1	41.0	39.9	37.3	23.4	24.9	13.7	
A	76.1	59.4	69.9	50.2	40.3	47.3	39.2	29.0	27.8	12.1	
S	76.3	45.8	66.9	36.1	42.4	40.4	38.2	31.0	26.9	16.1	
O	82.4	54.6	68.0	49.0	44.4	48.5	39.6	52.1	26.2	34.9	
N	80.9	45.2	70.2	37.2	45.2	36.6	35.0	34.2	25.7	23.9	
D	73.9	52.7	71.1	43.0	41.1	55.1	35.5	36.8	24.2	27.2	
1962 J	69.4		68.7		42.6		37.0		26.2		
F	66.4		60.1		36.8		32.2		25.1		
monthly averages or months	zinc				aluminum	iron ore	gold		silver		
	production	exports	production	exports	imports of bauxite ore	producers' shipments in tons	production	mint receipts	production	exports	
	total metal content		refined zinc			thousands	thousand fine ounces	production	mint receipts	production	exports
	million pounds										
1960	67.8	62.8	43.5	34.5	499.4	1,795.9	386	215	2,835	1,805	
1961	69.6	67.9	44.7	34.7		1,691.5	370	200	2,597	1,761	
1959 D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428	
1960 J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	378	205	2,800	1,896	
F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	373	199	2,879	2,244	
M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	390	249	2,755	1,721	
A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	368	183	2,604	2,475	
M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	380	204	2,370	1,352	
J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,394.3	389	252	2,996	1,625	
J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	397	205	2,945	2,005	
A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,671.9	384	261	2,675	1,327	
S	70.2	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,764.4	372	202	2,494	1,621	
O	71.0	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,435.3	405	209	2,904	1,678	
N	66.2	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	966.0	395	212	3,082	1,290	
D	64.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	540.9	397	199	3,513	2,424	
1961 J	71.5 _r	82.4	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	381 _r	219	2,581 _r	1,724	
F	60.8 _r	40.3	42.1	26.2	104.4	282.4	362 _r	167	2,589 _r	2,022	
M	66.8 _r	62.7	46.4	46.2	51.9	257.8	395 _r	265	2,956 _r	2,117	
A	62.6 _r	42.8	44.3	23.0	134.9	341.3	377 _r	195	2,500 _r	1,774	
M	69.3 _r	48.4	45.1	23.1	659.6	1,485.9	387 _r	191	2,554 _r	964	
J	66.2	83.3	44.3	49.2	446.1	2,668.7	368	210	2,877	2,598	
J	67.8	82.6	44.3	37.0	754.5	2,961.0	360	183	2,394	1,335	
A	71.9	70.9	44.1	35.6	494.3	3,377.3	360	200	2,224	2,125	
S	77.9	81.6	43.3	41.3	601.6	3,005.4	347	192	2,373	1,624	
O	76.2	83.3	45.3	40.7	574.6	3,270.0	364	201	3,054	1,225	
N	73.5 _r	76.5	44.4	31.7	481.5	1,178.5	372	190	2,643	1,846	
D	71.4 _r	60.5	46.6	31.3		1,004.1	370	191	2,424 _r	1,779	
1962 J	76.2		45.9			453.4	359	221	2,518		
F	64.4		43.8			515.8	326	153	2,062		

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ²Includes ingots, bars and billets. ³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Sources: Silver, Lead and Zinc Production (26-008), Gold Production (26-005), Copper and Nickel Production (26-003), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports, (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 37: non-metallic minerals

monthly averages or months	asbestos		gypsum	cement		lime	salt	
	producers' shipments	exports	producers' shipments	production	producers' shipments	producers' shipments	production ¹	imports
	thousand tons							
1960	93.2	89.0	434	490	482	127.5	276.0	16.0
1961	98.0		411	504	510	117.8 ^r	275.3	
1959 D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960 J	65.6	76.8	322	242	176	131.1	326.4	6.6
F	67.6	58.5	328	278	209	130.0	305.0	19.2
M	71.6	67.3	295	326	282	141.4	270.8	2.4
A	96.1	70.2	310	359	324	126.5	226.6	8.4
M	106.2	97.7	469	556	570	128.5	230.4	16.3
J	100.6	104.3	521	653	710	124.9	247.9	22.2
J	92.5	85.4	586	656	697	122.2	231.3	27.2
A	103.3	100.5	571	666	750	126.2	263.9	25.3
S	105.7	95.9	447	606	710	129.9	265.8	30.7
O	100.2	95.5	550	659	639	131.2	314.3	7.2
N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.0	332.8	22.2
D	61.4	122.6	332	338	238	109.8	296.4	4.1
1961 J	60.6	68.9	287	256	188	105.1	311.4	15.7
F	60.9	55.5	148	222	199	101.2	227.9	8.1
M	70.6	60.4	268	300	287	117.8	249.3	5.3
A	96.3	77.8	371	423	363	118.9	214.9	16.9
M	114.3	101.6	458	632	625	127.7	228.3	6.4
J	104.4	102.1	522	712	739	119.2 ^r	221.9	39.8
J	102.5	94.1	568	668	711	109.2	253.1	23.9
A	119.4	122.5	510	685	790	116.1	261.0	17.2
S	102.1	101.1	498	664	705	115.2	268.0	14.8
O	121.0	105.8	532	657	699	137.2	355.0	22.1
N	147.1	105.1	393	503	523	127.4	393.2	16.1
D	76.4	121.8	373	320	295	118.5	319.6	
1962 J	74.0		284	284	197	118.1	368.3	
F	67.2		161	297	199	104.3	353.6	

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.
Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Sources: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals (26-007), Cement (44-001), Salt (26-009), Trade of Canada,

Table 38: shipments in manufacturing¹, by industries²

monthly averages or months	non-durable goods	durable goods	foods, beverages, tobacco	rubber and leather products	textile products and clothing	wood and paper products	iron and steel products	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	products of petroleum and coal	chemical products
million dollars												
1959	1, 108.2	834.0	416.6	51.6	146.5	287.9	256.5	168.5	144.8	87.3	105.2	114.9
1960	1, 117.3	826.6	412.7	48.9	147.8	291.9	245.8	166.4	155.9	85.5	103.2	119.4
1959 J	1, 112.0	867.7	444.1	48.6	126.3	299.0	267.6	176.1	145.5	79.0	107.3	108.9
A	1, 121.1	748.2	425.0	54.3	157.0	283.1	252.3	97.4	141.1	78.9	101.4	108.9
S	1, 197.3	848.2	435.2	59.7	174.4	302.3	287.5	110.7	149.9	106.9	108.9	129.6
O	1, 202.3	902.9	444.7	57.0	165.8	317.4	283.4	161.4	161.3	100.0	112.8	122.2
N	1, 127.6	823.6	420.0	49.6	149.9	289.7	257.3	139.4	167.0	93.4	109.1	109.6
D	1, 074.7	809.2	416.8	45.5	122.5	277.0	249.5	153.6	156.8	92.7	113.1	103.2
1960 J	1, 001.1	755.9	364.6	44.4	128.0	253.7	220.1	172.2	152.4	76.2	101.2	108.1
F	1, 035.1	788.6	371.4	49.4	148.9	266.4	236.0	173.1	150.6	80.0	91.9	113.3
M	1, 115.2	901.8	391.6	54.2	162.8	297.8	263.9	216.1	157.6	92.5	100.4	126.1
A	1, 080.3	826.7	384.6	47.7	146.3	281.1	244.0	191.4	157.1	79.1	99.0	125.5
M	1, 133.0	892.2	417.6	45.1	139.9	305.0	255.8	202.2	168.0	81.6	105.1	138.8
J	1, 159.8	906.6	444.5	47.3	132.8	322.2	267.3	191.5	150.5	91.0	104.3	132.2
J	1, 081.3	765.4	430.5	42.6	121.1	286.1	234.9	126.9	146.7	74.6	103.4	106.2
A	1, 182.9	787.9	434.7	56.2	169.1	314.0	258.5	90.8	157.6	79.3	106.7	119.8
S	1, 217.0	839.0	441.5	57.3	175.8	312.9	267.2	116.4	156.8	103.0	107.2	128.8
O	1, 170.4	825.9	427.9	53.1	166.2	297.1	241.8	150.7	161.5	91.7	104.2	117.9
N	1, 167.7	846.0	429.1	48.3	157.0	299.7	242.4	170.4	171.3	93.2	107.6	116.6
D	1, 063.6	783.1	414.3	40.5	125.6	266.6	218.5	195.0	140.6	83.6	107.1	99.5
1961 J	1, 031.7	703.5	378.4	42.4	133.2	248.4	208.1	146.3	145.9	73.0	100.8	112.9
F	1, 026.4	712.8	367.0	48.9	149.5	249.7	207.6	151.6	140.7	77.2	90.1	108.4
M	1, 136.7	801.8	407.4	56.1	165.5	284.4	242.4	172.4	145.7	84.2	94.8	124.0
A	1, 091.6	769.9	396.5	50.2	142.0	276.9	235.4	167.5	142.2	71.9	93.2	124.3
M	1, 180.6	879.7	434.6	49.9	143.8	311.5	257.3	185.6	166.6	80.5	107.8	144.2
J	1, 201.5	927.8	458.4	51.1	142.5	327.7	269.4	191.9	164.9	91.7	104.5	137.7
J	1, 129.5	822.9	440.4	45.6	134.7	295.6	249.4	140.8	159.7	83.4	106.0	110.7
A	1, 238.7	850.1	458.5	56.3	175.3	331.9	275.3	103.3	169.0	90.4	109.1	123.1
S	1, 229.5	892.7	449.4	58.8	179.9	315.2	272.1	142.7	178.1	103.0	103.8	128.0
O	1, 245.8	891.8	453.0	61.3	180.3	313.1	256.1	170.3	176.8	97.3	110.2	126.9
N	1, 234.5	914.8	447.2	54.2	168.7	315.1	260.4	199.7	175.9	99.1	115.2	127.4
D	1, 117.9	852.7	418.7	44.9	136.9	273.8	229.6	211.8	170.7	93.2	117.4	109.6
1962 J	1, 121.0 _r	810.3 _r	399.2 _r	49.2 _r	145.6 _r	274.7 _r	228.9 _r	192.4 _r	158.6 _r	85.0 _r	114.5 _r	122.6 _r
F	1, 105.3	801.5	387.4	50.8	152.4	270.5	224.7	194.5	147.7	87.3	111.4	118.1

Table 39: inventories in manufacturing², by industries³

monthly averages or months	non-durable goods	durable goods	foods, beverages, tobacco	rubber and leather products	textile products and clothing	wood and paper products	iron and steel products	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	products of petroleum and coal	chemical products
million dollars												
1959	2, 234.3	1, 943.1	777.4	131.0	382.6	576.3	737.8	290.1	280.4	281.6	209.7	260.5
1960	2, 295.5	1, 998.7	797.4	125.5	387.3	617.4	703.1	281.9	339.6	295.4	218.7	275.0
1959 J	2, 138.3	1, 880.6	716.0	120.3	386.5	582.5	702.5	231.2	309.3	281.3	212.9	237.6
A	2, 182.5	1, 889.2	750.3	121.2	382.8	584.8	705.2	242.7	303.6	281.5	224.0	239.2
S	2, 189.9	1, 910.3	772.7	122.2	369.9	586.0	697.6	274.2	301.4	275.8	229.1	235.7
O	2, 189.4	1, 907.4	768.3	121.9	365.2	579.0	704.3	286.3	295.2	266.4	227.0	243.7
N	2, 208.1	1, 892.2	780.9	125.9	370.4	560.0	709.4	280.0	291.0	271.2	218.4	248.6
D	2, 234.3	1, 943.1	777.4	131.0	382.6	576.3	737.8	290.1	280.4	281.6	209.7	260.5
1960 J	2, 252.5	1, 963.5	765.2	132.9	392.5	592.6	744.3	282.4	285.3	283.1	222.3	260.9
F	2, 269.5	2, 012.2	757.0	137.3	401.8	621.7	757.0	289.7	281.8	293.8	226.9	258.1
M	2, 279.2	2, 060.9	753.5	140.4	405.8	648.4	772.2	282.0	288.3	306.2	225.8	258.8
A	2, 257.1	2, 087.3	741.4	140.0	407.8	637.0	781.8	282.8	295.9	314.1	223.6	257.9
M	2, 248.8	2, 101.8	740.5	140.4	408.6	626.8	794.8	280.7	297.4	319.4	226.9	252.2
J	2, 241.9	2, 088.4	729.7	139.1	415.2	615.0	790.4	268.3	304.1	325.6	228.3	253.2
J	2, 236.7	2, 056.7	727.4	134.3	410.8	621.3	775.3	252.7	316.2	312.2	231.3	253.7
A	2, 248.6	2, 052.5	746.8	128.8	401.5	620.8	764.4	265.3	319.2	311.3	237.5	251.9
S	2, 236.9	2, 035.2	763.3	124.6	382.7	613.9	747.4	282.9	323.2	302.3	239.6	244.4
O	2, 257.9	2, 011.8	779.5	120.5	379.3	614.1	731.2	289.1	324.1	296.2	233.1	255.8
N	2, 275.6	1, 993.2	793.3	123.0	380.6	598.9	725.1	291.0	325.2	291.9	226.5	264.9
D	2, 295.5	1, 998.7	797.4	125.5	387.3	617.4	703.1	281.9	339.6	295.4	218.7	275.0
1961 J	2, 323.4	1, 973.1	809.0	127.6	391.1	617.8	693.3	284.2	336.4	284.7	219.0	275.4
F	2, 328.4	2, 003.9	798.1	127.8	396.1	642.3	694.4	295.3	337.3	285.2	219.6	275.5
M	2, 326.3	2, 020.7	796.8	126.8	400.7	654.0	692.7	299.6	342.7	287.0	215.0	270.6
A	2, 301.8	2, 032.4	787.3	125.1	396.9	640.7	690.0	302.1	350.4	290.5	220.5	267.7
M	2, 281.5	2, 031.2	772.9	128.3	401.2	620.3	689.1	303.0	360.5	294.2	223.0	258.2
J	2, 272.7	2, 012.8	770.6	129.2	400.6	613.9	679.5	295.4	362.0	298.8	224.1	252.3
J	2, 278.9	1, 963.1	783.9	127.0	395.3	614.0	672.8	265.4	361.6	292.3	217.2	254.3
A	2, 301.9	1, 976.1	814.2	122.5	385.1	603.1	668.9	290.8	367.1	290.4	224.5	257.4
S	2, 319.6	1, 966.6	842.6	120.7	378.1	597.5	663.3	298.0	363.8	286.6	229.5	254.3
O	2, 346.5	2, 003.8	856.4	118.0	374.7	601.4	675.0	310.4	373.6	288.3	231.6	268.2
N	2, 362.8	2, 013.6	872.0	121.9	376.0	589.1	689.6	306.6	376.6	288.5	227.2	272.4
D	2, 377.4	2, 054.2	859.5	129.1	380.1	602.9	702.6	306.2	382.2	299.2	226.8	281.6
1962 J	2, 409.9 _r	2, 041.7 _r	862.3 _r	137.2 _r	389.4 _r	605.9 _r	705.5 _r	294.8 _r	376.9 _r	300.8 _r	227.8 _r	285.8 _r
F	2, 417.6	2, 067.3	856.1	139.1	401.0	627.5	712.7	291.3	378.7	303.6	224.8	283.3

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 43.

Table 40: shipments in manufacturing², by economic use groups

monthly averages or months	consumer goods				capital goods				miscellaneous			
	total	perishable	semi- durable	durable	total	heavy transportation	others	construction	export products	motor vehicles	intermediate goods	unclassifi- able
million dollars												
1959	565.6	378.8	119.2	67.6	153.8	61.5	92.3	159.3	318.2	134.2	288.5	322.7
1960	561.9	375.5	120.0	66.3	141.6	52.3	89.3	149.8	339.4	139.3	285.0	326.9
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959 J	564.4	400.9	102.2	61.3	162.3	68.3	94.0	179.9	333.1	134.1	278.3	327.5
A	589.7	385.1	136.0	68.6	134.1	51.9	82.3	165.5	309.3	71.6	279.6	319.5
S	637.6	402.8	151.8	83.0	147.5	52.1	95.4	190.5	323.1	90.1	306.0	350.7
O	625.9	406.0	142.2	77.6	146.2	54.7	91.5	183.8	355.7	138.3	310.3	345.1
N	580.2	382.5	124.3	73.4	147.3	60.9	86.4	158.7	342.0	105.2	291.6	326.2
D	540.0	374.3	96.1	69.6	153.0	58.5	94.5	143.1	329.8	121.1	282.0	314.8
1960 J	496.7	339.7	101.5	55.5	118.4	42.1	76.4	116.2	310.5	151.9	270.6	292.7
F	522.8	339.3	121.6	61.8	139.0	48.9	90.1	121.7	316.7	148.0	281.9	293.6
M	561.0	356.7	133.8	70.5	162.8	60.1	102.7	140.1	341.1	182.6	309.2	320.3
A	533.9	353.0	118.7	62.2	146.6	51.7	94.9	131.7	329.4	163.3	287.4	314.7
M	547.0	378.7	105.7	62.5	153.2	57.0	96.2	149.4	361.9	170.3	305.9	337.5
J	564.8	402.3	97.0	65.5	163.8	59.8	104.0	172.9	357.9	157.8	301.6	347.6
J	537.6	387.0	95.0	55.7	130.7	47.7	83.0	157.9	334.3	104.0	254.6	327.7
A	612.7	394.3	150.3	68.1	128.8	47.0	81.8	174.8	353.5	70.1	284.1	347.0
S	642.6	405.9	155.7	80.9	136.1	46.7	89.3	176.0	349.0	98.6	296.7	357.0
O	603.7	389.6	140.8	73.2	129.2	47.2	82.0	166.1	347.4	130.8	283.0	336.2
N	588.7	386.4	127.0	75.4	134.1	47.5	86.6	159.5	356.4	148.7	288.9	337.4
D	530.9	373.1	93.3	64.5	156.5	71.8	84.6	131.2	315.4	145.1	256.1	311.4
1961 J	506.0	350.0	99.9	56.1	115.7	43.6	72.1	118.3	302.4	123.5	268.9	300.5
F	521.0	336.6	122.9	61.6	123.8	44.0	79.8	115.9	295.6	129.8	258.7	294.3
M	570.8	369.7	136.3	64.8	137.1	49.5	87.6	144.5	300.6	147.6	299.6	318.3
A	534.2	362.7	113.0	58.6	137.4	47.8	89.6	130.7	309.5	144.6	288.8	316.2
M	563.9	392.5	107.8	63.6	144.8	49.9	94.9	156.7	356.1	162.7	325.3	350.7
J	583.5	414.8	101.5	67.2	153.9	58.7	95.3	176.4	364.3	161.2	327.2	362.9
J	562.0	392.5	108.4	61.1	144.2	57.1	87.1	165.3	354.1	107.4	279.8	339.6
A	643.2	411.0	156.3	75.9	143.4	59.5	83.9	186.2	371.0	68.2	316.6	360.1
S	644.8	410.6	152.1	82.1	145.3	58.7	86.6	174.4	367.9	111.9	317.3	360.6
O	645.2	414.5	150.8	79.9	130.7	53.5	77.2	176.6	364.2	148.4	321.9	350.7
N	620.5	405.8	136.4	78.3	140.9	58.0	82.9	174.9	365.2	168.8	321.5	357.5
D	553.6	383.1	100.4	70.1	161.5	74.3	87.2	141.1	339.4	161.0	283.3	330.7
1962 J	542.3 _r	367.0 _r	112.3 _r	63.0 _r	129.9 _r	48.4 _r	81.5 _r	127.1 _r	335.2 _r	168.0 _r	300.1 _r	328.8 _r
F	545.8	356.0	123.3	66.5	136.3	51.4	84.9	124.4	317.5	167.3	287.7	327.8
adjusted for seasonal variation												
M. C. D.	6	3	5	4	3	4	3	4	4	5	3	3
1959 J	563.0	374.6	120.7	67.7	157.8	64.0	93.8	162.8	325.2	144.3	290.5	316.9
A	575.9	383.6	120.9	71.4	163.8	66.1	97.7	156.2	308.8	136.1	293.3	317.0
S	566.4	379.4	119.3	67.7	152.4	57.3	95.1	164.6	318.1	135.4	293.2	323.3
O	569.0	382.3	119.9	66.8	154.1	59.0	95.1	160.8	331.9	149.5	296.7	322.6
N	569.6	381.4	120.7	67.5	155.7	63.6	92.1	158.3	334.5	106.8	293.1	326.4
D	560.6	375.2	117.4	68.0	142.4	48.2	94.2	161.3	341.8	114.0	302.7	325.5
1960 J	575.1	382.2	124.3	68.6	142.7	49.4	93.3	154.4	344.9	153.4	291.5	326.8
F	549.5	371.1	113.7	64.7	139.6	49.5	90.1	150.2	340.9	137.2	292.8	318.8
M	554.2	369.6	116.0	68.6	145.6	54.0	91.6	147.2	353.2	144.7	294.7	326.9
A	554.6	366.1	121.2	67.3	139.6	51.8	87.8	145.6	334.9	136.9	283.0	322.9
M	561.0	374.3	120.4	66.3	143.6	55.5	88.1	146.1	340.6	139.3	287.1	332.3
J	557.7	374.4	118.5	64.8	141.8	51.4	90.4	146.2	330.9	131.9	280.8	325.8
J	572.2	382.8	122.2	67.2	140.1	49.5	90.6	151.4	336.0	125.3	281.0	330.1
A	557.3	372.0	121.3	64.0	141.5	53.2	88.3	155.2	348.8	126.7	284.4	331.2
S	569.7	381.2	122.3	66.2	141.6	52.4	89.2	151.1	345.5	145.1	283.8	328.9
O	569.4	380.0	123.2	66.2	141.8	53.0	88.8	151.1	332.6	140.6	279.6	326.9
N	556.1	372.1	118.0	66.0	135.3	47.0	88.3	152.0	338.3	148.3	281.8	324.9
D	568.3	382.4	119.9	66.0	148.2	60.8	87.4	150.1	328.0	144.7	278.2	324.3
1961 J	562.0	380.8	115.6	65.6	133.6	50.0	83.6	152.6	332.1	116.7	283.9	331.5
F	571.8	383.5	120.5	67.8	131.7	47.8	83.9	150.0	328.6	124.6	280.4	331.9
M	565.9	383.4	119.3	63.2	124.0	44.9	79.1	151.9	312.6	117.6	282.6	325.5
A	575.3	389.2	120.2	65.9	136.0	49.6	86.4	150.9	322.9	127.2	292.9	334.3
M	557.2	375.1	117.7	64.4	128.9	45.7	83.2	148.2	325.2	127.3	294.5	329.8
J	573.8	383.9	123.5	66.4	132.4	49.9	82.5	149.3	336.2	134.6	302.3	336.9
J	581.7	378.4	133.0	70.3	151.1	56.9	94.7	157.2	354.4	125.0	303.6	341.0
A	584.9	388.1	125.8	71.0	156.2	66.3	89.9	164.2	366.0	125.8	316.4	342.1
S	615.0	409.9	131.2	73.9	163.5	73.1	90.4	151.6	363.4	179.2	318.6	343.8
O	586.0	392.3	124.9	68.8	136.3	56.9	79.4	156.3	346.7	148.1	310.9	338.8
N	584.5	390.1	126.3	68.1	141.0	56.8	84.2	165.5	340.5	170.1	312.2	341.8
D	617.4	407.6	135.0	74.8	158.7	65.1	93.6	166.8 _r	364.0	168.7	316.2	356.4
1962 J	578.4 _r	383.4 _r	124.4 _r	70.6 _r	144.7 _r	54.0 _r	90.7 _r	157.6 _r	359.0 _r	151.0 _r	307.3 _r	349.3 _r
F	602.4	407.5	121.3 _r	73.6	146.5	56.8	89.7	162.3	353.7	160.4	313.3	371.5

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 43.

Table 41: inventories in manufacturing², by economic use groups

monthly averages or months	consumer goods				capital goods				miscellaneous			
	total	perishable	semi- durable	durable	total	heavy transportation	other	construction	export products	motor vehicles	intermediate goods	unclassifi- able
million dollars												
1959	1, 164. 9	674. 1	304. 8	186. 0	444. 2	119. 7	324. 5	408. 3	664. 8	228. 5	656. 4	610. 2
1960	1, 210. 8	710. 3	302. 2	198. 3	441. 1	133. 6	307. 4	393. 8	744. 2	202. 1	693. 9	608. 4
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959 J	1, 150. 4	651. 4	306. 2	192. 7	404. 4	110. 8	293. 6	402. 2	674. 1	173. 2	609. 1	605. 6
A	1, 162. 6	668. 6	303. 5	190. 5	413. 1	116. 2	296. 9	401. 0	688. 7	180. 1	617. 0	609. 1
S	1, 163. 6	683. 8	294. 9	184. 8	425. 9	123. 9	302. 0	392. 8	695. 8	204. 2	613. 8	604. 1
O	1, 142. 3	673. 6	287. 0	181. 7	431. 8	126. 4	305. 4	391. 6	683. 4	213. 7	631. 3	602. 7
N	1, 147. 9	677. 7	291. 6	178. 6	441. 0	122. 7	318. 2	387. 0	666. 7	212. 9	646. 5	598. 2
D	1, 164. 9	674. 1	304. 8	186. 0	444. 2	119. 7	324. 5	408. 3	664. 8	228. 5	656. 4	610. 2
1960 J	1, 175. 8	677. 1	310. 7	188. 0	437. 5	109. 1	328. 3	413. 3	668. 7	232. 8	650. 8	637. 0
F	1, 188. 9	678. 4	317. 0	193. 5	442. 5	108. 7	333. 8	426. 9	681. 3	245. 3	641. 9	654. 9
M	1, 210. 2	693. 3	317. 4	199. 4	446. 2	108. 9	337. 3	447. 3	693. 2	240. 5	634. 3	668. 4
A	1, 204. 6	687. 4	315. 4	201. 8	452. 8	118. 1	334. 7	457. 4	684. 5	232. 7	641. 1	671. 2
M	1, 206. 6	684. 2	318. 8	203. 5	455. 0	121. 1	334. 0	463. 0	678. 7	225. 7	648. 6	673. 0
J	1, 211. 3	678. 2	327. 1	205. 2	453. 1	122. 5	330. 6	458. 8	677. 2	209. 8	650. 1	670. 0
J	1, 201. 2	675. 5	325. 1	200. 6	445. 0	123. 2	321. 8	441. 3	705. 7	189. 9	652. 3	658. 1
A	1, 195. 4	681. 5	313. 8	200. 1	446. 3	127. 1	319. 2	424. 9	725. 5	197. 1	655. 4	656. 6
S	1, 189. 6	695. 9	298. 7	195. 0	441. 3	129. 6	311. 7	414. 2	726. 8	209. 9	651. 3	639. 0
O	1, 184. 7	696. 6	292. 8	195. 4	442. 6	134. 2	308. 3	398. 3	729. 2	209. 3	678. 1	627. 6
N	1, 191. 3	705. 0	294. 8	191. 6	449. 5	137. 0	312. 5	391. 8	714. 6	208. 1	699. 0	614. 6
D	1, 210. 8	710. 3	302. 2	198. 3	441. 1	133. 6	307. 4	393. 8	744. 2	202. 1	693. 9	608. 4
1961 J	1, 234. 4	731. 0	309. 9	193. 4	437. 0	130. 2	306. 8	392. 6	730. 9	207. 7	678. 4	615. 7
F	1, 237. 2	730. 4	313. 9	192. 9	445. 8	138. 0	307. 8	396. 4	745. 5	212. 0	669. 6	625. 6
M	1, 241. 1	736. 5	311. 2	193. 4	454. 2	144. 5	309. 7	397. 6	749. 8	211. 8	661. 1	631. 3
A	1, 232. 8	731. 9	307. 7	193. 1	456. 0	150. 0	306. 0	403. 7	744. 9	207. 5	652. 4	637. 0
M	1, 229. 3	719. 4	314. 9	195. 0	458. 7	156. 1	302. 5	404. 2	736. 4	202. 1	644. 9	637. 1
J	1, 233. 8	717. 2	320. 0	196. 7	457. 8	158. 7	299. 1	404. 2	730. 7	191. 2	634. 5	633. 4
J	1, 226. 2	716. 1	318. 5	191. 6	438. 7	145. 1	293. 6	397. 7	752. 2	174. 1	632. 5	620. 6
A	1, 223. 7	729. 4	305. 1	189. 1	434. 0	143. 9	290. 0	386. 4	771. 8	200. 8	641. 4	620. 0
S	1, 226. 8	747. 6	296. 1	183. 2	434. 3	143. 6	290. 7	385. 4	766. 5	207. 2	654. 6	611. 4
O	1, 235. 7	756. 2	291. 1	188. 5	441. 4	144. 0	297. 5	385. 6	775. 8	215. 9	685. 5	610. 4
N	1, 246. 1	761. 3	295. 6	189. 3	444. 8	142. 0	302. 8	388. 8	768. 4	215. 2	711. 2	601. 8
D	1, 249. 4	752. 6	301. 9	194. 9	446. 6	138. 6	308. 0	403. 5	779. 4	221. 0	721. 2	610. 4
1962 J	1, 269. 8 _r	767. 3 _r	307. 7 _r	194. 9 _r	437. 1 _r	129. 2 _r	307. 9 _r	411. 9 _r	763. 9 _r	223. 9 _r	716. 2 _r	628. 7 _r
F	1, 272. 8	763. 8	312. 3	196. 8	438. 4	127. 4	311. 0	418. 4	781. 1	223. 8	717. 3	633. 1
adjusted for seasonal variation												
M. C. D.	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2
1959 J	1, 145. 6	664. 0	292. 8	188. 8	416. 9	116. 2	300. 7	401. 9	676. 8	196. 7	622. 2	601. 9
A	1, 161. 7	673. 8	297. 8	190. 1	424. 3	119. 0	305. 3	409. 2	675. 9	202. 0	625. 2	605. 4
S	1, 168. 3	676. 6	302. 8	188. 9	432. 1	120. 6	311. 5	409. 2	677. 9	209. 8	624. 6	611. 6
O	1, 161. 1	671. 0	302. 2	187. 9	434. 9	121. 6	313. 3	415. 2	678. 1	209. 8	621. 9	616. 0
N	1, 166. 9	674. 5	305. 4	187. 0	438. 9	116. 8	322. 1	413. 4	678. 3	209. 4	622. 7	621. 1
D	1, 176. 2	677. 1	309. 6	189. 5	444. 1	118. 9	325. 2	419. 8	670. 6	221. 2	628. 5	632. 8
1960 J	1, 176. 9	676. 1	310. 3	190. 5	438. 7	116. 9	321. 8	418. 5	673. 1	221. 3	633. 2	643. 9
F	1, 183. 0	677. 2	313. 0	192. 8	434. 6	109. 4	325. 2	420. 0	676. 5	227. 2	639. 0	647. 8
M	1, 197. 9	684. 6	316. 4	196. 9	438. 6	110. 9	327. 7	430. 8	679. 6	226. 2	643. 0	651. 7
A	1, 193. 4	681. 0	315. 1	197. 3	445. 0	116. 9	328. 1	433. 3	687. 5	224. 2	653. 7	651. 8
M	1, 194. 0	684. 2	313. 1	196. 7	453. 1	123. 5	329. 6	437. 5	691. 0	224. 6	659. 6	654. 5
J	1, 193. 1	682. 8	312. 5	197. 8	452. 2	122. 0	330. 2	440. 1	696. 1	218. 1	664. 9	656. 3
J	1, 196. 5	687. 8	311. 3	197. 4	455. 9	127. 8	328. 1	438. 5	707. 6	216. 7	664. 8	655. 9
A	1, 195. 0	686. 3	309. 0	199. 7	454. 6	127. 6	327. 0	431. 6	712. 5	220. 1	664. 0	653. 9
S	1, 195. 2	688. 2	307. 4	199. 6	447. 2	125. 9	321. 3	429. 1	712. 1	213. 4	665. 7	648. 6
O	1, 205. 4	695. 3	308. 8	201. 3	444. 0	128. 3	315. 7	424. 5	723. 9	206. 6	670. 5	643. 3
N	1, 212. 1	703. 0	308. 4	200. 7	448. 3	132. 6	315. 7	420. 0	729. 0	206. 1	673. 7	638. 8
D	1, 220. 8	712. 6	306. 8	201. 4	441. 9	133. 1	308. 8	408. 2	747. 7	196. 7	667. 6	632. 5
1961 J	1, 232. 5	726. 2	309. 6	196. 7	439. 9	137. 9	302. 0	400. 4	738. 3	198. 0	662. 1	623. 2
F	1, 229. 2	727. 2	309. 2	192. 8	440. 2	139. 7	300. 5	393. 2	740. 9	196. 1	667. 2	619. 1
M	1, 225. 8	725. 4	309. 0	191. 4	448. 0	147. 7	300. 3	384. 0	738. 4	198. 1	668. 7	615. 7
A	1, 221. 1	724. 8	307. 2	189. 1	448. 8	149. 1	299. 7	381. 9	745. 2	199. 4	661. 5	618. 0
M	1, 217. 9	720. 6	308. 4	188. 9	458. 3	160. 2	298. 1	381. 0	748. 2	200. 3	653. 9	618. 5
J	1, 217. 2	722. 3	305. 6	189. 3	456. 0	158. 0	298. 0	384. 7	750. 2	199. 8	649. 3	619. 1
J	1, 223. 1	728. 9	305. 3	188. 9	449. 2	149. 7	299. 5	392. 8	753. 8	200. 8	644. 4	619. 3
A	1, 222. 4	734. 1	300. 6	187. 7	440. 2	143. 4	296. 8	390. 0	758. 3	224. 6	650. 1	617. 7
S	1, 232. 9	740. 9	304. 6	187. 4	439. 2	139. 6	299. 6	396. 4	752. 6	208. 9	670. 2	621. 1
O	1, 259. 0	757. 7	307. 1	194. 2	442. 2	137. 3	304. 9	412. 4	770. 1	212. 7	678. 4	625. 9
N	1, 268. 3	760. 9	309. 2	198. 2	445. 1	138. 4	306. 7	417. 8	784. 4	212. 7	685. 8	624. 7
D	1, 259. 3	755. 0	306. 6	197. 7	446. 7	138. 7	308. 0	420. 4	779. 3	214. 1	695. 1	635. 0
1962 J	1, 266. 0 _r	760. 2 _r	307. 2 _r	198. 6 _r	437. 9 _r	136. 4 _r	301. 5 _r	422. 2 _r	772. 5 _r	212. 6 _r	700. 4 _r	636. 4 _r
F	1, 265. 1	761. 0	307. 2	196. 9	431. 9	129. 0	302. 9	417. 3	776. 4	206. 4	715. 0	626. 4

See footnotes and sources at bottom of table 43.

Table 42: new orders in manufacturing¹, by economic use groups

monthly averages or months	consumer goods				capital goods				miscellaneous			
	total	perishable	semi- durable	durable	total	heavy transportation	others	construction	exports products	motor vehicles	intermediate goods	unclassifi- able
million dollars												
1959	569.5	378.9	119.4	71.1	148.0	51.9	96.1	160.8	317.1	135.3	291.5	322.0
1960	561.1	375.4	120.1	65.5	135.5	49.4	86.1	144.3	339.6	137.5	280.6	325.2
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959 J	588.3	400.1	101.1	87.1	142.7	40.6	102.1	197.9	310.9	126.1	284.5	328.3
A	588.5	388.2	131.1	69.2	215.2	126.4	88.8	155.7	300.7	77.6	285.1	321.3
S	634.6	403.5	136.0	95.2	100.6	13.9	86.6	187.0	343.1	78.4	301.2	352.2
O	615.0	404.4	139.4	71.1	153.1	63.0	90.1	186.1	349.2	135.9	330.4	343.5
N	585.3	383.1	135.1	67.2	141.1	34.3	106.7	151.5	337.6	112.7	288.9	318.5
D	539.3	373.3	100.7	65.3	163.4	59.0	104.4	140.2	344.8	126.2	273.2	315.5
1960 J	498.6	338.5	106.9	53.2	130.6	47.5	83.1	109.0	352.5	150.2	277.9	305.7
F	519.7	338.8	114.7	66.2	153.4	64.7	88.8	139.5	303.9	145.4	275.9	295.2
M	543.5	355.9	124.0	63.6	174.7	74.5	100.2	138.6	355.8	179.7	301.0	318.5
A	531.6	352.7	116.3	62.5	139.9	51.4	88.5	125.1	310.3	160.2	274.1	310.5
M	555.1	379.0	115.1	61.1	147.7	60.5	87.3	143.9	348.0	161.2	295.0	328.6
J	576.8	401.8	106.3	68.7	144.6	48.8	95.8	165.1	363.8	154.4	287.2	340.6
J	544.1	391.7	97.0	55.4	120.1	39.2	80.8	149.1	343.6	104.6	254.5	330.1
A	608.7	393.7	140.1	74.9	109.8	32.8	77.0	167.3	338.6	73.3	278.1	341.2
S	627.2	406.3	141.7	79.2	120.3	30.4	89.9	171.6	342.0	96.1	294.2	352.3
O	603.9	388.2	140.0	75.7	107.4	31.1	76.3	150.0	339.9	130.0	284.6	327.9
N	595.5	386.7	140.3	68.5	117.6	38.1	79.6	147.5	336.1	149.4	278.3	337.5
D	528.1	371.7	99.1	57.3	159.6	73.4	86.2	125.4	341.1	145.2	266.7	314.1
1961 J	506.7	352.0	103.2	51.5	115.0	34.7	80.3	120.8	358.0	119.3	274.7	311.2
F	513.3	335.0	116.2	62.1	129.2	50.6	78.6	113.0	288.1	131.6	271.6	292.1
M	566.9	368.8	127.8	70.3	167.4	76.0	91.4	147.3	326.9	150.6	296.9	324.6
A	547.4	362.2	112.9	72.3	148.6	55.3	93.3	124.1	310.0	142.0	290.3	318.1
M	564.9	392.1	118.3	54.5	153.7	55.0	98.8	161.3	348.6	160.4	313.2	351.5
J	587.6	414.7	108.7	64.2	124.2	29.0	95.1	184.2	363.1	158.1	339.5	356.5
J	562.7	391.6	110.4	60.6	123.6	42.3	81.3	173.7	349.6	113.7	284.4	341.3
A	630.3	415.0	146.7	68.5	134.1	42.3	91.8	185.9	362.4	72.0	328.8	362.4
S	626.7	411.3	140.3	75.1	111.8	24.2	87.6	176.4	382.4	112.0	312.7	357.0
O	643.4	414.5	150.5	78.4	117.2	34.8	82.4	179.7	352.0	147.1	320.3	346.7
N	632.6	405.2	145.1	82.2	207.4	117.0	90.4	168.6	367.2	174.7	315.1	349.2
D	561.4	381.7	105.5	74.2	160.0	60.7	99.3	149.3	335.9	162.3	297.9	329.2
1962 J	545.2 _r	367.2 _r	117.4 _r	60.6 _r	122.4 _r	31.1 _r	91.3 _r	145.0 _r	380.6 _r	169.1 _r	310.8 _r	343.8 _r
F	539.3	355.8	120.6	62.9	149.4	64.1	85.3	123.2	310.1	168.4	297.7	330.7
adjusted for seasonal variation												
M. C. D.	6	3	5	4	3	4	5	5	4	5	3	3
1959 J	573.4	371.5	118.1	83.8	142.8	41.5	101.3	177.4	303.6	137.5	297.9	313.3
A	576.4	384.6	121.4	70.4	226.1	126.4	99.7	149.4	314.0	137.4	292.9	318.6
S	577.1	379.3	118.0	79.8	125.9	33.7	92.2	164.4	336.2	127.8	287.6	326.6
O	562.1	382.3	118.1	61.7	178.9	81.4	97.5	167.7	332.8	145.0	311.9	323.9
N	573.8	382.2	122.2	69.4	148.4	52.6	95.8	159.0	341.8	113.1	293.1	323.1
D	561.7	375.3	117.2	69.2	129.2	28.4	100.8	156.0	344.2	115.4	287.7	327.7
1960 J	578.7	380.9	124.5	73.3	146.9	52.3	94.6	144.8	343.4	152.3	293.7	328.3
F	549.4	371.2	113.4	64.8	160.4	72.0	88.4	159.5	338.5	129.8	282.1	318.9
M	546.3	369.1	114.9	62.3	142.6	50.8	91.8	141.6	358.6	141.4	291.6	323.4
A	547.9	365.8	118.9	63.2	142.7	57.2	85.5	138.3	328.9	136.1	275.0	318.9
M	561.5	374.6	121.3	65.6	121.8	38.7	83.1	141.4	335.1	135.2	284.3	327.5
J	561.2	374.4	120.0	66.8	136.3	53.0	83.3	137.2	338.9	131.3	267.9	323.9
J	563.8	385.8	122.6	55.4	132.1	44.7	87.4	142.0	344.9	126.8	280.5	327.8
A	556.0	369.7	117.5	68.8	106.7	25.0	81.7	151.4	353.3	125.7	276.1	326.3
S	567.0	381.0	122.0	64.0	142.0	48.7	93.3	148.0	331.7	147.1	282.7	325.4
O	574.4	380.1	124.2	70.1	131.7	45.3	86.4	140.0	333.3	137.9	276.8	322.4
N	560.6	372.4	121.2	67.0	127.9	51.9	76.0	145.5	328.5	146.9	273.9	327.7
D	567.8	382.0	121.0	64.8	140.7	56.0	84.7	144.6	339.9	141.9	283.7	326.3
1961 J	563.6	382.7	114.2	66.7	126.8	40.9	85.9	153.2	342.1	113.2	284.8	331.6
F	568.2	382.7	120.3	65.2	138.5	54.8	83.7	139.2	333.2	123.7	288.0	330.1
M	572.6	383.0	119.9	69.7	136.7	52.5	84.2	150.3	310.6	119.9	284.1	329.5
A	584.1	388.9	121.0	74.2	150.8	57.8	93.0	146.3	335.8	126.6	298.5	336.8
M	551.1	374.7	118.7	57.7	126.4	36.5	89.9	151.3	327.2	129.3	290.8	334.0
J	569.1	384.4	122.4	62.3	118.7	33.4	85.3	153.9	338.0	134.2	315.6	335.9
J	566.5	375.5	133.5	57.5	132.0	43.8	88.2	166.6	348.6	132.1	308.4	338.2
A	576.2	390.7	123.1	62.4	134.1	36.5	97.6	168.0	380.5	125.2	327.3	345.5
S	611.0	409.9	134.5	66.6	145.8	52.1	93.7	154.0	370.7	184.5	315.7	341.2
O	589.8	393.8	127.0	69.0	131.4	43.4	88.0	164.9	345.4	144.5	303.4	339.5
N	590.6	389.4	122.8	78.4	216.4	129.6	86.8	164.5	365.2	173.5	309.8	335.4
D	627.6	407.4	135.2	85.0	151.1	50.8	100.3	176.8 _r	331.7	166.4	324.5	353.0
1962 J	581.6 _r	383.2 _r	124.8 _r	73.6 _r	130.3 _r	37.4 _r	92.9 _r	173.7 _r	351.6 _r	153.1 _r	311.9 _r	353.6 _r
F	600.6	408.3	125.2	67.1	159.5	67.2	92.3	151.8	360.7	158.9	317.2	375.4

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 43.

Table 43: total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing

monthly averages or months	total shipments ¹	new orders ²	unfilled orders ⁴	inventories, total owned ³	inventories held but not owned	inventories held				ratio of inventories owned to shipments
						total	raw materials	goods in process	finished products	
million dollars										
1955	1,629.9	1,652.4	2,784.3	3,467.8	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07
1956	1,797.0	1,823.5	2,954.2	3,981.1	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10
1957	1,848.2	1,646.7	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23
1958	1,847.6	1,829.6	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16
1959	1,942.2	1,944.2	2,067.0	4,177.4	326.7	4,504.0	2,047.3	1,153.2	1,303.5	2.11
1960	1,943.9	1,923.8	2,134.5	4,294.2	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.22
unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1959 J	1,979.7	1,978.7	2,029.5	4,018.9	386.8	4,405.7	1,979.6	1,145.5	1,280.6	2.03
A	1,869.3	1,944.0	2,104.3	4,071.6	406.2	4,477.8	2,011.9	1,194.9	1,271.0	2.18
S	2,045.5	1,997.2	2,055.9	4,100.2	391.0	4,491.2	2,012.1	1,202.8	1,276.4	2.00
O	2,105.3	2,113.2	2,063.9	4,096.8	375.3	4,472.2	2,007.7	1,187.6	1,276.9	1.95
N	1,951.2	1,935.7	2,048.4	4,100.2	350.4	4,450.6	2,013.5	1,162.0	1,275.1	2.10
D	1,883.9	1,902.5	2,067.0	4,177.4	326.7	4,504.0	2,047.3	1,153.2	1,303.5	2.22
1960 J	1,757.1	1,824.6	2,134.5	4,216.0	326.6	4,542.6	2,022.9	1,167.5	1,352.3	2.40
F	1,823.7	1,833.0	2,143.9	4,281.7	327.2	4,608.9	2,038.7	1,183.9	1,386.4	2.35
M	2,017.0	2,011.8	2,138.7	4,340.1	284.9	4,625.0	2,036.3	1,146.3	1,442.4	2.15
A	1,907.0	1,851.7	2,083.4	4,344.4	293.6	4,637.9	2,031.4	1,161.0	1,445.5	2.28
M	2,025.2	1,979.5	2,037.7	4,350.6	299.0	4,649.6	2,036.0	1,169.4	1,444.2	2.15
J	2,066.3	2,032.4	2,003.8	4,330.3	300.7	4,631.0	2,024.8	1,163.5	1,442.7	2.10
J	1,846.8	1,846.1	2,003.1	4,293.4	296.2	4,589.6	2,046.8	1,127.9	1,414.9	2.32
A	1,970.9	1,916.9	1,949.2	4,301.2	295.7	4,596.9	2,060.2	1,146.6	1,390.1	2.18
S	2,056.0	2,003.7	1,896.9	4,272.1	276.6	4,548.8	2,025.5	1,139.6	1,383.7	2.08
O	1,996.4	1,943.7	1,844.2	4,269.8	242.1	4,511.9	2,029.9	1,091.0	1,391.0	2.14
N	2,013.7	1,961.9	1,792.4	4,268.8	239.6	4,508.4	2,042.3	1,091.1	1,375.0	2.12
D	1,846.8	1,880.3	1,825.9	4,294.2	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.33
1961 J	1,735.2	1,805.7	1,896.3	4,296.5	231.6	4,528.2	2,048.2	1,073.6	1,406.4	2.48
F	1,739.2	1,738.9	1,896.0	4,332.2	238.0	4,570.2	2,041.6	1,098.0	1,430.6	2.49
M	1,938.5	1,980.6	1,938.1	4,346.9	244.3	4,591.3	2,019.0	1,114.7	1,457.7	2.24
A	1,861.4	1,880.6	1,957.2	4,334.2	240.4	4,574.6	1,991.6	1,125.1	1,457.9	2.33
M	2,060.3	2,053.6	1,950.5	4,312.7	211.1	4,523.8	1,974.8	1,104.0	1,445.0	2.09
J	2,129.3	2,113.3	1,934.5	4,285.6	201.2	4,486.8	1,955.1	1,089.8	1,441.8	2.01
J	1,952.4	1,949.0	1,931.1	4,242.0	204.0	4,446.0	1,989.9	1,061.4	1,394.6	2.17
A	2,088.8	2,075.9	1,918.2	4,278.0	202.6	4,480.6	2,028.7	1,085.1	1,366.8	2.05
S	2,122.2	2,079.0	1,875.0	4,286.2	209.1	4,495.2	2,024.2	1,100.5	1,370.6	2.02
O	2,137.6	2,106.5	1,843.9	4,350.3	197.7	4,548.0	2,050.2	1,114.2	1,383.5	2.04
N	2,149.3	2,214.9	1,909.5	4,376.3	201.6	4,577.9	2,074.2	1,118.5	1,385.2	2.04
D	1,970.6	1,996.1	1,934.9	4,431.6	214.4	4,646.0	2,097.1	1,143.6	1,405.3	2.25
1962 J	1,931.3r	2,016.9r	2,020.5r	4,451.6r	218.3r	4,669.9r	2,079.2r	1,147.8r	1,442.9r	2.30r
F	1,906.8	1,918.7	2,032.5	4,484.8	230.5	4,715.3	2,076.7	1,165.7	1,473.0	2.35
adjusted for seasonal variation										
M. C. D.	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
1959 J	1,967.3	1,958.3	2,017.0	4,060.6	379.4	4,440.0	1,987.4	1,164.1	1,288.5	2.06
A	1,941.1	1,993.6	2,069.5	4,102.4	381.4	4,483.8	1,995.3	1,187.3	1,301.2	2.11
S	1,959.4	1,964.5	2,074.6	4,128.5	372.2	4,500.7	2,011.1	1,184.1	1,305.5	2.11
O	1,973.3	2,014.2	2,115.5	4,133.9	375.5	4,509.4	2,006.9	1,190.3	1,312.2	2.09
N	1,962.2	1,975.6	2,128.9	4,146.8	353.2	4,500.0	2,011.1	1,166.0	1,322.9	2.11
D	1,964.2	1,945.3	2,110.0	4,188.3	339.2	4,527.5	2,025.6	1,167.0	1,334.9	2.13
1960 J	1,971.8	1,963.7	2,101.9	4,207.4	338.9	4,546.3	2,012.8	1,181.7	1,351.8	2.13
F	1,933.4	1,947.9	2,116.4	4,236.4	329.7	4,566.1	2,026.1	1,177.2	1,362.8	2.19
M	1,967.9	1,947.9	2,096.4	4,273.9	297.5	4,571.4	2,033.5	1,152.3	1,385.6	2.17
A	1,905.4	1,872.4	2,063.4	4,289.1	299.8	4,588.9	2,042.0	1,150.1	1,396.8	2.25
M	1,962.2	1,919.7	2,020.9	4,315.5	305.2	4,620.7	2,053.5	1,159.9	1,407.3	2.20
J	1,915.8	1,894.5	1,999.6	4,328.7	293.9	4,622.6	2,051.7	1,159.0	1,411.9	2.26
J	1,922.9	1,905.4	1,982.1	4,332.0	289.3	4,621.3	2,050.9	1,146.7	1,423.7	2.25
A	1,970.7	1,908.0	1,919.4	4,324.4	273.3	4,597.7	2,041.6	1,132.7	1,423.4	2.19
S	1,966.5	1,959.5	1,912.4	4,305.4	261.7	4,567.1	2,027.7	1,118.8	1,420.6	2.19
O	1,943.0	1,916.1	1,885.5	4,315.8	244.0	4,559.8	2,032.9	1,096.7	1,430.2	2.22
N	1,945.4	1,919.0	1,859.1	4,323.3	244.1	4,567.4	2,039.9	1,099.8	1,427.7	2.22
D	1,930.8	1,934.7	1,863.0	4,310.0	247.4	4,557.4	2,030.6	1,100.5	1,426.3	2.23
1961 J	1,926.7	1,936.6	1,872.9	4,296.8	241.0	4,537.8	2,038.2	1,089.1	1,410.5	2.23
F	1,914.5	1,915.1	1,873.5	4,289.9	239.9	4,529.8	2,027.4	1,093.2	1,409.2	2.24
M	1,887.6	1,910.1	1,896.0	4,282.1	251.9	4,534.0	2,015.6	1,116.6	1,401.8	2.27
A	1,929.1	1,960.2	1,927.1	4,273.5	245.3	4,518.8	2,001.6	1,111.9	1,405.3	2.22
M	1,910.8	1,918.5	1,934.8	4,273.6	217.7	4,491.3	1,990.9	1,095.2	1,405.2	2.24
J	1,958.7	1,955.1	1,931.2	4,279.4	197.4	4,476.8	1,981.3	1,087.4	1,408.1	2.18
J	2,027.0	2,002.5	1,906.7	4,275.6	198.9	4,474.5	1,991.9	1,079.3	1,403.3	2.11
A	2,072.2	2,055.5	1,890.0	4,292.2	185.8	4,478.0	2,009.6	1,068.7	1,399.7	2.07
S	2,013.1	2,012.5	1,889.4	4,319.5	197.3	4,516.8	2,028.1	1,078.9	1,409.8	2.15
O	2,064.9	2,058.2	1,882.7	4,399.5	200.0	4,599.5	2,055.1	1,121.6	1,422.8	2.13
N	2,059.3	2,155.2	1,978.6	4,434.0	206.5	4,640.5	2,071.7	1,129.9	1,438.9	2.15
D	2,126.0	2,121.0	1,973.6	4,446.9	222.2	4,669.1	2,073.7	1,157.6	1,437.8	2.09
1962 J	2,066.7r	2,091.7r	1,998.6r	4,456.5r	227.5r	4,684.0r	2,069.0r	1,165.6r	1,449.4r	2.16r
F	2,109.6	2,120.3	2,009.3	4,442.6	232.3	4,674.9	2,061.4	1,161.2	1,452.3	2.11

¹Monthly shipments represent an estimated projection of the latest available Census of Industry values except for those industries whose long-term contracts result in large intermittent shipments; for these a monthly estimate of work put in place has been substituted. ²Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks. ³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), D.B.S.

Table 44: tobacco and beverages

monthly averages or months	tobacco					beverages				
	releases for consumption in Canada ¹					stocks ²	production			stocks ²
	cut tobacco	plug tobacco	snuff	cigarettes	cigars	unmanu- factured	beer ³	new spirits	spirits bottled ⁴	distilled liquor
	thousand pounds			millions		million pounds	thousand barrels	million proof gallons		
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1961	1,842	91	69	3,058	28.1	188.6	854.9	2.97	1.45	147.66
1959 N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	179.2	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	140.59
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.08	142.18
M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	246.4	853.7	3.08	1.16	143.08
A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.17	143.85
M	2,095	112	69	3,281	28.7	..	1,000.0	3.25	1.32	145.10
J	2,278	98	80	3,707	31.9	228.0	1,053.3	3.24	1.46	146.07
J	1,310	26	36	2,293	17.7	..	996.4	2.38	1.06	146.66
A	1,905	98	83	3,317	30.7	..	990.9	2.15	1.59	146.38
S	1,882	87	75	3,148	26.5	197.7	813.1	2.74	1.79	146.61
O	1,884	103	71	3,311	36.1	..	864.2	3.33	2.12	146.29
N	1,938	103	63	3,357	32.4	..	917.7	3.39	2.38	146.65
D	1,490	64	68	2,694	27.7	188.6	757.1	3.09	1.26	147.66
1962 J	1,986	100	77	3,274	25.5	..	524.0	3.24	1.37	148.94
F	1,955	110	70	2,937	29.1	..	655.5	3.12	1.11	150.04

¹Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ²End of period. ³The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. ⁴Includes bottling of imported liquors. Sources: Quarterly Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, (32-014), D.B.S., Department of National Revenue.

Table 45: rubber

monthly averages or months	imports	production	consumption			consumption of natural and synthetic				stocks ²	
	natural ¹	synthetic	natural	synthetic	reclaim	total	tires and tubes	footwear	wire and cable	natural	synthetic
	thousand long tons										
1960	3.23	13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1961		13.71	2.64	5.22	1.35	7.87	5.50	0.74	0.29	3.84	16.56
1959 D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960 J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
1961 J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50
F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	6.69	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.44
M	2.58	14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	7.44	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23
A	2.50	13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	7.42	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46
M	4.50	13.78	2.69	5.39	1.55	8.08	5.68	0.77	0.27	3.76	18.20
J	2.21	13.27	2.89	5.96	1.54	8.85	6.23	0.79	0.31	3.65	17.62
J	2.54	13.84	2.37	4.58	1.18	6.95	5.30	0.44	0.16	2.66	19.08
A	3.35	13.35	2.16	4.52	1.08	6.68	4.32	0.77	0.30	3.20	17.89
S	2.01	13.90	2.84	5.72	1.36	8.55	5.97	0.74	0.40	3.70	17.36
O	2.87	14.10	3.11	6.24	1.38	9.36	6.68	0.86	0.30	2.91	16.71
N	4.22	13.98	3.14	6.14	1.47	9.28	6.60	0.84	0.30	3.29	16.10
D		14.14	2.69	5.56	1.37	8.25	5.74	0.70	0.31	3.84	16.56
1962 J		13.20	2.88	5.49	1.42	8.37	5.82	0.76	0.26	4.13	16.34
F		12.78	2.82	5.50	1.50	8.32	5.84	0.84	0.19	3.53	15.92

¹Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude. ²End of period. Source: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, (33-003), D.B.S.

Table 46: rubber products

monthly averages or months		tires ¹				footwear						stocks		
		production ²	shipments			production					shipments			
						boots all rubber			overshoes and galoshes ³	light and heavy rubbers				utility canvas footwear
						knee, storm king, and hip	lumbermen's etc.							
		total	total	to manufacturers	to dealers	total					total	end of period total		
thousands														
1960		704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.3	
1961		772.1	766.5	186.1	569.6	1,049.8	68.7	18.2	498.2	205.1	235.2	1,066.5	3,678.8	
1960	F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5	
	M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3	
	A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2	
	M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6	
	J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0	
	J	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6	
	A	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7	
	S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4	
	O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9	
	N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8	
	D	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.3	
1961	J	639.1	507.5	187.9	313.3	935.6	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	597.4	4,217.6	
	F	683.7	547.1	187.0	354.5	1,106.8	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	977.0	4,347.4	
	M	739.0	655.4	214.1	432.2	1,086.9	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	1,247.6	4,186.6	
	A	717.8	803.2	213.8	582.2	933.3	62.4	13.9	346.4	162.9	317.1	779.9	4,340.0	
	M	815.9	917.1	236.0	674.0	944.4	53.7	15.0	395.9	199.6	245.9	536.5	4,747.9	
	J	922.2	933.3	238.5	689.2	1,055.5	52.6	18.1	503.5	199.0	252.5	674.4	5,129.0	
	J	775.3	772.8	101.6	666.0	712.2	38.2	16.2	383.9	113.9	141.4	891.5	4,949.7	
	A	556.9	695.1	63.8	624.8	1,140.4	45.6	21.7	620.8	217.4	204.8	1,633.2	4,456.8	
	S	799.1	853.8	129.8	708.1	1,180.3	62.6	26.3	682.0	193.9	182.7	1,696.0	3,941.1	
	O	921.4	1,005.3	193.0	790.4	1,237.2	86.0	25.6	731.7	213.4	153.7	1,555.3	3,623.0	
	N	886.7	845.9	237.3	583.1	1,285.5	91.8	24.1	739.0	229.6	176.3	1,277.4	3,631.2	
	D	807.7	661.7	230.2	417.3	979.4	70.0	17.1	465.9	213.4	198.3	931.7	3,678.8	
1962	J	851.1	558.5	227.5	324.1	1,087.2	96.6	13.8	362.9	259.5	339.6	731.6	4,111.1	
	F	830.3	592.1	223.9	359.9	1,323.7	108.5	17.0	445.7	282.8	449.5	1,093.2	4,341.6	

¹Excludes bicycle tires.²Includes small number of imported tires.³Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 47: leather

monthly averages or months	hides and skins				production of finished leather				
	stocks: end of period		wettings		cattle leather			calf and kip skin	sheep and lamb leather ¹
	cattle hides	calf and kip skins	cattle hides	calf and kip skins	sole leather	upper leather	glove and garment	upper leather	
	thousands				thousand pounds	thousand square feet			dozen skins
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621
1961	422	245	198	63	803	6,158	391	853	7,003
1960 F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807
S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660
N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625
D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295
1961 J	434	234	204	66	744	6,459	260	860	5,161
F	431	261	189	60	731	6,013	360	773	5,555
M	441	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461
A	434	318	193	68	793	5,941	415	847	7,055
M	394	344	206	76	800	6,521	289	951	7,968
J	383	307	195	80	903	6,559	342	1,096	8,246
J	447	320	129	42	339	3,548	237	537	4,952
A	420	300	221	67	891	6,407	462	751	5,675
S	400	299	208	51	899	6,434	529	845	7,753
O	401	299	213	49	947	6,488	561	807	8,485
N	412	265	224	68	1,040	6,833	473	900	8,665
D	422	245	205	58	769	6,288	412	938	8,055
1962 J	395	207	212	72	953	6,607	637	1,076	8,232
F	404	192	196	55	904	5,474	493	828	6,911

¹Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather. Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather (33-001), D.B.S.

Table 48: production of leather footwear

monthly averages or months	men's	women's	boys' and youths'	misses' and children's	babies' and infants'	total all kinds	leather or fabric uppers	all other
thousand pairs								
1960	742	1,853	188	625	245	3,653	3,069	584
1961	873	1,929	214	608	252	3,876	3,272	604
1959 D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	613	214	3,560	3,211	349
F	837	1,974	260	635	240	3,945	3,521	423
M	864	2,320	222	692	274	4,373	3,903	470
A	716	1,968	203	631	239	3,756	3,190	566
M	624	1,839	164	627	270	3,526	2,989	537
J	719	1,716	171	669	290	3,566	3,002	564
J	494	1,117	117	453	145	2,326	1,826	499
A	775	2,111	185	645	288	4,005	3,329	675
S	820	2,186	200	695	249	4,150	3,354	797
O	791	1,856	181	606	261	3,696	2,875	820
N	800	1,808	185	680	261	3,734	2,937	797
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508
1961 J	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383
F	850	2,052	208	603	224	3,937	3,501	435
M	935	2,311	236	678	269	4,429	3,981	449
A	853	1,993	205	565	249	3,865	3,343	523
M	863	1,941	251	633	279	3,967	3,449	518
J	921	1,916	240	620	268	3,965	3,379	586
J	644	1,325	146	434	148	2,697	2,190	507
A	955	2,166	242	638	271	4,273	3,550	723
S	923	2,064	227	617	263	4,094	3,294	800
O	958	2,013	220	640	277	4,108	3,246	862
N	984	1,985	206	682	292	4,150	3,273	877
D	832	1,555	213	574	269	3,442	2,862	580
1962 J	975	2,068	222	606	233	4,104	3,709	395
F	928	2,056	238	637	251	4,111	3,654	457

Source: Production of Leather Footwear (32-002), D.B.S.

Table 49: primary textiles

monthly averages or months	raw cotton ¹			broad woven cotton fabric	cotton yarn	woollen and worsted fabrics	broad woven rayon fabric
	imports	bale openings		shipments	production	production	
	thousand pounds	number ²	thousand pounds ³	thousand yards	thousand pounds	thousand yards	
1960	14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1961		30,908	13,262	24,316	12,116	1,265	7,365
1959 A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961 J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
F	13,252	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
M	24,230	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,089
A	18,342	29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	6,914
M	11,731	32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912	1,173	7,067
J	7,657	31,029	13,314	26,040	12,163	1,624	7,986
J	2,494	20,611	8,844	20,096	8,080	1,195	4,864
A	16,700	31,583	13,552	23,263	12,381	1,325	6,841
S	17,021	32,616	13,995	23,908	12,785	1,430	8,687
O	16,558	36,468	15,648	23,833	14,295	1,308	7,748
N	17,742	35,998	15,446	25,302	14,111	1,240	7,504
D		31,106	13,347	25,312	12,194	1,154	8,673
1962 J		34,694	14,887	26,970	13,600	1,060 ^r	7,392
F		33,966	14,574	21,644	13,315	1,079	7,891
M		37,475	15,336	30,421	14,690		

¹Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.²Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.³Invoice weight.

Table 50: production of factory clothing

women's and misses'										
quarterly averages nr quarters	dresses					skirts		blouses		
	coats	suits	wool and wool mixtures	rayon and rayon mixtures	cotton, linen and other	wool and wool mixtures	rayon and rayon mixtures	cotton	rayon and rayon mixtures	slips and petticoats ¹
thousands					thousand dozens					
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1961	390.6	163.9	297.6	889.3	1,408.1	428.6	138.6	132.6	31.0	179.0
1958 2	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
3	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
4	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960 1	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
2	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
3	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
4	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2
1961 1	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1	216.5
2	300.8	124.3	111.7	771.7	2,021.1	192.6	232.6	164.5	31.4	175.8
3	467.8	189.0	577.7	876.5	889.8	601.8	93.9	128.1	50.2	161.7
4	307.8	121.9	389.9	921.9	979.2	469.2	89.4	102.6	16.4	162.2
children's										
quarterly averages or quarters	dresses, all kinds					boys'				
	coats	suits	suits	overcoats and topcoats	trousers and slacks, fine	overall's, bib and waist	shirts			
							dress, fine, cotton	sport, fine	work	
thousands					thousand dozens					
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6	1.3
1961	182.7	56.7	961.2	39.9	6.6	506.3	46.7	18.8	38.1	1.3
1958 2	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
2	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
3	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
4	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960 1	219.2	53.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.0	1.3
2	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
3	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2
4	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3
1961 1	226.9	51.4	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6	1.4
2	132.5	47.6	883.4	43.8	4.3	547.0	53.6	16.7	32.5	1.7
3	210.7	59.2	876.0	29.4	6.2	503.5	46.7	19.6	34.4	1.0
4	160.4	68.5	995.2	38.3	5.8	462.7	41.5	21.5	51.8	1.1
men's and youths'										
quarterly averages or quarters	dress clothing					work clothing				
	suits	overcoats and topcoats	trousers and slacks, fine	shirts fine		sport	overall's			
				dress or business			bib and waist	combination	work pants	work shirts
				cotton	other ²					
thousands					thousand dozens					
1960	411.5	120.1	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1961	420.3	111.4	911.0	154.2	29.9	122.6	46.4	14.7	101.7	32.2
1958 2	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
2	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
3	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
4	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960 1	444.3	109.2	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
2	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	119.0	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
3	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9
4	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4
1961 1	472.2	83.9	971.3	157.5	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7	30.7
2	416.2	93.4	1,004.1	152.7	30.9	117.2	45.9	15.3	111.2	30.8
3	374.9	126.9	812.1	131.8	32.8	102.1	45.9	12.2	87.8	30.8
4	417.9	141.3	856.3	174.6	29.4	149.7	47.5	16.4	99.0	36.5

¹Includes children's.²Includes boys'.

Source: Garments Production (34-001), D.B.S.

Table 51: production of sawn lumber

monthly averages or months	Canada ¹	east of rockies total ¹	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C. ¹
million feet, board measure											
1959	632.6	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7
1960	667.7	225.1	0.7	19.3	23.1	93.0	52.4	2.9	5.6	25.6	442.6
1959 D	549.2	126.7	0.5	5.0	13.0	35.6	21.8	1.7	4.0	45.2	422.5
1960 J	670.1	197.9	0.3	14.7	20.3	58.6	24.0	4.1	11.7	64.2	412.2
F	680.1	221.9	0.2	18.8	23.8	69.0	28.7	6.2	11.7	63.4	458.3
M	747.5	245.6	0.7	8.2	27.6	100.5	31.1	6.6	10.5	60.5	501.9
A	526.3	144.2	1.1	12.3	19.4	66.7	17.2	2.8	1.9	22.9	382.1
M	692.6	227.7	0.9	31.0	20.5	113.0	47.6	3.1	2.6	9.0	464.9
J	857.1	352.3	1.4	36.2	35.7	171.1	89.8	1.3	3.3	13.5	504.8
J	744.1	338.7	0.9	29.0	32.8	164.6	93.6	3.7	7.2	7.0	405.4
A	819.3	308.3	0.9	21.0	28.5	133.2	108.9	2.4	5.2	8.4	511.0
S	706.0	239.6	1.0	31.9	18.9	98.5	78.5	1.5	4.2	5.0	466.4
O	595.0	179.6	0.5	14.5	21.8	70.3	62.6	1.3	3.6	5.0	415.5
N	487.0	92.5	0.4	8.7	11.2	35.3	27.3	0.6	1.1	8.0	394.4
D	512.7	124.4	0.5	5.7	17.1	35.0	19.5	1.0	4.6	40.9	388.3
1961 J	584.8	163.5	0.5	9.9	31.1	46.7	23.9	3.1	14.1	34.2	421.3
F	636.6	188.3	0.1	14.3	19.1	52.0	26.8	6.0	14.4	55.6	448.3
M	712.5	211.9	-	11.5	32.3	73.2	29.6	6.7	11.2	47.5	500.6
A	534.6	138.0	0.4	5.0	15.9	58.5	23.5	2.3	1.3	31.2	396.6
M	688.7	236.7	0.5	22.8	19.9	102.4	76.9	2.9	2.1	9.2	452.0
J	821.6	319.8	1.2	30.0	31.3	148.1	91.6	1.9	3.1	12.5	501.8
J	733.5	299.3	1.0	26.2	34.0	139.9	81.9	3.5	5.5	7.4	434.2
A	765.0	289.6	0.9	17.7	38.0	106.9	108.0	2.5	4.8	10.8	475.4
S	679.2	223.2	0.8	26.0	20.6	88.4	76.5	1.3	3.1	6.4	456.0
O	623.1	175.6	0.4	16.0	19.2	77.7	53.8	1.3	1.4	5.8	447.5
N	537.0	106.0	0.4	9.8	9.6	47.6	23.6	1.0	1.1	12.9	431.0
D	523.1	135.4	0.4	5.1	14.1	47.9	23.0	1.0	3.7	40.1	387.7
1962 J	661.7	195.9	0.5	11.9	24.3	72.0	27.6	2.3	16.7	40.6	465.8
F	714.2	231.8	0.2	14.2	30.4	73.9	28.9	6.1	15.5	62.8	482.4

¹Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and Northwest Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), D.B.S.

Table 52: pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

monthly averages or months	pulpwood production	wood pulp production ¹			wood pulp exports ³	newsprint production	newsprint shipments			stocks end of period	
		total	mechanical	chemical			total	domestic	export ⁴		
thousand cords ²		thousand tons									
1960	1, 378	937. 9	483. 0	443. 7	216. 8	567. 6	562. 7	40. 6	522. 1	139. 8	
1961	1, 211	964. 2	484. 6	474. 2	239. 1	561. 2	559. 0	41. 0	518. 0	167. 1	
1959	N	1, 888	929. 8	492. 6	431. 9	236. 7	563. 3	594. 5	41. 1	553. 4	166. 9
	D	1, 505	890. 8	468. 6	417. 1	202. 7	538. 5	551. 8	41. 6	510. 2	153. 6
1960	J	1, 082	889. 8	459. 6	425. 4	203. 4	527. 4	493. 8	38. 6	455. 1	187. 3
	F	871	889. 9	462. 7	422. 4	187. 9	533. 6	494. 8	40. 6	454. 2	226. 0
	M	744	965. 6	496. 2	463. 8	242. 1	575. 0	517. 9	41. 7	476. 2	283. 2
	A	521	904. 8	469. 1	430. 7	197. 7	547. 1	589. 0	38. 9	550. 1	241. 3
	M	824	932. 9	481. 5	446. 0	240. 3	563. 1	569. 5	41. 7	527. 9	234. 9
	J	1, 695	932. 0	483. 8	442. 8	198. 8	566. 3	593. 2	43. 0	550. 2	208. 0
	J	1, 606	908. 5	479. 7	424. 0	213. 2	555. 9	561. 5	36. 1	525. 4	202. 4
	A	1, 722	960. 3	493. 4	461. 6	260. 5	570. 2	551. 8	37. 1	514. 7	220. 8
	S	1, 925	932. 6	485. 1	442. 0	187. 9	570. 6	589. 9	40. 6	549. 3	201. 4
	O	2, 001	985. 5	505. 9	474. 4	242. 3	591. 4	588. 2	42. 8	545. 4	204. 6
	N	2, 063	999. 8	518. 8	474. 8	240. 8	604. 2	644. 8	44. 8	600. 0	163. 9
1961	D	1, 308	881. 1	459. 7	416. 1	186. 6	533. 9	558. 1	41. 2	516. 8	139. 8
	J	992	922. 0	466. 1	450. 9	223. 6	545. 4	509. 2	38. 6	470. 6	176. 0
	F	746	891. 1	437. 9	447. 8	193. 6	571. 9	468. 8	36. 9	431. 9	219. 1
	M	597	992. 5	487. 8	498. 7	238. 6	571. 7	528. 1	45. 0	483. 1	262. 7
	A	444	931. 5	467. 1	459. 1	239. 4	549. 1	559. 5	40. 1	519. 4	252. 3
	M	721	1, 002. 4	508. 7	487. 8	249. 1	591. 9	583. 1	44. 1	539. 0	261. 2
	J	1, 797	978. 1	481. 1	491. 9	259. 0	558. 3	573. 0	38. 7	534. 3	246. 4
	J	1, 333	930. 3	476. 4	449. 0	226. 9	554. 9	552. 7	36. 1	516. 6	248. 7
	A	1, 622	1, 013. 0	509. 2	498. 3	251. 5	585. 4	609. 3	38. 9	570. 3	224. 8
	S	1, 552	965. 1	483. 7	475. 8	226. 4	547. 8	555. 3	43. 1	512. 2	217. 3
	O	1, 735	1, 035. 5	525. 4	504. 1	287. 0	596. 5	589. 9	44. 5	545. 3	223. 9
	N	1, 798	1, 005. 7	510. 8	489. 2	255. 1	593. 8	618. 6	44. 3	574. 3	199. 1
1962	D	1, 052	900. 7	460. 4	435. 5	218. 7	528. 2	560. 1	41. 7	518. 4	167. 1
	J	942	970. 9	483. 9	482. 7		553. 6	497. 9	39. 0	458. 9	222. 8
	F	811	923. 9	446. 2	473. 1		514. 8	469. 1	40. 1	429. 0	268. 5

¹Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ²Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export. Sources: Pulpwood Production (25-001), Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S. Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 53: primary iron and steel

monthly averages or months	primary production					shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ¹						
	pig iron	ferro-alloys	steel			auto-motive industries	agricultural and other farm implements	building construction	containers	machinery and tools	merchant trade products	mining and lumbering
			total	ingots	castings							
thousand tons												
1960	356.5	11.4	482.5	474.4	8.1	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1
1961	410.4	9.8	538.9	529.7	9.2	20.8	8.3	74.1	28.3	17.8	35.0	6.0
1959 N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1
D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0
1960 J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0
F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0
M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3
A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4
M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3
J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7
J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2
A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8
S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9
O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2
N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6
D	294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3
1961 J	331.0	8.6	457.4	450.6	6.8	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8
F	323.3	7.8	472.4	464.5	7.9	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3
M	388.9	10.1	565.2	555.3	9.9	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3
A	412.0	8.6	554.2	545.4	8.8	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2
M	419.7	9.6	562.1	552.8	9.3	18.5	8.1	79.8	34.3	18.9	40.1	6.2
J	418.3	8.1	565.2	554.8	10.5	16.5	5.9	83.4	34.7	19.4	44.0	6.6
J	441.3	9.1	539.3	531.9	7.5	13.6	4.1	90.5	35.1	13.8	37.5	4.8
A	437.8	9.4	583.0	573.1	9.9	22.5	4.7	100.0	38.6	19.5	31.4	5.8
S	441.2	10.8	562.3	552.6	9.7	25.5	5.7	90.2	27.3	17.3	32.3	6.0
O	458.7	13.3	588.2	578.0	10.2	25.2	11.6	89.0	19.2	19.2	32.4	6.2
N	446.2	11.0	534.3	523.6	10.7	25.2	11.2	74.2	20.9	21.3	37.4	5.7
D	406.9	11.5	482.7	473.7	9.0	23.8	11.4	60.2	13.4	19.4	29.4	5.9
1962 J	418.9	9.4	576.1	566.0	10.0	25.3	9.8	66.1	35.4	20.6	33.2	6.6
F	393.1	9.3	533.8	523.9	9.9	26.4	10.9	63.8	24.7	20.8	34.4	6.2
shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries												
monthly averages or months	national defence	pressing, forming and stamping	public works and utilities	railway operating	railway cars and locomotives	ship building	pipes and tubes	whole-salers and warehouses	miscellaneous	exports of steel shapes	net total shipments of steel shapes ²	imports of steel shapes ³
thousand tons												
1960	0.4	16.0	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	55.5	361.5	86.8
1961	0.2	18.9	2.6	17.6	3.4	5.7	55.8	50.5	0.7	37.8	383.7	69.8
1959 N	0.3	26.6	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	38.4	417.9	84.3
D	0.1	27.8	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	32.7	407.8	90.6
1960 J	0.2	20.3	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	24.5	413.5	76.7
F	0.9	20.7	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	14.7	400.6	86.3
M	0.5	23.4	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	8.5	423.7	112.0
A	0.3	19.2	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	8.6	355.0	114.0
M	0.4	18.3	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	39.8	368.8	127.3
J	0.2	14.8	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	52.9	362.3	96.6
J	0.1	9.1	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	80.0	312.6	82.0
A	1.9	13.3	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	94.8	361.7	79.0
S	0.2	14.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	79.2	338.7	60.5
O	0.2	13.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	88.0	339.0	63.8
N	0.1	12.7	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	97.5	356.5	70.3
D	0.3	12.0	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	76.8	305.4	73.1
1961 J	0.3	17.4	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	32.0	335.4	52.2
F	0.3	16.1	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	34.0	328.3	42.8
M	0.3	19.6	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	35.7	390.3	60.4
A	0.1	18.6	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	42.2	0.5	20.0	370.4	67.2
M	0.2	20.8	2.6	23.1	11.9	4.3	55.4	49.6	0.6	74.4	448.8	81.7
J	0.1	19.8	3.3	23.6	7.3	5.4	49.1	54.3	0.8	75.4	449.9	71.7
J	0.1	16.3	1.9	18.7	1.9	3.5	63.4	55.1	0.5	41.5	402.1	73.6
A	0.1	19.9	2.5	10.3	3.0	4.9	73.6	64.7	0.5	32.5	434.5	68.7
S	0.1	19.9	1.8	2.2	3.3	5.8	61.8	58.1	0.8	26.6	384.7	63.2
O	0.3	19.9	2.4	2.3	3.0	8.9	48.7	59.1	0.6	27.2	375.1	86.9
N	0.3	21.0	2.7	7.4	2.8	6.3	45.0	58.5	1.0	30.5	371.2	101.2
D	0.1	17.6	2.4	19.1	1.8	5.3	27.2	51.1	1.0	24.2	313.3	68.4
1962 J	0.2	25.9	1.3	16.2	1.3	5.3	33.1	53.2	0.9	32.6	367.0	
F	0.3	22.2	3.6	27.2	3.4	9.7	36.3	48.3	1.2	25.8	365.3	

¹Data on shipments relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ²Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plants. ³Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, ingots, cast iron pipe, wire and wire ropes. Imports exclude castings (except cast iron pipe), forgings, fittings and couplings. Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), D.B.S.

Table 54: new motor vehicles

monthly averages or months	total motor vehicles		commercial including military		new passenger cars			
	production	shipments	production	shipments	production	shipments	imports less re-exports	total supply¹
thousands								
1960	33.03	32.97	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35
1961	32.58	32.49	5.24	5.30	27.33	27.19		
1959 D	28.28	27.09	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
1960 J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961 J	33.45	29.59	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
F	33.11	31.63	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84
M	36.78	37.25	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11	10.04	40.68
A	35.81	36.28	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75	8.50	38.11
M	41.34	41.23	7.04	6.84	34.30	34.39	14.64	48.94
J	41.77	41.23	7.20	6.76	34.57	34.47	11.37	45.94
J	22.46	26.09	3.70	4.80	18.77	21.30	7.82	26.52
A	5.96	6.59	2.34	3.00	3.62	3.59	6.25	9.87
S	21.37	22.80	4.23	4.93	17.14	17.88	5.00	22.14
O	34.89	33.41	4.69	5.21	30.20	28.20	7.56	37.76
N	44.80	42.99	5.01	5.06	39.79	37.93	12.41	52.20
D	39.16	40.78	5.03	5.00	34.14	35.78		
1962 J	41.05	40.98	6.04	5.66	35.01	35.31		
F	40.83	39.96	6.28	5.66	34.55	34.29		

monthly averages or months	new passenger cars sold				new motor vehicle sales				
	total	export	domestic	new domestic sales financed	total	passenger		commercial	
						american type	european	american type	european
	thousand units				million dollars				
1960	38.75	1.43	37.31	13.67	131.2	86.4	21.0	22.6	1.3
1961	37.12	0.79	36.33	11.75	129.0	90.0	17.2	20.7	1.1
1959 D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2
1960 J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9
F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3
M	44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3
A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3
M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5
J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.8	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4
J	35.15	1.23	33.92	15.47	116.8	75.1	20.8	20.0	0.8
A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.48	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4
S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.25	93.8	53.7	18.8	20.0	1.3
O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.95	119.6	77.7	19.0	21.6	1.3
N	37.60	0.99	36.60	12.20	126.4	83.5	21.7	19.6	1.6
D	32.77	0.98	31.79	10.70	114.5	78.6	15.6	19.7	0.7
1961 J	29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.0
F	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1
M	39.80	0.99	38.82	11.09	136.4	94.3	18.8	21.8	1.5
A	44.21	0.55	43.67	13.09	154.3	107.4	21.1	24.3	1.5
M	51.06	0.71	50.35	15.69	176.7	125.6	24.0	25.5	1.6
J	46.77	1.03	45.74	15.05	158.5	113.6	20.6	23.1	1.2
J	40.21	0.72	39.49	14.89	134.5	93.6	20.8	19.1	1.0
A	31.88	0.56	31.32	12.68	110.7	70.0	19.4	20.5	0.8
S	23.48	0.22	23.26	9.14	86.0	52.7	14.7	17.6	0.9
O	32.07	0.52	31.55	11.15	115.6	81.1	13.9	19.4	1.2
N	42.92	0.57	42.36	11.31	149.5	109.9	17.0	21.7	1.0
D	32.08	0.46	31.63	9.12	114.2	85.1	11.7	16.8	0.6
1962 J			36.17	9.21	132.7	100.8	11.3	19.8	0.9
F			33.50	9.74	118.1	87.2	11.5	18.3	1.1

¹Production plus imports less re-exports. Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicles Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing (63-007), and Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 55: refrigerators and washing machines

monthly averages or months	mechanical refrigerators					domestic washing machines ³				
	domestic types ⁴			all types						
	production	shipments ⁵	factory stocks ¹	imports	exports	production ²	shipments ²	factory stocks ^{1,2}	imports	exports
thousands										
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92
1961	19.25	20.04	33.57		1.00	23.94	24.25	36.97		1.20
1959 D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960 J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
1961 J	12.77	13.57	43.07	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55
F	15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83
M	24.92	21.33	46.04	6.99	0.43	21.53	21.93	39.01	3.63	0.68
A	25.83	22.73	49.13	8.06	1.17	23.62	21.37	41.25	2.04	1.09
M	23.51	26.47	45.66	10.12	1.02	24.62	23.49	42.38	2.81	1.69
J	25.01	26.73	43.95	8.36	1.08	26.92	24.09	45.21	1.77	1.48
J	16.17	24.88	35.24	7.31	1.26	19.82	23.48	41.26	2.14	3.33
A	16.70	26.20	25.74	4.15	0.39	20.37	34.35	27.28	2.39	0.76
S	18.93	20.07	24.59	5.81 _r	1.12	27.04	29.44	24.88	3.45	0.95
O	16.08	14.33	26.35	4.81	1.89	27.84	27.31	26.57	4.64	1.58
N	20.58	17.02	29.91	2.89	1.32	29.36	23.44	32.49	4.24	0.71
D	15.33	11.67	33.57		1.31	22.03	17.55	36.97		0.76
1962 J	19.30	16.65	38.13			22.47 _r	21.23	37.51		
F	24.42	18.90	43.66			22.68	21.88	38.37		

Table 56: radio and television receiving sets

monthly averages or months		producer's sales									imports		
		radio receivers					television receivers					radio sets	television sets
		total	home sets	portables	auto	combi- nations	record players	total	atlantic provinces	Quebec and Ontario	western provinces		
thousands													
1960		58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0	61.0	1.2
1961		51.1	20.2	4.5	19.4	7.0	14.7	29.6	2.4	18.9	8.3		
1960	J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3
	F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8
	M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8
	A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8
	M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8
	J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5
	J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
	A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
	S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
	O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1
	N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6
	D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3
1961	J	47.7	15.5	6.5	17.4	8.3	10.2	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8	1.3
	F	42.8	14.6	5.0	17.1	6.1	12.6	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7	56.1	1.8
	M	46.0	17.0	4.6	19.3	5.2	7.9	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6	95.2	1.5
	A	40.6	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	20.9	2.1	13.8	4.9	84.9	1.3
	M	39.7	14.5	3.1	19.3	2.8	6.4	19.1	1.4	12.9	4.9	134.2	1.2
	J	41.3	14.5	5.8	18.0	3.0	6.6	19.8	1.3	14.0	4.4	137.1	1.2
	J	34.1	11.7	4.6	13.7	4.1	6.7	22.9	1.4	16.1	5.3	92.7	1.1
	A	44.2	18.1	3.4	16.2	6.6	14.2	31.0	1.9	21.2	7.9	91.8	2.8
	S	66.5	27.9	4.5	22.2	11.9	17.9	47.9	3.3	29.6	15.0	62.5	3.2
	O	61.6	27.5	2.8	22.3	9.0	19.7	45.6	3.7	27.1	14.8	87.5	2.0
	N	75.9	33.3	5.4	26.1	11.2	32.6	40.5	3.1	24.9	12.5	87.2	2.0
	D	72.6	32.0	5.6	22.9	12.0	33.4	30.3	2.6	17.8	9.9		
1962	J	52.4	16.4	1.7	25.2	9.1	10.8	32.3	2.5	19.9	9.9		
	F	47.2	16.0	0.8	23.7	6.8	13.5	30.8	2.6	19.4	8.8		

¹End of period. ²Does not include apartment-type machines. ³Electric and other. ⁴Gas types are included. ⁵In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Sources: Domestic Electric Refrigerators (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines (43-002), Radio and Television Receiving Sets (43-004), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1961	31,394	464	228	920	520	8,554	12,036	1,420	1,273	3,188	2,792
1957 1	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960 1	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
2	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
3	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
4	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408
1961 1	16,474	65	8	437	40	5,141	5,677	502	408	1,586	2,610
2	37,885	814	73	1,045	674	9,486	14,491	1,913	1,953	3,943	3,493
3	38,762	615	646	1,204	845	9,986	15,997	1,823	1,446	3,645	2,555
4	32,456	360	183	995	519	9,602	11,979	1,440	1,286	3,580	2,512

Table 58: dwelling units¹, completed all areas

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1961	28,902	395	79	983	535	7,939	10,938	1,375	1,229	2,636	2,792
1957 1	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
3	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
4	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960 1	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
2	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
3	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
4	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909
1961 1	22,835	187	21	864	238	4,866	9,654	1,125	942	2,516	2,422
2	24,594	550	73	1,008	568	7,996	8,216	847	754	2,261	2,321
3	32,981	450	59	817	623	9,650	11,989	1,710	1,754	2,735	3,194
4	35,198	392	164	1,243	712	9,244	13,895	1,818	1,467	3,033	3,230

Table 59: dwelling units¹, under construction all areas

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961	73,583	2,421	636	3,563	898	15,661	31,936	2,520	2,178	6,423	7,347
1957 1	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960 1	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
2	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,410	2,017	3,987	9,014
3	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
4	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961 1	59,093	2,047	129	3,431	761	14,105	24,077	1,721	1,553	3,246	8,023
2	71,648	2,310	129	3,468	866	15,390	30,331	2,786	2,706	4,930	8,732
3	76,825	2,453	717	3,856	1,090	15,492	33,978	2,900	2,357	5,892	8,090
4	73,583	2,421	636	3,563	898	15,661	31,936	2,520	2,178	6,423	7,347

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

²End of period.

Source: New Residential Construction (64-002), D.B.S.

April, 1962

Table 60: dwelling units¹ started, centres 5,000 and over

monthly averages or months	Canada	atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1960	6,391	222	1,965	2,575	353	223	516	537	1,362	1,182	317	390
1961	7,728	296	2,248	3,031	388	272	846	647	1,434	1,460	349	466
1959 J	11,305	440	3,323	3,996	794	524	1,165	1,063	2,448	1,807	740	777
A	10,263	451	2,984	3,711	680	615	825	997	2,124	1,907	634	838
S	9,755	365	2,480	3,278	584	647	1,420	981	1,654	1,351	547	725
O	10,724	433	3,175	4,021	530	517	1,282	766	2,063	1,677	477	579
N	11,707	299	2,456	5,895	611	450	1,245	751	1,580	3,310	581	602
D	7,003	219	1,811	2,397	558	287	936	795	1,231	979	518	688
1960 J	3,722	81	1,080	1,254	152	84	473	598	850	700	132	449
F	2,130	43	478	835	98	58	125	493	412	540	98	449
M	2,996	57	1,335	728	228	11	112	525	1,114	240	228	408
A	5,092	97	2,146	1,708	192	107	286	556	1,833	927	186	406
M	6,913	270	2,098	2,827	441	266	391	620	1,527	954	395	490
J	8,702	545	2,077	3,913	507	346	686	628	1,253	1,797	442	416
J	8,966	244	2,651	3,774	695	347	646	609	1,855	1,602	640	453
A	6,678	235	2,326	2,411	389	248	681	388	1,731	957	325	247
S	7,443	286	2,040	3,176	385	301	623	632	1,306	1,439	309	466
O	8,554	256	2,713	3,610	444	333	654	544	1,736	1,824	402	371
N	8,441	287	2,142	3,943	445	366	826	432	1,169	2,005	402	267
D	7,050	265	2,496	2,717	256	212	687	417	1,559	1,195	246	253
1961 J	3,894	261	1,291	1,344	148	101	456	293	814	419	144	208
F	3,847	24	1,317	1,499	108	61	298	540	895	942	96	371
M	5,479	44	1,800	1,967	198	82	436	952	1,408	1,066	190	777
A	7,339	107	2,176	2,643	531	263	705	914	1,525	1,378	492	753
M	8,778	312	2,226	3,610	570	500	979	581	1,254	1,530	494	428
J	10,536	367	2,961	4,005	547	488	1,425	743	1,729	1,335	502	474
J	9,009	448	2,467	3,690	500	411	854	639	1,485	1,485	414	466
A	9,467	469	2,604	3,998	451	333	1,113	499	1,630	2,102	409	252
S	8,934	555	2,262	3,855	387	338	918	619	1,392	2,317	348	509
O	8,648	445	2,613	3,218	312	315	1,083	662	1,729	1,536	283	427
N	9,987	241	2,979	3,790	578	294	1,360	745	1,897	2,267	507	451
D	6,823	280	2,284	2,755	330	77	524	573	1,446	1,141	308	472
1962 J	4,177	107	1,317	1,494	78	116	625	440	940	707	66	299
F	3,207	49	894	708	66	72	559	859	710	196	64	775

Table 61: dwelling units¹ completed, centres 5,000 and over

monthly averages or months	Canada	atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1960	7,543	248	2,144	2,906	467	294	746	737	1,524	1,305	430	569
1961	6,929	252	2,106	2,619	393	288	676	594	1,327	1,080	352	432
1959 J	8,774	166	2,666	3,007	278	174	946	1,537	2,099	1,528	255	1,196
A	8,804	251	2,393	3,552	365	391	898	954	1,353	1,868	332	806
S	9,954	282	2,408	3,792	461	419	1,278	1,314	1,466	1,689	421	1,046
O	11,564	290	3,562	4,587	659	478	925	1,063	2,672	1,891	625	865
N	12,493	438	3,905	4,258	721	566	1,454	1,151	3,042	2,153	648	936
D	9,891	464	2,869	3,305	613	455	1,203	982	2,059	1,384	552	743
1960 J	7,832	299	1,885	2,572	546	406	997	1,127	1,255	942	497	931
F	7,685	345	1,843	2,743	397	451	1,217	689	1,412	1,228	373	541
M	6,242	269	1,362	2,314	411	295	856	735	885	947	396	624
A	7,341	216	1,936	3,010	307	312	810	750	1,548	1,399	282	564
M	7,772	185	2,453	3,118	414	134	573	895	1,827	1,797	379	671
J	6,551	258	2,111	2,483	284	55	637	723	1,613	1,099	265	562
J	6,564	197	2,242	2,382	437	141	545	620	1,661	1,103	424	454
A	6,983	210	2,090	2,597	520	260	809	497	1,461	922	502	377
S	9,237	220	2,786	3,778	719	378	604	752	1,819	1,458	652	592
O	7,812	232	2,595	2,483	685	413	648	756	1,857	704	611	614
N	9,396	279	2,470	4,469	486	366	644	682	1,780	2,744	418	471
D	7,098	264	1,958	2,925	395	323	610	623	1,166	1,323	361	431
1961 J	6,275	196	1,456	2,824	433	244	583	539	859	1,162	380	432
F	5,795	213	1,414	2,427	301	208	677	555	950	613	251	410
M	4,521	166	1,137	1,671	274	212	614	447	664	771	248	319
A	5,136	238	2,213	1,479	154	190	516	346	1,748	618	149	240
M	5,966	189	2,626	1,829	261	114	523	424	1,900	840	238	264
J	6,869	220	2,202	2,722	340	193	652	540	1,419	1,423	322	386
J	6,257	180	1,632	2,566	389	368	581	541	893	1,394	370	324
A	7,764	184	2,358	3,078	460	348	809	527	1,410	1,325	411	411
S	9,880	390	3,285	3,335	701	531	739	899	2,181	1,494	620	742
O	9,231	367	2,776	3,653	581	409	795	650	1,609	1,020	543	427
N	8,438	279	2,234	3,119	551	379	923	953	1,205	1,258	496	705
D	7,016	402	1,944	2,724	276	262	695	713	1,081	1,042	201	529
1962 J	7,154	237	1,696	3,332	192	276	893	528	1,000	1,804	177	389
F	6,347	187	1,549	2,551	144	205	863	848	987	1,112	123	765

¹Footnote and Source are at Bottom of Table 59.

Table 62: building permits by municipalities¹

monthly averages or months	Canada 57	thousand dollars													
	municipalities ²	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmonton	Van- couver
1960	75,994	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,152
1961	80,398	2,562	4,915	26,127	10,667	29,805	4,474	1,819	1,518	6,829	2,715	2,219	6,246	7,333	9,015
1959	N 67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
	D 54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960	J 42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
	F 43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
	M 58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
	A 75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
	M 100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
	J 90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
	J 75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
	A 80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
	S 88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
	O 109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
	N 91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
	D 53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961	J 44,960	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
	F 46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128
	M 76,538	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748
	A 80,233	1,453	3,806	26,144	15,519	27,727	4,517	1,123	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,277	12,457	7,181
	M 102,252	2,122	5,578	30,332	14,889	34,743	4,640	2,563	1,467	17,371	2,799	3,545	8,136	12,598	9,368
	J 86,947	6,082	7,849	26,951	7,933	31,480	6,347	3,311	1,371	7,071	2,468	4,066	6,290	12,166	13,336
	J 108,445	3,100	7,579	32,809	20,009	30,063	3,319	1,744	1,147	6,411	4,210	6,054	9,690	7,381	7,236
	A 89,381	2,834	6,850	28,333	11,962	37,715	7,125	1,911	2,213	7,149	2,933	2,696	8,252	6,482	11,268
	S 78,254	3,029	3,881	33,604	9,170	33,943	2,719	928	1,499	5,267	2,141	1,476	4,985	7,857	9,355
	O 90,608	2,067	4,511	37,517	10,123	29,437	3,612	520	1,221	5,311	7,912	1,948	5,646	7,992	11,097
	N 84,699	1,182	3,759	28,840	8,521	36,045	6,610	871	3,311	6,637	1,024	1,336	5,194	6,587	8,417
	D 76,358	4,457	6,843	18,459	12,537	30,537	4,256	1,127	489	2,245	810	407	3,940	3,711	8,323
1962	J 54,852	424	4,333	15,385	8,229	24,251	2,901	618	436	2,549	1,298	356	3,272	7,351	9,505
	F 48,332	2,111	2,963	13,651	5,796	21,536	3,054	1,069	240	6,375	649	1,169	6,488	7,376	10,111

¹Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. ²The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. Source: Building Permits (64-001), D.B.S.

Table 63: building permits by provinces and types¹

monthly averages or months	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	residential	industrial	commercial	institutional and government
thousand dollars															
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1961	187,021	1,649	642	3,714	2,519	43,394	82,350	8,772	7,367	19,365	17,250	97,999	16,509	36,488	35,916
1959	O 259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
	N 164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
	D 113,765	268	-	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960	J 77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
	F 85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
	M 134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
	A 180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
	M 217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
	J 224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
	J 179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
	A 183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	23,302	48,731
	S 205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
	O 218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
	N 194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
	D 123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961	J 94,989	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952
	F 96,563	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	47,605	12,273	19,447	17,161
	M 177,393	76	7	2,770	676	43,401	69,659	17,301	5,731	16,726	21,046	88,474	17,367	44,783	26,667
	A 191,051	449	751	2,383	1,713	45,525	86,001	6,771	8,059	25,315	14,084	122,657	10,966	32,429	24,843
	M 248,772	5,115	743	3,078	3,969	53,432	107,816	19,782	9,629	27,241	17,967	146,227	22,021	41,700	38,656
	J 225,860	2,013	879	7,223	3,881	48,478	94,012	9,082	9,873	25,820	24,599	126,640	18,559	39,880	40,670
	J 227,888	1,603	235	4,018	2,203	52,673	102,507	9,099	13,503	27,027	15,020	116,509	14,032	41,679	55,534
	A 219,647	1,468	910	3,880	2,256	54,829	96,328	9,209	8,508	22,986	19,273	114,708	21,121	44,499	39,204
	S 200,303	4,807	201	5,306	2,660	50,948	85,022	7,140	6,232	21,292	16,695	109,119	17,370	36,806	36,897
	O 217,006	1,995	316	3,918	4,831	56,027	86,101	7,591	12,423	21,178	22,626	113,900	19,357	44,967	38,637
	N 191,540	1,280	259	2,657	2,682	46,824	89,299	10,529	4,885	16,343	16,782	95,247	18,508	40,142	37,574
	D 153,241	248	3,356	5,949	2,539	31,014	80,826	2,535	4,988	9,838	11,948	56,543	13,896	33,569	49,199
1962	J 109,902	877	16	1,717	1,564	25,288	50,140	2,928	1,848	11,968	13,566	45,968	8,734	19,988	35,212
	F 112,287	200	38	2,924	400	26,361	44,294	6,491	2,823	12,291	16,465	48,670	10,968	25,019	27,630

¹The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation. Source: Building Permits (64-001), D.B.S.

Table 64: building materials

monthly averages or months	asphalt products						iron and steel products				clay products		
	rigid insulating board	shingles	smooth- surfaced rolls	mineral- surfaced rolls	felts and sheathings	sawn lumber	cast iron soil pipe and fittings	steel pipes, tubes, fittings	wire nails	building brick	structural tile ³		
												prod.	production	prod.^{1} exp.^{2}	production	producers' sales
	million sq. ft.	thousand squares	thousand tons	million board feet	thousand tons	millions	thousand tons						
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68	667.7	381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3	
1961	35.42	226	58	62	6.53		411.4	5.0	53.7	5.9	39.2	11.2	
1959	D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960	J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	610.1	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
	F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	680.1	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
	M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	747.5	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
	A	32.58	130	32	53	5.69	526.3	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9	9.5
	M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	692.6	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
	J	31.91	290	74	108	5.75	857.1	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
	J	31.19	311	68	107	4.62	744.1	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
	A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	819.3	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
	S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	706.0	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
	O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	595.0	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
	N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	487.0	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
1961	D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	512.7	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9
	J	26.10	96	42	14	4.00	584.8	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3	9.5
	F	26.51	43	16	7	3.40	636.6	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	10.9
	M	29.13	98	27	22	4.62	712.5	416.2	5.6	78.2	5.2	28.5	11.9
	A	33.02	229	49	59	4.69	534.6	398.6	5.1	59.2	5.0	31.4	8.8
	M	37.96	303	67	89	5.94	688.7	464.8	5.6	50.9	6.5	48.3	11.8
	J	37.41	386	58	110	15.28	821.6	436.7	5.8	53.9	7.4	46.6	13.1
	J	36.78	355	84	106	6.93	733.5	476.5	4.0	37.2	5.8	51.4	11.9
	A	44.07	435	99	127	8.30	765.0	433.2	6.1	69.2	7.4	63.2	13.2
	S	42.42	206	69	68	5.00	679.2	438.0	5.8	60.6	6.9	47.6	13.3
	O	38.77	245	88	78	7.07	623.1	504.7	5.6	48.0	6.5	46.7	11.8
	N	36.49	196	59	45	7.29	537.0	382.8	5.8	36.1	7.1	43.2	10.1
1962	D	36.38	121	38	22	5.89	523.1	354.4	3.3	27.0	4.9	25.2	8.1
	J	31.99	98	29	26	4.79 _r	661.7		4.2	28.4	5.8		
	F	39.25	89	17	14	5.71	714.2		4.3	31.2	5.9		
monthly averages or months	clay products			gypsum products			mineral wool ⁴		concrete products ⁵			paints, varnishes, lacquers ⁷	
	drain tile	vitrified sewer pipe	window glass	wall- board	lath	plasters	batts	granulated and loose	brick	blocks ⁶	pipe and tile		
	prod. sales	production	imports	production			production		production			factory sales	
	thousands	thousand feet	thousand sq. ft.	million square feet			million sq. ft.	million cu. ft.	thousands			thousand dollars	
1960	4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928	
1961	4,689	451		36.59	22.40	20.3	24.74	0.74	8,636	12,197	68.38	11,827	
1959	D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960	J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
	F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
	M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
	A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
	M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262
	J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
	J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
	A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101
	S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
	O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
	N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
1961	D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
	J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
	F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
	M	2,697	373	3,751	26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358	78.07	12,010
	A	3,379	400	4,671	29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484
	M	5,864	502	5,704	42.49	20.61	19.7	25.24	0.73	10,867	14,851	77.67	16,369
	J	6,301	516	4,739	44.25	20.74	21.6	32.68	0.83	11,151	15,966	83.82	16,084
	J	6,218	537	3,729	38.73	21.46	23.9	32.98	0.70	10,981	14,521	67.51	13,647
	A	6,985	564	6,465	48.14	35.27	27.7	31.67	0.85	12,993	16,487	73.32	13,338
	S	5,875	667	5,437	43.09	29.06	23.1	28.55	0.81	11,226	14,962	85.63	11,540
	O	6,856	404	5,105	42.01	20.16	20.6	25.47	1.04	9,203	15,617	82.44	10,549
	N	5,328	377	5,460	38.57	26.23	20.4	28.74	1.01	7,887	13,370	77.39	9,632
1962	D	2,578	408		33.61	17.29	15.2	24.71	0.85	6,657	9,867	54.34	7,060
	J				29.45	20.62	18.2	18.95	0.75	2,012	5,771	42.01	8,962 _r
	F				26.21	14.22	17.1	15.85	0.67	2,557	5,510	38.24	9,922

¹Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and Northwest Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ²Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ³Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁴For building insulation only. ⁵Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁶Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to December 1959. ⁷Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production. Source: Concrete Products (44-002), Products made from Canadian clays (44-005), Asphalt Roofing (45-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings (41-004), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers (46-001) and Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 65: farm cash income¹ by sources

		grains, seeds and hay				vegetables and other field crops ³				livestock		
quarterly averages or quarters		total cash income	total	wheat includ- ing participa- tion payments	oats including participation payments	other grains, seeds and hay ²	total	potatoes	vegetables	tobacco	total	
million dollars												
1959		697.80 _r	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	53.19 _r	10.96	16.56 _r	22.42 _r	261.30	
1960		695.38 _r	179.18 _r	128.42 _r	6.88 _r	43.88 _r	60.14 _r	14.59 _r	18.24 _r	24.11 _r	246.57 _r	
1957	3	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	-	226.51	
	4	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75	
1958	1	612.57	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27	
	2	671.46	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	-	245.63	
	3	725.54	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	-	261.55	
	4	785.04	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06	
1959	1	634.93 _r	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.63 _r	9.09	7.06 _r	68.19	236.68	
	2	682.68 _r	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.63 _r	8.47	5.65 _r	-	256.83	
	3	735.96 _r	186.84 _r	120.36	8.51	57.97 _r	49.88 _r	10.63	38.38 _r	-	268.53	
	4	737.62 _r	189.12 _r	113.47	4.06	71.59	62.63 _r	15.66	15.15 _r	21.49 _r	283.16	
1960	1	595.78 _r	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	92.00 _r	14.57	7.15 _r	69.19 _r	228.21	
	2	674.44 _r	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.20 _r	13.46	6.07 _r	-	235.22 _r	
	3	759.87 _r	228.83 _r	153.46 _r	10.17 _r	65.20 _r	56.31 _r	13.37 _r	42.66 _r	-	237.90 _r	
	4	751.46 _r	179.34 _r	99.96 _r	6.61 _r	72.77 _r	72.04 _r	16.96 _r	17.07 _r	27.26 _r	284.96 _r	
1961	1	659.84	145.18	118.61	7.41	19.16	107.88	11.27	8.48	87.18	241.31	
	2	667.19	178.81	164.16	6.20	8.45	15.26	7.60	6.86	-	249.21	
	3	793.93	214.27	167.31	5.82	41.14	57.16	9.08	48.08	-	276.07	
		livestock				other farm products						
quarterly averages or quarters		cattle and calves	hogs	sheep and lambs	poultry	dairy products	fruits	eggs	other products ⁴	forest products	fur farming	deficiency payments
million dollars												
1959		137.93	86.26	2.66	34.45	128.55	10.76 _r	34.95	16.92 _r	8.23	4.59 _r	..
1960		140.76 _r	69.40 _r	2.80 _r	33.61	129.44 _r	12.96 _r	34.37	18.56 _r	8.21	4.75 _r	1.19
1957	3	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
	4	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958	1	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
	2	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
	3	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
	4	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
1959	1	121.95	90.14 _r	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	8.44 _r	..
	2	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.60 _r	9.67	2.13 _r	..
	3	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.58 _r	31.28	16.95 _r	1.73	0.84 _r	..
	4	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.16 _r	33.55	16.62 _r	14.80	6.93 _r	..
1960	1	137.13	69.96	1.64 _r	19.48	99.96 _r	2.73 _r	29.49	12.94 _r	6.72	7.82 _r	1.47
	2	142.38	65.58 _r	1.00	26.27	149.52 _r	4.34 _r	32.76	24.15 _r	9.74	2.72 _r	1.67
	3	131.14	66.21 _r	3.68	36.87	152.22 _r	28.93 _r	34.09	18.76 _r	1.71	0.97 _r	0.14
	4	152.39 _r	75.84 _r	4.89 _r	51.83	116.05 _r	15.86 _r	41.14 _r	18.42 _r	14.66	7.50 _r	1.48 _r
1961	1	135.42	80.00	1.81	24.08	101.09	3.95	33.96	13.25	6.67	6.53	0.01
	2	142.09	74.35	0.81	31.96	151.36	4.66	33.16	22.83	9.61	2.29	0.01
	3	156.67	75.02	3.62	40.76	159.47	31.07	35.50	17.89	1.71	0.81	..

Table 66: farm cash income¹ by provinces

quarterly averages or quarters	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
million dollars									
1959	7.08	10.69 _r	10.94 _r	105.07 _r	213.89 _r	57.69 _r	141.04 _r	120.28 _r	31.11 _r
1960	7.28 _r	11.01 _r	12.03 _r	103.82 _r	217.33 _r	55.79 _r	137.69 _r	118.68 _r	31.76 _r
1957 3	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25
4	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61
1958 1	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93
2	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28
3	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27
4	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94
1959 1	5.75 _r	9.08 _r	8.84 _r	77.73 _r	226.15 _r	45.07 _r	116.78 _r	120.11 _r	25.43 _r
2	8.44	9.82 _r	10.80	108.57 _r	186.89 _r	56.53 _r	152.48 _r	124.54 _r	24.62 _r
3	5.99	12.04 _r	10.48 _r	124.94 _r	226.12 _r	65.97 _r	143.94 _r	113.68 _r	32.81 _r
4	8.13 _r	11.83 _r	13.64 _r	109.04 _r	216.39 _r	63.20 _r	150.98 _r	122.81 _r	41.59 _r
1960 1	7.37	8.70 _r	11.14 _r	77.76 _r	227.26 _r	40.09 _r	92.47 _r	107.00 _r	24.01 _r
2	9.11 _r	10.46 _r	12.74	109.20 _r	188.17 _r	56.09 _r	151.43 _r	112.34 _r	24.91 _r
3	5.29	12.28 _r	10.20 _r	117.41 _r	228.46 _r	63.14 _r	164.97 _r	124.47 _r	33.63 _r
4	7.37 _r	12.61 _r	14.03 _r	110.90 _r	225.44 _r	63.82 _r	141.88 _r	130.90 _r	44.50 _r
1961 1	5.41	9.48	9.90	87.08	249.32	43.60	111.17	116.99	26.89
2	6.85	11.08	10.28	115.62	184.54	57.09	152.93	103.74	25.05
3	5.56	12.90	9.91	125.30	236.80	65.12	164.84	138.69	34.81

¹Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.
²Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ³Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁴Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products. Source: Farm Cash Income (21-001), D.B.S.

Table 67: inspected slaughters and cold storage holdings

monthly averages or months	inspected slaughters				cold storage holdings, end of period					
	cattle	calves	sheep and lambs	hogs	beef	veal	mutton and lamb	pork, total	pork, cured or in cure	poultry
	thousands				million pounds					
1960	162	59	47	516	30.2	5.3	3.3	23.0	6.3	27.1
1961	170	58	53	487	33.5	4.0	5.4	27.0	6.4	39.4
1959 O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960 J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4
M	176	82	26	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2	17.9
A	136	91	21	555	28.9	4.2	1.3	65.7	8.8	14.5
M	147	79	17	495	28.4	4.4	0.8	63.8	8.7	13.1
J	183	70	27	534	26.7	4.4	1.0	54.7	8.3	12.4
J	154	51	33	395	25.6	4.6	1.2	42.2	8.7	12.4
A	159	49	51	390	26.8	5.0	1.3	29.8	8.3	16.1
S	201	69	108	502	28.5	5.9	2.0	24.4	9.2	25.3
O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6	2.9	25.2	8.1	36.3
N	165	50	74	481	30.6	6.5	3.3	28.3	9.6	49.0
D	164	41	45	510	30.2	5.3	3.3	23.0	6.3	27.1
1961 J	152	35	35	433	31.6	4.3	2.7	26.7	7.3	28.2
F	142	36	31	432	29.3 _r	3.6 _r	2.6 _r	34.0 _r	8.6 _r	26.0 _r
M	169	74	37	564	28.8 _r	3.2 _r	2.2 _r	32.6 _r	7.5	21.5 _r
A	153	84	23	489	28.0	4.0	2.2	39.6	7.6	19.2
M	149	77	21	429	27.4	4.2	2.0	38.1	8.0	17.2
J	203	70	34	516	28.4	4.4	1.3	33.6	7.9	17.7
J	169	49	34	399	28.0	4.2	1.3	29.6	8.2	17.4
A	169	47	47	401	28.5	4.4	1.4	23.9	7.4	20.5
S	219	64	110	565	29.1	5.1	3.0	23.9	7.8	30.7
O	175	58	116	500	32.1	5.6	4.3	26.8	7.7	49.5
N	174	55	88	542	33.9	5.7	5.4	31.1	8.9	65.6
D	168	43	59	580	33.5	4.0	5.4	27.0	6.4	39.4
1962 J	151	37	37	529	33.9	3.3	5.0	30.9	7.2	41.0
F	147	36	30	512	31.7	2.7	3.6	34.1	7.6	37.1

Table 68: selected agricultural prices and price ratios*

monthly averages or months	price index of commodities and services used by farmers	farm prices of agricultural products ¹	index of livestock feed prices	ratios			prices			
				price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ²	price of beef cattle to price of hogs ³	price of beef cattle to price of lambs	steers, good Toronto ⁴	hogs, Toronto (bonus not included)	barley no. 1 feed	oats no. 2 C.W.
				1935-39 = 100			dollars per hundred pounds			
1960	254.8	244.6	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.83
1961	258.5 _r	245.6 _r	225.4	18.6	111.7	108.5	22.85	27.36	1.10	0.88
1959 S	..	250.1	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.77
O	..	246.8	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.82
N	..	245.2	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.85
D	..	242.1	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.83
1960 J	249.5	240.9	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.84
F	..	237.7	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.83
M	..	237.9	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.83
A	256.6	244.9	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.83
M	..	246.5	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.84
J	..	250.6	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.85
J	..	252.3	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.85
A	258.2	241.6	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.88
S	..	245.0	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.86
O	..	245.3	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.85
N	..	244.9 _r	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.77
D	..	247.4 _r	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.76
1961 J	252.6	248.4 _r	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.76
F	..	249.1 _r	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.77
M	..	246.8 _r	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.78
A	259.8	242.7 _r	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94	0.78
M	..	241.6 _r	206.4	19.9	113.9	102.8	22.25	26.05	0.93	0.79
J	..	244.1 _r	210.5	21.2	101.8	95.3	21.79	28.53	0.97	0.82
J	..	244.4 _r	242.5	18.1	97.0	90.2	21.03	28.89	1.16	0.93
A	262.4	244.6 _r	248.3	16.5	102.4	101.0	21.38	27.84	1.23	0.99
S	..	247.1 _r	253.1	15.7	107.7	115.8	22.95	28.40	1.30	1.02
O	..	245.7 _r	248.5	15.7	113.2	118.6	23.50	27.67	1.28	0.96
N	..	245.9 _r	238.5	15.1	121.0	121.7	24.15	26.61	1.25	0.92
D	..	247.0 _r	242.8	14.5	129.4	126.3	25.40	26.16	1.29	0.97
1962 J	259.7	247.4 _r	248.6 _r	13.8	131.0	118.6	25.17	25.63	1.29	0.94
F	..	246.6	250.7	14.2	123.0	114.6	23.83	25.83	1.31	0.94

*See also Tables 18 and 19. ¹Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1960 are final prices. From August 1, 1960 to July 31, 1961, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and final prices for oats and barley. Since August 1, 1961, only initial prices are available for these three grains.

²Include subsidy on hogs. ³Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ⁴Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly (22-001), Stocks of Meat and Lard (32-012), Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products (62-004), Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, D.B.S.

Table 69: exports of grains and livestock products

monthly averages or months	grains ³					livestock products						
	wheat ^{1,2}	flour in terms of wheat ²	oats ¹	barley ¹	rye ¹	beef, veal fresh chilled or frozen	bacon, hams and shoulders	canned meats	cheese	con- centrated milk products	poultry	eggs in the shell ⁴
million bushels					million pounds							million dozen
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1960 J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.79	4.20	0.10	2.13	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
D	21.11	3.32	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961 J	17.18	2.10	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
F	21.56	2.40	0.11	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
M	25.31	3.09	0.18	3.94	—	0.70	0.36	0.66	0.11	5.18	—	0.54
A	31.99	3.01	0.31	3.70	0.17	1.34	0.38	0.37	0.06	1.95	0.01	0.26
M	42.32	3.17	0.17	6.05	0.53	1.83	0.42	0.62	1.68	2.08	0.01	0.12
J	35.54	2.50	0.09	5.97	0.06	1.51	0.44	1.24	0.56	6.16	0.01	0.15
J	26.27	2.61	0.14	5.64	0.60	4.32	0.42	0.83	1.09	11.01	0.03	0.04
A	35.75	3.12	0.04	4.80	0.03	3.43	0.47	0.53	0.73	8.11	0.03	0.07
S	29.19 _r	2.79 _r	0.04	2.88	0.11	3.64	0.38	0.61	0.77	12.48	0.03	0.05
O	33.00 _r	2.69	0.12	5.47	1.02	4.56	0.56	0.76	2.73	8.07	0.01	0.11
N	41.04 _r	2.44	0.07	3.25	1.59	3.56	0.93	0.87	5.56	9.13	0.04	0.14
D	20.38	3.04	0.08	0.65	0.24	2.66	0.55	0.98	4.31	18.33	0.06	0.21
1962 J	17.98 _r	2.41 _r	0.45 _r	0.21	0.08							
F	23.74	3.00	0.25	3.53	0.05							

¹Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded.

Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

²Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from

³Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

⁴Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly (22-001), Wheat Review (22-005), and Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 70: milk and milk products

monthly averages or months	production	fluid sales	production of dairy factories				cold storage holdings ¹			
	total milk ²	milk and cream	creamery butter	cheddar cheese	concentrated milk products	ice cream mix	creamery butter ³	cheddar cheese ³	concentrated milk products	
	million pounds					thousand gals.	million pounds			
1960	1,540	479	26.70	9.20	51.19	1,707	113.85	55.77	84.34	
1961	1,604	484	29.30	9.83	55.20	1,785	126.79	63.99	106.62	
1960	J	1,061	473	12.54	3.82	31.08	981	95.68	50.06	50.95
	F	1,031	466	11.83	3.06	31.66	1,103	84.73	45.50	38.79
	M	1,264	496	16.74	4.84	39.50	1,336	76.77	42.81	36.18
	A	1,553	484	25.84	7.77	52.25	1,598	80.60	42.43	47.28
	M	1,886	482	36.34	12.51	67.35	2,160	91.39	44.74	65.45
	J	2,175	474	46.60	16.65	80.35	2,473	113.30	53.36	92.23
	J	2,005	466	41.04	15.22	69.15	2,802	127.27	58.06	107.56
	A	1,903	470	38.01	13.74	66.81	2,662	136.24	60.78	115.42
	S	1,697	477	32.20	11.95	56.84	1,828	138.97	64.55	115.28
	O	1,496	486	25.57	9.97	49.26	1,257	134.75	62.50	111.43
	N	1,227	476	18.14	6.47	36.46	1,118	125.45	57.52	95.05
	D	1,173	503	15.54	4.35	33.52	1,162	113.85	55.77	84.34
1961	J	1,087	479	13.95	3.16	31.89	989	104.06	51.77	70.95
	F	1,019	457	12.72	2.88	28.98	1,036	92.41	45.99	58.21
	M	1,296	500	17.56	5.24	42.56	1,472	83.22 _r	43.08 _r	53.93 _r
	A	1,563	478	25.96	8.72	55.52	1,582	85.43	42.63	65.52
	M	1,915	490	37.18	12.70	72.18	2,177	95.92	46.62	76.30
	J	2,242	491	48.92	16.91	89.30	2,724	119.47	53.86	104.14
	J	2,107	476	45.35	15.89	80.18	2,819	140.14	60.89	132.52
	A	1,995	477	41.92	14.91	72.52	2,882	152.39	69.36	146.50
	S	1,814	494	37.02	12.63	62.67	1,996	159.00	71.69	149.87
	O	1,661	490	32.36	11.23	57.93	1,379	159.74	71.35	153.56
	N	1,325	481	21.66	8.13	37.87	1,192	145.34	66.67	121.70
	D	1,201	501	17.01	5.52	30.75	1,169	126.79	63.99	106.62
1962	J	1,139	495	15.20	4.20	30.94	1,069	112.58	60.12	87.89
	F			12.66	3.42	27.48	1,081	94.67 _r	56.85 _r	68.70 _r
	M			17.50	5.16	35.97	1,544	78.52	52.34	54.18

¹As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

Dairy Review (23-001), Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products (32-009), D.B.S.

²Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

³Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Dairy Factory Production (32-002),

Table 71: fish

monthly averages or months	landings of seafish				exports by countries ²			exports by types		stocks
	total value ¹	total quantity ¹	Atlantic provinces, Quebec ¹	British Columbia ¹	total	United States	other	salmon	lobster	end of period
	thousand dollars				million pounds					
1960	7,470	140.0	111.6	28.4	47.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1961	8,070	154.7	102.2	52.6	47.0	29.1	11.9	2.9	2.1	64.1
1960 J	1,584	45.5	31.1	14.4	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
F	2,602	77.2	47.1	30.1	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
M	1,983	40.4	35.4	5.1	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
A	3,704	50.3	43.9	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
M	12,265	153.2	137.6	15.6	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
J	11,825	224.9	208.5	16.4	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
J	18,990	361.8	324.0	37.8	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
A	13,744	215.9	185.5	30.5	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
S	8,370	152.8	137.6	15.1	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
O	6,075	107.2	86.4	20.8	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
N	3,615	118.9	55.6	63.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
D	4,090	122.8	37.7	85.2	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961 J	2,266	110.8	33.5	77.2	43.2	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
F	2,630 _r	129.2 _r	40.4 _r	88.7 _r	28.3	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8
M	2,463	78.0	41.0	37.0	36.3	27.2	9.1	1.5	1.3	43.3
A	3,688	49.2	42.0	7.2	29.2	19.5	9.7	0.6	1.4	43.0
M	7,855	114.1	91.8	22.3	29.1	20.5	8.6	0.7	2.7	51.4
J	15,847	231.1	194.2	36.9	47.7	30.0	17.7	1.4	5.6	64.1
J	25,121	343.0	275.2	67.7	47.4	39.4	8.0	1.4	4.1	77.9
A	14,661	228.2	173.0	55.1	46.4	38.1	8.2	2.9	1.4	88.6
S	7,942	176.0	134.1	42.0	54.1	37.7	16.4	3.8	1.5	88.5
O	5,753	129.4	90.4	39.0	52.1	35.5	16.6	8.9	0.9	82.0
N	3,931	131.8	64.9	66.9	45.9	31.9	14.0	6.0	0.6	76.2
D	5,378	132.7	41.5	91.2	32.5	23.6	8.9	3.4	2.8	64.1
1962 J	2,322	101.5	32.0	69.5						52.9
F	2,634	127.2	32.5	94.7						45.4

¹Monthly totals of 1960 and 1961 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ²Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics (24-002), Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 72: manufactured food

monthly averages or months	wheat flour			margarine		oatmeal and rolled oats	cereals ready to serve	macaroni, etc. dry	baking powder	prepared cake mixes	mixes, all other flour based	
	production		exports ¹	production	stocks end of period ²							
	P.C. of capacity ³	million barrels	million barrels									
												production
million pounds												
1960		79.9	1.73	0.70	13.89	4.38	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8
1961		82.3	1.65		15.33	4.82	8.35	26.96	29.34	2.27	11.1	17.9
1960	J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81					
	F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44	24.82	30.53	2.64	7.1	15.5
	M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82					
	A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56					
	M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.07	6.34	27.67	31.72	1.94	12.3	14.4
	J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.11	6.33					
	J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35					
	A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.61	8.16	27.80	31.09	2.57	11.8	16.8
	S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.38	9.70					
	O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23					
	N	101.5	1.96	0.93	14.80	4.62	7.98	23.72	28.95	2.24	10.8	16.4
	D	80.0	1.60	0.74	14.74	4.38	6.71					
1961	J	71.8	1.39	0.47	15.41	5.40	8.54					
	F	81.4	1.51	0.53	15.06	5.31	8.94	23.99	30.05	2.50	9.9	18.6
	M	84.0	1.73	0.63	17.23 _r	5.74 _r	8.71					
	A	79.0	1.56	0.67	14.34	5.61	6.60					
	M	85.0	1.75	0.70	14.20	5.41	7.58	31.34	31.49	2.22	11.0	16.7
	J	78.2	1.61	0.55	15.02	6.64	7.12					
	J	83.9	1.73	0.58	12.28	7.20	7.16					
	A	80.7	1.73	0.69	14.36	5.78	10.49	27.53	31.36	2.26	9.9	18.0
	S	80.5	1.59	0.62 _r	17.56	5.49	10.21					
	O	86.6	1.73	0.60	15.65	5.44	10.50					
	N	93.8	1.87	0.54	18.14	5.14	7.35	25.00	24.44	2.10	13.4	18.2
	D	83.0	1.57	0.67	15.10	4.82	7.02					
1962	J	76.1	1.58		17.56	5.95	9.32					
	F	73.3	1.44		17.30	6.02	8.08					

¹Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ²The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November. Source: Grain Milling Statistics (32-003), Margarine Statistics (32-005), Quarterly Report on Processed Foods (32-007), D.B.S.

Table 72: manufactured food—concluded

quarterly averages or quarters	biscuits soda	biscuits plain and fancy	chewing gum	cocoa powder (for sale)	chocolate bars	chocolate confection- ery ¹	sugar confection- ery	jams and jellies	marmalades	soups canned	
	million pounds		million boxes	million pounds	million dozens	million pounds					
1960	11. 51	52. 27	4. 17	1. 84	13. 71	11. 24	22. 35	23. 03	5. 20	72. 35	
1961	12. 15	53. 96	4. 37	1. 70	13. 94	10. 94	22. 69	24. 08	5. 13	66. 89	
1959 4	13. 12	55. 10	4. 24	2. 09	15. 24	14. 62	28. 70	20. 41	4. 98	66. 78	
1960 1	12. 40	46. 87	4. 15	1. 93	14. 27	11. 14	18. 40	20. 23	5. 64	61. 18	
2	10. 61	53. 67	4. 81	1. 58	13. 96	7. 85	19. 74	26. 40	5. 27	50. 12	
3	11. 09	55. 55	3. 76	1. 69	12. 42	10. 30	22. 18	26. 35	5. 65	95. 07	
4	11. 93	52. 99	3. 94	2. 15	14. 19	15. 67	29. 05	19. 15	4. 26	83. 01	
1961 1	14. 07	48. 94	4. 33	1. 97	14. 42	11. 05	18. 18	20. 33	5. 56	53. 05 _r	
2	10. 67	56. 32	4. 89	1. 45	13. 70	7. 74	20. 04	27. 69	4. 85	45. 58	
3	11. 59	54. 41	4. 14	1. 57	12. 04	8. 93	22. 66	26. 06	4. 94	87. 98	
4	12. 25	56. 15	4. 13	1. 80	15. 61	16. 05	30. 13	22. 24	5. 16	80. 95	
quarterly averages or quarters	infant and junior foods	baked beans	process cheese	peanut butter	peanuts, salted and roasted	luncheon meat ³	ready dinners ²	tea, blended, packed	coffee roasted	pickles, relishes and sauces	carbonated beverages
	million pounds									million gallons	
1960	19. 23	26. 80	13. 97 _r	8. 89	5. 97	3. 12	5. 83	10. 62 _r	21. 94	3. 00 ^{3 4}	39. 40 _r
1961	17. 50	29. 36	14. 53	9. 42	5. 68	4. 63	9. 15	10. 55	23. 12	2. 86 ^{3 4}	41. 09 _r
1959 4	23. 68	31. 03	13. 90	7. 35	7. 21	48. 50	6. 44	11. 30	22. 43	2. 04 ⁴	37. 71
1960 1	19. 07	26. 54	14. 85	9. 60	5. 26	7. 27	6. 94	11. 71	22. 11	1. 77 ⁴	33. 30 _r
2	16. 98	26. 76	13. 22	8. 55	5. 18	1. 41	5. 50	11. 46	22. 38	2. 35 ⁴	40. 14 _r
3	17. 30	19. 88	11. 73	8. 55	5. 73	1. 53	3. 45	9. 26	20. 62	4. 72 ⁴	47. 32 _r
4	23. 56	34. 03	15. 50 _r	8. 86	7. 71	2. 27	7. 45	10. 04 _r	22. 70	2. 10 ⁴	37. 85 _r
1961 1	15. 25	20. 31	14. 50	10. 57	5. 04	3. 30	8. 89	10. 42	24. 14	1. 87 ⁴	31. 72 _r
2	15. 29	36. 47	13. 83	9. 73	5. 18	4. 19	10. 57	11. 89	22. 79	2. 10 ⁴	40. 54 _r
3	14. 93	25. 64	13. 77	8. 72	5. 07	5. 20	6. 12	10. 26	21. 20	5. 00 ⁴	53. 70 _r
4	24. 55	35. 00	16. 00	8. 65	7. 42	5. 82	11. 03	9. 65	24. 33	2. 36 ⁴	38. 39 _r

Table 73: sugar

monthly averages or months	raw cane sugar		refined sugar						stocks end of period	
	receipts	stocks end of period	production			domestic sales				
			granulated	yellow and brown	total	beet	cane	total		
million pounds										
1960	117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.8	409.9	
1961	127.5	256.2	133.4	11.3	144.7	23.1	121.3	144.4	389.1	
1959	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5
	N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1
	D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
1960	J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5
	F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3
	M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3
	A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	267.4
	M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2
	J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8
	J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9
	A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7
	S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8
	O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3
	N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7
	D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9
1961	J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	65.3	20.9	82.8	103.7	365.1
	F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	96.8	22.5	88.2	110.7	344.7
	M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	89.6	23.1	116.1	139.1	294.0
	A	162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	111.3	17.5	112.1	129.6	274.2
	M	128.0	132.7	142.7	13.6	156.3	22.6	118.9	141.6	288.4
	J	187.1	176.7	136.0	12.4	148.4	27.8	139.5	167.4	269.3
	J	122.7	204.5	88.6	7.1	95.7	29.4	140.5	169.9	197.7
	A	161.1	205.7	136.0	13.1	149.1	29.9	158.5	188.3	160.8
	S	160.9	217.7	158.3	12.4	170.7	18.2	146.9	165.1	166.0
	O	196.1	256.3	232.0	12.5	244.5	19.7	133.1	152.8	256.3
	N	234.1	328.0	233.4	16.3	249.7	26.3	121.1	147.5	357.7
	D	34.7	256.2	145.9	13.0	158.9	19.7	97.6	117.2	389.1
1962	J	52.1	203.7	93.8	12.6	106.4	22.2	101.0	123.2	367.9
	F	69.2	162.2	90.1	14.0	104.2	23.5	107.2	130.7	339.3

¹Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.
Situation (32-013), D.B.S.

²Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

³1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.

⁴Annual data include chili-sauce.

⁴Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods (32-007), Sugar

Table 74: value of retail trade by types of business and provinces

monthly averages or months	total all stores ¹	grocery and combina- tion	other food and beverage	general	department	variety	motor vehicle dealers ²	garages and filling stations	clothing stores			shoes stores	hardware		
									men's	women's	family				
million dollars															
1960	1,375.2	289.5	102.0	53.4	121.1	29.2	212.6	95.5	21.6	23.1	19.6	14.1	27.2		
1961	1,388.6	297.6	102.9	54.6	125.0	30.7	209.9	96.1	21.7	23.0	20.2	13.9	27.3		
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1959	A	1,319.7	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4	
	S	1,327.4	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6	
	O	1,457.3	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1	
	N	1,349.5	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8	
	D	1,610.3	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2	
1960	J	1,177.3	280.3	81.2	43.1	89.8	18.6	167.9	83.1	22.6	20.1	15.5	11.3	18.2	
	F	1,137.0	260.5	85.9	39.3	88.4	18.2	194.5	78.5	14.5	15.7	11.3	8.1	18.4	
	M	1,286.9	277.5	88.3	42.9	102.7	21.6	240.8	86.6	17.0	19.7	13.9	10.0	20.3	
	A	1,436.0	296.6	99.8	51.6	117.2	29.8	267.5	95.3	21.9	24.5	21.6	17.3	25.0	
	M	1,426.1	278.8	93.9	54.9	117.0	27.1	271.9	97.0	19.6	23.7	18.2	15.1	30.2	
	J	1,436.3	290.8	102.5	56.4	112.8	28.3	260.4	100.0	22.4	23.6	18.5	15.9	30.4	
	J	1,376.3	300.5	107.0	60.3	94.6	27.8	212.8	109.4	19.3	21.2	16.4	13.8	28.8	
	A	1,334.2	274.1	104.5	57.5	107.8	26.6	192.2	103.1	18.3	19.1	16.9	12.2	28.1	
	S	1,369.5	297.4	101.9	56.5	126.9	28.9	177.8	99.6	19.1	24.0	20.2	15.5	30.7	
	O	1,404.3	294.4	103.7	58.0	135.5	29.4	186.4	100.4	22.3	25.3	23.8	14.1	31.0	
	N	1,400.2	278.6	99.6	54.5	157.0	30.6	201.7	93.5	23.1	23.7	23.3	13.6	27.7	
	D	1,718.1	344.2	156.5	65.6	203.8	63.5	176.9	99.1	38.9	36.4	35.8	22.0	37.4	
	1961	J	1,169.7	271.7	79.8	43.4	91.8	19.1	168.2	86.4	21.1	19.5	15.8	10.9	18.1
		F	1,114.3	267.6	83.4	39.7	89.0	18.8	180.8	79.0	14.4	15.7	11.7	7.9	17.9
		M	1,324.1	297.7	95.0	45.4	112.2	25.5	225.6	87.3	19.2	22.1	17.4	12.3	20.8
A		1,360.2	294.2	95.1	50.2	110.8	28.1	240.1	92.6	19.0	21.3	19.2	13.9	23.8	
M		1,462.5	293.7	96.1	56.4	124.8	29.2	267.5	100.7	20.1	24.3	19.1	15.0	31.1	
J		1,496.7	321.4	105.6	59.6	118.4	31.0	262.4	100.0	24.1	24.5	19.8	16.4	32.1	
J		1,386.4	287.9	107.0	59.8	99.5	29.5	225.2	111.2	19.1	21.1	16.6	13.6	28.7	
A		1,417.9	290.6	108.6	60.2	123.1	29.7	195.5	105.2	19.8	20.2	18.3	13.2	30.3	
S		1,360.0	316.0	106.2	60.1	126.3	30.7	153.1	99.4	19.0	23.2	20.6	15.5	30.4	
O		1,382.0	287.8	100.8	57.0	132.8	29.8	191.9	100.4	20.8	24.1	22.7	13.0	29.9	
N		1,464.5	296.8	101.6	56.4	162.3	32.4	223.9	94.3	24.0	24.3	24.8	14.8	28.0	
D		1,725.2	345.7	156.0	67.0	208.9	64.7	184.8	96.1	39.3	36.0	36.3	20.8	37.0	
1962		J	1,227.0	281.8	83.6	45.9	94.1	20.2	192.5	89.9	22.7	19.6	15.6	11.1	18.5
		F	1,154.7	276.1	86.0	41.1	88.4	19.5	199.7	82.7	15.1	15.0	12.0	7.7	18.2
adjusted for seasonal variation															
M. C. D.	3	2	4	3	5	3	4	2	5	4	5	6	4		
1959	A	1,346.6	274.8	98.7	52.1	117.1	27.4	215.1	91.8	19.8	21.7	17.6	12.4	27.1	
	S	1,368.6	279.1	98.6	52.8	121.6	28.2	217.2	92.7	20.7	23.0	19.0	13.6	27.2	
	O	1,375.3	278.7	98.1	51.9	119.2	28.1	227.4	93.2	21.1	22.8	19.1	13.7	27.3	
	N	1,362.6	281.0	98.6	52.7	121.2	28.3	207.2	93.0	21.4	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0	
	D	1,332.3	283.9	100.5	52.5	116.6	28.4	184.2	91.0	21.1	23.5	19.1	12.9	27.2	
1960	J	1,361.5	282.7	100.0	52.5	119.8	28.4	207.9	91.9	22.1	23.3	19.4	13.8	27.0	
	F	1,362.7	284.4	102.4	51.9	118.0	28.3	214.6	91.1	20.8	23.0	18.8	13.7	27.6	
	M	1,362.3	287.0	99.0	51.9	117.5	29.0	213.0	94.1	21.0	22.8	18.6	13.4	26.6	
	A	1,367.2	283.7	102.6	52.7	119.9	27.9	214.4	95.0	21.5	22.3	19.2	14.1	26.6	
	M	1,381.4	288.9	101.7	53.7	121.0	28.9	217.1	94.8	21.6	23.2	19.4	14.2	27.4	
	J	1,375.4	288.5	103.1	53.6	120.7	29.2	211.7	96.7	21.7	23.6	19.5	14.4	26.8	
	J	1,363.8	292.1	101.6	54.3	120.6	28.8	204.4	96.0	21.8	22.7	19.4	13.8	27.1	
	A	1,360.8	290.2	101.9	53.6	120.9	28.9	208.0	95.9	21.7	22.9	19.6	13.7	26.6	
	S	1,394.3	293.0	102.9	53.7	121.1	29.8	219.9	97.5	21.9	23.8	20.2	14.3	27.7	
	O	1,393.9	294.7	103.0	54.4	126.4	29.6	213.5	96.6	22.0	23.4	20.3	14.3	27.8	
	N	1,374.3	293.3	102.9	53.7	119.9	29.3	214.1	96.1	20.7	22.9	19.6	13.3	27.3	
	D	1,376.7	293.3	101.3	52.9	122.3	29.2	212.4	97.7	21.2	22.3	19.7	14.5	27.0	
	1961	J	1,386.1	297.5	102.7	54.5	122.6	30.3	207.2	96.5	21.3	23.5	20.5	14.1	27.6
		F	1,368.4	295.2	101.3	53.9	122.1	29.9	204.2	95.7	21.3	23.3	20.0	13.8	27.2
		M	1,362.2	291.9	103.3	54.1	121.7	29.2	199.9	94.3	21.3	22.7	20.0	13.8	27.0
A		1,371.9	297.9	101.4	53.5	122.7	31.5	200.9	94.6	21.4	22.5	20.1	13.7	26.7	
M		1,375.7	295.0	101.7	53.8	123.5	30.3	204.4	96.3	21.4	22.9	19.8	13.7	27.1	
J		1,392.1	298.6	102.6	54.3	124.5	30.8	211.1	95.6	22.3	23.2	20.1	14.1	27.5	
J		1,395.5	292.4	103.2	54.0	127.3	31.0	217.3	97.3	21.8	23.1	20.0	13.9	27.3	
A		1,424.2	298.9	104.1	54.9	135.0	31.4	211.6	97.3	22.8	23.7	20.7	14.5	28.2	
S		1,354.7	297.6	102.9	55.0	121.3	30.4	193.5	95.9	21.1	22.2	19.8	13.7	26.8	
O		1,385.0	299.1	102.6	54.7	121.9	30.7	215.2	96.6	21.0	22.8	19.8	13.6	27.0	
N		1,414.0	302.6	103.5	55.0	123.3	30.6	230.9	96.1	21.5	23.1	20.4	14.2	27.2	
D		1,412.8	300.9	102.8	55.7	129.2	30.6	226.4	95.5	21.9	22.8	20.4	13.8	27.5	
1962		J	1,417.6	302.4	105.6	56.8	121.4	31.2	229.2	98.8	22.3	22.9	19.7	14.1	27.6
		F	1,414.7	305.1	104.5	56.0	121.7	31.1	225.6	100.4	22.5	22.3	20.5	13.5	27.6

¹Total retail trade obtained by summing "By Kinds of Business". The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by regions will not necessarily add up to this total.

²Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), D.B.S.

Table 74: value of retail trade by types of business and provinces

monthly averages or months		lumber and building material	furniture, appliance and radio	restau- rants	fuel dealers	drug stores	jewellery stores	miscel- laneous	atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		million dollars													
1960		36.3	45.5	47.5	27.0	34.7	11.2	164.2	119.1	328.7	526.1	70.2	78.2	113.9	139.0
1961		36.1	46.4	46.4	26.9	34.9	11.3	163.7	120.8	342.4	528.1	68.2	75.0	115.4	138.7
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1959	A	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
	S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
	O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
	N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
	D	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960	J	26.0	45.8	44.1	44.2	34.4	8.2	123.1	93.3	278.5	471.8	58.2	58.0	94.8	122.7
	F	25.0	36.7	42.5	40.3	32.4	8.2	118.7	93.7	272.6	440.8	55.1	59.9	92.0	122.9
	M	27.2	41.2	45.7	40.5	33.7	8.4	148.7	104.3	313.7	498.4	64.2	67.8	104.5	134.0
	A	29.0	44.7	48.1	24.4	34.9	9.8	177.0	123.8	344.5	548.2	70.8	83.3	124.3	141.2
	M	38.9	44.5	48.2	15.1	32.4	9.5	190.0	127.2	348.2	539.6	74.6	78.9	118.3	139.3
	J	44.8	42.2	48.8	12.9	33.1	10.5	182.0	128.7	341.4	550.7	75.3	83.6	113.6	143.0
	J	44.3	39.0	52.5	10.2	33.8	9.1	175.4	124.2	317.1	529.9	70.5	82.6	111.2	140.9
	A	44.6	43.8	52.3	12.1	32.7	9.6	178.7	119.2	313.4	488.3	72.1	87.1	116.3	137.7
	S	43.7	47.7	49.1	18.0	34.1	10.6	168.0	118.8	325.3	510.6	71.3	84.3	120.3	138.9
	O	44.5	49.9	47.3	26.6	35.8	9.6	166.5	120.9	336.8	529.4	75.5	84.2	121.5	136.0
	N	40.3	53.3	45.0	32.4	32.8	11.4	158.0	122.0	343.4	535.6	71.3	78.3	112.9	136.7
	D	27.6	57.9	45.9	47.2	46.0	29.2	184.4	153.5	409.5	669.5	83.7	90.0	136.8	175.0
1961	J	26.2	44.0	42.2	47.8	34.0	7.6	121.9	94.1	283.1	462.5	59.3	58.8	95.0	116.8
	F	23.6	33.7	40.1	40.1	31.6	7.3	112.2	93.4	279.1	427.5	54.1	56.3	90.9	113.1
	M	27.5	40.7	44.8	36.4	34.0	8.9	151.2	109.7	330.9	502.3	65.9	70.7	111.1	133.6
	A	29.8	42.5	45.2	25.8	34.7	9.0	165.1	116.8	324.7	513.2	68.4	80.8	122.7	133.8
	M	40.5	44.3	46.6	19.4	33.6	10.4	189.7	130.0	369.4	551.6	73.7	79.5	119.6	138.7
	J	45.9	43.7	47.7	13.8	34.2	11.0	185.2	132.1	365.3	574.9	74.8	82.7	120.3	146.6
	J	43.9	42.9	51.3	10.1	34.0	9.6	175.7	128.8	330.7	539.0	66.3	72.7	110.0	138.8
	A	47.3	54.2	52.4	12.7	33.5	10.9	192.3	120.7	338.2	561.6	66.7	76.5	115.0	139.1
	S	39.9	45.4	48.7	16.8	34.7	10.2	163.9	120.3	341.1	478.9	70.0	77.6	128.1	144.1
	O	43.1	49.2	46.9	23.7	35.7	9.5	162.9	120.6	349.2	513.2	67.1	76.4	118.4	137.1
	N	38.4	56.8	45.5	32.6	32.8	11.5	163.4	127.5	372.8	555.0	71.6	76.2	117.2	144.2
	D	27.1	59.0	45.8	44.3	45.5	30.2	180.6	155.7	424.4	657.7	80.3	92.5	136.3	178.5
1962	J	25.7	47.1	42.8	49.2	34.4	7.6	124.8	99.6	309.0	478.1	59.0	56.7	97.7	126.9
	F	22.8	33.5	40.0	45.9	32.5	7.5	110.9	92.8	300.3	437.8	52.4	55.7	92.1	123.6
adjusted for seasonal variation															
M. C. D.		3	4	3	4	3	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
1959	A	40.5	48.0	47.8	28.1	34.0	11.3	161.3	114.4	324.1	511.7	69.1	78.8	113.9	141.2
	S	40.6	48.9	48.1	28.7	33.9	11.2	163.5	115.7	326.8	521.3	68.9	77.1	112.4	141.2
	O	38.5	48.9	47.6	28.6	33.8	11.2	166.1	116.0	329.7	527.1	68.0	76.9	110.5	142.4
	N	39.7	47.3	47.5	30.5	34.1	11.2	166.1	115.0	328.1	521.6	67.9	76.9	111.5	143.6
	D	40.5	47.6	47.8	26.5	34.3	11.4	163.3	114.9	321.6	511.8	66.6	77.1	111.3	140.1
1960	J	39.3	47.5	49.0	27.3	34.8	11.5	163.3	115.9	322.9	523.6	68.5	76.1	112.9	140.7
	F	38.1	46.1	47.9	26.0	34.5	11.7	163.8	117.3	320.3	522.0	68.7	78.3	112.6	142.8
	M	36.5	46.2	47.6	30.5	34.4	11.4	161.8	115.6	324.2	524.2	68.2	75.0	109.9	138.5
	A	34.6	46.0	48.5	27.1	34.8	11.2	165.1	120.0	327.6	532.1	68.6	75.9	113.4	138.4
	M	35.7	46.5	47.5	24.7	34.0	11.1	170.0	120.7	328.9	528.6	71.5	77.2	115.6	139.0
	J	35.7	45.8	47.4	25.6	34.6	11.2	165.6	120.6	330.6	527.5	70.7	77.0	110.8	138.5
	J	36.0	43.0	47.2	26.2	34.7	10.8	163.3	117.4	325.5	522.9	69.8	79.4	113.6	138.7
	A	35.2	44.1	46.9	24.5	34.5	10.7	161.0	119.6	329.1	517.9	71.0	79.9	115.2	138.5
	S	36.8	45.5	47.0	25.9	34.8	11.6	166.9	120.3	331.6	530.9	69.9	80.4	114.2	138.8
	O	37.5	45.5	47.1	27.9	34.9	11.1	163.9	120.3	332.3	528.6	73.3	80.8	118.6	138.8
	N	36.7	45.5	46.9	25.9	35.0	11.2	160.0	120.1	332.4	521.1	70.7	79.0	114.0	137.3
	D	35.5	44.6	46.9	28.0	34.6	10.6	162.7	118.7	334.5	526.9	70.5	77.9	114.4	137.9
1961	J	38.2	45.8	45.9	28.4	34.8	11.0	163.7	120.5	338.2	526.1	70.9	78.9	115.6	137.3
	F	36.9	44.0	46.4	27.4	34.7	10.7	160.4	119.5	335.9	520.0	69.4	75.3	113.9	134.3
	M	36.6	45.2	46.3	27.3	34.4	10.9	162.3	119.3	334.0	518.0	69.1	76.7	114.7	135.4
	A	37.3	45.3	45.9	29.1	35.1	11.4	160.9	118.2	322.7	518.8	69.0	76.4	115.6	136.7
	M	35.9	45.0	45.9	30.1	34.7	11.6	162.6	119.1	337.1	524.3	67.8	75.3	112.7	134.4
	J	36.1	46.4	46.2	27.7	35.1	11.3	164.6	119.9	341.8	534.4	67.9	74.2	115.1	138.2
	J	35.8	47.5	46.4	26.1	35.0	11.6	164.5	122.7	345.3	538.0	66.7	70.7	113.9	138.2
	A	37.0	54.3	46.7	26.3	35.1	11.9	169.8	120.0	348.9	584.7	65.4	69.7	112.8	138.5
	S	34.1	42.5	46.4	25.0	34.9	10.9	160.7	119.4	340.0	489.4	67.2	72.3	118.5	140.8
	O	35.2	45.5	46.9	24.5	34.9	11.2	161.8	121.3	349.4	520.6	65.7	73.5	115.4	140.8
	N	34.9	47.3	47.0	26.1	34.7	11.1	164.5	123.0	354.1	529.9	70.0	75.8	117.2	142.6
	D	36.0	46.4	46.8	26.7	34.8	11.4	163.2	123.3	353.3	525.6	68.9	81.7	117.1	143.4
1962	J	35.8	47.9	46.3	28.1	34.6	10.9	162.0	124.7	360.1	529.6	68.5	74.1	115.7	145.3
	F	35.7	44.2	46.2	31.7	35.7	10.9	159.5	118.9	362.5	534.5	67.5	74.6	115.6	147.0

Table 75: department stores sales and stocks¹

monthly averages or months	total all departments		ladies' apparel and accessories		men's and boys' clothing furnishings and shoes		food and kindred products		piece goods, linens and domestics		home furnishings, furniture, radio and appliances	
	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks
	million dollars											
1960	121.1	318.0	33.2	80.0	14.0	39.3	6.3	4.0	5.9	20.9	24.8	76.8
1961	125.0	328.3	34.2	85.0	14.5	41.5	6.5	3.9	6.1	22.4	25.4	75.8
1959 O	134.7	369.3	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6
N	153.0	359.3	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8
D	192.9	303.4	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7
1960 J	89.8	310.9	21.1	79.2	8.2	39.0	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.8	76.7
F	88.4	338.7	20.6	91.0	8.0	43.7	5.6	4.7	6.3	20.6	22.5	80.4
M	102.7	351.8	29.3	94.5	10.8	45.7	6.0	5.0	5.6	20.4	22.7	84.3
A	117.2	351.4	36.8	89.2	13.3	45.2	6.7	4.7	4.8	21.1	22.0	85.2
M	117.0	344.1	31.9	85.2	12.1	45.1	5.8	4.7	5.4	20.1	24.7	83.8
J	112.8	321.2	28.5	79.3	12.8	41.6	5.9	4.5	5.1	19.0	23.3	77.7
J	94.6	333.3	20.2	86.9	8.6	42.9	5.3	4.4	4.6	19.5	24.0	78.5
A	107.8	351.4	28.3	96.6	10.2	46.9	5.6	4.5	5.6	20.7	26.9	78.3
S	126.9	358.9	39.3	99.8	14.5	49.9	6.3	4.7	6.4	20.0	26.5	75.5
O	135.5	393.2	42.3	106.4	17.3	55.1	6.5	5.3	6.0	20.7	27.4	81.4
N	157.0	386.5	44.8	103.3	21.0	53.5	6.4	5.5	6.6	20.1	28.3	79.2
D	203.8	318.0	54.8	80.0	30.8	39.3	10.2	4.0	6.6	20.9	26.2	76.8
1961 J	91.8	320.7	21.6	82.4	8.3	40.1	5.6	5.2	8.8	20.0	22.8	76.2
F	89.0	343.2	21.6	93.2	8.4	43.6	5.7	4.7	6.1	21.0	21.8	77.9
M	112.2	352.5	34.3	94.5	12.4	45.3	7.0	4.4	5.7	21.2	22.5	81.2
A	170.8	366.0	32.3	96.6	12.1	47.4	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.5	22.0	84.2
M	124.8	359.5	34.4	92.9	13.0	47.4	6.0	4.6	5.8	20.9	26.1	83.6
J	118.4	332.9	30.4	84.7	13.7	43.4	6.4	4.2	5.2	19.3	24.0	77.6
J	99.5	346.6	21.7	93.4	9.2	45.1	5.5	5.1	4.8	20.0	25.2	77.5
A	123.1	345.1	32.5	100.4	11.8	47.6	5.6	4.3	6.4	20.4	32.3	67.4
S	126.3	371.4	38.2	107.9	14.7	52.8	6.6	4.2	6.6	20.8	26.0	72.0
O	132.8	403.5	41.3	113.4	16.9	57.6	6.2	5.2	6.1	21.4	25.9	77.4
N	162.3	392.2	46.1	107.8	22.3	55.8	6.6	5.7	6.7	21.2	29.0	74.6
D	208.9	328.3	55.7	85.0	31.6	41.5	9.8	3.9	6.6	22.4	27.6	75.8
1962 J	94.1	338.1	22.0	88.1	8.6	42.7	5.7	5.2	8.6	21.1	23.2	77.7
F	88.4	362.1	20.8	99.1	8.5	46.7	5.9	4.7	6.1	22.0	21.6	81.4

Table 76: chain stores sales and stocks¹

monthly averages or months	total all trades		grocery and combination		women's clothing		shoe		lumber and building materials		furniture, radio and appliances		variety	
	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks
	million dollars													
1959	273.4	363.0	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	23.5	42.2
1960	289.0	398.8	133.6	92.1	7.0	13.0	6.4	21.2	7.9	23.1	9.4	21.6	24.8	46.8
1959 O	306.7	407.3	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	25.3	55.8
N	270.3	441.4	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	56.1
D	392.9	363.0	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	42.2
1960 J	246.9	364.4	132.4	70.9	5.5	12.7	4.2	21.1	5.9	25.5	8.2	16.8	15.9	43.4
F	230.2	380.3	119.6	75.0	4.3	12.3	3.3	21.3	5.3	27.4	7.6	19.8	15.4	49.2
M	252.7	394.5	129.6	75.0	5.2	13.5	4.3	23.5	4.7	27.8	8.8	20.2	18.6	52.9
A	294.6	388.8	140.1	76.9	7.2	12.5	7.8	23.4	5.8	28.4	9.1	20.0	25.9	55.3
M	273.3	391.6	126.8	77.5	7.2	13.3	6.8	23.0	7.4	27.3	9.6	20.0	23.2	54.5
J	292.4	391.5	132.5	76.2	7.6	12.8	7.4	22.4	9.7	26.7	9.6	18.9	24.0	53.1
J	295.4	430.1	138.9	79.4	6.9	11.2	6.2	21.5	9.8	25.2	8.0	17.9	23.3	50.6
A	271.8	422.8	120.6	76.6	5.5	13.6	5.4	22.7	10.6	23.7	8.6	19.2	22.1	53.0
S	296.1	405.6	137.4	80.6	6.9	15.1	6.9	23.5	10.1	23.6	10.5	18.1	24.3	56.0
O	297.5	441.2	135.5	82.5	7.5	17.2	6.4	25.1	11.0	21.2	9.9	23.1	24.9	60.3
N	282.8	483.8	127.2	89.5	7.0	21.2	6.4	24.8	9.3	21.4	9.7	21.0	26.1	62.7
D	433.7	398.8	162.2	92.1	13.5	13.0	11.3	21.2	5.4	23.1	12.5	21.6	54.4	46.8
1961 J	238.0	374.8	123.1	79.8	5.7	13.6	4.1	19.5	5.9	21.0	7.6	17.5	16.4	44.3
F	235.3	395.0	125.0	86.3	4.5	13.2	3.3	21.8	5.3	22.8	7.1	20.4	16.0	50.3
M	278.7	404.8	139.8	86.1	5.9	14.2	5.6	24.1	5.2	22.8	9.2	19.8	21.9	54.4
A	286.3	402.7	139.9	85.8	6.5	15.2	6.4	24.1	6.5	22.0	8.4	21.7	24.6	56.7
M	288.5	402.9	134.5	86.0	7.5	15.2	7.0	24.3	8.0	21.5	10.0	21.2	25.2	54.7
J	325.1	396.2	154.7	80.3	8.1	14.1	8.0	23.4	9.7	22.0	10.0	18.2	26.5	52.6
J	287.7	439.0	127.0	84.2	7.2	13.8	6.2	22.6	9.4	21.8	8.8	19.6	25.1	50.8
A	292.6	435.5	130.6	81.4	5.9	16.1	6.0	23.3	9.8	21.0	9.5	18.9	25.0	53.4
S	311.0	418.0	146.8	83.8	6.8	16.6	7.1	23.5	9.6	21.4	10.3	20.1	26.2	56.2
O	290.2	462.3	131.0	87.6	7.0	19.4	6.0	25.7	10.2	19.9	10.2	22.9	25.5	63.2
N	300.8	508.8	137.4	93.1	7.1	22.8	7.3	25.0	8.9	20.4	10.2	23.7	27.9	65.5
D	435.1	424.9	161.9	94.6	13.3	14.9	10.7	21.8	5.0	23.2	12.9	23.9	55.8	49.8
1962 J	248.4	398.5	128.5	82.8	5.7	15.0	4.2	20.3	6.3	21.6	7.3	18.0	17.4	46.4
F	241.7		129.2		4.4		3.3		5.0		6.2		16.8	

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and

Stocks (63-002), Chain Store Sales and Stocks (63-001), D.B.S.

Table 77: retail credit by types of store

		all trades ¹			motor vehicle dealers			clothing stores			hardware stores			furniture, appliance and radio stores		
end of period		total	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge		
million dollars																
1960		1,037.6	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.0	9.9	27.1	194.7	169.6	25.1		
1961		1,088.2	99.8	17.3	82.5	58.1	23.4	34.7	37.1	10.1	27.0	194.9	168.4	26.5		
1957 2		959.4	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2		
3		990.1	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0		
4		1,014.8	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7		
1958 1		828.7	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5		
2		841.4	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6		
3		858.3	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1		
4		937.2	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0		
1959 1		865.4	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5		
2		877.1	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8		
3		898.1	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1		
4		992.5	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6		
1960 1		917.8	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5		
2		937.8	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2		
3		948.4	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8		
4		1,037.6	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.0	9.9	27.1	194.7	169.6	25.1		
1961 1		960.8	94.9	16.8	78.1	48.4	19.4	29.0	32.9	9.4	23.5	181.5	159.4	22.1		
2		980.3	104.3	18.3	86.0	48.4	19.3	29.1	36.8	9.5	27.3	182.1	159.4	22.7		
3		993.5	101.4	17.7	83.7	48.1	18.9	29.2	37.9	9.7	28.2	189.0	163.9	25.1		
4		1,088.2	99.8	17.3	82.5	58.1	23.4	34.7	37.1	10.1	27.0	194.9	168.4	26.5		

		grocery and combination (independent)			jewellery		general		fuel dealers		department		all others		garages and filling stations	
end of period		charge	total	instalment	charge	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	total	total	instalment	charge	charge	
million dollars																
1960		37.6	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	51.9	2.5	49.4	367.7	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0		
1961		36.7	23.1	15.2	7.9	33.3	52.2	2.8	49.4	400.7	124.6	32.2	92.4	27.7		
1957 2		34.1	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4		
3		33.9	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0		
4		35.4	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3		
1958 1		31.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9		
2		32.4	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8		
3		32.2	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2		
4		35.3	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6		
1959 1		33.4	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3		
2		34.6	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3		
3		35.6	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6		
4		37.7	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2		
1960 1		34.7	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1		
2		35.3	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9		
3		35.4	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3		
4		37.6	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	51.9	2.5	49.4	367.7	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0		
1961 1		35.0	18.3	13.2	5.1	29.1	56.0	2.7	53.3	332.2	105.5	30.2	75.3	27.0		
2		35.8	17.8	12.4	5.4	32.7	39.4	2.3	37.1	336.1	116.3	30.3	86.0	30.6		
3		34.9	17.1	12.0	5.1	33.6	35.4	2.5	32.9	339.4	126.9	33.5	93.4	29.8		
4		36.7	23.1	15.2	7.9	33.3	52.2	2.8	49.4	400.7	124.6	32.2	92.4	27.7		

¹Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users.
(61-004), D.B.S.

Source: Credit Statistics

Table 78: consumer credit by types of institution¹

end of period	instalment finance companies ²	small loan companies ³		department stores	total monthly credit	other retail dealers ⁴		total finance companies and retail dealers	oil companies credit cards	chartered banks personal loans ⁵	Quebec savings banks loans	life insurance companies policy loans ⁶
		instalment credit	cash loans			instalment credit	charge accounts					
		million dollars										
1960	828	45	504	368	1,745	267	325	2,337	43	1,199	14	344
1961	760	35	548	401	1,744	270	335	2,349	47	1,432	17	360
1960 A	805	42	464	290	1,601	..	..	..	..	1,078	15	333
M	827	44	470	295	1,636	..	..	..	..	1,109	14	335
J	844	45	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	16	338
J	854	46	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	1,141	17	339
A	856	47	489	294	1,686	..	..	..	..	1,151	17	340
S	851	47	490	305	1,693	258	304	2,255	51	1,165	18	343
O	842	47	494	313	1,696	..	..	..	..	1,173	15	344
N	839	46	494	328	1,707	..	..	..	..	1,182	20	344
D	828	45	504	368	1,745	267	325	2,337	43	1,199	14	344
1961 J	809	45	499	354	1,707	..	..	..	..	1,200	19	347
F	794	44	499	339	1,676	..	..	..	..	1,194	17	347
M	785	43	503	332	1,663	252	298	2,213	39	1,212	17	349
A	786	42	508	331	1,667	..	..	..	..	1,246	18	350
M	791	42	514	334	1,681	..	..	..	..	1,284	20	352
J	799	42	520	336	1,697	252	306	2,255	45	1,313	18	353
J	810	37	523	328	1,698	..	..	..	..	1,345	19	354
A	808	37	526	331	1,702	..	..	..	..	1,370	18	355
S	797	37	526	339	1,699	259	312 _r	2,270 _r	53	1,376	17	357
O	784	35	525	347	1,691	..	..	..	..	1,403	17	358
N	770	35	536	358	1,699	..	..	..	..	1,416	21	359
D	760	35	548	401	1,744	270	335	2,349	47	1,432	17	360
1962 J	745	35	548	387	1,715	..	..	..	..	1,440	18	361
F	737	34	550	370	1,691	..	..	..	..	1,464	19	362

¹Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. ²Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ³Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁴Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers whose credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. ⁵Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. ⁶Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies. Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 79: value of wholesale trade¹

monthly averages or months	total	foods	clothing	drugs and sundries	electrical appliances	farm machinery	coal and coke	hardware	building materials	industry and transport	auto parts and equipment	newsprint and paper products	tobacco and con- fectionery	
			footwear and textiles							machinery				machinery
million dollars														
1960	738.8	177.0	31.9	18.0	15.0	6.1	12.4	26.5	74.7	62.0	34.3	22.9	62.4	
1961	741.4	183.9	30.1	19.6	17.4	6.0	11.4	28.5	72.7	63.1	34.4	24.2	63.4	
1960	M	811.4	173.8	34.8	20.1	14.2	6.4	13.6	26.0	72.2	35.0	21.0	74.5	
	A	731.9	160.4	32.0	16.4	15.5	11.1	10.7	24.1	66.7	36.0	21.2	57.0	
	M	829.3	176.6	29.7	17.4	12.8	8.1	11.3	31.3	87.6	40.5	22.9	64.1	
	J	817.5	197.6	27.7	17.1	11.3	8.2	10.1	29.9	96.1	38.1	24.2	68.4	
	J	702.5	188.4	22.5	15.3	10.7	9.0	9.6	24.6	79.5	35.4	21.7	63.6	
	A	703.6	191.0	36.5	17.9	12.1	4.9	10.8	27.4	81.1	39.7	23.5	59.9	
	S	732.8	178.6	43.4	20.1	18.4	4.4	11.9	31.5	83.7	36.0	26.1	67.5	
	O	733.0	184.7	38.9	20.8	18.1	5.3	14.8	27.1	81.1	35.5	24.9	59.0	
	N	741.4	181.4	37.6	19.0	17.8	2.1	13.0	30.2	77.0	32.8	28.8	59.8	
1961	D	712.9	190.0	26.4	18.2	23.9	5.4	13.8	25.2	58.9	33.8	21.5	72.1	
	J	598.2 _r	147.4	23.0	18.2	15.2	3.2	12.5	19.8	60.6 _r	22.6	20.7	50.1	
	F	638.6	156.5	26.6	17.5	18.2	6.0	13.2	21.3	54.0 _r	26.6	21.5	52.5	
	M	761.1	177.9	31.9	20.3	16.9	8.0	10.8	25.2	70.5	36.3	22.6	78.5	
	A	702.6	164.2	26.4	17.5	18.4	9.6	8.9	25.8	64.2	36.5	23.7	56.0	
	M	842.4	187.1	27.6	19.2	16.3	8.4	11.0	34.4	90.1	39.4	25.6	66.7	
	J	827.1	201.6	26.1	19.9	13.0	8.3	9.9	33.7	92.1	38.8	25.2	69.3	
	J	711.1	197.1	22.0	16.5	11.8	7.8	9.3	27.2	81.3	34.7	24.0	62.3	
	A	771.3	209.5	37.1	20.4	14.7	4.9	10.0	33.9 _r	89.8	40.6	26.8	64.8	
	S	755.3	180.2	39.2	21.5	18.4	4.7	10.9	30.7	81.7	34.7	24.7	68.6	
	O	773.1	190.0	38.3	24.0	18.7	3.8	15.6	30.6	83.6	36.3	26.4	61.9	
	N	767.1	196.5	35.3	20.8	22.3	2.4	13.1	32.2	76.8	33.8	27.1	56.7	
	D	753.6	198.5	27.2	19.2	25.5	4.3	11.7	27.0	61.9	32.5	22.2	73.6	
	1962	J	696.7	168.2	23.8	19.5	17.9	2.5	12.2	22.4	69.9	36.5	21.5	55.5

¹Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), D.B.S.

Table 80: merchandise exports¹

monthly averages or months	index of declared values	index of prices	index of physical volume	total domestic exports	fruits and vegetables	wheat	wheat flour	other grain products	cattle	beef and veal, fresh	other meats
1948-100											
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1960	172.8	123.2	140.3	438.7	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1
million dollars											
1959 J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	158.4	123.1	128.7	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	186.3	123.3	151.1	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960 J	161.9	122.5	132.2	410.0 _r	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
F	165.6	122.9	134.7	419.8 _r	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
M	168.9	122.9	137.4	428.2 _r	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
A	141.1	123.7	114.1	357.6 _r	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
M	186.8	123.9	150.8	473.8 _r	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
J	176.1	123.4	142.7	446.3 _r	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
J	179.0	123.6	144.8	453.8 _r	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
A	185.1	123.3	150.1	468.9 _r	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
S	170.7	122.7	139.1	432.7 _r	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	186.2	123.6	150.6	472.1 _r	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	182.0	123.6	147.2	461.6 _r	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
D	170.0	122.7	138.5	430.9 _r	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
1961 J	174.6	123.0	142.0	445.5 _r	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9
F	140.6	123.2	114.1	358.1 _r	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5
M	168.7	123.6	136.5	429.2 _r	1.8	39.4	4.6	6.4	1.5	0.3	2.4
A	171.8	123.8	138.8	437.1 _r	1.2	60.0	5.7	5.0	1.7	0.6	2.1
M	176.5	123.2	143.3	448.8 _r	1.0	40.7	4.9	9.4	2.0	0.7	2.5
J	194.3	123.2	157.7	495.8 _r	0.7	64.0	4.6	6.5	1.5	0.6	2.4
J	202.8	124.0	163.5	518.0 _r	1.5	64.3	4.7	7.7	4.2	1.4	2.3
A	200.0	124.9	160.1	510.8 _r	1.2	64.9	6.3	11.1	8.2	1.2	2.4
S	203.6	124.9	163.0	519.8 _r	2.0	60.2	4.5	6.9	7.6	1.2	2.3
O	214.7	125.3	171.3	546.3 _r	2.8	60.9	4.8	7.2	12.1	1.4	2.9
N	207.2	126.1	164.3	527.2 _r	3.6	69.6	4.4	8.6	12.2	1.1	3.5
D	204.3	126.0 _p	162.1 _p	518.7	3.9	67.0	5.4	10.2	5.5	0.9	3.0
million dollars											
monthly averages or months	fish and products	oil seeds and other seeds	alcoholic beverages	furs and products	other animal and vegetable	fibres and textiles	lumber and timber ²	shingles	pulpwood	woodpulp	newsprint paper
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1960	11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	2.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
1959 J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	16.5	3.3	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
1961 J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8
F	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	23.8	51.0
M	9.6	5.4	5.5	1.7	17.3	3.8	29.6	1.6	2.1	28.9	60.0
A	7.8	8.2	5.6	1.3	13.5	3.4	28.5	2.0	1.2	29.0	64.5
M	8.5	6.7	5.7	2.3	15.4	3.7	33.7	2.0	1.3	30.0	66.5
J	13.8	6.3	7.0	1.2	10.5	3.5	31.9	1.9	2.6	30.8	63.8
J	14.1	5.2	5.2	1.3	12.9	4.3	34.7	1.9	2.9	27.5	67.6
A	12.5	4.8	6.8	0.6	10.7	4.1	31.3	2.1	3.7	30.5	57.3
S	15.2	4.7	8.0	1.0	13.0	3.4 _r	31.0	1.8	3.8	28.5	69.2
O	16.5	5.5	11.7	0.6	13.5	4.0	36.0	2.0	3.7	33.9	67.2
N	13.6	6.8	12.8	0.3	14.1	3.4	27.3	1.9	3.8	30.7	67.5
D	10.8	14.3	7.4	6.0	13.4	4.3	25.3	1.5	2.2	26.6	64.9

¹Does not include re-exports.²Includes square timber.³Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 80: merchandise exports¹—concluded

monthly averages or months	other wood and paper	iron ore	ferro- alloys	primary iron and steel ³	farm machinery	other machinery	automobiles and parts	other iron and steel	aluminum and products	copper and products	lead and products
	million dollars										
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1960	9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.5 _r	2.2
1959 J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960 J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.7 _r	2.6
F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.2 _r	2.2
M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	16.8 _r	2.3
A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.6 _r	1.4
M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.1 _r	1.7
J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.8 _r	2.1
J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	17.9 _r	2.3
A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.1 _r	3.4
S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.3 _r	0.5
O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.8 _r	4.0
N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.3 _r	1.9
D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.8 _r	1.7
1961 J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	23.8 _r	2.6
F	8.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	8.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	10.6	13.9	1.8
M	9.4	1.8	0.3	5.9	9.7	7.6	3.7	7.9	25.3	16.0 _r	1.8
A	9.3	1.4	0.1	6.6	9.3	7.5	2.9	9.6	18.6	15.4 _r	1.7
M	9.4	9.2	0.6	7.9	8.5	8.7	3.4	8.9	21.4	13.5 _r	1.5
J	9.9	18.5	0.2	15.2	7.8	6.6	3.0	13.4	20.1	15.6 _r	2.8
J	10.4	19.3	0.5	13.3	6.9	8.3	2.8	12.5	16.8	18.4 _r	1.7
A	10.4	22.9	0.6	9.1	6.3	7.6	2.3	10.9	20.5	18.3	2.2
S	10.9	22.0	0.4	9.2	3.5	8.8	1.7	10.8	28.7	15.7	2.3
O	11.5	20.0	0.5	9.6	2.9	8.8	2.1	12.6 _r	23.8	18.2	4.0
N	10.9	12.4	0.4	14.2	4.9	8.4	2.1	12.8	23.5	15.2	2.6
D	13.0	4.5	0.8	9.8	5.2	10.1	2.5	12.1	22.4	18.0	2.8
monthly averages or months	nickel	precious metals (except gold)	zinc and products	uranium ores and concentrates	other non- ferrous products	asbestos and products	petroleum and products	other non- metallic products	fertilizers	other chemical products	miscel- laneous commodities
	million dollars										
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1960	20.9 _r	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3
1959 J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960 J	27.1 _r	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
F	18.7 _r	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9
M	24.5 _r	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1
A	17.6 _r	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2
M	18.5 _r	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7
J	20.3 _r	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
J	16.8 _r	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
A	27.9 _r	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
S	20.5 _r	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
O	17.9 _r	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3	7.0
N	22.2 _r	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8
D	19.4 _r	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0
1961 J	30.3 _r	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	13.0 _r	5.6	16.1	6.9
F	22.3 _r	4.5	3.2	18.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	8.4 _r	3.8	13.7	6.3
M	23.9 _r	6.2	5.5	19.7	6.7	6.9	10.6	8.7 _r	6.6	16.0	7.1
A	19.1 _r	3.8	3.2	16.9	8.1	9.0	11.1	11.2 _r	6.3	16.4	8.5
M	22.6 _r	2.1	3.5	17.5	6.5	12.0	12.7	10.8 _r	5.2	15.9 _r	10.2
J	25.9 _r	4.7	6.4	17.6	8.0	12.3	12.6	10.4 _r	2.3	16.0 _r	12.7
J	27.0	2.8	5.7	14.7	8.7	11.4	15.5	13.8 _r	2.5	17.1	24.1
A	34.1	4.1	5.0	14.1	8.9	14.6	7.5	10.5 _r	3.7	17.4	20.2
S	29.4	2.8	5.9	15.5	7.8	12.1	23.1	12.1 _r	3.9	16.4	12.4
O	36.0	3.5	6.0	14.2	8.0	12.2	16.8	12.0 _r	5.0	16.9	15.1
N	27.0	3.1	4.9	14.9	7.9	12.7	15.5	15.0 _r	4.2	18.3	11.2
D	40.9	3.3	4.3	13.4	8.7	15.2	15.9	11.9	4.4	14.5	12.4

Table 81: merchandise imports

monthly averages or months	index of declared values ¹	index of prices ¹	index of physical volume ¹	total ¹ imports	fruits, nuts and vegetables	grains and products	sugar and products	vegetable oils	tea, coffee, cocoa and chocolate	rubber and products	furs and products
1948 = 100				million dollars							
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960	209.8	116.3	180.4	457.7	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0
1959 J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7	3.1
F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3	2.6
M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5	2.9
A	218.6	116.1	188.3	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1	2.3
M	236.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8	1.3
J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1	1.5
J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8	0.7
A	203.7	116.6	174.7	444.5	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6	1.8
S	195.9	117.0	167.4	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5	2.4
O	205.0	116.8	175.5	447.4	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1	1.8
N	235.3	116.0	202.8	513.4	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0	1.0
D	197.1	116.5	169.2	430.1	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
1961 J	197.6	118.1	167.3	431.2	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.9	2.2
F	181.1	118.3	153.1	395.1	16.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	4.9	2.0
M	211.1	117.8	179.2	460.6	19.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	8.4	6.3	2.7
A	201.1	118.1	170.3	438.7	19.7	3.7	4.4	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.2
M	251.8	118.1	213.2	549.5	26.1	7.8	9.3	4.3	10.9	7.1	1.7
J	227.4	118.8	191.4	496.2	26.8	7.8	7.9	2.4	7.0	6.0	1.3
J	210.9	120.9	174.4	460.2	24.5	3.5	5.2	2.7	8.1	6.2	1.1
A	225.4	121.2	186.0	491.8	19.0	5.5	8.1	3.2	8.1	6.8	1.8
S	213.1	121.5	175.4	465.0	16.2	8.4	8.3	3.3	8.5	6.0	2.0
O	254.4	121.5	209.4	555.0	24.3	10.6	6.7	3.5	10.4	7.0	3.1
N	260.9	121.6 _p	214.6 _p	569.3	25.1	11.9	9.2	3.5	9.4	7.9	1.1
cotton											
wool											
monthly averages or months	other vegetable and animal products	raw and unmanufactured	manufactured	raw and unmanufactured	manufactured	synthetic fibres and products	other textiles	books and printed matter	paper and products	wood and wood products	iron ore
million dollars											
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.6	4.3	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1959 J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.4	4.0	10.5	2.2	4.2	4.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.3	5.3	10.3	2.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	-
M	15.8	5.9	9.9	2.2	4.2	4.2	13.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	-
A	16.4	4.1	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	13.5	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.5	5.3	8.5	2.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.8	4.7	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.9	14.0	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.2	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.8	3.5	12.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.5	1.3	7.2	2.3	5.6	4.6	16.9	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.3	0.7	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	14.4	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.5	2.7	7.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	13.2	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.1	5.2	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	14.3	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.8	5.7	8.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	9.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
1961 J	16.8	5.9	9.6	2.4	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2
F	16.7	4.1	8.2	2.1	3.9	3.7	12.6	7.8	5.4	8.6	-
M	19.1	7.9	8.7	2.7	4.1	4.4	15.6	9.2	5.8	7.6	-
A	17.7	5.9	7.3	1.9	2.9	4.1	12.7	8.5	5.8	6.2	0.2
M	20.5	3.6	8.4	3.2	4.4	4.4	16.5	9.5	6.7	7.8	2.6
J	19.1	2.4	7.0	2.5	4.7	3.8	15.0	10.4	7.0	7.4	7.4
J	16.3	0.8	7.0	2.0	5.2	3.8	13.9	9.1	6.4	8.2	8.0
A	17.8	5.3	8.1	2.3	5.6	5.0	16.1	10.4	6.6	9.1	10.4
S	18.6	5.5	7.8	2.0	4.2	4.5	16.5	9.4	6.4	8.9	6.9
O	21.6	5.7	8.9	2.7	4.5	5.5	16.4	10.3	7.1	9.6	6.4
N	24.9	6.1	9.2	3.3	4.8	5.0	15.8	10.1	7.2	9.3	3.8

¹As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960. ²Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 81: merchandise imports—concluded

monthly averages or months	primary iron and steel ²	pipes, tubes and fittings	engines and boilers	farm machinery	other machinery	automobiles and parts	other iron and steel	aluminum and products	precious metals (except gold)	electrical apparatus	other non- ferrous products	
million dollars												
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5	
1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8	
1959	M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
	J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
	J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
	A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
	S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
	O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
	N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
	D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960	J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
	F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3
	M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
	A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
	M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3
	J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6
	J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
	A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7
	S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
	O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
	N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5
	D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6
1961	J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.1
	F	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.4	4.2	4.1	18.1	6.7
	M	9.7	3.4	17.5	25.6	51.6	41.8	23.5	3.5	3.5	22.0	8.5
	A	10.5	2.9	16.0	25.0	45.3	39.5	22.7	5.7	2.2	20.1	8.2
	M	11.1	5.4	17.7	32.2	58.1	48.6	29.5	8.6	2.8	23.9	11.4
	J	11.3	3.6	15.2	23.9	52.3	41.4	26.5	4.9	4.3	22.4	10.1
	J	10.5	3.6	14.2	20.3	53.2	31.8	23.9	9.7	3.3	20.1	9.6
	A	10.7	4.4	13.5	13.7	56.3	30.2	27.5	6.5	3.0	22.1	9.6
	S	10.7 _r	3.9	13.8	13.5	46.7	31.0	24.8	8.7	2.6	20.9	10.1
	O	14.0	4.1	17.0	14.1	55.5	41.8	29.4	9.8	2.3	24.6	14.5
	N	14.1	4.8	16.6	12.6	52.7	51.0	28.9	9.9	4.2	27.0	13.5
monthly averages or months	clay and products	coal and products	glass and glassware	petroleum and products	other non- metallic products	plastics and products	other chemicals and allied products	refrigerators and parts	aircraft and parts	other miscellaneous commodities ¹		
million dollars												
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9		
1960	3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5		
1959	M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9	
	J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4	
	J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6	
	A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5	
	S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4	
	O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8	
	N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0	
	D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9	
1960	J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3	
	F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5	
	M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8	
	A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8	
	M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2	
	J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2	
	J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6	
	A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0	
	S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3	
	O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7	
	N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4	
	D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7	
1961	J	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.9	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	21.3	
	F	2.9	4.9	4.3	28.3	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3	21.9	
	M	3.5	5.3	5.5	23.6	5.9	8.5	26.2	2.4	13.0	24.0	
	A	3.3	6.4	4.7	28.9	5.9	8.0	21.1	2.4	18.9	23.1	
	M	4.7	8.9	6.4	35.1	8.5	9.5	24.8	3.2	15.7	28.6	
	J	4.1	6.8	5.1	32.2	8.0	9.1	23.8	2.6	14.4	28.3	
	J	4.2	7.6	4.8	31.2	8.0	8.6	20.6	2.2	12.1	28.5	
	A	4.6	9.2	6.3	37.8	8.4	9.3	21.5	1.8	17.5	28.4	
	S	4.0	9.2	5.8	37.0	7.9	8.9	20.6	2.0	9.5	30.0	
	O	4.5	10.0	6.7	39.5	8.4	10.0	25.0	2.1	27.3	29.8	
	N	4.8	8.7	6.8	39.2	9.2	10.2	26.8	1.8	30.0	29.3	

Table 82: merchandise exports and imports by countries and areas

monthly averages or months	exports (including re-exports)							imports						
	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	European common market ¹	European free trade association ²	O.E.C.D. ³	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	European common market ¹	European free trade association ²	O.E.C.D. ³
	million dollars													
1958	407.9	241.3	64.7	101.8	35.2	74.1	110.5	420.9	288.4	43.2	89.3	19.8	48.1	68.0
1959	428.4	265.2	66.2	97.0	26.3	76.2	103.8	459.1	309.1	49.1	100.9	24.1	54.4	79.0
unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 M	431.3	270.0	68.0	93.3	19.5	76.9	97.1	505.9	332.7	60.3	112.9	27.9	67.3	95.5
J	516.3	318.8	76.5	120.9	26.8	89.2	117.3	512.4	353.8	52.6	106.0	25.5	57.5	83.2
J	429.4	282.2	52.7	94.5	23.4	59.7	84.7	478.5	319.7	52.0	106.9	28.2	57.4	86.4
A	409.7	243.5	68.6	97.5	28.8	79.2	108.9	427.3	272.0	56.0	99.3	24.4	60.8	85.8
S	452.7	277.9	79.3	95.5	26.4	94.1	121.9	448.6	285.7	45.8	117.0	27.3	51.5	79.7
O	467.8	295.6	72.4	99.8	29.6	81.5	112.6	480.5	317.9	51.2	111.3	28.9	57.4	87.5
N	495.6	301.2	79.1	115.4	33.9	88.3	123.4	480.2	304.2	56.9	119.1	30.6	64.1	95.8
D	483.8	283.8	77.9	122.0	37.3	93.1	133.1	440.4	297.1	46.4	96.9	22.3	51.5	74.4
1960 J	420.8 _r	249.2	68.7	102.9 _r	32.5	82.7 _r	116.8 _r	399.5	283.2	40.9	75.4	17.4	44.8	62.7
F	429.4 _r	253.8	67.9	107.7 _r	29.7 _r	76.5 _r	107.5 _r	452.9	324.2	48.6	80.0	17.3	52.5	70.3
M	438.8 _r	265.2	72.8	100.8 _r	25.0	83.1 _r	109.3 _r	473.9	333.0	52.7	88.2	20.9	58.2	79.6
A	366.7 _r	231.4	57.3	78.1 _r	16.1	65.1 _r	82.1 _r	476.9	325.4	57.4	94.2	27.6	63.4	91.6
M	485.4 _r	277.3	87.0	121.1 _r	37.2	96.2 _r	134.7 _r	516.0	344.4	56.0	115.6	29.5	63.0	93.9
J	456.6 _r	257.1	82.7	116.7 _r	34.1	97.1 _r	133.6 _r	486.6	327.9	55.0	103.7	26.7	60.6	88.0
J	464.5 _r	249.3	88.9	126.3 _r	40.4	98.9 _r	143.1 _r	423.8	284.3	42.9	96.6	22.1	48.7	71.7
A	479.3 _r	270.9	77.4	131.1 _r	37.6	89.1 _r	129.2 _r	444.5	273.5	50.4	120.5	25.9	56.0	82.9
S	447.2 _r	248.8	73.4	124.9 _r	41.5	82.9 _r	126.8 _r	427.5	284.6	38.3	104.6	23.8	43.8	68.5
O	482.1 _r	257.6	88.2	136.4 _r	51.2 _r	96.0 _r	150.1 _r	447.4	304.1	41.0	102.3	26.3	46.7	74.2
N	475.3 _r	256.9	85.8	132.6 _r	51.6 _r	95.7 _r	150.0 _r	513.4	324.8	58.7	130.0	33.0	66.7	101.3
D	440.7 _r	218.8	75.0	146.8 _r	45.6 _r	88.0 _r	137.2 _r	430.1	283.9	47.1	99.2	22.4	53.2	76.3
1961 J	457.5 _r	227.9 _r	87.2	142.5 _r	38.8	101.8 _r	142.8 _r	431.2	298.3	46.2	86.7	18.6	50.8	69.9
F	367.5 _r	205.3 _r	62.9	99.2 _r	29.7	69.7 _r	100.8 _r	395.1	273.2	44.7	77.2	16.2	49.1	66.0
M	439.0 _r	243.3 _r	71.0	124.7 _r	35.8	80.2 _r	118.2 _r	460.6	326.1	50.9	83.6	21.4	55.9	78.1
A	449.2 _r	240.7 _r	68.3	140.2 _r	37.6	76.5 _r	116.5 _r	438.7	303.8	42.7	92.2	24.6	48.3	73.9
M	460.1 _r	262.2 _r	62.9	134.9 _r	34.4	72.8 _r	109.6 _r	549.5	351.4	70.7	127.4	31.3	78.6	111.2
J	508.0 _r	268.9 _r	78.5	160.6 _r	39.4	89.4 _r	131.7 _r	496.2	332.5	58.6	105.2	25.5	65.9	92.5
J	530.1 _r	289.4 _r	78.6	162.0 _r	42.1	90.9 _r	135.9 _r	460.2	309.4	49.8	101.0	23.2	56.1	80.4
A	521.8 _r	281.6 _r	80.8	159.3 _r	41.6	92.9 _r	137.8 _r	491.8	320.7	54.0	117.2	27.5	60.8	89.7
S	530.5 _r	294.6 _r	81.2	154.7 _r	46.5 _r	92.7 _r	142.5 _r	465.0	302.8	39.2	123.0	31.3	45.9	78.4
O	559.1 _r	321.5 _r	85.9	151.7 _r	47.5	94.3 _r	144.9 _r	555.0	372.0	53.5	129.5	32.6	63.3	97.4
N	541.5 _r	308.0 _r	76.5	157.1 _r	51.9	87.0 _r	141.5 _r	569.3	365.0	62.2	142.0	38.7	73.6	115.2
D	531.5 _r	273.1 _r	86.9	171.6 _r	50.0	102.6	156.6	471.4 _p	316.7 _p	46.8 _p	108.0 _p			
1962 J	501.2 _p	308.1 _p	67.8 _p	125.3 _p				493.0 _p	353.7 _p	43.1 _p	96.2 _p			
F	411.7 _p	250.1 _p	59.3 _p	102.3 _p				449.3 _p	323.1 _p	43.7 _p	82.4 _p			
adjusted for seasonal variation														
M. C. D.	5	3	5	5	6	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	5	3
1959 J	465.2	302.3	65.8	97.1	24.5	76.5	102.7	469.1	320.0	47.4	101.7	24.0	52.1	76.4
J	410.2	268.7	51.0	90.5	22.2	60.4	84.0	475.8	324.2	51.0	100.6	25.8	54.9	80.9
A	396.3	238.0	64.2	94.1	28.1	74.7	104.4	461.6	308.9	56.9	95.8	24.0	60.1	84.4
S	445.4	266.2	77.8	101.4	25.7	92.3	119.6	470.9	306.9	55.4	108.6	25.5	58.6	84.4
O	443.8	276.8	68.4	98.6	24.8	78.7	104.0	464.6	311.8	53.6	99.2	24.5	58.5	83.4
N	466.8	281.1	71.9	113.8	28.7	78.9	108.9	442.3	293.1	48.1	101.1	24.5	54.3	79.1
D	461.5	282.4	73.9	105.2	29.6	85.0	115.0	464.8	314.6	51.6	98.6	23.6	57.4	81.2
1960 J	466.5 _r	288.5	71.9	106.1 _r	31.4	87.3 _r	120.1 _r	458.1	311.5	50.6	96.0	25.4	58.6	84.2
F	474.8 _r	276.1	77.0	121.7 _r	37.0	89.5 _r	127.8	478.3	324.5	53.7	100.1	26.4	62.8	89.5
M	454.6 _r	265.5	79.7	109.4 _r	31.5	90.8 _r	123.8 _r	460.5	308.1	51.3	101.1	24.7	59.5	84.6
A	419.1 _r	249.6	73.6	95.9 _r	25.9	84.1 _r	107.6 _r	468.3	312.5	53.6	102.2	26.3	55.4	81.9
M	447.9 _r	263.1	76.2	108.6 _r	36.8	82.6 _r	121.4 _r	448.4	305.6	42.8	100.0	24.7	50.4	75.5
J	446.1 _r	252.4	79.0	114.7 _r	33.4	91.0 _r	126.8 _r	459.6	308.6	50.6	100.4	25.0	56.6	81.9
J	467.0 _r	251.7	85.8	129.5 _r	41.7	103.3 _r	149.4 _r	456.6	309.8	46.4	100.4	22.1	50.9	73.2
A	452.8 _r	249.7	79.8	123.3 _r	33.8	90.5 _r	127.6 _r	443.8	289.3	47.6	106.9	23.3	50.8	74.4
S	436.0 _r	237.9	66.6	131.5 _r	40.6	75.7 _r	118.9 _r	450.6	306.9	47.6	96.1	22.3	50.0	72.7
O	459.2 _r	241.0	82.5	135.7 _r	42.9 _r	90.8 _r	138.4 _r	438.4	298.3	43.8	96.3	23.5	48.5	72.3
N	440.8 _r	239.6	79.1	122.1 _r	42.7 _r	84.7 _r	131.7 _r	465.7	311.9	49.4	104.4	25.1	56.5	81.9
D	431.4 _r	227.8	71.6	132.0 _r	37.7 _r	81.4 _r	121.6 _r	463.7	306.9	52.8	104.0	24.9	60.0	85.2
1961 J	457.5 _r	240.8 _r	83.5	133.2 _r	33.5	100.3 _r	135.9 _r	460.0	302.8	52.2	105.0	25.6	61.8	88.3
F	449.3 _r	241.1 _r	78.8	129.4 _r	40.2	90.8 _r	132.6 _r	447.7	294.4	52.0	101.2	26.1	63.5	90.7
M	475.5 _r	251.1 _r	76.8	147.6 _r	46.9	88.3 _r	136.6 _r	462.3	311.5	51.0	99.8	26.5	59.5	87.0
A	500.4 _r	258.6 _r	78.2	163.6 _r	61.1	90.3 _r	143.6 _r	434.1	293.2	41.0	99.9	23.4	42.2	66.7
M	445.1 _r	241.4 _r	65.3	138.4 _r	33.1	70.2 _r	106.3 _r	459.0	302.9	51.7	104.4	24.9	60.2	85.9
J	483.4 _r	263.1 _r	71.0	149.3 _r	39.2	79.9 _r	120.9 _r	467.1	312.2	52.7	102.2	23.7	61.4	86.0
J	492.9 _r	276.4 _r	73.2	143.3 _r	41.8	94.9 _r	139.6 _r	479.7	322.2	52.3	105.2	23.1	56.8	80.9
A	494.9 _r	270.8 _r	73.0	151.1 _r	38.4 _r	83.9 _r	126.7 _r	508.6	352.2	53.0	103.4	24.7	56.6	82.3
S	525.9 _r	291.8 _r	84.2	149.9 _r	47.3 _r	94.7 _r	145.7 _r	508.0	338.9	51.5	117.6	30.7	54.4	86.5
O	510.0 _r	288.3 _r	77.6 _r	144.1 _r	38.1	86.8 _r	129.2 _r	523.5	350.4	56.1	117.0	27.8	63.3	92.1
N	510.1 _r	287.5 _r	72.3	150.3 _r	42.3	77.0 _r	123.6 _r	511.4 _r	346.8 _r	51.7 _r	112.9 _r	29.2	62.0	93.2
D	541.0 _r	297.6 _r	87.5	155.9 _r	42.9	98.7	145.8	521.8 _p	351.3 _p	53.5 _p	117.0 _p			
1962 J	504.7 _p	314.2 _p	63.6 _p	126.9 _p				507.5 _p	348.5 _p	47.1 _p	111.9 _p			
F	495.5 _p	295.6 _p	72.7 _p	127.2 _p				508.6 _p	349.7 _p	50.5 _p	108.4 _p			

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy and Netherlands.²Includes Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom. ³In addition to these thirteen countries the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development includes also Iceland, Ireland, Greece, Spain, Turkey, Canada and the United States. Canada's trade totals with the O.E.C.D. countries do not include data for the United States.

Table 83: merchandise exports and imports by selected countries

monthly averages or months	Benelux ¹		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports
	million dollars											
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960	11.0	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.8	9.2	8.2	3.0
1959 A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960 J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961 J	12.0 _r	3.6	9.1 _r	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6
F	8.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	11.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	15.3	7.9	5.6	2.2
M	7.4	5.6	4.2	3.3	16.7	9.7	7.2	2.8	16.1	8.1	10.5	2.9
A	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.9	16.5	11.1	7.7	3.2	18.7	8.8	6.8	2.7
M	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.2	13.8	14.2	5.4	4.7	17.0	10.3	6.9	2.9
J	16.0	5.6	8.0	5.3	10.9	10.7	4.2	3.9	23.0 _r	9.4	4.6	2.3
J	9.9	6.3	7.6	4.3	17.2	8.5	6.9	4.1	23.6 _r	10.2	6.0	2.8
A	14.7	6.3	5.8	5.2	15.7	11.4	4.9	4.7	23.2	10.7	4.0	3.3
S	16.3	7.7	6.2	4.7	19.1 _r	14.1	4.1	4.7	20.1	11.4	6.4	4.8
O	9.8	8.6	4.5	5.7	27.2	12.8	5.5	5.5	18.1	10.8	5.7	3.1
N	12.6	9.7	4.9	6.1	29.0	16.5	4.8	6.4	19.6	9.7	6.1	6.0
D	13.2		6.2		23.7		6.4		21.7		6.2	

¹Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 84: the canadian balance of international payments

years and quarters	current account						capital account					
	all countries						U.S.	U.K.	all countries			official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	merchandise		trade balance	interest and dividend account (net)	travel account (net)	current account balance ²	current account balance		direct investment in Canada	port- folio securities ³	capital movements N.O.P.	million U.S. dollars
	exports adjusted ¹	imports adjusted ¹										
1960	5,400	-5,545	-145	-491	-207	-1,217	-1,356	+171	+645	+226	+346	1,829.2
1961	5,896	-5,717	+179	-575	-160	-989	-1,393	+182	+420	+273	+296	2,055.8
1956 4	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957 1	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	-69	-437	-484	+19	+98	+246	+93	1,923.6
2	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	-66	-545	-565	+27	+155	+327	+63	1,941.8
3	1,303	-1,350	-47	-106	+19	-212	-221	+45	+133	+142	-63	1,889.9
4	1,279	-1,292	-13	-121	-46	-261	-309	+27	+128	+48	+85	1,828.3
1958 1	1,084	-1,154	-70	-95	-68	-292	-314	+1	+93	+152	+47	1,867.7
2	1,277	-1,361	-84	-98	-64	-331	-389	+20	+94	+243	-6	1,921.4
3	1,219	-1,202	+17	-122	-5	-207	-160	+20	+103	+106	-2	1,888.2
4	1,307	-1,349	-42	-129	-56	-301	-313	+63	+130	+109	+62	1,939.1
1959 1	1,060	-1,218	-158	-115	-85	-428	-388	+5	+101	+198	+129	1,888.3
2	1,355	-1,551	-196	-110	-59	-451	-368	-5	+181	+69	+201	1,934.2
3	1,286	-1,380	-94	-111	-3	-322	-187	-28	+85	+205	+32	1,938.3
4	1,449	-1,423	+26	-153	-60	-303	-287	+41	+183	+145	-25	1,869.2
1960 1	1,283	-1,327	-44	-113	-83	-321	-341	+29	+196	+202	-77	1,856.1
2	1,323	-1,510	-187	-124	-77	-470	-447	+13	+144	+102	+224	1,773.9
3	1,400	-1,318	+82	-125	+8	-122	-166	+48	+168	+18	-64	1,813.0
4	1,394	-1,390	+4	-129	-55	-304	-402	+81	+137	-96	+263	1,829.2
1961 1	1,266	-1,263	+3	-169	-88	-343	-437	+39	+120	+65	+158	1,934.9
2	1,447	-1,478	-31	-117	-72	-314	-428	+19	+140	+128	+46	1,985.2
3	1,559	-1,422	+137	-134	+40	-66	-157	+47	+75	+85	-94	1,924.3
4	1,624	-1,554	+70	-155	-40	-266	-371	+77	+85	-5	+186	2,055.8

¹The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ²Balance also reflects all other current transactions. ³Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.) Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 85: shipping and aviation

		merchant shipping at canadian customs ports						canals	civil aviation ⁴		
		international seaborne shipping					coastwise shipping total cargo unloaded ²	total ³ cargo traffic	revenue passenger miles	revenue goods ton miles	
monthly averages or months	total cargo handled				cargo loaded	cargo unloaded					
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ¹	Vancouver							at all ports
thousand short tons											
1960		469	278	802	576	4,208	3,252	3,403	5,894	237.8	4,446
1961		447	319	907	711	4,477	3,266	3,825	6,359		
1959	O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038
	N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121
	D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710
1960	J	516	386	-	516	2,044	659	946	-	196.1	3,449
	F	617	395	-	689	2,005	715	876	-	170.7	3,671
	M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	-	191.8	3,987
	A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	216.6	4,481
	M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1	4,315
	J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	279.1	4,691
	J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	295.1	4,392
	A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173	300.3	5,398
	S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	287.2	4,571
	O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	263.1	4,680
	N	413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332	5,454	199.5	4,569
	D	533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056	489	221.2	5,145
1961	J	484	424	-	586	2,087	623	1,000	-	225.0	3,895
	F	544	627	-	652	1,988	745	944	-	202.4	4,049
	M	676	657	-	731	2,285	845	1,044	-	256.7	5,076
	A	395	315	520	665	2,757	2,028	2,977	3,428	254.7	4,177
	M	378	181	1,398	829	5,180	4,126	4,879	7,817	271.2	4,557
	J	358	156	1,578	852	6,061	4,689	5,562	7,226	319.0	4,628
	J	416	278	1,247	586	5,887	4,696	5,659	7,896	357.6	4,785
	A	359	265	1,626	915	6,827	5,859	4,888	7,374	353.5	4,655
	S	391	87	1,161	602	6,093	4,486	4,994	7,177	330.3	5,295
	O	357	337	1,238	674	6,173	5,020	4,918	8,075	292.3	5,029
	N	401	234	1,528	683	5,095	4,328	5,005	7,408	223.0	5,229
	D	604	274	590	752	3,287	1,754	4,007	831		
1962	J	534	338	-	760	2,965	758	1,043	-		
	F	566	351	-	789	2,188	683	1,108	-		

¹Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur.
at non-customs ports.

³Annual data are average of nine months.

²Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded
Does not include bulk transportation.

Source: Canal Statistics (54-001),

Shipping Statistics (54-002), Civil Aviation (51-001), D.B.S.

Table 86: carloadings of revenue freight on canadian railways¹

monthly averages or months	total		farm products and foods				forest products				metals
	railway revenue freight loadings	revenue cars loaded	grain and grain products	fresh fruits and vegetables	livestock, meats and packing-house products	all other ²	pulpwood	woodpulp and paper	lumber, timber and plywood	all other	ores, concentrates and refined
	thousand tons										
thousand cars											
1960	11,110	302.9	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7
1961	10,680	288.7	39.0	2.5	5.2	6.8	9.7	19.8	16.8	6.8	32.8
1959 D	9,993	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960 J	8,454	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0
F	9,307	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
M	9,308	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
A	9,236	281.5	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
M	12,392	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
J	13,279	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
J	12,806	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
A	13,304	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
S	13,554	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
O	12,658	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
N	9,799	299.1	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
D	8,931	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961 J	8,137	249.0	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5
F	7,960	235.8	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3
M	8,201	261.7	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7	9.2	21.3	16.9	6.8	19.7
A	8,999	254.9	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2	20.2
M	11,505	320.3	50.5	2.6	4.6	5.3	5.3	20.0	18.8	7.3	37.5
J	12,590	326.5	51.8	1.2	4.9	4.8	10.4	19.5	21.3	6.8	43.7
J	12,151	311.5	45.5	1.2	5.2	4.7	11.6	18.6	19.7	6.6	48.2
A	12,627	323.7	35.3	1.5	5.7	6.0	12.5	19.2	20.8	6.5	53.1
S	12,085	319.0	39.3	2.8	5.7	8.9	7.8	18.9	18.1	7.3	50.1
O	14,388 _r	321.7	38.0	3.1	8.0	14.0	6.1	20.7	16.7	7.3	44.1
N	10,666 _r	296.7	45.1	3.7	6.9	9.8	6.8	20.4	15.9	9.1	24.3
D	8,927	243.5	31.6	2.6	4.1	5.7	9.5	19.7	12.2	5.9	17.1
1962 J	8,918	266.6	34.9	2.8	5.0	6.4	15.6	21.2	12.1	7.3	18.2
F	8,109	237.1	28.4	2.4	3.8	6.2	13.4	19.5	13.3	6.3	16.5
M	8,823	275.1	36.3	3.9	4.4	7.3	10.3	22.3	16.6	7.0	18.9
monthly averages or months	non-metallic minerals				iron and steel		other				cars received from connections
	coal and coke	fuel oil, petroleum and gasoline	building materials	all other	primary products	autos, machinery, implements and parts	fertilizers	other manufactures and miscellaneous	merchandise L.C.L.		
	thousand cars										
1960	16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1	
1961	16.2	22.8	16.1	13.2	5.6	5.9	3.7	36.7	29.1	100.9	
1959 D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5	
1960 J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7	
F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1	
M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0	
A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8	
M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4	
J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3	
J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8	
A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1	
S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5	
O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1	
N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9	
D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9	
1961 J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2	
F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4	
M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9	30.6	112.6	
A	11.4	20.8	11.5	10.9	5.7	6.6	6.0	35.9	29.4	103.1	
M	16.7	23.7	21.6	15.4	6.2	7.1	6.5	39.3	32.0	105.2	
J	16.7	22.0	22.3	16.2	5.2	6.4	2.5	39.5	31.2	97.4	
J	14.8	21.0	22.2	14.2	5.3	4.6	1.8	36.9	29.5	91.0	
A	14.0	24.5	24.4	16.6	6.4	2.8	2.8	40.5	31.3	98.5	
S	19.2	21.7	22.2	14.6	6.0	4.3	3.8	39.6	28.4	94.6	
O	22.2	22.3	21.0	15.1	5.3	4.5	3.9	40.2	29.0	105.5	
N	20.1	22.3	15.2	14.7	4.9	5.9	3.1	39.5	29.1	99.8	
D	17.1	23.0	9.1	12.1	4.2	7.5	2.6	34.7	24.8	95.0	
1962 J	19.6	26.2	8.7	11.7	4.9	8.4	3.2	35.0	25.3	100.2	
F	13.5	24.2	7.1	9.9	4.8	7.1	3.2	34.3	23.2	95.2	
M	14.2	24.4	9.5	11.2	6.3	8.2	5.1	41.6	27.7	108.2	

¹Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.²Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with livestock, meats

and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Car Loadings (52-001), D.B.S.

Table 87: operating statistics of canadian railways¹

all railways ²										
monthly averages or months	operating revenues			operating expenses	operating income	revenue tons carried	revenue tons carried one mile	revenue passengers carried	revenue pas- sengers carried one mile	
	total	freight	passenger							
										million dollars			millions
1960	95.9	82.7	5.8	92.3	3.6	14.8	5,451	1.6	189	
1961	96.3	84.4	5.1	92.7	3.5	14.5	5,484	1.6	163	
1959 S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207	
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168	
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155	
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222	
1960 J	86.5	74.2	5.1	92.4	Dr 5.8	12.2	4,887	1.7	167	
F	94.8	83.4	4.5	93.7	1.0	13.2	5,086	1.9	164	
M	101.2	88.7	4.8	95.9	5.3	13.5	5,201	1.6	153	
A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.7	1.4	13.1	4,819	1.6	184	
M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.8	4.2	16.1	5,664	1.5	176	
J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.5	4.7	16.7	5,911	1.5	216	
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.5	3.4	16.3	5,839	1.6	273	
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.4	1.8	16.5	5,795	1.7	250	
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	93.4	1.4	17.3	6,193	1.6	184	
O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.5	0.9	16.6	6,017	1.6	150	
N	96.6	84.7	4.5	89.0	7.6	13.6	5,102	1.5	140	
D	86.0	72.7	6.3	71.0	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208	
1961 J	82.5	71.6	4.4	87.1	Dr 4.6	11.8	4,652	1.7	142	
F	82.0	72.3	3.9	85.4	Dr 3.4	11.5	4,671	1.4	118	
M	91.1	80.1	4.4	89.3	1.8	12.1	5,168	1.6	149	
A	89.1	77.8	4.3	89.2	Dr 0.1	12.9	5,394	1.5	132	
M	96.5	84.1	4.5	94.4	2.1	15.1	5,900	1.5	143	
J	97.4	85.1	6.7	101.1	Dr 3.7	16.4	6,250	1.5	190	
J	125.6	111.3 ⁴	7.7	100.7	24.9	15.6	6,034	1.7	263	
A	101.1	87.2	6.8	95.9	5.2	15.3	5,804	1.7	217	
S	103.9	91.1	5.1	95.1	8.8	16.2	6,029	1.5	171	
O	101.9	91.2	4.1	96.5	5.4	17.8	5,845	1.5	134	
N	96.5	85.5	3.7	90.5	6.1	14.7	5,282	1.5	116	
D	87.5	74.9	5.6	87.6	Dr 0.1	14.4	4,778	1.6	183	
canadian national railways ²										
monthly averages or months	revenue		total railway			revenue		total railway		
	freight	passenger	operating revenues	operating expenses	operating income	freight	passenger	operating revenues	operating expenses	operating income
million dollars										
1960	38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	Dr 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8
1961	40.3	2.6	46.5	47.2	Dr 0.8	33.9	2.2	38.8	35.7	3.1
1959 O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1
1961 J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	Dr 5.0	30.6 _r	1.9	35.3 _r	34.4 _r	1.0 _r
F	35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	Dr 3.5	29.0	1.6	33.3	32.7	0.6
M	39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	Dr 1.9	33.1	2.0	38.0	33.8	4.2
A	37.1	2.4	43.1	44.5	Dr 1.3	32.9	1.8	37.3	36.0	1.3
M	39.7	2.3	46.8	47.5	Dr 0.7	34.6	2.0	39.2	36.6	2.6
J	39.1	3.3	44.9	54.1	Dr 9.1	33.8	3.0	39.4	35.8	3.6
J	54.3 ⁴	3.9	61.5	48.0	13.6	44.3 ⁴	3.4	50.4	41.5	8.8
A	41.2	3.4	48.5	48.5	-	33.2	3.0	38.8	36.5	2.4
S	42.1	2.4	48.7	47.5	1.3	35.3	2.4	40.5	36.4	4.1
O	41.6	2.2	47.2	47.8	Dr 0.6	36.5	1.6	40.7	37.7	3.0
N	41.9	1.9	47.8	45.6	2.2	35.2	1.5	39.5	36.2	3.4
D	37.1	3.1	43.9	48.0	Dr 4.1	30.1	2.2	35.1	31.5	3.6
1962 J	36.6	2.0	41.4	46.2	Dr 4.8	30.4	1.6	34.9	35.1	Dr 0.2

¹Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1959 and 1960 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ²As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ³As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. ⁴Includes January to July interim payments related to recommendations of the Royal Commission on Railway Transportation.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-206), D.B.S.

Table 88: Bank of Canada

assets									
government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities									
end of period	other maturities				total	advances to chartered and savings banks	foreign currency assets ¹	investments in IDB ²	all other accounts ³
	treasury bills	2 years and under	over 2 years	total					
million dollars									
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	-	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961	312.2	513.9	1,999.6	2,513.5	2,825.7	-	69.8	115.0	232.4
1959 N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	-	62.0	83.3	109.2
D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	-	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960 J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	-	61.1	83.6	233.9
F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	-	51.3	84.2	109.9
M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	-	44.3	84.6	88.5
A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	-	59.4	86.0	184.8
M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	-	63.9	86.5	92.0
J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	-	53.5	86.7	190.5
J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	-	52.5	86.8	235.1
A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	-	51.9	87.8	100.1
S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	-	52.7	87.9	207.6
O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	-	64.9	88.8	144.8
N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	-	53.4	89.2	109.0
D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	-	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961 J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	-	70.1	90.2	105.6
F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	2,532.4	-	76.8	90.9	118.2
M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	2,609.6	-	75.4	92.9	218.0
A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	2,686.6	-	65.4	95.7	207.0
M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	2,680.8	-	64.4	97.8	101.4
J	276.7	438.2	1,947.2	2,385.5	2,662.2	-	71.0	98.2	205.1
J	338.5	477.8	1,931.5	2,409.3	2,747.8	-	61.7	99.5	133.3
A	324.6	422.0	2,006.0	2,427.9	2,752.5	-	69.9	102.1	104.5
S	326.9	424.0	2,060.6	2,484.6	2,811.5	-	70.7	104.4	204.4
O	270.4	455.1	2,031.4	2,486.5	2,757.0	-	68.1	108.8	233.2
N	298.1	472.0	2,018.9	2,490.9	2,789.1	-	58.2	112.1	100.9
D	312.2	513.9	1,999.6	2,513.5	2,825.7	-	69.8	115.0	232.4
1962 J	227.6	427.3	2,092.0	2,519.2	2,746.9	-	67.0	117.4	100.8
F	186.9	384.8	2,091.1	2,475.9	2,662.8	-	62.3	121.3	115.2
M	231.9	436.6	2,090.9	2,527.6	2,759.5	-	68.3	124.7	203.2
liabilities									
end of period	notes in circulation held by			Canadian dollar deposits					other accounts ⁴
	total assets or liabilities	chartered banks	others	total	government of Canada	chartered banks	other	foreign currency liabilities	
million dollars									
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961	3,242.9	346.6	1,800.2	2,146.8	41.4	749.4	33.4	59.0	97.9
1959 N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960 J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961 J	2,850.1	321.0	1,640.7	1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
F	2,818.3	300.1	1,654.6	1,954.7	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
M	2,995.9	230.5	1,749.2	1,979.7	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1
A	3,054.7	256.0	1,736.4	1,992.4	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3	234.6
M	2,944.3	331.3	1,679.3	2,010.6	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4	147.7
J	3,036.3	239.2	1,780.8	2,020.0	26.2	645.5	25.9	60.3	258.5
J	3,042.3	328.6	1,743.3	2,071.9	31.9	675.7	27.9	51.2	183.7
A	3,029.0	312.6	1,743.6	2,056.1	64.2	664.6	27.7	59.5	156.8
S	3,190.9	260.3	1,800.4	2,060.7	56.6	709.3	27.4	61.0	276.0
O	3,167.1	326.3	1,734.5	2,060.8	1.4	794.6	29.8	57.4	223.1
N	3,060.3	292.9	1,772.1	2,065.0	29.4	701.0	28.2	47.6	189.1
D	3,242.9	346.6	1,800.2	2,146.8	41.4	749.4	33.4	59.0	212.8
1962 J	3,032.1	324.1	1,693.1	2,017.2	99.1	734.1	27.6	56.2	97.9
F	2,961.6	307.5	1,713.8	2,021.3	39.4	707.4	27.3	51.3	115.0
M	3,155.6			2,026.0	46.0	749.2	30.0	57.5	247.0

¹Foreign exchange and foreign securities.²Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.³Bank premises and all otherassets. ⁴Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 89: Canadian chartered banks

end of period	Canadian cash reserves ¹				liabilities						
	total cash reserves	Canadian dollar deposit liabilities	average cash reserve ratio	advances from bank of Canada	Canadian dollar deposits						
					government of Canada	provincial governments	personal savings	other notice	other banks ²	public demand	total
million dollars											
1960	985	12,052	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1961	1,040	12,804	8.1	—	588	134	7,618	929	216	4,701	14,186
1960 J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929
A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062
M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,259
J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248
J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166
A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067
S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279
O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778
N	999	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699
D	1,019	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1961 J	1,029	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	12,559
F	1,019	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	12,672
M	1,009	12,445	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	12,720
A	1,017	12,548	8.1	—	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	12,627
M	1,018	12,560	8.1	—	122	169	7,524	804	146	3,911	12,676
J	1,026	12,623	8.1	—	113	167	7,549	856	147	4,072	12,904
J	1,029	12,679	8.1	—	144	169	7,631	896	151	4,170	13,160
A	1,040	12,790	8.1	—	131	159	7,643	1,002	159	4,083	13,178
S	1,064	13,122	8.1	—	166	153	7,724	949	171	4,200	13,363
O	1,072	13,128	8.2	—	17	141	7,853	947	244	4,401	13,604
N	1,076	13,226	8.1	—	517	135	7,569	1,012	229	4,303	13,765
D	1,082	13,356	8.1	—	588	134	7,618	929	216	4,701	14,186
1962 J	1,115 _r	13,693 _r	8.1	—	701	148	7,700	940	153	4,053	13,695
F	1,108	13,701	8.1	—	807	154	7,782	926	163	3,981	13,813

end of period	liabilities				assets						
	acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit	shareholders equity ³	all other liabilities	total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	treasury bills	government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁴		other Canadian securities	
								2 years and under	over 2 years	provincial municipal ⁵	corporate
million dollars											
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961	323	1,071	85	15,665	1,096	215	1,157	1,089	1,551	583	470
1959 O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960 J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961 J	263	1,008	85	13,915	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
F	263	1,008	75	14,018	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467
M	262	1,025	73	14,080	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465
A	259	1,026	72	13,984	952	116	1,000	902	1,260	549	464
M	266	1,030	64	14,035	997	108	1,107	889	1,285	548	467
J	277	1,030	66	14,277	885	148	1,141	915	1,325	539	456
J	278	1,030	72	14,540	1,004	111	1,204	903	1,352	536	462
A	274	1,030	70	14,552	977	117	1,262	920	1,475	547	462
S	327	1,032	74	14,796	970	188	1,217	911	1,554	547	462
O	338	1,055	100	15,098	1,121	218	1,270	1,065	1,423	563	461
N	331	1,070	91	15,256	994	238	1,218	1,066	1,474	591	471
D	323	1,071	85	15,665	1,096	215	1,157	1,089	1,551	583	470
1962 J	339	1,074	91	15,199	1,058	146	1,215	1,116	1,570	585	466
F	337	1,075	79	15,304	1,015	154	1,206	1,103	1,577	584	467

¹Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ²Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ³Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁴Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁵Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁶Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁷Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁸Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁹Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ¹⁰Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 89: canadian chartered banks—concluded

Table 67: Canadian chartered banks - assets												
end of period	assets							canadian dollar items in transit (net)	net foreign assets ⁹	all other assets	total canadian and net foreign assets	
	insured residential mortgages	loans in canadian currency ⁴					total loans					
		call and short	provincial-municipal ⁵	grain dealers ⁷	Canada savings bonds ⁸	general loans ¹⁰						
million dollars												
1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263	
1961	953	129	292	348	189	5,920	6,878	981	21	669	15,665 _r	
1960	J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	- 1	518	13,240
	F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
	M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
	A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
	M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
	J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
	J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
	A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
	S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
	O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
	N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	6,489	724	103	598	14,068
	D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1961	J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	6,335	681	61	592	13,915
	F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	6,320	723	54	593	14,018
	M	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	6,363	765	55	590	14,080
	A	964	101	366	392	108	5,464	6,431	717	39	591	13,984
	M	961	109	302	347	90	5,535	6,383	696	- 6	600	14,035
	J	958	113	297	322	69	5,678	6,479	859	- 40	614	14,277
	J	959	93	267	365	50	5,756	6,531	893	- 33	616	14,540
	A	954	87	263	366	33	5,847	6,596	669	- 42	614	14,552
	S	958	109	272	377	23	5,807	6,588	851	-116	667	14,796
	O	955	121	263	367	5	5,848	6,604	840	-100	679	15,098
	N	952	120	264	341	198	5,941	6,864	719	- 7	676	15,256
	D	953	129	292	348	189	5,920	6,878	981	21	669	15,665 _r
1962	J	948	93 _r	285	345	166	5,937	6,826 _r	638	- 55	688	15,199
	F	943	106	313	316	146	6,014	6,895	683	- 40	688	15,304

Table 90: currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits

Table 90: currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits

end of period	currency outside banks			chartered bank deposits				total currency and deposits ³		
	notes ¹	coin ²	total	personal savings deposits	government of Canada deposits	other deposits ³	total ³	total	held by general public	
									including personal savings deposits	excluding personal savings deposits

¹Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

²Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).

³Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 91: federal government budgetary revenues and expenditures

	1961	1960	1962	1961	1961-62	1960-61
	january		february		april 1 to february 28	
	million dollars					
Revenues						
Tax Revenues	512.7	446.2	363.5	369.9	4,720.8	4,600.2
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	158.4	143.6	102.7	111.9	1,271.9	1,207.0
Other Collections	45.3	39.0	13.3	13.6	445.9	405.3
Corporation Income Tax	101.5	95.9	90.8	85.2	1,072.6	1,150.9
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, Etc., going abroad	21.7	14.4	7.7	8.9	103.4	76.5
Estate Taxes	9.8	5.8	8.3	7.8	76.5	76.8
Customs Import Duties	44.9	36.5	39.3	35.2	481.6	452.6
Excise Duties	25.2	22.8	24.2	23.2	329.5	313.2
Sales Tax	73.5	62.1	55.0	53.7	688.4	650.5
Other Excise Taxes	32.4	26.1	22.2	30.4	251.0	267.4
Non-Tax Revenues	59.7	70.6	23.9	56.0	488.0	505.7
Postal Revenue	14.5	14.6	13.9	13.3	161.9	156.3
Return on Investments	32.6	35.9	1.9	34.3	223.1	232.7
Other Non-Tax Revenues	12.6	20.1	8.1	8.4	103.0	116.7
Total Revenues	572.4	516.8	387.4	425.9	5,208.8	5,105.9
Expenditures						
Defence Expenditures	144.6	131.1	135.2	132.1	1,411.4	1,330.1
National Defence	143.2	128.6	132.3	131.1	1,391.9	1,315.0
Administration and General	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	19.3	17.9
Naval Service	23.2	23.3	21.8	17.8	229.4	209.4
Army Service	39.2	31.4	38.8	35.2	382.9	352.7
Air Force Service	60.5	55.2	64.3	69.3	660.4	645.1
Defence Research and Development	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.3	33.6	35.0
Government Contribution to the Canadian Forces						
Superannuation Account	14.2	14.2	—	—	56.0	40.6
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	0.7	—	3.0	3.8	10.3	14.5
Defence Production	1.4	2.5	2.9	1.1	19.5	15.1
Non-Defence Expenditures	389.3	368.8	387.7	328.2	4,153.3	3,806.0
Agriculture	17.4	13.9	27.6	12.0	167.0	183.7
Citizenship and Immigration	5.1	5.0	5.7	4.8	55.2	52.2
External Affairs	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.0	88.1	93.4
Finance	129.7	141.2	132.4	111.5	1,383.6	1,342.0
Administration and General	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	16.5	14.7
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	18.9	17.7
Government Contribution to the Public Service						
Superannuation Account	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.5	43.0	38.0
Interest on Public Debt	68.8	62.2	69.2	61.7	741.2	697.6
Amortization and Other debt charges	2.9	3.7	3.2	2.8	32.9	37.9
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	48.5	51.8	35.8	39.2	492.3	495.1
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	2.3	1.2	1.5	0.9	23.2	21.9
University grants	—	15.8	15.5	—	15.5	19.0
Fisheries	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	19.0	16.8
Justice	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.3	28.1	24.1
Labour	14.9	9.8	14.1	10.2	134.6	107.0
Legislation	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	7.6	7.6
Mines and Technical Surveys	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.9	56.8	50.4
National Health and Welfare	88.6	73.8	81.4	74.8	897.1	755.2
Administration and General	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	4.1	3.9
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces	3.7	3.8	2.9	3.8	37.2	34.4
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and						
Diagnostic Services Act	22.2	16.2	19.9	15.6	231.2	145.1
Other	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	28.7	27.2
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances	43.7	42.5	43.8	42.7	476.9	463.5
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled						
Persons Allowances	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	42.4	42.6
Unemployment Assistance	11.5	3.4	6.8	5.2	73.6	35.5
Other	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	3.0	3.0
National Research Council	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.7	35.2	30.9
National Revenue	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.3	68.5	66.5
Customs and Excise Division	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	36.3	35.6
Taxation Division	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	32.2	30.9
Northern Affairs and National Resources	6.3	7.1	6.2	6.4	67.4	59.4
Post Office	18.7	17.0	16.8	16.1	163.1	156.4
Privy Council	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.8	1.5
Public Archives and National Library	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7
Public Printing and Stationery	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	3.1	2.8

Table 91: federal government budgetary revenues and expenditures—concluded

	1961	1960	1962	1961	1961-62	1960-61
	january		february		april 1 to february 28	
	million dollars					
Expenditures (concluded)						
Public Works	15.0	18.3	16.8	13.7	151.3	166.9
Administration and General	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	17.0	15.4
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improvements	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.6	19.5	25.9
Maintenance and Operation	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	39.6	37.7
Other	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.9	2.0
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services	3.4	2.2	2.0	1.4	30.5	32.1
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway	3.0	8.3	6.5	3.8	31.3	44.3
Other	0.2	—	0.2	1.0	4.5	4.0
National Capital Commission	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	7.2	5.4
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	5.5	5.0	4.8	5.0	53.8	49.9
Secretary of State	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	4.4	4.3
Trade and Commerce	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	34.8	18.9
Administration and General	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	11.2	9.6
Dominion Bureau of Statistics	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	23.2	9.0
National Energy Board	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.3
Transport	25.6	21.1	18.3	17.6	293.2	227.8
Administration and General	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	13.2	11.9
Interim Payments to Railways to Maintain Freight Rates at reduced levels	3.2	—	0.9	—	49.8	—
Marine Services	3.8	3.1	2.2	2.8	41.7	40.7
Railway and Steamship Services	5.3	6.1	2.3	3.1	46.0	47.1
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	10.0	15.0
Air Services	12.4	11.0	11.7	10.8	128.3	112.8
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	4.1	0.4
Veterans Affairs	27.5	24.7	28.4	24.3	301.5	262.9
Administration and General	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	15.5	15.2
Treatment Services	3.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	41.3	43.2
Disability Pensions and Veterans' Allowances	21.5	17.5	21.5	17.5	235.1	193.5
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.5	3.1
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	7.1	7.9
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	-0.7	-3.2	-0.9	-2.4	5.0	4.8
Labour	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	—	0.3	0.2
National Defence	—	-0.1	—	0.3	0.7	0.8
Public Works	—	-2.1	-1.8	-2.6	2.1	2.0
Transport	—	-0.7	0.6	-0.1	1.4	1.1
Sundry Departments	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8
Other Departments	10.4	11.9	11.6	10.7	130.2	119.9
Total Expenditures	534.0	499.9	522.9	460.3	5,564.6	5,136.0
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures						
(Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-))	+38.4	+16.9	-135.4	-34.4	-355.9	-30.1

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments. Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 92: cheques cashed in clearing house centres

monthly averages or months	Canada	by regions					selected cities				
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver ¹
		million dollars									
1960	22,468	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1961	24,482	490	7,268	11,227	3,795	1,703	6,549	9,131	494	1,738	1,481
1960 J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
A	22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
M	22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
J	25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
J	21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
A	22,226	471	6,803	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
S	21,856	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
O	22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
N	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
D	24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
1961 J	22,965	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
F	21,489	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063
M	24,195	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,346
A	21,734	425	6,261	10,066	3,526	1,456	5,685	8,172	449	1,664	1,252
M	25,339	509	7,325	11,665	4,203	1,636	6,585	9,454	483	2,118	1,441
J	26,031	507	7,574	12,232	3,997	1,720	6,770	9,974	498	1,805	1,517
J	23,325	504	6,952	10,447	3,775	1,647	6,303	8,250	512	1,684	1,445
A	24,573	485	7,176	11,139	3,850	1,923	6,368	9,021	496	1,759	1,688
S	23,845	494	6,797	10,777	3,689	2,089	6,094	8,770	479	1,653	1,800
O	25,339	503	7,384	11,673	4,139	1,640	6,635	9,464	551	1,854	1,425
N	27,203	545	8,274	12,252	4,211	1,921	7,461	9,908	574	2,002	1,637
D	27,748	562	8,134	12,978	4,098	1,975	7,352	10,732	523	1,797	1,741
1962 J	26,874	556	7,770	12,708	3,872	1,969	6,973	10,423	573	1,577	1,762
F	22,199	442	6,623	10,292	3,363	1,478	5,882	8,323	474	1,549	1,298

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report. included since March, 1961.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (61-001), D.B.S.

¹New Westminster data

Table 93: life insurance sales

monthly averages or months	Canada ¹	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	million dollars										
1960	390.4	2.84	1.01	12.15	8.10	124.80	152.17	17.01	11.55	27.48	33.04
1961	407.2	3.01	1.00	11.58	8.19	127.35	150.83	15.83	12.44	28.18	32.92
1960 J	328.5	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F	398.3	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
M	411.6	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
A	388.5	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
M	392.9	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
J	432.0	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
J	384.2	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
A	342.1	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
S	347.9	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
O	390.4	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
N	450.9	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
D	417.4	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961 J	338.9	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
F	387.5	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04
M	410.8	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69	34.21
A	389.1	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.69	16.22	13.96	30.47	31.20
M	410.2	3.18	0.86	11.71	8.31	125.53	154.92	17.46	13.25	29.43	35.76
J	444.0	4.34	1.30	13.52	8.78	144.02	166.53	18.39	13.49	30.36	36.84
J	413.9	2.84	1.04	13.09	8.40	129.18	155.92	16.03	11.51	28.31	33.05
A	355.6	2.89	0.99	10.77	7.89	113.43	130.56	13.45	10.75	23.59	32.26
S	352.7	2.33	0.79	10.28	7.75	119.43	126.30	13.04	10.17	23.94	29.67
O	411.4	2.77	0.99	11.68	8.96	134.82	153.28	15.93	11.54	27.55	33.51
N	468.2	3.13	0.85	13.09	9.51	152.14	176.99	16.44	13.75	33.67	37.17
D	431.6	2.94	1.32	11.89	8.77	152.20	154.63	16.14	12.84	28.48	31.16
1962 J	359.5	3.66	0.76	10.21	7.32	125.93	131.22	15.24	9.94	26.26	28.93
F	389.7	2.77	0.71	10.35	8.45	129.98	149.98	15.51	10.52	28.72	32.67

Note: This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

¹The Canada totals by months for 1960 and 1961 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1960 and 1961 nor the monthly averages for 1961 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 94: benefit payments of life insurance companies¹

monthly averages or months	death and accidental death claims	matured endowments	disability benefits income payments	annuity payments	surrender values	dividends to policy- holders	total payments			
							all policies	ordinary	industrial	group
million dollars										
1960	16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74
1961	17.98	3.91	0.47	6.40	10.88	10.20	49.83	34.46	3.38	12.00
1960 J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46
J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02
J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45
A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96
S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99
O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29
D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	52.92	33.82	9.30	9.80
1961 J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	50.74	35.72	2.31	12.72
F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	48.13	32.74	2.66	12.73
M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	52.13	36.46	3.02	12.65
A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	45.54	32.72	2.91	9.91
M	19.24	3.73	0.47	6.41	12.53	11.63	54.01	38.74	3.13	12.15
J	18.77	3.72	0.51	6.55	12.30	12.46	54.32	38.40	2.95	12.96
J	16.27	3.35	0.45	6.41	10.39	5.37	42.24	28.78	2.56	10.89
A	18.05	3.24	0.43	6.36	9.98	8.06	46.12	31.56	2.73	11.82
S	17.75	3.67	0.50	6.48	9.83	8.79	47.02	33.28	2.40	11.34
O	18.30	4.29	0.45	6.65	10.95	9.39	50.03	36.54	2.84	10.65
N	19.42	4.60	0.65	6.67	11.51	10.43	53.29	36.91	2.94	13.43
D	17.48	4.34	0.45	5.99	8.64	17.53	54.43	31.68	10.03	12.72
1962 J	20.66	4.53	0.41	7.22	11.69	10.69	55.20	38.48	2.33	14.39
F	17.76	3.96	0.60	6.76	10.33	12.61	52.04	35.93	2.99	13.12

Table 95: payments to beneficiaries on death claims¹

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	million dollars										
1960	48.84	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1961	53.95	0.40	0.14	1.61	1.15	16.19	24.22	2.21	1.17	2.52	4.34
1959 3	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
4	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960 1	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
2	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
3	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
4	51.83	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
1961 1	54.51	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92
2	54.00	0.50	0.08	1.44	1.26	15.59	25.33	2.51	1.04	2.23	4.02
3	52.06	0.32	0.16	1.62	1.00	15.24	23.09	2.28	1.19	2.59	4.56
4	55.20	0.44	0.15	1.75	1.18	18.80	21.86	1.83	1.32	3.04	4.84

¹Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 96: security issues and retirements

years and quarters	provincial and municipal ¹		corporate and other					government of Canada				
	new issues	retirements	total ¹		bonds and debentures ¹	preferred stocks ¹	common stocks	securities ³		funded debt ⁴		
			new issues	retirements	net new ² issues	net new issues	net new ¹ issues	new issues	retirements	direct out- standing	guaranteed	total out- standing
par values in million canadian dollars												
1957	1, 180	353	1, 780	307	958	89	426	1, 350	1, 503	14, 436	728	15, 165
1958	1, 253 _r	299 _r	1, 339	363 _r	665 _r	25	287	8, 056	7, 207	15, 393	1, 023	16, 416
1959	1, 402 _r	535 _r	966	439 _r	123 _r	72	331	1, 048	1, 545	15, 801	1, 334	17, 135
1960	1, 382 _r	519 _r	998 _r	462 _r	301 _r	52	183 _r	1, 369	1, 399	16, 071	1, 676	17, 747
1961	1, 623 _r	483 _r	1, 248 _r	725 _r	287 _r	-54 _r	290 _r	2, 200	1, 842	16, 965	1, 671	18, 636
1960 2	461	85	378	112	128	20	83	469	376	15, 741	1, 433	17, 174
3	319	126	204	120	40	17	26	-	-	15, 677	1, 433	17, 110
4	274 _r	167 _r	134	141	-39	-1	34	600	823	16, 071	1, 676	17, 747
1961 1	403 _r	109 _r	259 _r	153 _r	4 _r	19 _r	53 _r	425	327	16, 078	1, 676	17, 753
2	322 _r	137 _r	460 _r	140 _r	158 _r	16 _r	146 _r	500	350	16, 088	1, 674	17, 762
3	432 _r	77 _r	339 _r	218 _r	97	-103 _r	147 _r	750	576	16, 323	1, 674	17, 997
4	466 _r	161 _r	190 _r	214 _r	28 _r	14 _r	-56 _r	525	588	16, 965	1, 671	18, 636
1962 1								400	296	16, 965	1, 636	18, 601

¹Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ²"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ³Excluding Treasury Bills Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁴End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 97: corporation profits before taxes

quarterly averages or quarters	manufacturing											
	mining, quarrying and oil wells	food and beverages	rubber products	textile products	wood products	paper products	printing, publishing and allied industries	iron and steel products	non- ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	non- metallic mineral products	products of petroleum and coal
	million dollars											
1958	62r	60r	6	14r	12r	52	14r	94	8r	17r	16	20
1959	78	62	7	18	23	59	16	114	5	19	18	25
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 3	77r	74r	7	14	13r	53	10r	72	8	15r	24r	17
4	65r	68r	9	19r	17r	62	16r	98	9r	22r	17	30
1959 1	69	43r	4	17r	17r	43r	12r	96r	4r	11r	5r	19r
2	72r	63r	10r	19r	33r	66r	21r	141r	6	19	20r	15
3	79	72r	8	17r	16r	58r	14r	110r	5r	21	28r	26r
4	90	72r	6r	17r	25r	68r	16r	109r	5r	25	19r	41r
1960 1	89	38	2	14r	19r	49r	12r	99r	5r	16r	3r	28r
2	91r	58r	5	13r	22r	68r	19r	114r	7	17	13r	22
3	89	76r	5	11r	20r	65r	12r	69r	8r	14	24r	27r
4	79	69r	6r	15r	11	66r	14r	68r	6r	13r	18r	27r
1961 1	76	44r	3	15	11r	48	11	52r	5r	7r	1r	21r
2	104r	59r	7	14r	24r	76r	20r	113r	10	11	17r	21
3	110r	76r	6r	16r	26r	74r	12r	79r	7r	15	27r	33r
4	114	79	7	20	14	77	18	101	8	17	17	34
adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 3	73r	61r	7r	14r	12r	52r	13r	85r	7	16r	16r	17r
4	68r	62r	9	18r	19r	57r	16r	102r	10r	19r	16r	23
1959 1	72r	62r	8	17r	24r	55	14r	105r	5r	13r	18r	21r
2	70r	64	8r	20r	25r	60r	16r	113r	5	19r	18r	21r
3	75r	59r	7r	17r	14r	57r	17r	126r	4r	22r	19r	26r
4	93r	65r	5	16r	28r	63r	16r	112r	6r	22r	17r	33r
1960 1	93r	55r	4	14r	26r	63r	14r	109r	6r	20	16r	30r
2	89r	59r	4	14r	17r	60r	14r	92r	6	17r	11	29r
3	85r	63r	4	11r	17r	63r	15r	78r	7r	13r	15r	25r
4	81	64r	6r	14r	12r	62r	14r	71	7r	10r	16r	20r
1961 1	81r	65r	6	15	16	63r	13	58	6r	9r	14r	23r
2	103r	61r	6	15r	18	67r	15r	92	9r	11	15r	29r
3	106r	63r	6	15r	24	71r	15r	89r	6r	14r	18r	31
4	114	69	5	20	17	74	18	106	9	16	15	26
quarterly averages or quarters	manufacturing			trans- portation, storage and commu- nication	public utility operation	wholesale trade	retail trade	finance, insurance and real estate	service	other non-manu- facturing	total all industries ¹	
	chemical products	other manufacturing industries	total ²									
	million dollars											
1958	24r	15r	350r	47r	14	60r	60r	111r	18	46r	769r	
1959	30	17	413	66	17	66	65	113	21	36	874	
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 3	27r	17r	351r	66r	9	73r	59r	107r	20	64r	826r	
4	22	15r	404r	56r	15	65r	79r	104r	16	40r	844r	
1959 1	26r	16r	313r	39r	26r	47	41r	118r	16r	20r	689r	
2	39r	16r	468r	71r	15	71	76r	118r	25r	43r	959r	
3	34r	21r	430r	92r	10	80	60r	106r	23r	51r	931r	
4	23r	14r	440r	63r	18	64r	84r	109	19	32r	919r	
1960 1	28r	15r	328r	47r	29r	43	31r	131r	16r	18r	732r	
2	35r	12r	405r	67r	18	53	61r	135r	21r	39r	890r	
3	32r	19r	382r	82r	10	57	46r	130r	21r	47r	864r	
4	21r	13r	347r	61r	19r	57r	83r	104r	12r	29r	791r	
1961 1	23r	14r	255r	34r	31r	31r	25r	130r	11r	16r	609r	
2	37r	13r	422r	65r	19	53	54r	134r	21r	38r	910r	
3	36r	20r	427r	102r	11	63r	55r	134r	19r	48r	969r	
4	30	12	434	61	20	66	89	123	16	27	950	
adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 3	26r	15r	341r	49r	15r	62r	61r	109r	17r	46r	773r	
4	26	16r	393r	58r	15	67r	64r	122r	19r	44r	850r	
1959 1	30r	17r	389r	65r	17r	66r	64r	112r	20r	37r	842r	
2	31r	17r	417r	67r	16	67	67r	103r	20	38r	865r	
3	31	17r	416r	68r	18r	67	62r	108r	20r	35r	869r	
4	30r	16r	429r	65r	18	62r	68r	128r	23r	36r	922r	
1960 1	32r	16r	405r	74r	19r	61r	49r	124r	20r	34r	879r	
2	28r	13r	364r	63r	19r	50	55r	120r	17	34r	811r	
3	28	15r	354r	59r	19	47	48r	132r	18r	32r	794r	
4	28r	15r	339r	61r	19r	52r	69r	124r	15r	33r	793r	
1961 1	26r	15r	329r	53r	20	45r	39r	125r	14r	33r	739r	
2	30r	15r	383r	63r	20	52r	49r	120r	17	34r	841r	
3	31r	15r	398r	75r	22r	54	56r	137r	16r	33r	897r	
4	39	14	428	71	19	62	79	139	20	29	961	

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives). ¹Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. ²Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco and Leather. Source: Corporation Profits (61-003), D.B.S.

Table 98: index numbers of security prices (1935-39=100)

monthly averages or months	common stocks											preferred stocks
	investors' index						mining index					
	industrials					utilities		total 27 stocks	golds 21 stocks	base metals 6 stocks	total 26 stocks	
	total 87 stocks	total 68 stocks	machinery and equipment 10 stocks	pulp and paper 8 stocks	beverages 8 stocks	total 13 stocks	banks 6 stocks					
1960	249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.8	
1961	312.2	325.9	735.6	1,298.2	875.5	218.3	392.1	125.4	79.3	230.8	162.5	
1959 D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9	
1960 J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.2	
F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7	
M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.2	
A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.6	
M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.9	
J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4	
J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	155.1	
A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	156.4	
S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.5	
O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.5	
N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3	
D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2	156.8	
1961 J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9	
F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	110.8	75.9	190.8	158.2	
M	294.6	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	112.3	72.4	203.6	157.7	
A	304.8	319.6	801.0	1,283.2	806.8	208.8	377.6	116.6	72.1	218.2	159.6	
M	317.6	333.4	809.3	1,282.5	855.6	220.7	383.4	122.5	73.6	234.4	161.4	
J	316.4	330.9	781.6	1,294.0	872.1	223.2	385.5	121.9	73.8	232.1	162.3	
J	319.3	335.0	749.8	1,341.9	879.1	219.7	391.4	129.0	77.2	247.4	163.5	
A	327.6	344.1	738.4	1,381.0	929.4	220.7	409.3	135.8	85.3	251.5	163.4	
S	325.9	341.4	700.6	1,364.1	952.0	224.0	406.2	131.2	83.3	241.0	165.4	
O	319.2	332.0	665.0	1,271.7	949.3	226.8	404.0	131.1	82.5	242.4	167.4	
N	326.3	339.3	673.2	1,323.4	998.5	230.7	417.0	138.2	86.0	257.6	167.2	
D	333.3	346.4	679.8	1,344.5	993.6	232.3	436.0	139.3	85.6	262.4	166.0	
1962 J	331.3	345.6	691.4	1,322.6	995.6	228.9	424.2	139.3	85.1	263.3	167.8	
F	329.8	344.4	682.2	1,370.8	1,014.2	230.0	415.8	136.4	83.2	257.9	167.7	
M	331.6	347.4	690.0	1,422.7	1,048.5	227.9	413.9	135.6	82.9	256.4	168.3	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes (62-002),

D.B.S.

Table 99: miscellaneous financial statistics

monthly averages or months	Montreal and Canadian stock exchanges							Toronto stock exchange				
	three month treasury bill yield ¹	dividend payments ²	brokers' loans	ratio to value of stocks ³	industrial shares traded	value of listings	value of shares traded	borrow- ings on collateral	ratio to quoted values ³	sales	quoted market values ⁴	value of shares traded
	million dollars	percentage	thousands	percentage	thousands	billion dollars	million dollars	million dollars	percentage	million shares	billion dollars	million dollars
1960	3.32	72.21	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1961	2.83	75.58	30.46	0.06	3,492	52.57	79.0	49.6	0.09	59.1	52.64	202.3
1959 N	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	3.42	35.85	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	3.61	139.46	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
1961 J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
M	3.21	95.04	20.77	0.04	5,355	48.73	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
A	3.30	64.99	23.86	0.05	5,226	49.91	84.9	44.7	0.09	59.7	50.10	216.7
M	3.19	35.73	24.40	0.05	4,736	51.26	94.5	47.8	0.09	78.5	50.59	266.4
J	2.78	105.88	34.77	0.07	4,096	51.09	85.1	51.3	0.10	47.0	51.65	200.2
J	2.61	74.02	26.59	0.05	2,385	53.19	59.2	44.1	0.08	30.7	52.91	151.3
A	2.48	47.45	22.24	0.04	2,772	53.59	75.4	47.9	0.09	32.3	53.89	176.3
S	2.42	96.36	35.38	0.06	2,392	55.42	63.1	47.9	0.09	58.1	55.35	181.4
O	2.53	65.56	42.38	0.08	2,655	56.18	78.0	54.6	0.10	69.1	55.55	209.8
N	2.42	37.17	40.83	0.07	3,390	59.05	91.4	61.7	0.10	124.1	59.41	272.7
D	2.82	161.64	43.39	0.07	2,935	59.46	78.5	61.9	0.10	70.7	61.07	204.6
1962 J	3.08	80.25	39.60	0.06	3,375	58.30	83.9	51.3	0.08	103.6r	59.48	257.8r
F	3.08	46.81r	36.49		3,277		83.7	54.8	0.09	65.1r	60.39	197.3r
M	3.12	99.17			3,385		78.2			76.5	53.04	180.3

¹Average of weekly rates.²As reported by Financial Post.³Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.⁴As of end of month.

Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

Table 100: commercial failures¹

years and months	failures ²				liabilities ²				Quebec		Ontario	
	total	trade	manufactures	services	total	trade	manufactures	services	failures	liabilities	failures	liabilities
	number				thousand dollars				number	thousand dollars	number	thousand dollars
1960	2,828	1,229	323	363	174,548	45,471	22,918	9,898	1,638	61,851	914	91,090
1961	2,600	1,223	268	393	103,613	41,203	16,596	9,045	1,422	42,886	924	44,549
1960 J	240	125	29	20	57,532	4,757	3,094	353	140	11,158	71	43,390
F	237	87	37	32	12,131	3,360	2,722	666	145	4,351	68	5,442
M	310	123	45	43	12,000	3,444	2,292	1,254	182	6,936	94	3,850
A	219	107	24	26	10,131	3,279	3,869	810	121	3,836	68	4,578
M	220	98	26	29	10,538	4,276	849	661	112	3,646	77	3,612
J	205	74	24	26	10,274	3,086	1,206	994	114	4,059	79	4,919
J	177	80	18	20	8,128	3,070	1,181	493	103	3,945	48	2,135
A	233	109	23	38	8,190	3,287	1,449	717	143	5,349	78	2,435
S	248	99	30	29	9,569	3,074	1,646	457	139	4,741	84	3,725
O	247	111	19	35	11,134	3,213	1,980	864	141	4,217	88	5,515
N	276	114	28	45	15,236	6,993	2,027	1,330	171	5,344	92	7,745
D	216	102	20	20	9,685	3,632	603	1,299	127	4,269	67	3,744
1961 J	260	127	29	45	13,202	7,374	2,055	1,117	154	5,883	86	3,865
F	244	112	24	35	9,818	3,263	2,608	430	152	4,104	63	4,449
M	255	103	28	42	7,954	2,760	1,011	1,056	131	3,115	95	3,690
A	192	97	16	32	8,696	4,136	835	731	102	2,953	79	4,698
M	258	118	31	38	9,336	2,944	895	688	141	4,894	99	3,873
J	221	107	29	32	6,430	2,936	1,437	719	116	3,344	79	2,319
J	190	94	17	22	13,747	5,099	1,761	511	92	3,514	75	8,743
A	190	104	20	24	6,001	2,463	1,475	510	104	3,108	68	1,984
S	198	104	18	30	7,213	3,286	873	837	102	3,200	78	3,100
O	216	101	14	34	7,651	2,370	579	1,520	121	4,497	73	2,587
N	211	87	23	31	5,596	2,141	943	531	122	2,600	70	2,304
D	165	79	19	28	7,969	2,431	2,124	395	85	1,674	59	2,937

¹Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

²In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available. Source: Commercial Failures (61-002), D.B.S.

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*These tables include both raw and seasonally adjusted data.



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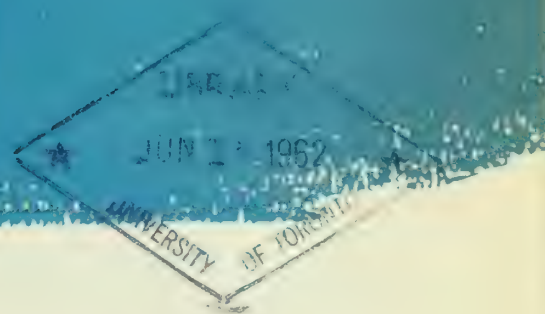
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A NOTE TO USERS

Changes in this Issue:

(1) The series for industrial production, both raw and seasonally adjusted are revised from 1958 on and the necessary revisions are made on Page S-1 and Table 11 of the Review. Also as a result of this revision, new pages are being sent out to provide the revised back record from 1946 to 1961 for the S-1 pages in the Annual Supplement. These pages are marked Vol. I-5-62 and should replace the S-1 pages marked Vol. I-4-62; the latter pages should be discarded. The back record from 1958 on for series not in the Annual Supplement will be found in the monthly publication entitled "Index of Industrial Production", Catalogue No. 61-005, Vol. 3 - No. 3,

March, 1962. This publication is priced at 20c per copy or \$2.00 per year.

(2) Many of the series for imports in Table 82, both raw and seasonally adjusted are revised from 1960 to date. A similar revision occurs on Page S-7.

Reference Paper on Seasonal Adjustment:

There is still available a very limited number of copies of reference paper No. 77 entitled "Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators, 1947-1955". It gives a survey of the theory problems and methods in the seasonal adjustment of time series. The paper is available on request, while the supply lasts, from the current Business Indicators Section, National Accounts and Balance of Payments Division.

Annual Subscription: \$5.00 — Single copies: 50c. each

This review and other publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, including a free annotated catalogue of current publications, may be ordered from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

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SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND NEW ORDERS BY ECONOMIC USE GROUPS - A TECHNICAL NOTE

In the April 1962 issue of the Review, Tables 40, 41 and 42 were expanded by the addition of seasonally adjusted counterparts for the raw data, providing a total of thirty-six new series. This expansion represents the second stage in the program to increase the number of seasonally adjusted series on inventories, shipments, and orders. The first stage occurred in the March 1961 issue of the Review when the seasonally adjusted series for total inventories, shipments, new orders and unfilled orders, together with the seasonally adjusted series of the component of inventories held by degree of manufacture, were published for the first time. This was described in a technical note published in the April 1961 issue; the reader should refer to it and to the footnotes contained therein for an explanation of the method of raw data collection, the method of seasonal adjustment, the uses of the data and its limitations.

Method of Seasonal Adjustment

The United States' Bureau of the Census Method II, using the electronic computer, was the basic method of seasonal adjustment. The adjustment was applied to many series directly, but for others it was obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted components. Thus in all tables, the series for total consumer goods and total capital goods are obtained as a sum of their seasonally adjusted components. For shipments and new orders, the seasonally adjusted series for export industries is the sum of the series for the "non-ferrous metal smelting and refining" industry and the series for "all-other" industries in this group; similarly the seasonally adjusted series for the intermediate goods industry is obtained as a sum of the series for the "primary iron and steel" industry and the series for "all-other" industries in this group. Each of the series for inventory owned is the sum of the three seasonally adjusted components, (a) "inventories of raw materials", (b) "goods in process" and (c) "finished products", adjusted, where necessary, by subtracting the seasonally adjusted estimate of inventories held but not owned (inventories held under progress payments).

The seasonally adjusted series for new orders is derived from the seasonally adjusted series for shipments and unfilled orders in the same way as the estimates for new orders are derived from the raw data for shipment and unfilled orders:

new orders each month are assumed to equal shipments during the month plus the excess of unfilled orders on books at the end of the month over the unfilled orders on books at the beginning of the month.

This method of obtaining the seasonally adjusted series is used because it gives a somewhat smoother set of seasonally adjusted new orders series than the direct method.

Calendar Variation and Strike Adjustments

Data for inventories are estimated book values at the end of the month and require no adjustment for the variation in the length of the calendar month; shipments and new orders are an estimate of the value of shipments and orders during the month and should be so adjusted. For shipments this adjustment is based on an estimated average length of the work week for most of the industries in the particular group, and 5, 5½, 6, 6½ day work weeks are used in the adjustment. For new orders the calendar variation adjustment is derived from the adjustment made to the shipment series; the series for unfilled orders does not require this adjustment as, like inventories, it is an end-of-the-month estimate.

The shipment series for the "non-ferrous smelting and refining" industry in the export group and for the "primary iron and steel" industry in the intermediate goods group are adjusted for the occurrence of strikes. Again to the extent that the strike adjusted series for shipments are used to derive new orders, these series are also adjusted for strikes.

The Economic Use Classifications

The groups and sub-groups in this classification as found in Table 40, 41 and 42 are as follows:

1. Consumer Goods Industries
 - (a) Perishable consumer goods
 - (b) Semi-durable consumer goods
 - (c) Durable consumer goods
2. Capital Goods Industries
 - (a) Heavy transportation equipment
 - (b) Other capital goods
3. Construction Goods Industries
4. Miscellaneous Industries
 - (a) Industries producing largely for export
 - (b) Motor vehicle and related industries
 - (c) Industries producing intermediate goods and supplies
 - (d) Unclassifiable

This grouping is based on the same industries as found in the Standard Industrial Classification System, but the industries are classified to tie-in

as much as possible with the broad expenditure classifications used in the National Accounts. Thus the first three of the four major groups in this classification, namely, the Consumer Goods, Capital Goods, and Construction Goods industries have counterparts in the expenditure side of the accounts in terms of personal expenditure on consumer goods, investment in new machinery and equipment and residential and non-residential construction, respectively. The fourth or miscellaneous group contains a residual class of industries which cannot conveniently be classified with the first three. Two of these, the export and motor vehicle industries, are of general interest in their own right and are broken out for convenience in economic analysis.

Economic Indicators

The new order series can be used as indicators of economic activity in as much as changes in their series occur in advance of their corresponding production and shipments. Two of the new order series in the economic use classification namely "new orders of other capital goods" and "new orders of construction goods" have been so used for about a year in the Review. Recently there has also been added the shipments of "primary iron and steel", as it appeared to be particularly sensitive to the business cycle. Besides sensitivity, these series have a sufficiently low variability (estimated M.C.D.'s of 5, 5, and 3 respectively), making it possible to follow their current movements.

Industrial production

Total industrial production rose in March on the strength of increases in manufacturing and mining production.

total
industrial
production

manufacturing production

total

durables

non-durables

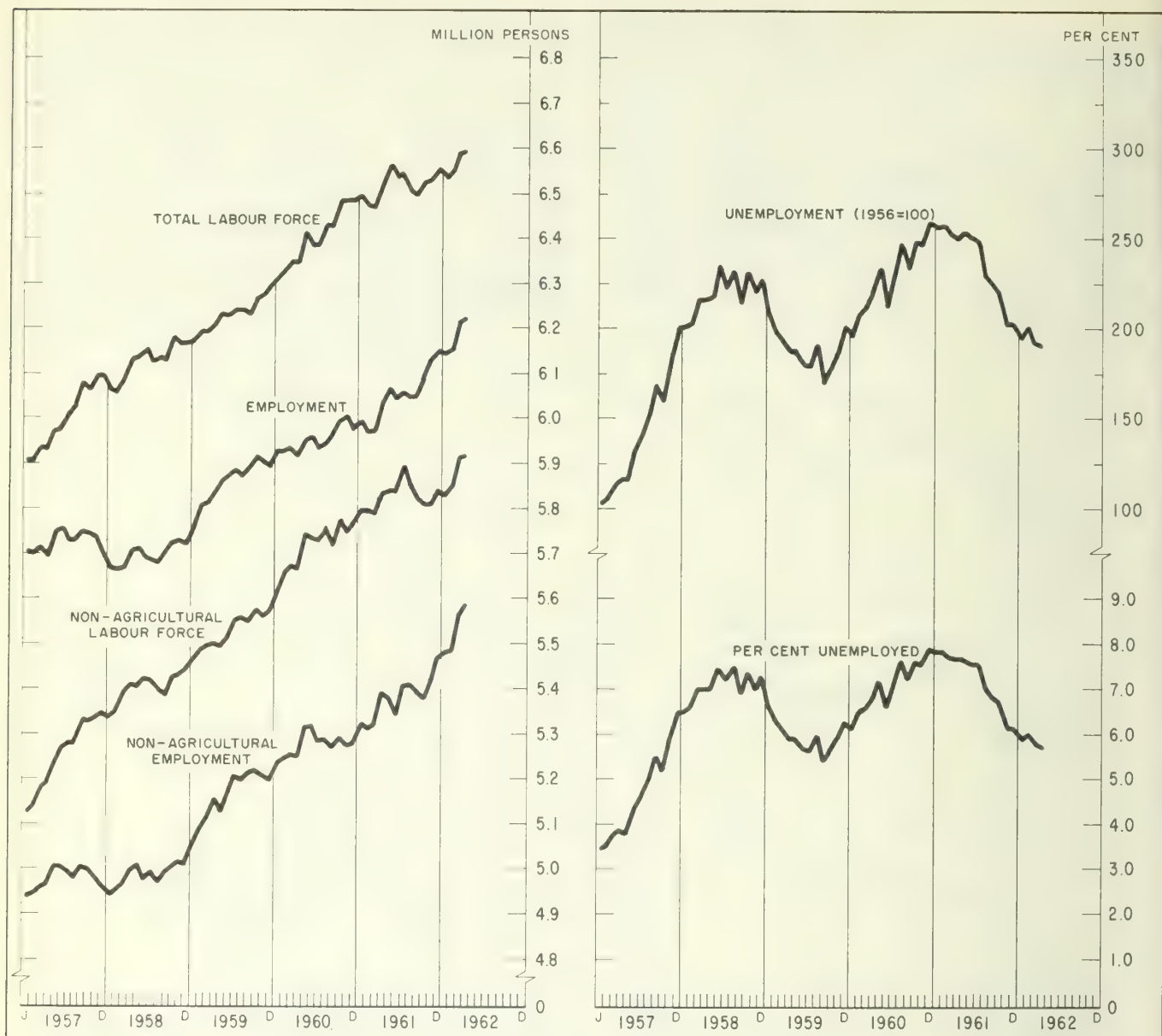
mining
productionelectricity
and gastotal iron
and steel

1949 = 100

1961	F	166.7 _r	147.9 _r	141.5 _r	153.4 _r	255.3 _r	303.9	132.1 _r
	M	166.0 _r	148.5 _r	142.5 _r	153.7 _r	243.6 _r	302.5	136.2 _r
	A	169.2 _r	149.8 _r	143.1 _r	155.4 _r	260.2 _r	312.2	134.8 _r
	M	169.4 _r	149.1 _r	143.2 _r	154.1 _r	262.8 _r	322.4 _r	136.3 _r
	J	173.3 _r	153.4 _r	147.9 _r	158.2 _r	264.9 _r	323.5	140.8 _r
	J	173.4 _r	154.0 _r	148.4 _r	158.8 _r	260.1 _r	325.0	141.1 _r
	A	176.4 _r	155.5 _r	152.8 _r	157.8 _r	273.9 _r	331.0	147.6 _r
	S	178.1 _r	156.8 _r	154.2 _r	159.1 _r	281.6 _r	327.4 _r	145.9 _r
	O	177.9 _r	156.8 _r	153.9 _r	159.3 _r	278.4 _r	330.4	142.7 _r
	N	180.1 _r	158.9 _r	156.7 _r	160.8 _r	287.1 _r	321.8	140.4 _r
	D	180.5 _r	160.8 _r	157.6 _r	163.5 _r	273.3 _r	325.5	141.2 _r
1962	J	179.8 _r	158.5 _r	153.9 _r	162.4 _r	280.4 _r	336.0 _r	137.4 _r
	F	182.3 _r	161.3 _r	158.3 _r	163.8 _r	280.9 _r	335.9 _r	145.2 _r
	M	184.0	162.4	158.3	165.9	289.5	335.2	144.3

Labour force

Employment in April rose fractionally. Unemployment as a percent of the labour force was 5.7 per cent.

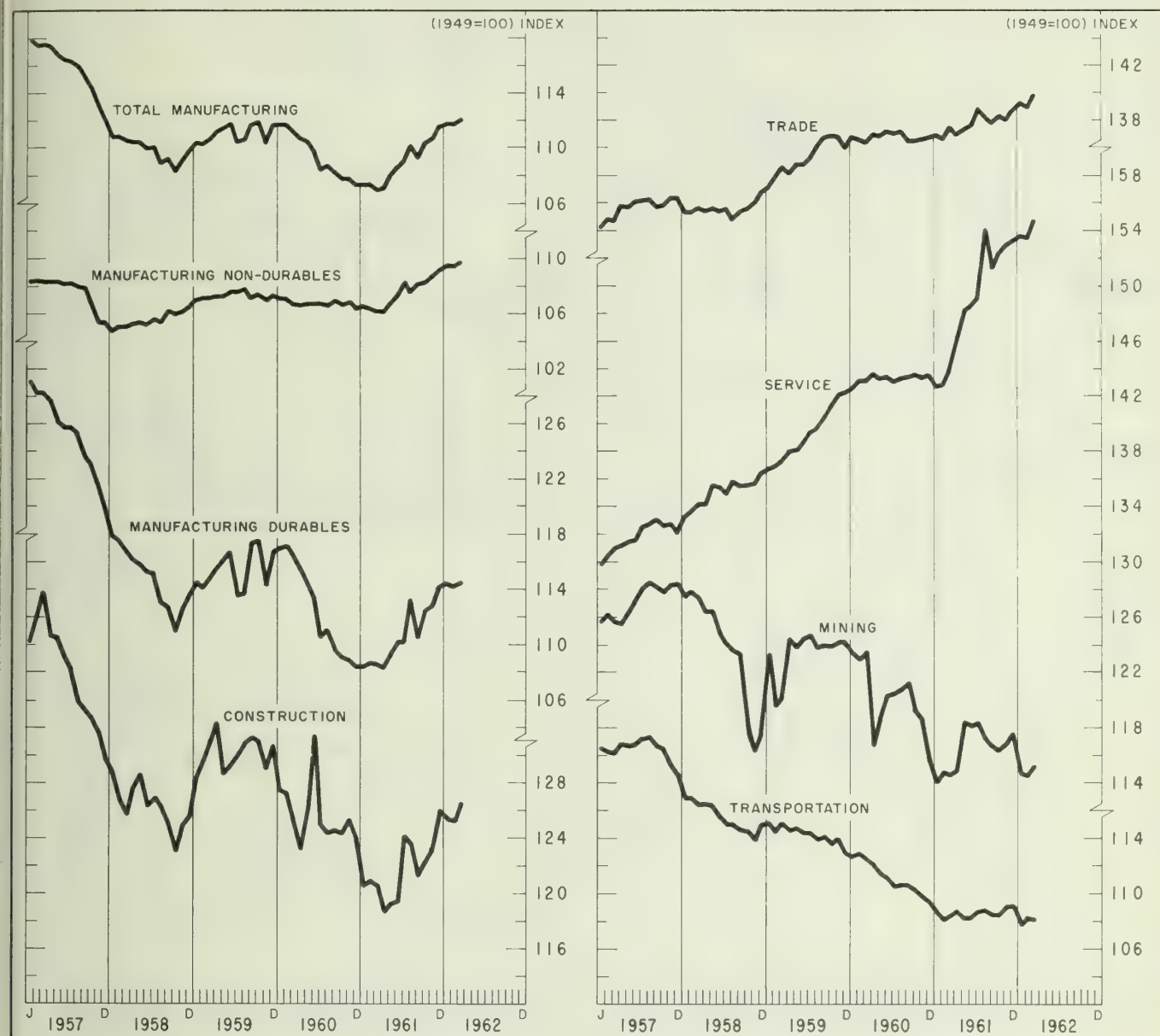


civilian labour force

		total	non-agricultural	employed total	employed non-agricultural	index of unemployed	unemployed as per cent of labour force
		thousands				1956 = 100	
1960	S	6,423	5,717	5,962	5,269	234	7.2
	O	6,488	5,774	5,997	5,291	249	7.6
	N	6,488	5,747	6,002	5,274	247	7.5
	D	6,487	5,768	5,975	5,279	260	7.9
1961	J	6,496	5,799	5,991	5,324	256	7.8
	F	6,472	5,796	5,966	5,311	257	7.8
	M	6,465	5,789	5,969	5,324	252	7.7
	A	6,526	5,837	6,033	5,391	250	7.6
	M	6,566	5,841	6,065	5,380	254	7.6
	J	6,533	5,840	6,041	5,340	250	7.5
	J	6,545	5,896	6,056	5,402	248	7.5
	A	6,501	5,851	6,049	5,406	229	7.0
	S	6,493	5,820	6,050	5,390	225	6.8
	O	6,522	5,806	6,088	5,377	220	6.7
	N	6,528	5,809	6,129	5,425	203	6.1
	D	6,554	5,843	6,155	5,470	203	6.1
1962	J	6,533	5,828	6,149	5,487	195	5.9
	F	6,553	5,854	6,158	5,488	201	6.0
	M	6,591	5,910	6,211	5,566	193	5.8
	A	6,593	5,916	6,218	5,584	190	5.7

Employment, selected industries

Employment in March increased fractionally in the trade, service, construction and mining industries, but was about unchanged in the manufacturing and transport industries.

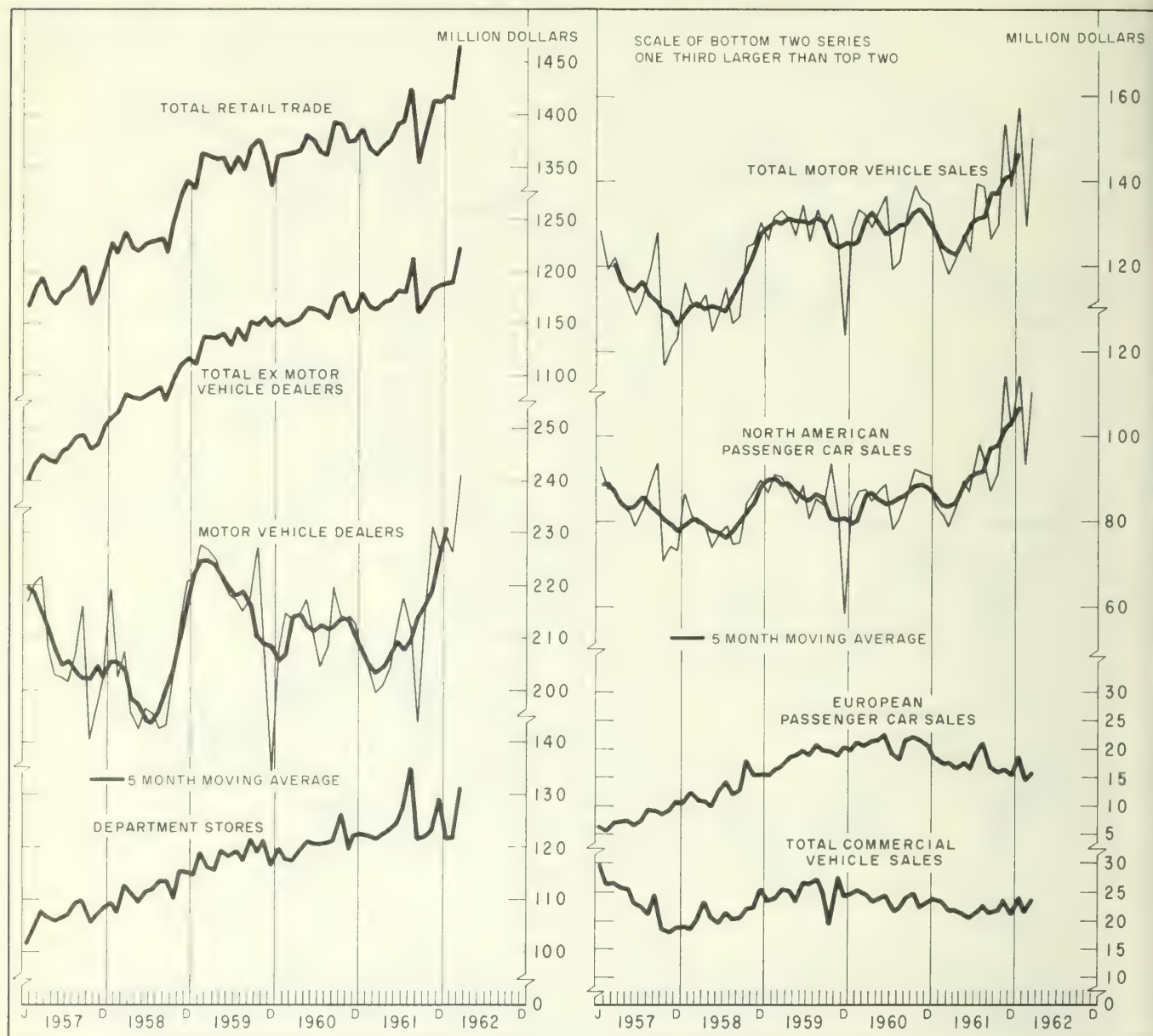


		manufacturing							
		total	non-durable	durable	trade	service	transport	construction	mining
1949 = 100									
1960	N	107.8	106.9	108.9	136.5	143.4	109.7	125.4	118.5
	D	107.3	106.3	108.4	136.7	143.5	109.4	123.9	115.5
1961	J	107.3	106.5	108.4	136.9	142.7	108.7	120.5	114.0
	F	107.3	106.3	108.7	136.5	142.9	108.0	120.9	114.8
	M	107.0	106.1	108.5	137.5	144.0	108.5	120.5	114.5
	A	107.1	106.1	108.3	137.0	146.4	108.8	118.6	114.9
	M	108.1	106.9	109.4	137.3	148.3	108.2	119.3	118.4
	J	108.7	107.4	110.2	137.7	148.7	108.2	119.5	118.1
	J	109.1	108.3	110.2	138.9	149.2	108.8	124.2	118.3
	A	110.1	107.5	113.2	138.3	154.1	108.9	123.6	117.2
	S	109.3	108.2	110.5	137.8	151.3	108.5	121.3	116.6
	O	110.3	108.3	112.5	138.2	152.4	108.5	122.3	116.3
	N	110.6	108.8	112.9	138.0	153.0	109.1	123.3	116.9
	D	111.5	109.2	114.2	138.7	153.3	109.2	126.0	117.6
1962	J	111.7	109.5	114.4	139.3	153.6	107.8	125.3	114.7
	F	111.7 _r	109.5	114.2	138.9 _r	153.5 _r	108.3 _r	125.2 _r	114.5
	M	111.9	109.8	114.4	139.9	154.8	108.2	126.5	115.2

Retail trade, motor vehicle sales

Total retail trade in March increased by 3.5 per cent, reflecting gains in most components.

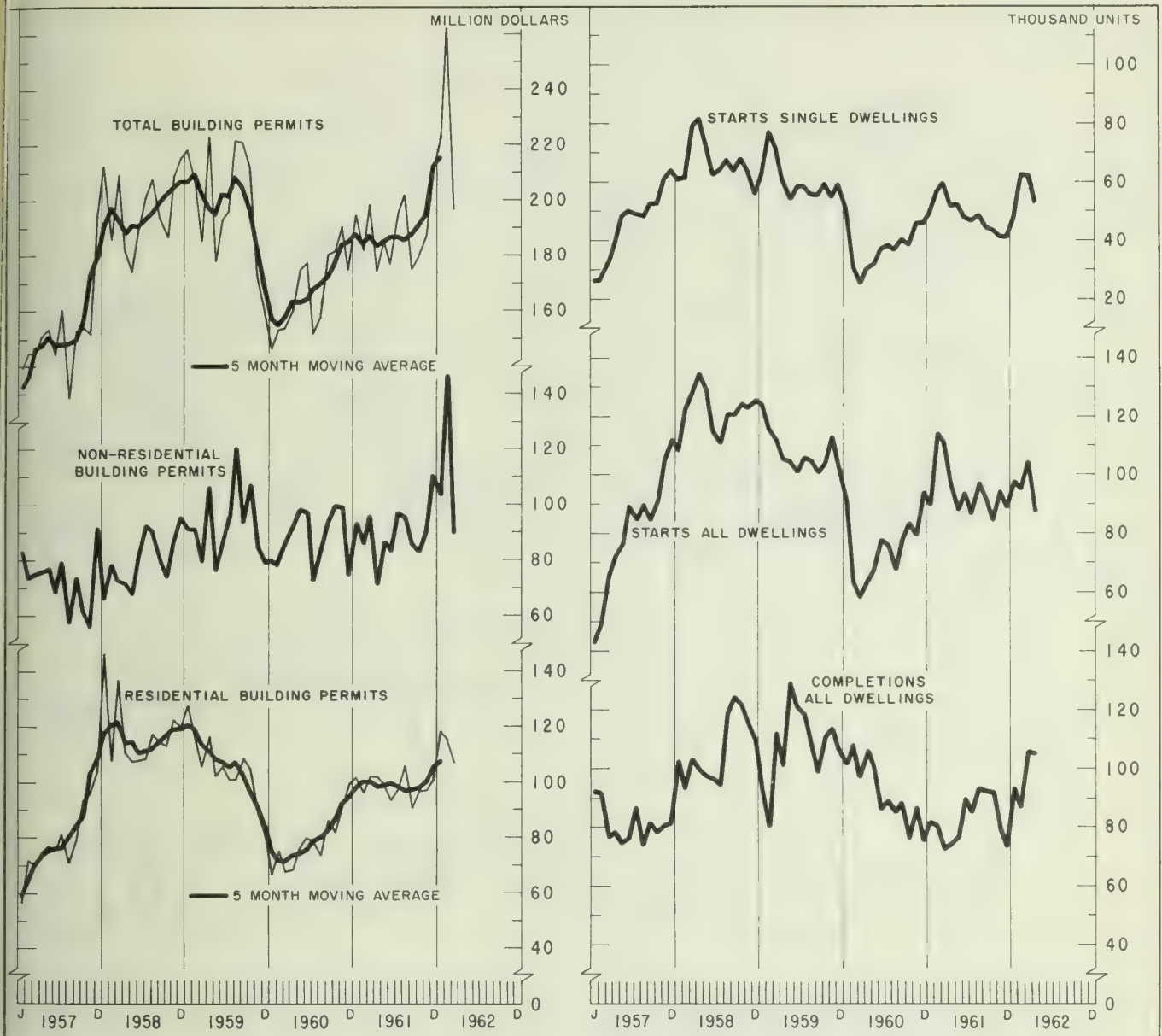
Total new motor vehicle sales increased in March, reflecting greater sales of all motor vehicle types.



		retail trade				new motor vehicle sales			
		retail trade total	(ex. motor vehicle dealers)	motor vehicle dealers	department stores	total	American type passenger	European type passenger	total commercial
million dollars									
1960	D	1,377	1,164	212	122.3	134.7	90.6	20.3	23.8
1961	J	1,386	1,179	207	122.6	126.4	83.7	18.8	23.9
	F	1,368	1,164	204	122.1	122.0	81.5	17.1	23.4
	M	1,362	1,162	200	121.7	118.2	79.2	17.5	21.5
	A	1,372	1,171	201	122.7	121.4	83.3	16.3	21.7
	M	1,376	1,171	204	123.5	128.0	89.5	17.4	21.1
	J	1,392	1,181	211	124.5	123.5	86.8	16.3	20.4
	J	1,396	1,178	217	127.3	139.5	98.5	19.4	21.6
	A	1,424	1,213	212	135.0	138.8	94.9	21.0	22.8
	S	1,355	1,161	194	121.3	125.8	87.8	17.0	21.1
	O	1,385	1,170	215	121.9	129.5	91.8	15.8	21.8
	N	1,414	1,183	231	123.3	153.7	114.1	16.2	23.4
	D	1,413	1,186	226	129.2	138.9	102.4	15.4	21.0
1962	J	1,418	1,188	229	121.4	157.3	114.5	18.7	24.2
	F	1,415	1,189	226	121.7	129.9	93.6	14.6	21.7
	M	1,465	1,224	241	131.3	150.2	110.6	15.8	23.8
	A				135.5 _p				

onstruction

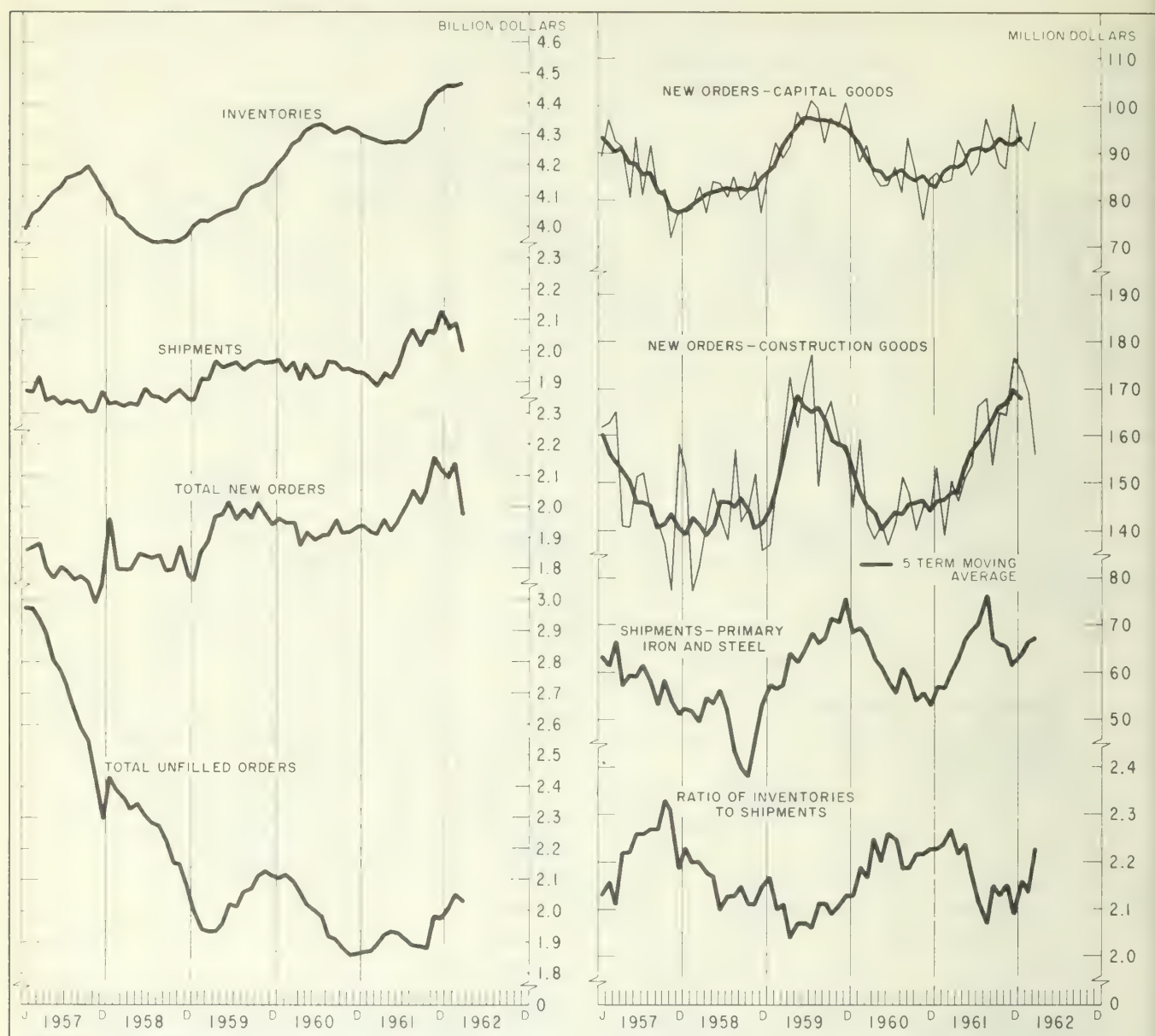
Total building permits declined in March, due to decreases in both the residential and non-residential components. Total starts of new dwellings in April was about unchanged, but completions declined.



value of building permits				new dwelling construction, centres 5,000 and over		
	total	non residential	residential	starts, single family units	starts, total	completions, total
	million dollars			thousand units at annual rates		
1960 N	191.0	99.4	91.6	45.4	79.5	87.0
D	175.0	75.3	99.7	45.6	94.2	75.4
1961 J	195.1	93.7	101.4	48.9	89.7	81.7
F	182.1	85.8	96.3	56.9	114.0	80.2
M	198.6	96.3	102.3	59.9	110.9	72.7
A	174.0	72.0	102.0	51.4	96.4	74.1
M	186.3	86.7	99.5	52.1	87.5	76.3
J	177.0	83.4	93.6	48.0	93.8	89.7
J	195.0	97.2	97.8	46.7	86.7	85.5
A	202.1	95.8	106.3	48.6	97.1	93.1
S	175.3	85.0	90.3	44.7	91.4	92.6
O	179.8	82.8	97.0	43.5	84.5	92.1
N	187.4	90.3	97.2	41.3	94.7	79.3
D	210.8	110.2	100.6	40.9	88.5	73.6
1962 J	222.2	103.7	118.5	47.3	97.9	93.6
F	262.3 _r	146.6 _r	115.7 _r	62.9	95.4	87.1
M	196.5	89.9	106.6	62.4	104.8	105.5
A				53.2	105.4	87.8

Manufacturing inventories, shipments, orders

Shipments, new orders and unfilled orders dropped slightly in March, while inventories were about unchanged. Shipments of primary iron and steel rose for the third consecutive month.



all industries

		owned inventories	shipments	new orders	unfilled orders	new orders capital goods	new orders construction goods	shipments primary iron and steel	ratio of inventories to shipments
million dollars									
1960	O	4,316	1,943	1,916	1,886	86.4	140.0	53.9	2.22
	N	4,323	1,945	1,919	1,859	76.0	145.5	55.7	2.22
	D	4,310	1,931	1,935	1,863	84.7	144.6	53.0	2.23
1961	J	4,297	1,927	1,937	1,873	85.9	153.2	57.3	2.23
	F	4,290	1,914	1,915	1,874	83.7	139.2	57.0	2.24
	M	4,282	1,888	1,910	1,896	84.2	150.3	60.1	2.27
	A	4,274	1,929	1,960	1,927	93.0	146.3	63.1	2.22
	M	4,274	1,911	1,918	1,935	89.9	151.3	67.6	2.24
	J	4,279	1,959	1,955	1,931	85.3	153.9	69.1	2.18
	J	4,276	2,027	2,002	1,907	88.2	166.6	70.5	2.11
	A	4,292	2,072	2,056	1,890	97.6	168.0	76.6	2.07
	S	4,320	2,013	2,012	1,889	93.7	154.0	67.1	2.15
	O	4,400	2,065	2,058	1,883	88.0	164.9	66.1	2.13
	N	4,434	2,059	2,155	1,979	86.8	164.5	65.5	2.15
	D	4,447	2,126	2,121	1,974	100.3	176.8	61.5 _r	2.09
1962	J	4,457	2,067	2,092	1,999	92.9	173.7	64.6	2.16
	F	4,457 _r	2,087 _r	2,140 _r	2,052 _r	90.4 _r	169.2 _r	66.6 _r	2.14 _r
	M	4,463	1,997	1,976	2,031	96.9	155.9	67.3	2.23

Exports and imports

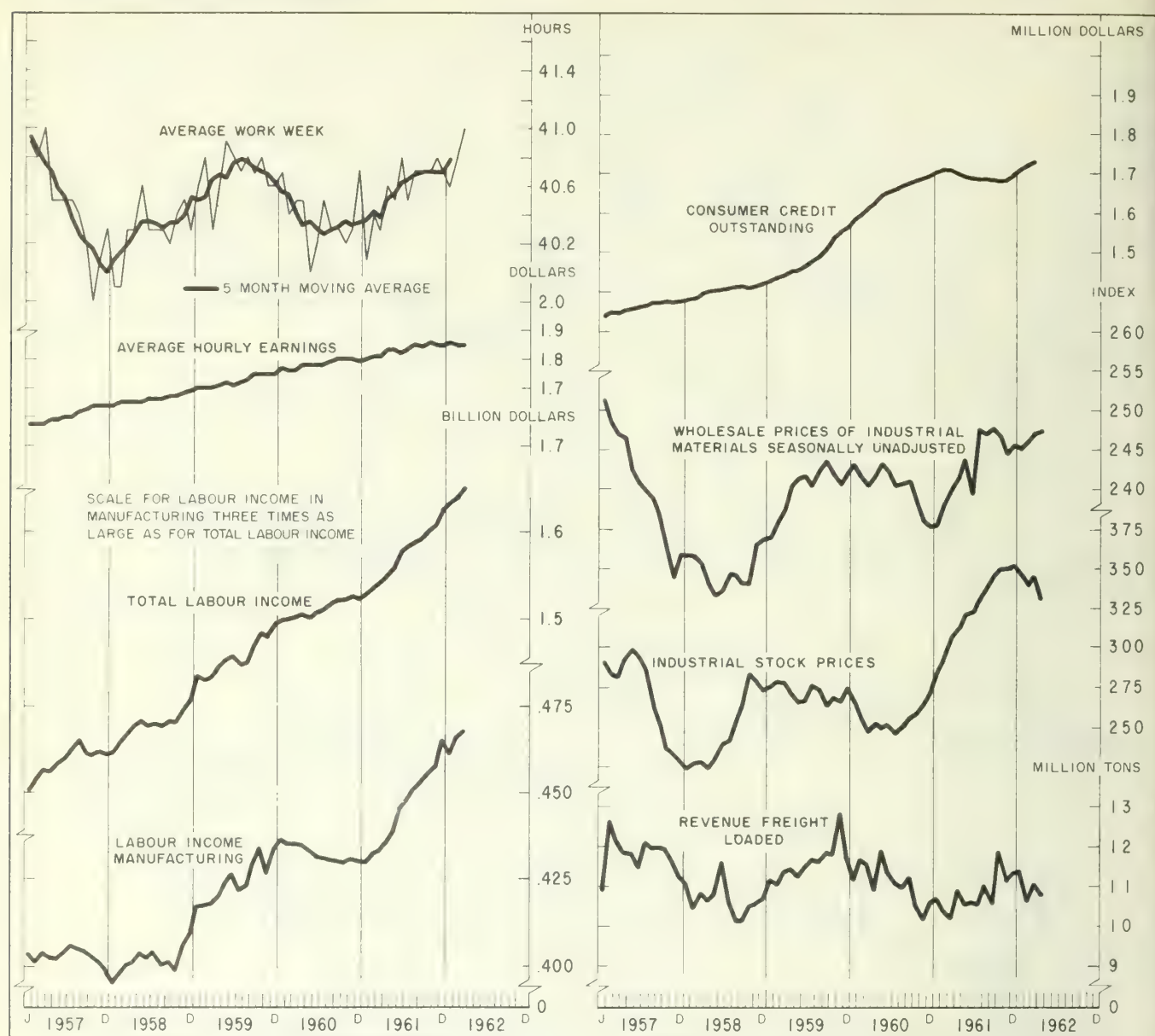
Exports in March continued at the high levels of recent months. Total imports rose noticeably, mainly on the strength of increased imports from the United States.



	exports (including re-exports)				imports			
	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries
million dollars								
1960 D	431.4	227.8	71.6	132.0	462.4 _r	305.9 _r	52.8	103.7 _r
1961 J	457.5	240.8	83.5	133.2	458.2 _r	301.6 _r	52.2	104.4 _r
F	449.3	241.1	78.8	129.4	445.7 _r	293.7 _r	52.0	100.0 _r
M	475.5	251.1	76.8	147.6	460.1 _r	310.2 _r	51.0	98.9 _r
A	500.4	258.6	78.2	163.6	432.7 _r	292.1 _r	41.0	99.6 _r
M	445.1	241.4	65.3	138.4	458.4 _r	302.3 _r	51.7	104.4 _r
J	483.4	263.1	71.0	149.3	466.3 _r	311.9 _r	52.7	101.7 _r
J	492.9	276.4	73.2	143.3	478.7 _r	322.2	52.3	104.2 _r
A	494.9	270.8	73.0	151.1	506.8 _r	351.2 _r	53.0	102.6 _r
S	525.9	291.8	84.2	149.9	506.3 _r	338.0 _r	51.5	116.8 _r
O	510.2 _r	288.3	77.7 _r	144.2 _r	522.4 _r	349.3 _r	56.1	117.0
N	519.8 _r	287.5	73.8 _r	158.5 _r	510.4 _r	345.8 _r	51.7	112.9
D	541.0	297.6	87.5	155.9	523.9	352.8	52.4	118.7
1962 J	506.7	313.9	63.4	129.4	507.5 _p	348.5 _p	47.1 _p	111.9 _p
F	495.5 _p	295.6 _p	72.7 _p	127.2 _p	508.6 _p	349.7 _p	50.5 _p	108.4 _p
M	507.6 _p	302.8 _p	70.9 _p	133.9 _p	537.9 _p	371.4 _p	50.7 _p	115.8 _p

Selected monthly series

Average hours worked and labour income rose in March. Prices of industrial stocks fell in April.

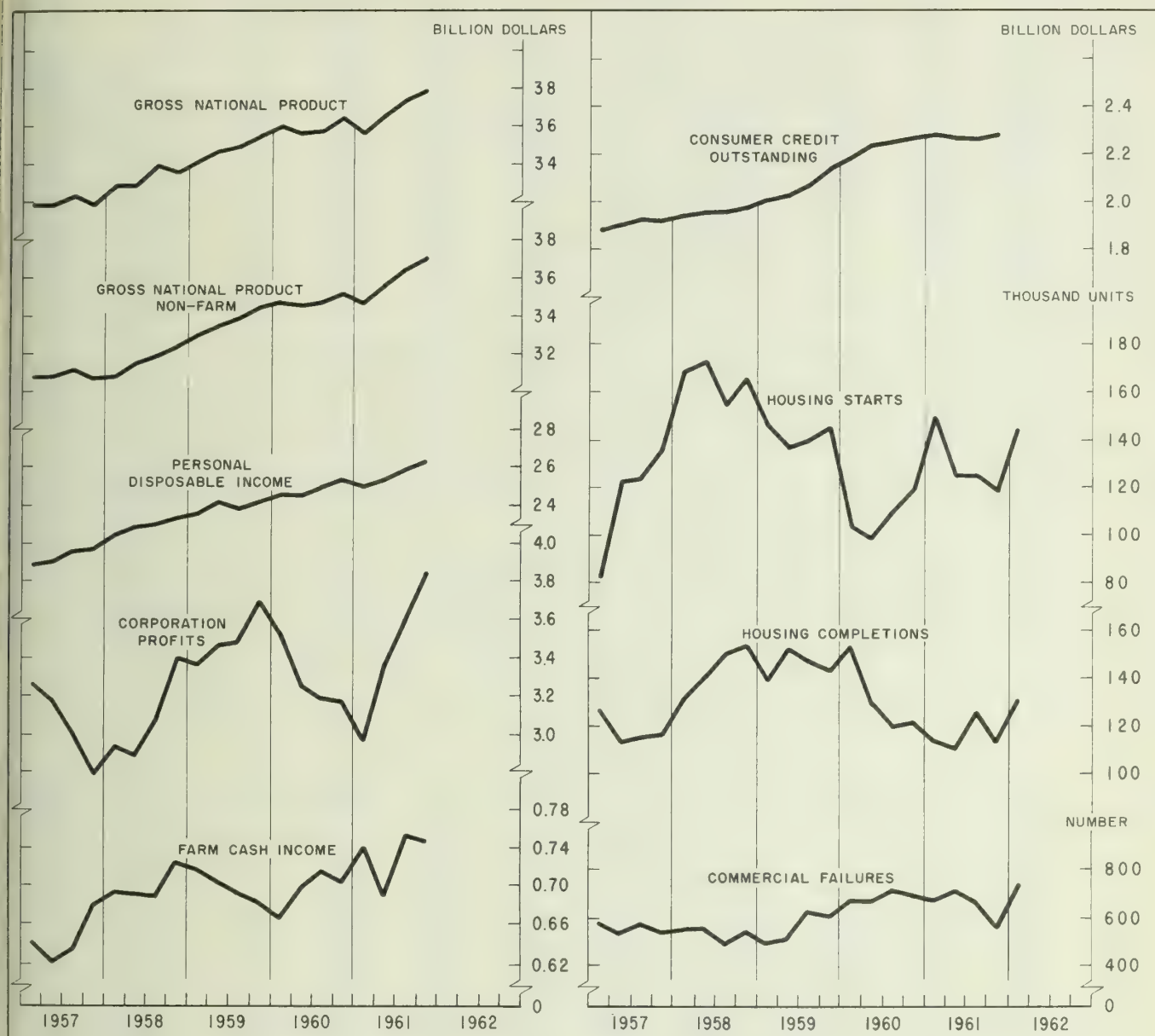


		manufacturing		labour income		consumer credit outstanding ¹	wholesale prices of industrial materials ²	prices of industrial common stocks	tons of revenue freight loaded
		average hourly earnings	average hours worked per week	total	manufacturing				
		dollars		million dollars			1935-39 = 100		millions
1960	D	1.79	40.7	1,523	430	1,697	235.2	273.6	10.56
1961	J	1.80	40.1	1,527	430	1,705	235.4	285.0	10.74
	F	1.81	40.4	1,535	433	1,709	238.1	293.7	10.38
	M	1.81	40.3	1,541	434	1,707	240.2	306.3	10.17
	A	1.83	40.6	1,548	436	1,698	241.7	312.5	10.96
	M	1.83	40.5	1,558	439	1,692	244.0	322.0	10.54
	J	1.82	40.8	1,578	446	1,690	239.7	323.8	10.59
	J	1.83	40.5	1,584	448	1,687	247.7	332.8	10.50
	A	1.85	40.7	1,588	452	1,688	247.1	339.8	11.05
	S	1.84	40.7	1,593	453	1,685	247.8	346.5	10.60
	O	1.86	40.7	1,602	456	1,682	246.6	350.8	11.88 _r
	N	1.85	40.8	1,608	458	1,684	244.6	351.8	11.17 _r
	D	1.85	40.7	1,622	465	1,698	245.7	353.3	11.38 _r
1962	J	1.86	40.6	1,631	462	1,712 _r	245.2	346.4	11.41
	F	1.85	40.8 _r	1,640	466	1,722	246.2	341.7	10.62
	M	1.85	41.0	1,653	468	1,731	247.1	345.8	11.03
	A						247.6	331.1	10.80

¹Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 78.²Not adjusted for seasonal variation.

Selected quarterly series

The number of commercial failures rose sharply in the first quarter.



		gross national product at market prices		personal disposable income	corporation profits before taxes ²	farm cash income	consumer credit outstanding total ³	dwelling units all centres		commercial failures
		total	non-farm ¹					started	completed	
		billion dollars at annual rates				million dollars		thousand units at annual rates		number
1959	2	34.7	33.5	24.1	3.46	701	2,024	136	152	507
	3	34.9	33.8	23.8	3.48	690	2,076	139	146	624
	4	35.4	34.4	24.1	3.69	681	2,140	145	143	603
1960	1	36.0	34.7	24.6	3.52	664	2,182	104	153	669
	2	35.6	34.5	24.5	3.24	699	2,229	98	128	660
	3	35.7	34.6	24.8	3.18	716	2,248	109	120	711
1961	4	36.4	35.1	25.3	3.17	702	2,264	119	122	687
	1	35.6	34.7	24.9	2.96	740	2,278	149	113	669
	2	36.5	35.6	25.3	3.36	690	2,266	124	110	714
1962	3	37.4	36.4	25.8	3.59	753	2,262	124	125	664
	4	37.8	36.9	26.2	3.84	746	2,277	118	114	568 _r
								144	131	741

¹Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.²Including dividends paid to non-residents.³Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 78.



Table 1: population,¹ by provinces

years and months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
thousands											
1958 June	17,048	438	100	710	577	4,884	5,803	870	888	1,201	1,544
1959 June	17,442	449	102	716	590	4,999	5,952	885	902	1,243	1,570
1959 Dec.	17,650	453	103	719	595	5,062	6,029	892	907	1,264	1,592
1960 Jan.	17,678	454	103	719	596	5,070	6,040	894	906	1,268	1,594
Mar.	17,732	457	103	721	597	5,088	6,057	895	906	1,273	1,601
June	17,814	459	103	723	600	5,106	6,089	899	910	1,283	1,606
July	17,852	460	103	724	601	5,115	6,104	900	910	1,288	1,611
Sept.	17,930	462	104	726	603	5,140	6,130	902	913	1,296	1,618
Dec.	18,020	465	105	727	606	5,170	6,160	906	913	1,306	1,626
1961 Jan.	18,041	466	105	728	606	5,176	6,167	908	912	1,309	1,628
Mar.	18,085	468	105	730	608	5,192	6,179	909	914	1,313	1,631
June	18,238	458	105	737	598	5,259	6,236	922	925	1,332	1,629
July	18,269	459	105	738	599	5,267	6,247	923	926	1,336	1,631
Oct.	18,357	462	106	739	601	5,300	6,271	927	928	1,345	1,639
1962 Jan.	18,434	465	106	741	603	5,322	6,298	930	927	1,356	1,647
Apr.	18,508	468	106	744	605	5,348	6,321	932	928	1,364	1,653

Table 2: immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence

quarterly averages or quarters	other European											
	total	United States	United Kingdom	Ireland						West Indies	Asia	all other
					total	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	France			
number												
1960	26, 028	2, 812	4, 896	200	15, 580	2, 694	5, 170	1, 357	736	292	814	1, 434
1961	17, 922	2, 879	2, 968	104	9, 913	1, 558	3, 540	447	582	281	433	1, 344
1959 4	21, 573	2, 754	3, 130	134	12, 961	1, 767	5, 466	323	447	359	805	1, 430
1960	1 16, 599	2, 118	2, 607	145	9, 643	1, 030	4, 060	504	245	175	1, 071	840
	2 41, 442	2, 506	9, 030	363	26, 395	5, 285	7, 565	3, 608	1, 115	302	1, 069	1, 777
	3 25, 802	3, 876	4, 728	166	14, 314	2, 787	4, 427	1, 046	1, 022	481	554	1, 683
	4 20, 268	2, 747	3, 220	125	11, 970	1, 672	4, 629	271	562	210	561	1, 435
1961	1 11, 839	2, 023	1, 514	72	6, 498	764	2, 714	233	253	174	412	1, 146
	2 24, 943	2, 661	4, 663	129	14, 934	3, 029	4, 600	993	840	410	410	1, 736
	3 19, 386	4, 104	3, 382	111	9, 526	1, 389	3, 539	392	745	314	516	1, 433
	4 15, 521	2, 728	2, 311	103	8, 694	1, 049	3, 308	169	492	228	394	1, 063
1962 1	11, 762	2, 003	1, 675	77	6, 684	736	2, 999	161	285	166	250	907

Table 3: births,² by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
number											
1960	39,743	1,264	228	1,594	1,362	11,488	13,270	1,936	2,007	3,251	3,343
1961	39,400	1,209	235	1,616	1,426	11,328	13,248	1,964	1,974	3,207	3,193
1959 A	40,526	1,303	212	1,633	1,387	11,917	13,405	1,872	2,103	3,169	3,525
S	40,875	1,310	227	1,672	1,419	11,918	13,432	2,008	2,158	3,279	3,452
O	39,658	1,319	262	1,617	1,442	11,367	13,094	1,955	1,985	3,242	3,375
N	37,241	1,188	215	1,453	1,252	10,989	12,356	1,799	1,861	2,944	3,184
D	37,342	1,142	212	1,485	1,314	10,721	12,596	1,736	1,860	3,053	3,223
1960 J	37,098	1,140	189	1,456	1,208	10,742	12,550	1,767	1,883	2,986	3,177
F	36,482	1,084	206	1,445	1,225	10,462	12,340	1,708	1,811	3,046	3,155
M	40,874	1,250	206	1,609	1,371	11,961	13,430	2,010	2,116	3,370	3,551
A	40,889	1,308	245	1,691	1,445	11,949	13,327	2,075	2,124	3,369	3,356
M	41,758	1,305	235	1,724	1,380	12,243	13,370	2,146	2,161	3,538	3,656
J	40,146	1,303	227	1,614	1,399	11,840	12,992	1,922	2,108	3,321	3,420
J	42,077	1,315	267	1,604	1,371	12,220	14,031	2,080	2,159	3,511	3,519
A	41,222	1,329	247	1,640	1,464	11,864	13,780	2,082	2,076	3,325	3,415
S	41,669	1,405	237	1,682	1,445	12,103	13,996	2,006	2,021	3,280	3,494
O	39,549	1,344	220	1,590	1,403	11,262	13,475	1,859	1,988	3,181	3,227
N	37,439	1,208	241	1,529	1,379	10,653	12,939	1,765	1,844	2,870	3,011
D	37,716	1,182	214	1,542	1,251	10,551	13,015	1,817	1,797	3,212	3,135
1961 J	41,785	1,627	172	1,616	1,403	12,006	14,238	2,086	1,960	3,203	3,474
F	36,295	1,346	204	1,524	1,199	10,530	12,113	1,694	1,777	2,928	2,980
M	37,576	680	233	1,642	1,587	9,475	13,615	1,965	2,041	3,006	3,332
A	38,330	1,117	238	1,543	1,226	11,178	12,923	1,802	1,841	3,691	2,771
M	42,344	1,116	230	1,683	1,604	12,293	14,687	2,021	2,172	3,217	3,321
J	40,920	1,120	267	1,732	1,327	12,185	13,513	2,097	1,933	3,610	3,136
J	38,979	1,905	262	1,447	1,614	10,096	12,886	2,086	2,011	3,197	3,475
A	42,841	1,138	299	1,819	1,293	12,848	14,567	1,946	2,295	3,322	3,314
S	37,955	629	203	1,597	1,607	11,348	12,411	1,992	1,873	3,271	3,024
O	42,544	1,206	245	1,758	1,424	11,842	14,631	2,110	2,181	3,443	3,704
N	39,573	1,303	197	1,585	1,630	12,380	12,571	1,828	1,945	2,829	3,305
D	33,663	1,317	273	1,442	1,199	9,752	10,821	1,947	1,662	2,766	2,484
1962 J	43,672	2,699	177	1,682	1,195	12,021	14,513	1,970	2,130	3,732	3,553
F	36,238	993	174	1,532	1,080	11,579	11,761	1,653	1,617	2,897	2,952
M	37,163	912	222	1,903	1,193	9,817	13,262	1,973	1,988	2,762	3,131
A	36,316	980	195	1,510	1,294	9,531	12,813	1,990	1,789	3,142	3,072

Footnotes and Sources at bottom of Table 5.

Table 4: deaths,² by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	number										
1960	11,607	251	80	508	389	2,927	4,290	623	574	741	1,225
1961	11,579	238	79	520	405	2,918	4,295	622	578	739	1,183
1959 J	11,295	232	78	474	368	3,121	3,973	593	583	692	1,181
A	10,709	240	78	461	345	2,865	3,906	598	509	649	1,058
S	10,697	228	86	481	362	2,769	3,849	559	545	658	1,160
O	11,312	250	79	516	352	2,913	4,074	649	575	700	1,204
N	11,328	233	80	466	393	2,844	4,248	593	560	734	1,177
D	11,979	285	85	531	407	3,056	4,400	607	545	735	1,328
1960 J	12,402	252	98	552	441	3,092	4,613	695	617	748	1,294
F	11,274	247	79	514	346	2,745	4,341	614	498	707	1,183
M	12,242	249	58	528	392	2,943	4,596	636	560	793	1,487
A	11,494	244	94	495	358	2,841	4,299	634	550	721	1,258
M	11,675	236	88	518	411	2,967	4,234	635	580	800	1,206
J	11,370	235	73	475	426	2,868	4,172	586	595	772	1,168
J	11,597	257	77	531	354	3,002	4,151	637	583	778	1,227
A	10,863	258	79	477	365	2,802	3,863	562	602	689	1,166
S	10,654	224	72	447	360	2,721	3,916	551	555	662	1,146
O	11,788	239	68	498	397	3,049	4,415	597	578	734	1,213
N	11,410	263	83	514	417	2,876	4,159	626	573	755	1,144
D	12,515	311	92	553	403	3,223	4,725	698	577	729	1,204
1961 J	12,634	320	86	629	482	2,510	5,056	802	581	886	1,282
F	11,487	283	65	557	413	3,200	4,139	540	516	649	1,125
M	11,507	190	84	607	444	2,582	4,305	609	639	832	1,215
A	10,758	295	78	431	388	2,419	4,234	537	538	749	1,089
M	12,278	202	85	574	469	2,635	4,966	671	666	741	1,269
J	12,632	220	76	505	345	4,165	4,127	719	545	788	1,142
J	11,057	347	61	433	360	2,986	4,000	635	543	602	1,090
A	10,994	195	100	519	317	2,283	4,233	552	622	899	1,274
S	11,238	172	67	459	467	3,314	3,862	602	535	685	1,075
O	11,184	225	63	468	337	2,466	4,465	677	597	750	1,136
N	11,551	231	84	472	440	2,842	4,280	530	593	778	1,301
D	11,626	173	102	584	404	3,617	3,873	595	562	512	1,204
1962 J	15,103	432	105	566	421	4,172	5,317	789	771	1,070	1,460
F	11,759	230	54	533	370	3,261	4,141	689	572	662	1,247
M	11,374	213	97	607	339	2,236	4,589	675	544	747	1,327
A	11,130	202	88	481	411	2,452	4,344	537	538	888	1,189

Table 5: marriages,² by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	number										
1960	10,837	259	58	437	369	3,018	3,821	550	517	874	934
1961	10,545	255	52	436	381	2,915	3,684	541	507	861	912
1959 J	16,439	265	88	527	546	6,244	4,919	759	870	1,103	1,118
A	16,671	334	90	760	627	5,536	5,159	798	778	1,208	1,381
S	14,943	283	77	628	491	4,792	5,329	745	545	927	1,126
O	14,558	233	80	555	474	4,030	5,357	785	896	1,062	1,086
N	8,758	301	62	444	365	1,415	3,307	524	487	930	923
D	8,492	279	36	291	269	2,107	2,979	404	385	775	967
1960 J	5,200	179	27	228	188	1,046	2,059	248	214	427	584
F	6,649	234	28	302	233	1,446	2,542	300	278	614	672
M	4,358	141	20	214	132	622	1,791	205	166	470	597
A	9,569	264	30	415	292	1,930	3,781	448	504	883	1,022
M	10,763	205	44	378	312	3,041	4,099	531	420	811	922
J	15,235	330	70	595	428	4,655	5,190	825	702	1,222	1,218
J	18,453	305	92	600	638	6,976	5,570	896	952	1,280	1,144
A	13,726	338	107	654	535	4,406	4,126	719	720	1,053	1,068
S	14,924	273	72	577	484	4,945	5,224	743	550	935	1,121
O	14,129	263	85	504	519	3,771	5,246	815	837	1,067	1,022
N	8,400	291	63	457	377	1,296	3,170	501	506	912	827
D	8,634	281	52	326	292	2,077	3,057	375	360	808	1,006
1961 J	7,753	269	22	305	341	2,362	2,331	390	266	643	824
F	5,983	252	22	294	196	1,215	2,259	247	294	583	621
M	5,163	131	15	205	161	1,219	1,854	271	174	485	648
A	6,988	197	16	331	258	640	3,155	362	412	810	807
M	9,815	215	54	424	341	1,858	4,232	480	544	830	837
J	11,645	174	48	455	335	2,403	4,862	724	655	984	1,005
J	14,677	432	85	680	544	3,783	5,126	796	892	1,143	1,196
A	13,523	279	100	567	528	3,555	4,586	718	693	1,387	1,110
S	15,148	193	67	672	643	5,189	4,800	794	545	972	1,273
O	14,947	362	58	465	473	5,046	5,115	774	782	907	965
N	12,411	272	79	472	481	4,962	3,218	513	513	1,075	826
D	8,489	287	59	363	269	2,753	2,675	424	314	510	835
1962 J	8,815	550	16	323	262	3,021	2,444	376	298	741	784
F	6,014	231	30	267	181	1,485	2,155	267	224	618	556
M	6,077	198	23	320	229	1,164	2,202	341	249	548	803
A	6,084	177	23	244	127	1,119	2,714	249	347	525	559

¹Prior to the census in 1961, population estimates were made quarterly on March 1, June 1, September 1 and December 1, and in addition on July 1 and January 1 of each year. After the 1961 census the quarterly estimates will be made on January 1, April 1, July 1 and October 1, as well as June 1. ²Figures for births, marriages and deaths for 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in provincial vital statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence. These figures are exclusive of the Yukon and the North-West Territories. Births and deaths are also exclusive of stillbirths. Sources: Vital Statistics (84-001), D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Total 6: national income and gross national product in current dollars

years and quarters	salaries wages and supplementary labour income	military pay and allowances	corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents	deduct: dividends paid to non-residents	rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ¹	net income of non-farm unincorporated business	inventory valuation adjustment	net national income at factor cost	indirect taxes less subsidies	capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	gross national product at market prices ²
million dollars												
1956	14,890	424	3,345	-437	1,767	1,450	1,965	-238	23,166	3,636	3,642	30,585
1957	16,018	476	3,056	-475	1,980	1,026	2,008	-78	24,011	3,861	4,009	31,909
1958	16,521	491	3,075	-470	2,104	1,200	2,125	-35	25,011	3,882	3,899	32,894
1959	17,463	496	3,498	-501	2,281	1,118	2,192	-130	26,417	4,251	4,159	34,784
1960	18,119	509	3,277	-470	2,390	1,194	2,190	-55	27,154	4,446	4,293	35,928
1961	18,884	550	3,438	-588	2,529	937	2,249	-86	27,913	4,643	4,349	36,844
seasonally unadjusted												
1955 3	3,429	101	844	-68	425	1,035	471	-55	6,182	831	835	7,813
4	3,447	101	796	-145	446	90	501	-62	5,174	851	859	6,909
1956 1	3,402	93	704	-93	422	-18	397	-48	4,859	865	827	6,564
2	3,679	106	923	-87	440	119	510	-89	5,601	916	908	7,327
3	3,906	113	905	-107	439	1,202	511	-50	6,919	923	946	8,826
4	3,903	112	813	-150	466	147	547	-51	5,787	932	961	7,868
1957 1	3,777	108	682	-101	484	-1	421	-34	5,336	962	960	7,175
2	4,003	116	876	-118	482	102	513	-31	5,943	974	1,026	7,856
3	4,183	131	806	-109	501	799	521	-12	6,820	978	1,025	8,894
4	4,055	121	692	-147	513	126	553	-1	5,912	947	998	7,984
1958 1	3,903	117	602	-97	476	23	435	-35	5,424	944	940	7,185
2	4,146	126	803	-96	488	162	532	26	6,187	975	986	8,104
3	4,274	125	826	-120	559	884	547	9	7,104	971	977	9,170
4	4,198	123	844	-157	581	131	611	-35	6,296	992	996	8,435
1959 1	4,121	118	689	-106	547	24	454	-26	5,821	1,000	946	7,688
2	4,368	129	959	-105	550	123	564	-53	6,535	1,070	1,046	8,538
3	4,497	127	931	-116	574	909	552	-30	7,444	1,094	1,083	9,661
4	4,477	122	919	-174	610	62	622	-21	6,617	1,087	1,084	8,897
1960 1	4,319	119	732	-105	578	38	448	-34	6,095	1,081	1,030	8,152
2	4,529	129	890	-108	584	92	556	-26	6,646	1,132	1,090	8,713
3	4,681	127	864	-118	601	979	540	-16	7,658	1,103	1,097	9,963
4	4,590	134	791	-139	627	85	646	21	6,755	1,130	1,076	9,100
1961 1	4,423	129	609	-164	610	33	438	12	6,090	1,110	1,025	8,144
2	4,702	140	910	-120	601	133	559	-16	6,909	1,155	1,080	9,010
3	4,903	137	969	-132	666	680	598	-31	7,790	1,137	1,124	10,118
4	4,856	144	950	-172	652	91	654	-51	7,124	1,241	1,120	9,572
seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1955 3	13,336	392	3,140	-360	1,692	1,244	1,824	-220	21,048	3,296	3,316	27,548
4	13,680	396	3,320	-396	1,668	1,128	1,840	-248	21,388	3,384	3,364	27,972
1956 1	14,192	396	3,332	-408	1,748	1,364	1,908	-192	22,340	3,516	3,480	29,504
2	14,712	420	3,348	-424	1,796	1,532	1,964	-356	22,992	3,640	3,572	30,204
3	15,140	432	3,360	-456	1,736	1,360	1,972	-200	23,344	3,664	3,736	30,844
4	15,516	448	3,340	-460	1,788	1,544	2,016	-204	23,988	3,724	3,780	31,788
1957 1	15,760	456	3,256	-448	1,976	1,012	2,020	-136	23,896	3,924	4,032	31,824
2	15,972	460	3,184	-568	1,992	984	2,000	-124	23,900	3,868	4,020	31,776
3	16,204	504	3,000	-444	2,000	1,016	2,028	-48	24,260	3,864	4,036	32,244
4	16,136	484	2,784	-440	1,952	1,092	1,984	-4	23,988	3,788	3,948	31,792
1958 1	16,288	492	2,928	-448	1,972	1,204	2,140	-140	24,436	3,884	3,948	32,088
2	16,524	496	2,880	-456	2,016	1,240	2,064	104	24,868	3,852	3,892	32,872
3	16,552	484	3,092	-496	2,220	1,152	2,116	36	25,156	3,840	3,816	33,088
4	16,720	492	3,400	-480	2,208	1,204	2,180	-140	25,584	3,952	3,940	33,528
1959 1	17,172	496	3,368	-492	2,260	1,156	2,196	-104	26,052	4,120	3,984	34,132
2	17,404	504	3,460	-492	2,268	1,148	2,216	-212	26,296	4,224	4,140	34,660
3	17,452	496	3,476	-484	2,268	1,128	2,164	-120	26,380	4,336	4,228	34,932
4	17,824	488	3,688	-536	2,328	1,040	2,192	-84	26,940	4,324	4,284	35,412
1960 1	17,992	500	3,516	-484	2,356	1,248	2,176	-136	27,168	4,456	4,320	35,988
2	18,044	500	3,244	-488	2,396	1,136	2,196	-104	26,924	4,480	4,320	35,620
3	18,172	504	3,176	-488	2,372	1,140	2,136	-64	26,948	4,392	4,284	35,720
4	18,268	532	3,172	-420	2,436	1,252	2,252	84	27,576	4,456	4,248	36,384
1961 1	18,412	540	2,956	-748	2,480	864	2,092	48	26,644	4,556	4,312	35,560
2	18,736	544	3,364	-544	2,468	932	2,224	-64	27,660	4,584	4,284	36,488
3	19,060	544	3,588	-548	2,616	1,016	2,372	-124	28,524	4,540	4,388	37,396
4	19,328	572	3,844	-512	2,552	936	2,308	-204	28,824	4,892	4,412	37,932

¹Includes change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in livestock items. Because of arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given to the series.

²Includes residual error of estimate. Source at bottom of Table 10.

Table 7: gross national expenditure in current dollars

years and quarters	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	government expenditure on goods and services	business gross fixed capital formation			value of physical change in inventories	exports of goods and services	deduct: imports of goods and services	residual error of estimate	gross national expend- iture at market prices
			new construction		new machinery and equipment					
			residential	non- residential						
million dollars										
1960	23,367	6,683	1,443	2,577	2,672	+359	7,022	-8,160	-35	35,928
1961	24,253	7,183	1,458	2,647	2,388	-238	7,578	-8,487	+62	36,844
seasonally unadjusted										
1958 4	5,866	1,602	510	709	550	-366	1,674	-1,960	-150	8,435
1959 1	5,201	1,468	343	451	535	+25	1,346	-1,761	+80	7,688
2	5,595	1,530	449	651	775	-129	1,731	-2,177	+113	8,538
3	5,528	1,802	466	794	667	+752	1,783	-2,091	-40	9,661
4	6,171	1,649	476	693	594	-298	1,823	-2,102	-109	8,897
1960 1	5,367	1,488	309	479	641	+115	1,601	-1,902	+54	8,152
2	5,847	1,515	357	623	787	-115	1,711	-2,167	+155	8,713
3	5,745	1,947	391	791	630	+667	1,928	-2,031	-105	9,963
4	6,408	1,733	386	684	614	-308	1,782	-2,060	-139	9,100
1961 1	5,569	1,581	247	476	561	-49	1,578	-1,900	+81	8,144
2	6,066	1,630	364	623	675	-187	1,861	-2,157	+135	9,010
3	5,992	2,074	441	814	582	+331	2,117	-2,165	-68	10,118
4	6,626	1,898	406	734	570	-333	2,022	-2,265	-86	9,572
seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 4	21,736	6,292	1,872	2,700	2,420	-124	6,428	-7,740	-56	33,528
1959 1	22,212	6,364	1,820	2,500	2,336	+428	6,300	-7,852	+24	34,132
2	22,292	6,604	1,720	2,624	2,592	+184	6,700	-8,060	+4	34,660
3	22,616	6,372	1,688	2,600	2,740	+528	6,680	-8,304	+12	34,932
4	22,860	6,456	1,708	2,632	2,616	+260	7,052	-8,308	+136	35,412
1960 1	22,856	6,492	1,624	2,624	2,760	+780	7,244	-8,348	-44	35,988
2	23,332	6,544	1,372	2,524	2,652	+484	6,748	-8,144	+108	35,620
3	23,376	6,804	1,396	2,580	2,588	-92	7,204	-8,036	-100	35,720
4	23,904	6,892	1,380	2,580	2,688	+264	6,892	-8,112	-104	36,384
1961 1	23,784	6,924	1,344	2,616	2,432	-332	7,184	-8,344	-48	35,560
2	24,124	7,140	1,436	2,560	2,264	-212	7,316	-8,184	+44	36,488
3	24,504	7,284	1,576	2,652	2,392	-316	7,856	-8,608	+56	37,396
4	24,600	7,384	1,476	2,760	2,464	-92	7,956	-8,812	+196	37,932

Table 8: gross national expenditure in constant (1957) dollars

years and quarters	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	government expenditure on goods and services	business gross fixed capital formation			value of physical change in inventories	exports of goods and services	deduct: imports of goods and services	residual error of estimate	gross national expendi- ture
			new construction		new machinery and equipment					
			residential	non- residential						
million dollars										
1960	22,212	6,257	1,323	2,404	2,504	+333	6,884	-7,977	- 33	33,907
1961	22,859	6,608	1,329	2,460	2,201	-262	7,343	-8,067	+ 58	34,529
seasonally unadjusted										
1958 4	5,696	1,565	494	690	536	-330	1,671	-1,939	-147	8,236
1959 1	5,016	1,391	329	434	513	+ 42	1,337	-1,734	+ 77	7,405
2	5,386	1,475	424	624	741	-162	1,710	-2,152	+107	8,153
3	5,322	1,747	436	758	636	+724	1,761	-2,075	- 38	9,271
4	5,906	1,558	444	657	566	-280	1,802	-2,097	-104	8,452
1960 1	5,125	1,360	287	446	606	+111	1,585	-1,876	+ 51	7,695
2	5,561	1,421	327	582	736	-138	1,669	-2,110	+146	8,194
3	5,460	1,866	357	736	589	+644	1,883	-1,978	- 99	9,458
4	6,066	1,610	352	640	573	-284	1,747	-2,013	-131	8,560
1961 1	5,254	1,406	226	439	519	- 34	1,550	-1,830	+ 75	7,605
2	5,728	1,511	332	577	625	-221	1,816	-2,070	+127	8,425
3	5,637	1,970	402	760	534	+268	2,035	-2,033	- 64	9,509
4	6,240	1,721	369	684	523	-275	1,942	-2,134	- 80	8,990
seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 4	21,072	6,156	1,804	2,624	2,356	-108	6,408	-7,628	- 56	32,628
1959 1	21,444	6,184	1,732	2,412	2,252	+404	6,252	-7,768	+ 24	32,936
2	21,480	6,356	1,624	2,512	2,472	+196	6,640	-7,976	+ 4	33,308
3	21,756	6,040	1,584	2,476	2,608	+492	6,596	-8,228	+ 12	33,336
4	21,840	6,104	1,592	2,492	2,492	+204	6,952	-8,260	+128	33,544
1960 1	21,856	6,148	1,500	2,448	2,616	+744	7,140	-8,276	- 40	34,136
2	22,200	6,128	1,260	2,360	2,476	+464	6,592	-7,944	+100	33,636
3	22,220	6,336	1,276	2,396	2,416	-116	7,056	-7,796	- 96	33,692
4	22,572	6,416	1,256	2,412	2,508	+240	6,748	-7,892	- 96	34,164
1961 1	22,476	6,392	1,220	2,424	2,260	-364	7,036	-8,068	- 44	33,332
2	22,776	6,608	1,312	2,376	2,092	-248	7,148	-7,884	+ 40	34,220
3	23,068	6,720	1,440	2,476	2,192	-340	7,564	-8,080	+ 52	35,092
4	23,116	6,712	1,344	2,564	2,260	- 96	7,624	-8,236	+184	35,472

Source at bottom of Table 10.

Table 9: sources of personal income

years and quarters	salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	deduct: employer and employee contributions to social insurance and gov't. pension funds	military pay and allowances	net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	net income of non-farm unincorporated business	interest, dividends and net rental income of persons	transfer payments to persons		
							from government (excluding interest)	charitable contributions by corporations	personal income
million dollars									
1960	18,119	-735	509	1,188	2,190	2,742	3,121	44	27,178
1961	18,884	-781	550	909	2,249	2,850	3,343	45	28,049
seasonally unadjusted									
1958 4	4,198	-157	123	116	611	605	649	10	6,155
1959 1	4,121	-158	118	43	454	582	792	8	5,960
2	4,368	-152	129	147	564	639	697	12	6,404
3	4,497	-162	127	896	552	640	618	11	7,179
4	4,477	-179	122	37	622	690	649	11	6,429
1960 1	4,319	-190	119	55	448	653	899	10	6,313
2	4,529	-162	129	97	556	676	758	12	6,595
3	4,681	-191	127	970	540	671	717	11	7,526
4	4,590	-192	134	66	646	742	747	11	6,744
1961 1	4,423	-194	129	57	438	672	978	9	6,512
2	4,702	-188	140	108	559	706	825	12	6,864
3	4,903	-199	137	669	598	686	754	12	7,560
4	4,856	-200	144	75	654	786	786	12	7,113
seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 4	16,720	-624	492	1,220	2,180	2,328	2,876	40	25,232
1959 1	17,172	-616	496	1,152	2,196	2,436	2,608	40	25,484
2	17,404	-628	504	1,188	2,216	2,516	2,828	40	26,068
3	17,452	-648	496	1,132	2,164	2,604	2,712	44	25,956
4	17,824	-712	488	1,020	2,192	2,648	2,876	44	26,380
1960 1	17,992	-732	500	1,232	2,176	2,720	2,968	44	26,900
2	18,044	-696	500	1,108	2,196	2,692	3,008	44	26,896
3	18,172	-756	504	1,160	2,136	2,744	3,216	44	27,220
4	18,268	-756	532	1,252	2,252	2,812	3,292	44	27,696
1961 1	18,412	-752	540	872	2,092	2,800	3,268	44	27,276
2	18,736	-780	544	808	2,224	2,832	3,304	44	27,712
3	19,060	-800	544	1,008	2,372	2,828	3,360	44	28,416
4	19,328	-792	572	948	2,308	2,940	3,440	48	28,792

Table 10: disposition of personal income

years and quarters	personal income total	deduct: personal direct taxes	personal disposable income	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services				personal saving		
				total	durable goods	non-durable goods	services	total	farm inventory change	excluding farm inventory change
million dollars										
1960	27, 178	-2, 357	24, 821	23, 367	2, 667	11, 699	9, 001	1, 454	+ 15	1, 439
1961	28, 049	-2, 504	25, 545	24, 253	2, 694	12, 139	9, 420	1, 292	-314	1, 606
seasonally unadjusted										
1958 4	6, 155	- 469	5, 686	5, 866	674	3, 147	2, 045	- 180	-367	187
1959 1	5, 960	- 480	5, 480	5, 201	586	2, 550	2, 065	279	-251	530
2	6, 404	- 528	5, 876	5, 595	772	2, 686	2, 137	281	- 83	364
3	7, 179	- 527	6, 652	5, 528	625	2, 771	2, 132	1, 124	+630	494
4	6, 429	- 552	5, 877	6, 171	695	3, 296	2, 180	- 294	-372	78
1960 1	6, 313	- 557	5, 756	5, 367	582	2, 615	2, 170	389	-194	583
2	6, 595	- 638	5, 957	5, 847	757	2, 810	2, 280	110	-118	228
3	7, 526	- 576	6, 950	5, 745	598	2, 901	2, 246	1, 205	+689	516
4	6, 744	- 586	6, 158	6, 408	730	3, 373	2, 305	- 250	-362	112
1961 1	6, 512	- 573	5, 939	5, 569	554	2, 713	2, 302	370	-235	605
2	6, 864	- 670	6, 194	6, 066	743	2, 926	2, 397	128	- 76	204
3	7, 560	- 628	6, 932	5, 992	642	3, 002	2, 348	940	+365	575
4	7, 113	- 633	6, 480	6, 626	755	3, 498	2, 373	- 146	-368	222
seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 4	25, 232	-1, 908	23, 324	21, 736	2, 572	10, 992	8, 172	1, 588	..	..
1959 1	25, 484	-1, 992	23, 492	22, 212	2, 664	11, 164	8, 384	1, 280	..	..
2	26, 068	-1, 972	24, 096	22, 292	2, 720	11, 176	8, 396	1, 804	..	..
3	25, 956	-2, 148	23, 808	22, 616	2, 680	11, 344	8, 592	1, 192	..	..
4	26, 380	-2, 236	24, 144	22, 860	2, 648	11, 528	8, 684	1, 284	..	..
1960 1	26, 900	-2, 308	24, 592	22, 856	2, 644	11, 436	8, 776	1, 736	..	..
2	26, 896	-2, 352	24, 544	23, 332	2, 632	11, 740	8, 960	1, 212	..	..
3	27, 220	-2, 376	24, 844	23, 376	2, 544	11, 760	9, 072	1, 468	..	..
4	27, 696	-2, 392	25, 304	23, 904	2, 848	11, 860	9, 196	1, 400	..	..
1961 1	27, 276	-2, 396	24, 880	23, 784	2, 532	11, 976	9, 276	1, 096	..	..
2	27, 712	-2, 460	25, 252	24, 124	2, 592	12, 164	9, 368	1, 128	..	..
3	28, 416	-2, 584	25, 832	24, 504	2, 768	12, 280	9, 456	1, 328	..	..
4	28, 792	-2, 576	26, 216	24, 600	2, 884	12, 136	9, 580	1, 616	..	..

¹This item differs from column 6, page 5, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of accrued net earnings arising out of Canadian Wheat Board operations. Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, (13-001) D.B.S.

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949=100)¹

monthly averages or months	mining												manufacturing		
	industrial production	metals						non-metals		fuels			total	non- durable	
		total	total	total	gold	copper	nickel	total	asbestos	total	coal	natural gas			petro- leum
base period industry weight															
100.0	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74		
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7	
1958	154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.6	782.6	140.7	141.3	
1959	166.1 _r	251.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	149.8 _r	150.1 _r	
1960	167.4 _r	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	149.3 _r	151.1 _r	
1961	172.9 _r	266.9 _r	191.7 _r	107.1 _r	170.4	183.8	211.7	223.4	430.7 _r	49.9	712.0 _r	1,043.7 _r	153.0 _r	157.0 _r	
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1959 S	172.6 _r	278.3	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2	424.7	946.9	155.2 _r	159.3 _r	
O	176.6 _r	270.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8	511.2	841.7	159.6 _r	160.4 _r	
N	171.7 _r	260.0	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5	651.3	823.8	153.4 _r	157.9 _r	
D	162.3 _r	257.3	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6	670.3	951.9	142.9 _r	143.4 _r	
1960 J	166.2 _r	253.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5	703.1	1,022.6	146.5 _r	144.0 _r	
F	169.5 _r	258.6	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1	697.2	947.7	149.4 _r	148.3 _r	
M	170.5 _r	255.8	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1	697.8	970.5	150.9 _r	149.2 _r	
A	164.0 _r	234.3	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	147.5 _r	146.8 _r	
M	169.4 _r	250.0	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	152.9 _r	152.3 _r	
J	173.0 _r	258.2	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	156.6 _r	156.3 _r	
J	161.5 _r	263.1	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	188.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	143.6 _r	146.4 _r	
A	162.4 _r	254.1	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	145.3 _r	153.9 _r	
S	169.9 _r	264.7	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	151.9 _r	159.7 _r	
O	171.3 _r	253.4	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	154.4 _r	161.6 _r	
N	170.9	252.1	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	152.5	158.9 _r	
D	159.9 _r	241.1	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	139.9 _r	143.6 _r	
1961 J	160.0 _r	247.6 _r	183.2 _r	109.8 _r	162.2 _r	169.4	177.8	187.3	417.0 _r	55.8	854.1	980.2 _r	138.6 _r	142.1 _r	
F	166.5 _r	255.1 _r	186.9 _r	113.2 _r	162.3 _r	173.5	200.0	223.9	426.4 _r	54.5	816.0	1,012.7 _r	145.0 _r	148.8 _r	
M	164.6 _r	235.4 _r	173.1 _r	110.2 _r	158.1 _r	159.2	205.8	228.2	380.5	41.2	780.3	910.7 _r	146.3 _r	149.5 _r	
A	166.4 _r	243.8 _r	174.5 _r	112.9 _r	161.1 _r	159.8	203.8	216.9	401.0	45.8	698.2	968.9	147.9 _r	152.2 _r	
M	171.5 _r	262.9 _r	182.8 _r	107.8 _r	162.8 _r	180.8	206.5	222.2	429.6 _r	50.7	613.1	1,049.8 _r	152.3 _r	154.7 _r	
J	179.8 _r	274.1 _r	201.6 _r	106.7 _r	182.9 _r	185.2	226.5	237.6	417.4	46.3	557.9	1,029.1	161.6 _r	163.2 _r	
J	168.7 _r	275.7 _r	206.9 _r	103.9 _r	170.8 _r	187.5	192.7	197.6	423.2 _r	41.3	521.8	1,057.8 _r	149.7 _r	153.7 _r	
A	172.4 _r	276.6 _r	198.0 _r	100.6 _r	170.1	184.6	215.2	221.8	428.0 _r	26.1	553.9 _r	1,093.4 _r	153.4	161.3 _r	
S	182.4 _r	293.0 _r	209.7 _r	100.7 _r	171.8	200.7	229.7	235.0	457.2 _r	52.8	601.8 _r	1,124.8	162.3 _r	168.0 _r	
O	183.8 _r	285.1 _r	210.3 _r	105.3	184.1	203.1	236.1	243.1	426.5 _r	63.7	686.0 _r	1,011.5 _r	163.9 _r	168.4 _r	
N	184.9 _r	286.1 _r	195.6 _r	107.5	182.2	213.8	240.4	252.6	477.7 _r	63.2	836.0	1,139.4 _r	163.6 _r	167.5 _r	
D	173.8	267.8 _r	177.2 _r	106.4	165.3	188.0	206.4	214.1	484.2 _r	57.6	1,024.7 _r	1,146.7 _r	151.6 _r	154.2 _r	
1962 J	174.0 _r	275.9 _r	180.5 _r	100.6	155.1	194.8	194.1	208.5	516.3 _r	57.2	1,125.7 _r	1,226.3 _r	149.6 _r	151.4 _r	
F	182.4 _r	279.4 _r	179.7 _r	102.5 _r	165.8 _r	185.7	212.4	236.0	521.5 _r	52.3	1,180.4 _r	1,243.0	158.8 _r	159.6 _r	
M	182.5	280.0	180.2	102.2	170.1	198.7	224.8	238.9	515.6	51.7	1,117.2	1,234.4	160.0	160.8	
adjusted for seasonal variation															
M. C. D.	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	2	2	
1959 S	168.3 _r	263.5 _r	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1	556.6	961.3	150.2 _r	151.2	
O	171.0 _r	258.8 _r	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0	543.8	894.5	154.1 _r	152.6 _r	
N	167.8	264.1	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3	552.9	880.1	149.2 _r	152.6 _r	
D	169.2 _r	257.1	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9	507.8	915.3	151.8 _r	151.4 _r	
1960 J	172.1 _r	256.5 _r	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	383.0 _r	52.6	521.2 _r	926.3	155.1 _r	154.9 _r	
F	170.2 _r	260.6	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1	538.8	834.2	152.4 _r	152.8 _r	
M	171.8 _r	263.2 _r	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	190.4 _r	200.0 _r	394.9	63.9	579.1	934.1	153.2 _r	154.1 _r	
A	166.6 _r	251.5	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	148.9 _r	149.6 _r	
M	167.2 _r	256.4	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	149.0	151.1 _r	
J	166.6 _r	249.0 _r	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	384.3 _r	53.7 _r	594.2	920.2	148.6 _r	151.7 _r	
J	164.3 _r	249.7 _r	198.4 _r	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	371.0 _r	54.6 _r	632.9	877.2	146.1 _r	150.6 _r	
A	165.6	249.1	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	146.7 _r	150.4 _r	
S	167.2 _r	255.1 _r	193.5 _r	109.7	156.7 _r	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	148.2 _r	150.8 _r	
O	166.7 _r	245.6 _r	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	149.2 _r	152.4 _r	
N	166.1 _r	252.2	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	147.9 _r	152.6 _r	
D	166.3 _r	248.7 _r	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	203.4 _r	210.5 _r	366.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	148.1 _r	151.8 _r	
1961 J	165.6 _r	253.8 _r	199.8 _r	110.4 _r	165.5 _r	170.3	207.5 _r	215.8 _r	370.6 _r	46.0	642.7 _r	889.6 _r	146.7 _r	152.7 _r	
F	166.7 _r	255.3 _r	200.8 _r	109.3 _r	161.2 _r	170.1	218.2	239.5	370.9 _r	47.6	636.5	888.3 _r	147.9 _r	153.4 _r	
M	166.0 _r	243.6 _r	185.5 _r	109.8 _r	158.9 _r	161.3	204.8 _r	219.0 _r	366.1 _r	46.7 _r	652.4	874.8 _r	148.5 _r	153.7 _r	
A	169.2 _r	260.2 _r	184.0 _r	111.8 _r	165.7 _r	157.4	205.8	216.9	426.1	49.1	724.3	1,030.7	149.8 _r	155.4 _r	
M	169.4 _r	262.8 _r	184.0 _r	107.5 _r	166.3 _r	182.1	203.5	222.2	435.4 _r	58.8	704.7	1,042.5 _r	149.1 _r	154.1 _r	
J	173.3 _r	264.9 _r	187.6 _r	105.6 _r	171.9 _r	178.2	216.0 _r	232.7 _r	434.0 _r	58.9 _r	706.2	1,038.4	153.4 _r	158.2 _r	
J	173.4 _r	260.1 _r	190.3 _r	103.2											

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949-100)-continued

non-durable manufacturing																	
monthly averages r months	foods and beverages		foods						beverages						tobacco and products	rubber products	leather products
	total	total	meat products	dairy products	canning and pro- cessing	grain mill products	bakery products	miscel- laneous foods	total	carbonated beverages	brew- eries	distil- leries					
base period industry weight																	
11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58			
957	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6		
958	141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4		
959	147.6r	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	155.8r	155.9r	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3		
960	150.2r	147.1	156.5	152.8	149.5r	132.5	144.1r	142.9	160.2r	158.7r	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8		
961	154.2r	151.2r	158.1	158.3	153.8r	138.3r	149.2r	146.4r	163.6r	165.6r	147.6	200.1	193.6	145.7	123.8		
unadjusted for seasonal variation																	
959 S	166.8r	166.1r	180.7	165.7	238.8r	131.4	145.2	136.7r	168.8r	168.7r	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6		
O	165.9r	165.3	175.7	145.3	213.3	140.9	149.4	163.0	167.8r	157.0r	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0		
N	159.2r	155.5	185.8	130.1	158.3	141.8	148.0	160.3	170.8r	133.2r	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9		
D	136.9r	136.3	154.6	122.1	130.0	124.2	143.5	135.5	138.9r	159.4r	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3		
960 J	124.9r	128.2r	177.6	118.6	68.4r	125.5	135.2r	132.5r	114.5r	127.3r	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4		
F	128.4r	127.5r	159.3	128.0	73.1r	127.0	133.4r	135.2r	131.2r	155.9r	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1		
M	130.4r	127.4r	158.9	133.9	63.9r	131.0	134.6r	134.4r	140.0r	128.8r	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8		
A	136.3r	131.7r	161.2	147.2	73.5r	130.1	138.6r	132.6r	150.8r	135.1r	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6		
M	153.0r	145.6	157.8	173.8	123.7r	132.8	142.7r	139.6r	176.3r	175.4r	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1		
J	160.8r	153.0r	146.8	197.2	148.4r	133.7	148.2r	143.2r	185.4r	175.6r	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5		
J	162.3r	160.5r	147.7	178.6	228.3r	128.8	153.8	129.6r	167.9r	202.3r	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6		
A	167.0r	162.1r	147.4	172.9	242.6r	130.8	152.1	131.8r	182.5r	199.6r	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1		
S	168.2r	167.7r	153.7	166.9	250.1r	140.9	150.8	148.1r	169.9r	164.0r	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5		
O	172.9r	168.8r	163.5	151.6	236.2r	141.9	149.4	167.9	186.0r	162.7r	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2		
N	162.0r	156.3r	168.6	134.4	159.7r	141.3	147.6	176.1	179.8r	153.7r	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9		
D	136.7r	136.5	135.8	130.4	126.3r	126.7	142.4	143.2r	137.5r	143.4r	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0		
961 J	122.6r	126.4r	150.9	121.3	72.7r	127.7	138.4r	137.8r	110.6r	136.8r	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.0		
F	129.9r	129.4r	146.1	130.1	76.9r	134.4	137.4r	142.2r	131.6r	133.7r	117.2	164.8	193.8	134.8	132.2		
M	132.6r	129.8r	145.9	146.3	68.1r	135.2	139.8r	137.8r	141.5r	119.4r	145.7	160.2	186.3	136.9	131.9		
A	140.9	136.1r	164.1	149.2	70.0r	138.9	145.5r	141.7r	155.9r	147.9r	156.0	168.6	194.5	143.7	130.9		
M	147.4	143.5r	149.6	170.1	98.4r	140.5	149.4r	148.5r	159.7r	141.5r	162.9	174.0	196.5	142.5	120.1		
J	167.6	161.5r	155.1	204.0	158.7r	140.5	160.0r	149.7r	187.0r	194.6r	180.0	201.1	231.3	161.7	125.6		
J	172.7r	168.7r	155.3	189.1	258.4r	141.2r	156.6r	122.9r	185.1r	235.1r	177.7	152.4	148.9	132.4	91.3		
A	172.4r	168.1r	153.6	179.2	257.3r	141.0r	153.0r	133.2r	185.9r	225.8r	161.4	204.0	197.3	117.1	125.6		
S	174.4r	171.7r	168.9	174.4	251.8r	139.1	152.5r	146.8r	182.8r	187.8r	145.0	253.0	204.7	164.1	133.0		
O	175.5r	174.3r	178.2	157.7	236.9r	139.8r	155.2r	172.2r	179.5r	144.4r	147.2	286.1	207.7	167.8	128.7		
N	168.3r	161.5r	183.4	140.8	163.1r	147.6r	153.3r	172.2r	190.7r	151.8r	156.3	320.3	209.1	167.5	132.0		
D	145.6r	143.2r	145.5	137.7	132.7r	136.7r	148.7	151.6r	153.3r	168.6r	135.0	182.0	175.9	155.8	118.9r		
962 J	131.0	133.9	163.6	123.9	78.2r	134.5	139.2	152.6	121.9	144.3	85.7	180.5	195.2	145.1	130.5		
F	137.2r	135.7r	160.7	133.0r	84.5r	135.3r	138.3r	152.5r	141.8r	157.8	123.1	169.4	204.1	167.3	140.6r		
M	142.2	137.3	165.1	143.6	76.3	139.3	140.9	150.3	157.5	144.8	150.1	193.6	207.7	160.2	140.6		
adjusted for seasonal variation																	
M. C. D.	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2		
959 S	148.3r	145.0r	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9	142.4	133.6r	158.6r	161.4r	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1		
O	148.0r	144.5r	164.2	149.2	132.8	137.9r	145.2	135.2	159.4r	177.0r	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1		
N	148.9r	146.8r	162.6	149.2	155.2	134.1r	144.8	133.2	155.7r	154.9r	152.7	164.1r	186.3	154.6	114.6		
D	149.4r	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0	148.0	131.1	155.2r	164.8r	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7		
960 J	151.4r	147.8r	168.9	156.7	142.6r	131.3	142.1r	140.5r	162.9r	156.8r	154.1	192.0	186.6	169.0r	118.9		
F	153.1r	149.6r	165.8	155.7	157.6r	128.9	141.2r	143.8r	164.3r	181.0r	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5		
M	151.6r	148.8r	162.0	150.3	136.9r	132.1	142.3r	160.4r	160.5r	160.2r	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8		
A	147.3r	145.8r	158.7	153.3	149.2r	131.3	140.5r	138.8r	152.0r	142.7r	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6		
M	152.7r	149.1r	160.2	154.2	169.4r	128.2	141.4r	138.4r	164.1r	171.0r	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	105.3r		
J	149.6r	146.4	157.3	150.4	149.0r	134.2	143.7r	140.9r	159.5r	150.3r	143.7	207.8r	176.6	139.6	105.6		
J	149.6r	149.2r	158.5	148.8	161.6r	133.6	146.8	142.8r	150.9r	154.1r	150.3	148.9	164.6r	139.9	107.5		
A	150.0r	144.5r	154.2	148.7	142.3r	131.9	146.6	139.3r	167.4r	151.6r	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7		
S	148.0	145.0r	148.1	150.6	139.8r	137.9	146.9	143.9r	157.4r	157.8r	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0		
O	151.4r	144.8r	152.7	155.8	133.8r	137.6r	146.2	140.5	172.3r	174.0r	155.4	213.9	196.0	133.1r	113.3		
N	150.1r	146.6r	148.7	154.8	151.4r	133.6r	144.1	144.1r	161.2r	180.6r	144.9	177.8r	185.7	135.0	111.9		
D	148.2r	146.2r	144.0	157.9	150.5r	133.1	145.1	144.0	154.7r	147.5r	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7		
961 J	149.9r	148.5r	143.2	157.1	171.4r	133.3	145.6r	140.0r	154.5r	169.9r	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.1		
F	154.8r	153.1r	152.0	156.2	177.0r	137.3r	146.2r	148.6r	160.1r	168.6r	142.9	192.1	189.1	122.1r	118.9		
M	155.4r	153.4r	148.7	165.9	166.6r	135.9r	148.2r	152.5r	161.7r	150.0r	143.8	217.1	185.6	131.9	120.8		
A	153.5r	151.2	161.0	155.3	149.5r	139.7r	149.7r	148.3r	160.8r	163.6r	144.8	194.5	189.2	143.0	122.8r		
M	148.1r	147.6r	151.7	149.6	145.8r	137.5	150.5r	146.5r	149.6r	137.8r	139.1	181.8r	187.9	142.5r	121.9r		
J	155.6r	153.9r	166.6	156.4	154.9r	141.3r	155.2r	145.5r	161.0r	168.2r	142.4	196.0r	206.3	146.3	126.9		
J	157.9r	155.4r	166.5	159.3	180.9r	146.3r	148.9r	134.2r	165.8r	176.4r	151.9	187.5	190.9r	154.3	127.2		
A	154.1r	149.5r	160.5	156.1	148.6r	141.5r	147.5r	141.8r	168.6r	173.6r	152.0	204.6r	203.0	150.5	121.8		
S	154.0r	148.7	162.2	158.0	142.0r	134.6	148.2r	143.0r	170.5r	181.1r	149.5	210.7	191.7	153.4	126.1		
O	153.7r	150.3r	166														

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949 = 100)—continued

non-durable manufacturing														
monthly averages or months	textiles				clothing			paper products		printing publishing- and allied products	petroleum and coal		chemicals and allied products	miscel- laneous manufac- turing industries
	total	cotton goods	wool goods	synthetic textiles and silk	total	men's, women's and children's	knitting mills	total	pulp and paper		total	petro- leum products		
										base period industry weight				
	5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22	1.62
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4	153.3
1958	109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0	166.3
1959	124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	144.7 _r	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4	183.2
1960	122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	107.9 _r	109.4	103.1	148.4 _r	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	219.7 _r	191.6
1961	134.6	98.8	80.3	219.5	107.1 _r	110.3	101.0	153.4 _r	153.1	148.2	258.8	279.0	222.1 _r	213.0
unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 S	128.8	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	146.2 _r	141.5	148.4	256.6	276.4	219.7	191.5
O	130.1	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	155.2 _r	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	218.7	195.7
N	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	154.1 _r	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	215.5	195.3
D	116.0	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	139.0 _r	137.0	147.1	253.2	271.5	203.8	187.1
1960 J	125.2	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	140.5 _r	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	213.7 _r	181.0
F	130.5	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	145.5 _r	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	214.2 _r	181.2
M	135.7	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.3 _r	118.8	113.1	147.3 _r	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	217.0 _r	184.4
A	124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	107.3 _r	107.9 _r	101.5	145.1 _r	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	223.9 _r	186.6
M	123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	102.1 _r	103.1 _r	96.5	151.9 _r	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	226.1 _r	185.4
J	126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	100.0 _r	99.7 _r	95.2	150.9 _r	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	230.4 _r	186.8
J	90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.1 _r	104.1	81.7	146.0 _r	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	215.5 _r	189.1
A	114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	108.4 _r	110.8	98.2	150.2 _r	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	218.9 _r	192.5
S	123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	112.8 _r	115.4	106.2	150.6 _r	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	230.9 _r	199.3
O	127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	109.1 _r	108.6	108.4	156.3 _r	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	227.6 _r	205.4
N	127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	107.8 _r	105.6	111.3	158.5 _r	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	215.5 _r	207.4
D	122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	101.8 _r	99.7	104.2	138.2 _r	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	203.0 _r	200.3
1961 J	124.7	94.2	70.5	199.0	107.6 _r	110.7	101.3	141.6 _r	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	213.4 _r	192.6
F	133.7	99.2	78.8	220.8	113.8 _r	118.7	105.5	147.7 _r	151.5	144.7	253.2	273.9	217.7 _r	194.4
M	134.9	97.3	80.5	225.0	113.7 _r	119.9	100.5	148.3 _r	151.1	151.4	243.7	262.4	212.9 _r	195.0
A	130.8	95.8	79.3	211.6	104.4 _r	106.0	96.9	152.1 _r	153.1	148.3	249.7	268.3	225.2 _r	197.3
M	132.6	99.2	74.2	217.0	101.0 _r	102.0	93.8	155.5 _r	155.8	149.5	257.1	276.5	228.1 _r	201.7
J	142.4	98.1	94.6	239.3	101.4 _r	101.7	95.6	157.5 _r	154.6	143.3	262.3	282.0	234.7 _r	207.5
J	108.8	68.0	67.0	169.2	102.4 _r	105.2 _r	89.5	152.2 _r	148.6	138.8	232.3	248.2	217.9 _r	211.3
A	128.9	95.2	76.0	207.0	107.1 _r	109.8 _r	97.2	156.3 _r	152.6	141.3	282.8	305.7	222.3 _r	217.3
S	144.5	107.6	90.6	236.9	114.0 _r	116.7 _r	107.2	155.9 _r	154.7	153.3	281.3	303.8	229.3 _r	227.8
O	144.4	114.8	85.1	229.5	108.9 _r	108.8 _r	106.1	163.1 _r	162.7	157.1	253.3	272.6	226.9 _r	236.5
N	146.8	113.4	88.5	236.7	108.0 _r	105.4 _r	113.0	163.4 _r	164.1	156.5	272.2	293.6	223.6 _r	241.0
D	142.4	102.6	78.2	242.0	102.4 _r	99.8 _r	105.5	146.8 _r	145.4	151.5	267.9	289.8	212.7 _r	233.5
1962 J	139.1 _r	104.9	71.0	233.9	111.1 _r	117.7 _r	99.3 _r	146.8 _r	147.4	143.1 _r	269.2	291.3	222.8 _r	225.3 _r
F	153.3 _r	118.1	81.8	264.7	116.5 _r	124.0 _r	105.2 _r	155.3 _r	158.3	153.7 _r	269.1	231.4	224.7 _r	231.1
M	149.7	118.5	76.7	255.1	116.7	124.9	100.0	158.2	159.7	156.6	259.3	231.4	224.4	
adjusted for seasonal variation														
M. C. D.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1
1959 S	124.5	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	145.2 _r	142.6	146.4	244.9	263.2	213.9	185.0
O	125.0 _r	88.1	87.0	187.5 _r	112.2	109.6	110.7	150.1 _r	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	212.0	187.6
N	122.7 _r	86.3	82.1	186.1 _r	110.1	107.4	109.2	152.6 _r	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	214.4	187.1
D	120.8	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	147.8 _r	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	214.7	186.4
1960 J	129.4	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	147.8 _r	147.6	152.8	255.7	274.3	221.5 _r	186.0
F	123.0	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	147.2 _r	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	219.1 _r	187.6
M	128.4	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.8 _r	110.4	106.5	148.7 _r	150.3	143.4	254.9	273.1	221.4 _r	189.5
A	121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.4 _r	111.4	99.9	144.4 _r	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	216.7 _r	190.4
M	124.0 _r	90.7	73.1 _r	196.0	108.0 _r	110.1	100.2	147.0 _r	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	216.4 _r	187.8
J	122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	107.5 _r	109.3	100.5	149.0 _r	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	221.6 _r	188.5
J	117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	106.7 _r	108.3	99.3	148.6 _r	148.3	145.8 _r	247.5 _r	267.2 _r	224.8 _r	190.4
A	114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	108.3 _r	109.3	101.9	148.4 _r	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	222.1 _r	191.0
S	118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	107.3 _r	108.9	100.2	149.2 _r	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	223.0 _r	192.7
O	123.3 _r	91.5	79.9	188.9 _r	106.4 _r	106.8	104.7	150.0 _r	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	219.7 _r	196.2
N	120.9 _r	92.1	72.3	184.7 _r	106.9 _r	108.4	101.7	153.9 _r	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	214.3 _r	198.8
D	127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	108.4 _r	110.3	105.3	146.7 _r	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	215.4 _r	199.7
1961 J	127.9 _r	93.8 _r	78.7	204.5	108.6 _r	110.7	103.7	148.7 _r	148.7	149.8 _r	243.7	263.5	220.2 _r	198.1
F	125.1 _r	91.2	73.6	199.8 _r	107.4 _r	110.7	98.3	150.1 _r	152.1	144.8	249.7	269.9	220.8 _r	201.0
M	126.7 _r	87.8	76.6 _r	206.4 _r	107.7 _r	111.8	96.1 _r	149.9 _r	150.2	146.5	246.1	265.6	216.6 _r	200.0
A	127.4 _r	91.6 _r	79.2	202.7	105.9 _r	107.4 _r	98.5 _r	153.1 _r	153.1	147.7	272.8	294.8	219.8 _r	201.1
M	132.1 _r	96.6	80.7 _r	213.4	106.6 _r	107.4 _r	99.7 _r	150.8 _r	150.0	146.1 _r	267.4	288.6	220.8 _r	206.2
J	137.0	97.5	91.5	222.2	107.7 _r	108.9 _r	101.5 _r	154.3 _r	152.6	142.6 _r	259.9	279.2	228.0 _r	210.9
J	142.3	110.0	85.9	231.5	108.9 _r	109.2 _r	107.3	154.9 _r	154.0	145.8 _r	228.6 _r	243.8 _r	227.0 _r	213.2
A	128.7	96.8	72.2	205.0	106.3 _r	107.9 _r	100.3	154.9 _r	153.7	148.7	276.2	298.0	225.7 _r	216.4
S	138.9	97.8	86.3	232.0	108.4 _r	110.0	103.1	155.5 _r	156.3	151.1	272.3	293.2	220.6 _r	220.7
O	139.4 _r	109.5	79.5	225.0 _r	110.8 _r	114.9	101.6							

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949=100)—continued

monthly averages or months		durable manufacturing													
		wood products				iron and steel products					transportation equipment				
		total	total	saw and planing mills	furniture	total	machinery	iron castings	primary iron and steel	sheet metal products	total	aircraft and parts	motor vehicles	motor vehicle parts	railway rolling stock
base period industry weight															
		39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93
1956		153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7
1957		146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3
1958		139.9	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9
1959		149.5	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5
1960		146.4 _r	136.0 _r	141.2 _r	141.3 _r	137.3 _r	135.1 _r	147.8 _r	162.1	143.5	130.0 _r	238.4	159.0	121.1 _r	51.2 _r
1961		148.4 _r	139.6 _r	146.7 _r	143.6 _r	139.4 _r	133.4 _r	144.3	174.0	141.0	129.8 _r	269.5	157.3	121.3 _r	42.9 _r
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1959	S	150.4	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1
	O	158.7	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7
	N	148.0	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2
	D	142.5	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2
1960	J	149.6 _r	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.8 _r	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.6 _r	53.8 _r
	F	150.7	141.2	151.4 _r	136.3 _r	142.7 _r	135.5 _r	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.3 _r	233.9	187.4	138.0 _r	52.1 _r
	M	152.9 _r	140.7	150.7 _r	135.3 _r	143.9 _r	135.9 _r	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	134.8 _r	52.0 _r
	A	148.3 _r	124.1	126.2 _r	135.3 _r	139.6 _r	137.7 _r	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.5 _r	236.1	209.3	133.6 _r	53.4 _r
	M	153.6 _r	138.3	146.5 _r	135.3 _r	141.2 _r	137.9 _r	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	133.3 _r	54.0 _r
	J	156.9 _r	153.8 _r	167.8 _r	137.0 _r	142.2 _r	137.8 _r	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	127.4 _r	54.5 _r
	J	140.4 _r	141.4 _r	148.3 _r	139.9 _r	127.0 _r	137.8 _r	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.3 _r	226.6	119.8	107.1 _r	53.8 _r
	A	135.2 _r	146.5 _r	153.9 _r	146.0 _r	131.0 _r	135.2 _r	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.8 _r	225.7	22.7	95.5 _r	51.1 _r
	S	142.8 _r	141.6 _r	145.5 _r	150.7 _r	136.0 _r	132.5 _r	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.6 _r	236.7	84.0	107.3 _r	49.2 _r
	O	146.0 _r	133.1 _r	133.5 _r	151.2 _r	136.8 _r	132.7 _r	149.9 _r	166.4	151.3	117.3 _r	245.6	133.2	114.8 _r	48.5 _r
	N	145.0 _r	119.7 _r	116.0 _r	148.0 _r	137.5 _r	131.7 _r	193.2 _r	159.4	144.3	129.6 _r	253.5	164.7	113.8 _r	47.1 _r
	D	135.6 _r	118.2 _r	116.1 _r	142.1 _r	125.4 _r	128.8 _r	184.8 _r	128.5	135.4	127.9 _r	260.9	160.8	114.0 _r	44.8 _r
1961	J	134.4 _r	123.4 _r	126.0	136.4 _r	125.3 _r	125.7 _r	172.8 _r	141.1	128.6	126.7 _r	266.6	156.9	115.0 _r	43.7 _r
	F	140.6 _r	135.6 _r	145.0 _r	132.8 _r	129.8 _r	125.4 _r	171.3 _r	152.7	127.7	134.2 _r	271.5	173.0	116.4 _r	43.0 _r
	M	142.5 _r	139.0 _r	150.2 _r	131.5 _r	135.1 _r	127.9 _r	179.7 _r	162.8	129.2	132.4 _r	272.2	166.7	117.8 _r	42.2 _r
	A	143.0 _r	125.0 _r	129.1 _r	132.7 _r	135.5 _r	130.1 _r	147.3 _r	169.4	134.4	139.7 _r	268.5	186.8	119.5 _r	41.9 _r
	M	149.6 _r	137.3 _r	145.4 _r	136.5 _r	140.0 _r	131.6 _r	128.5	189.3	139.7	139.5 _r	266.8	187.3	122.5 _r	41.4 _r
	J	159.8 _r	156.8 _r	172.0 _r	141.1 _r	149.0 _r	133.5 _r	164.3 _r	194.2	147.6	146.6 _r	267.3	198.1	123.3 _r	41.9 _r
	J	145.0 _r	150.3 _r	161.4 _r	144.1 _r	136.7 _r	135.4 _r	117.6	176.5	152.2	111.9 _r	262.4	111.4	119.7 _r	44.0 _r
	A	144.2 _r	151.5 _r	161.6 _r	150.2 _r	147.8 _r	136.7 _r	166.4 _r	186.7	152.4	80.7 _r	258.7	31.7	120.2 _r	45.0 _r
	S	155.6 _r	152.3 _r	160.8 _r	156.2 _r	152.6 _r	138.5 _r	170.8 _r	191.4	153.1	111.4 _r	263.1	108.0	121.8 _r	44.0 _r
	O	158.5 _r	141.3 _r	144.4 _r	156.7 _r	147.7 _r	139.8 _r	147.9 _r	188.9	148.8	135.2 _r	272.2	166.7	123.9 _r	43.1 _r
	N	159.2 _r	132.9 _r	132.9 _r	155.1 _r	143.2 _r	138.8 _r	124.4	179.9	142.3	153.1 _r	280.5	210.2	127.3 _r	42.4 _r
	D	148.6 _r	130.2 _r	131.1 _r	150.3 _r	130.4 _r	137.6 _r	111.5	155.3	136.5	145.9 _r	286.9 _r	191.3	127.7 _r	41.6 _r
1962	J	147.4 _r	134.6 _r	140.6 _r	145.5 _r	131.0 _r	136.6 _r	91.2	168.3	134.8	143.8 _r	287.5	185.0	130.0 _r	41.0 _r
	F	157.8 _r	151.9 _r	165.3 _r	143.2 _r	141.8 _r	136.9 _r	128.0	184.0	136.8 _r	156.1 _r	284.3 _r	213.1	132.9 _r	40.9 _r
	M	159.1	153.6	167.8	142.2	143.6	138.9	144.3	178.2	140.4	160.5	283.8	220.2	134.5	41.1
adjusted for seasonal variation															
M. C. D.		2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1
1959	S	149.0 _r	127.7 _r	127.3 _r	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0
	O	155.8 _r	139.4 _r	144.7 _r	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5
	N	145.3	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7
	D	152.3 _r	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	111.3 _r	238.4	111.3	116.9	57.9 _r
1960	J	155.4 _r	143.1	151.6	141.4	150.8 _r	138.2 _r	168.1 _r	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	130.2 _r	56.0 _r
	F	151.9 _r	140.3	147.4 _r	141.7 _r	145.3 _r	137.6 _r	136.3 _r	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	135.3 _r	53.4 _r
	M	152.2	138.9 _r	145.2 _r	141.8 _r	144.3 _r	138.1 _r	141.8 _r	183.4	145.2	135.7 _r	231.0	167.6	130.6 _r	52.8 _r
	A	148.1 _r	138.7	145.1 _r	141.1 _r	139.3 _r	139.0 _r	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	125.9 _r	53.3 _r
	M	146.5 _r	133.3 _r	138.0 _r	139.9 _r	137.6 _r	137.6 _r	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	122.1 _r	52.7 _r
	J	145.0 _r	135.2 _r	140.7 _r	139.7 _r	134.2 _r	136.0 _r	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.8 _r	235.5	154.8	117.0 _r	52.5 _r
	J	140.9 _r	134.1 _r	138.0 _r	141.9 _r	130.4 _r	137.1 _r	121.8 _r	143.5	142.9	117.9 _r	225.2	135.1	111.6 _r	51.6 _r
	A	142.3 _r	134.9 _r	138.7 _r	143.0 _r	132.1 _r	136.0 _r	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.5 _r	225.5	143.7	109.8 _r	51.3 _r
	S	145.1 _r	134.5 _r	137.9 _r	143.7 _r	131.7 _r	132.9 _r	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.6 _r	236.7	181.0	116.1 _r	50.8 _r
	O	145.5 _r	130.9 _r	133.5 _r	142.2 _r	133.2 _r	131.8 _r	153.7 _r	161.4	143.0	139.4 _r	244.1	187.6	117.0 _r	49.7 _r
	N	142.5 _r	131.6 _r	135.8 _r	140.0 _r	135.8 _r	130.4 _r	195.7 _r	156.4	142.0	121.4 _r	254.5	142.0	112.0 _r	47.5 _r
	D	143.8 _r	139.9 _r	149.0 _r	137.6 _r	135.7 _r	127.7 _r	205.3 _r	148.2	142.2	121.9 _r	261.2	143.6	110.7 _r	46.2 _r
1961	J	139.8 _r	132.5 _r	137.0	140.5 _r	129.4 _r	127.6 _r	160.0 _r	140.7	143.4	120.1 _r	264.2	137.6	111.7 _r	45.8 _r
	F	141.5 _r	133.8 _r	1											

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949-100)—concluded

durable manufacturing													
monthly averages or months	non-ferrous metal products			electrical apparatus and supplies			non-metallic mineral products				electric power and gas utilities		
	total	brass and copper products	smelting and refining	total	heavy electrical machinery	telecom- munication equipment	total	concrete products	hydraulic cement	domestic clay products	total	electric power	gas
4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51	
1956	133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4
1959	134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
1960	148.3	115.2	168.7	180.2 _r	135.3 _r	398.6	210.9 _r	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7
1961	147.6 _r	122.2	165.6	182.6 _r	132.0 _r	428.9	220.2 _r	574.1	214.6	146.2	317.7	298.5	490.6
unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 S	140.0	123.8	150.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960 J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.4 _r	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.3 _r	136.9 _r	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.9 _r	137.2 _r	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
M	145.9	115.5	165.2	179.2 _r	137.2 _r	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
J	150.5	114.8	172.3	180.3 _r	138.0 _r	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
J	146.5	116.0	166.1	168.9 _r	138.4 _r	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
A	150.2	116.9	170.9	174.1 _r	137.2 _r	381.7	241.4 _r	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
S	151.3	115.2	172.5	187.0 _r	136.3 _r	469.6	238.3 _r	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3
O	151.0	113.8	171.3	185.5 _r	133.4 _r	466.1	242.0 _r	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2
N	151.2	113.7	171.7	178.4 _r	128.8 _r	439.2	229.6 _r	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	302.6	445.9
D	148.7	111.7	169.9	166.5 _r	124.8 _r	363.0	178.1 _r	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3
1961 J	145.3 _r	111.5	165.7	163.9 _r	122.2 _r	359.6	161.3 _r	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9	308.2	664.0
F	146.9 _r	114.1	168.0	170.2 _r	121.4 _r	426.4	165.0 _r	380.5	102.5	102.7	348.9	308.0	715.6
M	146.2 _r	115.0	166.8	166.7 _r	122.3 _r	361.7	172.7 _r	414.8	125.1	106.2	329.5	299.1	602.5
A	147.3 _r	115.9	167.2	165.2 _r	124.6 _r	321.3	191.4 _r	471.3	182.6	129.5	320.6	293.1	568.2
M	149.5 _r	118.3	171.1	166.6 _r	127.5 _r	339.4	234.0 _r	666.7	263.7	150.3	309.8	292.6	463.8
J	146.9 _r	121.8	165.5	179.8 _r	131.7 _r	392.2	257.7 _r	743.0	307.2	171.8	295.5	287.7	365.9
J	137.3 _r	124.4	149.9	172.7 _r	134.3 _r	356.5	249.5 _r	690.5	278.8	170.0	273.8	272.7	283.7
A	140.6 _r	127.0	153.5	182.4 _r	135.7 _r	428.4	257.3 _r	741.9	285.9	165.9	281.9	280.6	293.6
S	146.9 _r	131.2	160.6	204.0 _r	138.5 _r	532.0	257.5 _r	735.3	286.1	175.9	298.4	294.3	334.9
O	152.8 _r	132.1	168.9	206.7 _r	142.3 _r	549.4	262.2 _r	729.7	274.1	172.1	315.1	304.4	411.5
N	158.2 _r	129.2	177.9	210.1 _r	142.1 _r	551.7	241.5 _r	618.9	217.0	158.8	339.3	318.0	530.6
D	153.0 _r	126.2	171.9	203.4 _r	141.7 _r	528.0	192.4 _r	407.1	133.7	142.6	356.1	323.0	653.3
1962 J	151.0 _r	124.5	170.4	202.4 _r	140.7 _r	521.2 _r	171.6 _r	270.2	118.4		378.0	333.0	781.9
F	150.8 _r	124.1 _r	170.1	208.8 _r	139.2 _r	571.1 _r	183.1 _r	329.0	136.6		383.1	333.1	832.1 _r
M	144.3	124.3	159.9	207.7	139.7	555.7	190.4	427.0	153.6		363.7	322.5	733.6
adjusted for seasonal variation													
M. C. D.	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	3
1959 S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	285.3	275.2	376.1
D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960 J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	288.9	281.5	355.2
M	153.2	119.8	174.7	191.1 _r	140.6 _r	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
A	149.0	118.9	168.5	189.3 _r	141.7 _r	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0	284.3	370.7
M	146.5	116.3	164.9	184.4 _r	140.6 _r	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	294.5 _r	285.7	373.4 _r
J	150.1	114.1	171.4	180.6 _r	139.5 _r	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	302.1	292.3	390.1
J	150.2	115.7	171.6	177.0 _r	138.0 _r	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	297.8	287.8	387.2
A	151.5	116.1	173.5	175.5 _r	137.2 _r	353.4	209.5 _r	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6	297.7	466.4
S	148.0	112.5	169.8	176.6 _r	135.0 _r	383.3	207.9 _r	513.3	213.3	128.3	308.7 _r	296.9	414.8 _r
O	148.2	110.3	169.9	174.1 _r	130.8 _r	378.9	210.7 _r	514.0	221.8	139.3	301.4	287.5	425.7
N	148.2	113.2	169.2	168.6 _r	124.8 _r	378.9	217.4 _r	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9	285.5	419.5
D	148.2	110.7	170.1	168.6 _r	124.8 _r	379.3	215.9 _r	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6	289.9	446.7
1961 J	149.7	114.1	170.8	166.3 _r	124.7 _r	370.7	210.5 _r	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8	290.2	445.6
F	146.1 _r	115.6	164.7	170.2 _r	124.9 _r	414.0 _r	211.2 _r	634.2	183.0 _r	122.8	303.9	288.7	440.1
M	148.3 _r	115.5	168.5	171.5 _r	125.3 _r	397.5	208.9 _r	567.4	198.6 _r	126.0	302.5	288.7	426.7
A	145.8 _r	116.4	164.4	173.3 _r	127.1 _r	383.4	219.0 _r	601.9	220.3	140.0	312.2	294.6	469.6
M	151.2 _r	118.9	172.7	171.2 _r	129.2 _r	373.4	220.7 _r	584.8	234.0	139.8	322.4 _r	300.4	519.3 _r
J	146.0 _r	122.3	163.5	180.6 _r	131.7 _r	409.4	223.3 _r	579.6	232.4	154.8	323.5	298.8	545.3
J	140.7 _r	123.7	155.3	183.2 _r	133.8 _r	434.8	217.2 _r	525.1	211.1	153.8	325.0	301.3	537.3
A	141.8 _r	124.5	156.2	184.1 _r	135.2 _r	404.9	222.7 _r	577.8	214.8	146.4	331.0	304.7	568.8
S	145.1 _r	128.0	159.8	190.1 _r	134.2 _r	439.3	220.6 _r	556.2	220.9 _r	154.3	327.4 _r	303.4	542.8 _r
O	150.0 _r	128.3	167.9	192.2 _r	138.2 _r	447.8	227.2 _r	571.0	219.8	152.0	330.4	305.6	553.1
N	155.9 _r	128.9	176.5	197.8 _r	139.5 _r	472.3	227.6 _r	573.1	210.3	143.7	321.8	302.3	496.4
D	152.5 _r	126.2	171.4	207.1 _r	142.6 _r	557.6	230.7 _r	600.4	205.7	156.7 _r	325.5	304.4	514.4
1962 J	154.5 _r	128.0	173.9	206.4 _r	144.3 _r	544.1 _r	218.7 _r	499.4	223.0		336.0 _r	314.7 _r	527.2 _r
F	150.6 _r	125.0 _r	167.8 _r	209.5 _r	143.7 _r	554.5 _r	227.1 _r	529.8	253.0 _r		335.9 _r	314.8 _r	525.3 _r
M	144.4	124.7	158.5	213.7	145.4	590.5	233						

Table 12: labour income by months

monthly averages or months	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie provinces	British Columbia	total labour income ¹	wages and salaries		
							mining	manufacturing	transportation, storage and communication
							million dollars		
1960	100.8	386.8	630.9	223.8	163.1	1,509.9	45.9	432.3	150.5
1961	105.9	402.8	659.2	234.8	166.3	1,573.7	45.4	445.7	155.2
unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1959 J	100.4	377.9	622.7	227.3	148.9	1,481.8	47.2	426.0	155.0
A	100.2	379.9	624.7	228.5	151.3	1,489.3	46.4	429.5	154.5
S	101.4	389.2	639.6	231.1	159.8	1,526.4	47.0	440.2	154.1
O	100.1	389.6	636.1	226.3	168.7	1,525.6	47.0	442.1	153.4
N	97.8	386.7	621.5	219.3	163.7	1,493.9	47.1	427.9	150.9
D	95.7	373.1	613.8	213.6	156.8	1,457.2	46.0	422.6	144.6
1960 J	94.1	368.3	610.3	209.7	151.6	1,437.6	46.1	425.7	144.7
F	94.0	368.0	607.4	210.2	156.1	1,439.7	46.7	425.7	145.1
M	92.9	368.9	608.9	209.5	157.8	1,442.1	46.7	428.1	141.0
A	92.8	375.0	619.0	212.3	162.5	1,465.7	44.9	430.0	148.2
M	99.5	383.7	630.8	223.3	165.9	1,507.7	45.1	436.7	151.4
J	106.4	395.7	644.8	233.1	170.5	1,555.0	46.7	442.6	154.5
J	106.3	395.3	631.9	235.2	169.0	1,542.2	46.3	434.6	157.8
A	106.2	398.3	642.6	236.0	168.4	1,556.3	46.7	437.3	157.2
S	107.9	405.0	654.9	238.4	171.5	1,582.6	46.9	441.3	155.9
O	106.0	400.8	649.2	234.1	168.0	1,562.8	45.8	436.6	153.7
N	103.9	398.8	642.9	226.3	162.4	1,538.9	45.4	431.6	150.9
D	99.5	384.3	628.6	218.1	153.7	1,488.6	44.3	417.6	145.6
1961 J	98.0	376.0	621.0	214.5	152.7	1,466.6	44.2	419.4	145.2
F	97.5	378.8	623.3	214.8	155.8	1,474.6	44.4	423.7	144.1
M	96.7	379.3	626.4	216.8	158.7	1,482.3	44.5	426.4	144.4
A	96.3	387.9	636.8	220.7	162.6	1,508.8	43.2	430.9	148.1
M	103.3	398.5	656.1	234.5	167.0	1,563.9	45.6	441.8	153.8
J	112.4	414.1	676.0	248.9	173.1	1,629.4	46.3	457.5	165.5
J	112.3	410.4	667.8	247.2	172.9	1,615.3	46.2	451.2	166.9
A	111.1	414.1	680.0	249.1	170.7	1,629.9	46.2	459.3	162.2
S	113.0	421.2	688.1	253.4	177.1	1,657.7	46.3	464.6	162.0
O	112.2	421.2	685.8	248.6	172.3	1,644.9	46.3	463.0	159.0
N	111.1	421.0	677.9	239.2	170.4	1,625.1	46.2	458.8	158.1
D	106.7	410.8	671.4	230.4	161.9	1,585.8	45.5	451.3	152.0
1962 J	103.7	405.9	664.3	226.2	161.1	1,565.7	45.8	450.7	151.2
F	103.5 _r	407.4 _r	666.4	228.1 _r	165.8 _r	1,575.7	45.2 _r	455.9	152.1 _r
M	103.6	409.7	673.4	229.4	168.0	1,588.8	45.3	460.7	149.7
adjusted for seasonal variation									
M. C. D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
1959 J	95.1	370.6	616.3	216.7	143.9	1,447.6	46.6	422.1	147.8
A	95.5	371.7	615.4	216.9	145.1	1,449.7	45.8	423.3	147.7
S	95.9	375.0	620.1	218.2	151.2	1,465.7	46.1	429.5	148.9
O	96.8	377.8	623.4	219.3	162.9	1,483.3	46.3	434.6	150.2
N	97.0	378.6	617.4	219.9	163.3	1,479.7	46.5	427.1	150.0
D	98.2	380.4	623.3	221.4	165.5	1,493.0	46.5	434.4	149.5
1960 J	98.5	383.2	627.5	221.9	163.6	1,498.3	46.8	436.2	150.3
F	99.6	382.6	626.6	222.1	164.5	1,499.1	46.9	435.1	151.0
M	99.4	384.7	627.4	221.9	163.6	1,501.1	47.1	435.0	149.6
A	99.7	384.4	629.3	222.2	163.8	1,504.8	46.6	434.7	152.5
M	100.1	383.9	627.4	222.1	162.6	1,500.3	45.6	433.1	150.2
J	101.0	386.1	628.6	222.5	163.2	1,506.1	46.0	431.9	149.9
J	100.7	387.6	627.6	224.7	163.3	1,509.2	45.7	431.0	150.6
A	101.2	389.1	632.1	224.6	163.0	1,515.4	46.0	430.4	150.5
S	101.9	389.9	633.8	225.1	162.7	1,518.3	45.9	430.0	150.4
O	102.2	388.8	635.3	226.3	162.8	1,519.9	45.1	429.6	150.7
N	102.6	390.1	637.6	226.8	162.2	1,523.8	44.9	430.8	150.3
D	102.2	391.7	638.0	226.1	162.1	1,522.8	44.9	430.0	150.2
1961 J	103.2	391.7	638.8	227.0	164.0	1,527.3	44.8	430.1	150.8
F	103.4	394.2	643.0	227.4	163.7	1,534.8	44.7	432.9	150.4
M	103.9	395.7	645.8	229.6	164.3	1,540.9	44.8	433.6	152.8
A	103.9	397.7	648.1	231.1	164.0	1,548.1	44.9	435.8	152.4
M	104.0	399.2	653.3	233.3	164.4	1,558.3	46.0	438.8	152.9
J	106.3	403.7	659.6	237.6	165.8	1,578.2	45.5	446.0	160.4
J	106.2	402.7	664.6	236.7	166.4	1,584.0	45.5	448.1	159.3
A	106.0	404.3	667.8	237.4	166.0	1,588.2	45.5	451.7	155.4
S	106.8	405.3	666.3	239.2	168.1	1,592.7	45.3	452.6	156.4
O	108.1	408.7	670.7	240.0	167.8	1,601.7	45.7	455.9	156.2
N	109.3	411.6	671.6	239.6	170.1	1,607.8	45.9	457.5	157.6
D	109.4	418.6	681.1	239.1	170.8	1,622.4	46.3	465.1	156.6
1962 J	109.3	422.9	683.1	239.2	172.4	1,630.7	46.5	462.3	156.9
F	109.8 _r	424.0 _r	687.2 _r	241.4 _r	173.7	1,639.7 _r	45.5 _r	465.5	158.9 _r
M	111.5	427.3	694.1	242.7	173.7	1,652.6	45.6	468.5	158.1

¹Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad. Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), D.B.S.

Table 13: labour income, by quarters

wages and salaries													
quarterly averages or quarters	agriculture, fishing and trapping	forestry	mining	manu- facturing	con- struction	trans- portation, storage, commu- nication	public utilities	trade	finance and service	government non- military	total wages and salaries	supple- mentary labour income	total labour income
million dollars													
1960	53.0	81.5 _r	137.9	1,297.0	311.2 _r	451.5	85.9	659.6	852.5	402.3	4,332.3	197.4	4,529.8
1961	56.1	71.2	136.2	1,337.0	306.2 _r	465.5 _r	89.1	684.3	932.1	436.7	4,514.2	206.9	4,721.1
unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1955 1	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
2	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
3	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
4	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956 1	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
2	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
3	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
4	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957 1	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	3,776.9
2	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	4,003.5
3	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	4,182.7
4	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	4,054.9
1958 1	29.9	57.9	135.6	1,169.5	266.7	398.0	72.3	566.3	701.6	329.1	3,726.9	176.4	3,903.3
2	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,215.3	341.9	421.7	76.8	584.6	731.2	349.8	3,963.8	182.4	4,146.2
3	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,224.6	393.5	438.4	79.7	591.4	714.0	369.0	4,088.8	184.8	4,273.6
4	44.2	82.7	127.2	1,213.4	314.9	427.2	78.7	617.4	752.7	355.8	4,014.2	184.0	4,198.2
1959 1	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,228.1	246.5	428.8	77.7	603.5	769.3	356.3	3,938.5	182.3	4,120.8
2	51.0	68.6	136.6	1,279.8	322.0	443.8	82.7	626.3	797.7	374.7	4,183.2	185.1	4,368.7
3	76.1	62.4	140.6	1,295.7	383.6	463.6	86.3	637.6	776.9	388.4	4,311.2	186.3	4,497.5
4	45.7	94.4	140.1	1,292.6	326.9	448.9	85.2	661.0	818.0	371.7	4,284.5	192.2	4,476.7
1960 1	34.0	73.5	139.5	1,279.5	247.4	430.8	82.0	634.7	832.6	372.3	4,126.3	193.1	4,319.4
2	33.5	72.0	136.7	1,309.3	308.6	454.1	85.3	656.4	859.0	397.2	4,332.1	196.3	4,528.4
3	77.1	88.6	139.9	1,313.2	380.5	470.9	89.2	662.7	834.6	424.6	4,481.3	199.8	4,681.1
4	47.2	91.4	135.5	1,285.8	309.0	450.2	87.1	684.5	884.0	415.1	4,389.8	200.5	4,590.3
1961 1	35.5	62.1	133.1	1,269.5	236.6	433.7	85.8	656.2	899.1	412.1	4,223.7	199.8	4,423.5
2	56.4	62.4	135.1	1,330.2	302.5	467.4	88.8	678.6	942.0	433.1	4,496.5	205.6	4,702.1
3	81.1	75.4	138.7	1,375.1	373.8	491.1	91.9	690.3	918.0	457.3	4,692.7	210.2	4,902.9
4	51.5	85.1	138.0	1,373.1	311.5	469.1	89.9	712.2	969.3	444.2	4,643.9	211.9	4,855.8
1962 1	39.4	68.2	136.3	1,367.3	254.9	453.0	89.7	687.4	980.0	442.1	4,518.3	211.9	4,730.2
adjusted for seasonal variation													
1955 1	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5
2	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7
3	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7
4	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7
1956 1	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0
2	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2
3	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8
4	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7
1957 1	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	3,939.7
2	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	3,993.3
3	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,977.7	173.5	4,051.2
4	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	4,033.8
1958 1	47.9	66.9	136.9	1,194.0	332.4	416.8	74.8	580.3	699.8	343.2	3,893.0	178.6	4,071.6
2	49.8	68.9	133.4	1,208.0	340.4	420.7	76.7	585.2	717.7	347.8	3,948.6	182.1	4,130.7
3	53.0	63.1	130.3	1,205.8	329.4	419.9	77.4	591.5	733.0	351.7	3,955.1	183.3	4,138.4
4	50.9	71.0	126.1	1,215.1	314.7	427.9	78.6	602.7	749.1	360.9	3,997.0	183.6	4,180.6
1959 1	48.8	72.9	135.9	1,254.0	312.6	448.7	80.5	618.2	766.8	370.1	4,108.5	184.4	4,292.9
2	50.6	76.9	138.3	1,271.3	322.4	442.3	82.5	627.3	782.2	372.8	4,166.6	184.8	4,351.4
3	51.9	57.5	138.5	1,274.9	318.4	444.4	83.8	637.8	799.1	371.7	4,178.0	185.0	4,363.0
4	52.3	80.9	139.3	1,296.1	325.3	449.7	85.1	645.2	813.9	376.5	4,264.3	191.7	4,456.0
1960 1	52.9	85.1	140.8	1,306.3	315.5	450.9	84.8	650.4	830.2	386.3	4,303.2	195.3	4,498.5
2	53.0	81.0	138.2	1,299.7	309.6	452.6	85.2	657.6	842.3	395.9	4,315.1	196.1	4,511.2
3	52.5	81.8	137.6	1,291.4	313.6	451.5	86.6	662.7	859.3	407.5	4,344.5	198.4	4,542.9
4	53.3	77.6	134.9	1,290.4	306.7	451.2	87.0	667.8	878.4	419.3	4,366.6	199.9	4,566.5
1961 1	55.5	72.0	134.3	1,296.6	303.1	454.0	88.6	672.7	896.7	427.5	4,401.0	202.0	4,603.0
2	55.6	71.0	136.4	1,320.6	305.0	465.7	88.7	680.1	923.3	432.7	4,479.1	205.5	4,684.6
3	55.4	69.7	136.3	1,352.4	306.7	471.1	89.2	690.0	945.9	439.4	4,556.1	208.8	4,764.9
4	58.0	72.4	137.9	1,378.5	309.6	470.4	89.9	694.5	962.4	447.1	4,620.7	211.2	4,831.9
1962 1	61.4	79.1	137.6	1,396.3	327.0	473.9	92.6	704.7	977.9	458.3	4,708.8	214.2	4,923.0

Source: See footnote at bottom of Table 12.

Table 14: the labour force¹

civilian labour force														
monthly averages or months	non-institutional civilian population	employed										unem- played as percentage of labour force		
		total	agricultural	non-agri- cultural	total	agricultural	non-agri- cultural	paid workers		persons not in the labour force				
								total	non-agri- cultural					
											unemployed ²			
thousands of persons 14 years of age and over												percentage		
1960		11,789	6,403	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837	4,727	448	5,386	7.0	
1961		12,010	6,518	691	5,827	6,049	674	5,375	4,909	4,798	469	5,492	7.2	
1960	M 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,583	4,507	609	5,478	9.8	
	A 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,639	4,543	552	5,476	8.8	
	M 21	11,759	6,391	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,867	4,755	419	5,368	6.6	
	J 18	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	4,996	4,883	315	5,326	4.9	
	J 23	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,011	4,869	330	5,214	5.0	
	A 20	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,035	4,874	352	5,202	5.3	
	S 17	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	4,822	327	5,369	5.1	
	O 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	4,870	368	5,363	5.7	
	N 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	4,821	429	5,420	6.6	
	D 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	4,741	528	5,463	8.2	
	1961	J 14	11,914	6,396	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	4,578	693	5,518	10.8
		F 18	11,929	6,363	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	4,527	719	5,566	11.3
		M 18	11,943	6,353	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	4,511	705	5,590	11.1
		A 22	11,964	6,440	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	4,594	622	5,524	9.7
		M 20	11,982	6,542	738	5,804	6,085	726	5,359	4,905	4,788	457	5,440	7.0
J 17		12,000	6,592	714	5,878	6,222	705	5,517	5,034	4,923	370	5,408	5.6	
J 22		12,023	6,743	802	5,941	6,389	792	5,597	5,130	4,985	354	5,280	5.2	
A 19		12,041	6,704	811	5,893	6,381	803	5,578	5,147	4,985	323	5,337	4.8	
S 16		12,058	6,543	735	5,808	6,235	724	5,511	5,073	4,933	308	5,515	4.7	
O 14		12,073	6,538	718	5,820	6,220	704	5,516	5,085	4,934	318	5,535	4.9	
N 11		12,089	6,504	651	5,853	6,155	629	5,526	5,037	4,936	349	5,585	5.4	
D 9		12,104	6,495	621	5,874	6,082	599	5,483	4,976	4,885	413	5,609	6.4	
1962		J 13	12,123	6,409	598	5,811	5,864	575	5,289	4,786	4,705	545	5,714	8.5
		F 17	12,140	6,423	597	5,826	5,840	574	5,266	4,770	4,692	583	5,717	9.1
		M 24	12,158	6,454	597	5,857	5,894	577	5,317	4,808	4,740	560	5,704	8.7
	A 21	12,177	6,492	641	5,851	6,007	627	5,380	4,882	4,792	485	5,685	7.5	

¹These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

²Includes workers on temporary lay-off. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, (71-001) D.B.S.

Table 15: time lost in labour disputes¹

years and months	manufacturing										
	total all industries ²	food, animal and vegetable products	tobacco and liquors	rubber	fur and leather products	textiles and clothing	pulp and paper products	printing and publishing	logging, lumber and its products	motor vehicles and parts	aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
		thousand man-working days									
1960	738.7	3.0	-	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	-	0.4	-	8.6
1961	1,335.1 _r	1.4	-	1.6	5.6	11.6	33.2	0.6	39.1	56.7	88.1
1959 N	59.7	-		-	-	38.0	-	-	-	-	-
D	56.1	-	0.4	-	-	27.3	-	-	-	-	-
1960 J	59.8		-	0.7	-	34.5	-	-	-	-	-
F	52.9	0.1	-	0.7	-	36.3	-	-	-	-	-
M	29.3	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
A	21.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
M	75.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
J	57.2	-	-	5.3	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	8.6
J	39.1	-	-	11.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
A	127.6	-	-	4.1	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-
S	115.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
O	92.6	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N	52.6	-	-	-	0.3	-	1.5	-	-	-	-
D	30.2	-	-	-	-	-	7.3	-	-	-	-
1961 J	29.0 _r	-	-	-	-	-	7.5	-	-	-	4.9
F	19.6 _r	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	-	-	-	3.9
M	40.4 _r	-	-	-	-	-	7.5	-	-	0.3	7.8
A	67.9 _r	0.6	-	-	-	-	7.1	-	-	-	30.0
M	106.3 _r	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	41.0
J	127.8 _r	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	0.6	-	0.7	0.5
J	94.7 _r	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	2.0	-	-
A	64.7 _r	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.3	-	-
S	105.1 _r	0.2	-	1.6	1.4	-	-	-	8.6	-	-
O	416.7 _r	-	-	-	4.2	-	-	-	11.2	-	-
N	122.1 _r	-	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	7.5	-	-
D	140.9 _r	-	-	-	-	7.0	-	-	2.6	56.0	-
1962 J	85.4	-	-	0.6	-	1.4	-	-	2.4	12.9	-
F	72.1	-	-	0.4	-	1.7	-	-	2.1	21.0	3.4

¹The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

²The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1960 and 1961 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote 1. Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 15: time lost in labour disputes—concluded

years and months	manufacturing					fishing and trapping	mining		transport and public utilities	trade, finance and service
	other iron and steel	electrical apparatus	other non-ferrous	non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	con- struction		coal	other		
thousand man-working days										
1960	217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1961	28.7	13.4	1.8	45.8	633.7	10.0	7.1	24.4	67.6	152.3
1959 N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960 J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—
1961 J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
F	0.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	12.7	—	—	2.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	0.5
A	—	1.8	—	2.1	1.2	—	—	1.5	—	5.9
M	—	4.9	—	2.2	19.5	—	—	0.4	2.6	27.0
J	—	1.6	—	0.3	88.7	—	2.5	—	2.4	21.8
J	—	—	—	—	46.3	—	—	—	17.8	19.2
A	—	—	—	6.8	1.6	—	—	—	19.5	17.2
S	4.1	—	—	4.6	51.6	—	3.5	—	2.0	16.1
O	3.1	—	—	3.5	359.2	10.0	—	3.6	3.0	15.8
N	5.0	2.4	—	8.6	55.9	—	1.1	9.9	3.8	16.0
D	0.2	2.8	1.8	10.2	6.9	—	—	9.0	16.6	13.0
1962 J	4.9	2.6	—	11.3	7.0	—	—	9.9	9.7	10.5
F	2.4	—	—	8.7	1.7	—	—	10.0	1.2	10.7

Table 16: unemployment insurance

monthly averages or months	benefit payments ¹				unemployment insurance fund				employment service ³	
	claimants for unemployment insurance benefit ^{1,2}	filing initial and renewal claims during the month	receiving benefit (estimated) ³	number of weeks benefit paid ⁴	amount of benefit paid	employer and employee contributions	total revenue	balance in fund at end of period	regis-trations ⁵	unfilled vacancies
	thousands persons	thousands persons	thousands persons	thousand	million dollars	million dollars	million dollars	million dollars	thousands	thousands
1960	518.2 ₁	225.0	430.1	1,800	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	26
1961	487.4 ₁	205.0	416.0	1,728	41.16	22.86	27.78	163.3	563	22
1960 M	823.0 ₁	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
A	714.9 ₁	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
N	485.2 ₁	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27
D	754.1 ₁	448.3	402.6	1,691	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	18
1961 J	846.9 ₁	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855	17
F	872.8 ₁	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878	18
M	838.0 ₁	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	21.84	29.24	184.7	864	21
A	713.1 ₁	209.6	708.2	2,691	64.54	18.63	22.59	142.7	768	28
M	341.0	162.1	563.5	2,479	58.70	21.73	26.02	110.1	570	34
J	266.9	112.8	249.6	1,098	25.89	21.84	26.11	110.3	394	32
J	255.3	126.2	191.0	802	18.55	24.06	29.05	120.8	364	31
A	229.3	121.2	186.6	821	18.87	23.92	28.94	130.8	321	33
S	229.2	122.0	173.2	693	16.08	22.91	27.73	142.5	318	32
O	268.7	158.1	173.3	728	17.12	24.41	29.36	154.7	357	28
N	386.0 ₁	252.6	209.8	881	20.94	23.98	29.68	163.5	454	33
D	601.2 ₁	357.9	320.2	1,217	29.45	23.99	29.27	163.3	615	22
1962 J	698.5 ₁	320.2	560.1	2,353	57.80	24.88	30.37	135.9	731	23
F	718.7 ₁	205.6	590.4	2,361	57.99	21.99	26.73	104.6	748	25
M	687.4 ₁	225.8	638.8	2,811	68.83	22.92	27.74	63.5	—	—

¹Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.²On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporarylay-off are included. ³Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁴The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁵Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.⁶Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the

seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957–June 1958 which included fishing claimants. Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act, (73-001), D.B.S.

Table 17: employment¹ indexes, by industrial divisions (1949 = 100)

monthly averages or months	Industrial composite ²	forestry	mining	manufacturing			con- struction	trans- portation ³	public utility	trade	finance ⁴	service ⁵	
				total	durable	non- durable							
1960	118.7	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2	
1961	118.1	71.6	116.5	108.9	110.6	107.5	121.7	108.6	138.3	137.8	163.1	148.9	
unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959	A	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
	S	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
	O	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
	N	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
	D	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960	J	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
	F	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
	M	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
	A	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
	M	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
	J	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
	J	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
	A	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
	S	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
	O	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
	N	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2
	D	114.8	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6
1961	J	111.6	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6	137.2
	F	111.0	66.1	114.0	104.6	106.3	103.2	96.9	102.5	132.0	131.4	159.7	137.5
	M	111.1	41.8	113.0	104.9	107.0	103.2	98.0	103.7	132.2	133.7	160.1	138.9
	A	112.6	34.0	111.8	105.4	107.5	103.6	106.6	106.7	133.4	134.2	161.1	143.0
	M	117.2	53.3	117.4	108.4	111.0	106.2	123.1	109.2	138.5	136.0	161.9	148.8
	J	121.3	76.6	119.7	111.2	113.7	109.1	134.3	112.0	142.1	137.5	163.0	155.2
	J	122.5	82.9	121.0	110.9	111.6	110.4	143.4	113.5	144.4	137.2	163.5	157.1
	A	123.9	77.4	120.2	113.1	113.7	112.6	145.5	113.8	144.6	137.7	163.8	162.3
	S	123.3	85.3	118.5	112.8	112.5	113.0	140.6	112.5	142.1	139.8	163.5	155.8
	O	122.9	95.2	117.1	112.1	113.9	110.6	136.9	110.8	140.7	141.5	166.8	152.7
	N	121.6	90.0	116.6	110.9	112.8	109.4	127.9	109.8	139.5	144.5	167.0	150.7
	D	117.8	80.8	115.1	107.9	110.9	105.5	109.5	105.8	137.7	146.0	166.8	148.1
1962	J	115.2	77.5	114.0	108.5	111.4	106.0	102.0	102.3	135.8	135.8	167.4	147.7
	F	114.7	68.2r	113.7	108.9	112.0r	106.3	100.1r	102.8r	135.5r	133.7r	167.7	147.7r
	M	115.2	47.0	113.7	109.7	113.2	106.8	102.7	103.4	135.6	136.1	168.0	149.3
adjusted for seasonal variation:													
M. C. D.	1	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	
1959	A	119.5	71.8	123.8	110.6	113.8	107.8	131.0	113.9	139.1	136.1	154.6	139.7
	S	120.6	83.4	124.0	111.8	117.5	107.1	131.3	114.1	139.0	136.8	153.9	140.6
	O	120.7	82.8	123.9	112.0	117.6	107.4	131.0	113.6	138.9	136.9	154.2	141.4
	N	119.9	83.7	124.2	110.4	114.3	107.0	129.1	114.0	138.7	136.7	154.5	142.1
	D	120.4	85.6	124.2	111.7	116.8	107.4	130.8	113.0	139.2	135.9	154.8	142.2
1960	J	120.2	84.6	123.5	111.7	117.0	107.1	127.5	112.7	138.4	136.9	155.1	142.6
	F	120.2	85.5	122.9	111.7	117.2	107.1	127.2	112.9	138.1	136.6	155.8	143.1
	M	119.8	85.5	123.5	111.2	116.6	106.7	125.4	112.5	138.0	136.3	155.8	143.1
	A	118.8	78.2	116.7	110.6	115.4	106.6	123.2	112.0	137.1	137.0	155.7	143.6
	M	119.0	78.8	118.8	110.3	114.4	106.7	126.3	111.4	137.8	136.9	156.0	143.2
	J	119.4	83.1	120.4	109.7	113.4	106.7	131.5	111.1	138.7	137.2	156.3	143.3
	J	118.2	85.5	120.5	108.4	110.5	106.7	125.0	110.5	138.2	137.0	156.6	143.0
	A	118.4	89.0	120.8	108.8	111.2	106.6	124.3	110.6	137.8	137.1	155.9	143.3
	S	118.1	86.5	121.3	108.2	109.7	107.0	124.6	110.6	137.5	136.4	157.8	143.4
	O	117.8	86.7	119.2	107.8	109.1	106.6	124.3	110.2	137.4	136.4	158.1	143.5
	N	117.7	82.3	118.5	107.8	108.9	106.9	125.4	109.7	137.4	136.5	158.6	143.4
	D	117.1	78.9	115.5	107.3	108.4	106.3	123.9	109.4	137.0	136.7	158.9	143.5
1961	J	116.5	73.4	114.0	107.3	108.4	106.5	120.5	108.7	137.6	136.9	159.9	142.7
	F	116.4	69.6	114.8	107.3	108.7	106.3	120.9	108.0	137.9	136.5	160.5	142.9
	M	116.2	58.8	114.5	107.0	108.5	106.1	120.5	108.5	137.4	137.5	161.3	144.0
	A	116.4	65.3	114.9	107.1	108.3	106.1	118.6	108.8	137.1	137.0	162.2	146.4
	M	117.3	69.5	118.4	108.1	109.4	106.9	119.3	108.2	137.7	137.3	162.7	148.3
	J	117.8	71.2	118.1	108.7	110.2	107.4	119.5	108.2	137.3	137.7	163.5	148.7
	J	118.9	75.8	118.3	109.1	110.2	108.3	124.2	108.8	138.1	138.9	164.0	149.2
	A	119.2	72.0	117.2	110.1	113.2	107.5	123.6	108.9	138.1	138.3	163.1	154.1
	S	118.4	72.6	116.6	109.3	110.5	108.2	121.3	108.5	138.9	137.8	161.7	151.3
	O	119.3	76.3	116.3	110.3	112.5	108.3	122.3	108.5	139.3	138.2	165.4	152.4
	N	119.6	73.9	116.9	110.6	112.9	108.8	123.3	109.1	139.6	138.0	166.0	153.0
	D	120.3	71.5	117.6	111.5	114.2	109.2	126.0	109.2	140.0	138.7	166.3	153.3
1962	J	120.4	74.6	114.7	111.7	114.4	109.5	125.3	107.8	141.7	139.3	167.7	153.6
	F	120.3r	71.8r	114.5	111.7r	114.2	109.5	125.2r	108.3r	141.6r	138.9r	168.5	153.5r
	M	120.6	66.1	115.2	111.9	114.4	109.8	126.5	108.2	140.9	139.9	169.2	154.8

¹The data in Tables 17 to 27 are based on reports from employers usually employing 15 persons and over and covering the respondents last pay period(s) in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²Excludes agriculture, fishing, trapping and domestic service. ³Includes storage and communication. ⁴Includes insurance and real estate. ⁵Excludes public administration and defence and such community services as health and education. Source: Employment and Payrolls, (72-002), D.B.S.

Table 18: employment¹ indexes by sex

monthly averages or months	industrial composite ² (1949=100)				manufacturing (1949=100)			
	both sexes	men	women	percentage of women	both sexes	men	women	percentage of women
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1960	118.7	117.4	123.1	23.5	109.5	111.3	103.4	22.7
1959 O	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
N	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
D	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
1960 J	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
F	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
M	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
A	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
M	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
J	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
J	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
A	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
S	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
O	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
N	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
D	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
1961 J	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
F	111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
M	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
A	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
M	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
J	121.3	120.3	124.5	23.4	111.2	113.3	104.3	22.5
J	122.5	121.8	124.9	23.2	110.9	113.1	104.0	22.5
A	123.9	122.9	127.4	23.4	113.1	114.4	108.9	23.1
S	123.3	121.5	129.4	23.9	112.8	113.2	111.5	23.7
O	122.9	121.2	128.5	23.8	112.1	113.0	109.1	23.3
N	121.6	119.3	129.3	24.2	110.9	111.8	108.3	23.4
D	117.8	115.2	126.9	24.5	107.9	109.7	102.4	22.7
1962 J	115.2	112.8	123.5	24.4	108.5 _r	109.8 _r	104.4	23.1
F	114.7	112.3	122.7	24.4	108.9	110.0	105.1	23.2

Table 19: employment¹ indexes, by manufacturing² industries (1949=100)

monthly averages or months	durable manufacturing							non-durable manufacturing ⁴					
	wood products	iron and steel	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metals	electrical apparatus and supplies	non-metallic minerals	food and beverages	textiles	clothing	paper products	chemical products	petroleum and coal	rubber products
1959	103.5	109.7	112.3	126.3	135.8	143.1	114.6	78.8	92.4	123.2	129.4	138.5	106.2
1960	103.2	106.1	106.8	129.2	133.1	140.0	113.6	77.1	89.9	124.0	132.3	137.5	101.0
1959 O	108.7	113.6	113.3	129.3	140.7	149.6	121.0	78.1	94.2	125.2	131.6	136.3	109.9
N	104.6	111.7	101.1	128.0	139.9	144.3	115.9	77.0	90.9	123.7	131.2	134.7	106.0
D	101.0	109.2	109.7	125.7	136.4	137.3	107.4	75.9	86.1	122.0	130.1	134.2	103.6
1960 J	100.6	109.1	112.2	127.0	136.2	134.2	103.7	76.0	91.0	120.2	130.7	133.6	104.7
F	101.5	109.1	112.8	127.8	135.9	133.6	103.2	77.0	92.2	119.8	130.6	133.0	105.0
M	102.3	108.9	113.6	129.1	135.9	133.9	103.2	78.0	91.3	119.8	131.2	134.7	105.0
A	100.7	108.9	112.9	128.6	134.6	139.0	107.3	76.8	88.7	120.8	133.2	135.7	103.7
M	106.1	109.0	112.8	130.4	134.7	144.7	113.1	77.7	88.0	123.8	134.3	139.8	102.5
J	109.9	108.5	111.9	132.2	135.3	149.6	119.1	77.8	88.4	127.1	135.7	140.7	102.0
J	109.2	107.0	94.7	131.8	133.4	147.9	123.5	76.5	87.4	128.2	134.5	140.6	98.8
A	108.5	105.5	96.6	132.3	132.1	147.0	120.6	76.9	91.9	128.8	134.4	140.2	101.9
S	106.0	102.7	103.4	130.4	133.0	144.3	129.9	77.4	92.5	127.5	133.4	140.0	102.7
O	102.1	103.0	103.3	129.6	131.3	141.5	119.7	77.7	91.9	125.5	131.7	138.0	102.4
N	97.7	102.9	103.4	127.0	128.8	137.3	115.0	77.2	89.6	124.5	129.8	137.1	98.7
D	93.6	98.7	103.5	124.7	126.1	127.0	104.4	76.0	85.6	121.8	128.4	136.8	84.7
1961 J	94.0	98.9	104.4	123.9	125.8	124.8	102.4	75.4	89.4	119.1	129.0	136.0	95.2
F	94.7	99.6	105.2	123.0	125.4	124.5	102.2	76.1	90.9	118.6	129.1	135.6	94.2
M	96.2	100.8	104.8	122.6	126.8	124.9	102.7	76.4	91.0	118.6	129.7	134.4	94.0
A	97.2	101.9	103.3	122.4	127.2	130.4	104.5	76.7	89.1	120.9	130.9	135.7	96.0
M	104.6	103.1	107.0	123.7	129.6	138.9	112.0	77.5	88.4	123.8	133.0	138.7	97.3
J	109.3	105.4	106.9	126.5	133.7	146.0	119.0	78.5	89.5	127.3	133.3	140.2	100.3
J	111.0	105.2	97.6	123.3	133.2	147.3	125.7	77.8	88.5	128.0	133.3	139.6	99.6
A	111.5	105.6	104.2	124.5	135.1	148.5	129.6	79.3	92.6	128.5	132.6	138.5	99.9
S	108.6	104.5	100.5	127.1	138.7	147.7	129.6	80.2	94.1	127.4	132.5	136.9	102.9
O	105.4	104.8	108.5	125.9	140.0	147.8	119.9	80.7	93.6	126.2	132.1	134.9	103.9
N	103.2	103.6	108.9	125.2	140.0	142.0	116.6	81.3	91.5	123.9	131.3	135.4	102.4
D	99.4	102.0	108.7	123.0	139.1	136.0	105.8	80.3	87.7	122.5	130.5	138.3	100.7
1962 J	100.6 _r	102.4	109.6 _r	122.1 _r	140.7 _r	134.3 _r	104.9 _r	80.4 _r	91.4 _r	120.4 _r	131.1 _r	137.3 _r	100.3 _r
F	101.8	103.4	108.3	122.5	142.1	134.6	104.1	80.6	92.9	120.7	131.8	138.3	100.8

¹See footnote 1, Table 17.²See footnote 2, Table 17.³Employment indexes in manufacturing and in its durable and non-durable components⁴In addition to those listed, tobacco products, leather, printing and publishing and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Table 20: employment¹ indexes, industrial composite, by provinces (1949 = 100)

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1960	118.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7
1959 S	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
O	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
N	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
D	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960 J	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
F	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
M	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
A	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
M	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
J	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
J	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
A	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
S	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
O	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
N	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
D	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961 J	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
F	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
M	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
A	112.6	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.8
M	117.2	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
J	121.3	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	113.4	130.7	161.9	116.0
J	122.5	149.5	145.0	102.4	111.9	122.8	120.6	115.6	132.7	164.0	118.8
A	123.9	142.8	149.7	99.1	112.5	124.7	122.7	116.2	132.8	166.0	118.9
S	123.3	147.1	147.3	98.5	110.4	124.1	122.3	115.4	132.3	163.7	117.9
O	122.9	158.2	144.5	98.2	109.0	124.0	122.5	114.4	129.5	160.9	115.0
N	121.6	149.2	144.1	97.5	107.5	123.3	122.0	111.4	124.2	155.5	113.1
D	117.8	127.5	123.2	93.4	107.6	118.5	119.7	108.2	117.7	150.9	108.7
1962 J	115.2	122.7 _r	109.3 _r	89.0 _r	101.9	115.7 _r	117.7	105.1	112.4 _r	148.8	106.9 _r
F	114.7	116.9	106.2	88.6	99.6	115.1	117.0	104.8	112.1	147.6	108.2

Table 21: employment¹ indexes, industrial composite, by urban² areas (1949 = 100)

monthly averages or months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
1959	117.0	110.4	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	79.3	111.3	132.7	186.6	116.0
1960	117.8	110.4	123.1	124.2	129.9	111.3	76.2	111.4	131.3	184.8	113.8
1959 S	116.3	115.1	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	80.9	115.9	135.4	198.8	121.0
O	115.9	113.6	127.5	129.8	135.0	116.3	82.0	115.6	134.9	195.9	119.3
N	119.7	111.9	126.9	127.9	134.4	113.8	78.1	113.7	134.4	189.3	118.2
D	119.0	107.9	121.9	126.1	130.7	111.2	79.2	111.1	129.5	183.6	116.8
1960 J	118.5	105.2	120.1	120.5	127.9	110.4	79.1	107.7	123.4	176.9	113.1
F	119.9	105.9	119.6	119.0	127.6	111.4	78.9	106.7	122.3	175.4	113.2
M	118.6	106.4	120.2	118.7	127.8	112.1	78.2	106.4	123.0	175.1	113.8
A	114.0	109.4	122.3	121.1	128.9	112.6	77.9	108.5	128.2	179.5	114.3
M	115.2	112.1	123.7	125.2	129.9	114.5	79.1	111.7	133.8	186.4	115.0
J	118.5	115.9	125.8	128.4	131.2	114.1	79.4	113.6	136.0	191.0	116.2
J	115.3	114.3	124.0	128.3	129.7	112.6	65.5	114.2	137.2	194.6	116.9
A	116.9	114.2	124.7	127.6	130.9	111.8	75.3	115.5	138.6	193.3	116.0
S	117.9	112.6	125.5	127.0	131.4	111.4	76.4	115.0	135.6	192.1	115.0
O	118.6	111.5	125.8	126.5	131.9	111.1	75.4	114.4	134.8	189.1	112.4
N	120.5	109.9	125.0	126.2	132.3	109.3	74.5	112.8	133.8	187.0	110.8
D	119.5	107.1	120.7	122.1	129.2	104.5	74.3	109.8	129.3	177.1	108.7
1961 J	121.9	101.6	117.7	118.1	126.8	103.3	71.6	106.8	122.8	173.2	107.2
F	122.8	102.4	118.1	118.0	126.7	103.7	72.3	104.9	121.9	171.9	106.8
M	115.6	105.4	118.9	119.0	126.9	104.4	72.6	105.7	125.8	174.8	108.0
A	113.3	108.5	121.7	122.1	128.7	105.9	72.7	107.4	129.6	177.9	109.3
M	122.0	113.3	123.1	127.6	130.6	108.3	74.4	110.8	138.9	187.0	111.1
J	120.6	115.8	125.0	130.2	132.8	110.1	74.6	113.0	141.5	195.9	113.6
J	123.2	119.0	124.5	131.0	132.4	109.8	68.1	113.4	141.6	195.6	115.5
A	123.6	120.1	125.8	135.5	134.9	110.3	73.4	114.2	143.1	201.1	116.6
S	125.1	120.1	126.4	133.8	134.7	110.4	74.1	113.7	142.5	201.1	114.3
O	127.6	120.0	127.2	134.7	135.9	110.6	73.5	113.4	140.9	201.0	112.1
N	126.7	119.1	127.5	134.3	136.5	111.0	74.0	110.8	138.5	197.6	112.0
D	128.3	114.6	124.1	130.4	134.4	109.2	72.9	109.0	135.6	191.4	109.0
1962 J	125.8 _r	111.0 _r	122.5 _r	127.8 _r	132.1	107.8 _r	71.0	105.8 _r	128.9 _r	187.7 _r	107.1 _r
F	124.7	111.6	122.7	126.3	131.8	108.2	64.0	105.4	127.6	187.5	107.9

¹See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.²Urban areas include nearby communities as well as the cities listed.

Table 22: average weekly wages and salaries, ¹ by industrial divisions

monthly averages or months	industrial composite	forestry	mining	manufacturing			con- struction	trans- portation	public utility	trade	finance	service
				total	durable	non-durable						
dollars												
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
1959 J	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
A	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
S	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
O	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
N	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
D	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
1960 J	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
F	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
M	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
A	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
M	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
J	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
J	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
A	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
S	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
O	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
N	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
D	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26
1961 J	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
F	77.80	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
M	77.64	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
A	78.12	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
M	78.00	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29
J	78.55	74.52	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23
J	78.24	73.26	94.28	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.14	54.96
A	78.27	72.98	95.00	80.42	87.18	74.70	84.57	86.83	93.22	67.48	74.15	54.84
S	78.75	75.23	96.32	81.15	88.24	75.21	84.75	87.70	94.72	67.19	74.18	55.23
O	79.02	79.26	97.35	81.78	88.68	75.82	84.48	87.25	94.58	67.05	74.30	55.89
N	78.82	79.85	97.75	81.87	88.69	75.97	83.08	87.46	94.62	66.58	74.49	56.08
D	77.08	75.90	95.15	80.16	86.57	74.52	74.75	86.97	95.10	66.72	74.50	56.11
1962 J	79.28 _r	73.43 _r	99.27 _r	82.29 _r	88.45 _r	76.86 _r	84.17 _r	86.66 _r	96.25 _r	68.39 _r	74.92 _r	56.66 _r
F	80.18	81.89	98.60	82.76	89.24	77.04	85.74	88.82	97.08	68.92	75.03	57.17

Table 23: average weekly wages and salaries, ¹ by manufacturing industries

monthly averages or months	durable manufacturing						non-durable manufacturing						
	wood products	iron and steel	transpor- tation equipment	non- ferrous metals	electrical apparatus and supplies	non- metallic minerals	food and beverages	textiles	clothing	paper products	chemical products	petroleum and coal	rubber products
dollars													
1959	64.80	86.35	86.05	86.24	81.42	79.01	67.78	60.53	47.36	88.16	86.70	111.56	79.12
1960	67.67	88.60	88.71	90.02	84.64	81.05	69.25	62.36	48.41	91.57	90.92	115.74	79.98
1959 J	62.43	86.89	85.38	86.01	81.38	78.87	66.94	59.59	46.58	88.52	86.61	110.34	78.13
A	63.16	86.42	85.67	85.59	81.11	79.44	65.62	60.58	48.01	88.47	86.75	110.01	78.68
S	66.76	87.98	87.79	86.44	82.41	80.57	65.65	61.45	49.08	88.35	87.74	110.73	80.78
O	67.75	88.57	87.50	87.14	82.30	80.77	67.62	62.00	48.28	89.16	88.09	111.10	81.18
N	66.88	87.70	86.49	87.88	82.60	79.54	68.23	62.07	47.63	89.91	88.07	113.74	80.81
D	62.90	84.48	85.30	89.07	80.72	75.23	68.83	59.21	43.95	87.66	88.87	114.80	74.28
1960 J	68.15	88.00	88.38	89.02	83.84	79.99	69.77	62.61	49.14	89.41	89.31	111.34	80.64
F	67.72	88.02	86.33	88.84	83.61	80.01	70.38	62.19	49.06	90.19	89.49	111.84	80.34
M	67.25	88.19	88.07	88.36	84.23	79.86	70.46	62.28	49.19	89.69	89.74	114.65	79.71
A	67.72	88.35	89.79	88.91	84.13	79.67	70.38	62.26	48.55	89.92	90.18	117.09	79.95
M	66.10	87.69	89.03	87.91	84.23	80.90	70.21	61.88	46.96	89.73	90.37	116.72	79.30
J	66.84	88.53	87.97	90.97	84.88	79.76	69.90	61.90	47.00	91.86	91.22	117.54	79.69
J	67.34	88.79	87.57	90.50	84.38	81.17	69.38	61.79	48.43	92.93	91.36	115.62	80.11
A	67.78	89.18	88.63	90.04	84.90	81.41	65.78	62.57	49.55	91.55	90.60	114.32	80.24
S	69.07	89.68	89.77	90.65	85.34	82.65	66.57	63.02	49.00	93.30	91.46	116.24	80.83
O	69.47	89.66	89.39	90.86	85.54	83.11	68.63	63.12	49.94	93.56	91.85	117.80	80.58
N	68.87	89.60	90.22	90.84	86.16	83.22	69.31	63.51	48.86	94.33	92.37	116.35	80.36
D	65.41	87.52	89.34	93.32	84.50	80.90	70.21	61.20	45.20	92.36	93.09	119.41	78.00
1961 J	68.05	89.93	89.38	91.41	87.07	82.15	71.25	63.84	50.38	94.40	93.36	116.10	80.89
F	69.59	90.42	90.26	91.59	87.34	82.21	72.10	63.98	51.00	95.15	93.39	117.23	81.33
M	69.37	90.90	90.12	91.87	86.95	83.14	72.99	64.14	50.42	94.17	94.14	117.24	81.39
A	70.33	91.50	91.30	92.42	87.58	83.30	72.72	64.14	50.25	96.23	93.96	116.26	82.27
M	69.16	92.46	90.87	93.13	87.64	85.30	71.96	63.83	49.12	94.25	94.85	117.44	82.22
J	69.85	92.46	92.45	93.33	88.17	85.71	72.25	64.40	49.86	94.91	94.78	116.78	84.00
J	69.33	92.39	90.94	93.10	87.73	84.74	70.38	63.49	50.15	94.68	94.44	116.38	82.63
A	69.46	93.08	90.96	93.90	87.99	86.01	68.07	64.88	51.62	94.96	95.02	116.21	85.22
S	71.57	93.40	92.66	93.66	89.32	86.44	68.81	65.52	51.90	95.47	96.18	115.73	85.92
O	70.86	93.54	94.11	93.82	89.17	87.30	70.61	65.83	51.57	96.32	96.00	117.87	85.81
N	71.27	92.65	95.06	93.47	89.55	86.23	70.88	65.86	50.86	96.63	96.27	119.86	85.88
D	67.70	89.77	94.69	94.92	85.69	82.54	72.09	62.34	45.96	95.31	96.71	122.42	81.27
1962 J	70.25 _r	93.33 _r	93.30 _r	93.71 _r	89.73 _r	86.24 _r	73.20 _r	66.11 _r	51.72 _r	96.46 _r	97.34 _r	120.18 _r	85.26 _r
F	71.22	93.73	95.76	93.39	89.53	87.04	73.42	65.78	52.30	96.47	97.56	119.55	85.82

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 17.²See footnote 4, Table 19, for component industries in durable manufacturing.

Table 24: average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	dollars										
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
1959 J	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
A	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	76.68
S	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
O	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
N	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
D	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960 J	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
F	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
M	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
A	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
M	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
J	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
J	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
A	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
S	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
O	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
N	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
D	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
1961 J	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.64	72.52	78.67	83.83
F	77.80	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
M	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
A	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
M	78.00	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
J	78.55	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
J	78.24	71.87	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.24	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
A	78.27	71.11	55.79	64.13	62.35	75.15	81.82	73.99	74.50	81.66	84.08
S	78.75	69.77	56.53	64.23	63.08	75.84	81.82	74.56	75.17	82.70	86.00
O	79.02	71.75	56.30	64.78	64.14	76.21	82.13	74.44	75.03	82.47	85.98
N	78.82	73.10	55.58	65.16	64.30	76.35	81.54	74.05	74.71	81.39	86.59
D	77.08	71.39	57.25	61.87	64.35	74.40	79.98	72.64	74.16	79.30	84.02
1962 J	79.28 _r	72.69 _r	59.20 _r	65.13 _r	65.23 _r	76.84 _r	82.23 _r	73.87 _r	75.11 _r	80.68 _r	86.22 _r
F	80.18	72.84	60.74	65.21	67.87	77.66	82.95	74.98	75.78	82.18	87.55

Table 25: average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by urban² areas

monthly averages or months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
	dollars										
1959	59.73	61.62	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.30	67.07	66.89	70.84	78.89
1960	62.03	63.77	74.61	70.46	78.98	84.00	84.98	68.64	69.68	72.62	81.42
1959 J	60.09	61.47	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.88	68.03	67.61	71.77	79.11
A	60.27	61.93	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	83.40	67.85	67.57	70.74	78.74
S	59.92	62.53	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	87.97	67.86	67.95	71.13	79.22
O	60.46	63.28	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	86.65	67.63	67.75	71.45	80.47
N	58.73	63.11	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	80.01	67.49	67.48	71.52	80.10
D	58.82	61.20	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	79.58	66.38	68.07	68.98	78.38
1960 J	60.87	63.11	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	82.77	67.75	68.24	71.44	81.19
F	61.82	63.05	74.04	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.06	68.00	69.11	71.65	80.94
M	62.45	63.38	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	86.23	67.91	68.26	72.26	80.71
A	61.62	63.81	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	86.74	68.09	68.85	72.45	81.50
M	61.62	63.06	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	87.39	68.21	68.63	71.83	81.23
J	62.12	62.57	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	86.48	69.67	68.82	72.82	81.81
J	63.10	64.39	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	83.97	69.67	69.59	73.92	81.97
A	62.69	64.08	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	84.00	69.12	70.50	73.01	81.59
S	62.28	65.20	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	84.42	69.31	71.23	73.94	81.53
O	62.21	64.04	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.04	69.40	71.44	74.32	82.02
N	62.13	64.88	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	84.17	68.87	70.90	72.58	81.91
D	61.49	63.66	73.66	70.16	78.30	82.36	83.51	67.66	70.59	71.27	80.68
1961 J	64.25	64.41	75.91	71.68	80.46	85.03	83.87	69.12	71.64	73.01	82.25
F	63.53	65.09	76.56	71.96	80.84	86.10	86.09	69.93	71.92	73.10	83.71
M	64.34	65.36	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.32	69.77	72.32	73.31	83.56
A	64.12	66.74	76.85	72.87	81.41	86.77	87.17	70.23	72.00	74.07	85.35
M	63.71	67.37	77.18	72.42	81.66	86.59	88.16	70.04	71.92	74.59	83.76
J	65.46	67.04	77.48	73.74	82.36	87.52	89.02	71.37	73.07	75.64	84.11
J	65.51	66.52	77.21	74.05	82.36	87.97	86.52	71.08	72.63	75.40	84.26
A	66.23	67.35	77.23	73.28	82.51	87.57	86.95	70.92	71.80	76.20	83.25
S	65.77	68.05	77.91	73.70	82.57	88.02	88.58	71.23	73.82	77.22	84.28
O	64.82	67.61	77.91	73.46	82.18	89.15	88.25	71.21	74.31	76.93	84.50
N	65.48	67.47	78.19	73.41	81.60	86.71	88.27	70.90	74.11	75.64	84.68
D	64.12	64.65	75.76	72.10	79.96	84.74	87.29	69.21	74.12	72.33	83.12
1962 J	67.07 _r	67.50 _r	78.53 _r	73.96 _r	82.68 _r	88.59 _r	88.75 _r	70.91 _r	74.71 _r	75.50 _r	84.68 _r
F	66.77	67.58	79.19	75.08	83.12	89.13	88.03	71.49	75.55	75.93	85.68

¹See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.

²Urban areas include nearby communities as well as cities listed.

Table 26: average hourly earnings

monthly averages or months	mining			manufacturing									
	total	metal mining	coal mining	total	durable goods	non- durable goods	foods and beverages	rubber products	leather products	textile products	clothing (textile and fur)		
dollars per hour													
1960	2.09	2.17	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.83	1.21	1.34	1.15		
1961	2.13	2.20	1.77	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.61	1.87	1.24	1.38	1.18		
1959	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.78	1.17	1.29	1.11	
	S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.80	1.18	1.30	1.12	
	O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.11	
	N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.12	
1960	D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.31	1.13	
	J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.84	1.20	1.31	1.13	
	F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.82	1.19	1.33	1.14	
	M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.83	1.20	1.33	1.14	
	A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.33	1.14	
	M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.83	1.22	1.34	1.14	
	J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.82	1.22	1.34	1.14	
	J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.85	1.20	1.33	1.15	
	A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.20	1.34	1.15	
	S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.82	1.20	1.34	1.15	
	O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.21	1.34	1.15	
	N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.81	1.22	1.35	1.15	
	D	2.14	2.19	1.74	1.82	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.23	1.35	1.16	
	1961	J	2.12	2.17	1.75	1.81	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.83	1.22	1.36	1.18
		F	2.13	2.19	1.76	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.84	1.22	1.37	1.18
		M	2.14	2.20	1.73	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.65	1.85	1.23	1.37	1.18
A		2.13	2.20	1.72	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.65	1.86	1.24	1.37	1.18	
M		2.12	2.20	1.77	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.64	1.87	1.24	1.37	1.17	
J		2.12	2.20	1.75	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.59	1.89	1.24	1.37	1.17	
J		2.11	2.20	1.74	1.82	1.98	1.68	1.57	1.87	1.23	1.37	1.18	
A		2.10	2.19	1.75	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.55	1.87	1.24	1.38	1.19	
S		2.13	2.22	1.78	1.81	1.99	1.66	1.53	1.89	1.24	1.38	1.19	
O		2.13	2.20	1.84	1.84	2.00	1.68	1.59	1.91	1.24	1.39	1.19	
N		2.14	2.20	1.83	1.84	2.00	1.69	1.60	1.91	1.25	1.39	1.19	
D		2.19	2.25	1.82	1.88	2.02	1.74	1.67	1.88	1.26	1.40	1.19	
1962		J	2.15	2.20	1.80	1.86	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.91	1.26	1.40	1.20
		F	2.17	2.22	1.82	1.86	2.03	1.71	1.67	1.93	1.26	1.40	1.21

monthly averages or months	manufacturing									construction		
	wood products	paper products	printing publishing and allied industries	iron and steel products	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	non-metallic mineral products	chemical products	total	building and general engineering	
dollars per hour												
1960	1.58	2.08	2.16	2.07	2.05	2.08	1.84	1.80	1.98	1.94	2.12	
1961	1.61	2.17	2.22	2.13	2.12	2.15	1.88	1.87	2.04	1.98	2.17	
1959	A	1.37	2.00	2.08	2.02	1.99	1.98	1.77	1.73	1.83	2.01	
	S	1.53	2.00	2.10	2.03	2.01	1.98	1.78	1.74	1.90	2.03	
	O	1.53	2.01	2.10	2.04	2.02	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.90	2.04	
	N	1.54	2.02	2.10	2.04	1.99	2.00	1.79	1.73	1.90	2.05	
1960	D	1.55	2.03	2.10	2.04	2.02	2.10	1.79	1.78	1.94	2.06	
	J	1.56	2.04	2.13	2.05	2.05	2.05	1.82	1.78	1.93	2.10	
	F	1.56	2.04	2.14	2.06	2.03	2.05	1.82	1.79	1.94	2.10	
	M	1.57	2.04	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.94	2.12	
	A	1.58	2.03	2.17	2.07	2.05	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.95	2.13	
	M	1.57	2.05	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.96	2.10	
	J	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.06	2.03	2.11	1.84	1.78	1.98	2.11	
	J	1.57	2.10	2.16	2.06	2.01	2.10	1.84	1.79	1.99	2.10	
	A	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.09	2.03	2.09	1.84	1.79	1.98	2.10	
	S	1.58	2.10	2.18	2.09	2.06	2.08	1.85	1.81	1.99	2.12	
	O	1.59	2.11	2.16	2.09	2.05	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.00	2.14	
	N	1.59	2.13	2.17	2.09	2.07	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.01	2.14	
	D	1.60	2.15	2.16	2.09	2.08	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.03	2.13	
	1961	J	1.59	2.15	2.19	2.11	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.02	2.19
		F	1.60	2.15	2.20	2.12	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.02	2.20
		M	1.62	2.15	2.21	2.12	2.10	2.12	1.87	1.87	2.03	2.21
A		1.63	2.17	2.21	2.13	2.11	2.14	1.87	1.85	2.02	2.20	
M		1.61	2.15	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.04	2.14	
J		1.60	2.15	2.22	2.14	2.13	2.16	1.88	1.86	2.03	2.13	
J		1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.03	2.14	
A		1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.12	2.14	1.88	1.87	2.04	2.15	
S		1.62	2.17	2.25	2.14	2.12	2.14	1.89	1.87	2.04	2.14	
O		1.62	2.18	2.24	2.14	2.17	2.15	1.88	1.89	2.04	2.15	
N		1.62	2.19	2.25	2.13	2.17	2.14	1.89	1.87	2.06	2.17	
D		1.63	2.25	2.23	2.14	2.17	2.24	1.89	1.90	2.10	2.19	
1962		J	1.62	2.21	2.27	2.16	2.17	2.14	1.91	1.92	2.07	2.23
		F	1.63	2.21	2.28	2.16	2.19	2.14	1.91	1.92	2.08	2.25

¹See footnote 1, Table 17.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, (72-003), D.B.S.

Table 27: average hours worked¹ per week

monthly averages or months	mining			manufacturing							
	total	metal mining	coal mining	total	durable goods	non-durable goods	foods and beverages	rubber products	leather products	textile products	clothing (textile and fur)
1960	41.7	41.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1961	41.8	42.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.3	40.4	41.3	40.4	42.0	38.2
1959 A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.7
S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960 J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
S	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2
O	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	38.8
N	41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3	38.0
D	41.0	42.4	32.8	38.7	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0	33.8
1961 J	42.1	42.5	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	41.9	38.5
F	42.1	42.5	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.6	42.0	41.9	39.1
M	41.6	42.6	34.3	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.1	41.9	38.4
A	41.4	41.5	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.6	41.1	39.7	41.9	38.2
M	42.1	42.4	41.0	40.5	40.8	40.1	40.9	40.6	39.4	41.6	37.4
J	42.2	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.3	40.8	42.2	41.4	40.2	42.1	38.0
J	41.4	41.3	41.5	40.6	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.9	40.2	41.3	37.9
A	42.1	42.2	41.1	40.9	41.2	40.6	39.7	42.4	41.7	42.6	39.3
S	41.9	42.1	38.9	41.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	42.8	41.5	43.0	39.6
O	42.7	43.0	42.1	41.2	41.6	40.8	40.2	42.2	40.6	43.1	39.3
N	42.6	42.9	41.4	41.1	41.6	40.7	40.1	42.3	41.6	43.0	38.6
D	39.9	40.7	35.2	38.8	39.6	38.0	38.4	39.5	36.3	39.5	33.8
1962 J	42.8	43.0	41.8 _r	40.6	40.8	40.4	39.9 _r	41.7	41.9 _r	42.8	38.7
F	41.9	42.2	38.8	40.7	41.1	40.4	39.8	41.7	41.7	42.3	39.0
monthly averages or months	manufacturing									construction	
	wood products	paper products	printing publishing and allied industries	iron and steel products	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	non-metallic mineral products	chemical products	total	building and general engineering
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.1
1961	41.1	41.2	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.7	42.4	40.8	40.3	39.9
1959 A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1	42.7
O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.8	41.6
N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	40.8	41.2
D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	35.4	34.1
1961 J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.2	38.8
F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.1	39.8
M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.3	40.8	38.6	38.6
A	41.3	41.6	38.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.9	40.7	39.3	39.4
M	40.8	40.9	38.7	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.5	43.4	41.4	39.7	39.3
J	41.6	41.4	39.2	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.0	43.7	41.2	41.9	41.1
J	41.4	41.3	39.0	40.9	39.9	40.5	40.8	42.9	40.8	42.4	41.9
A	41.5	41.5	39.2	41.3	40.1	41.0	41.1	43.5	40.6	42.6	42.1
S	42.3	41.5	39.5	41.6	40.7	41.0	42.0	43.7	41.2	42.5	42.2
O	41.8	41.8	39.1	41.6	41.2	41.0	41.6	43.8	40.9	41.9	41.8
N	41.9	41.6	39.3	41.1	41.5	41.0	41.8	43.1	40.9	40.6	40.7
D	38.9	39.7	37.6	39.2	41.2	39.7	38.7	39.6	40.2	34.5	32.9
1962 J	40.7	40.8 _r	38.7 _r	40.8	40.5	40.6	41.4 _r	41.6	40.7 _r	39.3	39.1
F	41.3	40.9	38.9	40.9	41.4	40.5	41.0	41.8	40.7	40.4	39.2

¹Includes hours worked in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings,

(72-003), D.B.S.

Table 28: wholesale price indexes¹ (1935-39=100)

monthly averages or months	general index	vegetable products								
		total	fresh fruits	grains	milled cereal foods	bakery products	rubber and its products	sugar and its products	tea, coffee and cocoa	potatoes
1960	230.9	203.0	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0	279.4
1961	233.1	203.1	193.8	190.5	164.8	227.5	208.7	144.1	317.5	174.7
1959	N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6
	D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9
1960	J	230.7	203.0	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8
	F	230.2	202.8	178.5	180.9	159.3	215.6	217.6	145.5	327.3
	M	229.8	202.6	193.8	179.4	159.6	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7
	A	231.5	206.0	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9
	M	231.6	205.9	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0
	J	232.4	206.0	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9
	J	232.4	205.2	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8
	A	230.5	201.5	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0	327.7
	S	230.5	201.4	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8
	O	230.6	202.0	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7
	N	229.9	200.2	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2
	D	230.4	199.9	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9
1961	J	231.7	201.0	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4
	F	232.1	201.4	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1
	M	231.3	200.0	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3
	A	230.9	200.4	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6
	M	231.2	200.1	187.1	180.1	160.3	225.0	212.9	153.5	311.3
	J	231.4	200.0	185.8	181.8	160.3	225.0	210.8	149.5	310.5
	J	234.5	205.0	174.3	194.4	166.2	225.0	207.7	149.9	314.8
	A	234.5	205.4	180.4	198.5	167.6	232.9	206.6	138.9	317.6
	S	235.3	205.7	187.9	201.4	170.7	232.9	206.7	139.8	317.0
	O	235.3	205.2	189.0	200.8	170.9	229.8	205.7	140.6	317.4
	N	235.3	205.3	187.0	201.3	170.7	229.8	203.3	137.2	317.1
	D	236.5	208.0	224.4	205.7	171.0	229.8	204.4	135.1	333.6
1962	J	237.0	209.6	209.8	207.5	175.6	231.3	205.0	132.8	328.2
	F	237.2	210.2	219.0	208.7	177.2	231.3	202.6 _r	134.8	321.8
	M	237.1	210.2 _r	224.2	208.1	179.4	231.3	200.3 _r	140.4	321.9
	A	237.4	210.2	225.8	209.6	179.8	232.9	199.9	143.0	322.0
animals and their products										
monthly averages or months	total	fishery products	hides and skins	leather unmanu- factured	boots and shoes	live stock	milk and its products	meats		
								eggs	fresh	cured
1960	247.6	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8
1961	254.7	352.8	189.8	224.8	248.2	303.3	247.2	150.6	302.0	206.7
1959	N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4
	D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7
1960	J	246.5	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0
	F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6
	M	240.9	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0
	A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5
	M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3
	J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9
	J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6
	A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2
	S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9
	O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3
	N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5
	D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1
1961	J	258.3	357.6	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.7	127.2	317.8
	F	259.4	364.8	158.7	215.2	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4
	M	256.2	370.6	176.1	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2
	A	251.0	359.4	174.6	215.8	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0
	M	250.7	348.6	179.7	220.0	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0
	J	251.5	347.4	178.5	220.3	247.9	296.6	245.8	145.4	301.6
	J	251.1	353.8	193.7	220.4	247.9	293.8	245.9	163.0	292.6
	A	251.6	355.6	203.5	227.4	247.9	294.2	246.2	161.7	289.1
	S	256.1	352.6	209.3	233.0	249.2	303.9	246.8	176.0	296.3
	O	256.5	333.6	216.1	240.0	250.3	307.4	247.7	178.6	297.5
	N	256.5	346.1	221.5	240.4	250.3	309.1	247.8	182.9	295.4
	D	257.1	343.9	215.6	234.8	250.3	313.6	248.7	144.7	310.6
1962	J	256.4	347.1	225.8	234.8	250.3	311.2	248.4	128.3	312.8
	F	256.6	366.8	215.0	234.6	250.3	311.2	248.1	133.7	303.6
	M	255.0	371.8	214.6	234.8	250.3	303.3	247.8	139.1	301.3
	A	256.2	361.4	206.2	229.2	250.3	311.4	247.6	139.8	304.4

¹The data for 1962 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, (62-002), D. B. S.

Table 28: wholesale price indexes (1935-39=100)—continued

monthly averages or months	fibres, textiles and their products								wood, wood products and paper	
	total	cotton fabrics	miscellaneous fibres and products	rayon fabrics	rayon yarns	wool raw, domestic	hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	wool cloth	total	newsprint
1960	229.8	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	303.8	297.2
1961	234.5	237.0	234.0	163.6	195.1	203.2	235.7	238.9	305.1	308.9
1959 O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
1960 J	229.7	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.4	292.3
F	228.8	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.6	291.9
M	228.7	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
A	230.6	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
M	231.9	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7
J	231.2	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	308.8	302.1
J	230.8	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.0	300.5
A	229.1	235.8	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	300.8	296.4
S	228.2	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
O	228.9	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.1	299.5
D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.1	299.5
1961 J	230.1	233.8	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	302.9	304.3
F	232.4	233.8	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	301.7	302.2
M	233.0	234.1	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	301.6	301.5
A	233.3	234.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	239.3	302.3	301.7
M	234.2	234.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	215.9	235.7	241.0	302.1	301.4
J	234.0	234.4	233.0	161.8	195.1	199.3	235.7	242.2	302.4	303.6
J	236.6	237.4	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	241.2	307.8	315.4
A	235.6	238.5	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	240.7	307.6	314.7
S	235.8	238.8	225.4	164.9	195.1	205.4	235.7	240.7	307.4	314.6
O	235.9	239.8	225.6	165.8	195.1	204.3	235.7	240.1	307.4	314.2
N	236.2	241.8	219.4	165.8	195.1	209.7	235.7	240.2	308.4	315.4
D	237.2	243.6	224.2	165.8	195.1	209.7	235.7	239.0	309.4	318.2
1962 J	237.3	243.6	230.1	166.9	195.1	208.1	235.7	237.3	310.2	317.4
F	238.2	243.4	230.1	166.9	195.1	209.2	236.7	239.1	309.8	318.3
M	239.1	243.4	230.1	166.9	195.1	211.3	236.7	243.2	310.0	318.0
A	238.7	240.5	230.1	166.9	195.1	216.0	236.7	243.2	311.6	318.7
monthly averages or months	wood, wood products and paper		iron and its products						non-ferrous metals	
	lumber and timber	pulp	total	pig iron	rolling mill products	hardware	wire	scrap iron and steel	total ¹	copper and its products
1960	430.8	218.9	256.2	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	177.8	291.4
1961	418.2	209.9	258.7	295.3	251.7	278.0	294.2	313.4	181.6	282.9
1959 O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960 J	443.9	219.2	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
F	443.4	218.9	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	256.6	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	257.0	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
J	435.8	224.5	256.2	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.4	298.2
J	432.7	221.4	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9	298.2
S	417.8	219.5	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.9	281.2
N	414.6	212.3	255.6	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	276.3
D	417.2	207.1	255.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4
1961 J	418.0	207.0	255.1	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2	276.4
F	417.1	206.4	256.6	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	174.4	267.9
M	418.2	206.0	256.7	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	174.6	267.9
A	420.6	206.1	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	174.7	267.7
M	420.5	206.0	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	178.3	286.0
J	418.1	207.2	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	179.0	289.8
J	417.6	213.5	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	187.1	289.8
A	416.8	213.2	259.1	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	187.0	289.8
S	416.5	213.1	258.8	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	326.9	187.0	289.8
O	416.4	212.9	258.8	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	327.2	186.9	289.8
N	419.0	213.6	257.9	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	309.2	186.2	289.8
D	419.3	214.3	257.5	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	300.3	188.1	289.8
1962 J	422.1	214.6	257.6	295.3	251.7	276.4	294.2	312.2	188.4	289.8
F	422.8	215.4	257.6	295.3	251.7	276.4	294.2	312.2	188.1	289.8
M	424.9	214.0	257.5	295.3	251.7	276.4	294.2	304.3	188.0	289.8
A	426.8	214.2	257.1	295.3	251.7	276.4	294.2	295.0	188.7	291.9

¹Includes gold.

Table 28: wholesale price indexes (1935-39=100)—concluded

monthly averages or months	non-ferrous metals		total	clay and allied products	non-metallic minerals							
	lead and its products	zinc and its products			coal	coke	window glass	petroleum products	asphalt	cement	asbestos	
1960	224.0	291.1	185.6	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6	302.2	
1961	213.5	272.9	185.2	245.6	192.3	241.9	272.7	160.8	194.5	163.8	302.2	
1959	A	220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4	304.9
	S	225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4	304.9
	O	225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4	302.5
	N	225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4	302.5
	D	225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4	302.5
1960	J	225.2	295.6	186.0	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4	302.3
	F	225.2	295.6	186.0	254.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4	302.3
	M	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4	302.3
	A	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3	162.4	302.3
	M	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3	302.3
	J	230.4	295.6	185.3	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3	302.3
	J	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8	302.3
	A	220.1	295.6	185.1	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8	302.2
	S	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6	198.9	162.8	302.2
	O	220.1	284.7	185.3	256.0	192.6	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.8	302.2
	N	220.1	284.7	185.7	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2	198.9	162.8	302.2
	D	220.1	284.7	185.8	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.8	198.9	162.8	302.2
1961	J	209.6	273.8	186.0	253.9	194.1	241.0	272.7	161.4	198.9	162.8	302.2
	F	209.6	273.8	185.8	253.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	163.9	302.2
	M	209.6	279.2	186.2	253.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	163.9	302.3
	A	209.6	279.2	184.4	253.3	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9	163.9	302.3
	M	209.6	279.2	183.8	241.6	187.1	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3	163.9	302.3
	J	209.6	268.3	183.7	241.6	186.7	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3	163.9	302.2
	J	220.0	273.8	184.9	241.6	192.5	241.0	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.2
	A	220.0	273.8	184.9	241.6	192.0	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9	302.2
	S	220.0	273.8	185.3	241.6	193.4	241.8	272.7	160.7	192.3	163.9	302.2
	O	220.0	273.8	185.4	241.6	193.8	241.8	272.7	160.9	192.3	163.9	302.3
	N	209.7	262.9	185.7	241.6	195.4	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9	302.3
	D	214.8	262.9	186.7	241.6	197.7	248.7	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9	302.3
1962	J	214.8	262.9	186.9	244.3	198.1	248.7	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.3
	F	209.7	262.9	187.7	244.3	198.6	255.2	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.3
	M	209.7	262.9	187.8	244.7	198.9	255.2	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.3
	A	214.8	262.9	187.8	244.7	198.9	255.2	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.3

chemicals and allied products

monthly averages or months		total	inorganic chemicals	organic chemicals	coal tar products	dyeing materials	explosives	paints prepared	industrial gases	fertilizer materials
1960		188.2	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4
1961		188.7	150.4	169.0	187.0	206.5	158.6	227.9	146.8	159.8
1959	A	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
	S	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
	O	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
	N	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
	D	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960	J	187.9	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.3	150.3	157.8
	F	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	159.1
	M	188.5	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	A	188.6	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	M	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	J	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	J	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	A	188.2	151.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	S	188.1	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	O	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	N	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	D	188.1	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	157.8
	J	188.1	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	147.3	158.5
	F	187.8	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	147.3	159.8
	M	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.9	161.8
	A	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	161.8
	M	187.7	150.2	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4
	J	187.6	150.3	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4
	J	189.1	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	162.6
	A	188.6	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	158.6
	S	189.7	150.6	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6
	O	189.8	150.5	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6
	N	189.9	150.5	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	158.6
	D	190.2	150.5	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	158.6
	J	190.3	150.5	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	159.2
1962	F	189.9	150.5	160.8	180.6	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	161.2
	M	190.2	150.5	160.8	180.6	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	163.2
	A	190.3	150.5	160.8	177.3	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	163.2

Table 29: selected price indexes

monthly averages or months	raw and partly manu- factured goods	fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	industrial materials	iron and non-ferrous metals and products ¹	non- residential building materials	residential building materials ²	canadian farm products ³			
							total	field	animal	
1935-39=100							1949=100			
1935-39=100							1935-39=100			
1960	209. 6	242. 2	240. 4	250. 6	132. 3	129. 2	226. 6	189. 1	264. 1	
1961	212. 6	244. 5	243. 2	253. 3	131. 1	128. 3	224. 8	179. 6	270. 0	
1960	M	208. 1	241. 2	240. 4	251. 5	132. 2	129. 6	220. 2	188. 2	252. 2
	A	211. 0	242. 4	241. 7	252. 0	132. 5	129. 8	224. 9	193. 7	256. 2
	M	211. 0	242. 5	243. 2	252. 3	132. 4	129. 6	226. 6	195. 4	257. 8
	J	213. 1	242. 8	242. 2	252. 1	132. 6	129. 6	231. 7	198. 4	265. 0
	J	212. 6	243. 0	240. 5	251. 6	132. 8	129. 5	228. 4	186. 7	270. 1
	A	209. 3	241. 8	240. 8	251. 5	132. 7	128. 7	229. 2	186. 7	271. 7
	S	209. 0	242. 1	241. 0	250. 3	132. 3	128. 6	230. 1	186. 5	273. 6
	O	208. 8	242. 2	238. 5	248. 9	132. 3	128. 1	227. 8	187. 7	267. 8
	N	207. 4	242. 1	236. 0	247. 9	132. 0	128. 5	228. 6	187. 5	269. 7
	D	207. 5	242. 7	235. 2	247. 5	132. 3	128. 9	231. 7	188. 4	275. 0
	1961 J	208. 8	244. 0	235. 4	248. 1	132. 0	128. 3	233. 2	189. 3	277. 1
	F	208. 8	244. 5	238. 1	247. 7	131. 7	128. 2	232. 7	189. 0	276. 3
	M	207. 8	243. 8	240. 2	248. 0	131. 7	128. 9	228. 4	188. 2	268. 6
	A	207. 2	243. 6	241. 7	249. 5	131. 4	128. 6	225. 1	188. 5	261. 7
	M	208. 4	243. 4	244. 0	252. 2	130. 5	128. 2	225. 8	187. 3	264. 4
	J	209. 3	243. 2	239. 7	252. 6	130. 7	128. 5	228. 6	192. 5	264. 7
J	215. 7	244. 7	247. 7	257. 3	130. 9	128. 5	228. 3	191. 3	265. 3	
A	215. 5	244. 7	247. 1	257. 2	130. 9	128. 0	216. 9	168. 5	265. 4	
S	216. 9	245. 2	247. 8	257. 1	130. 7	127. 9	219. 0	165. 7	272. 3	
O	217. 1	245. 3	246. 6	257. 0	130. 6	127. 7	220. 3	165. 3	275. 3	
N	217. 2	245. 2	244. 6	255. 9	130. 6	128. 2	219. 6	164. 2	275. 0	
D	219. 2	246. 0	245. 7	256. 8	131. 2	128. 2	220. 0	165. 8	274. 2	
1962 J	219. 3	246. 6	245. 2	256. 9	131. 5	128. 7	218. 9	166. 7	271. 0	
F	220. 2	246. 2	246. 2	256. 6	131. 5	128. 4	219. 2	167. 5	270. 8	
M	219. 6	246. 4	247. 1	256. 5	131. 6	128. 9	217. 3	167. 1	267. 5	
A	220. 3	246. 8	247. 6	256. 7	131. 6	129. 1	219. 2	166. 4	272. 0	

¹Excludes gold.²Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.³Indexes are final to July, 1960.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes (62-002), D.B.S.

Table 30: retail price indexes

monthly averages or months	consumer price index (1949 = 100)								price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers ² (1935-39 = 100)		
	total	food	housing ¹	clothing	trans- portation	health and personal care	recreation and reading	tobacco and alcohol	total	farm family living	equipment and materials
component weights											
100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6				
1960	128. 0	122. 2	132. 7	110. 9	140. 3	154. 5	144. 3	115. 8	254. 8	221. 7	222. 7
1961	129. 2	124. 0	133. 2	112. 5	140. 6	155. 3	146. 1	116. 3	259. 0 _r	224. 2	226. 7
1959 D	127. 9	122. 4	132. 5	111. 4	140. 5	152. 5	143. 3	115. 8	..	..	..
1960 J	127. 5	121. 6	132. 3	110. 2	139. 6	153. 4	143. 1	115. 8	249. 5	220. 6	221. 9
F	127. 2	120. 8	132. 3	109. 8	139. 6	153. 8	143. 1	115. 8	..	..	..
M	126. 9	119. 4	132. 4	110. 4	139. 8	153. 7	143. 1	115. 8	..	..	..
A	127. 5	120. 9	132. 6	110. 8	139. 7	154. 4	142. 7	115. 8	256. 6	221. 6	223. 4
M	127. 4	120. 2	132. 5	110. 8	140. 4	154. 6	144. 4	115. 7	..	..	..
J	127. 6	120. 8	132. 6	110. 9	140. 7	154. 8	144. 4	115. 7	..	..	..
J	127. 5	120. 5	132. 6	110. 8	140. 2	154. 8	144. 5	115. 8	..	..	..
A	127. 9	121. 7	132. 7	110. 3	140. 5	154. 7	144. 8	115. 8	258. 2	223. 0	222. 9
S	128. 4	123. 3	132. 9	110. 5	140. 0	154. 7	144. 8	115. 8	..	..	..
O	129. 4	125. 8	133. 1	111. 2	140. 0	155. 2	144. 9	115. 8	..	..	..
N	129. 6	125. 5	133. 2	112. 5	141. 5	154. 8	146. 2	115. 8	..	..	..
D	129. 6	125. 3	133. 2	112. 6	141. 4	155. 0	146. 1	115. 8	..	..	..
1961 J	129. 2	124. 4	133. 2	111. 6	141. 1	155. 0	146. 3	115. 8	253. 4 _r	223. 9	223. 5
F	128. 9	124. 0	133. 1	111. 5	141. 1	154. 6	146. 7	115. 7	..	..	..
M	129. 7	124. 0	133. 2	111. 8	141. 0	154. 4	146. 6	115. 7	..	..	..
A	129. 7	123. 9	133. 2	111. 9	141. 0	155. 3	145. 5	115. 8	260. 6 _r	224. 4	226. 6
M	129. 0	123. 2	132. 9	112. 4	141. 8	155. 3	146. 0	115. 8	..	..	..
J	129. 0	123. 5	132. 9	112. 5	141. 2	155. 0	145. 8	115. 8	..	..	..
J	129. 0	124. 9	132. 9	112. 2	138. 7	155. 1	145. 0	115. 8	..	..	..
A	129. 7	125. 3	132. 9	112. 1	139. 0	154. 6	145. 4	116. 1	263. 1	224. 3	230. 0
S	129. 7	123. 2	133. 5	113. 1	140. 0	155. 0	146. 7	117. 3	..	..	..
O	129. 2	123. 3	133. 6	113. 6	140. 0	155. 3	146. 2	117. 3	..	..	..
N	129. 7	123. 6	133. 7	114. 0	141. 5	156. 7	146. 3	117. 3	..	..	..
D	129. 8	124. 5	133. 8	113. 7	141. 1	156. 8	146. 3	117. 3	..	..	..
1962 J	129. 7	124. 8	134. 0	111. 6	140. 6	156. 8	146. 6	117. 3	259. 7	226. 4	233. 6
F	129. 8	125. 0	134. 0	111. 8	140. 7	157. 2	146. 7	117. 2	..	..	..
M	129. 7	124. 4	134. 0	112. 9	139. 9	157. 2	146. 7	117. 5	..	..	..
A	130. 3	125. 8	134. 0	113. 2	140. 2	158. 1	146. 6	117. 9	..	..	..

¹This index is composed of shelter and household operation.²This index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and

Price Indexes; (62-002), Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, (62-004), D.B.S.

Table 31: total electric power

monthly averages or months	net generation					net exports ³	available ⁴		
	hydraulic ¹	thermal ¹	total ¹	utilities ²	industries ²		total	primary	secondary ⁵
	million kilowatt hours								
1960	8, 814	689	9, 503	7, 415	2, 088	427	9, 076	8, 471	605
1961	8, 639	796	9, 435	4, 422	2, 013	232	9, 203	8, 709	494
1960 F	8, 790	654	9, 444	7, 401	2, 043	334	9, 110	8, 440	700
M	9, 320	752	10, 071	7, 821	2, 250	346	9, 725	8, 961	765
A	8, 811	600	9, 411	7, 296	2, 115	424	8, 987	8, 287	700
M	8, 765	603	9, 369	7, 392	1, 977	510	8, 858	8, 275	584
J	8, 557	578	9, 135	7, 165	1, 970	536	8, 599	8, 027	572
J	8, 477	579	9, 057	7, 047	2, 009	635	8, 422	7, 882	540
A	8, 643	683	9, 326	7, 212	2, 115	618	8, 708	8, 172	536
S	8, 521	735	9, 256	7, 165	2, 091	432	8, 824	8, 297	527
O	8, 784	794	9, 578	7, 423	2, 154	371	9, 206	8, 636	571
N	8, 812	778	9, 591	7, 475	2, 116	316	9, 275	8, 751	524
D	9, 096	818	9, 914	7, 758	2, 156	224	9, 686	9, 138	548
1961 J	9, 096	893	9, 989	7, 810	2, 179	181	9, 808	9, 243	565
F	8, 156	861	9, 018	7, 002	2, 016	126	8, 891	8, 430	461
M	9, 030	837	9, 867	7, 599	2, 269	199	9, 668	9, 071	597
A	8, 732	687	9, 419	7, 318	2, 101	332	9, 087	8, 522	565
M	8, 988	701	9, 689	7, 604	2, 085	393	9, 297	8, 673	624
J	8, 276	630	8, 906	7, 021	1, 885	320	8, 586	8, 228	358
J	7, 978	665	8, 643	6, 941	1, 701	330	8, 313	7, 888	425
A	8, 066	767	8, 833	7, 077	1, 755	217	8, 615	8, 214	401
S	8, 169	824	8, 993	7, 203	1, 790	221	8, 772	8, 341	431
O	8, 882	855	9, 737	7, 645	2, 092	194	9, 543	9, 058	485
N	8, 949	897	9, 846	7, 737	2, 110	133	9, 713	9, 233	479
D	9, 349	929	10, 279	8, 102	2, 176	139	10, 139	9, 607	533
1962 J	9, 431	1, 169 _r	10, 600 _r	8, 356	2, 243 _r	166 _r	10, 434 _r	9, 883 _r	551
F	8, 613	1, 013 _r	9, 626 _r	7, 575	2, 052 _r	112	9, 515 _r	8, 970 _r	545
M	9, 313	992	10, 305	8, 099	2, 206	143	10, 162	9, 576	586

¹These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ²These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ³Less imports. ⁴Total net generation less net exports. ⁵Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Electric Power Statistics, (57-001), D.B.S.

Table 32: electric power available¹, by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	million kilowatt hours										
1960	9,076	116	7	143	139	3,658	3,082	379	139	288	1,111
1961	9,203	113	7	148	149	3,630	3,185	397	154	316	1,087
1960 J	9,508	123	7	152	143	3,734	3,281	429	152	311	1,163
F	9,110	120	6	142	135	3,640	3,132	400	140	290	1,093
M	9,725	127	7	153	143	3,904	3,326	422	146	305	1,180
A	8,987	114	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	377	127	267	1,081
M	8,858	116	6	136	139	3,550	3,059	352	127	267	1,094
J	8,599	111	6	132	140	3,485	2,936	337	122	264	1,053
J	8,422	111	6	129	129	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
A	8,708	115	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	335	133	270	1,058
S	8,824	112	6	136	131	3,580	2,938	418	133	278	1,077
O	9,206	118	7	146	137	3,767	3,077	361	140	291	1,146
N	9,275	116	7	153	155	3,686	3,145	367	154	311	1,165
D	9,686	112	8	158	154	3,793	3,326	428	172	337	1,183
1961 J	9,808	117	8	157	152	3,809	3,367	452	172	334	1,224
F	8,891	104	7	150	129	3,520	3,022	382	148	303	1,111
M	9,668	113	7	154	142	3,861	3,267	401	155	319	1,232
A	9,087	107	7	144	139	3,646	3,097	374	141	289	1,128
M	9,297	114	7	145	145	3,712	3,166	397	144	297	1,155
J	8,586	112	6	138	143	3,354	3,053	361	137	292	974
J	8,313	108	7	134	146	3,394	2,946	350	142	279	791
A	8,615	124	7	137	146	3,514	3,030	370	149	297	826
S	8,772	104	7	145	152	3,477	3,103	376	150	308	935
O	9,543	113	8	156	164	3,714	3,282	403	155	332	1,199
N	9,713	119	9	156	159	3,717	3,374	419	165	348	1,229
D	10,139	121	9	159	169	3,846	3,516	473	195	389	1,243
1962 J	10,434 _r	122	9	168	166	3,965 _r	3,628 _r	483	197	389	1,288
F	9,515 _r	120	8	152	149	3,653 _r	3,304	427	177	351	1,156
M	10,162	133	8	165	165	3,901	3,521	440	180	368	1,262

¹Total net generation less net exports. Source: Electric Power Statistics, (57-001), D.B.S.

Table 33: coal and coke

monthly averages or months	coal production							imports	exports	available for consumption ²	coke production	
	bituminous	sub- bituminous	lignite	total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ¹					
thousand tons												
1960	608	128	181	918	381	199	71	1,130	71	1,854	323	
1961	569	113	184	866	358	169	81	989	78	1,777	325	
1959	N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
	D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960	J	655	222	248	1,125	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354
	F	665	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330
	M	702	135	217	1,054	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380
	A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
	M	544	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
	J	556	32	103	691	321	115	77	1,560	90	2,161	300
	J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
	A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
	S	728	143	168	1,039	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
	O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
	N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
	D	556	180	250	986	333	253	66	286	66	1,206	280
1961	J	584	175	263	1,022	359	239	82	171	64	1,129	285
	F	553	130	222	905	352	178	78	172	66	1,011	270
	M	493	83	184	760	265	135	86	118	74	804	319
	A	545	52	146	744	346	101	77	682	97	1,330	329
	M	689	35	119	843	481	97	75	1,302	71	2,073	345
	J	609	23	114	747	399	89	78	1,331	97	1,981	343
	J	553	14	88	655	365	51	87	1,145	79	1,721	353
	A	328	42	91	460	145	94	57	1,634	71	2,023	341
	S	581	151	188	920	365	219	81	1,537	70	2,386	333
	O	660	230	241	1,131	427	291	93	1,783	111	2,803	335
	N	675	197	254	1,127	429	256	101	1,410	99	2,437	331
	D	557	229	300	1,086	368	278	72	585	40	1,630	316
1962	J	572	229	332	1,132	325	297	97	157	99	1,190	317
	F	501	138	269	908	280	189	90	151			292
	M	589	129	252	971	341	189	91	123			343

¹Includes Yukon. ²Annual computation to 1960 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 14 of the Coal Report for 1960. Source: Coal and Coke Statistics, (45-002), D.B.S.

Table 34: petroleum and gas

monthly averages or months	crude petroleum		natural gas					sales of manufactured gas including liquefied petroleum gas		
	imports	production	production	exports	total ³	sales		total ³	residential ¹	industrial and commercial
						residential	industrial and commercial			
thousand barrels ²		million cu. ft.								
1960	10, 463	15, 795	43, 581	9, 374	27, 039	9, 182	17, 846	183	73	110
1961	11, 104	18, 405	54, 824	14, 482	31, 422	10, 169	21, 244	236	79	157
1959 N	10, 023	14, 325	41, 877	6, 632	28, 715	10, 244	18, 457	159	85	73
D	9, 398	17, 113	46, 801	8, 141	32, 254	13, 086	19, 154	173	104	69
1960 J	9, 510	18, 182	50, 536	8, 474	36, 344	16, 082	20, 246	195	121	74
F	8, 997	15, 740	46, 142	8, 202	36, 046	15, 950	20, 078	203	97	106
M	11, 124	17, 166	49, 470	8, 545	37, 153	15, 968	21, 168	204	79	125
A	7, 826	14, 490	41, 296	8, 718	29, 482	11, 660	17, 812	181	72	108
M	9, 692	16, 542	39, 443	8, 653	24, 344	7, 481	16, 851	178	63	115
J	10, 282	15, 729	35, 681	8, 461	19, 229	4, 572	14, 652	148	47	102
J	11, 493	16, 025	34, 058	8, 325	16, 384	2, 997	13, 384	121	46	74
A	12, 712	15, 083	34, 457	8, 539	17, 053	2, 420	14, 631	171	47	124
S	11, 734	15, 397	36, 449	8, 131	18, 230	3, 060	15, 166	168	60	108
O	9, 956	14, 274	44, 186	10, 227	22, 576	5, 374	17, 195	193	70	123
N	11, 459	14, 755	50, 935	12, 068	29, 870	9, 935	19, 922	212	71	141
D	10, 774	16, 152	60, 320	14, 142	37, 758	14, 692	23, 051	227	104	123
1961 J	11, 779	17, 615	62, 332	15, 023	42, 161	18, 329	23, 816	275	125	150
F	10, 317	16, 482	56, 457	14, 284	40, 293	17, 799	22, 477	252	102	150
M	8, 423	16, 363	60, 085	15, 788	38, 582	15, 002	23, 566	250	111	139
A	11, 830	16, 846	53, 607	13, 970	34, 131	12, 416	21, 705	233	103	130
M	11, 741	18, 863	50, 097	14, 459	29, 846	8, 924	20, 915	226	81	145
J	10, 607	17, 894	44, 000	13, 187	22, 223	4, 673	17, 547	216	81	135
J	10, 456	19, 006	43, 155	12, 969	18, 826	2, 809	16, 015	179	45	134
A	12, 053	19, 646	45, 606	12, 085	20, 352	2, 547	17, 803	199	41	158
S	12, 407	19, 557	47, 770	12, 031	22, 937	3, 560	19, 374	219	46	173
O	12, 071	18, 174	54, 398	12, 361	29, 440	7, 056	22, 377	244	58	186
N	11, 409	19, 810	62, 307	12, 983	34, 921	11, 554	23, 357	264	59	205
D	10, 157	20, 606	78, 079	24, 646	43, 352	17, 361	25, 977	271	96	175
1962 J		22, 034	85, 444	29, 461 _r	50, 494 _r	22, 951 _r	27, 543 _r	257	109	148
F				28, 720	46, 896	21, 549	25, 347	237	95	142
M				30, 471	46, 438	19, 785	26, 653	226	87	139

¹Includes gas used for house heating. ²Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. ³Includes some free customers. Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Sales of Manufactured Gas and Natural Gas (45-005), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 35: petroleum products

monthly averages or months	crude petroleum			net production of saleable products					
	received	consumed	total	total	fuels				
					motor gasoline	heavy fuel oils	light fuel oils	stove oil and kerosene ¹	asphalt
thousand barrels									
1960	23,007	23,114	21,418	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251	806
1961	24,201	24,494	22,128	20,076	8,474	3,112	6,401	1,329	762
1959 O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960 J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
A	19,733	20,399	19,339	17,976	7,437	2,991	5,984	1,042	423
M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,335	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
J	23,028	23,675	21,966	19,484	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,158	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,523	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,609	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,588	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,540	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,687	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
1961 J	24,276	24,893	21,862	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316
F	22,159	22,332	19,980	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281
M	22,934	23,442	21,413	19,715	7,929	3,129	6,375	1,460	510
A	23,405	23,217	21,006	19,304	8,091	3,182	5,865	1,429	604
M	24,643	25,528	22,373	20,260	8,332	3,300	6,448	1,249	870
J	23,365	23,700	22,145	19,812	8,319	3,148	6,570	1,034	1,032
J	22,779	23,116	19,838	17,534	7,781	2,601	5,507	808	1,145
A	27,343	26,397	25,081	22,273	9,536	3,045	7,866	1,051	1,417
S	25,615	26,007	23,862	21,285	9,150	3,051	6,876	1,244	1,219
O	24,465	24,323	22,085	19,904	8,732	3,010	6,366	1,067	883
N	24,229	24,360	22,587	20,716	9,012	3,280	6,109	1,573	563
D	25,195	26,609	23,303	21,482	8,785	3,627	6,532	1,851	301
1962 J	26,583	26,861	24,628	23,101	9,308	4,097	7,205	1,810	287
monthly averages or months	apparent domestic sales				stocks ² (refinery and market)				
	fuels				fuels				
	total	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oils	light fuel oils	total fuels	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oils	light fuel oils	unfinished products
thousand barrels									
1960	22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961	22,945	8,590	4,432	7,620	64,228	20,592	7,316	26,916	6,869
1959 O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960 J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
M	18,969	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
J	18,950	9,617	3,820	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
J	18,807	9,976	3,755	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
A	20,609	10,696	4,186	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
S	20,292	9,618	3,971	4,841	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
O	22,258	8,808	4,273	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
N	24,858	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
D	28,104	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961 J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
F	25,283	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437
M	24,093	7,381	4,021	9,812	48,731	22,924	6,282	13,252	5,916
A	19,758	7,333	3,371	7,042	49,939	24,015	6,544	12,822	6,014
M	21,598	9,549	4,452	5,887	52,953	23,118	7,071	15,134	6,764
J	19,778	9,741	4,151	4,530	55,470	21,984	7,463	17,863	6,382
J	19,311	10,135	4,095	3,777	56,596	19,887	7,299	20,918	7,302
A	21,477	11,047	4,352	4,489	61,543	18,729	7,702	26,016	6,229
S	20,344	9,452	4,245	4,840	65,580	18,641	7,616	29,562	6,385
O	23,329	9,076	5,246	6,703	65,954	18,487	6,717	31,410	6,478
N	25,407	8,259	4,954	9,696	66,136	19,616	6,818	30,196	6,060
D	29,339	7,981	5,820	12,090	64,228	20,592	7,316	26,916	6,869
1962 J	28,103	7,151	4,751	12,819	60,006	22,794	6,996	22,046	6,597

¹Includes tractor fuels. ²At end of period. Source: Refined Petroleum Products, (45-004), D.B.S.

Table 36: metals

monthly averages or months	copper				nickel		lead			
	production	exports ¹	production	exports ²	production	exports ³	production	exports ⁴	production	exports
	total metal content		refined copper				total metal content		refined lead	
	million pounds									
1960	73.2	57.8	69.5	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.3	24.6	26.4	16.1
1961	75.0	52.9	67.7	44.4	39.4	40.7	38.8	31.4	28.6	19.6
1959 D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4
1960 J	72.2	75.5	62.3	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1
F	71.0	55.6	64.5	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4
M	77.2	51.7	73.6	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4
A	69.3	49.4	69.7	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8
M	74.5	50.1	68.2	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0
J	74.7	59.4	70.6	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0
J	74.3	54.0	69.0	44.5	35.0	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9
A	75.4	70.7	73.7	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2
S	68.5	60.5	72.0	38.5	36.5	31.3	33.8	6.6	25.6	3.6
O	71.5	50.3	74.6	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.5	47.9	25.7	28.8
N	75.0	52.9	67.0	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.7	21.6	27.4	20.1
D	74.7	63.8	68.8	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.8	19.3	33.2	15.6
1961 J	73.2	78.2	65.7	63.7	37.0	46.1	45.7	40.4	31.3	18.4
F	66.3	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	41.9	24.4	28.9	18.1
M	71.3	53.1	69.2	44.4	34.8	37.2	42.3	25.2	32.9	18.2
A	70.2	47.5	67.4	42.1	33.8	29.5	36.7	23.1	31.5	16.9
M	73.4	44.2	71.7	36.4	39.5	34.8	33.9	19.5	32.0	13.5
J	79.2	49.6	65.3	41.7	39.2	39.6	40.2	38.3	31.5	22.3
J	76.4	56.9	66.0	46.1	41.0	39.9	37.3	23.4	24.9	13.7
A	76.1	59.4	69.9	50.2	40.3	47.3	39.2	29.0	27.8	12.1
S	76.3	45.8	66.9	36.1	42.4	40.4	38.2	31.0	26.9	16.1
O	82.4	54.6	68.0	49.0	44.4	48.5	39.6	52.1	26.2	34.9
N	80.9	45.2	70.2	37.2	45.2	36.6	35.0	34.2	25.7	23.9
D	73.9	52.7	71.1	43.0	41.1	55.1	35.5	36.8	24.2	27.2
1962 J	69.4	60.8	68.7	38.4	42.6	41.0	37.0	34.4	26.2	28.2
F	67.2 _r		60.1		36.8		32.2		25.1	
M	76.1		62.3		43.4		33.8		28.0	
monthly averages or months	zinc				aluminum	iron ore	gold		silver	
	production	exports	production	exports	imports of bauxite ore	producers' shipments in tons	production	mint receipts	production	exports
	total metal content		refined zinc				production	thousand fine ounces	production	exports
	million pounds									
1960	67.8	62.8	43.5	34.5	499.4	1,795.9	386	215	2,835	1,805
1961	69.6	67.9	44.7	34.7	399.2	1,691.5	370	200	2,597	1,761
1959 D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428
1960 J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	378	205	2,800	1,896
F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	373	199	2,879	2,244
M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	390	249	2,755	1,721
A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	368	183	2,604	2,475
M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	380	204	2,370	1,352
J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,394.3	389	252	2,996	1,625
J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	397	205	2,945	2,005
A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,671.9	384	261	2,675	1,327
S	70.2	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,764.4	372	202	2,494	1,621
O	71.0	96.1	43.3 _r	59.4	541.4	2,435.3	405	209	2,904	1,678
N	66.2	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	966.0	395	212	3,082	1,290
D	64.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	540.9	397	199	3,513	2,424
1961 J	71.5	82.4	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	381	219	2,581	1,724
F	60.8	40.3	42.1	26.2	104.4	282.4	362	167	2,589	2,022
M	66.8	62.7	46.4	46.2	51.9	257.8	395	265	2,956	2,117
A	62.6	42.8	44.3	23.0	134.9	341.3	377	195	2,500	1,774
M	69.3	48.4	45.1	23.1	659.6	1,485.9	387	191	2,554	964
J	66.2	83.3	44.3	49.2	446.1	2,668.7	368	210	2,877	2,598
J	67.8	82.6	44.3	37.0	754.5	2,961.0	360	183	2,394	1,335
A	71.9	70.9	44.1	35.6	494.3	3,377.3	360	200	2,224	2,125
S	77.9	81.6	43.3	41.3	601.6	3,005.4	347	192	2,373	1,624
O	76.2	83.3	45.3	40.7	574.6	3,270.0	364	201	3,054	1,225
N	73.5	76.5	44.4	31.7	481.5	1,178.5	372	190	2,643	1,846
D	71.4	60.5	46.6	31.3	243.1	1,004.1	370	191	2,424	1,779
1962 J	76.2	71.0	45.9	36.2		453.4	359	221	2,518	826
F	64.4		43.8			515.8	327 _r	153	2,064 _r	
M	71.5		47.7			492.3	366	242	2,514	

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ²Includes ingots, bars and billets. ³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Sources: Silver, Lead and Zinc Production (26-008), Gold Production (26-005), Copper and Nickel Production (26-003), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports, (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 37: non-metallic minerals

monthly averages or months	asbestos		gypsum	cement		lime	salt	
	producers' shipments	exports	producers' shipments	production	producers' shipments	producers' shipments	production ¹	imports
	thousand tons							
1960	93.2	89.0	434	490	482	127.5	276.0	16.0
1961	98.0	93.1	411	504	510	117.8	275.3	16.6
1959 D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960 J	65.6	76.8	322	242	176	131.1	326.4	6.6
F	67.6	58.5	328	278	209	130.0	305.0	19.2
M	71.6	67.3	295	326	282	141.4	270.8	2.4
A	96.1	70.2	310	359	324	126.5	226.6	8.4
M	106.2	97.7	469	556	570	128.5	230.4	16.3
J	100.6	104.3	521	653	710	124.9	247.9	22.2
J	92.5	85.4	586	656	697	122.2	231.3	27.2
A	103.3	100.5	571	666	750	126.2	263.9	25.3
S	105.7	95.9	447	606	710	129.9	265.8	30.7
O	100.2	95.5	550	659	639	131.2	314.3	7.2
N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.0	332.8	22.2
D	61.4	122.6	332	338	238	109.8	296.4	4.1
1961 J	60.6	68.9	287	256	188	105.1	311.4	15.7
F	60.9	55.5	148	222	199	101.2	227.9	8.1
M	70.6	60.4	268	300	287	117.8	249.3	5.3
A	96.3	77.8	371	423	363	118.9	214.9	16.9
M	114.3	101.6	458	632	625	127.7	228.3	6.4
J	104.4	102.1	522	712	739	119.2	221.9	39.8
J	102.5	94.1	568	668	711	109.2	253.1	23.9
A	119.4	122.5	510	685	790	116.1	261.0	17.2
S	102.1	101.1	498	664	705	115.2	268.0	14.8
O	121.0	105.8	532	657	699	137.2	355.0	22.1
N	147.1	105.1	393	503	523	127.4	393.2	16.1
D	76.4	121.8	373	320	295	118.5	319.6	13.1
1962 J	74.0	93.2	284	284	197	118.1	368.3	
F	67.2		161	297	199	104.3	353.6	
M	75.7		310	368	324	123.4	265.8	

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.
Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Sources: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals (26-007), Cement (44-001), Salt (26-009), Trade of Canada,

Table 38: shipments in manufacturing¹, by industries²

monthly averages or months	non-durable goods	durable goods	foods, beverages, tobacco	rubber and leather products	textile products and clothing	wood and paper products	iron and steel products	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	products of petroleum and coal	chemical products
million dollars												
1960	1, 117.3	826.6	412.7	48.9	147.8	291.9	245.8	166.4	155.9	85.5	103.2	119.4
1961	1, 155.4	835.0	425.8	51.6	154.4	295.3	246.9	165.3	161.4	87.1	104.4	123.1
1959 J	1, 112.0	867.7	444.1	48.6	126.3	299.0	267.6	176.1	145.5	79.0	107.3	108.9
A	1, 121.1	748.2	425.0	54.3	157.0	283.1	252.3	97.4	141.1	78.9	101.4	108.9
S	1, 197.3	848.2	435.2	59.7	174.4	302.3	287.5	110.7	149.9	106.9	108.9	129.6
O	1, 202.3	902.9	444.7	57.0	165.8	317.4	283.4	161.4	161.3	100.0	112.8	122.2
N	1, 127.6	823.6	420.0	49.6	149.9	289.7	257.3	139.4	167.0	93.4	109.1	109.6
D	1, 074.7	809.2	416.8	45.5	122.5	277.0	249.5	153.6	156.8	92.7	113.1	103.2
1960 J	1, 001.1	755.9	364.6	44.4	128.0	253.7	220.1	172.2	152.4	76.2	101.2	108.1
F	1, 035.1	788.6	371.4	49.4	148.9	266.4	236.0	173.1	150.6	80.0	91.9	113.3
M	1, 115.2	901.8	391.6	54.2	162.8	297.8	263.9	216.1	157.6	92.5	100.4	126.1
A	1, 080.3	826.7	384.6	47.7	146.3	281.1	244.0	191.4	157.1	79.1	99.0	125.5
M	1, 133.0	892.2	417.6	45.1	139.9	305.0	255.8	202.2	168.0	81.6	105.1	138.8
J	1, 159.8	906.6	444.5	47.3	132.8	322.2	267.3	191.5	150.5	91.0	104.3	132.2
J	1, 081.3	765.4	430.5	42.6	121.1	286.1	234.9	126.9	146.7	74.6	103.4	106.2
A	1, 182.9	787.9	434.7	56.2	169.1	314.0	258.5	90.8	157.6	79.3	106.7	119.8
S	1, 217.0	839.0	441.5	57.3	175.8	312.9	267.2	116.4	156.8	103.0	107.2	128.8
O	1, 170.4	825.9	427.9	53.1	166.2	297.1	241.8	150.7	161.5	91.7	104.2	117.9
N	1, 167.7	846.0	429.1	48.3	157.0	299.7	242.4	170.4	171.3	93.2	107.6	116.6
D	1, 063.6	783.1	414.3	40.5	125.6	266.6	218.5	195.0	140.6	83.6	107.1	99.5
1961 J	1, 031.7	703.5	378.4	42.4	133.2	248.4	208.1	146.3	145.9	73.0	100.8	112.9
F	1, 026.4	712.8	367.0	48.9	149.5	249.7	207.6	151.6	140.7	77.2	90.1	108.4
M	1, 136.7	801.8	407.4	56.1	165.5	284.4	242.4	172.4	145.7	84.2	94.8	124.0
A	1, 091.6	769.9	396.5	50.2	142.0	276.9	235.4	167.5	142.2	71.9	93.2	124.3
M	1, 180.6	879.7	434.6	49.9	143.8	311.5	257.3	185.6	166.6	80.5	107.8	144.2
J	1, 201.5	927.8	458.4	51.1	142.5	327.7	269.4	191.9	164.9	91.7	104.5	137.7
J	1, 129.5	822.9	440.4	45.6	134.7	295.6	249.4	140.8	159.7	83.4	106.0	110.7
A	1, 238.7	850.1	458.5	56.3	175.3	331.9	275.3	103.3	169.0	90.4	109.1	123.1
S	1, 229.5	892.7	449.4	58.8	179.9	315.2	272.1	142.7	178.1	103.0	103.8	128.0
O	1, 245.8	891.8	453.0	61.3	180.3	313.1	256.1	170.3	176.8	97.3	110.2	126.9
N	1, 234.5	914.8	447.2	54.2	168.7	315.1	260.4	199.7	175.9	99.1	115.2	127.4
D	1, 117.9	852.7	418.7	44.9	136.9	273.8	229.6	211.8	170.7	93.2	117.4	109.6
1962 J	1, 121.0	810.3	399.2	49.2	145.6	274.7	228.9	192.4	158.6	85.0	114.5	122.6
F	1, 088.9 _r	797.4 _r	384.9 _r	50.3 _r	155.4 _r	272.9 _r	218.2 _r	193.1 _r	147.3 _r	88.4 _r	99.6 _r	117.6 _r
M	1, 159.3	879.0	413.0	52.3	166.4	296.4	248.9	220.9	154.9	91.4	99.4	127.1

Table 39: inventories in manufacturing², by industries³

monthly averages or months	non-durable goods	durable goods	foods, beverages, tobacco	rubber and leather products	textile products and clothing	wood and paper products	iron and steel products	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	products of petroleum and coal	chemical products
million dollars												
1960	2, 295.5	1, 998.7	797.4	125.5	387.3	617.4	703.1	281.9	339.6	295.4	218.7	275.0
1961	2, 377.4	2, 054.2	859.5	129.1	380.1	602.9	702.6	306.2	382.2	299.2	226.8	281.6
1959 J	2, 138.3	1, 880.6	716.0	120.3	386.5	582.5	702.5	231.2	309.3	281.3	212.9	237.6
A	2, 182.5	1, 889.2	750.3	121.2	382.8	584.8	705.2	242.7	303.6	281.5	224.0	239.2
S	2, 189.9	1, 910.3	772.7	122.2	369.9	586.0	697.6	274.2	301.4	275.8	229.1	235.7
O	2, 189.4	1, 907.4	768.3	121.9	365.2	579.0	704.3	286.3	295.2	266.4	227.0	243.7
N	2, 208.1	1, 892.2	780.9	125.9	370.4	560.0	709.4	280.0	291.0	271.2	218.4	248.6
D	2, 234.3	1, 943.1	777.4	131.0	382.6	576.3	737.8	290.1	280.4	281.6	209.7	260.5
1960 J	2, 252.5	1, 963.5	765.2	132.9	392.5	592.6	744.3	282.4	285.3	283.1	222.3	260.9
F	2, 269.5	2, 012.2	757.0	137.3	401.8	621.7	757.0	289.7	281.8	293.8	226.9	258.1
M	2, 279.2	2, 060.9	753.5	140.4	405.8	648.4	772.2	282.0	288.3	306.2	225.8	258.8
A	2, 257.1	2, 087.3	741.4	140.0	407.8	637.0	781.8	282.8	295.9	314.1	223.6	257.9
M	2, 248.8	2, 101.8	740.5	140.4	408.6	626.8	794.8	280.7	297.4	319.4	226.9	252.2
J	2, 241.9	2, 088.4	729.7	139.1	415.2	615.0	790.4	268.3	304.1	325.6	228.3	253.2
J	2, 236.7	2, 056.7	727.4	134.3	410.8	621.3	775.3	252.7	316.2	312.2	231.3	253.7
A	2, 248.6	2, 052.5	746.8	128.8	401.5	620.8	764.4	265.3	319.2	311.3	237.5	251.9
S	2, 236.9	2, 035.2	763.3	124.6	382.7	613.9	747.4	282.9	323.2	302.3	239.6	244.4
O	2, 257.9	2, 011.8	779.5	120.5	379.3	614.1	731.2	289.1	324.1	296.2	233.1	255.8
N	2, 275.6	1, 993.2	793.3	123.0	380.6	598.9	725.1	291.0	325.2	291.9	226.5	264.9
D	2, 295.5	1, 998.7	797.4	125.5	387.3	617.4	703.1	281.9	339.6	295.4	218.7	275.0
1961 J	2, 323.4	1, 973.1	809.0	127.6	391.1	617.8	693.3	284.2	336.4	284.7	219.0	275.4
F	2, 328.4	2, 003.9	798.1	127.8	396.1	642.3	694.4	295.3	337.3	285.2	219.6	275.5
M	2, 326.3	2, 020.7	796.8	126.8	400.7	654.0	692.7	299.6	342.7	287.0	215.0	270.6
A	2, 301.8	2, 032.4	787.3	125.1	396.9	640.7	690.0	302.1	350.4	290.5	220.5	267.7
M	2, 281.5	2, 031.2	772.9	128.3	401.2	620.3	689.1	303.0	360.5	294.2	223.0	258.2
J	2, 272.7	2, 012.8	770.6	129.2	400.6	613.9	679.5	295.4	362.0	298.8	224.1	252.3
J	2, 278.9	1, 963.1	783.9	127.0	395.3	614.0	672.8	265.4	361.6	292.3	217.2	254.3
A	2, 301.9	1, 976.1	814.2	122.5	385.1	603.1	668.9	290.8	367.1	290.4	224.5	257.4
S	2, 319.6	1, 966.6	842.6	120.7	378.1	597.5	663.3	298.0	363.8	286.6	229.5	254.3
O	2, 346.5	2, 003.8	856.4	118.0	374.7	601.4	675.0	310.4	373.6	288.3	231.6	268.2
N	2, 362.8	2, 013.6	872.0	121.9	376.0	589.1	689.6	306.6	376.6	288.5	227.2	272.4
D	2, 377.4	2, 054.2	859.5	129.1	380.1	602.9	702.6	306.2	382.2	299.2	226.8	281.6
1962 J	2, 409.9	2, 041.7	862.3	137.2	389.4	605.9	705.5	294.8	376.9	300.8	227.8	285.8
F	2, 415.3 _r	2, 083.7 _r	854.1 _r	137.7 _r	405.1 _r	632.0 _r	714.5 _r	298.6 _r	379.2 _r	306.5 _r	224.2 _r	280.5 _r
M	2, 435.4	2, 095.2	873.6	138.0	405.9	639.8	714.1	297.3	378.5	310.2	221.9	280.5

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 43.

Table 40: shipments in manufacturing¹, by economic use groups

monthly averages or months	consumer goods				capital goods				miscellaneous			
	total	perishable	semi- durable	durable	total	heavy transportation	others	construction	export products	motor vehicles	intermediate goods	unclassifi- able
million dollars												
1960	561.9	375.5	120.0	66.3	141.6	52.3	89.3	149.8	339.4	139.3	285.0	326.9
1961	579.1	387.0	123.8	68.3	139.9	54.6	85.4	155.1	342.5	136.3	300.7	336.8
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959 J	564.4	400.9	102.2	61.3	162.3	68.3	94.0	179.9	333.1	134.1	278.3	327.5
A	589.7	385.1	136.0	68.6	134.1	51.9	82.3	165.5	309.3	71.6	279.6	319.5
S	637.6	402.8	151.8	83.0	147.5	52.1	95.4	190.5	323.1	90.1	306.0	350.7
O	625.9	406.0	142.2	77.6	146.2	54.7	91.5	183.8	355.7	138.3	310.3	345.1
N	580.2	382.5	124.3	73.4	147.3	60.9	86.4	158.7	342.0	105.2	291.6	326.2
D	540.0	374.3	96.1	69.6	153.0	58.5	94.5	143.1	329.8	121.1	282.0	314.8
1960 J	496.7	339.7	101.5	55.5	118.4	42.1	76.4	116.2	310.5	151.9	270.6	292.7
F	522.8	339.3	121.6	61.8	139.0	48.9	90.1	121.7	316.7	148.0	281.9	293.6
M	561.0	356.7	133.8	70.5	162.8	60.1	102.7	140.1	341.1	182.6	309.2	320.3
A	533.9	353.0	118.7	62.2	146.6	51.7	94.9	131.7	329.4	163.3	287.4	314.7
M	547.0	378.7	105.7	62.5	153.2	57.0	96.2	149.4	361.9	170.3	305.9	337.5
J	564.8	402.3	97.0	65.5	163.8	59.8	104.0	172.9	357.9	157.8	301.6	347.6
J	537.6	387.0	95.0	55.7	130.7	47.7	83.0	157.9	334.3	104.0	254.6	327.7
A	612.7	394.3	150.3	68.1	128.8	47.0	81.8	174.8	353.5	70.1	284.1	347.0
S	642.6	405.9	155.7	80.9	136.1	46.7	89.3	176.0	349.0	98.6	296.7	357.0
O	603.7	389.6	140.8	73.2	129.2	47.2	82.0	166.1	347.4	130.8	283.0	336.2
N	588.7	386.4	127.0	75.4	134.1	47.5	86.6	159.5	356.4	148.7	288.9	337.4
D	530.9	373.1	93.3	64.5	156.5	71.8	84.6	131.2	315.4	145.1	256.1	311.4
1961 J	506.0	350.0	99.9	56.1	115.7	43.6	72.1	118.3	302.4	123.5	268.9	300.5
F	521.0	336.6	122.9	61.6	123.8	44.0	79.8	115.9	295.6	129.8	258.7	294.3
M	570.8	369.7	136.3	64.8	137.1	49.5	87.6	144.5	300.6	147.6	299.6	318.3
A	534.2	362.7	113.0	58.6	137.4	47.8	89.6	130.7	309.5	144.6	288.8	316.2
M	563.9	392.5	107.8	63.6	144.8	49.9	94.9	156.7	356.1	162.7	325.3	350.7
J	583.5	414.8	101.5	67.2	153.9	58.7	95.3	176.4	364.3	161.2	327.2	362.9
J	562.0	392.5	108.4	61.1	144.2	57.1	87.1	165.3	354.1	107.4	279.8	339.6
A	643.2	411.0	156.3	75.9	143.4	59.5	83.9	186.2	371.0	68.2	316.6	360.1
S	644.8	410.6	152.1	82.1	145.3	58.7	86.6	174.4	367.9	111.9	317.3	360.6
O	645.2	414.5	150.8	79.9	130.7	53.5	77.2	176.6	364.2	148.4	321.9	350.7
N	620.5	405.8	136.4	78.3	140.9	58.0	82.9	174.9	365.2	168.8	321.5	357.5
D	553.6	383.1	100.4	70.1	161.5	74.3	87.2	141.1	339.4	161.0	283.3	330.7
1962 J	542.3	367.0	112.3	63.0	129.9	48.4	81.5	127.1	335.2	168.0	300.1	328.8
F	548.5 _r	357.7 _r	123.2 _r	67.7 _r	131.0 _r	50.9 _r	80.2 _r	122.8 _r	314.7 _r	164.5 _r	287.4 _r	317.4 _r
M	585.5	381.0	134.1	70.4	142.2	53.5	88.7	141.5	336.5	189.7	314.1	328.8
adjusted for seasonal variation												
M. C. D.	6	3	5	4	3	4	3	4	4	5	3	3
1959 J	563.0	374.6	120.7	67.7	157.8	64.0	93.8	162.8	325.2	144.3	290.5	316.9
A	575.9	383.6	120.9	71.4	163.8	66.1	97.7	156.2	308.8	136.1	293.3	317.0
S	566.4	379.4	119.3	67.7	152.4	57.3	95.1	164.6	318.1	135.4	293.2	323.3
O	569.0	382.3	119.9	66.8	154.1	59.0	95.1	160.8	331.9	149.5	296.7	322.6
N	569.6	381.4	120.7	67.5	155.7	63.6	92.1	158.3	334.5	106.8	293.1	326.4
D	560.6	375.2	117.4	68.0	142.4	48.2	94.2	161.3	341.8	114.0	302.7	325.5
1960 J	575.1	382.2	124.3	68.6	142.7	49.4	93.3	154.4	344.9	153.4	291.5	326.8
F	549.5	371.1	113.7	64.7	139.6	49.5	90.1	150.2	340.9	137.2	292.8	318.8
M	554.2	369.6	116.0	68.6	145.6	54.0	91.6	147.2	353.2	144.7	294.7	326.9
A	554.6	366.1	121.2	67.3	139.6	51.8	87.8	145.6	334.9	136.9	283.0	322.9
M	561.0	374.3	120.4	66.3	143.6	55.5	88.1	146.1	340.6	139.3	287.1	332.3
J	557.7	374.4	118.5	64.8	141.8	51.4	90.4	146.2	330.9	131.9	280.8	325.8
J	572.2	382.8	122.2	67.2	140.1	49.5	90.6	151.4	336.0	125.3	281.0	330.1
A	557.3	372.0	121.3	64.0	141.5	53.2	88.3	155.2	348.8	126.7	284.4	331.2
S	569.7	381.2	122.3	66.2	141.6	52.4	89.2	151.1	345.5	145.1	283.8	328.9
O	569.4	380.0	123.2	66.2	141.8	53.0	88.8	151.1	332.6	140.6	279.6	326.9
N	556.1	372.1	118.0	66.0	135.3	47.0	88.3	152.0	338.3	148.3	281.8	324.9
D	568.3	382.4	119.9	66.0	148.2	60.8	87.4	150.1	328.0	144.7	278.2	324.3
1961 J	562.0	380.8	115.6	65.6	133.6	50.0	83.6	152.6	332.1	116.7	283.9	331.5
F	571.8	383.5	120.5	67.8	131.7	47.8	83.9	150.0	328.6	124.6	280.4	331.9
M	565.9	383.4	119.3	63.2	124.0	44.9	79.1	151.9	312.6	117.6	282.6	325.5
A	575.3	389.2	120.2	65.9	136.0	49.6	86.4	150.9	322.9	127.2	292.9	334.3
M	557.2	375.1	117.7	64.4	128.9	45.7	83.2	148.2	325.2	127.3	294.5	329.8
J	573.8	383.9	123.5	66.4	132.4	49.9	82.5	149.3	336.2	134.6	302.3	336.9
J	581.7	378.4	133.0	70.3	151.6	56.9	94.7	157.2	354.4	125.0	303.6	341.0
A	584.9	388.1	125.8	71.0	156.2	66.3	89.9	164.2	366.0	125.8	316.4	342.1
S	615.0	409.9	131.2	73.9	163.5	73.1	90.4	151.6	363.4	179.2	318.6	343.8
O	586.0	392.3	124.9	68.8	136.3	56.9	79.4	156.3	346.7	148.1	310.9	338.8
N	584.5	390.1	126.3	68.1	141.0	56.8	84.2	165.5	340.5	170.1	312.2	341.8
D	617.4	407.6	135.0	74.8	158.7	65.1	93.6	166.8 _r	364.0	168.7	316.2	356.4
1962 J	578.4	383.4	124.4	70.6	144.7	54.0	90.7	157.6	359.0	151.0	307.3	349.3
F	605.6 _r	409.4 _r	121.2 _r	75.0 _r	141.0 _r	56.2 _r	84.8 _r	160.2 _r	350.7 _r	157.7 _r	313.0 _r	359.7 _r
M	602.3	406.2	123.9	72.2	136.0	51.3	84.7	152.8	348.7	160.0	305.4	363.1

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 43.

Table 41: inventories in manufacturing², by economic use groups

monthly averages or months	consumer goods				capital goods				miscellaneous				
	total	perishable	semi- durable	durable	total	heavy transportation	other	construction	export products	motor vehicles	intermediate goods	unclassifi- able	
million dollars													
1960	1, 210. 8	710. 3	302. 2	198. 3	441. 1	133. 6	307. 4	393. 8	744. 2	202. 1	693. 9	608. 4	
1961	1, 249. 4	752. 6	301. 9	194. 9	446. 6	138. 6	308. 0	403. 5	779. 4	221. 0	721. 2	610. 4	
unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959	J	1, 150. 4	651. 4	306. 2	192. 7	404. 4	110. 8	293. 6	402. 2	674. 1	173. 2	609. 1	605. 6
	A	1, 162. 6	668. 6	303. 5	190. 5	413. 1	116. 2	296. 9	401. 0	688. 7	180. 1	617. 0	609. 1
	S	1, 163. 6	683. 8	294. 9	184. 8	425. 9	123. 9	302. 0	392. 8	695. 8	204. 2	613. 8	604. 1
	O	1, 142. 3	673. 6	287. 0	181. 7	431. 8	126. 4	305. 4	391. 6	683. 4	213. 7	631. 3	602. 7
	N	1, 147. 9	677. 7	291. 6	178. 6	441. 0	122. 7	318. 2	387. 0	666. 7	212. 9	646. 5	598. 2
	D	1, 164. 9	674. 1	304. 8	186. 0	444. 2	119. 7	324. 5	408. 3	664. 8	228. 5	656. 4	610. 2
1960	J	1, 175. 8	677. 1	310. 7	188. 0	437. 5	109. 1	328. 3	413. 3	668. 7	232. 8	650. 8	637. 0
	F	1, 188. 9	678. 4	317. 0	193. 5	442. 5	108. 7	333. 8	426. 9	681. 3	245. 3	641. 9	654. 9
	M	1, 210. 2	693. 3	317. 4	199. 4	446. 2	108. 9	337. 3	447. 3	693. 2	240. 5	634. 3	668. 4
	A	1, 204. 6	687. 4	315. 4	201. 8	452. 8	118. 1	334. 7	457. 4	684. 5	232. 7	641. 1	671. 2
	M	1, 206. 6	684. 2	318. 8	203. 5	455. 0	121. 1	334. 0	463. 0	678. 7	225. 7	648. 6	673. 0
	J	1, 211. 3	678. 2	327. 1	205. 2	453. 1	122. 5	330. 6	458. 8	677. 2	209. 8	650. 1	670. 0
	J	1, 201. 2	675. 5	325. 1	200. 6	445. 0	123. 2	321. 8	441. 3	705. 7	189. 9	652. 3	658. 1
	A	1, 195. 4	681. 5	313. 8	200. 1	446. 3	127. 1	319. 2	424. 9	725. 5	197. 1	655. 4	656. 6
	S	1, 189. 6	695. 9	298. 7	195. 0	441. 3	129. 6	311. 7	414. 2	726. 8	209. 9	651. 3	639. 0
	O	1, 184. 7	696. 6	292. 8	195. 4	442. 6	134. 2	308. 3	398. 3	729. 2	209. 3	678. 1	627. 6
	N	1, 191. 3	705. 0	294. 8	191. 6	449. 5	137. 0	312. 5	391. 8	714. 6	208. 1	699. 0	614. 6
	D	1, 210. 8	710. 3	302. 2	198. 3	441. 1	133. 6	307. 4	393. 8	744. 2	202. 1	693. 9	608. 4
1961	J	1, 234. 4	731. 0	309. 9	193. 4	437. 0	130. 2	306. 8	392. 6	730. 9	207. 7	678. 4	615. 7
	F	1, 237. 2	730. 4	313. 9	192. 9	445. 8	138. 0	307. 8	396. 4	745. 5	212. 0	669. 6	625. 6
	M	1, 241. 1	736. 5	311. 2	193. 4	454. 2	144. 5	309. 7	397. 6	749. 8	211. 8	661. 1	631. 3
	A	1, 232. 8	731. 9	307. 7	193. 1	456. 0	150. 0	306. 0	403. 7	744. 9	207. 5	652. 4	637. 0
	M	1, 229. 3	719. 4	314. 9	195. 0	458. 7	156. 1	302. 5	404. 2	736. 4	202. 1	644. 9	637. 1
	J	1, 233. 8	717. 2	320. 0	196. 7	457. 8	158. 7	299. 1	404. 2	730. 7	191. 2	634. 5	633. 4
	J	1, 226. 2	716. 1	318. 5	191. 6	438. 7	145. 1	293. 6	397. 7	752. 2	174. 1	632. 5	620. 6
	A	1, 223. 7	729. 4	305. 1	189. 1	434. 0	143. 9	290. 0	386. 4	771. 8	200. 8	641. 4	620. 0
	S	1, 226. 8	747. 6	296. 1	183. 2	434. 3	143. 6	290. 7	385. 4	766. 5	207. 2	654. 6	611. 4
	O	1, 235. 7	756. 2	291. 1	188. 5	441. 4	144. 0	297. 5	385. 6	775. 8	215. 9	685. 5	610. 4
	N	1, 246. 1	761. 3	295. 6	189. 3	444. 8	142. 0	302. 8	388. 8	768. 4	215. 2	711. 2	601. 8
	D	1, 249. 4	752. 6	301. 9	194. 9	446. 6	138. 6	308. 0	403. 5	779. 4	221. 0	721. 2	610. 4
1962	J	1, 269. 8	767. 3	307. 7	194. 9	437. 1	129. 2	307. 9	411. 9	763. 9	223. 9	716. 2	628. 7
	F	1, 278. 3 _r	765. 2 _r	314. 7 _r	198. 4 _r	447. 8 _r	133. 0 _r	314. 9 _r	423. 3 _r	782. 2 _r	224. 3 _r	708. 4 _r	634. 6 _r
	M	1, 307. 0	791. 5	315. 1	200. 4	448. 2	132. 1	316. 1	423. 8	783. 5	225. 5	696. 8	645. 7
adjusted for seasonal variation													
M. C. D.		2	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2
1959	J	1, 145. 6	664. 0	292. 8	188. 8	416. 9	116. 2	300. 7	401. 9	676. 8	196. 7	622. 2	601. 9
	A	1, 161. 7	673. 8	297. 8	190. 1	424. 3	119. 0	305. 3	409. 2	675. 9	202. 0	625. 2	605. 4
	S	1, 168. 3	676. 6	302. 8	188. 9	432. 1	120. 6	311. 5	409. 2	677. 9	209. 8	624. 6	611. 6
	O	1, 161. 1	671. 0	302. 2	187. 9	434. 9	121. 6	313. 3	415. 2	678. 1	209. 8	621. 9	616. 0
	N	1, 166. 9	674. 5	305. 4	187. 0	438. 9	116. 8	322. 1	413. 4	678. 3	209. 4	622. 7	621. 1
	D	1, 176. 2	677. 1	309. 6	189. 5	444. 1	118. 9	325. 2	419. 8	670. 6	221. 2	628. 5	632. 8
1960	J	1, 176. 9	676. 1	310. 3	190. 5	438. 7	116. 9	321. 8	418. 5	673. 1	221. 3	633. 2	643. 9
	F	1, 183. 0	677. 2	313. 0	192. 8	434. 6	109. 4	325. 2	420. 0	676. 5	227. 2	639. 0	647. 8
	M	1, 197. 9	684. 6	316. 4	196. 9	438. 6	110. 9	327. 7	430. 8	679. 6	226. 2	643. 0	651. 7
	A	1, 193. 4	681. 0	315. 1	197. 3	445. 0	116. 9	328. 1	433. 3	687. 5	224. 2	653. 7	651. 8
	M	1, 194. 0	684. 2	313. 1	196. 7	453. 1	123. 5	329. 6	437. 5	691. 0	224. 6	659. 6	654. 5
	J	1, 193. 1	682. 8	312. 5	197. 8	452. 2	122. 0	330. 2	440. 1	696. 1	218. 1	664. 9	656. 3
	J	1, 196. 5	687. 8	311. 3	197. 4	455. 9	127. 8	328. 1	438. 5	707. 6	216. 7	664. 8	655. 9
	A	1, 195. 0	686. 3	309. 0	199. 7	454. 6	127. 6	327. 0	431. 6	712. 5	220. 1	664. 0	653. 9
	S	1, 195. 2	688. 2	307. 4	199. 6	447. 2	125. 9	321. 3	429. 1	712. 1	213. 4	665. 7	648. 6
	O	1, 205. 4	695. 3	308. 8	201. 3	444. 0	128. 3	315. 7	424. 5	723. 9	206. 6	670. 5	643. 3
	N	1, 212. 1	703. 0	308. 4	200. 7	448. 3	132. 6	315. 7	420. 0	729. 0	206. 1	673. 7	638. 8
	D	1, 220. 8	712. 6	306. 8	201. 4	441. 9	133. 1	308. 8	408. 2	747. 7	196. 7	667. 6	632. 5
1961	J	1, 232. 5	726. 2	309. 6	196. 7	439. 9	137. 9	302. 0	400. 4	738. 3	198. 0	662. 1	623. 2
	F	1, 229. 2	727. 2	309. 2	192. 8	440. 2	139. 7	300. 5	393. 2	740. 9	196. 1	667. 2	619. 1
	M	1, 225. 8	725. 4	309. 0	191. 4	448. 0	147. 7	300. 3	384. 0	738. 4	198. 1	668. 7	615. 7
	A	1, 221. 1	724. 8	307. 2	189. 1	448. 8	149. 1	299. 7	381. 9	745. 2	199. 4	661. 5	618. 0
	M	1, 217. 9	720. 6	308. 4	188. 9	458. 3	160. 2	298. 1	381. 0	748. 2	200. 3	653. 9	618. 5
	J	1, 217. 2	722. 3	305. 6	189. 3	456. 0	158. 0	298. 0	384. 7	750. 2	199. 8	649. 3	619. 1
	J	1, 223. 1	728. 9	305. 3	188. 9	449. 2	149. 7	299. 5	392. 8	753. 8	200. 8	644. 4	619. 3
	A	1, 222. 4	734. 1	300. 6	187. 7	440. 2	143. 4	296. 8	390. 0	758. 3	224. 6	650. 1	617. 7
	S	1, 232. 9	740. 9	304. 6	187. 4	439. 2	139. 6	299. 6	396. 4	752. 6	208. 9	670. 2	621. 1
	O	1, 259. 0	757. 7	307. 1	194. 2	442. 2	137. 3	304. 9	412. 4	770. 1	212. 7	678. 4	625. 9
	N	1, 268. 3	760. 9	309. 2	198. 2	445. 1	138. 4	306. 7	417. 8	784. 4	212. 7	685. 8	624. 7
	D	1, 259. 3	755. 0	306. 6	197. 7	446. 7	138. 7	308. 0	420. 4	779. 3	214. 1	695. 1	635. 0
1962	J	1, 266. 0	760. 2	307. 2	198. 6	437. 9	136. 4	301. 5	422. 2	772. 5	212. 6	700. 4	636. 4
	F	1, 269. 8 _r	761. 6 _r	309. 6 _r	198. 6 _r	445. 4 _r	134. 5 _r	310. 9 _r	422. 1 _r	777. 7 _r	206. 2 _r	705. 6 _r	628. 0 _r
	M	1, 291. 7	780. 7	312. 3	198. 7	437. 6	132. 0	305. 6	410. 3	774. 7	210. 2	701. 9	630. 5

See footnotes and sources at bottom of table 43.

Table 42: new orders in manufacturing¹, by economic use groups

monthly averages or months	consumer goods				capital goods				miscellaneous			
	total	perishable	semi- durable	durable	total	heavy transportation	others	construction	exports products	motor vehicles	intermediate goods	unclassifi- able
million dollars												
1960	561.1	375.4	120.1	65.5	135.5	49.4	86.1	144.3	339.6	137.5	280.6	325.2
1961	578.7	387.0	123.8	67.8	141.0	51.8	89.2	157.0	345.3	137.0	303.8	336.7
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959 J	588.3	400.1	101.1	87.1	142.7	40.6	102.1	197.9	310.9	126.1	284.5	328.3
A	588.5	388.2	131.1	69.2	215.2	126.4	88.8	155.7	300.7	77.6	285.1	321.3
S	634.6	403.5	136.0	95.2	100.6	13.9	86.6	187.0	343.1	78.4	301.2	352.2
O	615.0	404.4	139.4	71.1	153.1	63.0	90.1	186.1	349.2	135.9	330.4	343.5
N	585.3	383.1	135.1	67.2	141.1	34.3	106.7	151.5	337.6	112.7	288.9	318.5
D	539.3	373.3	100.7	65.3	163.4	59.0	104.4	140.2	344.8	126.2	273.2	315.5
1960 J	498.6	338.5	106.9	53.2	130.6	47.5	83.1	109.0	352.5	150.2	277.9	305.7
F	519.7	338.8	114.7	66.2	153.4	64.7	88.8	139.5	303.9	145.4	275.9	295.2
M	543.5	355.9	124.0	63.6	174.7	74.5	100.2	138.6	355.8	179.7	301.0	318.5
A	531.6	352.7	116.3	62.5	139.9	51.4	88.5	125.1	310.3	160.2	274.1	310.5
M	555.1	379.0	115.1	61.1	147.7	60.5	87.3	143.9	348.0	161.2	295.0	328.6
J	576.8	401.8	106.3	68.7	144.6	48.8	95.8	165.1	363.8	154.4	287.2	340.6
J	544.1	391.7	97.0	55.4	120.1	39.2	80.8	149.1	343.6	104.6	254.5	330.1
A	608.7	393.7	140.1	74.9	109.8	32.8	77.0	167.3	338.6	73.3	278.1	341.2
S	627.2	406.3	141.7	79.2	120.3	30.4	89.9	171.6	342.0	96.1	294.2	352.3
O	603.9	388.2	140.0	75.7	107.4	31.1	76.3	150.0	339.9	130.0	284.6	327.9
N	595.5	386.7	140.3	68.5	117.6	38.1	79.6	147.5	336.1	149.4	278.3	337.5
D	528.1	371.7	99.1	57.3	159.6	73.4	86.2	125.4	341.1	145.2	266.7	314.1
1961 J	506.7	352.0	103.2	51.5	115.0	34.7	80.3	120.8	358.0	119.3	274.7	311.2
F	513.3	335.0	116.2	62.1	129.2	50.6	78.6	113.0	288.1	131.6	271.6	292.1
M	566.9	368.8	127.8	70.3	167.4	76.0	91.4	147.3	326.9	150.6	296.9	324.6
A	547.4	362.2	112.9	72.3	148.6	55.3	93.3	124.1	310.0	142.0	290.3	318.1
M	564.9	392.1	118.3	54.5	153.7	55.0	98.8	161.3	348.6	160.4	313.2	351.5
J	587.6	414.7	108.7	64.2	124.2	29.0	95.1	184.2	363.1	158.1	339.5	356.5
J	562.7	391.6	110.4	60.6	123.6	42.3	81.3	173.7	349.6	113.7	284.4	341.3
A	630.3	415.0	146.7	68.5	134.1	42.3	91.8	185.9	362.4	72.0	328.8	362.4
S	626.7	411.3	140.3	75.1	111.8	24.2	87.6	176.4	382.4	112.0	312.7	357.0
O	643.4	414.5	150.5	78.4	117.2	34.8	82.4	179.7	352.0	147.1	320.3	346.7
N	632.6	405.2	145.1	82.2	207.4	117.0	90.4	168.6	367.2	174.7	315.1	349.2
D	561.4	381.7	105.5	74.2	160.0	60.7	99.3	149.3	335.9	162.3	297.9	329.2
1962 J	545.2	367.2	117.4	60.6	122.4	31.1	91.3	145.0	380.6	169.1	310.8	343.8
F	553.5 _r	357.5 _r	118.2 _r	77.8 _r	147.8 _r	64.1	83.7 _r	141.2 _r	306.7 _r	168.9 _r	302.8 _r	320.1 _r
M	577.5	381.8	127.7	68.0	148.4	48.1	100.3	150.3	330.8	193.2	309.5	331.2
adjusted for seasonal variation												
M. C. D.	6	3	5	4	3	4	5	5	4	5	3	3
1959 J	573.4	371.5	118.1	83.8	142.8	41.5	101.3	177.4	303.6	137.5	297.9	313.3
A	576.4	384.6	121.4	70.4	226.1	126.4	99.7	149.4	314.0	137.4	292.9	318.6
S	577.1	379.3	118.0	79.8	125.9	33.7	92.2	164.4	336.2	127.8	287.6	326.6
O	562.1	382.3	118.1	61.7	178.9	81.4	97.5	167.7	332.8	145.0	311.9	323.9
N	573.8	382.2	122.2	69.4	148.4	52.6	95.8	159.0	341.8	113.1	293.1	323.1
D	561.7	375.3	117.2	69.2	129.2	28.4	100.8	156.0	344.2	115.4	287.7	327.7
1960 J	578.7	380.9	124.5	73.3	146.9	52.3	94.6	144.8	343.4	152.3	293.7	328.3
F	549.4	371.2	113.4	64.8	160.4	72.0	88.4	159.5	338.5	129.8	282.1	318.9
M	546.3	369.1	114.9	62.3	142.6	50.8	91.8	141.6	358.6	141.4	291.6	323.4
A	547.9	365.8	118.9	63.2	142.7	57.2	85.5	138.3	328.9	136.1	275.0	318.9
M	561.5	374.6	121.3	65.6	121.8	38.7	83.1	141.4	335.1	135.2	284.3	327.5
J	561.2	374.4	120.0	66.8	136.3	53.0	83.3	137.2	338.9	131.3	267.9	323.9
J	563.8	385.8	122.6	55.4	132.1	44.7	87.4	142.0	344.9	126.8	280.5	327.8
A	556.0	369.7	117.5	68.8	106.7	25.0	81.7	151.4	353.3	125.7	276.1	326.3
S	567.0	381.0	122.0	64.0	142.0	48.7	93.3	148.0	331.7	147.1	282.7	325.4
O	574.4	380.1	124.2	70.1	131.7	45.3	86.4	140.0	333.3	137.9	276.8	322.4
N	560.6	372.4	121.2	67.0	127.9	51.9	76.0	145.5	328.5	146.9	273.9	327.7
D	567.8	382.0	121.0	64.8	140.7	56.0	84.7	144.6	339.9	141.9	283.7	326.3
1961 J	563.6	382.7	114.2	66.7	126.8	40.9	85.9	153.2	342.1	113.2	284.8	331.6
F	568.2	382.7	120.3	65.2	138.5	54.8	83.7	139.2	333.2	123.7	288.0	330.1
M	572.6	383.0	119.9	69.7	136.7	52.5	84.2	150.3	310.6	119.9	284.1	329.5
A	584.1	388.9	121.0	74.2	150.8	57.8	93.0	146.3	335.8	126.6	298.5	336.8
M	551.1	374.7	118.7	57.7	126.4	36.5	89.9	151.3	327.2	129.3	290.8	334.0
J	569.1	384.4	122.4	62.3	118.7	33.4	85.3	153.9	338.0	134.2	315.6	335.9
J	566.5	375.5	133.5	57.5	132.0	43.8	88.2	166.6	348.6	132.1	308.4	338.2
A	576.2	390.7	123.1	62.4	134.1	36.5	97.6	168.0	380.5	125.2	327.3	345.5
S	611.0	409.9	134.5	66.6	145.8	52.1	93.7	154.0	370.7	184.5	315.7	341.2
O	589.8	393.8	127.0	69.0	131.4	43.4	88.0	164.9	345.4	144.5	303.4	339.5
N	590.6	389.4	122.8	78.4	216.4	129.6	86.8	164.5	365.2	173.5	309.8	335.4
D	627.6	407.4	135.2	85.0	151.1	50.8	100.3	176.8	331.7	166.4	324.5	353.0
1962 J	581.6	383.2	124.8	73.6	130.3	37.4	92.9	173.7	351.6	153.1	311.9	353.6
F	616.3 _r	410.2 _r	123.1 _r	83.0 _r	157.7 _r	67.3 _r	90.4 _r	169.2 _r	357.1 _r	159.2 _r	322.1 _r	363.6 _r
M	605.7	407.9	127.5	70.3	124.4	27.5	96.9	155.9	335.9	162.0	305.1	338.9

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 43.

Table 43: total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing

monthly averages or months	total shipments ¹	new orders ³	unfilled orders ⁴	inventories, total owned ²	inventories held		inventories held			ratio of inventories owned to shipments
					but not owned	total	raw materials	goods in process	finished products	
million dollars										
1956	1,797.0	1,823.5	2,954.2	3,981.1	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10
1957	1,848.2	1,790.3 _r	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23
1958	1,847.6	1,829.6	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16
1959	1,942.2	1,944.2	2,067.0	4,177.4	326.7	4,504.0	2,047.3	1,153.2	1,303.5	2.11
1960	1,943.9	1,923.8	1,825.9	4,294.2	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.22
1961	1,990.4	1,999.5	1,934.9	4,431.6	214.4	4,646.0	2,097.1	1,143.6	1,405.3	2.18
unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1959 J	1,979.7	1,978.7	2,029.5	4,018.9	386.8	4,405.7	1,979.6	1,145.5	1,280.6	2.03
A	1,869.3	1,944.0	2,104.3	4,071.6	406.2	4,477.8	2,011.9	1,194.9	1,271.0	2.18
S	2,045.5	1,997.2	2,055.9	4,100.2	391.0	4,491.2	2,012.1	1,202.8	1,276.4	2.00
O	2,105.3	2,113.2	2,063.9	4,096.8	375.3	4,472.2	2,007.7	1,187.6	1,276.9	1.95
N	1,951.2	1,935.7	2,048.4	4,100.2	350.4	4,450.6	2,013.5	1,162.0	1,275.1	2.10
D	1,883.9	1,902.5	2,067.0	4,177.4	326.7	4,504.0	2,047.3	1,153.2	1,303.5	2.22
1960 J	1,757.1	1,824.6	2,134.5	4,216.0	326.6	4,542.6	2,022.9	1,167.5	1,352.3	2.40
F	1,823.7	1,833.0	2,143.9	4,281.7	327.2	4,608.9	2,038.7	1,183.9	1,386.4	2.35
M	2,017.0	2,011.8	2,138.7	4,340.1	284.9	4,625.0	2,036.3	1,146.3	1,442.4	2.15
A	1,907.0	1,851.7	2,083.4	4,344.4	293.6	4,637.9	2,031.4	1,161.0	1,445.5	2.28
M	2,025.2	1,979.5	2,037.7	4,350.6	299.0	4,649.6	2,036.0	1,169.4	1,444.2	2.15
J	2,066.3	2,032.4	2,003.8	4,330.3	300.7	4,631.0	2,024.8	1,163.5	1,442.7	2.10
J	1,846.8	1,846.1	2,003.1	4,293.4	296.2	4,589.6	2,046.8	1,127.9	1,414.9	2.32
A	1,970.9	1,916.9	1,949.2	4,301.2	295.7	4,596.9	2,060.2	1,146.6	1,390.1	2.18
S	2,056.0	2,003.7	1,896.9	4,272.1	276.6	4,548.8	2,025.5	1,139.6	1,383.7	2.08
O	1,996.4	1,943.7	1,844.2	4,269.8	242.1	4,511.9	2,029.9	1,091.0	1,391.0	2.14
N	2,013.7	1,961.9	1,792.4	4,268.8	239.6	4,508.4	2,042.3	1,091.1	1,375.0	2.12
D	1,846.8	1,880.3	1,825.9	4,294.2	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.33
1961 J	1,735.2	1,805.7	1,896.3	4,296.5	231.6	4,528.2	2,048.2	1,073.6	1,406.4	2.48
F	1,739.2	1,738.9	1,896.0	4,332.2	238.0	4,570.2	2,041.6	1,098.0	1,430.6	2.49
M	1,938.5	1,980.6	1,938.1	4,346.9	244.3	4,591.3	2,019.0	1,114.7	1,457.7	2.24
A	1,861.4	1,880.6	1,957.2	4,334.2	240.4	4,574.6	1,991.6	1,125.1	1,457.9	2.33
M	2,060.3	2,053.6	1,950.5	4,312.7	211.1	4,523.8	1,974.8	1,104.0	1,445.0	2.09
J	2,129.3	2,113.3	1,934.5	4,285.6	201.2	4,486.8	1,955.1	1,089.8	1,441.8	2.01
J	1,952.4	1,949.0	1,931.1	4,242.0	204.0	4,446.0	1,989.9	1,061.4	1,394.6	2.17
A	2,088.8	2,075.9	1,918.2	4,278.0	202.6	4,480.6	2,028.7	1,085.1	1,366.8	2.05
S	2,122.2	2,079.0	1,875.0	4,286.2	209.1	4,495.2	2,024.2	1,100.5	1,370.6	2.02
O	2,137.6	2,106.5	1,843.9	4,350.3	197.7	4,548.0	2,050.2	1,114.2	1,383.5	2.04
N	2,149.3	2,214.9	1,909.5	4,376.3	201.6	4,577.9	2,074.2	1,118.5	1,385.2	2.04
D	1,970.6	1,996.1	1,934.9	4,431.6	214.4	4,646.0	2,097.1	1,143.6	1,405.3	2.25
1962 J	1,931.3	2,016.9	2,020.5	4,451.6	218.3	4,669.9	2,079.2	1,147.8	1,442.9	2.30
F	1,886.3 _r	1,941.0 _r	2,075.2 _r	4,499.0 _r	232.3 _r	4,731.2 _r	2,068.4 _r	1,178.3 _r	1,484.5 _r	2.39
M	2,038.3	2,040.8	2,077.7	4,530.5	233.2	4,763.7	2,059.7	1,182.0	1,522.1	2.22
adjusted for seasonal variation										
M. C. D.	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
1959 J	1,967.3	1,958.3	2,017.0	4,060.6	379.4	4,440.0	1,987.4	1,164.1	1,288.5	2.06
A	1,941.1	1,993.6	2,069.5	4,102.4	381.4	4,483.8	1,995.3	1,187.3	1,301.2	2.11
S	1,959.4	1,964.5	2,074.6	4,128.5	372.2	4,500.7	2,011.1	1,184.1	1,305.5	2.11
O	1,973.3	2,014.2	2,115.5	4,133.9	375.5	4,509.4	2,006.9	1,190.3	1,312.2	2.09
N	1,962.2	1,975.6	2,128.9	4,146.8	353.2	4,500.0	2,011.1	1,166.0	1,322.9	2.11
D	1,964.2	1,945.3	2,110.0	4,188.3	339.2	4,527.5	2,025.6	1,167.0	1,334.9	2.13
1960 J	1,971.8	1,963.7	2,101.9	4,207.4	338.9	4,546.3	2,012.8	1,181.7	1,351.8	2.13
F	1,933.4	1,947.9	2,116.4	4,236.4	329.7	4,566.1	2,026.1	1,177.2	1,362.8	2.19
M	1,967.9	1,947.9	2,096.4	4,273.9	297.5	4,571.4	2,033.5	1,152.3	1,385.6	2.17
A	1,905.4	1,872.4	2,063.4	4,289.1	299.8	4,588.9	2,042.0	1,150.1	1,396.8	2.25
M	1,962.2	1,919.7	2,020.9	4,315.5	305.2	4,620.7	2,053.5	1,159.9	1,407.3	2.20
J	1,915.8	1,894.5	1,999.6	4,328.7	293.9	4,622.6	2,051.7	1,159.0	1,411.9	2.26
J	1,922.9	1,905.4	1,982.1	4,332.0	289.3	4,621.3	2,050.9	1,146.7	1,423.7	2.25
A	1,970.7	1,908.0	1,919.4	4,324.4	273.3	4,597.7	2,041.6	1,132.7	1,423.4	2.19
S	1,966.5	1,959.5	1,912.4	4,305.4	261.7	4,567.1	2,027.7	1,118.8	1,420.6	2.19
O	1,943.0	1,916.1	1,885.5	4,315.8	244.0	4,559.8	2,032.9	1,096.7	1,430.2	2.22
N	1,945.4	1,919.0	1,859.1	4,323.3	244.1	4,567.4	2,039.9	1,099.8	1,427.7	2.22
D	1,930.8	1,934.7	1,863.0	4,310.0	247.4	4,557.4	2,030.6	1,100.5	1,426.3	2.23
1961 J	1,926.7	1,936.6	1,872.9	4,296.8	241.0	4,537.8	2,038.2	1,089.1	1,410.5	2.23
F	1,914.5	1,915.1	1,873.5	4,289.9	239.9	4,529.8	2,027.4	1,093.2	1,409.2	2.24
M	1,887.6	1,910.1	1,896.0	4,282.1	251.9	4,534.0	2,015.6	1,116.6	1,401.8	2.27
A	1,929.1	1,960.2	1,927.1	4,273.5	245.3	4,518.8	2,001.6	1,111.9	1,405.3	2.22
M	1,910.8	1,918.5	1,934.8	4,273.6	217.7	4,491.3	1,990.9	1,095.2	1,405.2	2.24
J	1,958.7	1,955.1	1,931.2	4,279.4	197.4	4,476.8	1,981.3	1,087.4	1,408.1	2.18
J	2,027.0	2,002.5	1,906.7	4,275.6	198.9	4,474.5	1,991.9	1,079.3	1,403.3	2.11
A	2,072.2	2,055.5	1,890.0	4,292.2	185.8	4,478.0	2,009.6	1,068.7	1,399.7	2.07
S	2,013.1	2,012.5	1,889.4	4,319.5	197.3	4,516.8	2,028.1	1,078.9	1,409.8	2.15
O	2,064.9	2,058.2	1,882.7	4,399.5	200.0	4,599.5	2,055.1	1,121.6	1,422.8	2.13
N	2,059.3	2,155.2	1,978.6	4,434.0	206.5	4,640.5	2,071.7	1,129.9	1,438.9	2.15
D	2,126.0	2,121.0	1,973.6	4,446.9	222.2	4,669.1	2,073.7	1,157.6	1,437.8	2.09
1962 J	2,066.7	2,091.7	1,998.6	4,456.5	227.5	4,684.0	2,069.0	1,165.6	1,449.4	2.16
F	2,086.9 _r	2,139.9 _r	2,051.6 _r	4,456.6 _r	234.1 _r	4,690.7 _r	2,053.2 _r	1,173.8 _r	1,463.7 _r	2.14 _r
M	1,997.0	1,976.0	2,030.6	4,463.2	238.9	4,702.1	2,055.8	1,181.9	1,464.4	2.23

¹Monthly shipments represent an estimated projection of the latest available Census of Industry values except for those industries whose long-term contracts result in large intermittent shipments; for these a monthly estimate of work put in place has been substituted.

²Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month.

⁴End of period.

⁵Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), D.B.S.

Table 44: tobacco and beverages

monthly averages or months	tobacco					beverages				
	releases for consumption in Canada ¹					stocks ²	production			stocks ²
	cut tobacco	plug tobacco	snuff	cigarettes	cigars	unmanu- factured	beer ³	new spirits	spirits bottled ⁴	distilled liquor
	thousand pounds			millions		million pounds	thousand barrels	million proof gallons		
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1961	1,842	91	69	3,058	28.1	188.6	854.9	2.97	1.45	147.66
1959 N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	179.2	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	140.59
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.08	142.18
M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	246.4	853.7	3.08	1.16	143.08
A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.17	143.85
M	2,095	112	69	3,281	28.7	..	1,000.0	3.25	1.32	145.10
J	2,278	98	80	3,707	31.9	228.0	1,053.3	3.24	1.46	146.07
J	1,310	26	36	2,293	17.7	..	996.4	2.38	1.06	146.66
A	1,905	98	83	3,317	30.7	..	990.9	2.15	1.59	146.38
S	1,882	87	75	3,148	26.5	197.7	813.1	2.74	1.79	146.61
O	1,884	103	71	3,311	36.1	..	864.2	3.33	2.12	146.29
N	1,938	103	63	3,357	32.4	..	917.7	3.39	2.38	146.65
D	1,490	64	68	2,694	27.7	188.6	757.1	3.09	1.26	147.66
1962 J	1,986	100	77	3,274	25.5	..	524.0	3.24	1.37	148.94
F	1,955	110	70	2,937	29.1	..	655.5	3.12	1.11	150.04
M	2,092	90	84	3,312	29.9	..	878.2	3.58	1.40	151.18

¹Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.²End of period.³The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. ⁴Includes bottling of imported liquors. Sources: Quarterly Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, (32-014), D.B.S., Department of National Revenue.

Table 45: rubber

monthly averages or months	imports	production	consumption			consumption of natural and synthetic				stocks ²	
	natural ¹	synthetic	natural	synthetic	reclaim	total	tires and tubes	footwear	wire and cable	natural	synthetic
	thousand long tons										
1960	3.23	13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1961	2.88	13.71	2.64	5.22	1.35	7.87	5.50	0.74	0.29	3.84	16.56
1959 D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960 J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
1961 J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50
F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	6.69	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.44
M	2.58	14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	7.44	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23
A	2.50	13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	7.42	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46
M	4.50	13.78	2.69	5.39	1.55	8.08	5.68	0.77	0.27	3.76	18.20
J	2.21	13.27	2.89	5.96	1.54	8.85	6.23	0.79	0.31	3.65	17.62
J	2.54	13.84	2.37	4.58	1.18	6.95	5.30	0.44	0.16	2.66	19.08
A	3.35	13.35	2.16	4.52	1.08	6.68	4.32	0.77	0.30	3.20	17.89
S	2.01	13.90	2.84	5.72	1.36	8.55	5.97	0.74	0.40	3.70	17.36
O	2.87	14.10	3.11	6.24	1.38	9.36	6.68	0.86	0.30	2.91	16.71
N	4.22	13.98	3.14	6.14	1.47	9.28	6.60	0.84	0.30	3.29	16.10
D	2.84	14.14	2.69	5.56	1.37	8.25	5.74	0.70	0.31	3.84	16.56
1962 J		13.20	2.88	5.49	1.42	8.37	5.82	0.76	0.26	4.13	16.34
F		12.78	2.82	5.50	1.50	8.32	5.84	0.84	0.19	3.53	15.92
M		13.89	2.93	5.79	1.41	8.72	5.96	0.83	0.28	3.74	17.22

¹Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.²End of period.

Source: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, (33-003), D.B.S.

Table 46: rubber products

monthly averages or months	tires ¹				footwear							end of period total
	production ²		shipments		production					shipments	stocks	
	total	total	to manu- facturers	to dealers	boots all rubber				utility canvas footwear	total		
					total	knee, storm king, and hip	lumber- men's etc.	overshoes and galoshes ³			light and heavy rubbers	
									total			
thousands					thousand pairs							
1960	704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.3
1961	772.1	766.5	186.1	569.6	1,049.8	68.7	18.2	498.2	205.1	235.2	1,066.5	3,678.8
1960 F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5
M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3
A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2
M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6
J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0
J	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6
A	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7
S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4
O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9
N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8
D	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.3
1961 J	639.1	507.5	187.9	313.3	935.6	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	597.4	4,217.6
F	683.7	547.1	187.0	354.5	1,106.8	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	977.0	4,347.4
M	739.0	655.4	214.1	432.2	1,086.9	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	1,247.6	4,186.6
A	717.8	803.2	213.8	582.2	933.3	62.4	13.9	346.4	162.9	317.1	779.9	4,340.0
M	815.9	917.1	236.0	674.0	944.4	53.7	15.0	395.9	199.6	245.9	536.5	4,747.9
J	922.2	933.3	238.5	689.2	1,055.5	52.6	18.1	503.5	199.0	252.5	674.4	5,129.0
J	775.3	772.8	101.6	666.0	712.2	38.2	16.2	383.9	113.9	141.4	891.5	4,949.7
A	556.9	695.1	63.8	624.8	1,140.4	45.6	21.7	620.8	217.4	204.8	1,633.2	4,456.8
S	799.1	853.8	129.8	708.1	1,180.3	62.6	26.3	682.0	193.9	182.7	1,696.0	3,941.1
O	921.4	1,005.3	193.0	790.4	1,237.2	86.0	25.6	731.7	213.4	153.7	1,555.3	3,623.0
N	886.7	845.9	237.3	583.1	1,285.5	91.8	24.1	739.0	229.6	176.3	1,277.4	3,631.2
D	807.7	661.7	230.2	417.3	979.4	70.0	17.1	465.9	213.4	198.3	931.7	3,678.8
1962 J	851.1	558.5	227.5	324.1	1,087.2	96.6	13.8	362.9	259.5	339.6	731.6	4,111.1
F	830.3	592.1	223.9	359.9	1,323.7	108.5	17.0	445.7	282.8	449.5	1,093.2	4,341.6
M	873.3	750.0	252.7	489.8	1,419.8	115.5	17.7	462.2	313.7	483.7	1,503.4	4,258.1

¹Excludes bicycle tires.²Includes small number of imported tires.³Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 47: leather

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE BUREAU OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY									
monthly averages or months	hides and skins				production of finished leather				
	stocks: end of period		wettings		cattle leather			calf and kip skin	sheep and lamb leather ¹
	cattle hides	calf and kip skins	cattle hides	calf and kip skins	sole leather	upper leather	glove and garment	upper leather	
thousands	thousand pounds	thousand square feet	dozen skins						
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4, 314	436	803	6, 621
1961	422	245	198	63	803	6, 158	391	853	7, 003
1960 F	449	248	163	52	896	4, 623	507	768	6, 808
M	459	252	169	57	985	4, 201	550	665	8, 145
A	458	317	131	51	719	3, 388	471	746	6, 285
M	470	376	123	61	642	3, 598	346	713	6, 733
J	444	376	141	77	737	4, 091	374	698	6, 933
J	464	385	104	40	624	2, 564	214	478	4, 809
A	460	372	169	70	661	4, 879	408	761	5, 807
S	415	319	180	80	834	4, 889	398	882	7, 698
O	424	320	180	76	573	4, 699	435	856	6, 660
N	419	285	194	84	830	5, 474	502	1, 097	6, 625
D	439	275	187	73	511	5, 328	540	1, 072	6, 295
1961 J	434	234	204	66	744	6, 459	260	860	5, 161
F	431	261	189	60	731	6, 013	360	773	5, 555
M	441	272	191	67	783	6, 408	349	927	6, 461
A	434	318	193	68	793	5, 941	415	847	7, 055
M	394	344	206	76	800	6, 521	289	951	7, 968
J	383	307	195	80	903	6, 559	342	1, 096	8, 246
J	447	320	129	42	339	3, 548	237	537	4, 952
A	420	300	221	67	891	6, 407	462	751	5, 675
S	400	299	208	51	899	6, 434	529	845	7, 753
O	401	299	213	49	947	6, 488	561	807	8, 485
N	412	265	224	68	1, 040	6, 833	473	900	8, 665
D	422	245	205	58	769	6, 288	412	938	8, 055
1962 J	395	207	212	72	953	6, 607	637	1, 076	8, 232
F	404	192	196	55	904	5, 474	493	828	6, 911
M	397	201	206	63	994	5, 989	476	844	7, 608

¹Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather. Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather (33-001), D.B.S.

Table 48: production of leather footwear

monthly averages or months	men's	women's	boys' and youths'	misses' and children's	babies' and infants'	total all kinds	leather or fabric uppers	all other
thousand pairs								
1960	742	1,853	188	625	245	3,653	3,069	584
1961	873	1,929	214	608	252	3,876	3,272	604
1959 D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	613	214	3,560	3,211	349
F	837	1,974	260	635	240	3,945	3,521	423
M	864	2,320	222	692	274	4,373	3,903	470
A	716	1,968	203	631	239	3,756	3,190	566
M	624	1,839	164	627	270	3,526	2,989	537
J	719	1,716	171	669	290	3,566	3,002	564
J	494	1,117	117	453	145	2,326	1,826	499
A	775	2,111	185	645	288	4,005	3,329	675
S	820	2,186	200	695	249	4,150	3,354	797
O	791	1,856	181	606	261	3,696	2,875	820
N	800	1,808	185	680	261	3,734	2,937	797
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508
1961 J	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383
F	850	2,058 _r	208	603	224	3,943 _r	3,508 _r	435
M	935	2,311	236	678	269	4,429	3,981	449
A	853	1,993	205	565	249	3,865	3,343	523
M	863	1,941	251	633	279	3,967	3,449	518
J	921	1,916	240	620	268	3,965	3,379	586
J	644	1,325	146	434	148	2,697	2,190	507
A	955	2,166	242	638	271	4,273	3,550	723
S	923	2,064	227	617	263	4,094	3,294	800
O	958	2,013	220	640	277	4,108	3,246	862
N	984	1,985	206	682	292	4,150	3,273	877
D	832	1,555	213	574	269	3,442	2,862	580
1962 J	975	2,068	222	606	233	4,104	3,709	395
F	928	2,056	238	637	251	4,111	3,654	457
M	1,035	2,307	236	655	282	4,516	3,960	556

Source: Production of Leather Footwear (32-002), D.B.S.

Table 49: primary textiles

monthly averages or months	raw cotton ¹			broad woven cotton fabric	cotton yarn	woollen and worsted fabrics	broad woven rayon fabric
	imports	bale openings		shipments	production	production	
	thousand pounds	number ²	thousand pounds ³	thousand yards	thousand pounds	thousand yards	
1960	14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1961	14,986	30,908	13,262	24,316	12,116	1,265	7,365
1959 A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961 J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
F	13,252	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
M	24,230	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,089
A	18,342	29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	6,914
M	11,731	32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912	1,173	7,067
J	7,657	31,029	13,314	26,040	12,163	1,624	7,986
J	2,494	20,611	8,844	20,096	8,080	1,195	4,864
A	16,700	31,583	13,552	23,263	12,381	1,325	6,841
S	17,021	32,616	13,995	23,908	12,785	1,430	8,687
O	16,558	36,468	15,648	23,833	14,295	1,308	7,748
N	17,742	35,998	15,446	25,302	14,111	1,240	7,504
D	15,912	31,106	13,347	25,312	12,194	1,154	8,673
1962 J		34,694	14,887	26,970	13,600	1,060	7,392
F		33,966	14,574	21,644	13,315	1,079	7,891
M		37,475	15,336	30,421	14,690	1,018	8,995
A		34,417	14,768		13,491		

¹Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.²Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.³Invoice weight.

Table 50: production of factory clothing

quarterly averages or quarters	women's and misses'									
	dresses						skirts		blouses	
	coats	suits	wool and wool mixtures	rayon and rayon mixtures	cotton, linen and other	wool and wool mixtures	rayon and rayon mixtures	cotton	rayon and rayon mixtures	slips and petticoats ¹
thousands						thousand dozens				
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1961	390.6	163.9	297.6	889.3	1,408.1	428.6	138.6	132.6	31.0	179.0
1958 2	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
3	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
4	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960 1	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
2	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
3	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
4	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2
1961 1	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1	216.5
2	300.8	124.3	111.7	771.7	2,021.1	192.6	232.6	164.5	31.4	175.8
3	467.8	189.0	577.7	876.5	889.8	601.8	93.9	128.1	50.2	161.7
4	307.8	121.9	389.9	921.9	979.2	469.2	89.4	102.6	16.4	162.2
quarterly averages or quarters	children's					boys'				
	coats	suits	dresses, all kinds	suits	overcoats and topcoats	trousers and slacks, fine	overalls, bib and waist	shirts		
								dress, fine, cotton	sport, fine	work
thousands					thousand dozens					
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6	1.3
1961	182.7	56.7	961.2	39.9	6.6	506.3	46.7	18.8	38.1	1.3
1958 2	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
2	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
3	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
4	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960 1	219.2	53.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.0	1.3
2	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
3	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2
4	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3
1961 1	226.9	51.4	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6	1.4
2	132.5	47.6	883.4	43.8	4.3	547.0	53.6	16.7	32.5	1.7
3	210.7	59.2	876.0	29.4	6.2	503.5	46.7	19.6	34.4	1.0
4	160.4	68.5	995.2	38.3	5.8	462.7	41.5	21.5	51.8	1.1
quarterly averages or quarters	men's and youths'									
	dress clothing					work clothing				
	suits	overcoats and topcoats	trousers and slacks, fine	shirts fine		sport	overalls			
				dress or business			bib and waist	combination	work pants	work shirts
				cotton	other ²					
thousands					thousand dozens					
1960	411.5	120.1	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1961	420.3	111.4	911.0	154.2	29.9	122.6	46.4	14.7	101.7	32.2
1958 2	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
2	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
3	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
4	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960 1	444.3	109.2	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
2	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	119.0	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
3	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9
4	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4
1961 1	472.2	83.9	971.3	157.5	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7	30.7
2	416.2	93.4	1,004.1	152.7	30.9	117.2	45.9	15.3	111.2	30.8
3	374.9	126.9	812.1	131.8	32.8	102.1	45.9	12.2	87.8	30.8
4	417.9	141.3	856.3	174.6	29.4	149.7	47.5	16.4	99.0	36.5

¹Includes children's.²Includes boys'.

Source: Garments Production (34-001), D.B.S.

Table 51: production of sawn lumber

monthly averages or months	Canada ¹	east of rockies total ¹	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C. ¹
million feet, board measure											
1959	632.6	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7
1960	667.7	225.1	0.7	19.3	23.1	93.0	52.4	2.9	5.6	25.6	442.6
1959 D	549.2	126.7	0.5	5.0	13.0	35.6	21.8	1.7	4.0	45.2	422.5
1960 J	610.1	197.9	0.3	14.7	20.3	58.6	24.0	4.1	11.7	64.2	412.2
F	680.1	221.9	0.2	18.8	23.8	69.0	28.7	6.2	11.7	63.4	458.3
M	747.5	245.6	0.7	8.2	27.6	100.5	31.1	6.6	10.5	60.5	501.9
A	526.3	144.2	1.1	12.3	19.4	66.7	17.2	2.8	1.9	22.9	382.1
M	692.6	227.7	0.9	31.0	20.5	113.0	47.6	3.1	2.6	9.0	464.9
J	857.1	352.3	1.4	36.2	35.7	171.1	89.8	1.3	3.3	13.5	504.8
J	744.1	338.7	0.9	29.0	32.8	164.6	93.6	3.7	7.2	7.0	405.4
A	819.3	308.3	0.9	21.0	28.5	133.2	108.9	2.4	5.2	8.4	511.0
S	706.0	239.6	1.0	31.9	18.9	98.5	78.5	1.5	4.2	5.0	466.4
O	595.0	179.6	0.5	14.5	21.8	70.3	62.6	1.3	3.6	5.0	415.5
N	487.0	92.5	0.4	8.7	11.2	35.3	27.3	0.6	1.1	8.0	394.4
D	512.7	124.4	0.5	5.7	17.1	35.0	19.5	1.0	4.6	40.9	388.3
1961 J	584.8	163.5	0.5	9.9	31.1	46.7	23.9	3.1	14.1	34.2	421.3
F	636.6	188.3	0.1	14.3	19.1	52.0	26.8	6.0	14.4	55.6	448.3
M	712.5	211.9	-	11.5	32.3	73.2	29.6	6.7	11.2	47.5	500.6
A	534.6	138.0	0.4	5.0	15.9	58.5	23.5	2.3	1.3	31.2	396.6
M	688.7	236.7	0.5	22.8	19.9	102.4	76.9	2.9	2.1	9.2	452.0
J	821.6	319.8	1.2	30.0	31.3	148.1	91.6	1.9	3.1	12.5	501.8
J	733.5	299.3	1.0	26.2	34.0	139.9	81.9	3.5	5.5	7.4	434.2
A	765.0	289.6	0.9	17.7	38.0	106.9	108.0	2.5	4.8	10.8	475.4
S	679.2	223.2	0.8	26.0	20.6	88.4	76.5	1.3	3.1	6.4	456.0
O	623.1	175.6	0.4	16.0	19.2	77.7	53.8	1.3	1.4	5.8	447.5
N	537.0	106.0	0.4	9.8	9.6	47.6	23.6	1.0	1.1	12.9	431.0
D	523.1	135.4	0.4	5.1	14.1	47.9	23.0	1.0	3.7	40.1	387.7
1962 J	661.7	195.9	0.5	11.9	24.3	72.0	27.6	2.3	16.7	40.6	465.8
F	714.2	231.8	0.2	14.2	30.4	73.9	28.9	6.1	15.5	62.8	482.4
M	810.1	265.3	0.5	11.2	37.5	118.4	33.0	6.8	12.8	45.1	544.9

¹Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and Northwest Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), D.B.S.

Table 52: pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

monthly averages or months	pulpwood production	wood pulp production ¹			wood pulp exports ³	newsprint production	newsprint shipments			stocks end of period
		total	mechanical	chemical			total	domestic	export ⁴	
thousand cords ²	thousand tons									
1960	1, 378	931. 9	483. 0	443. 7	216. 8	561. 6	562. 7	40. 6	522. 1	139. 8
1961	1, 211	964. 2	484. 6	474. 2	239. 1	561. 2	559. 0	41. 0	518. 0	167. 1
1959 N	1, 888	929. 8	492. 6	431. 9	236. 7	563. 3	594. 5	41. 1	553. 4	166. 9
D	1, 505	890. 8	468. 6	417. 1	202. 7	538. 5	551. 8	41. 6	510. 2	153. 6
1960 J	1, 082	889. 8	459. 6	425. 4	203. 4	527. 4	493. 8	38. 6	455. 1	187. 3
F	871	889. 9	462. 7	422. 4	187. 9	533. 6	494. 8	40. 6	454. 2	226. 0
M	744	965. 6	496. 2	463. 8	242. 1	575. 0	517. 9	41. 7	476. 2	283. 2
A	521	904. 8	469. 1	430. 7	197. 7	547. 1	589. 0	38. 9	550. 1	241. 3
M	824	932. 9	481. 5	446. 0	240. 3	563. 1	569. 5	41. 7	527. 9	234. 9
J	1, 695	932. 0	483. 8	442. 8	198. 8	566. 3	593. 2	43. 0	550. 2	208. 0
J	1, 606	908. 5	479. 7	424. 0	213. 2	555. 9	561. 5	36. 1	525. 4	202. 4
A	1, 722	960. 3	493. 4	461. 6	260. 5	570. 2	551. 8	37. 1	514. 7	220. 8
S	1, 925	932. 6	485. 1	442. 0	187. 9	570. 6	589. 9	40. 6	549. 3	201. 4
O	2, 001	985. 5	505. 9	474. 4	242. 3	591. 4	588. 2	42. 8	545. 4	204. 6
N	2, 063	999. 8	518. 8	474. 8	240. 8	604. 2	644. 8	44. 8	600. 0	163. 9
D	1, 308	881. 1	459. 7	416. 1	186. 6	533. 9	558. 1	41. 2	516. 8	139. 8
1961 J	992	922. 0	466. 1	450. 9	223. 6	545. 4	509. 2	38. 6	470. 6	176. 0
F	746	891. 1	437. 9	447. 8	193. 6	511. 9	468. 8	36. 9	431. 9	219. 1
M	597	992. 5	487. 8	498. 7	238. 6	571. 7	528. 1	45. 0	483. 1	262. 7
A	444	931. 5	467. 1	459. 1	239. 4	549. 1	559. 5	40. 1	519. 4	252. 3
M	721	1, 002. 4	508. 7	487. 8	249. 1	591. 9	583. 1	44. 1	539. 0	261. 2
J	1, 797	978. 1	481. 1	491. 9	259. 0	558. 3	573. 0	38. 7	534. 3	246. 4
J	1, 333	930. 3	476. 4	449. 0	226. 9	554. 9	552. 7	36. 1	516. 6	248. 7
A	1, 622	1, 013. 0	509. 2	498. 3	251. 5	585. 4	609. 3	38. 9	570. 3	224. 8
S	1, 552	965. 1	483. 7	475. 8	226. 4	547. 8	555. 3	43. 1	512. 2	217. 3
O	1, 735	1, 035. 5	525. 4	504. 1	287. 0	596. 5	589. 9	44. 5	545. 3	223. 9
N	1, 798	1, 005. 7	510. 8	489. 2	255. 1	593. 8	618. 6	44. 3	574. 3	199. 1
D	1, 052	900. 7	460. 4	435. 5	218. 7	528. 2	560. 1	41. 7	518. 4	167. 1
1962 J	942	970. 9	483. 9	482. 7	249. 8	553. 6	497. 9	39. 0	458. 9	222. 8
F	811	923. 9	446. 2	473. 1		514. 8	469. 1	40. 1	429. 0	268. 5
M	827	1, 023. 0	504. 3	513. 6		578. 3	531. 7	46. 4	485. 3	315. 0

¹Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ²Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export. Sources: Pulpwood Production (25-001), Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S. Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 53: primary iron and steel

monthly averages or months	primary production					shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ¹							
	pig iron	ferro- alloys	steel			auto- motive industries	agricultural and other farm implements	building construc- tion	containers	machinery and tools	merchant trade products	mining and lumbering	
			total	ingots	castings								
thousand tons													
1960	356.5	11.4	482.5	474.4	8.1	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1	
1961	410.4	9.8	538.9	529.7	9.2	20.8	8.3	74.1	28.3	17.8	35.0	6.0	
1959	N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1
	D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0
1960	J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0
	F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0
1961	M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3
	A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4
	M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3
	J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7
	J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2
	A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8
	S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9
	O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2
	N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6
	D	294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3
	J	331.0	8.6	457.4	450.6	6.8	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8
	F	323.3	7.8	472.4	464.5	7.9	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3
	M	388.9	10.1	565.2	555.3	9.9	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3
	A	412.0	8.6	554.2	545.4	8.8	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2
	M	419.7	9.6	562.1	552.8	9.3	18.5	8.1	79.8	34.3	18.9	40.1	6.2
	J	418.3	8.1	565.2	554.8	10.5	16.5	5.9	83.4	34.7	19.4	44.0	6.6
	J	441.3	9.1	539.3	531.9	7.5	13.6	4.1	90.5	35.1	13.8	37.5	4.8
	A	437.8	9.4	583.0	573.1	9.9	22.5	4.7	100.0	38.6	19.5	31.4	5.8
	S	441.2	10.8	562.3	552.6	9.7	25.5	5.7	90.2	27.3	17.3	32.3	6.0
	O	458.7	13.3	588.2	578.0	10.2	25.2	11.6	89.0	19.2	19.2	32.4	6.2
N	446.2	11.0	534.3	523.6	10.7	25.2	11.2	74.2	20.9	21.3	37.4	5.7	
D	406.9	11.5	482.7	473.7	9.0	23.8	11.4	60.2	13.4	19.4	29.4	5.9	
1962	J	418.9	9.4	576.1	566.0	10.0	25.3	9.8	66.1	35.4	20.6	33.2	6.6
	F	393.1	9.3	533.8	523.9	9.9	26.4	10.9	63.8	24.7	20.8	34.4	6.2
	M	447.0	11.2	602.8	592.2	10.6	26.2	9.4	73.6	37.8	19.9	36.3	7.5

shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries												
monthly averages or months	national defence	pressing, forming and stamping	public works and utilities	railway operating	railway cars and locomotives	ship building	pipes and tubes	whole-salers and warehouses	miscellaneous	exports of steel shapes	net total shipments of steel shapes ²	imports of steel shapes ³
thousand tons												
1960	0.4	16.0	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	55.5	361.5	86.8
1961	0.2	18.9	2.6	17.6	3.4	5.7	55.8	50.5	0.7	37.8	383.7	69.8
1959												
N	0.3	26.6	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	38.4	417.9	84.3
D	0.1	27.8	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	32.7	407.8	90.6
1960												
J	0.2	20.3	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	24.5	413.5	76.7
F	0.9	20.7	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	14.7	400.6	86.3
M	0.5	23.4	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	8.5	423.7	112.0
A	0.3	19.2	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	8.6	355.0	114.0
M	0.4	18.3	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	39.8	368.8	127.3
J	0.2	14.8	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	52.9	362.3	96.6
J	0.1	9.1	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	80.0	312.6	82.0
A	1.9	13.3	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	94.8	361.7	79.0
S	0.2	14.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	79.2	338.7	60.5
O	0.2	13.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	88.0	339.0	63.8
N	0.1	12.7	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	97.5	356.5	70.3
D	0.3	12.0	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	76.8	305.4	73.1
1961												
J	0.3	17.4	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	32.0	335.4	52.2
F	0.3	16.1	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	34.0	328.3	42.8
M	0.3	19.6	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	35.7	390.3	60.4
A	0.1	18.6	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	42.2	0.5	20.0	370.4	67.2
M	0.2	20.8	2.6	23.1	11.9	4.3	55.4	49.6	0.6	74.4	448.8	81.7
J	0.1	19.8	3.3	23.6	7.3	5.4	49.1	54.3	0.8	75.4	449.9	71.7
J	0.1	16.3	1.9	18.7	1.9	3.5	63.4	55.1	0.5	41.5	402.1	73.6
A	0.1	19.9	2.5	10.3	3.0	4.9	73.6	64.7	0.5	32.5	434.5	68.7
S	0.1	19.9	1.8	2.2	3.3	5.8	61.8	58.1	0.8	26.6	384.7	63.2
O	0.3	19.9	2.4	2.3	3.0	8.9	48.7	59.1	0.6	27.2	375.1	86.9
N	0.3	21.0	2.7	7.4	2.8	6.3	45.0	58.5	1.0	30.5	371.2	101.2
D	0.1	17.6	2.4	19.1	1.8	5.3	27.2	51.1	1.0	24.2	313.3	68.4
1962												
J	0.2	25.9	1.3	16.2	1.3	5.3	33.1	53.2	0.9	32.6	367.0	44.3
F	0.3	22.2	3.6	27.2	3.4	9.7	36.3	48.3	1.2	25.8	365.3	
M	0.3	22.6	5.0	25.8	7.3	11.5	56.6	59.5	1.5	28.5	429.2	

¹Data on shipments relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ²Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plants. ³Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, ingots, cast iron pipe, wire and wire ropes. Imports exclude castings (except cast iron pipe), forgings, fittings and couplings. Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), D.B.S.

Table 54: new motor vehicles

monthly averages or months	total motor vehicles		commercial including military		new passenger cars			
	production	shipments	production	shipments	production	shipments	imports less re-exports	total supply ¹
thousands								
1960	33.03	32.97	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35
1961	32.58	32.49	5.24	5.30	27.33	27.19	8.85	36.18
1959 D	28.28	27.09	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
1960 J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961 J	33.45	29.59	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
F	33.11	31.63	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84
M	36.78	37.25	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11	10.04	40.68
A	35.81	36.28	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75	8.50	38.11
M	41.34	41.23	7.04	6.84	34.30	34.39	14.64	48.94
J	41.77	41.23	7.20	6.76	34.57	34.47	11.37	45.94
J	22.46	26.09	3.70	4.80	18.77	21.30	7.82	26.59 _r
A	5.96	6.59	2.34	3.00	3.62	3.59	6.25	9.87
S	21.37	22.80	4.23	4.93	17.14	17.88	5.00	22.14
O	34.89	33.41	4.69	5.21	30.20	28.20	7.56	37.76
N	44.80	42.99	5.01	5.06	39.79	37.93	12.41	52.20
D	39.16	40.78	5.03	5.00	34.14	35.78	10.13	44.26
1962 J	41.05	40.98	6.04	5.66	35.01	35.31		
F	40.83	39.96	6.28	5.66	34.55	34.29		
M	45.53	46.29	7.85	8.08	37.68	38.22		

monthly averages or months	new passenger cars sold				new motor vehicle sales				
	total	export	domestic	new domestic sales financed	total	passenger		commercial	
						american type	european	american type	european
thousand units					million dollars				
1960	38.75	1.43	37.31	13.67	131.2	86.4	21.0	22.6	1.3
1961	37.12	0.79	36.33	11.75	129.0	90.0	17.2	20.7	1.1
1959 D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2
1960 J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9
F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3
M	44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3
A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3
M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5
J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.8	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4
J	35.15	1.23	33.92	15.47	116.8	75.1	20.8	20.0	0.8
A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.48	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4
S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.25	93.8	53.7	18.8	20.0	1.3
O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.95	119.6	77.7	19.0	21.6	1.3
N	37.60	0.99	36.60	12.20	126.4	83.5	21.7	19.6	1.6
D	32.77	0.98	31.79	10.70	114.5	78.6	15.6	19.7	0.7
1961 J	29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.0
F	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1
M	39.80	0.99	38.92 _r	11.09	136.7 _r	94.3	19.1 _r	21.8	1.5
A	44.21	0.55	43.67	13.09	154.3	107.4	21.1	24.3	1.5
M	51.06	0.71	50.35	15.69	176.7	125.6	24.0	25.5	1.6
J	46.77	1.03	45.74	15.05	158.5	113.6	20.6	23.1	1.2
J	40.21	0.72	39.49	14.89	134.5	93.6	20.8	19.1	1.0
A	31.88	0.56	31.32	12.68	110.7	70.0	19.4	20.5	0.8
S	23.48	0.22	23.26	9.14	86.0	52.7	14.7	17.6	0.9
O	32.07	0.52	31.55	11.15	115.6	81.1	13.9	19.4	1.2
N	42.92	0.57	42.36	11.31	149.5	109.9	17.0	21.7	1.0
D	32.08	0.46	31.63	9.12	114.2	85.1	11.7	16.8	0.6
1962 J	37.14	0.97	36.17	9.21	132.7	100.8	11.3	19.8	0.9
F			33.50	9.74	118.1	87.2	11.5	18.3	1.1
M			50.54	13.01	173.1	130.6	16.8	24.5	1.2

¹Production plus imports less re-exports. Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicles Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing (63-007), and Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 55: refrigerators and washing machines

monthly averages or months	mechanical refrigerators					domestic washing machines ³				
	domestic types ⁴			all types						
	production	shipments ⁵	factory stocks ¹	imports	exports	production ²	shipments ²	factory stocks ^{1,2}	imports	exports
thousands										
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92
1961	19.25	20.04	33.57	6.11	0.99 _r	23.94	24.25	36.97	2.93	1.20
1959 D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960 J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
1961 J	12.77	13.57	43.07	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55
F	15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83
M	24.92	21.33	46.04	6.99	0.43	21.53	21.93	39.01	3.63	0.68
A	25.83	22.73	49.13	8.06	1.17	23.62	21.37	41.25	2.04	1.09
M	23.51	26.47	45.66	10.12	1.02	24.62	23.49	42.38	2.81	1.69
J	25.01	26.73	43.95	8.36	1.08	26.92	24.09	45.21	1.77	1.48
J	16.17	24.88	35.24	7.31	1.26	19.82	23.48	41.26	2.14	3.33
A	16.70	26.20	25.74	4.15	0.39	20.37	34.35	27.28	2.39	0.76
S	18.93	20.07	24.59	5.81	1.12	27.04	29.44	24.88	3.45	0.95
O	16.08	14.33	26.35	4.81	1.89	27.84	27.31	26.57	4.64	1.58
N	20.58	17.02	29.91	2.89	1.32	29.36	23.44	32.49	4.24	0.71
D	15.33	11.67	33.57	2.42	1.13 _r	22.03	17.55	36.97	1.93	0.76
1962 J	19.30	16.65	38.13		1.02	22.47	21.23	37.51		0.53
F	24.42	18.90	43.66			22.74 _r	21.88	38.37		
M	27.70	22.27	49.09			25.01	23.04	40.34		

Table 56: radio and television receiving sets

monthly averages or months	producer's sales										imports		
	radio receivers						television receivers				radio sets	television sets	
	total	home sets	portables	auto	combi- nations	record players	total	atlantic provinces	Quebec and Ontario	western provinces			
thousands													
1960	58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0	61.0	1.2	
1961	51.1	20.2	4.5	19.4	7.0	14.7	29.6	2.4	18.9	8.3	89.6	1.8	
1960	J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3
	F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8
	M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8
	A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8
	M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8
	J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5
	J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
	A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
	S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
	O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1
1961	N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6
	D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3
	J	47.7	15.5	6.5	17.4	8.3	10.2	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8	1.3
	F	42.8	14.6	5.0	17.1	6.1	12.6	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7	56.1	1.8
	M	46.0	17.0	4.6	19.3	5.2	7.9	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6	95.2	1.5
	A	40.6	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	20.9	2.1	13.8	4.9	84.9	1.3
	M	39.7	14.5	3.1	19.3	2.8	6.4	19.1	1.4	12.9	4.9	134.2	1.2
	J	41.3	14.5	5.8	18.0	3.0	6.6	19.8	1.3	14.0	4.4	137.1	1.2
	J	34.1	11.7	4.6	13.7	4.1	6.7	22.9	1.4	16.1	5.3	92.7	1.1
	A	44.2	18.1	3.4	16.2	6.6	14.2	31.0	1.9	21.2	7.9	91.8	2.8
1962	S	66.5	27.9	4.5	22.2	11.9	17.9	47.9	3.3	29.6	15.0	62.5	3.2
	O	61.6	27.5	2.8	22.3	9.0	19.7	45.6	3.7	27.1	14.8	87.5	2.0
	N	75.9	33.3	5.4	26.1	11.2	32.6	40.5	3.1	24.9	12.5	87.2	2.0
	D	72.6	32.0	5.6	22.9	12.0	33.4	30.3	2.6	17.8	9.9	99.5	1.9
	J	52.4	16.4	1.7	25.2	9.1	10.8	32.3	2.5	19.9	9.9		
	F	47.2	16.0	0.8	23.7	6.8	13.5	30.8	2.6	19.4	8.8		
	M	55.7	17.5	1.2	30.3	6.6	10.1	30.2	2.7	19.5	8.0		

¹End of period. ²Does not include apartment-type machines. ³Electric and other. ⁴Gas types are included. ⁵In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Sources: Domestic Electric Refrigerators (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines (43-002), Radio and Television Receiving Sets (43-004), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 57: dwelling units¹, started all areas

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1961	31,394	464	228	920	520	8,554	12,036	1,420	1,273	3,188	2,792
1957 2	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960 1	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
2	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
3	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
4	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408
1961 1	16,474	65	8	437	40	5,141	5,677	502	408	1,586	2,610
2	37,885	814	73	1,045	674	9,486	14,491	1,913	1,953	3,943	3,493
3	38,762	615	646	1,204	845	9,986	15,997	1,823	1,446	3,645	2,555
4	32,456	360	183	995	519	9,602	11,979	1,440	1,286	3,580	2,512
1962 1	16,085	152	6	338	171	5,688	4,267	421	340	2,040	2,662

Table 58: dwelling units¹, completed all areas

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1961	28,902	395	79	983	535	7,939	10,938	1,375	1,229	2,636	2,792
1957 2	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
3	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
4	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960 1	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
2	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
3	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
4	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909
1961 1	22,835	187	21	864	238	4,866	9,654	1,125	942	2,516	2,422
2	24,594	550	73	1,008	568	7,996	8,216	847	754	2,261	2,321
3	32,981	450	59	817	623	9,650	11,989	1,710	1,754	2,735	3,194
4	35,198	392	164	1,243	712	9,244	13,895	1,818	1,467	3,033	3,230
1962 1	26,776	176	234	746	333	6,385	11,452	844	859	2,873	2,874

Table 59: dwelling units¹, under construction all areas

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961	73,583	2,421	636	3,563	898	15,661	31,936	2,520	2,178	6,423	7,347
1957 2	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960 1	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
2	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,410	2,017	3,987	9,014
3	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
4	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961 1	59,093	2,047	129	3,431	761	14,105	24,077	1,721	1,553	3,246	8,023
2	71,648	2,310	129	3,468	866	15,390	30,331	2,786	2,706	4,930	8,732
3	76,825	2,453	717	3,856	1,090	15,492	33,978	2,900	2,357	5,892	8,090
4	73,583	2,421	636	3,563	898	15,661	31,936	2,520	2,178	6,423	7,347
1962 1	63,076	2,410	410	3,157	736	15,100	24,886	2,068	1,643	5,572	7,094

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

²End of period.

Source: New Residential Construction (64-002), D.B.S.

Table 60: dwelling units¹ started, centres 5,000 and over

monthly averages or months	Canada	atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1960	6,391	222	1,965	2,575	353	223	516	537	1,362	1,182	317	390
1961	7,728	296	2,248	3,031	388	272	846	647	1,434	1,460	349	466
1959 J	11,305	440	3,323	3,996	794	524	1,165	1,063	2,448	1,807	740	777
A	10,263	451	2,984	3,711	680	615	825	997	2,124	1,907	634	838
S	9,755	365	2,480	3,278	584	647	1,420	981	1,654	1,351	547	725
O	10,724	433	3,175	4,021	530	517	1,282	766	2,063	1,677	477	579
N	11,707	299	2,456	5,895	611	450	1,245	751	1,580	3,310	581	602
D	7,003	219	1,811	2,397	558	287	936	795	1,231	979	518	688
1960 J	3,722	81	1,080	1,254	152	84	473	598	850	700	132	449
F	2,130	43	478	835	98	58	125	493	412	540	98	449
M	2,996	57	1,335	728	228	11	112	525	1,114	240	228	408
A	5,092	97	2,146	1,708	192	107	286	556	1,833	927	186	406
M	6,913	270	2,098	2,827	441	266	391	620	1,527	954	395	490
J	8,702	545	2,077	3,913	507	346	686	628	1,253	1,797	442	416
J	8,966	244	2,651	3,774	695	347	646	609	1,855	1,602	640	453
A	6,678	235	2,326	2,411	389	248	681	388	1,731	957	325	247
S	7,443	286	2,040	3,176	385	301	623	632	1,306	1,439	309	466
O	8,554	256	2,713	3,610	444	333	654	544	1,736	1,824	402	371
N	8,441	287	2,142	3,943	445	366	826	432	1,169	2,005	402	267
D	7,050	265	2,496	2,717	256	212	687	417	1,559	1,195	246	253
1961 J	3,894	261	1,291	1,344	148	101	456	293	814	419	144	208
F	3,847	24	1,317	1,499	108	61	298	540	895	942	96	371
M	5,479	44	1,800	1,967	198	82	436	952	1,408	1,066	190	777
A	7,339	107	2,176	2,643	531	263	705	914	1,525	1,378	492	753
M	8,778	312	2,226	3,610	570	500	979	581	1,254	1,530	494	428
J	10,536	367	2,961	4,005	547	488	1,425	743	1,729	1,335	502	474
J	9,009	448	2,467	3,690	500	411	854	639	1,485	1,485	414	466
A	9,467	469	2,604	3,998	451	333	1,113	499	1,630	2,102	409	252
S	8,934	555	2,262	3,855	387	338	918	619	1,392	2,317	348	509
O	8,648	445	2,613	3,218	312	315	1,083	662	1,729	1,536	283	427
N	9,987	241	2,979	3,790	578	294	1,360	745	1,897	2,267	507	451
D	6,823	280	2,284	2,755	330	77	524	573	1,446	1,141	308	472
1962 J	4,177	107	1,317	1,494	78	116	625	440	940	707	66	299
F	3,207	49	894	708	66	72	559	859	710	196	64	775
M	5,073	81	2,117	1,407	216	76	510	666	1,486	599	212	556

Table 61: dwelling units¹ completed, centres 5,000 and over

monthly averages or months	Canada	atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1960	7,543	248	2,144	2,906	467	294	746	737	1,524	1,305	430	569
1961	6,929	252	2,106	2,619	393	288	676	594	1,327	1,080	352	432
1959 J	8,774	166	2,666	3,007	278	174	946	1,537	2,099	1,528	255	1,196
A	8,804	251	2,393	3,552	365	391	898	954	1,353	1,868	332	806
S	9,954	282	2,408	3,792	461	419	1,278	1,314	1,466	1,689	421	1,046
O	11,564	290	3,562	4,587	659	478	925	1,063	2,672	1,891	625	865
N	12,493	438	3,905	4,258	721	566	1,454	1,151	3,042	2,153	648	936
D	9,891	464	2,869	3,305	613	455	1,203	982	2,059	1,384	552	743
1960 J	7,832	299	1,885	2,572	546	406	997	1,127	1,255	942	497	931
F	7,685	345	1,843	2,743	397	451	1,217	689	1,412	1,228	373	541
M	6,242	269	1,362	2,314	411	295	856	735	885	947	396	624
A	7,341	216	1,936	3,010	307	312	810	750	1,548	1,399	282	564
M	7,772	185	2,453	3,118	414	134	573	895	1,827	1,797	379	671
J	6,551	258	2,111	2,483	284	55	637	723	1,613	1,099	265	562
J	6,564	197	2,242	2,382	437	141	545	620	1,661	1,103	424	454
A	6,983	210	2,090	2,597	520	260	809	497	1,461	922	502	377
S	9,237	220	2,786	3,778	719	378	604	752	1,819	1,458	652	592
O	7,812	232	2,595	2,483	685	413	648	756	1,857	704	611	614
N	9,396	279	2,470	4,469	486	366	644	682	1,780	2,744	418	471
D	7,098	264	1,958	2,925	395	323	610	623	1,166	1,323	361	431
1961 J	6,275	196	1,456	2,824	433	244	583	539	859	1,162	380	432
F	5,795	213	1,414	2,427	301	208	677	555	950	613	251	410
M	4,521	166	1,137	1,671	274	212	614	447	664	771	248	319
A	5,136	238	2,213	1,479	154	190	516	346	1,748	618	149	240
M	5,966	189	2,626	1,829	261	114	523	424	1,900	840	238	264
J	6,869	220	2,202	2,722	340	193	652	540	1,419	1,423	322	386
J	6,257	180	1,632	2,566	389	368	581	541	893	1,394	370	324
A	7,764	184	2,358	3,078	460	348	809	527	1,410	1,325	411	411
S	9,880	390	3,285	3,335	701	531	739	899	2,181	1,494	620	742
O	9,231	367	2,776	3,653	581	409	795	650	1,609	1,020	543	427
N	8,438	279	2,234	3,119	551	379	923	953	1,205	1,258	496	705
D	7,016	402	1,944	2,724	276	262	695	713	1,081	1,042	201	529
1962 J	7,154	237	1,696	3,332	192	276	893	528	1,000	1,804	177	389
F	6,347	187	1,549	2,551	144	205	863	848	987	1,112	123	765
M	6,453	247	1,977	2,521	256	169	562	721	1,488	1,241	231	517

¹Footnote and Source are at Bottom of Table 59.

Table 62: building permits by municipalities¹

monthly averages or months	Canada 57 municipalities ²	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur- Fr. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskat- oon	Calgary	Edmonton	Van- couver	
	thousand dollars															
1960	75,994	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,152	
1961	81,476 _r	2,646 _r	4,915	26,576 _r	10,084 _r	29,846 _r	4,474	1,819	1,518	6,962 _r	2,715	2,219	6,246	7,518 _r	9,040 _r	
1959	N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
	D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960	J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
	F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
	M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
	A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
	M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
	J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
	J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
	A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
	S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
	O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
	N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
	D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961	J	44,960	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
	F	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128
	M	76,538	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748
	A	80,233	1,453	3,806	26,144	15,519	27,727	4,517	1,123	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,277	12,457	7,181
	M	102,252	2,122	5,578	30,332	14,889	34,743	4,640	2,563	1,467	17,371	2,799	3,545	8,136	12,598	9,368
	J	86,947	6,082	7,849	26,951	7,933	31,480	6,347	3,311	1,371	7,071	2,468	4,066	6,290	12,166	13,336
	J	108,445	3,100	7,579	32,809	20,009	30,063	3,319	1,744	1,147	6,411	4,210	6,054	9,690	7,381	7,236
	A	89,381	2,834	6,850	28,333	11,962	37,715	7,125	1,911	2,213	7,149	2,933	2,696	8,252	6,482	11,268
	S	78,254	3,029	3,881	33,604	9,170	33,943	2,719	928	1,499	5,267	2,141	1,476	4,985	7,857	9,355
	O	90,608	2,067	4,511	37,517	10,123	29,437	3,612	520	1,221	5,311	7,912	1,948	5,646	7,992	11,097
	N	84,699	1,182	3,759	28,840	8,521	36,045	6,610	871	3,311	6,637	1,024	1,336	5,194	6,587	8,417
	D	76,358	4,457	6,843	18,459	12,537	30,537	4,256	1,127	489	2,245	810	407	3,940	3,711	8,323
1962	J	54,852	424	4,333	15,385	8,229	24,251	2,901	618	436	2,549	1,298	356	3,272	7,351	9,505
	F	79,297 _r	2,111	3,975 _r	45,791 _r	5,796	21,536	3,054	1,069	240	6,375	649	1,169	6,488	3,736	10,117
	M	76,133	3,271	3,210	23,634	5,803	34,070	4,145	1,557	690	3,793	1,330	820	7,474	5,942	10,878

¹Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. ²The data on building permits are collected for 1,100 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. Source: Building Permits (64-001), D.B.S.

Table 63: building permits by provinces and types¹

monthly averages or months	thousand dollars															instituti- onal and govern- ment
	Canada	New- foundland	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	resi- dential	industrial	com- mercial		
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320	
1961	187,021	1,649	642	3,714	2,519	43,394	82,350	8,772	7,367	19,365	17,250	97,999	16,509	36,488	35,916	
1959	O 259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558	
	N 164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533	
	D 113,765	268	-	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557	
1960	J 77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744	
	F 85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402	
	M 134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066	
	A 180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710	
	M 217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738	
	J 224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418	
	J 179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367	
	A 183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	23,302	48,731	
	S 205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988	
	O 218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278	
	N 194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053	
	D 123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341	
1961	J 94,989	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952	
	F 96,563	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	47,605	12,273	19,447	17,161	
	M 177,393	76	7	2,770	676	43,401	69,659	17,301	5,731	16,726	21,046	88,474	17,367	44,783	26,667	
	A 191,051	449	751	2,383	1,713	45,525	86,001	6,771	8,059	25,315	14,084	122,657	10,966	32,429	24,843	
	M 248,772	5,115	743	3,078	3,969	53,432	107,816	19,782	9,629	27,241	17,967	146,227	22,021	41,700	38,656	
	J 225,860	2,013	879	7,223	3,881	48,478	94,012	9,082	9,873	25,820	24,599	126,640	18,559	39,880	40,670	
	J 227,888	1,603	235	4,018	2,203	52,673	102,507	9,099	13,503	27,027	15,020	116,509	14,032	41,679	55,534	
	A 219,647	1,468	910	3,880	2,256	54,829	96,328	9,209	8,508	22,986	19,273	114,708	21,121	44,499	39,204	
	S 200,303	4,807	201	5,306	2,660	50,948	85,022	7,140	6,232	21,292	16,695	109,119	17,370	36,806	36,897	
	O 217,006	1,995	316	3,918	4,831	56,027	86,101	7,591	12,423	21,178	22,626	113,900	19,357	44,967	38,637	
	N 191,540	1,280	259	2,657	2,682	46,824	89,299	10,529	4,885	16,343	16,782	95,247	18,508	40,142	37,574	
	D 153,241	248	3,356	5,949	2,539	31,014	80,826	2,535	4,988	9,838	11,948	56,543	13,896	33,569	49,199	
1962	J 109,902	877	16	1,717	1,564	25,288	50,140	2,928	1,848	11,968	13,556	45,968	8,734	19,988	35,212	
	F 146,866 _r	200	38	2,924	467 _r	59,513 _r	45,230 _r	6,491	2,823	12,443 _r	16,737 _r	56,978 _r	11,434 _r	48,420 _r	30,034 _r	
	M 169,036	482	381	3,960	1,571	40,622	76,384	4,239	2,619	20,194	18,584	91,075	16,144	24,136	37,681	

Table 64: building materials

monthly averages or months	asphalt products						iron and steel products			clay products			
	rigid insulating board	shingles	smooth- surfaced rolls	mineral- surfaced rolls	felts and sheathings	sawn lumber	cast iron soil pipe and fittings	steel pipes, tubes, fittings	wire nails	building brick	structural tile ³		
	prod.		production									prod. ¹ exp. ²	production	producers' sales
	million sq. ft.	thousand squares			thousand tons	million board feet	thousand tons			millions	thousand tons		
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68	667.7	381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3	
1961	35.42	226	58	62	6.53		411.4	5.0	53.7	5.9	39.2	11.2	
1959	D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960	J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	610.1	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
	F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	680.1	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
	M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	747.5	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
	A	32.58	130	32	53	5.69	526.3	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9	9.5
	M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	692.6	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
	J	31.91	290	74	108	5.75	857.1	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
	J	31.19	311	68	107	4.62	744.1	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
	A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	819.3	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
	S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	706.0	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
	O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	595.0	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
	N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	487.0	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
	D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	512.7	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9
1961	J	26.10	96	42	14	4.00	584.8	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3	9.5
	F	26.51	43	16	7	3.40	636.6	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	10.9
	M	29.13	98	27	22	4.62	712.5	416.2	5.6	78.2	5.2	28.5	11.9
	A	33.02	229	49	59	4.69	534.6	398.6	5.1	59.2	5.0	31.4	8.8
	M	37.96	303	67	89	5.94	688.7	464.8	5.6	50.9	6.5	48.3	11.8
	J	37.41	386	58	110	15.28	821.6	436.7	5.8	53.9	7.4	46.6	13.1
	J	36.78	355	84	106	6.93	733.5	476.5	4.0	37.2	5.8	51.4	11.9
	A	44.07	435	99	127	8.30	765.0	433.2	6.1	69.2	7.4	63.2	13.2
	S	42.42	206	69	68	5.00	679.2	438.0	5.8	60.6	6.9	47.6	13.3
	O	38.77	245	88	78	7.07	623.1	504.7	5.6	48.0	6.5	46.7	11.8
	N	36.49	196	59	45	7.29	537.0	382.8	5.8	36.1	7.1	43.2	10.1
	D	36.38	121	38	22	5.89	523.1	354.4	3.3	27.0	4.9	25.2	8.1
1962	J	31.99	98	29	26	4.79	661.7	399.0	4.2	28.4	5.8		
	F	39.25	89	17	14	5.71	714.2		4.3	31.2	5.9		
	M	43.57	212	59	70	6.26	810.1		5.3	42.1	5.8		
monthly averages or months	clay products			gypsum products			mineral wool ⁴		concrete products ⁵			paints, varnishes, lacquers ⁷	
	drain tile	vitrified sewer pipe	window glass	wall- board	lath	plasters	batts	granulated and loose	brick	blocks ⁶	pipe and tile		
	prod. sales	production	imports	production			production		production			factory sales	
	thousands	thousand feet	thousand sq. ft.	million square feet	thousand tons		million sq. ft.	million cu. ft.	thousands	thousand tons	thousand dollars		
1960	4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928	
1961	4,689	451	4,603	36.59	22.40	20.3	24.74	0.74	8,636	12,197	68.38	11,827	
1959	D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960	J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
	F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
	M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
	A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
	M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262
	J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
	J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
	A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101
	S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
	O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
	N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
	D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
1961	J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
	F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
	M	2,697	373	3,751	26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358	78.07	12,010
	A	3,379	400	4,671	29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484
	M	5,864	502	5,704	42.49	20.61	19.7	25.24	0.73	10,867	14,851	77.67	16,369
	J	6,301	516	4,739	44.25	20.74	21.6	32.68	0.83	11,151	15,966	83.82	16,084
	J	6,218	537	3,729	38.73	21.46	23.9	32.98	0.70	10,981	14,521	67.51	13,647
	A	6,985	564	6,465	48.14	35.27	27.7	31.67	0.85	12,993	16,487	73.32	13,338
	S	5,875	667	5,437	43.09	29.06	23.1	28.55	0.81	11,226	14,962	85.63	11,540
	O	6,856	404	5,105	42.01	20.16	20.6	25.47	1.04	9,203	15,617	82.44	10,549
	N	5,328	377	5,460	38.57	26.23	20.4	28.74	1.01	7,887	13,370	77.39	9,632
	D	2,578	408	5,449	33.61	17.29	15.2	24.71	0.85	6,657	9,867	54.34	7,060
1962	J				29.45	20.62	18.2	18.95	0.75	2,012	5,771	42.01	8,962
	F				26.21	14.22	17.1	15.85	0.67	2,557	5,510	38.24	9,922
	M				31.11	15.02	19.7	20.18	0.64	6,168	9,325	70.38	11,768

¹Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and Northwest Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

²Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

³Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

⁴For building insulation only.

⁵Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁶Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to December 1959.

⁷Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Concrete Products (44-002), Products made from Canadian clays (44-005), Asphalt Roofing (45-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings (41-004), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers (46-001) and Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 65: farm cash income¹ by sources

		grains, seeds and hay				vegetables and other field crops ³				livestock	
quarterly averages or quarters	total cash income	total	wheat includ- ing participa- tion payments	oats including participation payments	other grains, seeds and hay ²	total	potatoes	vegetables	tobacco	total	
million dollars											
1960	695.38	179.18	128.42	6.88	43.88	60.14	14.59	18.24	24.11	246.57	
1961	739.64	190.15	151.80	8.22	30.13	57.76	9.69	19.17	25.77	277.01	
1957 3	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51	
4	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75	
1958 1	612.57	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27	
2	671.46	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	—	245.63	
3	725.54	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	—	261.55	
4	785.04	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06	
1959 1	634.93	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.63	9.09	7.06	68.19	236.68	
2	682.68	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.63	8.47	5.65	—	256.83	
3	735.96	186.84	120.36	8.51	57.97	49.88	10.63	38.38	—	268.53	
4	737.62	189.12	113.47	4.06	71.59	62.63	15.66	15.15	21.49	283.16	
1960 1	595.78	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	92.00	14.57	7.15	69.19	228.21	
2	674.44	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.20	13.46	6.07	—	235.22	
3	759.87	228.83	153.46	10.17	65.20	56.31	13.37	42.66	—	237.90	
4	751.46	179.34	99.96	6.61	72.77	72.04	16.96	17.07	27.26	284.96	
1961 1	664.98 _r	147.09 _r	120.09 _r	7.59 _r	19.42 _r	107.75 _r	11.46 _r	7.76 _r	87.18	241.24 _r	
2	674.23 _r	183.86 _r	167.77 _r	6.61 _r	9.48 _r	14.71 _r	7.69 _r	6.20 _r	—	250.56 _r	
3	817.52 _r	230.37 _r	179.45 _r	6.80 _r	44.12 _r	53.91 _r	9.11 _r	43.74 _r	—	285.64 _r	
4	801.83	199.26	139.87	11.89	47.50	54.68	10.50	18.99	15.91	330.59	
livestock other farm products											
quarterly averages or quarters	cattle and calves	hogs	sheep and lambs	poultry	dairy products	fruits	eggs	other products ⁴	forest products	fur farming	deficiency payments
million dollars											
1960	140.76	69.40	2.80	33.61	129.44	12.96	34.37	18.56	8.21	4.75	1.19
1961	158.12	80.50	2.93	35.47	133.49	13.85	35.38	19.17	7.81	5.00	0.01
1957 3	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
4	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958 1	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
2	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
3	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
4	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
1959 1	121.95	90.14	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	8.44	..
2	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.60	9.67	2.13	..
3	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.58	31.28	16.95	1.73	0.84	..
4	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.16	33.55	16.62	14.80	6.93	..
1960 1	137.13	69.96	1.64	19.48	99.96	2.73	29.49	12.94	6.72	7.82	1.47
2	142.38	65.58	1.00	26.27	149.52	4.34	32.76	24.15	9.74	2.72	1.67
3	131.14	66.21	3.68	36.87	152.22	28.93	34.09	18.76	1.71	0.97	0.14
4	152.39	75.84	4.89	51.83	116.05	15.86	41.14	18.42	14.66	7.50	1.48
1961 1	135.42	80.00	1.81	24.01 _r	101.13 _r	3.95	33.99 _r	14.04 _r	6.36 _r	9.40 _r	0.01
2	144.26 _r	75.71 _r	0.80 _r	29.80 _r	151.11 _r	4.79 _r	33.14 _r	24.10 _r	9.18 _r	2.76 _r	0.01
3	161.70 _r	79.63 _r	3.57 _r	40.74 _r	159.32 _r	30.92 _r	35.48 _r	19.37 _r	1.64 _r	0.87 _r	..
4	191.10	86.63	5.53	47.33	122.41	15.74	38.91	19.16	14.06	6.97	0.03

Table 66: farm cash income¹ by provinces

quarterly averages or quarters	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	million dollars								
1960	7.28	11.01	12.03	103.82	217.33	55.79	137.69	118.68	31.76
1961	6.05	11.42	10.54	111.25	224.99	60.53	149.51	131.96	33.37
1957 3	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25
4	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61
1958 1	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93
2	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28
3	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27
4	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94
1959 1	5.75	9.08	8.84	77.73	226.15	45.07	116.78	120.11	25.43
2	8.44	9.82	10.80	108.57	186.89	56.53	152.48	124.54	24.62
3	5.99	12.04	10.48	124.94	226.12	65.97	143.94	113.68	32.81
4	8.13	11.83	13.64	109.04	216.39	63.20	150.98	122.81	41.59
1960 1	7.37	8.70	11.14	77.76	227.26	40.09	92.47	107.00	24.01
2	9.11	10.46	12.74	109.20	188.17	56.09	151.43	112.34	24.91
3	5.29	12.28	10.20	117.41	228.46	63.14	164.97	124.47	33.63
4	7.37	12.61	14.03	110.90	225.44	63.82	141.88	130.90	44.50
1961 1	5.41	9.61 _r	10.06 _r	86.95 _r	250.42 _r	44.65 _r	112.40 _r	117.96 _r	27.51 _r
2	6.89 _r	11.12 _r	10.22 _r	113.04 _r	186.29 _r	61.01 _r	154.45 _r	106.12 _r	25.09 _r
3	5.71 _r	12.56 _r	9.76 _r	124.60 _r	238.04 _r	69.09 _r	177.45 _r	145.97 _r	34.33 _r
4	6.20	12.40	12.12	120.40	225.23	67.39	153.75	157.78	46.55

¹Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.²Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ³Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.⁴Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income (21-001), D.B.S.

Table 67: inspected slaughters and cold storage holdings

monthly averages or months	inspected slaughters				cold storage holdings, end of period					
	cattle	calves	sheep and lambs	hogs	beef	veal	mutton and lamb	pork, total	pork, cured or in cure	poultry
	thousands				million pounds					
1960	162	59	47	516	30.2	5.3	3.3	23.0	6.3	27.1
1961	170	58	53	487	33.5	4.0	5.4	27.0	6.4	39.4
1959 N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960 J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4
M	176	82	26	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2	17.9
A	136	91	21	555	28.9	4.2	1.3	65.7	8.8	14.5
M	147	79	17	495	28.4	4.4	0.8	63.8	8.7	13.1
J	183	70	27	534	26.7	4.4	1.0	54.7	8.3	12.4
J	154	51	33	395	25.6	4.6	1.2	42.2	8.7	12.4
A	159	49	51	390	26.8	5.0	1.3	29.8	8.3	16.1
S	201	69	108	502	28.5	5.9	2.0	24.4	9.2	25.3
O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6	2.9	25.2	8.1	36.3
N	165	50	74	481	30.6	6.5	3.3	28.3	9.6	49.0
D	164	41	45	510	30.2	5.3	3.3	23.0	6.3	27.1
1961 J	152	35	35	433	31.6	4.3	2.7	26.7	7.3	28.2
F	142	36	31	432	29.3	3.6	2.6	34.0	8.6	26.0
M	169	74	37	564	28.8	3.2	2.2	32.6	7.5	21.5
A	153	84	23	489	28.3 _r	4.0	2.1 _r	39.7 _r	7.6	19.3 _r
M	149	77	21	429	27.6 _r	4.2	2.0	38.3 _r	8.0	17.2
J	203	70	34	516	28.6 _r	4.5 _r	1.3	33.8 _r	8.0 _r	18.0 _r
J	169	49	34	399	28.1 _r	4.3 _r	1.3	29.6	8.2	17.9 _r
A	169	47	47	401	28.6 _r	4.5 _r	1.5 _r	24.0 _r	7.5 _r	20.8 _r
S	219	64	110	565	30.9 _r	5.1	3.0	24.0 _r	7.8	30.9 _r
O	175	58	116	500	32.3 _r	5.5 _r	4.3	26.9 _r	7.7	49.8 _r
N	174	55	88	542	34.0 _r	5.7	5.4	31.3 _r	9.0 _r	65.8 _r
D	168	43	59	580	33.5	4.0	5.4	27.0	6.4	39.4
1962 J	151	37	37	529	33.9	3.3	5.0	30.9	7.2	41.0
F	147	36	30	512	31.7	2.7	3.6	34.1	7.6	37.1
M	186	70	26	667	29.7	2.6	2.6	40.5	9.2	32.8

Table 68: selected agricultural prices and price ratios*

monthly averages or months	price index of commodities and services used by farmers			ratios			prices			
	price index of commodities and services used by farmers	farm prices of agricultural products ¹	index of livestock feed prices	price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ²	price of beef cattle to price of hogs ³	price of beef cattle to price of lambs	steers, good Toronto ⁴	hogs, Toronto (bonus not included)	barley no. 1 feed	oats no. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						dollars per hundred pounds		dollars per bushel	
1960	254.8	250.0 _r	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.83
1961	259.0 _r	253.2 _r	225.4	18.6	111.7	108.5	22.85	27.36	1.10	0.88
1959 O	..	246.8	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.82
N	..	245.2	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.85
D	..	242.1	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.83
1960 J	249.5	240.9	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.84
F	..	237.7	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.83
M	..	237.9	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.83
A	256.6	244.9	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.83
M	..	246.5	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.84
J	..	250.6	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.85
J	..	252.3	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.85
A	258.2	254.6 _r	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.88
S	..	258.0 _r	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.86
O	..	258.3 _r	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.85
N	..	257.9 _r	197.6	20.1	116.7	108.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.77
D	..	260.4 _r	197.3	22.5	109.5	110.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.76
1961 J	253.4 _r	261.3 _r	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.76
F	..	262.1 _r	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.77
M	..	259.8 _r	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.78
A	260.6 _r	255.6 _r	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94	0.78
M	..	254.5 _r	206.4	19.9	113.9	102.8	22.25	26.05	0.93	0.79
J	..	257.1 _r	210.5	21.2	101.8	95.3	21.79	28.53	0.97	0.82
J	..	257.4 _r	242.5	18.1	97.0	90.2	21.03	28.89	1.16	0.93
A	263.1 _r	244.7 _r	248.3	16.5	102.4	101.0	21.38	27.84	1.23	0.99
S	..	247.1	253.1	15.7	107.7	115.8	22.95	28.40	1.30	1.02
O	..	245.7	248.5	15.7	113.2	118.6	23.50	27.67	1.28	0.96
N	..	245.9	238.5	15.1	121.0	121.7	24.15	26.61	1.25	0.92
D	..	247.0	242.8	14.5	129.4	126.3	25.40	26.16	1.29	0.97
1962 J	259.7	247.4	248.6	13.8	131.0	118.6	25.17	25.63	1.29	0.94
F	..	246.4 _r	250.7	14.2	123.0	114.6	23.83	25.83	1.31	0.94
M	..	246.6	252.4	14.3	122.9	109.6	23.85	25.88	1.31	0.94

*See also Tables 18 and 19. ¹Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1961 are final prices. From August 1, 1961 to date, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley. ²Includes subsidy on hogs. ³Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ⁴Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly (22-001), Stocks of Meat and Lard (32-012), Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products (62-004), Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, D.B.S.

Table 69: exports of grains and livestock products

monthly averages or months	grains ¹					livestock products						
	wheat ^{1,2}	flour in terms of wheat ²	oats ¹	barley ¹	rye ¹	beef, veal fresh chilled or frozen	bacon, hams and shoulders	canned meats	cheese	concentrated milk products	poultry	eggs in the shell ⁴
	million bushels					million pounds						million dozen
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1961	26.46	2.97	0.19	3.46	0.22	2.44	0.48	0.80	1.63	8.08	0.02	0.49
1960 F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.79	4.20	0.10	2.13	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
D	21.11	3.32	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961 J	17.18	2.10	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
F	21.56	2.40	0.11	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
M	25.31	3.09	0.18	3.94	—	0.70	0.36	0.66	0.11	5.18	—	0.54
A	31.99	3.01	0.31	3.70	0.17	1.34	0.38	0.37	0.06	1.95	0.01	0.26
M	42.32	3.17	0.17	6.05	0.53	1.83	0.42	0.62	1.68	2.08	0.01	0.12
J	35.54	2.50	0.09	5.97	0.06	1.51	0.44	1.24	0.56	6.16	0.01	0.15
J	26.27	2.61	0.14	5.64	0.60	4.32	0.42	0.83	1.09	11.01	0.03	0.04
A	35.75	3.12	0.04	4.80	0.03	3.43	0.47	0.53	0.73	8.11	0.03	0.07
S	29.19	2.79	0.04	2.88	0.11	3.64	0.38	0.61	0.77	12.48	0.03	0.05
O	33.00	2.39 _r	0.12	5.47	1.02	4.56	0.56	0.76	2.73	8.07	0.01	0.11
N	41.16 _r	3.15 _r	0.07	3.25	1.59	3.56	0.93	0.87	5.56	9.13	0.04	0.14
D	20.38	3.04	0.08	0.65	0.24	2.66	0.55	0.98	4.31	18.33	0.06	0.21
1962 J	17.98	2.42 _r	0.45	0.21	0.08	2.22	0.54	0.95	0.01	9.00	0.11	0.32
F	24.18 _r	2.26 _r	0.31 _r	3.53	0.05							
M	20.48	3.00	0.12	5.03	0.23							

¹Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded.

²Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

³Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

⁴Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly (22-001), Wheat Review (22-005), and Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 70: milk and milk products

monthly averages or months	production	fluid sales	production of dairy factories				cold storage holdings ¹			
	total milk ²	milk and cream	creamery butter	cheddar cheese	concentrated milk products	ice cream mix	creamery butter ³	cheddar cheese ³	concentrated milk products	
	million pounds					thousand gals.	million pounds			
1960	1,540	479	26.70	9.20	51.19	1,707	113.75 _r	55.77	84.34	
1961	1,604	484	29.30	9.83	55.20	1,785	126.79	63.99	106.62	
1960 F	1,031	466	11.83	3.06	31.66	1,103	84.73	45.50	38.79	
M	1,264	496	16.74	4.84	39.50	1,336	76.77	42.81	36.18	
A	1,553	484	25.84	7.77	52.25	1,598	80.60	42.43	47.28	
M	1,886	482	36.34	12.51	67.35	2,160	91.39	44.74	65.45	
J	2,175	474	46.60	16.65	80.35	2,473	113.30	53.36	92.23	
J	2,005	466	41.04	15.22	69.15	2,802	127.27	58.06	107.56	
A	1,903	470	38.01	13.74	66.81	2,662	136.24	60.78	115.42	
S	1,697	477	32.20	11.95	56.84	1,828	138.97	64.55	115.28	
O	1,496	486	25.57	9.97	49.26	1,257	134.75	62.50	111.43	
N	1,227	476	18.14	6.47	36.46	1,118	125.45	57.52	95.05	
D	1,173	503	15.54	4.35	33.52	1,162	113.75 _r	55.77	84.34	
1961 J	1,087	479	13.95	3.16	31.89	989	103.88 _r	51.32 _r	70.95	
F	1,019	457	12.72	2.88	28.98	1,036	92.41	45.99	58.21	
M	1,296	500	17.56	5.24	42.56	1,472	83.22	43.08	53.93	
A	1,563	478	25.96	8.72	55.52	1,582	85.49 _r	43.67 _r	62.50 _r	
M	1,915	490	37.18	12.70	72.18	2,177	95.85 _r	46.98 _r	76.74 _r	
J	2,242	491	48.92	16.91	89.30	2,724	119.54 _r	54.08 _r	105.64 _r	
J	2,107	476	45.35	15.89	80.18	2,819	140.28 _r	60.96 _r	132.88 _r	
A	1,995	477	41.92	14.91	72.52	2,882	152.04 _r	69.63 _r	146.14 _r	
S	1,814	494	37.02	12.63	62.67	1,996	158.07 _r	71.80 _r	150.33 _r	
O	1,661	490	32.36	11.23	57.93	1,379	157.43 _r	71.48 _r	153.59 _r	
N	1,325	481	21.66	8.13	37.87	1,192	143.55 _r	66.79 _r	121.78 _r	
D	1,201	501	17.01	5.52	30.75	1,169	126.79	63.99	106.62	
1962 J	1,139	495	15.20	4.20	30.94	1,069	112.58	60.12	87.89	
F	1,036	468	12.66	3.42	27.48	1,081	94.67	56.85	68.70	
M			17.50	5.16	35.97	1,544	78.12 _r	52.50 _r	56.38 _r	
A			25.16	7.74	48.43	1,778	82.05	47.86	54.73	

¹As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

²Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

³Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Dairy Factory Production (32-002), Dairy Review (23-001), Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products (32-009), D.B.S.

Table 71: fish

monthly averages or months	landings of seafish				exports by countries ²			exports by types		stocks
	total value ¹	total quantity ¹	Atlantic provinces, Quebec ¹	British Columbia ¹	total	United States	other	salmon	lobster	end of period
	thousand dollars				million pounds					
1960	7,470	140.0	111.6	28.4	47.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1961	8,070	154.7	102.2	52.6	47.0	29.1	11.9	2.9	2.1	64.1
1960 J	1,584	45.5	31.1	14.4	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
F	2,602	77.2	47.1	30.1	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
M	1,983	40.4	35.4	5.1	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
A	3,704	50.3	43.9	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
M	12,265	153.2	137.6	15.6	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
J	11,825	224.9	208.5	16.4	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
J	18,990	361.8	324.0	37.8	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
A	13,744	215.9	185.5	30.5	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
S	8,310	152.8	137.6	15.1	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
O	6,075	107.2	86.4	20.8	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
N	3,615	118.9	55.6	63.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
D	4,090	122.8	37.7	85.2	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961 J	2,266	110.8	33.5	77.2	43.2	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
F	2,630	129.2	40.4	88.7	28.3	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8
M	2,470 _r	80.1 _r	41.2 _r	38.9 _r	36.3	27.2	9.1	1.5	1.3	43.3
A	3,688	49.2	42.0	7.2	29.2	19.5	9.7	0.6	1.4	43.0
M	7,855	114.1	91.8	22.3	29.1	20.5	8.6	0.7	2.7	51.4
J	15,847	231.1	194.2	36.9	47.7	30.0	17.7	1.4	5.6	64.1
J	25,121	343.0	275.2	67.7	47.4	39.4	8.0	1.4	4.1	77.9
A	14,661	228.2	173.0	55.1	46.4	38.1	8.2	2.9	1.4	88.6
S	7,942	176.0	134.1	42.0	54.1	37.7	16.4	3.8	1.5	88.5
O	5,753	129.4	90.4	39.0	52.1	35.5	16.6	8.9	0.9	82.0
N	3,931	131.8	64.9	66.9	45.9	31.9	14.0	6.0	0.6	76.2
D	5,378	132.7	41.5	91.2	32.5	23.6	8.9	3.4	2.8	64.1
1962 J	2,322	101.5	32.0	69.5	40.5	27.2	13.3	2.3	2.1	52.9
F	2,634	127.2	32.5	94.7						45.4
M	2,894	80.2	42.3	37.9						38.0

¹Monthly totals of 1960 and 1961 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ²Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics (24-002), Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 72: manufactured food

monthly averages or months	wheat flour			margarine		oatmeal and rolled oats	cereals ready to serve	macaroni, etc. dry	baking powder	prepared cake mixes	mixes, all other flour based
	production		exports ¹	production	stocks end of period ²						
	P.C. of capacity ³	million barrels	million barrels								
million pounds											
1960	79.9	1.73	0.70	13.89	4.38	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8
1961	82.3	1.65		15.33	4.82	8.35	26.96	29.34	2.27	11.1	17.9
1960	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81					
F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44	24.82	30.53	2.64	7.1	15.5
M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82					
A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56					
M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.07	6.34	27.67	31.72	1.94	12.3	14.4
J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.11	6.33					
J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35					
A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.61	8.16	27.80	31.09	2.57	11.8	16.8
S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.38	9.70					
O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23					
N	101.5	1.96	0.93	14.80	4.62	7.98	23.72	28.95	2.24	10.8	16.4
D	80.0	1.60	0.74	14.74	4.38	6.71					
1961	71.8	1.39	0.47	15.41	5.40	8.54					
F	81.4	1.51	0.53	15.06	5.31	8.94	23.99	30.05	2.50	9.9	18.6
M	84.0	1.73	0.63	17.23	5.74	8.71					
A	79.0	1.56	0.67	14.27 _r	5.55 _r	6.60					
M	85.0	1.75	0.70	14.20	5.41	7.58	31.34	31.49	2.22	11.0	16.7
J	78.2	1.61	0.55	15.02	6.64	7.12					
J	83.9	1.73	0.58	12.28	7.20	7.16					
A	80.7	1.73	0.69	14.36	5.78	10.49	27.53	31.36	2.26	9.9	18.0
S	80.5	1.59	0.62	17.56	5.49	10.21					
O	86.6	1.73	0.53 _r	15.65	5.44	10.50					
N	93.8	1.87	0.54	18.14	5.14	7.35	25.00	24.44	2.10	13.4	18.2
D	83.0	1.57	0.67	15.10	4.82	7.02					
1962	76.1	1.58	0.54	17.56	5.95	9.32					
F	73.3	1.44		17.30	6.02	8.08					
M	79.5	1.79		18.70	7.16	8.76					

¹Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ²Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ³The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November. Source: Grain Milling Statistics (32-003), Margarine Statistics (32-005), Quarterly Report on Processed Foods (32-007), D.B.S.

Table 72: manufactured food—concluded

quarterly averages or quarters	biscuits soda	biscuits plain and fancy	chewing gum	cocoa powder (for sale)	chocolate bars	chocolate confection- ery ¹	sugar confection- ery	jams and jellies	marmalades	soups canned
	million pounds		million boxes	million pounds	million dozens	million pounds				
1960	11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1961	12.15	53.96	4.37	1.70	13.94	10.94	22.69	24.08	5.13	66.89
1959 4	13.12	55.10	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.70	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960 1	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
2	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
3	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.18	26.35	5.65	95.07
4	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01
1961 1	14.07	48.94	4.33	1.97	14.42	11.05	18.18	20.33	5.56	53.05
2	10.67	56.32	4.89	1.45	13.70	7.74	20.04	27.69	4.85	45.58
3	11.59	54.41	4.14	1.57	12.04	8.93	22.66	26.06	4.94	87.98
4	12.25	56.15	4.13	1.80	15.61	16.05	30.13	22.24	5.16	80.95

quarterly averages or quarters	infant and junior foods	baked beans	process cheese	peanut butter	peanuts, salted and roasted	lunchmeat meat ³	ready dinners ²	tea, blended, packed	coffee roasted	pickles, relishes and sauces	carbonated beverages
	million pounds									million gallons	
1960	19.23	26.80	13.97	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	10.62	21.94	3.00 ⁴	39.40
1961	17.50	29.36	14.53	9.42	5.68	4.63	9.15	10.55	23.12	2.86 ⁴	41.09
1959 4	23.68	31.03	13.90	7.35	7.21	48.50	6.44	11.30	22.43	2.04 ⁴	37.71
1960 1	19.07	26.54	14.85	9.60	5.26	7.27	6.94	11.71	22.11	1.77 ⁴	33.30
2	16.98	26.76	13.22	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	11.46	22.38	2.35 ⁴	40.14
3	17.30	19.88	11.73	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	9.26	20.62	4.72 ⁴	47.32
4	23.56	34.03	15.50	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	10.04	22.70	2.10 ⁴	37.85
1961 1	15.25	20.31	14.50	10.57	5.04	3.30	8.89	10.42	24.14	1.87 ⁴	31.72
2	15.29	36.47	13.83	9.73	5.18	4.19	10.57	11.89	22.79	2.10 ⁴	40.54
3	14.93	25.64	13.77	8.72	5.07	5.20	6.12	10.26	21.20	5.00 ⁴	53.70
4	24.55	35.00	16.00	8.65	7.42	5.82	11.03	9.65	24.33	2.36 ⁴	38.39

Table 73: sugar

raw cane sugar			refined sugar							
monthly averages or months			production			domestic sales			stocks	
	receipts	stocks end of period	granulated	yellow and brown	total	beet	cane	total	end of period	
										million pounds
1960	117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.8	409.9	
1961	127.5	256.2	133.4	11.3	144.7	23.1	121.3	144.4	389.1	
1959	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5
	N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1
	D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
1960	J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5
	F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3
	M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3
	A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	267.4
	M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2
	J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8
	J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9
	A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7
	S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8
	O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3
	N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7
	D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9
1961	J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	65.3	20.9	82.8	103.7	365.1
	F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	96.8	22.5	88.2	110.7	344.7
	M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	89.6	23.1	116.1	139.1	294.0
	A	162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	111.3	17.5	112.1	129.6	274.2
	M	128.0	132.7	142.7	13.6	156.3	22.6	118.9	141.6	288.4
	J	187.1	176.7	136.0	12.4	148.4	27.8	139.5	167.4	269.3
	J	122.7	204.5	88.6	7.1	95.7	29.4	140.5	169.9	197.7
	A	161.1	205.7	136.0	13.1	149.1	29.9	158.5	188.3	160.8
	S	160.9	217.7	158.3	12.4	170.7	18.2	146.9	165.1	166.0
	O	196.1	256.3	232.0	12.5	244.5	19.7	133.1	152.8	256.3
	N	234.1	328.0	233.4	16.3	249.7	26.3	121.1	147.5	357.7
	D	34.7	256.2	145.9	13.0	158.9	19.7	97.6	117.2	389.1
1962	J	52.1	203.7	93.8	12.6	106.4	22.2	101.0	123.2	367.9
	F	69.2	162.2	90.1	14.0	104.2	23.5	107.2	130.7	339.3
	M	23.8	88.9	86.7	12.0	98.7	22.9	115.1	138.0	293.9

¹Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.
Situation (32-013), D.B.S.

²Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

³1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.

⁴Annual data include chili-sauce.

⁴Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods (32-007), Sugar

Table 74: value of retail trade by types of business and provinces

monthly averages or months	total all stores ¹	grocery and combina- tion	other food and beverage	general	department	variety	motor vehicle dealers ²	garages and filling stations	clothing stores			shoes stores	hardware
									men's	women's	family		
1960	1,375.2	289.5	102.0	53.4	121.1	29.2	212.6	95.5	21.6	23.1	19.6	14.1	27.2
1961	1,388.6	297.6	102.9	54.6	125.0	30.7	209.9	96.1	21.7	23.0	20.2	13.9	27.3
unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 A	1,319.7	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4
S	1,327.4	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6
O	1,457.3	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1
N	1,349.5	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8
D	1,610.3	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2
1960 J	1,177.3	280.3	81.2	43.1	89.8	18.6	167.9	83.1	22.6	20.1	15.5	11.3	18.2
F	1,137.0	260.5	85.9	39.3	88.4	18.2	194.5	78.5	14.5	15.7	11.3	8.1	18.4
M	1,286.9	277.5	88.3	42.9	102.7	21.6	240.8	86.6	17.0	19.7	13.9	10.0	20.3
A	1,436.0	296.6	99.8	51.6	117.2	29.8	267.5	95.3	21.9	24.5	21.6	17.3	25.0
M	1,426.1	278.8	93.9	54.9	117.0	27.1	271.9	97.0	19.6	23.7	18.2	15.1	30.2
J	1,436.3	290.8	102.5	56.4	112.8	28.3	260.4	100.0	22.4	23.6	18.5	15.9	30.4
J	1,376.3	300.5	107.0	60.3	94.6	27.8	212.8	109.4	19.3	21.2	16.4	13.8	28.8
A	1,334.2	274.1	104.5	57.5	107.8	26.6	192.2	103.1	18.3	19.1	16.9	12.2	28.1
S	1,369.5	297.4	101.9	56.5	126.9	28.9	177.8	99.6	19.1	24.0	20.2	15.5	30.7
O	1,404.3	294.4	103.7	58.0	135.5	29.4	186.4	100.4	22.3	25.3	23.8	14.1	31.0
N	1,400.2	278.6	99.6	54.5	157.0	30.6	201.7	93.5	23.1	23.7	23.3	13.6	27.7
D	1,718.1	344.2	156.5	65.6	203.8	63.5	176.9	99.1	38.9	36.4	35.8	22.0	37.4
1961 J	1,169.7	271.7	79.8	43.4	91.8	19.1	168.2	86.4	21.1	19.5	15.8	10.9	18.1
F	1,114.3	267.6	83.4	39.7	89.0	18.8	180.8	79.0	14.4	15.7	11.7	7.9	17.9
M	1,324.1	297.7	95.0	45.4	112.2	25.5	225.6	87.3	19.2	22.1	17.4	12.3	20.8
A	1,360.2	294.2	95.1	50.2	110.8	28.1	240.1	92.6	19.0	21.3	19.2	13.9	23.8
M	1,462.5	293.7	96.1	56.4	124.8	29.2	267.5	100.7	20.1	24.3	19.1	15.0	31.1
J	1,496.7	321.4	105.6	59.6	118.4	31.0	262.4	100.0	24.1	24.5	19.8	16.4	32.1
J	1,386.4	287.9	107.0	59.8	99.5	29.5	225.2	111.2	19.1	21.1	16.6	13.6	28.7
A	1,417.9	290.6	108.6	60.2	123.1	29.7	195.5	105.2	19.8	20.2	18.3	13.2	30.3
S	1,360.0	316.0	106.2	60.1	126.3	30.7	153.1	99.4	19.0	23.2	20.6	15.5	30.4
O	1,382.0	287.8	100.8	57.0	132.8	29.8	191.9	100.4	20.8	24.1	22.7	13.0	29.9
N	1,464.5	296.8	101.6	56.4	162.3	32.4	223.9	94.3	24.0	24.3	24.8	14.8	28.0
D	1,725.2	345.7	156.0	67.0	208.9	64.7	184.8	96.1	39.3	36.0	36.3	20.8	37.0
1962 J	1,227.0	281.8	83.6	45.9	94.1	20.2	192.5	89.9	22.7	19.6	15.6	11.1	18.5
F	1,154.7	276.1	86.0	41.1	88.4	19.5	199.7	82.7	15.1	15.0	12.0	7.7	18.2
M	1,431.6	326.8	102.1	48.0	115.3	26.2	269.3	90.5	21.0	22.7	17.8	12.5	21.7
adjusted for seasonal variation													
M. C. D.	3	2	4	3	5	3	4	2	5	4	5	6	4
1959 A	1,346.6	274.8	98.7	52.1	117.1	27.4	215.1	91.8	19.8	21.7	17.6	12.4	27.1
S	1,368.6	279.1	98.6	52.8	121.6	28.2	217.2	92.7	20.7	23.0	19.0	13.6	27.2
O	1,375.3	278.7	98.1	51.9	119.2	28.1	227.4	93.2	21.1	22.8	19.1	13.7	27.3
N	1,362.6	281.0	98.6	52.7	121.2	28.3	207.2	93.0	21.4	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0
D	1,332.3	283.9	100.5	52.5	116.6	28.4	184.2	91.0	21.1	23.5	19.1	12.9	27.2
1960 J	1,361.5	282.7	100.0	52.5	119.8	28.4	207.9	91.9	22.1	23.3	19.4	13.8	27.0
F	1,362.7	284.4	102.4	51.9	118.0	28.3	214.6	91.1	20.8	23.0	18.8	13.7	27.6
M	1,362.3	287.0	99.0	51.9	117.5	29.0	213.0	94.1	21.0	22.8	18.6	13.4	26.6
A	1,367.2	283.7	102.6	52.7	119.9	27.9	214.4	95.0	21.5	22.3	19.2	14.1	26.6
M	1,381.4	288.9	101.7	53.7	121.0	28.9	217.1	94.8	21.6	23.2	19.4	14.2	27.4
J	1,375.4	288.5	103.1	53.6	120.7	29.2	211.7	96.7	21.7	23.6	19.5	14.4	26.8
J	1,363.8	292.1	101.6	54.3	120.6	28.8	204.4	96.0	21.8	22.7	19.4	13.8	27.1
A	1,360.8	290.2	101.9	53.6	120.9	28.9	208.0	95.9	21.7	22.9	19.6	13.7	26.6
S	1,394.3	293.0	102.9	53.7	121.1	29.8	219.9	97.5	21.9	23.8	20.2	14.3	27.7
O	1,393.9	294.7	103.0	54.4	126.4	29.6	213.5	96.6	22.0	23.4	20.3	14.3	27.8
N	1,374.3	293.3	102.9	53.7	119.9	29.3	214.1	96.1	20.7	22.9	19.6	13.3	27.3
D	1,376.7	293.3	101.3	52.9	122.3	29.2	212.4	97.7	21.2	22.3	19.7	14.5	27.0
1961 J	1,386.1	297.5	102.7	54.5	122.6	30.3	207.2	96.5	21.3	23.5	20.5	14.1	27.6
F	1,368.4	295.2	101.3	53.9	122.1	29.9	204.2	95.7	21.3	23.3	20.0	13.8	27.2
M	1,362.2	291.9	103.3	54.1	121.7	29.2	199.9	94.3	21.3	22.7	20.0	13.8	27.0
A	1,371.9	297.9	101.4	53.5	122.7	31.5	200.9	94.6	21.4	22.5	20.1	13.7	26.7
M	1,375.7	295.0	101.7	53.8	123.5	30.3	204.4	96.3	21.4	22.9	19.8	13.7	27.1
J	1,392.1	298.6	102.6	54.3	124.5	30.8	211.1	95.6	22.3	23.2	20.1	14.1	27.5
J	1,395.5	292.4	103.2	54.0	127.3	31.0	217.3	97.3	21.8	23.1	20.0	13.9	27.3
A	1,424.2	298.9	104.1	54.9	135.0	31.4	211.6	97.3	22.8	23.7	20.7	14.5	28.2
S	1,354.7	297.6	102.9	55.0	121.3	30.4	193.5	95.9	21.1	22.2	19.8	13.7	26.8
O	1,385.0	299.1	102.6	54.7	121.9	30.7	215.2	96.6	21.0	22.8	19.8	13.6	27.0
N	1,414.0	302.6	103.5	55.0	123.3	30.6	230.9	96.1	21.5	23.1	20.4	14.2	27.2
D	1,412.8	300.9	102.8	55.7	129.2	30.6	226.4	95.5	21.9	22.8	20.4	13.8	27.5
1962 J	1,417.6	302.4	105.6	56.8	121.4	31.2	229.2	98.8	22.3	22.9	19.7	14.1	27.6
F	1,414.7	305.1	104.5	56.0	121.7	31.1	225.6	100.4	22.5	22.3	20.5	13.5	27.6
M	1,464.8	307.5	107.5	54.8	131.3	33.6	241.1	97.6	24.6	24.6	22.2	15.7	27.6

¹Total retail trade obtained by summing "By Kinds of Business". The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by regions will not necessarily add up to this total.

²Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), D.B.S.

Table 74: value of retail trade by types of business and provinces

		lumber and building material	furniture, appliance and radio	restau- rants	fuel dealers	drug stores	jewellery stores	miscel- laneous	atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		monthly averages or months	million dollars												
1960		36.3	45.5	47.5	27.0	34.7	11.2	164.2	119.1	328.7	526.1	70.2	78.2	113.9	139.0
1961		36.1	46.4	46.4	26.9	34.9	11.3	163.7	120.8	342.4	528.1	68.2	75.0	115.4	138.7
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1959	A	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
	S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
	O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
	N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
	D	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960	J	26.0	45.8	44.1	44.2	34.4	8.2	123.1	93.3	278.5	471.8	58.2	58.0	94.8	122.7
	F	25.0	36.7	42.5	40.3	32.4	8.2	118.7	93.7	272.6	440.8	55.1	59.9	92.0	122.9
	M	27.2	41.2	45.7	40.5	33.7	8.4	148.7	104.3	313.7	498.4	64.2	67.8	104.5	134.0
	A	29.0	44.7	48.1	24.4	34.9	9.8	177.0	123.8	344.5	548.2	70.8	83.3	124.3	141.2
	M	38.9	44.5	48.2	15.1	32.4	9.5	190.0	127.2	348.2	539.6	74.6	78.9	118.3	139.3
	J	44.8	42.2	48.8	12.9	33.1	10.5	182.0	128.7	341.4	550.7	75.3	83.6	113.6	143.0
	J	44.3	39.0	52.5	10.2	33.8	9.1	175.4	124.2	317.1	529.9	70.5	82.6	111.2	140.9
	A	44.6	43.8	52.3	12.1	32.7	9.6	178.7	119.2	313.4	488.3	72.1	87.1	116.3	137.7
	S	43.7	47.7	49.1	18.0	34.1	10.6	168.0	118.8	325.3	510.6	71.3	84.3	120.3	138.9
	O	44.5	49.9	47.3	26.6	35.8	9.6	166.5	120.9	336.8	529.4	75.5	84.2	121.5	136.0
	N	40.3	53.3	45.0	32.4	32.8	11.4	158.0	122.0	343.4	535.6	71.3	78.3	112.9	136.7
	D	27.6	57.9	45.9	47.2	46.0	29.2	184.4	153.5	409.5	669.5	83.7	90.0	136.8	175.0
1961	J	26.2	44.0	42.2	47.8	34.0	7.6	121.9	94.1	283.1	462.5	59.3	58.8	95.0	116.8
	F	23.6	33.7	40.1	40.1	31.6	7.3	112.2	93.4	279.1	427.5	54.1	56.3	90.9	113.1
	M	27.5	40.7	44.8	36.4	34.0	8.9	151.2	109.7	330.9	502.3	65.9	70.7	111.1	133.6
	A	29.8	42.5	45.2	25.8	34.7	9.0	165.1	116.8	324.7	513.2	68.4	80.8	122.7	133.8
	M	40.5	44.3	46.6	19.4	33.6	10.4	189.7	130.0	369.4	551.6	73.7	79.5	119.6	138.7
	J	45.9	43.7	47.7	13.8	34.2	11.0	185.2	132.1	365.3	574.9	74.8	82.7	120.3	146.6
	J	43.9	42.9	51.3	10.1	34.0	9.6	175.7	128.8	330.7	539.0	66.3	72.7	110.0	138.8
	A	47.3	54.2	52.4	12.7	33.5	10.9	192.3	120.7	338.2	561.6	66.7	76.5	115.0	139.1
	S	39.9	45.4	48.7	16.8	34.7	10.2	163.9	120.3	341.1	478.9	70.0	77.6	128.1	144.1
	O	43.1	49.2	46.9	23.7	35.7	9.5	162.9	120.6	349.2	513.2	67.1	76.4	118.4	137.1
	N	38.4	56.8	45.5	32.6	32.8	11.5	163.4	127.5	372.8	555.0	71.6	76.2	117.2	144.2
	D	27.1	59.0	45.8	44.3	45.5	30.2	180.6	155.7	424.4	657.7	80.3	92.5	136.3	178.5
1962	J	25.7	47.1	42.8	49.2	34.4	7.6	124.8	99.6	309.0	478.1	59.0	56.7	97.7	126.9
	F	22.8	33.5	40.0	45.9	32.5	7.5	110.9	92.8	300.3	437.8	52.4	55.7	92.1	123.6
	M	29.3	44.0	46.3	36.4	37.1	9.1	155.6	119.6	366.1	545.5	67.4	70.7	116.8	145.5
adjusted for seasonal variation															
M. C. D.		3	4	3	4	3	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
1959	A	40.5	48.0	47.8	28.1	34.0	11.3	161.3	114.4	324.1	511.7	69.1	78.8	113.9	141.2
	S	40.6	48.9	48.1	28.7	33.9	11.2	163.5	115.7	326.8	521.3	68.9	77.1	112.4	141.2
	O	38.5	48.9	47.6	28.6	33.8	11.2	166.1	116.0	329.7	527.1	68.0	76.9	110.5	142.4
	N	39.7	47.3	47.5	30.5	34.1	11.2	166.1	115.0	328.1	521.6	67.9	76.9	111.5	143.6
	D	40.5	47.6	47.8	26.5	34.3	11.4	163.3	114.9	321.6	511.8	66.6	77.1	111.3	140.1
1960	J	39.3	47.5	49.0	27.3	34.8	11.5	163.3	115.9	322.9	523.6	68.5	76.1	112.9	140.7
	F	38.1	46.1	47.9	26.0	34.5	11.7	163.8	117.3	320.3	522.0	68.7	78.3	112.6	142.8
	M	36.5	46.2	47.6	30.5	34.4	11.4	161.8	115.6	324.2	524.2	68.2	75.0	109.9	138.5
	A	34.6	46.0	48.5	27.1	34.8	11.2	165.1	120.0	327.6	532.1	68.6	75.9	113.4	138.4
	M	35.7	46.5	47.5	24.7	34.0	11.1	170.0	120.7	328.9	528.6	71.5	77.2	115.6	139.0
	J	35.7	45.8	47.4	25.6	34.6	11.2	165.6	120.6	330.6	527.5	70.7	77.0	110.8	138.5
	J	36.0	43.0	47.2	26.2	34.7	10.8	163.3	117.4	325.5	522.9	69.8	79.4	113.6	138.7
	A	35.2	44.1	46.9	24.5	34.5	10.7	161.0	119.6	329.1	517.9	71.0	79.9	115.2	138.5
	S	36.8	45.5	47.0	25.9	34.8	11.6	166.9	120.3	331.6	530.9	69.9	80.4	114.2	138.8
	O	37.5	45.5	47.1	27.9	34.9	11.1	163.9	120.3	332.3	528.6	73.3	80.8	118.6	138.8
	N	36.7	45.5	46.9	25.9	35.0	11.2	160.0	120.1	332.4	521.1	70.7	79.0	114.0	137.3
	D	35.5	44.6	46.9	28.0	34.6	10.6	162.7	118.7	334.5	526.9	70.5	77.9	114.4	137.9
1961	J	38.2	45.8	45.9	28.4	34.8	11.0	163.7	120.5	338.2	526.1	70.9	78.9	115.6	137.3
	F	36.9	44.0	46.4	27.4	34.7	10.7	160.4	119.5	335.9	520.0	69.4	75.3	113.9	134.3
	M	36.6	45.2	46.3	27.3	34.4	10.9	162.3	119.3	334.0	518.0	69.1	76.7	114.7	135.4
	A	37.3	45.3	45.9	29.1	35.1	11.4	160.9	118.2	322.7	518.8	69.0	76.4	115.6	136.7
	M	35.9	45.0	45.9	30.1	34.7	11.6	162.6	119.1	337.1	524.3	67.8	75.3	112.7	134.4
	J	36.1	46.4	46.2	27.7	35.1	11.3	164.6	119.9	341.8	534.4	67.9	74.2	115.1	138.2
	J	35.8	47.5	46.4	26.1	35.0	11.6	164.5	122.7	345.3	538.0	66.7	70.7	113.9	138.2
	A	37.0	54.3	46.7	26.3	35.1	11.9	169.8	120.0	348.9	584.7	65.4	69.7	112.8	138.5
	S	34.1	42.5	46.4	25.0	34.9	10.9	160.7	119.4	340.0	489.4	67.2	72.3	118.5	140.8
	O	35.2	45.5	46.9	24.5	34.9	11.2	161.8	121.3	349.4	520.6	65.7	73.5	115.4	140.8
	N	34.9	47.3	47.0	26.1	34.7	11.1	164.5	123.0	354.1	529.9	70.0	75.8	117.2	142.6
	D	36.0	46.4	46.8	26.7	34.8	11.4	163.2	123.3	353.3	525.6	68.9	81.7	117.1	143.4
1962	J	35.8	47.9	46.3	28.1	34.6	10.9	162.0	124.7	360.1	529.6	68.5	74.1	115.7	145.3
	F	35.7	44.2	46.2	31.7	35.7	10.9	159.5	118.9	362.5	534.5	67.5	74.6	115.6	147.0
	M	39.6	47.2	47.6	27.7	37.1	11.7	165.8	127.7	362.4	554.3	69.9	75.7	119.1	145.4

Table 75: department stores sales and stocks¹

monthly averages or months	total all departments		ladies' apparel and accessories		men's and boys' clothing furnishings and shoes		food and kindred products		piece goods, linens and domestics		home furnishings, furniture, radio and appliances	
	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks
	million dollars											
1960	121.1	318.0	33.2	80.0	14.0	39.3	6.3	4.0	5.9	20.9	24.8	76.8
1961	125.0	328.3	34.2	85.0	14.5	41.5	6.5	3.9	6.1	22.4	25.4	75.8
1959	O 134.7	369.3	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6
	N 153.0	359.3	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8
	D 192.9	303.4	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7
1960	J 89.8	310.9	21.1	79.2	8.2	39.0	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.8	76.7
	F 88.4	338.7	20.6	91.0	8.0	43.7	5.6	4.7	6.3	20.6	22.5	80.4
	M 102.7	351.8	29.3	94.5	10.8	45.7	6.0	5.0	5.6	20.4	22.7	84.3
	A 117.2	351.4	36.8	89.2	13.3	45.2	6.7	4.7	4.8	21.1	22.0	85.2
	M 117.0	344.1	31.9	85.2	12.1	45.1	5.8	4.7	5.4	20.1	24.7	83.8
	J 112.8	321.2	28.5	79.3	12.8	41.6	5.9	4.5	5.1	19.0	23.3	77.7
	J 94.6	333.3	20.2	86.9	8.6	42.9	5.3	4.4	4.6	19.5	24.0	78.5
	A 107.8	351.4	28.3	96.6	10.2	46.9	5.6	4.5	5.6	20.7	26.9	78.3
	S 126.9	358.9	39.3	99.8	14.5	49.9	6.3	4.7	6.4	20.0	26.5	75.5
	O 135.5	393.2	42.3	106.4	17.3	55.1	6.5	5.3	6.0	20.7	27.4	81.4
	N 157.0	386.5	44.8	103.3	21.0	53.5	6.4	5.5	6.6	20.1	28.3	79.2
	D 203.8	318.0	54.8	80.0	30.8	39.3	10.2	4.0	6.6	20.9	26.2	76.8
1961	J 91.8	320.7	21.6	82.4	8.3	40.1	5.6	5.2	8.8	20.0	22.8	76.2
	F 89.0	343.2	21.6	93.2	8.4	43.6	5.7	4.7	6.1	21.0	21.8	77.9
	M 112.2	352.5	34.3	94.5	12.4	45.3	7.0	4.4	5.7	21.2	22.5	81.2
	A 110.8	366.0	32.3	96.6	12.1	47.4	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.5	22.0	84.2
	M 124.8	359.5	34.4	92.9	13.0	47.4	6.0	4.6	5.8	20.9	26.1	83.6
	J 118.4	332.9	30.4	84.7	13.7	43.4	6.4	4.2	5.2	19.3	24.0	77.6
	J 99.5	346.6	21.7	93.4	9.2	45.1	5.5	5.1	4.8	20.0	25.2	77.5
	A 123.1	345.1	32.5	100.4	11.8	47.6	5.6	4.3	6.4	20.4	32.3	67.4
	S 126.3	371.4	38.2	107.9	14.7	52.8	6.6	4.2	6.6	20.8	26.0	72.0
	O 132.8	403.5	41.3	113.4	16.9	57.6	6.2	5.2	6.1	21.4	25.9	77.4
	N 162.3	392.2	46.1	107.8	22.3	55.8	6.6	5.7	6.7	21.2	29.0	74.6
	D 208.9	328.3	55.7	85.0	31.6	41.5	9.8	3.9	6.6	22.4	27.6	75.8
1962	J 94.1	338.1	22.0	88.1	8.6	42.7	5.7	5.2	8.6	21.1	23.2	77.7
	F 88.4	362.1	20.8	99.1	8.5	46.7	5.9	4.8	6.1	22.0	21.6	81.4
	M 115.3	377.7	34.2	103.2	13.1	50.3	7.0	4.9	6.0	22.3	23.6	85.5

Table 76: chain stores sales and stocks¹

monthly averages or months	total all trades		grocery and combination		women's clothing		shoe		lumber and building materials		furniture, radio and appliances		variety	
	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks
	million dollars													
1960	289.0	398.8	133.6	92.1	7.0	13.0	6.4	21.2	7.9	23.1	9.4	21.6	24.8	46.8
1961	297.4	424.9	137.6	94.6	7.1	14.9	6.5	21.8	7.8	23.2	9.5	23.9	26.3	49.8
1959	O 306.7	407.3	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	25.3	55.8
	N 270.3	441.4	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	56.1
	D 392.9	363.0	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	42.2
1960	J 246.9	364.4	132.4	70.9	5.5	12.7	4.2	21.1	5.9	25.5	8.2	16.8	15.9	43.4
	F 230.2	380.3	119.6	75.0	4.3	12.3	3.3	21.3	5.3	27.4	7.6	19.8	15.4	49.2
	M 252.7	394.5	129.6	75.0	5.2	13.5	4.3	23.5	4.7	27.8	8.8	20.2	18.6	52.9
	A 294.6	388.8	140.1	76.9	7.2	12.5	7.8	23.4	5.8	28.4	9.1	20.0	25.9	55.3
	M 273.3	391.6	126.8	77.5	7.2	13.3	6.8	23.0	7.4	27.3	9.6	20.0	23.2	54.5
	J 292.4	391.5	132.5	76.2	7.6	12.8	7.4	22.4	9.7	26.7	9.6	18.9	24.0	53.1
	J 295.4	430.1	138.9	79.4	6.9	11.2	6.2	21.5	9.8	25.2	8.0	17.9	23.3	50.6
	A 271.8	422.8	120.6	76.6	5.5	13.6	5.4	22.7	10.6	23.7	8.6	19.2	22.1	53.0
	S 296.1	405.6	137.4	80.6	6.9	15.1	6.9	23.5	10.1	23.6	10.5	18.1	24.3	56.0
	O 297.5	441.2	135.5	82.5	7.5	17.2	6.4	25.1	11.0	21.2	9.9	23.1	24.9	60.3
	N 282.8	483.8	127.2	89.5	7.0	21.2	6.4	24.8	9.3	21.4	9.7	21.0	26.1	62.7
	D 433.7	398.8	162.2	92.1	13.5	13.0	11.3	21.2	5.4	23.1	12.5	21.6	54.4	46.8
1961	J 238.0	374.8	123.1	79.8	5.7	13.6	4.1	19.5	5.9	21.0	7.6	17.5	16.4	44.3
	F 235.3	395.0	125.0	86.3	4.5	13.2	3.3	21.8	5.3	22.8	7.1	20.4	16.0	50.3
	M 278.7	404.8	139.8	86.1	5.9	14.2	5.6	24.1	5.2	22.8	9.2	19.8	21.9	54.4
	A 286.3	402.7	139.9	85.8	6.5	15.2	6.4	24.1	6.5	22.0	8.4	21.7	24.6	56.7
	M 288.5	402.9	134.5	86.0	7.5	15.2	7.0	24.3	8.0	21.5	10.0	21.2	25.2	54.7
	J 325.1	396.2	154.7	80.3	8.1	14.1	8.0	23.4	9.7	22.0	10.0	18.2	26.5	52.6
	J 287.7	439.0	127.0	84.2	7.2	13.8	6.2	22.6	9.4	21.8	8.8	19.6	25.1	50.8
	A 292.6	435.5	130.6	81.4	5.9	16.1	6.0	23.3	9.8	21.0	9.5	18.9	25.0	53.4
	S 311.0	418.0	146.8	83.8	6.8	16.6	7.1	23.5	9.6	21.4	10.3	20.1	26.2	56.2
	O 290.2	462.3	131.0	87.6	7.0	19.4	6.0	25.7	10.2	19.9	10.2	22.9	25.5	63.2
	N 300.8	508.8	137.4	93.1	7.1	22.8	7.3	25.0	8.9	20.4	10.2	23.7	27.9	65.5
	D 435.1	424.9	161.9	94.6	13.3	14.9	10.7	21.8	5.0	23.2	12.9	23.9	55.8	49.8
1962	J 248.4	398.5	128.5	82.8	5.7	15.0	4.2	20.3	6.3	21.6	7.3	18.0	17.4	46.4
	F 241.7	413.2	129.2	91.5	4.4	15.1	3.3	22.1	5.0	23.5	6.2	20.7	16.8	51.7
	M 304.6		156.4		5.8		5.8		5.7		9.4		22.7	

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and

Stocks (63-002), Chain Store Sales and Stocks (63-001), D.B.S.

Table 77: retail credit by types of store

		all trades ¹			motor vehicle dealers			clothing stores			hardware stores			furniture, appliance and radio stores		
end of period		total	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge		
million dollars																
1960		1,037.6	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.0	9.9	27.1	194.7	169.6	25.1		
1961		1,088.2	99.8	17.3	82.5	58.1	23.4	34.7	37.1	10.1	27.0	194.9	168.4	26.5		
1957 2		959.4	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2		
3		990.1	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0		
4		1,014.8	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7		
1958 1		828.7	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5		
2		841.4	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6		
3		858.3	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1		
4		937.2	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0		
1959 1		865.4	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5		
2		877.1	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8		
3		898.1	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1		
4		992.5	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6		
1960 1		917.8	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5		
2		937.8	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2		
3		948.4	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8		
4		1,037.6	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.0	9.9	27.1	194.7	169.6	25.1		
1961 1		960.8	94.9	16.8	78.1	48.4	19.4	29.0	32.9	9.4	23.5	181.5	159.4	22.1		
2		980.3	104.3	18.3	86.0	48.4	19.3	29.1	36.8	9.5	27.3	182.1	159.4	22.7		
3		993.5	101.4	17.7	83.7	48.1	18.9	29.2	37.9	9.7	28.2	189.0	163.9	25.1		
4		1,088.2	99.8	17.3	82.5	58.1	23.4	34.7	37.1	10.1	27.0	194.9	168.4	26.5		
		grocery and combination (independent)		jewellery		general		fuel dealers		department		all others		garages and filling stations		
end of period		charge	total	instalment	charge	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	total	instalment	charge	charge		
million dollars																
1960		37.6	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	51.9	2.5	49.4	367.7	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0		
1961		36.7	23.1	15.2	7.9	33.3	52.2	2.8	49.4	400.7	124.6	32.2	92.4	27.7		
1957 2		34.1	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4		
3		33.9	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0		
4		35.4	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3		
1958 1		31.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9		
2		32.4	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8		
3		32.2	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2		
4		35.3	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6		
1959 1		33.4	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3		
2		34.6	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3		
3		35.6	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6		
4		37.7	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2		
1960 1		34.7	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1		
2		35.3	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9		
3		35.4	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3		
4		37.6	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	51.9	2.5	49.4	367.7	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0		
1961 1		35.0	18.3	13.2	5.1	29.1	56.0	2.7	53.3	332.2	105.5	30.2	75.3	27.0		
2		35.8	17.8	12.4	5.4	32.7	39.4	2.3	37.1	336.1	116.3	30.3	86.0	30.6		
3		34.9	17.1	12.0	5.1	33.6	35.4	2.5	32.9	339.4	126.9	33.5	93.4	29.8		
4		36.7	23.1	15.2	7.9	33.3	52.2	2.8	49.4	400.7	124.6	32.2	92.4	27.7		

¹Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users.
(61-004), D.B.S.

Source: Credit Statistics

Table 78: consumer credit by types of institution¹

end of period	instalment finance companies ²	small loan companies ³		department stores	total monthly credit	other retail dealers ⁴		total finance companies and retail dealers	oil companies credit cards	chartered banks personal loans ⁵	Quebec savings banks loans	life insurance companies policy loans ⁶	
		instalment credit	cash loans			instalment credit	charge accounts						
		million dollars											
1960	828	45	504	368	1,745	267	325	2,337	43	1,199	14	344	
1961	760	34 _r	548	401	1,744	270	335	2,349	47	1,432	17	360	
1960	A	805	42	464	290	1,601	..	..	..	1,078	15	333
	M	827	44	470	295	1,636	..	..	..	1,109	14	335
	J	844	45	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	16	338
	J	854	46	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	1,141	17	339
	A	856	47	489	294	1,686	..	..	..	1,151	17	340
	S	851	47	490	305	1,693	258	304	2,255	51	1,165	18	343
	O	842	47	494	313	1,696	..	..	..	1,173	15	344
	N	839	46	494	328	1,707	..	..	..	1,182	20	344
	D	828	45	504	368	1,745	267	325	2,337	43	1,199	14	344
1961	J	809	45	499	354	1,707	..	..	..	1,200	19	347
	F	794	44	499	339	1,676	..	..	..	1,194	17	347
	M	785	43	503	332	1,663	252	298	2,213	39	1,212	17	349
	A	786	42	508	331	1,667	..	..	..	1,246	18	350
	M	791	42	514	334	1,681	..	..	..	1,284	20	352
	J	799	42	520	336	1,697	252	306	2,255	45	1,313	18	353
	J	810	37	523	328	1,698	..	..	..	1,345	19	354
	A	808	37	526	331	1,702	..	..	..	1,370	18	355
	S	797	37	526	339	1,699	259	312	2,270	53	1,376	17	357
	O	784	35	525	347	1,691	..	..	..	1,403	17	358
	N	770	35	536	358	1,699	..	..	..	1,416	21	359
	D	760	34 _r	548	401	1,743 _r	270	335	2,348 _r	47	1,432	17	360
1962	J	746 _r	35	548	387	1,716 _r	..	..	..	1,443 _r	18	361
	F	737	34	550	370	1,691	..	..	..	1,453 _r	19	362
	M	737	34	557	359	1,687	43	1,484	21	363

¹Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

²Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ³Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁴Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers whose credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.

⁵Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. ⁶Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 79: value of wholesale trade¹

monthly averages or months	total	foods	clothing	drugs and sundries	electrical appliances	farm machinery	coal and coke	hardware	building materials	industry and transport	auto parts and equipment	newsprint and paper products	tobacco and con- fectionery	
			footwear and textiles							machinery				machinery
million dollars														
1960	738.8	177.0	31.9	18.0	15.0	6.1	12.4	26.5	74.7	62.0	34.3	22.9	62.4	
1961	741.4	183.9	30.1	19.6	17.4	6.0	11.4	28.5	72.7	63.1	34.4	24.2	63.4	
1960	M	811.4	173.8	34.8	20.1	14.2	6.4	13.6	26.0	72.2	85.2	35.0	21.0	74.5
	A	731.9	160.4	32.0	16.4	15.5	11.1	10.7	24.1	66.7	61.4	36.0	21.2	57.0
	M	829.3	176.6	29.7	17.4	12.8	8.1	11.3	31.3	87.6	88.4	40.5	22.9	64.1
	J	817.5	197.6	27.7	17.1	11.3	8.2	10.1	29.9	96.1	68.7	38.1	24.2	68.4
	J	702.5	188.4	22.5	15.3	10.7	9.0	9.6	24.6	79.5	60.0	35.4	21.7	63.6
	A	703.6	191.0	36.5	17.9	12.1	4.9	10.8	27.4	81.1	57.9	39.7	23.5	59.9
	S	732.8	178.6	43.4	20.1	18.4	4.4	11.9	31.5	83.7	57.4	36.0	26.1	67.5
	O	733.0	184.7	38.9	20.8	18.1	5.3	14.8	27.1	81.1	54.1	35.5	24.9	59.0
	N	741.4	181.4	37.6	19.0	17.8	2.1	13.0	30.2	77.0	62.9	32.8	28.8	59.8
1961	D	712.9	190.0	26.4	18.2	23.9	5.4	13.8	25.2	58.9	51.2	33.8	21.5	72.1
	J	598.2	147.4	23.0	18.2	15.2	3.2	12.5	19.8	60.6	33.4	22.6	20.7	50.1
	F	641.3 _r	156.5	26.6	17.5	18.2	6.0	13.2	21.3	56.7 _r	55.7	26.6	21.5	52.5
	M	759.2 _r	177.9	31.9	20.3	16.9	8.0	10.8	25.2	68.6 _r	79.7	36.3	22.6	78.5
	A	702.6	164.2	26.4	17.5	18.4	9.6	8.9	25.8	64.2	57.8	36.5	23.7	56.0
	M	842.4	187.1	27.6	19.2	16.3	8.4	11.0	34.4	90.1	80.1	39.4	25.6	66.7
	J	827.1	201.6	26.1	19.9	13.0	8.3	9.9	33.7	92.1	73.5	38.8	25.2	69.3
	J	711.1	197.1	22.0	16.5	11.8	7.8	9.3	27.2	81.3	62.6	34.7	24.0	62.3
	A	771.3	209.5	37.1	20.4	14.7	4.9	10.0	33.9 _r	89.8	64.7	40.6	26.8	64.8
1962	S	755.3	180.2	39.2	21.5	18.4	4.7	10.9	30.7	81.7	61.2	34.7	24.7	68.6
	O	773.1	190.0	38.3	24.0	18.7	3.8	15.6	30.6	83.6	58.8	36.3	26.4	61.9
	N	767.1	196.5	35.3	20.8	22.3	2.4	13.1	32.2	76.8	64.5	33.8	27.1	56.7
	D	753.6	198.5	27.2	19.2	25.5	4.3	11.7	27.0	61.9	65.2	32.5	22.2	73.6
	J	696.7	168.2	23.8	19.5	17.9	2.5	12.2	22.4	69.9	36.5	25.4	21.5	55.5
	F	707.5	174.5	25.6	19.3	16.8	4.8	12.1	21.3	62.0	54.2	29.7	21.8	55.8
	M	844.5	199.8	32.5	22.1	16.9	7.6	10.4	25.5	81.4	81.9	40.4	24.9	80.4

¹Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), D.B.S.

Table 80: merchandise exports¹

monthly averages or months	Index of declared values	Index of prices	Index of physical volume	total domestic exports	fruits and vegetables	wheat	wheat flour	other grain products	cattle	beef and veal, fresh	other meats
	1948=100			million dollars							
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1960	172.5 _r	123.0 _r	140.2 _r	438.7	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1
1959 J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	158.4	123.1	128.7	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	186.3	123.3	151.1	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960 J	161.5 _r	122.3 _r	132.1 _r	410.0	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
F	165.4 _r	122.5 _r	135.0 _r	419.8	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
M	168.7 _r	122.7 _r	137.5 _r	428.2	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
A	140.9 _r	123.5 _r	114.1	357.6	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
M	186.6 _r	123.6 _r	151.0 _r	473.8	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
J	175.8 _r	123.1 _r	142.8 _r	446.3	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
J	178.7 _r	123.4 _r	144.8	453.8	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
A	184.7 _r	123.0 _r	150.2 _r	468.9	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
S	170.4 _r	122.5 _r	139.1	432.7	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	186.0 _r	123.3 _r	150.9 _r	472.1	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	181.8 _r	123.4 _r	147.3 _r	461.6	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
D	169.7 _r	122.4 _r	138.6 _r	430.9	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
1961 J	175.5 _r	122.9 _r	142.8 _r	445.5	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9
F	141.1 _r	123.0 _r	114.7 _r	358.1	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5
M	169.1 _r	123.4 _r	137.0 _r	429.2	1.8	39.4	4.6	6.4	1.5	0.3	2.4
A	172.2 _r	123.6 _r	139.3 _r	437.1	1.2	60.0	5.7	5.0	1.7	0.6	2.1
M	176.8 _r	123.1 _r	143.6 _r	448.8	1.0	40.7	4.9	9.4	2.0	0.7	2.5
J	195.3 _r	123.1 _r	158.7 _r	495.8	0.7	64.0	4.6	6.5	1.5	0.6	2.4
J	204.0 _r	124.0	164.5 _r	518.0	1.5	64.3	4.7	7.7	4.2	1.4	2.3
A	201.2 _r	124.9	161.1 _r	510.8	1.2	64.9	6.3	11.1	8.2	1.2	2.4
S	204.7 _r	125.1 _r	163.6 _r	519.8	2.0	60.2	4.5	6.9	7.6	1.2	2.3
O	215.2 _r	125.2 _r	171.9 _r	546.3	2.8	60.9	4.8	7.2	12.1	1.4	2.9
N	207.7 _r	126.0 _r	164.8 _r	527.2	3.6	69.6	4.4	8.6	12.2	1.1	3.5
D	204.3	126.0	162.1	518.7	3.9	67.0	5.4	10.2	5.5	0.9	3.0
1962 J	192.3	126.6 _p	151.9 _p	488.1	3.9	39.4	4.5	4.3	3.1	0.8	3.1
monthly averages or months	fish and products	oil seeds and other seeds	alcoholic beverages	furs and products	other animal and vegetable	fibres and textiles	lumber and timber ²	shingles	pulpwood	woodpulp	newsprint paper
	million dollars										
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1960	11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	2.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
1959 J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	16.5	3.3	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
1961 J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8
F	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	23.8	51.0
M	9.6	5.4	5.5	1.7	17.3	3.8	29.6	1.6	2.1	28.9	60.0
A	7.8	8.2	5.6	1.3	13.5	3.4	28.5	2.0	1.2	29.0	64.5
M	8.5	6.7	5.7	2.3	15.4	3.7	33.7	2.0	1.3	30.0	66.5
J	13.8	6.3	7.0	1.2	10.5	3.5	31.9	1.9	2.6	30.8	63.8
J	14.1	5.2	5.2	1.3	12.9	4.3	34.7	1.9	2.9	27.5	67.6
A	12.5	4.8	6.8	0.6	10.7	4.1	31.3	2.1	3.7	30.5	57.3
S	15.2	4.7	8.0	1.0	13.0	3.4	31.0	1.8	3.8	28.5	69.2
O	16.5	5.5	11.7	0.6	13.5	4.0	36.0	2.0	3.7	33.9	67.2
N	13.6	6.8	12.8	0.3	14.1	3.4	27.3	1.9	3.8	30.7	67.5
D	10.8	14.3	7.4	6.0	13.4	4.3	25.3	1.5	2.2	26.6	64.9
1962 J	11.3	11.2	7.0	7.5	12.9	4.1	29.1	1.3	3.4	30.4	62.8

¹Does not include re-exports.²Includes square timber.³Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 80: merchandise exports¹—concluded

monthly averages or months	other wood and paper	iron ore	ferro- alloys	primary iron and steel ³	farm machinery	other machinery	automobiles and parts	other iron and steel	aluminum and products	copper and products	lead and products
	million dollars										
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1960	9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.5	2.2
1959 J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960 J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.7	2.6
F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.2	2.2
M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	16.8	2.3
A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.6	1.4
M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.1	1.7
J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.8	2.1
J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	17.9	2.3
A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.1	3.4
S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.3	0.5
O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.8	4.0
N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.3	1.9
D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.8	1.7
1961 J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	23.8	2.6
F	8.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	8.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	10.6	13.9	1.8
M	9.4	1.8	0.3	5.9	9.7	7.6	3.7	7.9	25.3	16.0	1.8
A	9.3	1.4	0.1	6.6	9.3	7.5	2.9	9.6	18.6	15.4	1.7
M	9.4	9.2	0.6	7.9	8.5	8.7	3.4	8.9	21.4	13.5	1.5
J	9.9	18.5	0.2	15.2	7.8	6.6	3.0	13.4	20.1	15.6	2.8
J	10.4	19.3	0.5	13.3	6.9	8.3	2.8	12.5	16.8	18.4	1.7
A	10.4	22.9	0.6	9.1	6.3	7.6	2.3	10.9	20.5	18.3	2.2
S	10.9	22.0	0.4	9.2	3.5	8.8	1.7	10.8	28.7	15.7	2.3
O	11.5	20.0	0.5	9.6	2.9	8.8	2.1	12.6	23.8	18.2	4.0
N	10.9	12.4	0.4	14.2	4.9	8.4	2.1	12.8	23.5	15.2	2.6
D	13.0	4.5	0.8	9.8	5.2	10.1	2.5	12.1	22.4	18.0	2.8
1962 J	10.0	5.0	0.2	6.6	8.1	10.0	3.3	11.4	17.2	17.7	2.6

monthly averages or months	nickel	precious metals (except gold)	zinc and products	uranium ores and concentrates	other non- ferrous products	asbestos and products	petroleum and products	other non- metallic products	fertilizers	other chemical products	miscel- laneous commodities
	million dollars										
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1960	20.9	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3
1959 J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960 J	27.1	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
F	18.7	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9
M	24.5	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1
A	17.6	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2
M	18.5	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7
J	20.3	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
J	16.8	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
A	27.9	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
S	20.5	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
O	17.9	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3	7.0
N	22.2	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8
D	19.4	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0
1961 J	30.3	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	13.0	5.6	16.1	6.9
F	22.3	4.5	3.2	18.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	8.4	3.8	13.7	6.3
M	23.9	6.2	5.5	19.7	6.7	6.9	10.6	8.7	6.6	16.0	7.1
A	19.1	3.8	3.2	16.9	8.1	9.0	11.1	11.2	6.3	16.4	8.5
M	22.6	2.1	3.5	17.5	6.5	12.0	12.7	10.8	5.2	15.9	10.2
J	25.9	4.7	6.4	17.6	8.0	12.3	12.6	10.4	2.3	16.0	12.7
J	27.0	2.8	5.7	14.7	8.7	11.4	15.5	13.8	2.5	17.1	24.1
A	34.1	4.1	5.0	14.1	8.9	14.6	7.5	10.5	3.7	17.4	20.2
S	29.4	2.8	5.9	15.5	7.8	12.1	23.1	12.1	3.9	16.4	12.4
O	36.0	3.5	6.0	14.2	8.0	12.2	16.8	12.0	5.0	16.9	15.1
N	27.0	3.1	4.9	14.9	7.9	12.7	15.5	15.0	4.2	18.3	11.2
D	40.9	3.3	4.3	13.4	8.7	15.2	15.9	11.9	4.4	14.5	12.4
1962 J	30.7	4.8	5.1	14.2	8.8	10.4	22.1	11.0	4.8	16.4	27.8

Table 81: merchandise imports

monthly averages or months	index of declared values ¹	index of prices ¹	index of physical volume ¹	total ¹ imports	fruits, nuts and vegetables	grains and products	sugar and products	vegetable oils	tea, coffee, cocoa and chocolate	rubber and products	furs and products
1948 = 100											
million dollars											
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960	209.8	116.3	180.4	456.9 _r	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0
1959 J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	183.1	114.8	159.5	398.5 _r	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7	3.1
F	207.5	114.7	180.9	451.9 _r	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3	2.6
M	217.2	114.1	190.4	472.8 _r	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5	2.9
A	218.6	116.1	188.3	476.4 _r	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1	2.3
M	236.5	116.8	202.5	515.3 _r	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8	1.3
J	223.0	118.1	188.8	485.8 _r	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1	1.5
J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.0 _r	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8	0.7
A	203.7	116.6	174.7	444.1 _r	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6	1.8
S	195.9	117.0	167.4	427.1 _r	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5	2.4
O	205.0	116.8	175.5	446.7 _r	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1	1.8
N	235.3	116.0	202.8	512.3 _r	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0	1.0
D	197.1	116.5	169.2	428.8 _r	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
1961 J	197.6	118.1	167.3	429.5 _r	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.9	2.2
F	181.1	118.3	153.1	393.6 _r	16.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	4.9	2.0
M	211.1	117.8	179.2	458.4 _r	19.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	8.4	6.3	2.7
A	201.1	118.1	170.3	437.4 _r	19.7	3.7	4.4	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.2
M	251.8	118.1	213.2	548.7 _r	26.1	7.8	9.3	4.3	10.9	7.1	1.7
J	227.4	118.8	191.4	495.4 _r	26.8	7.8	7.9	2.4	7.0	6.0	1.3
J	210.9	120.9	174.4	459.3 _r	24.5	3.5	5.2	2.7	8.1	6.2	1.1
A	225.4	121.2	186.0	490.0 _r	19.0	5.5	8.1	3.2	8.1	6.8	1.8
S	213.1	121.5	175.4	463.2 _r	16.2	8.4	8.3	3.3	8.5	6.0	2.0
O	254.4	121.5	209.4	553.9 _r	24.3	10.6	6.7	3.5	10.4	7.0	3.1
N	260.4 _r	121.2	214.9	568.3 _r	25.1	11.9	9.2	3.5	9.4	7.9	1.1
D	217.0	122.6 _p	177.0 _p	473.6	21.6	14.0	5.4	3.0	8.1	6.4	2.0
million dollars											
monthly averages or months	other vegetable and animal products	cotton raw and unmanufactured	cotton manufactured	wool raw and unmanufactured	wool manufactured	synthetic fibres and products	other textiles	books and printed matter	paper and products	wood and wood products	iron ore
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.6	3.7 _r	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1959 J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.4	3.5 _r	10.5	2.2	4.2	4.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.3	4.7 _r	10.3	2.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	-
M	15.8	5.2 _r	9.9	2.2	4.2	4.2	13.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	-
A	16.4	3.7 _r	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	13.5	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.5	4.7 _r	8.5	2.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.8	4.2 _r	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.9	14.0	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.2	5.5 _r	7.2	1.8	4.8	3.5	12.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.5	1.2 _r	7.2	2.3	5.6	4.6	16.9	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.3	0.7	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	14.4	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.5	2.3 _r	7.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	13.2	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.1	4.3 _r	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	14.3	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.8	4.7 _r	8.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	9.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
1961 J	16.8	4.8 _r	9.6	2.4	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2
F	16.7	3.5 _r	8.2	2.1	3.9	3.7	12.6	7.8	5.4	8.6	-
M	19.1	6.5 _r	8.7	2.7	4.1	4.4	15.6	9.2	5.8	7.6	-
A	17.7	4.8 _r	7.3	1.9	2.9	4.1	12.7	8.5	5.8	6.2	0.2
M	20.5	3.2 _r	8.4	3.2	4.4	4.4	16.5	9.5	6.7	7.8	2.6
J	19.1	2.1 _r	7.0	2.5	4.7	3.8	15.0	10.4	7.0	7.4	7.4
J	16.3	0.8	7.0	2.0	5.2	3.8	13.9	9.1	6.4	8.2	8.0
A	17.8	4.4 _r	8.1	2.3	5.6	5.0	16.1	10.4	6.6	9.1	10.4
S	18.6	4.6 _r	7.8	2.0	4.2	4.5	16.5	9.4	6.4	8.9	6.9
O	21.6	4.6 _r	8.9	2.7	4.5	5.5	16.4	10.3	7.1	9.6	6.4
N	24.9	5.0 _r	9.2	3.3	4.8	5.0	15.8	10.1	7.2	9.3	3.8
D	18.8	4.7	8.9	2.3	3.7	4.8	11.6	8.3	6.1	7.7	1.4

¹As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960. ²Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 81: merchandise imports—concluded

monthly averages or months	primary iron and steel ²	pipes, tubes and fittings	engines and boilers	farm machinery	other machinery	automobiles and parts	other iron and steel	aluminum and products	precious metals (except gold)	electrical apparatus	other non-ferrous products
million dollars											
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1959	M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	21.0	9.5
	J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	23.4	9.9
	J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	22.4	8.3
	A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	32.3	8.3
	S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	22.0	9.9
	O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	23.5	12.9
	N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	23.3	10.4
	D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	22.1	8.1
1960	J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	20.9	7.3
	F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	19.9	8.3
	M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	23.1	9.1
	A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	22.3	9.4
	M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	24.5	9.3
	J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	21.7	8.6
	J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	19.5	7.7
	A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	21.6	9.7
	S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	22.5	9.0
	O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	20.4	8.6
	N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	23.5	10.5
	D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	20.7	7.6
1961	J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	20.4	7.1
	F	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.4	4.2	18.1	6.7
	M	9.7	3.4	17.5	25.6	51.6	41.8	23.5	3.5	22.0	8.5
	A	10.5	2.9	16.0	25.0	45.3	39.5	22.7	5.7	20.1	8.2
	M	11.1	5.4	17.7	32.2	58.1	48.6	29.5	8.6	23.9	11.4
	J	11.3	3.6	15.2	23.9	52.3	41.4	26.5	4.9	22.4	10.1
	J	10.5	3.6	14.2	20.3	53.2	31.8	23.9	9.7	20.1	9.6
	A	10.7	4.4	13.5	13.7	56.3	30.2	27.5	6.5	22.1	9.6
	S	10.7	3.9	13.8	13.5	46.7	31.0	24.8	8.7	20.9	10.1
	O	14.0	4.1	17.0	14.1	55.5	41.8	29.4	9.8	24.6	14.5
	N	14.1	4.8	16.6	12.6	52.7	51.0	28.9	9.9	27.0	13.5
	D	11.2	3.4	13.4	12.2	45.8	50.4	22.8	6.4	23.7	8.5
monthly averages or months	clay and products	coal and products	glass and glassware	petroleum and products	other non-metallic products	plastics and products	other chemicals and allied products	refrigerators and parts	aircraft and parts	other miscellaneous commodities ¹	
million dollars											
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9	
1960	3.9	8.0	4.8	32.8 _r	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5	
1959	M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
	J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
	J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
	A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
	S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
	O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
	N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
	D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960	J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.3 _r	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
	F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.1 _r	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5
	M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.5 _r	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
	A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.5 _r	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
	M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.8 _r	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
	J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.3 _r	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2
	J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.1 _r	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
	A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.6 _r	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0
	S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.1 _r	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3
	O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.3 _r	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
	N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.2 _r	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4
	D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.5 _r	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7
1961	J	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.3 _r	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	21.3
	F	2.9	4.9	4.3	27.3 _r	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3	21.9
	M	3.5	5.3	5.5	22.8 _r	5.9	8.5	26.2	2.4	13.0	24.0
	A	3.3	6.4	4.7	28.6 _r	5.9	8.0	21.1	2.4	18.9	23.1
	M	4.7	8.9	6.4	34.7 _r	8.5	9.5	24.8	3.2	15.7	28.6
	J	4.1	6.8	5.1	31.7 _r	8.0	9.1	23.8	2.6	14.4	28.3
	J	4.2	7.6	4.8	30.4 _r	8.0	8.6	20.6	2.2	12.1	28.5
	A	4.6	9.2	6.3	37.0 _r	8.4	9.3	21.5	1.8	17.5	28.4
	S	4.0	9.2	5.8	36.2 _r	7.9	8.9	20.6	2.0	9.5	30.0
	O	4.5	10.0	6.7	39.5	8.4	10.0	25.0	2.1	27.3	29.8
	N	4.8	8.7	6.8	39.2	9.2	10.2	26.8	1.8	30.0	29.3
	D	3.4	7.2	5.8	34.9	6.2	8.4	18.9	1.5	21.4	26.5

Table 82: merchandise exports and imports by countries and areas

monthly averages or months	exports (including re-exports)							imports						
	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	European common market ¹	European free trade association ²	O.E.C.D. ³	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	European common market ¹	European free trade association ²	O.E.C.D. ³
	million dollars													
1959	428.4	265.2	66.2	97.0	26.3	76.2	103.8	459.1	309.1	49.1	100.9	24.1	54.4	79.0
1960	448.9	253.0	77.1	118.8	36.9	87.6	126.7	456.9	307.2	49.1	100.6	24.4	54.8	80.1
unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 M	431.3	270.0	68.0	93.3	19.5	76.9	97.1	505.9	332.7	60.3	112.9	27.9	67.3	95.5
J	516.3	318.8	76.5	120.9	26.8	89.2	117.3	512.4	353.8	52.6	106.0	25.5	57.5	83.2
J	429.4	282.2	52.7	94.5	23.4	59.7	84.7	478.5	319.7	52.0	106.9	28.2	57.4	86.4
A	409.7	243.5	68.6	97.5	28.8	79.2	108.9	427.3	272.0	56.0	99.3	24.4	60.8	85.8
S	452.7	277.9	79.3	95.5	26.4	94.1	121.9	448.6	285.7	45.8	117.0	27.3	51.5	79.7
O	467.8	295.6	72.4	99.8	29.6	81.5	112.6	480.5	317.9	51.2	111.3	28.9	57.4	87.5
N	495.6	301.2	79.1	115.4	33.9	88.3	123.4	480.2	304.2	56.9	119.1	30.6	64.1	95.8
D	483.8	283.8	77.9	122.0	37.3	93.1	133.1	440.4	297.1	46.4	96.9	22.3	51.5	74.4
1960 J	420.8	249.2	68.7	102.9	32.5	82.7	116.8	398.5 _r	282.7 _r	40.9	75.0 _r	17.4	44.8	62.7
F	429.4	253.8	67.9	107.7	29.7	76.5	107.5	451.9 _r	323.6 _r	48.6	79.7 _r	17.3	52.5	70.3
M	438.8	265.2	72.8	100.8	25.0	83.1	109.3	472.8 _r	332.2 _r	52.7	87.9 _r	20.9	58.2	79.6
A	366.7	231.4	57.3	78.1	16.1	65.1	82.1	476.4 _r	325.0 _r	57.4	94.1 _r	27.6	63.4	91.6
M	485.4	277.3	87.0	121.1	37.2	96.2	134.7	515.3 _r	343.8 _r	56.0	115.6	29.5	63.0	93.9
J	456.6	257.1	82.7	116.7	34.1	97.1	133.6	485.8 _r	327.3 _r	55.0	103.5 _r	26.7	60.6	88.0
J	464.5	249.3	88.9	126.3	40.4	98.9	143.1	423.0 _r	283.7 _r	42.9	96.5 _r	22.1	48.7	71.7
A	479.3	270.9	77.4	131.1	37.6	89.1	129.2	444.1 _r	273.5	50.4	120.2 _r	25.9	56.0	82.9
S	447.2	248.8	73.4	124.9	41.5	82.9	126.8	427.1 _r	284.6	38.3	104.2 _r	23.8	43.8	68.5
O	482.1	257.6	88.2	136.4	51.2	96.0	150.1	446.7 _r	303.6 _r	41.0	102.0 _r	26.3	46.7	74.2
N	475.3	256.9	85.8	132.6	51.6	95.7	150.0	512.3 _r	323.9 _r	58.7	129.7 _r	33.0	66.7	101.3
D	440.7	218.8	75.0	146.8	45.6	88.0	137.2	428.8 _r	282.9 _r	47.1	98.9 _r	22.4	53.2	76.3
1961 J	457.5	227.9	87.2	142.5	38.8	101.8	142.8	429.5 _r	297.1 _r	46.2	86.2 _r	18.6	50.8	69.9
F	367.5	205.3	62.9	99.2	29.7	69.7	100.8	393.6 _r	272.6 _r	44.7	76.3 _r	16.2	49.1	66.0
M	439.0	243.3	71.0	124.7	35.8	80.2	118.2	458.4 _r	324.7 _r	50.9	82.8 _r	21.4	55.9	78.1
A	449.2	240.7	68.3	140.2	37.6	76.5	116.5	437.4 _r	302.7 _r	42.7	91.9 _r	24.6	48.3	73.9
M	460.1	262.2	62.9	134.9	34.4	72.8	109.6	548.7 _r	350.6 _r	70.7	127.4	31.3	78.6	111.2
J	508.0	268.9	78.5	160.6	39.4	89.4	131.7	495.4 _r	332.2 _r	58.6	104.7 _r	25.5	65.9	92.5
J	530.1	289.4	78.6	162.0	42.1	90.9	135.9	459.3 _r	309.4	49.8	100.1 _r	23.2	56.1	80.4
A	521.8	281.6	80.8	159.3	41.6	92.9	137.8	490.0 _r	319.8 _r	54.0	116.3 _r	27.5	60.8	89.7
S	530.5	294.6	81.2	154.7	46.5	92.7	142.5	463.2 _r	301.9 _r	39.2	122.2 _r	31.3	45.9	78.4
O	559.1	321.5	85.9	151.7	47.5	94.3	144.9	553.9 _r	370.9 _r	53.5	129.5	32.6	63.3	97.4
N	541.5	308.0	76.5	157.1	51.9	87.0	141.5	568.3 _r	364.0 _r	62.2	142.0	38.7	73.6	115.2
D	531.5	273.1	86.9	171.6	50.0	102.6	156.6	473.6	318.1	45.9	109.5	27.2	52.2	80.6
1962 J	503.1	307.8	67.6	127.7	39.0	76.1	119.3	493.0 _p	353.7 _p	43.1 _p	96.2 _p			
F	411.7 _p	250.1 _p	59.3 _p	102.3 _p				449.3 _p	323.1 _p	43.7 _p	82.4 _p			
M	478.6 _p	292.2 _p	66.0 _p	120.5 _p				533.8 _p	386.8 _p	50.4 _p	96.5 _p			
adjusted for seasonal variation														
M. C. D.	5	3	5	5	6	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	5	3
1959 J	465.2	302.3	65.8	97.1	24.5	76.5	102.7	469.1	320.0	47.4	101.7	24.0	52.1	76.4
J	410.2	268.7	51.0	90.5	22.2	60.4	84.0	475.8	324.2	51.0	100.6	25.8	54.9	80.9
A	396.3	238.0	64.2	94.1	28.1	74.7	104.4	461.6	308.9	56.9	95.8	24.0	60.1	84.4
S	445.4	266.2	77.8	101.4	25.7	92.3	119.6	470.9	306.9	55.4	108.6	25.5	58.6	84.4
O	443.8	276.8	68.4	98.6	24.8	78.7	104.0	464.6	311.8	53.6	99.2	24.5	58.5	83.4
N	466.8	281.1	71.9	113.8	28.7	78.9	108.9	442.3	293.1	48.1	101.1	24.5	54.3	79.1
D	461.5	282.4	73.9	105.2	29.6	85.0	115.0	464.8	314.6	51.6	98.6	23.6	57.4	81.2
1960 J	466.5	288.5	71.9	106.1	31.4	87.3	120.1	457.0 _r	310.9 _r	50.6	95.5 _r	25.4	58.6	84.2
F	474.8	276.1	77.0	121.7	37.0	89.5	127.8	477.3 _r	323.9 _r	53.7	99.7 _r	26.4	62.8	89.5
M	454.6	265.5	79.7	109.4	31.5	90.8	123.8	459.3 _r	307.3 _r	51.3	100.7 _r	24.7	59.5	84.6
A	419.1	249.6	73.6	95.9	25.9	84.1	107.6	467.7 _r	312.1 _r	53.6	102.0 _r	26.3	55.4	81.9
M	447.9	263.1	76.2	108.6	36.8	82.6	121.4	447.8 _r	305.0 _r	42.8	100.0	24.7	50.4	75.5
J	446.1	252.4	79.0	114.7	33.4	91.0	126.8	458.8 _r	308.0 _r	50.6	100.2 _r	25.0	56.6	81.9
J	467.0	251.7	85.8	129.5	41.7	103.3	149.4	455.9 _r	309.2 _r	46.4	100.3 _r	22.1	50.9	73.2
A	452.8	249.7	79.8	123.3	33.8	90.5	127.6	443.5 _r	289.3 _r	47.6	106.6 _r	23.3	50.8	74.4
S	436.0	237.9	66.6	131.5	40.6	75.7	118.9	450.3 _r	306.9	47.6	95.8 _r	22.3	50.0	72.7
O	459.2	241.0	82.5	135.7	42.9	90.8	138.4	437.7 _r	297.8 _r	43.8	96.1 _r	23.5	48.5	72.3
N	440.8	239.6	79.1	122.1	42.7	84.7	131.7	464.6 _r	311.1 _r	49.4	104.1 _r	25.1	56.5	81.9
D	431.4	227.8	71.6	132.0	37.7	81.4	121.6	462.4 _r	305.9 _r	52.8	103.7 _r	24.9	60.0	85.2
1961 J	457.5	240.8	83.5	133.2	33.5	100.3	135.9	458.2 _r	301.6 _r	52.2	104.4 _r	25.6	61.8	88.3
F	449.3	241.1	78.8	129.4	40.2	90.8	132.6	445.7 _r	293.7 _r	52.0	100.0 _r	26.1	63.5	90.7
M	475.5	251.1	76.8	147.6	46.9	88.3	136.6	460.1 _r	310.2 _r	51.0	98.9 _r	26.5	59.5	87.0
A	500.4	258.6	78.2	163.6	61.1	90.3	143.6	432.7 _r	292.1 _r	41.0	99.6 _r	23.4	42.2	66.7
M	445.1	241.4	65.3	138.4	33.1	70.2	106.3	458.4 _r	302.3 _r	51.7	104.4	24.9	60.2	85.9
J	483.4	263.1	71.0	149.3	39.2	79.9	120.9	466.3 _r	311.9 _r	52.7	101.7 _r	23.7	61.4	86.0
J	492.9	276.4	73.2	143.3	41.8	94.9	139.6	478.7 _r	322.2	52.3	104.2 _r	23.1	56.8	80.9
A	494.9	270.8	73.0	151.1	38.4	83.9	126.7	506.8 _r	351.2 _r	53.0	102.6 _r	24.7	56.6	82.3
S	525.9	291.8	84.2	149.9	47.3	94.7	145.7	506.3 _r	338.0 _r	51.5	116.8 _r	30.7	54.4	86.5
O	510.2 _r	288.3	77.7 _r	144.2 _r	38.1	86.8	129.2	522.4 _r	349.3 _r	56.1	117.0	27.8	63.3	92.1
N	519.8 _r	287.5	73.8 _r	158.5 _r	42.3	77.0	123.6	510.4 _r	345.8 _r	51.7	112.9	29.2	62.0	93.2
D	541.0	297.6	87.5	155.9	42.9	98.7	145.8	523.9	352.8	52.4	118.7	31.6	60.2	93.3
1962 J	506.7	313.9	63.4	129.4	32.7	69.8	105.7	507.5 _p	348.5 _p	47.1 _p	111.9 _p			
F	495.5 _p	295.6 _p	72.7 _p	127.2 _p				508.6 _p	349.7 _p	50.5 _p	108.4 _p			
M	507.6 _p	302.8 _p	70.9 _p	133.9 _p				537.9 _p	371.4 _p	50.7 _p	115.8 _p			

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy and Netherlands.²Includes Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland and³In addition to these thirteen countries the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development includes also Iceland, Ireland, Greece, Spain, Turkey, Canada and the United States. Canada's trade totals with the O.E.C.D. countries do not include data for the United States.

Table 83: merchandise exports and imports by selected countries

monthly averages or months	Benelux ¹		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports
million dollars												
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960	11.0	6.1 _r	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.9 _r	9.2	8.2	3.0
1959 A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960 J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
M	10.3	7.4 _r	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.9 _r	9.7	11.3	2.9
J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
S	13.9 _r	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961 J	12.0	3.6	9.1	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6
F	8.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	11.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	15.3	7.9	5.6	2.2
M	7.4	5.6	4.2	3.3	16.7	9.7	7.2	2.8	16.1	8.8	10.5	2.9
A	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.9	16.5	11.1	7.7	3.2	18.7	8.8	6.8	2.7
M	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.2	13.8	14.2	5.4	4.7	17.0	10.3	6.9	2.9
J	16.0	5.6	8.0	5.3	10.9	10.7	4.2	3.9	23.0	9.4	4.6	2.3
J	9.9	6.3	7.6	4.3	17.2	8.5	6.9	4.1	23.6	10.2	6.0	2.8
A	14.7	6.3	5.8	5.2	15.7	11.4	4.9	4.7	23.2	10.7	4.0	3.3
S	16.3	7.7	6.2	4.7	19.1	14.1	4.1	4.7	20.1	11.4	6.4	4.8
O	9.8	8.6	4.5	5.7	27.2	12.8	5.5	5.5	18.1	10.8	5.7	3.1
N	12.6	9.7	4.9	6.1	29.0	16.5	4.8	6.4	19.6	9.7	6.1	6.0
D	13.2	7.7	6.2	4.7	23.7	10.0	6.4	4.7	21.7	11.2	6.2	2.2
1962 J	13.4		4.5		14.7		5.9		21.1		8.2	

¹Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 84: the canadian balance of international payments

years and quarters	current account						capital account						official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	all countries						U.S.	U.K.	all countries				
	merchandise			interest and dividend account (net)	travel account (net)	current account balance ²	current account balance		direct investment in Canada	port- folio securities ³	capital movements N.O.P.		
	exports adjusted ¹	imports adjusted ¹	trade balance										
	million dollars												
												million U.S. dollars	
1960	5,400	-5,545	-145	-491	-207	-1,217	-1,356	+171	+645	+226	+346	1,829.2	
1961	5,896	-5,717	+179	-575	-160	-989	-1,393	+182	+420	+273	+296	2,055.8	
1956 4	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2	
1957 1	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	-69	-437	-484	+19	+98	+246	+93	1,923.6	
2	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	-66	-545	-565	+27	+155	+327	+63	1,941.8	
3	1,303	-1,350	-47	-106	+19	-212	-221	+45	+133	+142	-63	1,889.9	
4	1,279	-1,292	-13	-121	-46	-261	-309	+27	+128	+48	+85	1,828.3	
1958 1	1,084	-1,154	-70	-95	-68	-292	-314	+1	+93	+152	+47	1,867.7	
2	1,277	-1,361	-84	-98	-64	-331	-389	+20	+94	+243	-6	1,921.4	
3	1,219	-1,202	+17	-122	-5	-207	-160	+20	+103	+106	-2	1,888.2	
4	1,307	-1,349	-42	-129	-56	-301	-313	+63	+130	+109	+62	1,939.1	
1959 1	1,060	-1,218	-158	-115	-85	-428	-388	+5	+101	+198	+129	1,888.3	
2	1,355	-1,551	-196	-110	-59	-451	-368	-5	+181	+69	+201	1,934.2	
3	1,286	-1,380	-94	-111	-3	-322	-187	-28	+85	+205	+32	1,938.3	
4	1,449	-1,423	+26	-153	-60	-303	-287	+41	+183	+145	-25	1,869.2	
1960 1	1,283	-1,327	-44	-113	-83	-321	-341	+29	+196	+202	-77	1,856.1	
2	1,323	-1,510	-187	-124	-77	-470	-447	+13	+144	+102	+224	1,773.9	
3	1,400	-1,318	+82	-125	+8	-122	-166	+48	+168	+18	-64	1,813.0	
4	1,394	-1,390	+4	-129	-55	-304	-402	+81	+137	-96	+263	1,829.2	
1961 1	1,266	-1,263	+3	-169	-88	-343	-437	+39	+120	+65	+158	1,934.9	
2	1,447	-1,478	-31	-117	-72	-314	-428	+19	+140	+128	+46	1,985.2	
3	1,559	-1,422	+137	-134	+40	-66	-157	+47	+75	+85	-94	1,924.3	
4	1,624	-1,554	+70	-155	-40	-266	-371	+77	+85	-5	+186	2,055.8	

¹The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.²Balance also reflects³Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.) Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 85: shipping and aviation

monthly averages or months	merchant shipping at canadian customs ports							canals	civil aviation ⁴		
	international seaborne shipping						coastwise shipping total cargo unloaded ²	total ³ cargo traffic	revenue passenger miles	revenue goods ton miles	
	total cargo handled				cargo loaded	cargo unloaded					
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ¹	Vancouver							
											at all ports
thousand short tons										millions	thousands
1960	469	278	802	576	4, 208	3, 252	3, 403	5, 894	237. 8	4, 446	
1961	447	319	907	711	4, 477	3, 266	3, 825	6, 359	279. 2	4, 768	
1959 O	388	111	1, 190	503	5, 998	4, 083	5, 240	7, 712	207. 5	4, 038	
N	93	114	1, 380	496	4, 961	3, 977	4, 220	6, 218	174. 4	4, 121	
D	501	204	543	495	2, 633	1, 653	3, 099	829	188. 3	4, 710	
1960 J	516	386	-	516	2, 044	659	946	-	196. 1	3, 449	
F	617	395	-	689	2, 005	715	876	-	170. 7	3, 671	
M	459	463	5	662	1, 868	728	1, 112	-	191. 8	3, 987	
A	427	232	450	505	2, 470	2, 896	2, 891	2, 532	216. 6	4, 481	
M	368	185	1, 312	592	5, 698	4, 835	4, 679	7, 581	233. 1	4, 315	
J	533	193	1, 272	724	6, 248	4, 864	4, 779	7, 997	279. 1	4, 691	
J	429	204	1, 168	490	6, 530	4, 314	4, 551	7, 632	295. 1	4, 392	
A	466	146	1, 112	483	6, 222	4, 942	4, 564	7, 173	300. 3	5, 398	
S	431	220	1, 127	624	5, 484	4, 873	4, 536	6, 903	287. 2	4, 571	
O	442	264	1, 380	561	5, 477	4, 967	4, 511	7, 281	263. 1	4, 680	
N	413	243	1, 466	425	3, 750	3, 899	4, 332	5, 454	199. 5	4, 569	
D	533	404	328	638	2, 696	1, 334	3, 056	489	221. 2	5, 145	
1961 J	484	424	-	586	2, 087	623	1, 000	-	225. 0	3, 895	
F	544	627	-	652	1, 988	745	944	-	202. 4	4, 049	
M	676	657	-	731	2, 285	845	1, 044	-	256. 7	5, 076	
A	395	315	520	665	2, 757	2, 028	2, 977	3, 428	254. 7	4, 177	
M	378	181	1, 398	829	5, 180	4, 126	4, 879	7, 817	271. 2	4, 557	
J	358	156	1, 578	852	6, 061	4, 689	5, 562	7, 226	319. 0	4, 628	
J	416	278	1, 247	586	5, 887	4, 696	5, 659	7, 896	357. 6	4, 785	
A	359	265	1, 626	915	6, 827	5, 859	4, 888	7, 374	353. 5	4, 655	
S	391	87	1, 161	602	6, 093	4, 486	4, 994	7, 177	330. 3	5, 295	
O	357	337	1, 238	674	6, 173	5, 020	4, 918	8, 075	292. 3	5, 029	
N	401	234	1, 528	683	5, 095	4, 328	5, 005	7, 408	223. 0	5, 229	
D	604	274	590	752	3, 287	1, 754	4, 007	831	265. 0	5, 836	
1962 J	534	338	-	760	2, 965	758	1, 043	-	-	-	
F	566	351	-	789	2, 188	683	1, 108	-	-	-	
M	649	404	2	847	2, 563	778	1, 233	-	-	-	

¹Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. ²Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. ³Annual data are average of nine months. ⁴Does not include bulk transportation. Source: Canal Statistics (54-001), Shipping Statistics (54-002), Civil Aviation (51-001), D.B.S.

Table 86: carloadings of revenue freight on canadian railways¹[illegible]

¹Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. ²Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with livestock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Car Loadings (52-001), D.B.S.

Table 87: operating statistics of canadian railways¹

all railways ²									
monthly averages or months	operating revenues			operating expenses	operating income	revenue tons carried	revenue tons carried one mile	revenue passengers carried	revenue pas- sengers carried one mile
	total	freight	passenger						
million dollars					millions				
1960	95.9	82.6 _r	5.8	92.4 _r	3.5 _r	14.8	5,451	1.6	189
1961	96.3	84.3 _r	5.1	92.7	3.6 _r	14.5	5,482 _r	1.6	163
1959 S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222
1960 J	86.5	74.2	5.1	92.4	Dr 5.8	12.2	4,887	1.7	167
F	94.8	83.4	4.5	93.7	1.0	13.2	5,086	1.9	164
M	101.2	88.7	4.8	95.9	5.3	13.5	5,201	1.6	153
A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.7	1.4	13.1	4,819	1.6	184
M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.8	4.2	16.1	5,664	1.5	176
J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.5	4.7	16.7	5,911	1.5	216
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.5	3.4	16.3	5,839	1.6	273
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.4	1.8	16.5	5,795	1.7	250
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	93.4	1.4	17.3	6,193	1.6	184
O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.5	0.9	16.6	6,017	1.6	150
N	96.6	84.7	4.5	89.0	7.6	13.6	5,102	1.5	140
D	86.0	72.7	6.3	71.0	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208
1961 J	84.0 _r	73.1 _r	4.4	88.0 _r	Dr 4.6	11.8	4,652	1.7	142
F	82.0	72.3	3.9	85.4	Dr 3.4	11.5	4,671	1.4	118
M	91.1	80.1	4.4	89.3	1.8	12.1	5,168	1.6	149
A	89.1	77.8	4.3	89.2	Dr 0.1	12.9	5,394	1.5	132
M	96.5	84.1	4.5	94.4	2.1	15.1	5,900	1.5	143
J	97.4	85.1	6.7	101.1	Dr 3.7	16.4	6,250	1.5	190
J	125.6	111.3 ⁴	7.7	100.7	24.9	15.6	6,034	1.7	263
A	101.1	87.2	6.8	95.9	5.2	15.3	5,804	1.7	217
S	103.9	91.1	5.1	95.1	8.8	16.2	6,029	1.5	171
O	101.9	91.2	4.1	96.5	5.4	17.8	5,845	1.5	134
N	96.5	85.5	3.7	90.5	6.1	14.7	5,282	1.5	116
D	87.5	74.9	5.6	87.6	Dr 0.1	14.4	4,778	1.6	183
1962 J	85.1	75.0	3.9	89.9	Dr 4.8				

canadian national railways²

canadian pacific railway company

monthly averages or months	revenue		total railway			revenue		total railway			
	freight	passenger	operating revenues	operating expenses	operating income	freight	passenger	operating revenues	operating expenses	operating income	
million dollars											
1960	38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	Dr 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8	
1961	40.3	2.6	46.5	47.2	Dr 0.8	33.9	2.2	38.8	35.7	3.1	
1959	O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
	N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
	D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960	J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
	F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
	M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
	A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
	M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
	J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
	J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
	A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
	S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
	O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
	N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
	D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1
	1961	J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	Dr 5.0	30.6	1.9	35.3	34.4	1.0
F		35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	Dr 3.5	29.0	1.6	33.3	32.7	0.6
M		39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	Dr 1.9	33.1	2.0	38.0	33.8	4.2
A		37.1	2.4	43.1	44.5	Dr 1.3	32.9	1.8	37.3	36.0	1.3
M		39.7	2.3	46.8	47.5	Dr 0.7	34.6	2.0	39.2	36.6	2.6
J		39.1	3.3	44.9	54.1	Dr 9.1	33.8	3.0	39.4	35.8	3.6
J		54.3 ⁴	3.9	61.5	48.0	13.6	44.3 ⁴	3.4	50.4	41.5	8.8
A		41.2	3.4	48.5	48.5	-	33.2	3.0	38.8	36.5	2.4
S		42.1	2.4	48.7	47.5	1.3	35.3	2.4	40.5	36.4	4.1
O		41.6	2.2	47.2	47.8	Dr 0.6	36.5	1.6	40.7	37.7	3.0
N		41.9	1.9	47.8	45.6	2.2	35.2	1.5	39.5	36.2	3.4
D		37.1	3.1	43.9	48.0	Dr 4.1	30.1	2.2	35.1	31.5	3.6
1962		J	36.6	2.0	41.4	46.2	Dr 4.8	30.4	1.6	34.9	35.1	Dr 0.2

¹Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1960 and 1961 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ²As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ³As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. ⁴Includes January to July interim payments related to recommendations of the Royal Commission on Railway Transportation. Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-206), D.B.S.

Table 88: Bank of Canada

Table 66: Bank of Canada										
assets										
government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities										
end of period	treasury bills	other maturities			total	advances to chartered and savings banks	foreign currency assets ¹	investments in IDB ²	all other accounts ³	
		2 years and under	over 2 years	total						
million dollars										
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	-	78.8	89.4	186.5	
1961	312.2	513.9	1,999.6	2,513.5	2,825.7	-	69.8	115.0	232.4	
1959	N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	-	62.0	83.3	109.2
	D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	-	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	-	61.1	83.6	233.9
	F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	-	51.3	84.2	109.9
	M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	-	44.3	84.6	88.5
	A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	-	59.4	86.0	184.8
	M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	-	63.9	86.5	92.0
	J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	-	53.5	86.7	190.5
	J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	-	52.5	86.8	235.1
	A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	-	51.9	87.8	100.1
	S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	-	52.7	87.9	207.6
	O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	-	64.9	88.8	144.8
	N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	-	53.4	89.2	109.0
	D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	-	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961	J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	-	70.1	90.2	105.6
	F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	2,532.4	-	76.8	90.9	118.2
	M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	2,609.6	-	75.4	92.9	218.0
	A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	2,686.6	-	65.4	95.7	207.0
	M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	2,680.8	-	64.4	97.8	101.4
	J	276.7	438.2	1,947.2	2,385.5	2,662.2	-	71.0	98.2	205.1
	J	338.5	477.8	1,931.5	2,409.3	2,747.8	-	61.7	99.5	133.3
	A	324.6	422.0	2,006.0	2,427.9	2,752.5	-	69.9	102.1	104.5
	S	326.9	424.0	2,060.6	2,484.6	2,811.5	-	70.7	104.4	204.4
	O	270.4	455.1	2,031.4	2,486.5	2,757.0	-	68.1	108.8	233.2
	N	298.1	472.0	2,018.9	2,490.9	2,789.1	-	58.2	112.1	100.9
1962	D	312.2	513.9	1,999.6	2,513.5	2,825.7	-	69.8	115.0	232.4
	J	227.6	427.3	2,092.0	2,519.2	2,746.9	-	67.0	117.4	100.8
	F	186.9	384.8	2,091.1	2,475.9	2,662.8	-	62.3	121.3	115.2
	M	231.9	436.6	2,090.9	2,527.6	2,759.5	-	68.3	124.7	203.2
	A	232.3	483.3	2,094.5	2,577.8	2,810.1	-	99.7	131.3	140.1
liabilities										
end of period	total assets or liabilities	notes in circulation held by			Canadian dollar deposits			foreign currency liabilities	other accounts ⁴	
		chartered banks	others	total	government of Canada	chartered banks	other			
million dollars										
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5	
1961	3,242.9	346.6	1,800.2	2,146.8	41.4	749.4	33.4	59.0	97.9	
1959	N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
	D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
	F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
	M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
	A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
	M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
	J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
	J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
	A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
	S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
	O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
	N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
	D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961	J	2,850.1	321.0	1,640.7	1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
	F	2,818.3	300.1	1,654.6	1,954.7	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
	M	2,995.9	230.5	1,749.2	1,979.7	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1
	A	3,054.7	256.0	1,736.4	1,992.4	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3	234.6
	M	2,944.3	331.3	1,679.3	2,010.6	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4	147.7
	J	3,036.3	239.2	1,780.8	2,020.0	26.2	645.5	25.9	60.3	258.5
	J	3,042.3	328.6	1,743.3	2,071.9	31.9	675.7	27.9	51.2	183.7
	A	3,029.0	312.6	1,743.6	2,056.1	64.2	664.6	27.7	59.5	156.8
	S	3,190.9	260.3	1,800.4	2,060.7	56.6	709.3	27.4	61.0	276.0
	O	3,167.1	326.3	1,734.5	2,060.8	1.4	794.6	29.8	57.4	223.1
	N	3,060.3	292.9	1,772.1	2,065.0	29.4	701.0	28.2	47.6	189.1
	D	3,242.9	346.6	1,800.2	2,146.8	41.4	749.4	33.4	59.0	212.8
1962	J	3,032.1	324.1	1,693.1	2,017.2	99.1	734.1	27.6	56.2	97.9
	F	2,961.6	307.5	1,713.8	2,021.3	39.4	707.4	27.3	51.3	115.0
	M	3,155.6	234.3	1,791.7	2,026.0	46.0	749.2	30.0	57.5	247.0
	A	3,181.2			2,090.9	34.8	766.3	29.4	88.4	171.4

¹Foreign exchange and foreign securities.

²Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.

³Bank premises and all other

assets. ⁴Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 89: Canadian chartered banks

end of period	Canadian cash reserves ¹			advances from bank of Canada	liabilities						
	total cash reserves	Canadian dollar deposit liabilities	average cash reserve ratio		Canadian dollar deposits						
					government of Canada	provincial governments	personal savings	other notice	other banks ²	public demand	total
million dollars											
1960	985	12,052	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1961	1,040	12,804	8.1	—	588	134	7,618	929	216	4,701	14,186
1960 J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929
A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062
M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,259
J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248
J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166
A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067
S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279
O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778
N	999	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699
D	1,019	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1961 J	1,029	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	12,559
F	1,019	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	12,672
M	1,009	12,445	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	12,720
A	1,017	12,548	8.1	—	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	12,627
M	1,018	12,560	8.1	—	122	169	7,524	804	146	3,911	12,676
J	1,026	12,623	8.1	—	113	167	7,549	856	147	4,072	12,904
J	1,029	12,679	8.1	—	144	169	7,631	896	151	4,170	13,160
A	1,040	12,790	8.1	—	131	159	7,643	1,002	159	4,083	13,178
S	1,064	13,122	8.1	—	166	153	7,724	949	171	4,200	13,363
O	1,072	13,128	8.2	—	17	141	7,853	947	244	4,401	13,604
N	1,076	13,226	8.1	—	517	135	7,569	1,012	229	4,303	13,765
D	1,082	13,356	8.1	—	588	134	7,618	929	216	4,701	14,186
1962 J	1,115	13,693	8.1	—	701	148	7,700	940	153	4,053	13,695
F	1,109	13,696	8.1	—	807	154	7,782	926	163	3,981	13,813
M	1,101	13,582	8.1	—	718	152	7,899	950	176	3,992	13,886

end of period	liabilities				assets						
	acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit	shareholders equity ³	all other liabilities	total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	treasury bills	government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁴		other Canadian securities	
								2 years and under	over 2 years	provincial municipal ⁵	corporate
million dollars											
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961	323	1,071	85	15,665	1,096	215	1,157	1,089	1,551	583	470
1959 O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960 J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961 J	263	1,008	85	13,915	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
F	263	1,008	75	14,018	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467
M	262	1,025	73	14,080	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465
A	259	1,026	72	13,984	952	116	1,000	902	1,260	549	464
M	266	1,030	64	14,035	997	108	1,107	889	1,285	548	467
J	277	1,030	66	14,277	885	148	1,141	915	1,325	539	456
J	278	1,030	72	14,540	1,004	111	1,204	903	1,352	536	462
A	274	1,030	70	14,552	977	117	1,262	920	1,475	547	462
S	327	1,032	74	14,796	970	188	1,217	911	1,554	547	462
O	338	1,055	100	15,098	1,121	218	1,270	1,065	1,423	563	461
N	331	1,070	91	15,256	994	238	1,218	1,066	1,474	591	471
D	323	1,071	85	15,665	1,096	215	1,157	1,089	1,551	583	470
1962 J	339	1,074	91	15,199	1,058	146	1,215	1,116	1,570	585	466
F	337	1,075	79	15,304	1,015	182	1,206	1,103	1,577	584	467
M	338	1,075	76	15,376	983		1,164	1,150	1,567	584	469

¹Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ²Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ³Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁴Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁵Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁶Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁷Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁸Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁹Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ¹⁰Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

May, 1962

Table 89: canadian chartered banks—concluded

Table 67: Canadian domestic assets												
end of period	assets										total canadian and net foreign assets	
	insured residential mortgages	loans in canadian currency ⁴					canadian dollar items in transit (net)	net foreign assets ²	all other assets			
		call and short	provincial-municipal ⁵	grain dealers ⁷	Canada savings bonds ⁸	general loans ¹⁰				total loans		
million dollars												
1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263	
1961	953	129	292	348	189	5,920	6,878	981	21	669	15,665	
1960	J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	- 1	518	13,240
	F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
	M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
	A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
	M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
	J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
	J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
	A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
	S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
	O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
	N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	6,489	724	103	598	14,068
	D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1961	J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	6,335	681	61	592	13,915
	F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	6,320	723	54	593	14,018
	M	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	6,363	765	55	590	14,080
	A	964	101	366	392	108	5,464	6,431	717	39	591	13,984
	M	961	109	302	347	90	5,535	6,383	696	- 6	600	14,035
	J	958	113	297	322	69	5,678	6,479	859	- 40	614	14,277
	J	959	93	267	365	50	5,756	6,531	893	- 33	616	14,540
	A	954	87	263	366	33	5,847	6,596	669	- 42	614	14,552
	S	958	109	272	377	23	5,807	6,588	851	-116	667	14,796
	O	955	121	263	367	5	5,848	6,604	840	-100	679	15,098
	N	952	120	264	341	198	5,941	6,864	719	- 7	676	15,256
	D	953	129	292	348	189	5,920	6,878	981	21	669	15,665
1962	J	948	93	285	345	166	5,937	6,826	638	- 55	688	15,199
	F	943	106	313	316	146	6,014	6,895	683	- 40	688	15,304
	M	939	91	358	287	126	6,159	7,021	741	- 82	687	15,376

Table 90: currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits

Table 70: currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits

end of period	currency outside banks			chartered bank deposits				total currency and deposits ³		
	notes ¹	coin ²	total	personal savings deposits	government of Canada deposits	other deposits ³	total ³	held by general public		
								including personal savings deposits	excluding personal savings deposits	
	million dollars									
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁴	423	3,725 ⁴	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1961	1,800	158	1,959	7,618	588	4,998	13,205	15,163	14,575	6,957
1960 A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	13,235	13,081	5,853
S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	13,322	6,012
O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	13,525	6,100
N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	13,188	6,015
D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1961 J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	13,660	13,247	5,928
F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	13,745	13,297	5,895
M	1,749	145	1,894	7,484	299	4,171	11,955	13,849	13,550	6,066
A	1,736	145	1,882	7,564	125	4,220	11,909	13,791	13,666	6,102
M	1,679	146	1,825	7,524	122	4,335	11,981	13,806	13,684	6,160
J	1,781	148	1,929	7,549	113	4,383	12,045	13,974	13,861	6,312
J	1,743	149	1,893	7,631	144	4,493	12,267	14,160	14,016	6,386
A	1,744	150	1,894	7,643	131	4,734	12,509	14,403	14,271	6,628
S	1,800	153	1,954	7,724	166	4,622	12,512	14,466	14,300	6,576
O	1,735	154	1,889	7,853	17	4,894	12,765	14,653	14,636	6,783
N	1,772	155	1,927	7,569	517	4,960	13,045	14,972	14,456	6,887
D	1,800	158	1,959	7,618	588	4,998	13,205	15,163	14,575	6,957
1962 J	1,693	155	1,848	7,700	701	4,657	13,058	14,905	14,205	6,505
F	1,714	156	1,870	7,782	807	4,542	13,130	15,000	14,194	6,412
M	1,792	153	1,945	7,899	718	4,528	13,146	15,091	14,372	6,473

¹Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

²Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).

³At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

⁴Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of

Canada.

Table 91: federal government budgetary revenues and expenditures

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	Estimated 1961-62
	millions of dollars				
Revenues					
Tax Revenues	4,622.8	4,247.4	4,752.3	5,015.8	5,157.0
Income Tax—	2,798.9	2,435.3	2,782.9	3,076.0	3,120.0
Personal	1,499.8	1,353.5	1,566.6	1,711.2	1,800.0
Corporation	1,234.8	1,020.6	1,142.9	1,276.6	1,205.0
On Dividends, Interest, etc. going abroad	64.3	61.2	73.4	88.2	115.0
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax	703.2	694.5	732.7	720.6	774.0
Other Excise Taxes	250.8	241.8	287.4	290.7	276.0
Automobiles	72.3	59.3	64.3	59.6	25.4
Beverages (soft drinks)	0.6	—	—	—	—
Candy and chewing gum	0.7	—	—	—	—
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco	142.4	148.0	185.5	193.7	221.7
Electric power export	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc.	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.7
Matches and Lighters	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs	16.9	17.8	17.8	15.9	17.6
Toilet preparations	6.3	6.8	7.7	8.4	8.9
Wines	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5
Sundry Commodities	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Interest and penalties	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5
Less refunds	-0.7	-2.6	-0.4	-0.3	-11.0
Customs Import Duties	498.1	486.5	525.7	498.7	539.0
Excise Duties	300.1	316.7	335.2	344.9	363.0
Spirits	83.7	96.5	102.4	108.5	113.7
Beer	88.2	83.1	90.7	91.0	95.6
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco	131.7	141.2	146.2	149.6	158.3
Less refunds	-3.5	-4.1	-4.1	-4.2	-4.6
Estate Tax	71.6	72.6	88.4	84.9	85.0
Miscellaneous Tax revenue	0.1	—	—	—	—
Non-Tax Revenues	426.0	507.3	537.5	601.9	615.0
Return on Investments	169.4	221.2	239.7	283.8	305.0
Post Office—net postal revenue	152.9	157.5	167.6	173.6	180.0
Other	103.7	128.6	130.2	144.5	130.0
Total Revenues	5,048.8	4,754.7	5,289.8	5,617.7	5,772.0
Expenditures					
Agriculture	131.9	208.6	227.5	264.9	289.3
Citizenship and Immigration	51.8	52.9	54.9	61.1	66.1
Defence Production	15.0	13.9	17.6	20.4	24.7
External Affairs	60.4	75.8	97.2	103.0	95.0
Finance	1,187.4	1,228.2	1,420.2	1,460.0	1,512.4
Administration and General	7.6	10.2	10.8	19.9	19.6
Government contributions with respect to the Superannuation Account	78.1	37.7	40.0	41.4	46.9
Public Debt charges	567.4	648.0	783.4	797.6	839.7
Payments to provinces	382.7	467.0	519.0	537.8	540.6
Other	151.6	65.3	67.0	63.3	65.6

Source: The Budget, April 10, 1962

ay, 1962

Table 91: federal government budgetary revenues and expenditures—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	Estimated 1961-62
	millions of dollars				
Expenditures (concluded)					
Fisheries	16.4	17.5	19.9	19.2	24.3
Justice	19.9	24.3	27.8	27.7	34.7
Labour	81.7	86.8	102.9	121.3	188.1
Legislation	6.8	7.6	7.7	8.5	8.4
Lines and Technical Surveys	36.1	43.8	54.4	59.1	69.3
National Defence	1,669.5	1,425.7	1,516.6	1,517.5	1,622.0
Defence forces, army, naval and air services	1,415.0	1,222.7	1,397.1	1,406.0	1,496.5
Mutual aid to NATO countries	118.5	70.7	18.4	14.6	10.2
Defence research and development	78.7	74.4	39.2	41.9	42.9
Government contribution to permanent services pension account	49.7	49.5	51.8	40.5	56.0
Other	7.6	8.4	10.1	14.5	16.4
National Health and Welfare	661.7	877.9	876.7	887.2	1,037.4
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	103.9	184.0	—	—	—
Family Allowances	437.9	474.8	491.2	506.2	520.9
General Health Grants	34.6	45.9	46.0	48.0	49.0
Old Age Assistance, Blind and Disabled Persons Allowances Other	39.7	49.7	50.6	51.3	51.0
National Research Council	45.6	117.5	228.9	281.7	416.5
National Revenue	21.6	25.4	31.5	34.4	38.7
Northern Affairs and National Resources	67.7	68.8	68.7	73.3	75.9
Post Office	41.9	58.0	74.3	74.3	86.5
Public Works	153.3	157.8	165.8	178.4	188.6
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	209.3	226.1	217.9	200.9	193.4
Trade and Commerce	47.4	51.7	52.4	56.0	61.1
Transport	17.1	19.9	17.9	21.8	40.0
Canal Services	206.7	288.8	296.5	336.4	476.4
Marine Services	8.6	9.7	5.8	6.4	5.3
Railway and Steamship Services	32.8	51.8	53.3	42.7	47.2
Air Services	5.7	1.8	3.7	6.2	6.5
Deficits	90.3	115.4	124.1	133.9	152.0
Other	55.6	95.9	96.3	134.7	183.4
Veterans Affairs	13.7	14.2	13.3	12.5	22.0
Pensions	277.2	288.8	288.3	292.3	334.1
Treatment and welfare services	145.6	150.7	149.7	150.7	177.6
Hospital accommodation, additions, alterations and improvements	56.4	56.1	52.6	52.6	53.2
Veterans allowances, treatment allowances and other benefits	3.3	3.3	4.5	6.1	5.3
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits	53.1	60.4	63.2	64.7	81.0
Soldier settlement and veterans land acts	1.8	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.2
Other	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.7
Other Departments	11.4	10.7	10.2	10.1	10.1
Total Expenditures	5,087.4	5,364.0	5,702.9	5,958.1	6,563.4
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus (+) or deficit (-))	-38.6	-609.3	-413.1	-340.4	-791.4

Table 92: cheques cashed in clearing house centres

monthly averages or months	by regions										
	Canada	by regions					selected cities				
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver ¹
	million dollars										
1960	22,468	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1961	24,482	490	7,268	11,227	3,795	1,703	6,549	9,131	494	1,738	1,481
1960 J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
A	22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
M	22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
J	25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
J	21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
A	22,226	471	6,803	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
S	21,856	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
O	22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
N	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
D	24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
1961 J	22,965	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
F	21,489	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063
M	24,195	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,346
A	21,734	425	6,261	10,066	3,526	1,456	5,685	8,172	449	1,664	1,252
M	25,339	509	7,325	11,665	4,203	1,636	6,585	9,454	483	2,118	1,441
J	26,031	507	7,574	12,232	3,997	1,720	6,770	9,974	498	1,805	1,517
J	23,325	504	6,952	10,447	3,775	1,647	6,303	8,250	512	1,684	1,445
A	24,573	485	7,176	11,139	3,850	1,923	6,368	9,021	496	1,759	1,688
S	23,845	494	6,797	10,777	3,689	2,089	6,094	8,770	479	1,653	1,800
O	25,339	503	7,384	11,673	4,139	1,640	6,635	9,464	551	1,854	1,425
N	27,203	545	8,274	12,252	4,211	1,921	7,461	9,908	574	2,002	1,637
D	27,748	562	8,134	12,978	4,098	1,975	7,352	10,732	523	1,797	1,741
1962 J	26,874	556	7,770	12,708	3,872	1,969	6,973	10,423	573	1,577	1,762
F	22,199	442	6,623	10,292	3,363	1,478	5,882	8,323	474	1,549	1,298
M	25,908	497	7,710	12,340	3,570	1,791	7,031	10,155	526	1,437	1,520

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report. included since March, 1961.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (61-001), D.B.S.

¹New Westminster data

Table 93: life insurance sales

monthly averages or months	by regions										
	Canada ¹	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	million dollars										
1960	390.4	2.84	1.01	12.15	8.10	124.80	152.17	17.01	11.55	27.48	33.04
1961	401.2	3.01	1.00	11.58	8.19	127.35	150.83	15.83	12.44	28.18	32.92
1960 J	328.5	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F	398.3	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
M	471.6	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
A	388.5	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
M	392.9	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
J	432.0	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
J	384.2	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
A	342.1	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
S	347.9	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
O	390.4	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
N	450.9	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
D	417.4	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961 J	338.9	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
F	387.5	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04
M	410.8	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69	34.21
A	389.1	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.69	16.22	13.96	30.47	31.20
M	410.2	3.18	0.86	11.71	8.31	125.53	154.92	17.46	13.25	29.43	35.76
J	444.0	4.34	1.30	13.52	8.78	144.02	166.53	18.39	13.49	30.36	36.84
J	413.9	2.84	1.04	13.09	8.40	129.18	155.92	16.03	11.51	28.31	33.05
A	355.6	2.89	0.99	10.77	7.89	113.43	130.56	13.45	10.75	23.59	32.26
S	352.7	2.33	0.79	10.28	7.75	119.43	126.30	13.04	10.17	23.94	29.67
O	411.4	2.77	0.99	11.68	8.96	134.82	153.28	15.93	11.54	27.55	33.51
N	468.2	3.13	0.85	13.09	9.51	152.14	176.99	16.44	13.75	33.67	37.17
D	431.6	2.94	1.32	11.89	8.77	152.20	154.63	16.14	12.84	28.48	31.16
1962 J	359.5	3.66	0.76	10.21	7.32	125.93	131.22	15.24	9.94	26.26	28.93
F	389.7	2.77	0.71	10.35	8.45	129.98	149.98	15.51	10.52	28.72	32.67
M	419.8	2.63	0.78	12.50	9.41	147.65	152.39	16.32	11.12	32.06	34.90

Note: This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

¹The Canada totals by months for 1960 and 1961 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1960 and 1961 nor the monthly averages for 1961 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 94: benefit payments of life insurance companies¹

monthly averages or months	death and accidental death claims	matured endowments	disability benefits income payments	annuity payments	surrender values	dividends to policy- holders	total payments					
							all policies	ordinary	industrial	group		
million dollars												
960	16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74		
961	17.98	3.91	0.47	6.40	10.88	10.20	49.83	34.46	3.38	12.00		
1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18	
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78	
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87	
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96	
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46	
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02	
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45	
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96	
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99	
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14	
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29	
	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	52.92	33.82	9.30	9.80	
	1961	J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	50.74	35.72	2.31	12.72
		F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	48.13	32.74	2.66	12.73
		M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	52.13	36.46	3.02	12.65
		A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	45.54	32.72	2.91	9.91
M		19.24	3.73	0.47	6.41	12.53	11.63	54.01	38.74	3.13	12.15	
J		18.77	3.72	0.51	6.55	12.30	12.46	54.32	38.40	2.95	12.96	
J		16.27	3.35	0.45	6.41	10.39	5.37	42.24	28.78	2.56	10.89	
A		18.05	3.24	0.43	6.36	9.98	8.06	46.12	31.56	2.73	11.82	
S		17.75	3.67	0.50	6.48	9.83	8.79	47.02	33.28	2.40	11.34	
O		18.30	4.29	0.45	6.65	10.95	9.39	50.03	36.54	2.84	10.65	
N		19.42	4.60	0.65	6.67	11.51	10.43	53.29	36.91	2.94	13.43	
D		17.48	4.34	0.45	5.99	8.64	17.53	54.43	31.68	10.03	12.72	
1962		J	20.66	4.53	0.41	7.22	11.69	10.69	55.20	38.48	2.33	14.39
		F	17.76	3.96	0.60	6.76	10.33	12.61	52.04	35.93	2.99	13.12

Table 95: payments to beneficiaries on death claims¹

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	million dollars										
1960	48.84	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1961	53.95	0.40	0.14	1.61	1.15	16.19	24.22	2.21	1.17	2.52	4.34
1959 3	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
4	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960 1	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
2	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
3	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
4	51.83	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
1961 1	54.51	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92
2	54.00	0.50	0.08	1.44	1.26	15.59	25.33	2.51	1.04	2.23	4.02
3	52.06	0.32	0.16	1.62	1.00	15.24	23.09	2.28	1.19	2.59	4.56
4	55.20	0.44	0.15	1.75	1.18	18.80	21.86	1.83	1.32	3.04	4.84

¹Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 96: security issues and retirements

years and quarters	provincial and municipal ¹		corporate and other				government of Canada				
			total ¹		bonds and debentures ¹	preferred stocks ¹	common stocks	securities ³		funded debt ⁴	
	new issues	retirements	new issues	retirements	net new ² issues	net new issues	net new ¹ issues	new issues	retirements	direct outstanding	total outstanding
par values in million Canadian dollars											
1957	1,180	353	1,780	307	958	89	426	1,350	1,503	14,436	728
1958	1,253	299	1,339	363	665	25	287	8,056	7,027	15,393	1,023
1959	1,402	535	966	439	123	72	331	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334
1960	1,382	519	998	462	301	52	183	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676
1961	1,623	483	1,261 _r	736 _r	282 _r	-60 _r	303 _r	2,200	1,842	16,965	1,671
1960 2	461	85	378	112	128	20	83	469	376	15,741	1,433
3	319	126	204	120	40	17	26	-	-	15,677	1,433
4	274	167	134	141	-39	-1	34	600	823	16,071	1,676
1961 1	403	109	259	153	4	19	53	425	327	16,078	1,676
2	322	137	460	140	158	16	146	500	350	16,088	1,674
3	432	77	339	218	97	-103	147	750	576	16,323	1,674
4	466	161	200 _r	210 _r	24 _r	13 _r	-47 _r	525	588	16,965	1,671
1962 1	352	198	146	111	12	3	21	400	297 _r	16,964 _r	1,636

¹Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year.²"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.³Excluding Treasury Bills

Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds.

⁴End of period.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 97: corporation profits before taxes

quarterly averages or quarters	manufacturing											
	mining, quarrying and oil wells	food and beverages	rubber products	textile products	wood products	paper products	printing, publishing and allied industries	iron and steel products	non- ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	non- metallic mineral products	products of petroleum and coal
	million dollars											
1958	62	60	6	14	12	52	14	94	8	17	16	20
1959	78	62	7	18	23	59	16	114	5	19	18	25
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 3	77	74	7	14	13	53	10	72	8	15	24	17
4	65	68	9	19	17	62	16	98	9	22	17	30
1959 1	69	43	4	17	17	43	12	96	4	11	5	19
2	72	63	10	19	33	66	21	141	6	19	20	15
3	79	72	8	17	16	58	14	110	5	21	28	26
4	90	72	6	17	25	68	16	109	5	25	19	41
1960 1	89	38	2	14	19	49	12	99	5	16	3	28
2	91	58	5	13	22	68	19	114	7	17	13	22
3	89	76	5	11	20	65	12	69	8	14	24	27
4	79	69	6	15	11	66	14	68	6	13	18	27
1961 1	76	44	3	15	11	48	11	52	5	7	1	21
2	104	59	7	14	24	76	20	113	10	11	17	21
3	110	76	6	16	26	74	12	79	7	15	27	33
4	114	79	7	20	14	77	18	101	8	17	17	34
adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 3	73	61	7	14	12	52	13	85	7	16	16	17
4	68	62	9	18	19	57	16	102	10	19	16	23
1959 1	72	62	8	17	24	55	14	105	5	13	18	21
2	70	64	8	20	25	60	16	113	5	19	18	21
3	75	59	7	17	14	57	17	126	4	22	19	26
4	93	65	5	16	28	63	16	112	6	22	17	33
1960 1	93	55	4	14	26	63	14	109	6	20	16	30
2	89	59	4	14	17	60	14	92	6	17	11	29
3	85	63	4	11	17	63	15	78	7	13	15	25
4	81	64	6	14	12	62	14	71	7	10	16	20
1961 1	81	65	6	15	16	63	13	58	6	9	14	23
2	103	61	6	15	18	67	15	92	9	11	15	29
3	106	63	6	15	24	71	15	89	6	14	18	31
4	114	69	5	20	17	74	18	106	9	16	15	26
quarterly averages or quarters	manufacturing			trans- portation, storage and commu- nication	public utility operation	wholesale trade	retail trade	finance, insurance and real estate	service	other non- manu- facturing	total all industries ¹	
	chemical products	other manufacturing industries	total ²									
	million dollars											
1958	24	15	350	47	14	60	60	111	18	46	769	
1959	30	17	413	66	17	66	65	113	21	36	874	
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 3	27	17	351	66	9	73	59	107	20	64	826	
4	22	15	404	56	15	65	79	104	16	40	844	
1959 1	26	16	313	39	26	47	41	118	16	20	689	
2	39	16	468	71	15	71	76	118	25	43	959	
3	34	21	430	92	10	80	60	106	23	51	931	
4	23	14	440	63	18	64	84	109	19	32	919	
1960 1	28	15	328	47	29	43	31	131	16	18	732	
2	35	12	405	67	18	53	61	135	21	39	890	
3	32	19	382	82	10	57	46	130	21	47	864	
4	21	13	347	61	19	57	83	104	12	29	791	
1961 1	23	14	255	34	31	31	25	130	11	16	609	
2	37	13	422	65	19	53	54	134	21	38	910	
3	36	20	427	102	11	63	55	134	19	48	969	
4	30	12	434	61	20	66	89	123	16	27	950	
adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 3	26	15	341	49	15	62	61	109	17	46	773	
4	26	16	393	58	15	67	64	122	19	44	850	
1959 1	30	17	389	65	17	66	64	112	20	37	842	
2	31	17	417	67	16	67	67	103	20	38	865	
3	31	17	416	68	18	67	62	108	20	35	869	
4	30	16	429	65	18	62	68	128	23	36	922	
1960 1	32	16	405	74	19	61	49	124	20	34	879	
2	28	13	364	63	19	50	55	120	17	34	811	
3	28	15	354	59	19	47	48	132	18	32	794	
4	28	15	339	61	19	52	69	124	15	33	793	
1961 1	26	15	329	53	20	45	39	125	14	33	739	
2	30	15	383	63	20	52	49	120	17	34	841	
3	31	15	398	75	22	54	56	137	16	33	897	
4	39	14	428	71	19	62	79	139	20	29	961	

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives). ¹Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. ²Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco and Leather. Source: Corporation Profits (61-003), D.B.S.

Table 98: index numbers of security prices (1935-39=100)

common stocks												preferred stocks
monthly averages or months	investors' index						mining index					
	industrials					utilities						
	total 86 stocks	total 67 stocks	machinery and equipment 8 stocks	pulp and paper 8 stocks	beverages 8 stocks	total 13 stocks	banks 6 stocks	total 27 stocks	golds 21 stocks	base metals 6 stocks	total 26 stocks	
1960	249. 6	256. 6	673. 8	1, 111. 6	644. 7	189. 1	320. 0	104. 9	75. 6	172. 0	152. 8	
1961	312. 2	325. 9	735. 6	1, 298. 2	875. 5	218. 3	392. 1	125. 4	79. 3	230. 8	162. 5	
1960	J	259. 2	267. 6	741. 9	1, 156. 8	656. 0	191. 0	332. 8	114. 4	82. 4	187. 8	149. 2
	F	249. 9	257. 9	713. 0	1, 080. 0	634. 6	186. 8	316. 3	110. 4	82. 0	175. 6	148. 7
	M	242. 3	249. 3	671. 4	1, 058. 1	611. 0	184. 5	305. 8	107. 4	82. 5	164. 4	147. 2
	A	248. 8	256. 7	682. 2	1, 101. 4	625. 6	188. 2	309. 1	105. 1	78. 4	166. 4	146. 6
	M	249. 2	257. 4	699. 2	1, 124. 7	632. 5	188. 1	308. 8	98. 0	67. 8	167. 2	148. 9
	J	251. 0	258. 3	685. 7	1, 156. 6	643. 3	190. 6	317. 7	96. 0	64. 9	167. 4	152. 4
	J	243. 6	249. 8	636. 7	1, 111. 7	638. 9	187. 3	311. 5	95. 5	64. 7	166. 0	155. 1
	A	249. 3	255. 3	651. 2	1, 124. 7	641. 7	191. 6	322. 9	101. 4	71. 4	169. 9	156. 4
	S	248. 9	254. 2	645. 6	1, 127. 2	646. 7	191. 7	329. 3	104. 0	73. 5	173. 8	157. 5
	O	241. 7	246. 5	634. 9	1, 083. 3	634. 4	187. 8	318. 6	107. 4	79. 9	170. 3	157. 5
	N	251. 1	258. 0	642. 5	1, 093. 0	674. 2	188. 2	328. 5	110. 2	81. 2	176. 9	157. 3
	D	260. 2	268. 0	681. 9	1, 121. 6	697. 7	193. 0	338. 1	108. 5	78. 1	178. 2	156. 8
1961	J	276. 6	286. 0	727. 7	1, 190. 1	720. 1	200. 7	358. 7	115. 5	83. 9	188. 0	157. 9
	F	285. 3	295. 7	741. 4	1, 223. 8	756. 3	205. 9	364. 8	110. 8	75. 9	190. 8	158. 2
	M	294. 6	307. 4	758. 9	1, 277. 7	793. 0	206. 2	371. 8	112. 3	72. 4	203. 6	157. 7
	A	304. 8	319. 6	801. 0	1, 283. 2	806. 8	208. 8	377. 6	116. 6	72. 1	218. 2	159. 6
	M	317. 6	333. 4	809. 3	1, 282. 5	855. 6	220. 7	383. 4	122. 5	73. 6	234. 4	161. 4
	J	316. 4	330. 9	781. 6	1, 294. 0	872. 1	223. 2	385. 5	121. 9	73. 8	232. 1	162. 3
	J	319. 3	335. 0	749. 8	1, 341. 9	879. 1	219. 7	391. 4	129. 0	77. 2	247. 4	163. 5
	A	327. 6	344. 1	738. 4	1, 381. 0	929. 4	220. 7	409. 3	135. 8	85. 3	251. 5	163. 4
	S	325. 9	341. 4	700. 6	1, 364. 1	952. 0	224. 0	406. 2	131. 2	83. 3	241. 0	165. 4
	O	319. 2	332. 0	665. 0	1, 271. 7	949. 3	226. 8	404. 0	131. 1	82. 5	242. 4	167. 4
	N	326. 3	339. 3	673. 2	1, 323. 4	998. 5	230. 7	417. 0	138. 2	86. 0	257. 6	167. 2
	D	333. 3	346. 4	679. 8	1, 344. 5	993. 6	232. 3	436. 0	139. 3	85. 6	262. 4	166. 0
1962	J	331. 3	345. 6	691. 4	1, 322. 6	995. 6	228. 9	424. 2	139. 3	85. 1	263. 3	167. 8
	F	329. 8	344. 4	682. 2	1, 370. 8	1, 014. 2	230. 0	415. 8	136. 4	83. 2	257. 9	167. 7
	M	331. 6	347. 4	690. 0	1, 422. 7	1, 048. 5	227. 9	413. 9	135. 6	82. 9	256. 4	168. 3
	A	325. 0	340. 2	657. 3	1, 429. 3	1, 023. 8	225. 2	404. 0	134. 1	81. 5	254. 5	168. 9

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes (62-002),

D.B.S.

Table 99: miscellaneous financial statistics

monthly averages or months	three month treasury yield ¹	Montreal and Canadian stock exchanges						Toronto stock exchange						
		dividend payments ²	brokers' loans	ratio to value of stocks ³	industrial shares traded	value of listings	value of shares traded	borrow- ings on collateral	ratio to quoted values ³	quoted market values ⁴	value of shares traded			
												sales		
million dollars	percentage	thousands	billion dollars	million dollars	million dollars	percentage	million shares	billion dollars	million dollars					
1960	3.32	72.21	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9		
1961	2.83	75.58	30.46	0.06	3,492	52.57	79.0	49.6	0.09	59.1	52.64	202.3		
1959	D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4	
1960	J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7	
	F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2	
	M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6	
	A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7	
	M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5	
	J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9	
	J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8	
	A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3	
	S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0	
	O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1	
	N	3.42	35.85	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8	
	D	3.61	139.46	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8	
	1961	J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
		F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
		M	3.21	95.04	20.77	0.04	5,355	48.73	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
		A	3.30	64.99	23.86	0.05	5,226	49.91	84.9	44.7	0.09	59.7	50.10	216.7
M		3.19	35.73	24.40	0.05	4,736	51.26	94.5	47.8	0.09	78.5	50.59	266.4	
J		2.78	105.88	34.77	0.07	4,096	51.09	85.1	51.3	0.10	47.0	51.65	200.2	
J		2.61	74.02	26.59	0.05	2,385	53.19	59.2	44.1	0.08	30.7	52.91	151.3	
A		2.48	47.45	22.24	0.04	2,772	53.59	75.4	47.9	0.09	32.3	53.89	176.3	
S		2.42	96.36	35.38	0.06	2,392	55.42	63.1	47.9	0.09	58.1	55.35	181.4	
O		2.53	65.56	42.38	0.08	2,655	56.18	78.0	54.6	0.10	69.1	55.55	209.8	
N		2.42	37.17	40.83	0.07	3,390	59.05	91.4	61.7	0.10	124.1	59.41	272.7	
D		2.82	161.64	43.39	0.07	2,935	59.46	78.5	61.9	0.10	70.7	61.07	204.6	
1962		J	3.08	80.25	39.60	0.06	3,375	58.30	83.9	51.3	0.08	103.6	59.48	257.8
		F	3.08	46.81	36.49	0.07	3,277	52.43	83.7	54.8	0.09	65.1	60.39	197.3
		M	3.12	99.55	44.93		3,385		78.2	47.8	0.09	76.6	53.04	180.3
		A	3.08	70.29			3,014		68.5			61.1	51.43	151.4

¹Average of weekly rates.²As reported by Financial Post.³Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.⁴As of end of month.

Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

Table 100: commercial failures¹

years and months	failures ²				liabilities ²				Quebec		Ontario	
	total	trade	manufactures	services	total	trade	manufactures	services	failures	liabilities	failures	liabilities
	number				thousand dollars				number	thousand dollars	number	thousand dollars
1960	2,828	1,229	323	363	174,548	45,471	22,918	9,898	1,638	61,851	914	91,090
1961	2,600	1,223	268	393	103,613	41,203	16,596	9,045	1,422	42,886	924	44,549
1960 J	240	125	29	20	57,532	4,757	3,094	353	140	11,158	71	43,390
F	237	87	37	32	12,131	3,360	2,722	666	145	4,351	68	5,442
M	370	123	45	43	12,000	3,444	2,292	1,254	182	6,936	94	3,850
A	219	107	24	26	10,131	3,279	3,869	810	121	3,836	68	4,578
M	220	98	26	29	10,538	4,276	849	661	112	3,646	77	3,612
J	205	74	24	26	10,274	3,086	1,206	994	114	4,059	79	4,919
J	177	80	18	20	8,128	3,070	1,181	493	103	3,945	48	2,135
A	233	109	23	38	8,190	3,287	1,449	717	143	5,349	78	2,435
S	248	99	30	29	9,569	3,074	1,646	457	139	4,741	84	3,725
O	247	111	19	35	11,134	3,213	1,980	864	141	4,217	88	5,515
N	276	114	28	45	15,236	6,993	2,027	1,330	171	5,344	92	7,745
D	216	102	20	20	9,685	3,632	603	1,299	127	4,269	67	3,744
1961 J	260	127	29	45	13,202	7,374	2,055	1,117	154	5,883	86	3,865
F	244	112	24	35	9,818	3,263	2,608	430	152	4,104	63	4,449
M	255	103	28	42	7,954	2,760	1,011	1,056	131	3,115	95	3,690
A	192	97	16	32	8,696	4,136	835	731	102	2,953	79	4,698
M	258	118	31	38	9,336	2,944	895	688	141	4,894	99	3,873
J	221	107	29	32	6,430	2,936	1,437	719	116	3,344	79	2,319
J	190	94	17	22	13,747	5,099	1,761	511	92	3,514	75	8,743
A	190	104	20	24	6,001	2,463	1,475	510	104	3,108	68	1,984
S	198	104	18	30	7,213	3,286	873	837	102	3,200	78	3,100
O	216	101	14	34	7,651	2,370	579	1,520	121	4,497	73	2,587
N	211	87	23	31	5,596	2,141	943	531	122	2,600	70	2,304
D	165	79	19	28	7,969	2,431	2,124	395	85	1,674	59	2,937

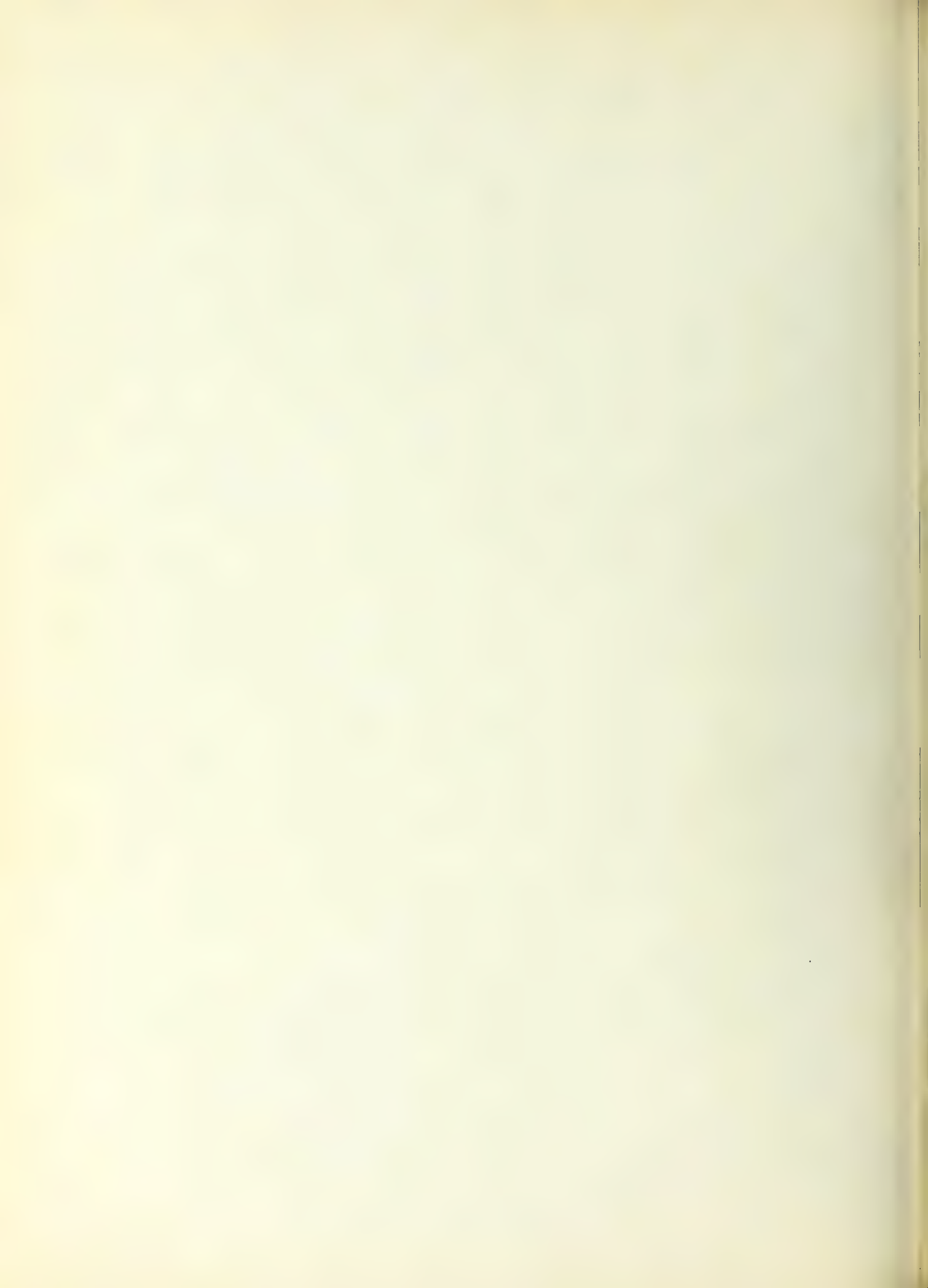
¹Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

²In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available. Source: Commercial Failures (61-002), D.B.S.

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*These tables include both raw and seasonally adjusted data.



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A NOTE TO USERS

Changes in this Issue:

(1) Important changes have been made in Table 16; the group of series under "Employment Service" is altered by the deletion of information on "unfilled vacancies" and the addition of series on "vacancies notified", "registrations received", and "placements effected". The present series called "registrations" is given its full title "registrations for employment".

(2) In order to present more clearly the basic trend-cycle movements, the series for non-residential building permits (page S-5) has a five-month moving average passed throughout the seasonally adjusted figures.

Back Records and Other Material:

The following back records, raw and seasonally adjusted are available on request from the Current Business Indicators Section, National Accounts and Balance of Payments Division. These are in addition

to the back records found in the Annual Supplement.

(1) All retail trade series as in table 74, from 1947 to 1961.

(2) The series on inventories, shipments and new orders in tables 40, 41, and 42, from 1952 to 1961.

(3) The series for exports and imports in table 82 for the European Common Market, European Free Trade Association and the O.E.C.D. countries, for 1946 to 1961.

(4) Employment indexes from 1949 to 1961 for the following series in table 17: (a) industrial composite, forestry, public utilities, and finance.

There is also available a very limited number of copies of reference paper no. 77 entitled "Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators, 1947-1955". The paper is available on request as long as the supply lasts. It gives a survey of the theory, problems and methods in the seasonal adjustment of time series.

Annual Subscription: \$5.00 — Single copies: 50c. each

This review and other publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, including a free annotated catalogue of current publications, may be ordered from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

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INTRODUCTORY REVIEW

Gross National Product continued to advance in the first quarter of 1962. At a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$38.6 billion it was about 2 per cent higher than in the fourth quarter of 1961. There was some rise in prices and gross national expenditure in constant dollars is estimated to have risen about 1½ per cent. It should be noted that about half of the increase in the value of Gross National Product is statistical rather than economic, in that the estimate of this year's crop assumes a normal harvest in contrast to the poor harvest of last year.¹ This in itself involves an increase of about \$360 million in the value of production. In the non-farm sector the quarter to quarter increase is about 1 per cent.

The major factor contributing to the expansion in economic activity was consumer spending, which recorded one of the largest quarterly gains in recent years. On the other hand, additions to business inventories, which had been an important increment to the demands on current production in the fourth quarter of 1961, ceased to be an expansionary influence. The liquidation of farm inventories in the fourth quarter, a reflection of heavy sales and a poor crop, was sharply reduced in the first, given the crop estimate stated above. Government expenditure on goods and services added an element of support to the rising level of economic activity. Gross fixed capital formation gave little stimulus to economic expansion; a considerable increase in housing was partly offset by lower outlays for plant and equipment. Moreover, the deficit on current international transactions widened; payments on invisibles continued to advance in excess of receipts and the surplus on merchandise account, which had emerged in 1961 dwindled in the first quarter of 1962, as exports failed to maintain the rising rate characteristic of 1961 and imports remained level.

On the income side, the salient features in the first quarter were the levelling off in corporate profits, following the upsurge that accompanied the expansion in 1961, and the continuing rate of increase in labour income which has accompanied the upswing to date. Given the method of estimating farm income, it shows a large increase from the preceding quarter.

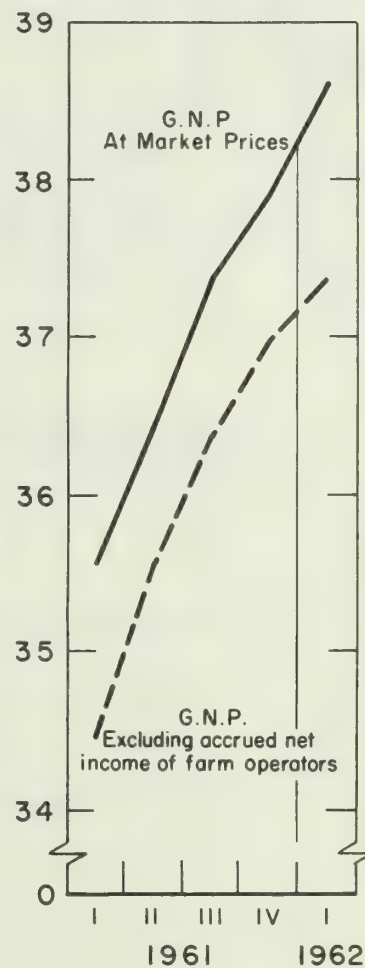
For the second quarter in succession, prices advanced by about one-half of 1 per cent, following a period of stable prices in 1961. Most of the increase in prices was recorded in the capital goods sector, while consumer goods showed little price increase.

The current expansion in economic activity was initiated in the first quarter of 1961. It is interesting to review progress thus far in the

¹ The estimate is based on acreage intentions and 10-year average yields.

perspective of the first four quarters of previous upswings. Gross National Product, non-farm, in the first quarter of 1962 was 8 per cent above the trough a year earlier, with diminishing rates of increase—2.5, 2.3, 1.7, and 1.1 per cent—from quarter to quarter. The 8 per cent increase in Gross National Product, non-farm, in the first four quarters of the expansion compares with one of nearly 10 per cent in 1949-1950, of 8 per cent in 1954-1955, and of 7 per cent in 1958-1959.

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT
(Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates)
(Billions of Dollars)



This expansion thus far differs from the short-lived expansion of 1958-1959 in three important respects. The shift in business inventories from the first quarter of 1961 to the first quarter of 1962 has been insignificant in contrast to a considerable

Quarter to Quarter Changes in Final Purchases

(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	2Q'58 to 3Q'58	3Q'58 to 4Q'58	4Q'58 to 1Q'59	1Q'59 to 2Q'59	2Q'59 to 3Q'59	3Q'59 to 4Q'59	4Q'59 to 1Q'60	1Q'60 to 2Q'60	2Q'60 to 3Q'60	3Q'60 to 4Q'60	4Q'60 to 1Q'61	1Q'61 to 2Q'61	2Q'61 to 3Q'61	3Q'61 to 4Q'61	4Q'61 to 1Q'62
	millions of dollars														
Personal expenditure	336	344	476	80	324	244	- 4	476	44	528	- 120	340	380	96	712
Government expenditure	80	-	72	240	- 232	84	36	52	260	88	32	216	144	100	112
Residential construction	36	76	- 52	- 100	- 32	20	- 84	- 252	24	- 16	- 36	92	140	- 100	72
Non-residential construction	- 76	- 96	- 200	124	- 24	32	- 8	- 100	56	-	36	- 56	92	108	n.c.
Machinery and equipment	- 36	88	- 84	256	148	- 124	144	- 108	- 64	100	- 256	- 168	128	72	- 20
Exports	- 248	248	- 128	400	- 20	372	192	- 496	456	- 312	292	132	540	100	- 124
Total final purchases	92	660	84	1,000	164	628	276	- 428	776	388	- 52	556	1,424	376	752
Final domestic demand	(340)	(412)	(212)	(600)	(184)	(256)	(84)	(68)	(320)	(700)	(- 344)	(424)	(884)	(276)	(876)

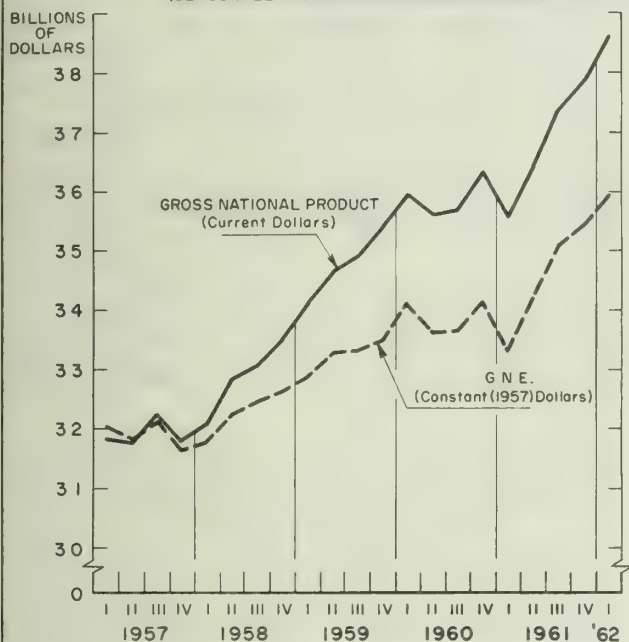
Quarter to Quarter Changes in Other Selected Items

"Shift" in non-farm business inventories	164	76	488	- 336	308	- 192	352	- 312	- 512	288	- 96	108	- 64	400	- 432
Imports	44	400	112	208	244	4	40	- 204	- 108	76	232	- 160	424	204	164
G.N.P. (ex. farm)	304	388	652	536	292	568	368	- 256	96	552	- 436	860	824	616	384

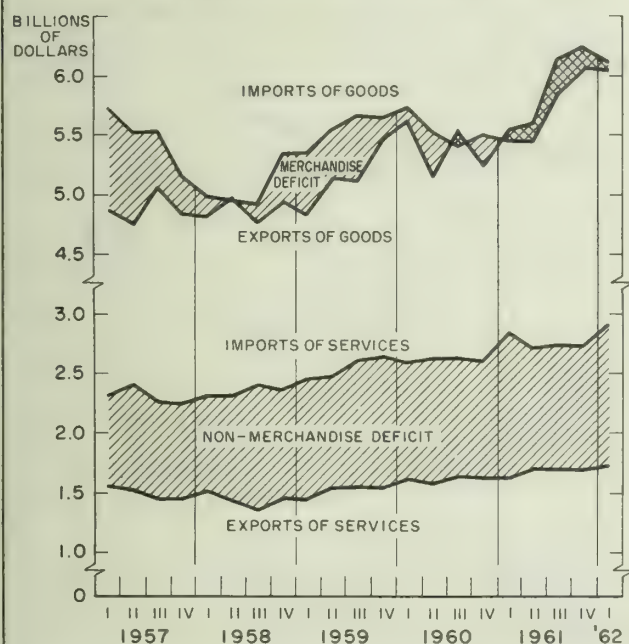
Constant (1957) Dollars Quarter to Quarter Percentage Changes in Selected Items

Final domestic demand	1.1	0.5	-	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	- 0.4	0.6	1.5	- 1.1	1.1	2.1	0.3	1.8
Total final purchases	0.3	0.9	- 0.4	2.0	- 0.1	1.0	- 0.1	- 1.7	1.7	0.5	- 0.2	1.2	2.7	0.4	1.1
Gross national expenditure	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	- 1.5	0.2	1.4	- 2.4	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4

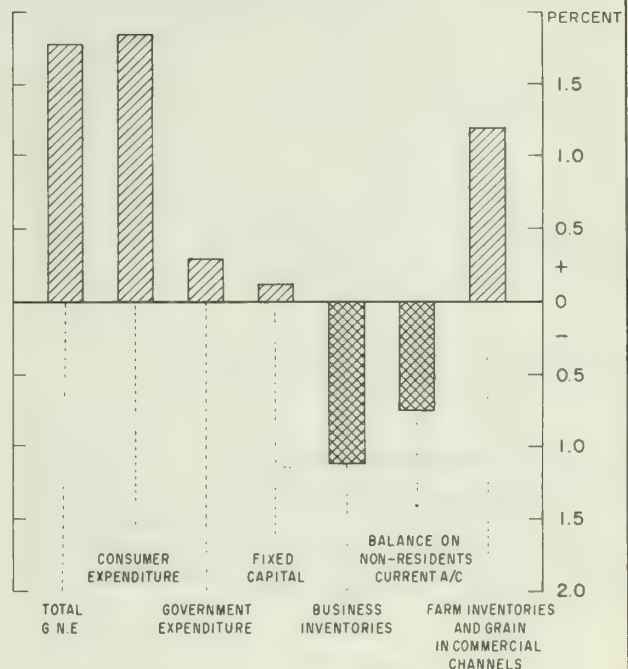
THE EXPANSION IN G.N.P. THAT OCCURRED IN 1961 CONTINUED INTO THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1962. ABOUT ONE-HALF OF THE CURRENT INCREASE OF 2 PER CENT WAS IN THE FARM SECTOR SO THAT NON-FARM G.N.P. INCREASED AT A LESSER RATE (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)



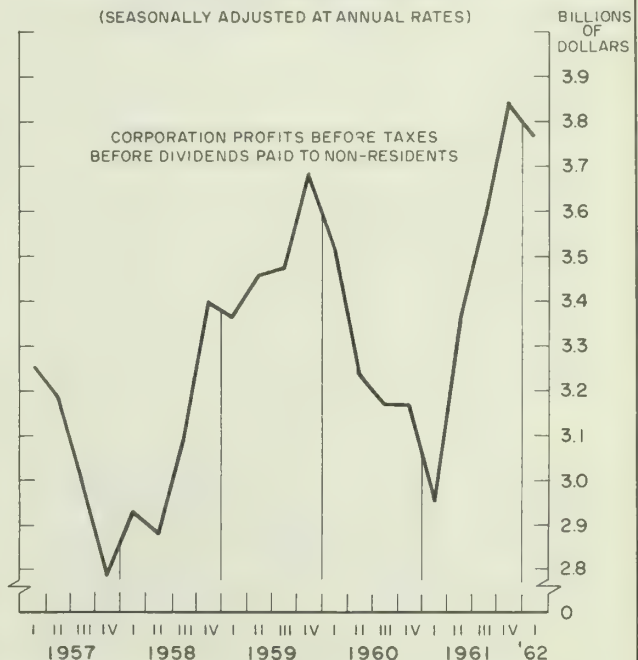
THE DEFICIT ON CURRENT ACCOUNT ROSE IN THE FIRST QUARTER, REFLECTING AN ENLARGED DEFICIT ON INVISIBLES. THE SURPLUS ON GOODS, CHARACTERISTIC OF 1961, DWINDLED IN THE FIRST QUARTER (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)



CONTRIBUTION TO THE PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN G.N.E. BY COMPONENTS 4th Q. 1961 TO 1st Q. 1962 (BASED ON SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA)



CORPORATION PROFITS LEVELLED OFF FOLLOWING THE SHARP QUARTER TO QUARTER INCREASES THROUGH 1961 (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

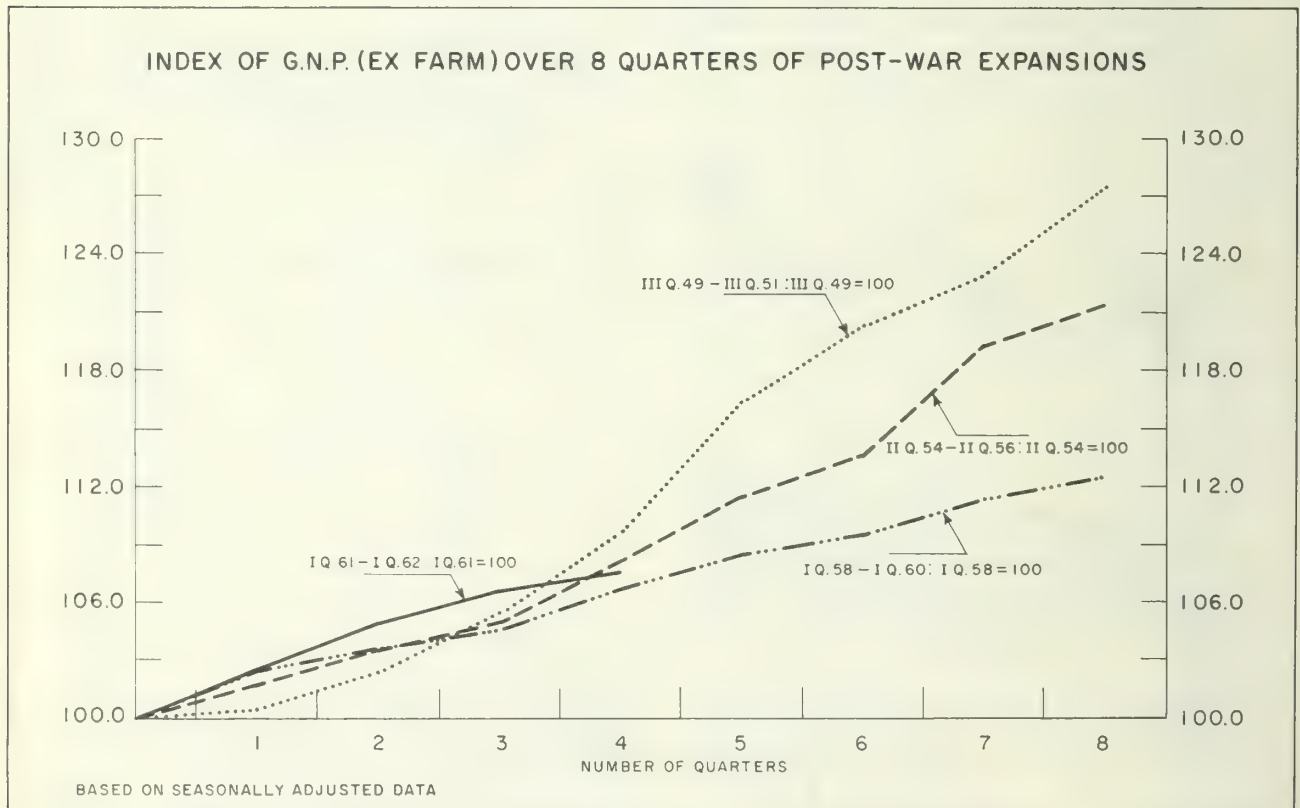


swing in the comparable period of 1958-1959. Exports have risen considerably as opposed to being stagnant in the earlier period. Finally, business capital formation has shown a significant

rise in this expansion, compared with some decline in the previous period, and the increase has occurred in the cyclically sensitive plant and equipment expenditures as well as in residential construction.

**Quarter to Quarter Changes in Selected Expenditure Components
Over Four Quarters of the Last Two Post-War Expansions**
(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	I	II	III	IV	Total
	millions of dollars				
1st Quarter, 1958 to 1st Quarter, 1959					
"Shift" in business inventories	520	164	76	488	1,248
Exports	104	- 248	248	- 128	- 24
Business gross fixed capital formation	16	- 76	68	- 336	- 328
1st Quarter, 1961 to 1st Quarter, 1962					
"Shift" in business inventories	108	- 64	400	- 432	12
Exports	132	540	100	- 124	648
Business gross fixed capital formation	- 132	360	80	52	360



Production and Employment

Real output showed an increase of about 1½ per cent on a seasonally adjusted basis in the first quarter compared with the fourth quarter of 1961. When agriculture is removed from the aggregate data the remainder reflects a nearly 1 per cent increase. The large advance in agriculture is due to the use of an "average crop" estimate in the seasonally adjusted data which, of course, is much higher than the actual, and very low, 1961 grain crop.

In the same comparison the seasonally adjusted and published monthly Index of Industrial Production was up by 1.4 per cent during the first quarter of 1962 to 182.0, a new high. On a quarterly basis this latest increase represented the fourth consecutive gain since the first quarter of 1961 for a total gain of almost 10 per cent.

All major industry components, with the exception of the construction and the finance, insurance, real estate groups, were up from fourth quarter, 1961 levels.

In the goods-producing industries, major groups showed the following gains: manufacturing over 1 per cent, mining about 1½ per cent, utilities 3 per cent, and forestry about 5 per cent.

One-half of 1 per cent gain in the output of the service industries reflected 1 per cent gains in trade and transportation, storage, communication, along with fractional gains in government and other services.

Within manufacturing, which advanced more than 1 per cent, non-durables output was up nearly 2 per cent, while that of durables was up less than one-half of 1 per cent. The non-durables change during the quarter was consistent in size with the changes of the previous three quarters. The durables change, however, represented a considerable slowing down in the rate of increase recorded in the past year. Although durables advanced 11 per cent from the first quarter of 1961, the group was still slightly below the fourth quarter 1956 all-time high.

Chemicals and the foods and beverages group of industries each contributed (with 5 per cent gains) to the non-durable advance. Both paper and petroleum products were up by 1 per cent. There was also a 4 per cent gain in tobacco products. Textile products declined 1 per cent after the strength exhibited during the past year, particularly in cotton goods and synthetic textiles. Clothing and rubber products were off by 2 per cent and 3 per cent respectively. Leather products and printing and publishing were unchanged during the quarter.

Led by an increase in the telecommunication equipment component, the electrical apparatus and supplies group was up by almost 6 per cent. With increases in almost every other component excepting iron castings and primary iron and steel, the iron and steel products group advanced less than 1 per cent. Wood products also gained about 1 per cent.

A decline of 5 per cent in motor vehicles output brought total transportation equipment lower by 2 per cent. Declines of 2 per cent and 1 per cent were recorded in non-ferrous metal products and non-metallic mineral products.

Electricity and gas utilities, on the strength of increases in both components, were up by 3 per cent.

Within mining, which was up by about 1½ per cent, metal mining, in spite of large increases in both iron ore and "other" metals (including uranium), gained less than 1 per cent. Smaller but widespread declines occurred in every other major metal. With crude petroleum output up marginally from its high level of the fourth quarter, natural gas mining was largely responsible for a 2 per cent fuels gain. Increased asbestos mining brought the non-metals group considerably higher.

The overall increase in real output was accompanied by gains of nearly 1 per cent in total employment and of nearly 2 per cent in non-agricultural employment in the first quarter. Hours of work in manufacturing industries were only fractionally higher, seasonally adjusted. The labour force increased by about 1/2 per cent and there was a decline in seasonally adjusted unemployment from 6.3 per cent to 5.9 per cent of the labour force.

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

The rise of almost 3 per cent from the fourth quarter in personal expenditure to a level of \$25.3 billion was one of the largest in recent years, and with only fractional price changes in the price index for personal expenditure, reflected almost entirely a rise in the volume of purchases. This increase was associated with a rise of just over 2 per cent in personal disposable income and a drop in the rate of saving.

Strength was centred on goods purchasing, with non-durable goods increasing by 3½ per cent while durables increased by more than 4 per cent. Increases were widespread among the non-durables, with the main commodities showing the following increases: fuel (including gas) 10 per cent; clothing 4 per cent; electricity 2 per cent; and food 1½ per cent. Significant increases in expenditure on tobacco and alcoholic beverages were also recorded.

The rise in spending on durables stemmed from increases in purchases of furniture (up 4 per cent) and in the net purchases of automobiles. Sales to persons of new cars were up only slightly from the level achieved in the fourth quarter while trade-in allowances and dealer purchases of used cars returned to more normal levels from the unusually high level of the preceding quarter. As such sales of used cars and trade-in allowances are deducted from the value of purchases, the net purchases of cars thus showed an increase of about 6 per cent.

The remaining durable goods showed declines; home furnishings and appliances and radios were down fractionally.

The 1½ per cent rise in expenditures on services can be attributed chiefly to the change in net expenditure abroad, reflecting in the main, increased spending by Canadians abroad. Other services increased fractionally; paid and imputed shelter showed a slight decline, while increased expenditures on transportation services and personal services of 1/2 and 1 per cent respectively were registered.

Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Business spending on fixed capital formation increased moderately in the first quarter, and remained in line with the intentions of business for the year 1962 as a whole, as reported at the beginning of the year in "Private and Public Investment—Outlook Survey". The level of \$6.7 billion represented an increase of almost 1 per cent over the previous quarter, and reflected increased expenditure on residential construction, unchanged non-residential construction activity and a partly offsetting lower level of investment in machinery and equipment. The increased spending on construction was accompanied by a 1½ per cent increase in employment in the industry. The improved profit position in business generally in the latter part of 1961 does not appear to have had any pronounced effect on the trend of overall business spending on plant and equipment in the first quarter.

In spite of the moderately upward trend since mid-1961 in overall capital spending the proportion of total current production being devoted to capital formation was slightly lower in the first quarter of the year than in the same period of the previous year.

Activity in residential building moved ahead again in the first quarter, after some slow-down in the final quarter of 1961. The estimate of \$1.5 billion of new residential construction put in place represented an increase of 5 per cent over the previous quarter. During the first quarter, the annual rate of dwelling unit starts, after allowance for seasonal influences, moved sharply up by 22 per cent to 144.5 thousand, a high level of activity in terms of the rate of starts over the past three years. The latest available information on the issuance of building permits for residential structures suggests some falling off in this level of activity.

The value of non-residential construction totalled \$2.8 billion in the first quarter, and was unchanged from the fourth quarter, 1961. This level, although higher now than on average over the past three years, continues to remain relatively stable with no clearly determinable trend. Viewed against this stability, the fluctuations in shipments and new orders in the industries producing mainly construction goods appear to be caused more by changes in the level of demand for housing than from non-residential construction demand.

Outlays on machinery and equipment dropped back by almost 1 per cent to a level of \$2.4 billion in the first quarter, after the fairly sharp recovery in spending in the latter half of 1961. Preliminary estimates suggest that the decline in demand was felt in the reduced flow of shipments from those domestic industries producing capital goods and that imports of machinery may have shown some slight increase. In spite of the decline in domestic shipments, new orders received by the capital goods producing industries, other than heavy transportation, rose by 2 per cent. Farm machinery sales from both foreign and domestic sources are estimated to have declined by about 5 per cent, while business spending on passenger and commercial vehicles increased slightly to add to the high level of consumer demand for automobiles.

Investment in Business Inventories

In contrast to the fourth quarter of 1961 when stocks were being built up rapidly, additions to inventories were not an important element of strength in the first quarter of 1962.

In manufacturing industries accumulation was much less substantial than in the preceding quarter. Some small build-up took place in a situation of rising production and the ratio of stocks to shipments was brought close to the average prevailing since 1952. The build-up appears to have taken place in goods in process and in finished products; stocks of raw materials appear to have been reduced.

There was fairly widespread accumulation in the non-durable segment of manufacturing, the most notable exception being petroleum products. The previous quarter's substantial accumulation of durables was reversed and stocks were liquidated in almost all durable groups.

Both wholesale and retail trade shifted from accumulation to liquidation between the fourth quarter of 1961 and the first quarter of 1962. A small liquidation in wholesale trade was the result of fairly general cutting back of stocks of durable goods and mixed movements in non-durables. The liquidation brought the ratio of wholesale stocks to sales to the lowest level since 1958. Stocks were reduced in both the durable and non-durable segments of retail trade, as consumers' spending rose sharply. Despite this depletion the ratio of stocks to sales remained above the average for the past decade.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

The deficit on foreign transactions rose to \$1.1 billion, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, from \$0.9 billion in the fourth quarter. Foreign demand for Canadian goods and services dropped by 1½ per cent to \$7.8 billion, while the value of imports of goods and payments for foreign services rose by 2 per cent to a record \$9.0 billion. There was a much smaller surplus on merchandise trade than in the fourth quarter and a larger deficit on invisibles.

Imports of merchandise at an annual rate of \$6.1 billion, showed almost no change from the previous quarter, although geographically, increased imports from the United States were offset by declines in goods received from the United Kingdom and all other countries. Imports in the final month of the quarter were particularly high. (The value of imports entering the National Accounts during the last two quarters is considerably lower than that shown in the Trade of Canada publication mainly because the value of military aircraft received from the United States under a mutual defence agreement has been removed for National Accounts purposes).

The most notable feature in the first quarter was the sharp increase in payments for services which rose to a level of \$2.9 billion at annual rates, after allowance for seasonal influences, or over 6 per cent. This is the highest figure on record and unlike the high level in the first quarter, 1961, which was primarily due to an irregularly large outflow of interest and dividends, the increase was distributed among most main components. Tourist expenditures rose almost 17 per cent, interest and dividends 8 per cent and freight and shipping by 4 per cent.

The value of merchandise exports fell by 2½ per cent from the previous quarter, to \$6.1 billion, as large declines in sales to the United Kingdom and all other countries were only partially offset by an increase to the United States. Details of movements in commodities are not yet available for the first quarter.

The seasonal adjustment of this series has been complicated by the fact that there appears to be emerging a changing seasonal pattern, since 1960, in which the relative increase in the level of merchandise exports in the first quarters has been more important than relative increases occurring in other quarters.

Receipts from abroad for Canadian services showed little change from the fourth quarter and at an annual rate of \$1.7 billion were only 1 per cent higher. This is the fourth successive quarter in which the rate of receipts for services has remained relatively stable. Some offsetting changes occurred in the first quarter; miscellaneous service receipts increased but both foreign tourist expenditures and receipts from freight and shipping were lower.

Corporation Profits

Following sharp increases in the last three quarters of 1961, corporation profits (before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents) levelled off to an annual rate of \$3.8 billion in the first quarter of 1962 on a seasonally adjusted basis. Lower profits were experienced by almost all industry groups with the important exception of public utilities. Within manufacturing, there were offsetting movements; increases were recorded in foods and beverages, wood products, paper products,

and petroleum and coal products, with declines recorded in iron and steel, textiles, and chemical products groups.

Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons

Interest, dividends and net rental income of persons dropped by about 2 per cent below the level of the fourth quarter of 1961 mainly because of a decline in bond interest and dividends received by persons.

Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business

Net income of non-farm unincorporated business, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, increased over 2 per cent in the first quarter from the fourth quarter level. Net income in most industry groupings showed little or no change with the exception of the construction and retail trade industries which experienced increases of 8 and 7 per cent respectively, reflecting increased housing activity and much higher profit-sales ratios in retail trade.

Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators

Accrued net income of farm operators from farming operations increased 32 per cent in the first quarter of 1962 over the fourth quarter rate. Most of the increase is accounted for by the preliminary estimate of the 1962 crop which is based on acreage intentions and 10-year average yields and which is approximately \$360 million higher than the 1961 crop estimate. The higher crop estimate and an accumulation of stocks of cattle and calves on farms, together with slightly increased cash income, led to higher levels of both grain and livestock production.

Net income of farm operators from farming operations increased about 7½ per cent in the first quarter. The smaller increase in net income, compared to that of the accrued net income figure, reflects a very sharp decline in participation and equalization payments made by the Canadian Wheat Board.

Labour Income

Labour income, which began to increase rapidly in 1961, continued to show large gains through the first quarter of 1962. Seasonally adjusted, the labour income gain from the fourth quarter of 1961 to the first quarter of 1962 amounted to nearly 2 per cent, an increase slightly larger than those recorded from quarter to quarter in 1961.

In recent years, labour income originating in goods-producing industries has tended to rise less rapidly than labour income originating in service-producing industries. However, during some stages of cyclical upswings the goods-producing estimates have shown the larger increases owing to the special sensitivity of these industries to cyclical influences. The economy appears to have been going through such a stage of the cycle in the winter of 1961-1962,

with quarter-to-quarter gains in the seasonally-adjusted wage and salary estimates for the goods-producing segment exceeding those for the service-producing segment both between the third and fourth quarters of 1961 and between the latter quarter and the first quarter of 1962. The quarter-to-quarter gains most recently recorded amounted to over 2 per cent for the goods-producing industries and about 1.5 per cent for the service-producing industries.

Within the goods-producing segment, manufacturing showed a smaller gain, somewhat over 1 per cent, than over the immediately preceding quarters. Movements in employment indexes suggest that the reduced rate of gain in wages and salaries was associated with a declining rate of increase in numbers of employees. On the other hand, the increases in construction, and the primary industries were the largest quarter-to-quarter gains in those industries recorded for some time.

In the service-producing industries, the finance, service and government group continued to show the largest percentage gains through the first quarter of 1962. The seasonally adjusted estimates for this group have consistently risen by about 2 per cent from quarter to quarter in recent years. Wages and salaries rose more than 1 per cent from the fourth quarter of 1961 to the first quarter of 1962 both in trade and in the transportation, communications and other utilities group.

The Government Sector

Total expenditures by all levels of government increased by about 2 per cent, with most of the increase accounted for by the Federal government. At the Federal level, transfer payments to persons

rose by 10 per cent, reflecting the irregular payments to Western grain producers and larger payments from the Old Age Security Fund; subsidies advanced sharply, reflecting among other things large payments for past storage costs on grain and the higher estimated losses of the Agricultural Stabilization Board. Federal government expenditure on goods and services remained relatively unchanged while provincial and municipal expenditures on goods and services rose 3 per cent.

Although little change was shown at the total level, there were offsetting changes in the revenue components of the different levels of government as a result of the new tax arrangements. Thus Federal revenues from personal and corporate income taxes declined but provincial revenues increased substantially.

On a National Accounts basis, the seasonally adjusted total deficit of all levels of government combined rose by \$152 million at annual rates from the fourth to the first quarter. However, the total contains divergent and offsetting movements between the deficit of the Federal government and that of the provincial-municipal governments combined, largely accounted for by administrative procedures arising out of the lapse of tax rental agreements and the inception of the new tax collection arrangements. Commencing in the first quarter of 1962, the direct tax revenues of the Federal government have declined with corresponding amounts accruing to the provincial government. However, the transfer payments under the former taxation agreements from the Federal to the provincial governments do not lapse until the second quarter and as a consequence the deficit of the Federal government is irregularly high and of the provincial-municipal governments is irregularly low by almost \$300 million at annual rates in the first quarter of 1962.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Table 11)

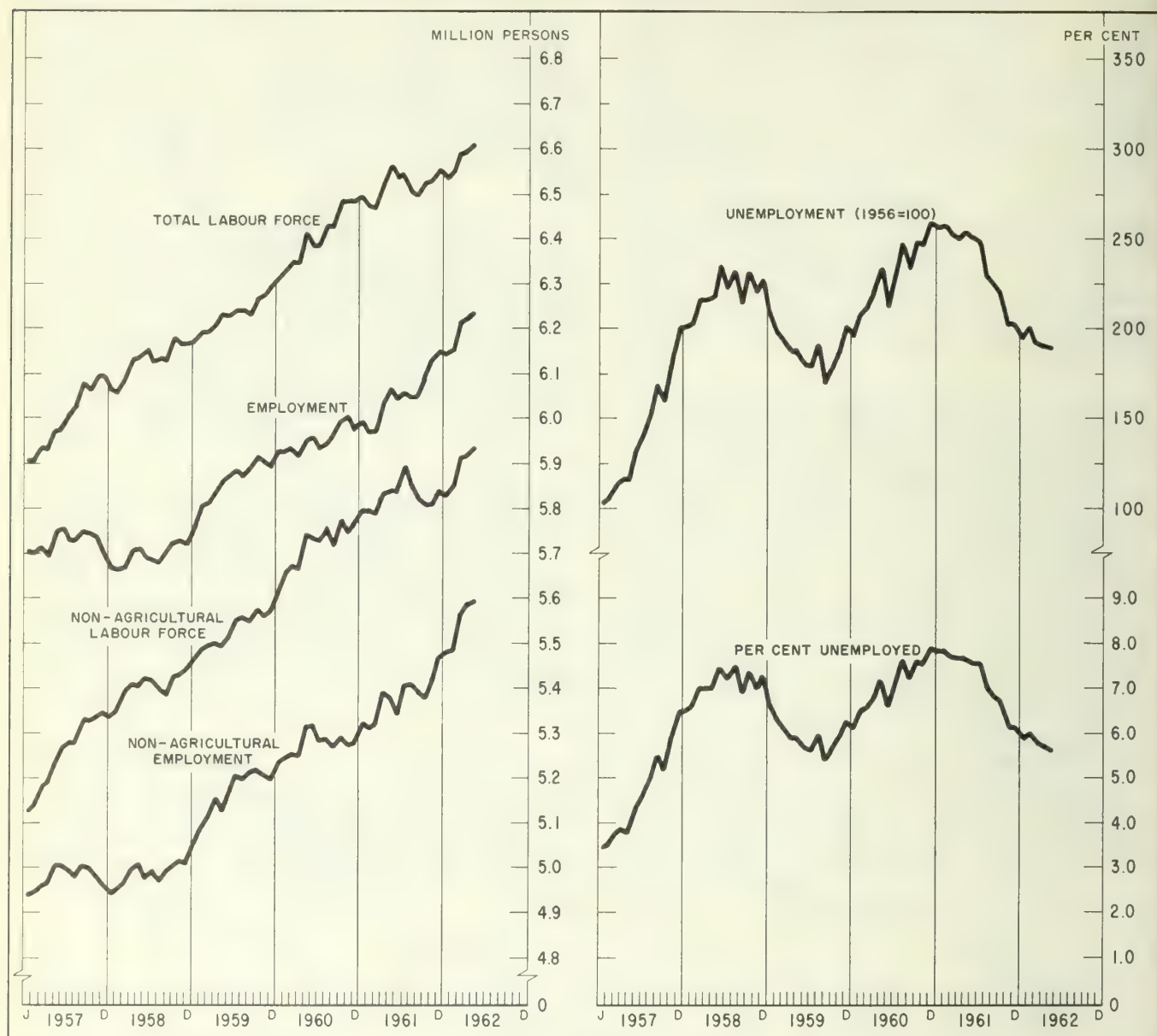
Total industrial production rose fractionally in April for the third successive month. Manufacturing remained unchanged in the overall but durables and iron and steel increased slightly.



		total industrial production	manufacturing production			mining production	electricity and gas	total iron and steel
			total	durables	non-durables			
1949 = 100								
1961	F	166.7	147.9	141.5	153.4	255.3	303.9	132.1
	M	166.0	148.5	142.5	153.7	243.6	302.5	136.2
	A	169.2	149.8	143.1	155.4	260.2	312.2	134.8
	M	169.4	149.1	143.2	154.1	262.8	322.4	136.3
	J	173.3	153.4	147.9	158.2	264.9	323.5	140.8
	J	173.4	154.0	148.4	158.8	260.1	325.0	141.1
	A	176.4	155.5	152.8	157.8	273.9	331.0	147.6
	S	178.1	156.8	154.2	159.1	281.6	327.4	145.9
	O	177.9	156.8	153.9	159.3	278.4	330.4	142.7
	N	180.1	158.9	156.7	160.8	287.1	321.8	140.4
1962	D	180.5	160.8	157.6	163.5	273.3	325.5	141.2
	J	179.8	158.5	153.9	162.4	280.4	336.0	137.4
	F	182.5 _r	161.4 _r	158.4 _r	164.1 _r	281.7 _r	335.9	145.1 _r
	M	184.3 _r	163.0 _r	159.7 _r	165.9	287.4 _r	335.2	144.9 _r
	A	184.5	163.0	161.3	164.5	289.9	333.9	146.1

LABOUR FORCE (More detail in Table 14)

Employment rose in May for the fourth consecutive month. Unemployment was 5.6 per cent of the labour force.



civilian labour force

		total	non-agricultural	employed total	employed non-agricultural	index of unemployed	unemployed as a per cent of labour force
		thousands				1956 = 100	
1960	S	6,423	5,717	5,962	5,269	234	7.2
	O	6,488	5,774	5,997	5,291	249	7.6
	N	6,488	5,747	6,002	5,274	247	7.5
	D	6,487	5,768	5,975	5,279	260	7.9
1961	J	6,496	5,799	5,991	5,324	256	7.8
	F	6,472	5,796	5,966	5,311	257	7.8
	M	6,465	5,789	5,969	5,324	252	7.7
	A	6,526	5,837	6,033	5,391	250	7.6
	M	6,566	5,841	6,065	5,380	254	7.6
	J	6,533	5,840	6,041	5,340	250	7.5
	J	6,545	5,896	6,056	5,402	248	7.5
	A	6,501	5,851	6,049	5,406	229	7.0
	S	6,493	5,820	6,050	5,390	225	6.8
	O	6,522	5,806	6,088	5,377	220	6.7
	N	6,528	5,809	6,129	5,425	203	6.1
	D	6,554	5,843	6,155	5,470	203	6.1
1962	J	6,533	5,828	6,149	5,487	195	5.9
	F	6,553	5,854	6,158	5,488	201	6.0
	M	6,591	5,910	6,211	5,566	193	5.8
	A	6,593	5,916	6,218	5,584	190	5.7
	M	6,607	5,937	6,234	5,592	189	5.6

EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED INDUSTRIES (More detail in Table 17)

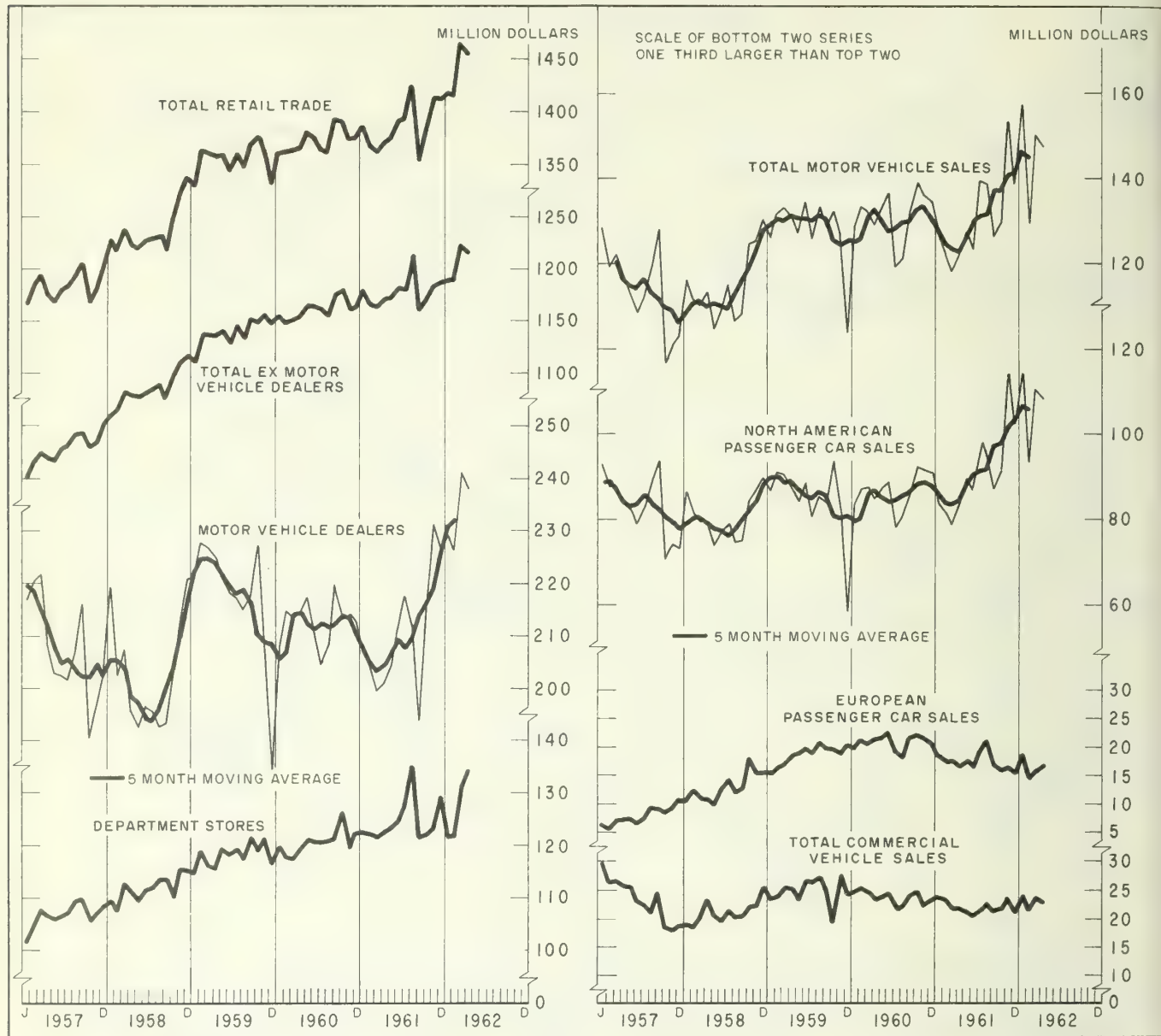
Increases in employment in April were registered in durable manufacturing, trade, service and mining, whereas transport and construction showed decreases.



		manufacturing			trade	service	transport	construction	mining	
		total	non-durable	durable						
1949 = 100										
1960	N	107.8	106.9	108.9	136.5	143.4	109.7	125.4	118.5	
	D	107.3	106.3	108.4	136.7	143.5	109.4	123.9	115.5	
1961	J	107.3	106.5	108.4	136.9	142.7	108.7	120.5	114.0	
	F	107.3	106.3	108.7	136.5	142.9	108.0	120.9	114.8	
	M	107.0	106.1	108.5	137.5	144.0	108.5	120.5	114.5	
	A	107.1	106.1	108.3	137.0	146.4	108.8	118.6	114.9	
	M	108.1	106.9	109.4	137.3	148.3	108.2	119.3	118.4	
	J	108.7	107.4	110.2	137.7	148.7	108.2	119.5	118.1	
	J	109.1	108.3	110.2	138.9	149.2	108.8	124.2	118.3	
	A	110.1	107.5	113.2	138.3	154.1	108.9	123.6	117.2	
	S	109.3	108.2	110.5	137.8	151.3	108.5	121.3	116.6	
	O	110.3	108.3	112.5	138.2	152.4	108.5	122.3	116.3	
	N	110.6	108.8	112.9	138.0	153.0	109.1	123.3	116.9	
	D	111.5	109.2	114.2	138.7	153.3	109.2	126.0	117.6	
	1962	J	111.7	109.5	114.4	139.3	153.6	107.8	125.3	114.7
		F	111.7	109.5	114.2	138.9	153.5	108.3	125.2	114.5
		M	111.8 _r	109.5 _r	114.4	139.4 _r	155.1 _r	108.2	127.1 _r	115.8 _r
A		112.1	109.3	115.4	140.5	155.5	107.9	123.9	116.4	

RETAIL TRADE, MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (More detail in Tables 54 and 74)

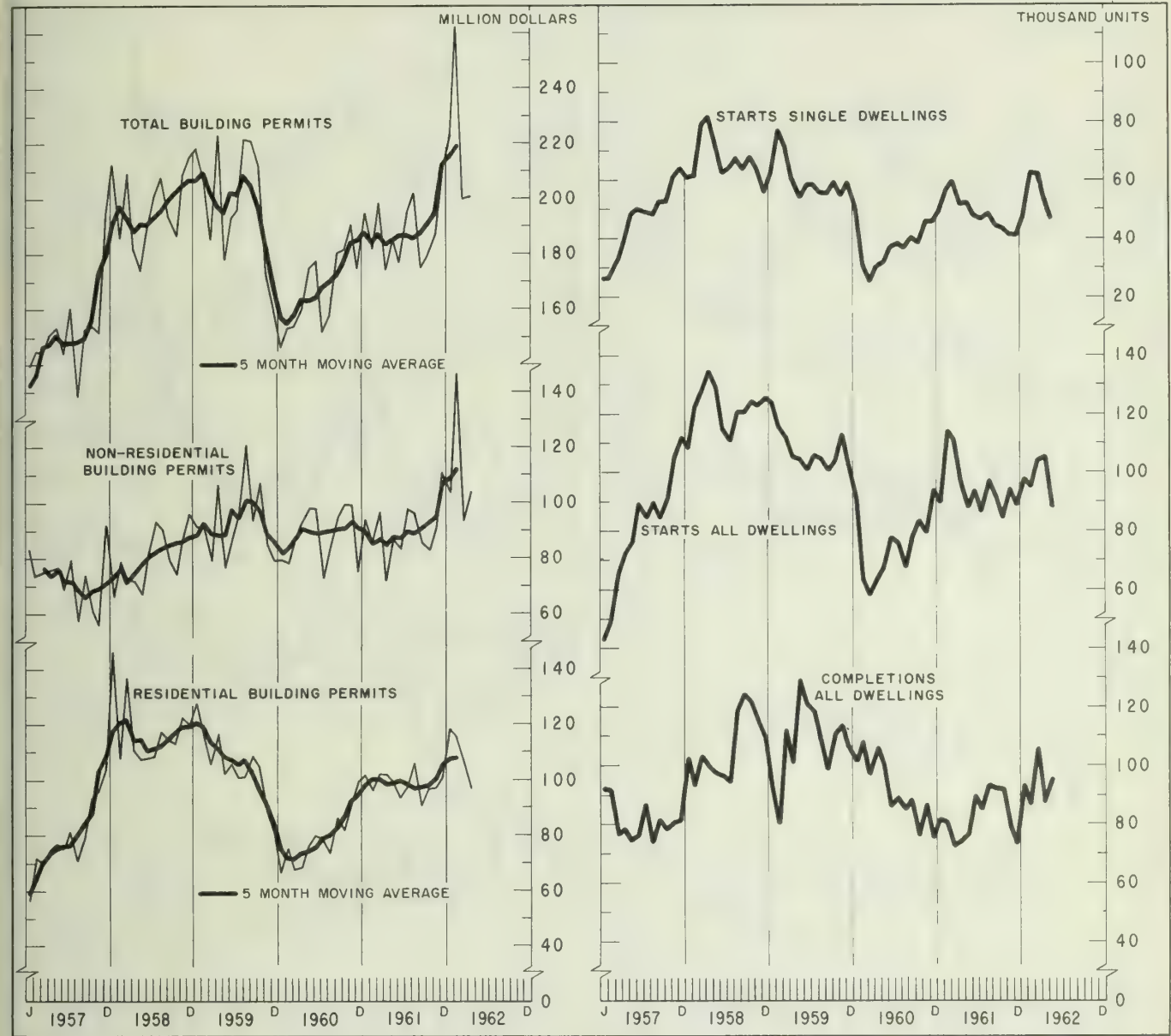
Total retail trade declined slightly in April, but was still at a high level. Sales of all types of motor vehicles continued to show the strength of the previous best months despite a small decline.



					new motor vehicle sales				
		retail trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	motor vehicle dealers	department stores	total	American type passenger	European type passenger	total commercial	
million dollars									
1960	D	1,377	1,164	212	122.3	134.7	90.6	20.3	23.8
1961	J	1,386	1,179	207	122.6	126.4	83.7	18.8	23.9
	F	1,368	1,164	204	122.1	122.0	81.5	17.1	23.4
	M	1,362	1,162	200	121.7	118.2	79.2	17.5	21.5
	A	1,372	1,171	201	122.7	121.4	83.3	16.3	21.7
	M	1,376	1,171	204	123.5	128.0	89.5	17.4	21.1
	J	1,392	1,181	211	124.5	123.5	86.8	16.3	20.4
	J	1,396	1,178	217	127.3	139.5	98.5	19.4	21.6
	A	1,424	1,213	212	135.0	138.8	94.9	21.0	22.8
	S	1,355	1,161	194	121.3	125.8	87.8	17.0	21.1
	O	1,385	1,170	215	121.9	129.5	91.8	15.8	21.8
	N	1,414	1,183	231	123.3	153.7	114.1	16.2	23.4
	D	1,413	1,186	226	129.2	138.9	102.4	15.4	21.0
1962	J	1,418	1,188	229	121.4	157.3	114.5	18.7	24.2
	F	1,415	1,189	226	121.7	129.9	93.6	14.6	21.7
	M	1,465	1,224	241	131.3	150.2	110.6	15.8	23.8
	A	1,453	1,215	238	134.3	147.6	108.1	16.6	22.9
	M				123.8 _p				

CONSTRUCTION (More detail in Tables 60, 61 and 63)

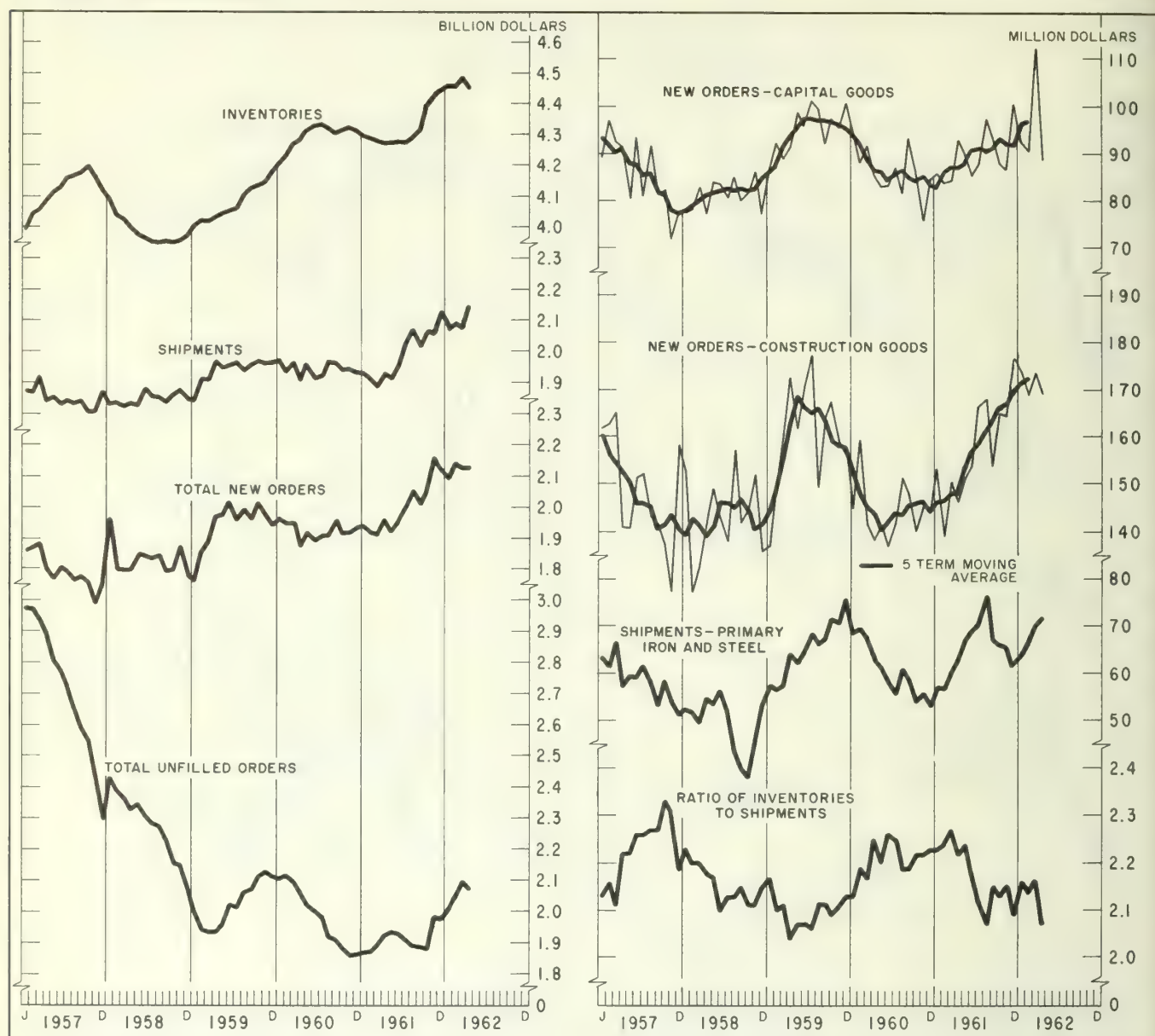
The value of non residential building permits rose in April while residential permits declined. Starts of single family units declined noticeably in May.



		value of building permits			new dwelling construction, centres 5,000 and over		
		total	non residential	residential	starts, single family units	starts, total	completions, total
		million dollars			thousand units at annual rates		
1960	N	191.0	99.4	91.6	45.4	79.5	87.0
	D	175.0	75.3	99.7	45.6	94.2	75.4
1961	J	195.1	93.7	101.4	48.9	89.7	81.7
	F	182.1	85.8	96.3	56.9	114.0	80.2
	M	198.6	96.3	102.3	59.9	110.9	72.7
	A	174.0	72.0	102.0	51.4	96.4	74.1
	M	186.3	86.7	99.5	52.1	87.5	76.3
	J	177.0	83.4	93.6	48.0	93.8	89.7
	J	195.0	97.2	97.8	46.7	86.7	85.5
	A	202.1	95.8	106.3	48.6	97.1	93.1
	S	175.3	85.0	90.3	44.7	91.4	92.6
	O	179.8	82.8	97.0	43.5	84.5	92.1
	N	187.4	90.3	97.2	41.3	94.7	79.3
	D	210.8	110.2	100.6	40.9	88.5	73.6
1962	J	222.2	103.7	118.5	47.3	97.9	93.6
	F	262.3	146.6	115.7	62.9	95.4	87.1
	M	200.0 _r	93.4	106.6	62.4	104.8	105.5
	A	200.4	103.3	97.1	53.2	105.4	87.8
	M				46.9	95.7	88.1

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS, ORDERS (More detail in Tables 42 and 43)

Total shipments rose in April and shipments of primary iron and steel were up for the fourth consecutive month. New orders for capital goods and construction goods declined.



all industries

	owned inventories	shipments	new orders	unfilled orders	new orders capital goods	new orders construction goods	shipments primary iron and steel	ratio of inventories to shipments
million dollars								
1960 O	4,316	1,943	1,916	1,886	86.4	140.0	53.9	2.22
N	4,323	1,945	1,919	1,859	76.0	145.5	55.7	2.22
D	4,310	1,931	1,935	1,863	84.7	144.6	53.0	2.23
1961 J	4,297	1,927	1,937	1,873	85.9	153.2	57.3	2.23
F	4,290	1,914	1,915	1,874	83.7	139.2	57.0	2.24
M	4,282	1,888	1,910	1,896	84.2	150.3	60.1	2.27
A	4,274	1,929	1,960	1,927	93.0	146.3	63.1	2.22
M	4,274	1,911	1,918	1,935	89.9	151.3	67.6	2.24
J	4,279	1,959	1,955	1,931	85.3	153.9	69.1	2.18
J	4,276	2,027	2,002	1,907	88.2	166.6	70.5	2.11
A	4,292	2,072	2,056	1,890	97.6	168.0	76.6	2.07
S	4,320	2,013	2,012	1,889	93.7	154.0	67.1	2.15
O	4,400	2,065	2,058	1,883	88.0	164.9	66.1	2.13
N	4,434	2,059	2,155	1,979	86.8	164.5	65.5	2.15
D	4,447	2,126	2,121	1,974	100.3	176.8	61.5	2.09
1962 J	4,456 _r	2,067	2,092	1,999	92.9	173.7	64.6	2.16
F	4,457	2,087	2,140	2,052	90.4	169.2	66.6	2.14
M	4,481 _r	2,079 _r	2,121 _r	2,093 _r	112.5 _r	173.8 _r	70.0 _r	2.16 _r
A	4,450	2,146	2,123	2,070	88.8	169.2	71.5	2.07

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (More detail in Table 82)

Exports in April continued at about the level of recent months but total imports declined.



	exports (including re-exports)				imports			
	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries
	million dollars							
1960 D	431.4	227.8	71.6	132.0	462.4	305.9	52.8	103.7
1961 J	457.5	240.8	83.5	133.2	458.2	301.6	52.2	104.4
F	449.3	241.1	78.8	129.4	445.7	293.7	52.0	100.0
M	475.5	251.1	76.8	147.6	460.1	310.2	51.0	98.9
A	500.4	258.6	78.2	163.6	432.7	292.1	41.0	99.6
M	445.1	241.4	65.3	138.4	458.4	302.3	51.7	104.4
J	483.4	263.1	71.0	149.3	466.3	311.9	52.7	101.7
J	492.9	276.4	73.2	143.3	478.7	322.2	52.3	104.2
A	494.9	270.8	73.0	151.1	506.8	351.2	53.0	102.6
S	525.9	291.8	84.2	149.9	506.3	338.0	51.5	116.8
O	510.2	288.3	77.7	144.2	522.4	349.3	56.1	117.0
N	520.0 _r	287.5	73.8	158.7 _r	510.4	345.8	51.7	112.9
D	521.6 _r	297.6	82.9 _r	141.0 _r	523.9	352.8	52.4	118.7
1962 J	503.0 _r	313.9	62.8 _r	126.3 _r	506.7	347.6	47.1	112.0
F	507.0	307.1	73.4	126.5	508.6 _p	349.7 _p	50.5 _p	108.4 _p
M	499.2	296.8	70.8	131.6	537.9 _p	371.4 _p	50.7 _p	115.8 _p
A	500.3 _p	299.6 _p	68.3 _p	132.4 _p	477.1 _p	330.4 _p	39.5 _p	107.2 _p

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES (More detail in Tables 12, 26, 27, 29, 78 and 86)

Average hours worked declined in April but average hourly earnings increased. Total labour income and labour in manufacturing levelled off with small gains. Prices of industrial common stocks in May declined by about 6 per cent.

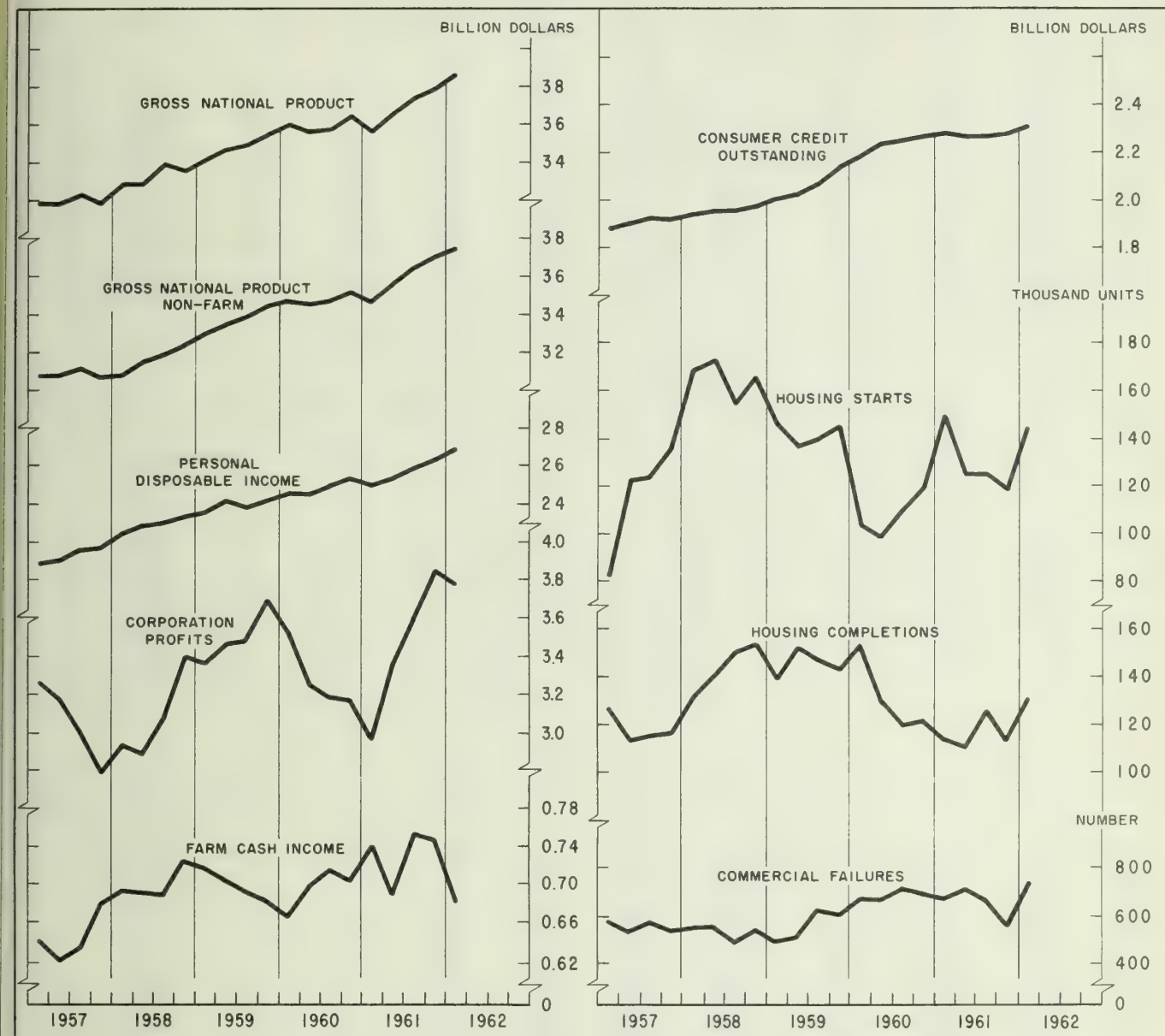


		manufacturing		labour income		consumer credit outstanding ¹	wholesale prices of industrial materials ²	prices of industrial common stocks	tons of revenue freight loaded
		average hourly earnings	average hours worked per week	total	manufacturing				
		dollars		million dollars						1935-39 = 100	millions
1960	D	1.79	40.7	1,523	430	1,697	235.2	273.6	10.56
1961	J	1.80	40.1	1,527	430	1,705	235.4	285.0	10.74
	F	1.81	40.4	1,535	433	1,709	238.1	293.7	10.38
	M	1.81	40.3	1,541	434	1,707	240.2	306.3	10.17
	A	1.83	40.6	1,548	436	1,698	241.7	312.5	10.96
	M	1.83	40.5	1,558	439	1,692	244.0	322.0	10.54
	J	1.82	40.8	1,578	446	1,690	239.7	323.8	10.59
	J	1.83	40.5	1,584	448	1,687	247.7	332.8	10.50
	A	1.85	40.7	1,588	452	1,688	247.1	339.8	11.05
	S	1.84	40.7	1,593	453	1,685	247.8	346.5	10.60
	O	1.86	40.7	1,602	456	1,682	246.6	350.8	11.88
	N	1.85	40.8	1,608	458	1,684	244.6	351.8	11.17
	D	1.85	40.7	1,622	465	1,698	245.7	353.3	11.38
1962	J	1.86	40.6	1,631	462	1,712	245.2	346.4	11.46 _r
	F	1.85	40.8	1,640	466	1,722	246.2	341.7	10.62
	M	1.85	41.0	1,654 _r	469 _r	1,731	247.1	345.8	11.03
	A	1.87	40.6	1,656	470	1,749	247.6	331.1	10.80
	M						251.8	311.2	10.57

¹Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 78.²Not adjusted for seasonal variation.

ELECTED QUARTERLY SERIES (More detail in Tables 6, 10, 57, 58, 65, 78 and 100)

Gross national product continued to advance in the first quarter. Consumer credit outstanding rose by 1.2 per cent in the same period.



	gross national product at market prices		personal disposable income	corporation profits before taxes ²	farm cash income	consumer credit outstanding total ³	dwelling units all centres		commercial failures
	total	non-farm ¹					started	completed	
	billion dollars at annual rates				million dollars		thousand units at annual rates		number
1959 2	34.7	33.5	24.1	3.46	701	2,024	136	152	507
3	34.9	33.8	23.8	3.48	690	2,076	139	146	624
4	35.4	34.4	24.1	3.69	681	2,140	145	143	603
1960 1	36.0	34.7	24.6	3.52	664	2,182	104	153	669
2	35.6	34.5	24.5	3.24	699	2,229	98	128	660
3	35.7	34.6	24.8	3.18	716	2,250 _r	109	120	711
4	36.4	35.1	25.3	3.17	702	2,266 _r	119	122	687
1961 1	35.6	34.7	24.9	2.96	740	2,277 _r	149	113	669
2	36.5	35.6	25.3	3.36	690	2,266	124	110	714
3	37.4	36.4	25.8	3.59	753	2,268 _r	124	125	664
4	37.9	37.0	26.2	3.84	746	2,276 _r	118	114	568
1962 1	38.6	37.4	26.8	3.77	680	2,304	144	131	741

¹Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

²Including dividends paid to non-residents.

³Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 78.

Table 1: population,¹ by provinces

years and months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
thousands											
1958 June	17,048	438	100	710	577	4,884	5,803	870	888	1,201	1,544
1959 June	17,442	449	102	716	590	4,999	5,952	885	902	1,243	1,570
1959 Dec.	17,650	453	103	719	595	5,062	6,029	892	907	1,264	1,592
1960 Jan.	17,678	454	103	719	596	5,070	6,040	894	906	1,268	1,594
Mar.	17,732	457	103	721	597	5,088	6,057	895	906	1,273	1,601
June	17,814	459	103	723	600	5,106	6,089	899	910	1,283	1,606
July	17,852	460	103	724	601	5,115	6,104	900	910	1,288	1,611
Sept.	17,930	462	104	726	603	5,140	6,130	902	913	1,296	1,618
Dec.	18,020	465	105	727	606	5,170	6,160	906	913	1,306	1,626
1961 Jan.	18,041	466	105	728	606	5,176	6,167	908	912	1,309	1,628
Mar.	18,085	468	105	730	608	5,192	6,179	909	914	1,313	1,631
June	18,238	458	105	737	598	5,259	6,236	922	925	1,332	1,629
July	18,269	459	105	738	599	5,267	6,247	923	926	1,336	1,631
Oct.	18,357	462	106	739	601	5,300	6,271	927	928	1,345	1,639
1962 Jan.	18,434	465	106	741	603	5,322	6,298	930	927	1,356	1,647
Apr.	18,508	468	106	744	605	5,348	6,321	932	928	1,364	1,653

Table 2: immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence

quarterly averages or quarters	total	United States	United Kingdom	Ireland	other European					West Indies	Asia	all other
					total	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	France			
number												
1960	26,028	2,812	4,896	200	15,580	2,694	5,170	1,357	736	292	814	1,434
1961	17,922	2,879	2,968	104	9,913	1,558	3,540	447	582	281	433	1,344
1959	4	21,573	2,754	3,130	134	12,961	1,767	5,466	323	447	359	805
1960	1	16,599	2,118	2,607	145	9,643	1,030	4,060	504	245	175	1,071
	2	41,442	2,506	9,030	363	26,395	5,285	7,565	3,608	1,115	302	1,069
	3	25,802	3,876	4,728	166	14,314	2,787	4,427	1,046	1,022	481	554
	4	20,268	2,747	3,220	125	11,970	1,672	4,629	271	562	210	561
1961	1	11,839	2,023	1,514	72	6,498	764	2,714	233	253	174	412
	2	24,943	2,661	4,663	129	14,934	3,029	4,600	993	840	410	410
	3	19,386	4,104	3,382	111	9,526	1,389	3,539	392	745	314	516
	4	15,521	2,728	2,311	103	8,694	1,049	3,308	169	492	228	394
1962	1	11,762	2,003	1,675	77	6,684	736	2,999	161	285	166	250

Table 3: births,² by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
number											
1960	39,743	1,264	228	1,594	1,362	11,488	13,270	1,936	2,007	3,251	3,343
1961	39,400	1,209	235	1,616	1,426	11,328	13,248	1,964	1,974	3,207	3,193
1959 S	40,875	1,310	227	1,672	1,419	11,918	13,432	2,008	2,158	3,279	3,452
O	39,658	1,319	262	1,617	1,442	11,367	13,094	1,955	1,985	3,242	3,375
N	37,241	1,188	215	1,453	1,252	10,989	12,356	1,799	1,861	2,944	3,184
D	37,342	1,142	212	1,485	1,314	10,721	12,596	1,736	1,860	3,053	3,223
1960 J	37,098	1,140	189	1,456	1,208	10,742	12,550	1,767	1,883	2,986	3,177
F	36,482	1,084	206	1,445	1,225	10,462	12,340	1,708	1,811	3,046	3,155
M	40,874	1,250	206	1,609	1,371	11,961	13,430	2,010	2,116	3,370	3,551
A	40,889	1,308	245	1,691	1,445	11,949	13,327	2,075	2,124	3,369	3,356
M	41,758	1,305	235	1,724	1,380	12,243	13,370	2,146	2,161	3,538	3,656
J	40,146	1,303	227	1,614	1,399	11,840	12,992	1,922	2,108	3,321	3,420
J	42,077	1,315	267	1,604	1,371	12,220	14,031	2,080	2,159	3,511	3,519
A	41,222	1,329	247	1,640	1,464	11,864	13,780	2,082	2,076	3,325	3,415
S	41,669	1,405	237	1,682	1,445	12,103	13,996	2,006	2,021	3,280	3,494
O	39,549	1,344	220	1,590	1,403	11,262	13,475	1,859	1,988	3,181	3,227
N	37,439	1,208	241	1,529	1,379	10,653	12,939	1,765	1,844	2,870	3,011
D	37,716	1,182	214	1,542	1,251	10,551	13,015	1,817	1,797	3,212	3,135
1961 J	41,785	1,627	172	1,616	1,403	12,006	14,238	2,086	1,960	3,203	3,474
F	36,295	1,346	204	1,524	1,199	10,530	12,113	1,694	1,777	2,928	2,980
M	37,576	680	233	1,642	1,587	9,475	13,615	1,965	2,041	3,006	3,332
A	38,330	1,117	238	1,543	1,226	11,178	12,923	1,802	1,841	3,691	2,771
M	42,344	1,116	230	1,683	1,604	12,293	14,687	2,021	2,172	3,217	3,321
J	40,920	1,120	267	1,732	1,327	12,185	13,513	2,097	1,933	3,610	3,136
J	38,979	1,905	262	1,447	1,614	10,096	12,886	2,086	2,011	3,197	3,475
A	42,841	1,138	299	1,819	1,293	12,848	14,567	1,946	2,295	3,322	3,314
S	37,955	629	203	1,597	1,607	11,348	12,411	1,992	1,873	3,271	3,024
O	42,544	1,206	245	1,758	1,424	11,842	14,631	2,110	2,181	3,443	3,704
N	39,573	1,303	197	1,585	1,630	12,380	12,571	1,828	1,945	2,829	3,305
D	33,663	1,317	273	1,442	1,199	9,752	10,821	1,947	1,662	2,766	2,484
1962 J	43,672	2,699	177	1,682	1,195	12,021	14,513	1,970	2,130	3,732	3,553
F	36,238	993	174	1,532	1,080	11,579	11,761	1,653	1,617	2,897	2,952
M	37,163	912	222	1,903	1,193	9,817	13,262	1,973	1,988	2,762	3,131
A	36,316	980	195	1,510	1,294	9,531	12,813	1,990	1,789	3,142	3,072
M	42,156	1,449	302	1,795	1,739	11,475	13,997	1,943	2,260	3,705	3,491

Footnotes and Sources at bottom of Table 5.

Table 4: deaths,² by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	number										
1960	11,607	251	80	508	389	2,927	4,290	623	574	741	1,225
1961	11,579	238	79	520	405	2,918	4,295	622	578	739	1,183
1959 A	10,709	240	78	461	345	2,865	3,906	598	509	649	1,058
S	10,697	228	86	481	362	2,769	3,849	559	545	658	1,160
O	11,312	250	79	516	352	2,913	4,074	649	575	700	1,204
N	11,328	233	80	466	393	2,844	4,248	593	560	734	1,177
D	11,979	285	85	531	407	3,056	4,400	607	545	735	1,328
1960 J	12,402	252	98	552	441	3,092	4,613	695	617	748	1,294
F	11,274	247	79	514	346	2,745	4,341	614	498	707	1,183
M	12,242	249	58	528	392	2,943	4,596	636	560	793	1,487
A	11,494	244	94	495	358	2,841	4,299	634	550	721	1,258
M	11,675	236	88	518	411	2,967	4,234	635	580	800	1,206
J	11,370	235	73	475	426	2,868	4,172	586	595	772	1,168
J	11,597	257	77	531	354	3,002	4,151	637	583	778	1,227
A	10,863	258	79	477	365	2,802	3,863	562	602	689	1,166
S	10,654	224	72	447	360	2,721	3,916	551	555	662	1,146
O	11,788	239	68	498	397	3,049	4,415	597	578	734	1,213
N	11,410	263	83	514	417	2,876	4,159	626	573	755	1,144
D	12,515	311	92	553	403	3,223	4,725	698	577	729	1,204
1961 J	12,634	320	86	629	482	2,510	5,056	802	581	886	1,282
F	11,487	283	65	557	413	3,200	4,139	540	516	649	1,125
M	11,507	190	84	607	444	2,582	4,305	609	639	832	1,215
A	10,758	295	78	431	388	2,419	4,234	537	538	749	1,089
M	12,278	202	85	574	469	2,635	4,966	671	666	741	1,269
J	12,632	220	76	505	345	4,165	4,127	719	545	788	1,142
J	11,057	347	61	433	360	2,986	4,000	635	543	602	1,090
A	10,994	195	100	519	317	2,283	4,233	552	622	899	1,274
S	11,238	172	67	459	467	3,314	3,862	602	535	685	1,075
O	11,184	225	63	468	337	2,466	4,465	677	597	750	1,136
N	11,551	231	84	472	440	2,842	4,280	530	593	778	1,301
D	11,626	173	102	584	404	3,617	3,873	595	562	512	1,204
1962 J	15,103	432	105	566	421	4,172	5,317	789	771	1,070	1,460
F	11,759	230	54	533	370	3,261	4,141	689	572	662	1,247
M	11,374	213	97	607	339	2,236	4,589	675	544	747	1,327
A	11,130	202	88	481	411	2,452	4,344	537	538	888	1,189
M	12,278	315	74	558	462	2,612	4,842	565	658	752	1,440

Table 5: marriages,² by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	number										
1960	10,837	259	58	437	369	3,018	3,821	550	517	874	934
1961	10,545	255	52	436	381	2,915	3,684	541	507	861	912
1959 A	16,671	334	90	760	627	5,536	5,159	798	778	1,208	1,381
S	14,943	283	77	628	491	4,792	5,329	745	545	927	1,126
O	14,558	233	80	555	474	4,030	5,357	785	896	1,062	1,086
N	8,758	301	62	444	365	1,415	3,307	524	487	930	923
D	8,492	279	36	291	269	2,107	2,979	404	385	775	967
1960 J	5,200	179	27	228	188	1,046	2,059	248	214	427	584
F	6,649	234	28	302	233	1,446	2,542	300	278	614	672
M	4,358	141	20	214	132	622	1,791	205	166	470	597
A	9,569	264	30	415	292	1,930	3,781	448	504	883	1,022
M	10,763	205	44	378	312	3,041	4,099	531	420	811	922
J	15,235	330	70	595	428	4,655	5,190	825	702	1,222	1,218
J	18,453	305	92	600	638	6,976	5,570	896	952	1,280	1,144
A	13,726	338	107	654	535	4,406	4,126	719	720	1,053	1,068
S	14,924	273	72	577	484	4,945	5,224	743	550	935	1,121
O	14,129	263	85	504	519	3,771	5,246	815	837	1,067	1,022
N	8,400	291	63	457	377	1,296	3,170	501	506	912	827
D	8,634	281	52	326	292	2,077	3,057	375	360	808	1,006
1961 J	7,753	269	22	305	341	2,362	2,331	390	266	643	824
F	5,983	252	22	294	196	1,215	2,259	247	294	583	621
M	5,163	131	15	205	161	1,219	1,854	271	174	485	648
A	6,988	197	16	331	258	640	3,155	362	412	810	807
M	9,815	215	54	424	341	1,858	4,232	480	544	830	837
J	11,645	174	48	455	335	2,403	4,862	724	655	984	1,005
J	14,677	432	85	680	544	3,783	5,126	796	892	1,143	1,196
A	13,523	279	100	567	528	3,555	4,586	718	693	1,387	1,110
S	15,148	193	67	672	643	5,189	4,800	794	545	972	1,273
O	14,947	362	58	465	473	5,046	5,115	774	782	907	965
N	12,411	272	79	472	481	4,962	3,218	513	513	1,075	826
D	8,489	287	59	363	269	2,753	2,675	424	314	510	835
1962 J	8,815	550	16	323	262	3,021	2,444	376	298	741	784
F	6,014	231	30	267	181	1,485	2,155	267	224	618	556
M	6,077	198	23	320	229	1,164	2,202	341	249	548	803
A	6,084	177	23	244	127	1,119	2,714	249	347	525	559
M	10,002	251	40	504	352	1,784	4,219	437	482	879	1,054

¹Prior to the census in 1961, population estimates were made quarterly on March 1, June 1, September 1 and December 1, and in addition on July 1 and January 1 of each year. After the 1961 census the quarterly estimates will be made on January 1, April 1, July 1 and October 1, as well as June 1. ²Figures for births, marriages and deaths for 1961 and 1962 are provisional and represent registrations filed in provincial vital statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence. These figures are exclusive of the Yukon and the North-West Territories. Births and deaths are also exclusive of stillbirths. Sources: Vital Statistics (84-001), D. B. S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Total 6: national income and gross national product in current dollars

years and quarters	salaries wages and supplementary labour income	military pay and allowances	corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents	deduct: dividends paid to non-residents	rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ¹	net income of non-farm unincorporated business	inventory valuation adjustment	net national income at factor cost	indirect taxes less subsidies	capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	gross national product at market prices ²
million dollars												
1956	14,890	424	3,345	-437	1,767	1,450	1,965	-238	23,166	3,636	3,642	30,585
1957	16,018	476	3,056	-475	1,980	1,026	2,008	-78	24,011	3,861	4,009	31,909
1958	16,521	491	3,075	-470	2,104	1,200	2,125	-35	25,011	3,882	3,899	32,894
1959	17,463	496	3,498	-501	2,281	1,118	2,192	-130	26,417	4,251	4,159	34,784
1960	18,119	509	3,277	-470	2,390	1,194	2,190	-55	27,154	4,446	4,293	35,928
1961	18,884	550	3,438	-588	2,529	937	2,249	-86	27,913	4,643	4,349	36,844
seasonally unadjusted												
1955 3	3,429	101	844	-68	425	1,035	471	-55	6,182	831	835	7,813
4	3,447	101	796	-145	446	90	501	-62	5,174	851	859	6,909
1956 1	3,402	93	704	-93	422	-18	397	-48	4,859	865	827	6,564
2	3,679	106	923	-87	440	119	510	-89	5,601	916	908	7,327
3	3,906	113	905	-107	439	1,202	511	-50	6,919	923	946	8,826
4	3,903	112	813	-150	466	147	547	-51	5,787	932	961	7,868
1957 1	3,777	108	682	-101	484	-1	421	-34	5,336	962	960	7,175
2	4,003	116	876	-118	482	102	513	-31	5,943	974	1,026	7,856
3	4,183	131	806	-109	501	799	521	-12	6,820	978	1,025	8,894
4	4,055	121	692	-147	513	126	553	-1	5,912	947	998	7,984
1958 1	3,903	117	602	-97	476	23	435	-35	5,424	944	940	7,185
2	4,146	126	803	-96	488	162	532	26	6,187	975	986	8,104
3	4,274	125	826	-120	559	884	547	9	7,104	971	977	9,170
4	4,198	123	844	-157	581	131	611	-35	6,296	992	996	8,435
1959 1	4,121	118	689	-106	547	24	454	-26	5,821	1,000	946	7,688
2	4,368	129	959	-105	550	123	564	-53	6,535	1,070	1,046	8,538
3	4,497	127	931	-116	574	909	552	-30	7,444	1,094	1,083	9,661
4	4,477	122	919	-174	610	62	622	-21	6,617	1,087	1,084	8,897
1960 1	4,319	119	732	-105	578	38	448	-34	6,095	1,081	1,030	8,152
2	4,529	129	890	-108	584	92	556	-26	6,646	1,132	1,090	8,713
3	4,681	127	864	-118	601	979	540	-16	7,658	1,103	1,097	9,963
4	4,590	134	791	-139	627	85	646	21	6,755	1,130	1,076	9,100
1961 1	4,423	129	609	-164	610	33	438	12	6,090	1,110	1,025	8,144
2	4,702	140	910	-120	601	133	559	-16	6,909	1,155	1,080	9,010
3	4,903	137	969	-132	666	680	598	-31	7,790	1,137	1,124	10,118
4	4,856	144	950	-172	652	91	654	-51	7,124	1,241	1,120	9,572
1962 1	4,730	147	767	-130	626	36	491	-33	6,634	1,194	1,056	8,719
seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1955 3	13,336	392	3,140	-360	1,692	1,244	1,824	-220	21,048	3,296	3,316	27,548
4	13,680	396	3,320	-396	1,668	1,128	1,840	-248	21,388	3,384	3,364	27,972
1956 1	14,192	396	3,332	-408	1,748	1,364	1,908	-192	22,340	3,516	3,480	29,504
2	14,712	420	3,348	-424	1,796	1,532	1,964	-356	22,992	3,640	3,572	30,204
3	15,140	432	3,360	-456	1,736	1,360	1,972	-200	23,344	3,664	3,736	30,844
4	15,516	448	3,340	-460	1,788	1,544	2,016	-204	23,988	3,724	3,780	31,788
1957 1	15,760	456	3,256	-448	1,976	1,012	2,020	-136	23,896	3,924	4,032	31,824
2	15,972	460	3,184	-568	1,992	984	2,000	-124	23,900	3,868	4,020	31,776
3	16,204	504	3,000	-444	2,000	1,016	2,028	-48	24,260	3,864	4,036	32,244
4	16,136	484	2,784	-440	1,952	1,092	1,984	-4	23,988	3,788	3,948	31,792
1958 1	16,288	492	2,928	-448	1,972	1,204	2,140	-140	24,436	3,884	3,948	32,088
2	16,524	496	2,880	-456	2,016	1,240	2,064	104	24,868	3,852	3,892	32,872
3	16,552	484	3,092	-496	2,220	1,152	2,116	36	25,156	3,840	3,816	33,088
4	16,720	492	3,400	-480	2,208	1,204	2,180	-140	25,584	3,952	3,940	33,528
1959 1	17,172	496	3,368	-492	2,260	1,156	2,196	-104	26,052	4,120	3,984	34,132
2	17,404	504	3,460	-492	2,268	1,148	2,216	-212	26,296	4,224	4,140	34,660
3	17,452	496	3,476	-484	2,268	1,128	2,164	-120	26,380	4,336	4,228	34,932
4	17,824	488	3,688	-536	2,328	1,040	2,192	-84	26,940	4,324	4,284	35,412
1960 1	17,992	500	3,516	-484	2,356	1,248	2,176	-136	27,168	4,456	4,320	35,988
2	18,044	500	3,244	-488	2,396	1,136	2,196	-104	26,924	4,480	4,320	35,620
3	18,172	504	3,176	-488	2,372	1,140	2,136	-64	26,948	4,392	4,284	35,720
4	18,268	532	3,172	-420	2,436	1,252	2,252	84	27,576	4,456	4,248	36,384
1961 1	18,412	540	2,956	-748	2,480	864	2,092	48	26,644	4,556	4,312	35,560
2	18,736	544	3,364	-544	2,468	932	2,224	-64	27,660	4,584	4,284	36,488
3	19,060	544	3,588	-548	2,616	1,016	2,372	-124	28,524	4,540	4,388	37,396
4	19,328	572	3,844	-512	2,552	936	2,308	-204	28,824	4,892	4,412	37,932
1962 1	19,692	600	3,768	-576	2,584	1,236	2,360	-132	29,532	4,892	4,452	38,616

¹Includes change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in livestock items. Because of arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given to the series.

²Includes residual error of estimate. Source at bottom of Table 10.

Table 7: gross national expenditure in current dollars

years and quarters	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	government expenditure on goods and services	business gross fixed capital formation			value of physical change in inventories	exports of goods and services	deduct: imports of goods and services	residual error of estimate	gross national expend- iture at market prices
			new construction		new machinery and equipment					
			residential	non- residential						
million dollars										
1960	23,367	6,683	1,443	2,577	2,672	+359	7,022	-8,160	- 35	35,928
1961	24,253	7,183	1,458	2,647	2,388	-238	7,578	-8,487	+ 62	36,844
seasonally unadjusted										
1959 1	5,201	1,468	343	451	535	+ 25	1,346	-1,761	+ 80	7,688
2	5,595	1,530	449	651	775	-129	1,731	-2,177	+113	8,538
3	5,528	1,802	466	794	667	+752	1,783	-2,091	- 40	9,661
4	6,171	1,649	476	693	594	-298	1,823	-2,102	-109	8,897
1960 1	5,367	1,488	309	479	641	+115	1,601	-1,902	+ 54	8,152
2	5,847	1,515	357	623	787	-115	1,711	-2,167	+155	8,713
3	5,745	1,947	391	791	630	+667	1,928	-2,031	-105	9,963
4	6,408	1,733	386	684	614	-308	1,782	-2,060	-139	9,100
1961 1	5,569	1,581	247	476	561	- 49	1,578	-1,900	+ 81	8,144
2	6,066	1,630	364	623	675	-187	1,861	-2,157	+135	9,010
3	5,992	2,074	441	814	582	+331	2,117	-2,165	- 68	10,118
4	6,626	1,898	406	734	570	-333	2,022	-2,265	- 86	9,572
1962 1	5,932	1,683	291	512	560	- 81	1,731	-2,075	+166	8,719
seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1959 1	22,212	6,364	1,820	2,500	2,336	+428	6,300	-7,852	+ 24	34,132
2	22,292	6,604	1,720	2,624	2,592	+184	6,700	-8,060	+ 4	34,660
3	22,616	6,372	1,688	2,600	2,740	+528	6,680	-8,304	+ 12	34,932
4	22,860	6,456	1,708	2,632	2,616	+260	7,052	-8,308	+136	35,412
1960 1	22,856	6,492	1,624	2,624	2,760	+780	7,244	-8,348	- 44	35,988
2	23,332	6,544	1,372	2,524	2,652	+484	6,748	-8,144	+108	35,620
3	23,376	6,804	1,396	2,580	2,588	- 92	7,204	-8,036	-100	35,720
4	23,904	6,892	1,380	2,580	2,688	+264	6,892	-8,112	-104	36,384
1961 1	23,784	6,924	1,344	2,616	2,432	-332	7,184	-8,344	- 48	35,560
2	24,124	7,140	1,436	2,560	2,264	-212	7,316	-8,184	+ 44	36,488
3	24,504	7,284	1,576	2,652	2,392	-316	7,856	-8,608	+ 56	37,396
4	24,600	7,384	1,476	2,760	2,464	- 92	7,956	-8,812	+196	37,932
1962 1	25,312	7,496	1,548	2,760	2,444	- 60	7,832	-8,976	+260	38,616

Table 8: gross national expenditure in constant (1957) dollars

years and quarters	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	government expenditure on goods and services	business gross fixed capital formation			value of physical change in inventories	exports of goods and services	deduct: imports of goods and services	residual error of estimate	gross national expendi- ture
			new construction		new machinery and equipment					
			residential	non- residential						
million dollars										
1960	22,212	6,257	1,323	2,404	2,504	+333	6,884	-7,977	- 33	33,907
1961	22,859	6,608	1,329	2,460	2,201	-262	7,343	-8,067	+ 58	34,529
seasonally unadjusted										
1959 1	5,016	1,391	329	434	513	+ 42	1,337	-1,734	+ 77	7,405
2	5,386	1,475	424	624	741	-162	1,710	-2,152	+107	8,153
3	5,322	1,747	436	758	636	+724	1,761	-2,075	- 38	9,271
4	5,906	1,558	444	657	566	-280	1,802	-2,097	-104	8,452
1960 1	5,125	1,360	287	446	606	+111	1,585	-1,876	+ 51	7,695
2	5,561	1,421	327	582	736	-138	1,669	-2,110	+146	8,194
3	5,460	1,866	357	736	589	+644	1,883	-1,978	- 99	9,458
4	6,066	1,610	352	640	573	-284	1,747	-2,013	-131	8,560
1961 1	5,254	1,406	226	439	519	- 34	1,550	-1,830	+ 75	7,605
2	5,728	1,511	332	577	625	-221	1,816	-2,070	+127	8,425
3	5,637	1,970	402	760	534	+268	2,035	-2,033	- 64	9,509
4	6,240	1,721	369	684	523	-275	1,942	-2,134	- 80	8,990
1962 1	5,565	1,441	262	469	507	- 22	1,654	-1,928	+153	8,101
seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1959 1	21,444	6,184	1,732	2,412	2,252	+404	6,252	-7,768	+ 24	32,936
2	21,480	6,356	1,624	2,512	2,472	+196	6,640	-7,976	+ 4	33,308
3	21,756	6,040	1,584	2,476	2,608	+492	6,596	-8,228	+ 12	33,336
4	21,840	6,104	1,592	2,492	2,492	+204	6,952	-8,260	+128	33,544
1960 1	21,856	6,148	1,500	2,448	2,616	+744	7,140	-8,276	- 40	34,136
2	22,200	6,128	1,260	2,360	2,476	+464	6,592	-7,944	+100	33,636
3	22,220	6,336	1,276	2,396	2,416	-116	7,056	-7,796	- 96	33,692
4	22,572	6,416	1,256	2,412	2,508	+240	6,748	-7,892	- 96	34,164
1961 1	22,476	6,392	1,220	2,424	2,260	-364	7,036	-8,068	- 44	33,332
2	22,776	6,608	1,312	2,376	2,092	-248	7,148	-7,884	+ 40	34,220
3	23,068	6,720	1,440	2,476	2,192	-340	7,564	-8,080	+ 52	35,092
4	23,116	6,712	1,344	2,564	2,260	- 96	7,624	-8,236	+184	35,472
1962 1	23,744	6,740	1,388	2,536	2,220	+ 8	7,464	-8,360	+240	35,980

Source at bottom of Table 10.

Table 9: sources of personal income

years and quarters	salaries, wages and supple- mentary labour income	deduct: employer and employee contributions to social insurance and gov't. pension funds	military pay and allow- ances	net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	net income of non-farm unin- corporated business	interest, dividends and net rental income of persons	transfer payments to persons		
							from government (excluding interest)	charitable contri- butions by corporations	per- sonal in- come
million dollars									
1960	18, 119	-735	509	1, 188	2, 190	2, 742	3, 121	44	27, 178
1961	18, 884	-781	550	909	2, 249	2, 850	3, 343	45	28, 049
seasonally unadjusted									
1959 1	4, 121	-158	118	43	454	582	792	8	5, 960
2	4, 368	-152	129	147	564	639	697	12	6, 404
3	4, 497	-162	127	896	552	640	618	11	7, 179
4	4, 477	-179	122	37	622	690	649	11	6, 429
1960 1	4, 319	-190	119	55	448	653	899	10	6, 313
2	4, 529	-162	129	97	556	676	758	12	6, 595
3	4, 681	-191	127	970	540	671	717	11	7, 526
4	4, 590	-192	134	66	646	742	747	11	6, 744
1961 1	4, 423	-194	129	57	438	672	978	9	6, 512
2	4, 702	-188	140	108	559	706	825	12	6, 864
3	4, 903	-199	137	669	598	686	754	12	7, 560
4	4, 856	-200	144	75	654	786	786	12	7, 113
1962 1	4, 730	-197	147	7	491	687	1, 056	12	6, 933
seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1959 1	17, 172	-616	496	1, 152	2, 196	2, 436	2, 608	40	25, 484
2	17, 404	-628	504	1, 188	2, 216	2, 516	2, 828	40	26, 068
3	17, 452	-648	496	1, 132	2, 164	2, 604	2, 712	44	25, 956
4	17, 824	-712	488	1, 020	2, 192	2, 648	2, 876	44	26, 380
1960 1	17, 992	-732	500	1, 232	2, 176	2, 720	2, 968	44	26, 900
2	18, 044	-696	500	1, 108	2, 196	2, 692	3, 008	44	26, 896
3	18, 172	-756	504	1, 160	2, 136	2, 744	3, 216	44	27, 220
4	18, 268	-756	532	1, 252	2, 252	2, 812	3, 292	44	27, 696
1961 1	18, 412	-752	540	872	2, 092	2, 800	3, 268	44	27, 276
2	18, 736	-780	544	808	2, 224	2, 832	3, 304	44	27, 712
3	19, 060	-800	544	1, 008	2, 372	2, 828	3, 360	44	28, 416
4	19, 328	-792	572	948	2, 308	2, 940	3, 440	48	28, 792
1962 1	19, 692	-768	600	1, 020	2, 360	2, 876	3, 576	48	29, 404

Table 10: disposition of personal income

years and quarters	personal income total	deduct: personal direct taxes	personal disposable income	personal expenditure on consumer goods and services				personal saving		
				total	durable goods	non-durable goods	services	total	farm inventory change	excluding farm inventory change
million dollars										
1960	27, 178	-2, 357	24, 821	23, 367	2, 667	11, 699	9, 001	1, 454	+ 15	1, 439
1961	28, 049	-2, 504	25, 545	24, 253	2, 694	12, 139	9, 420	1, 292	-314	1, 606
seasonally unadjusted										
1959 1	5, 960	- 480	5, 480	5, 201	586	2, 550	2, 065	279	-251	530
2	6, 404	- 528	5, 876	5, 595	772	2, 686	2, 137	281	- 83	364
3	7, 179	- 527	6, 652	5, 528	625	2, 771	2, 132	1, 124	+630	494
4	6, 429	- 552	5, 877	6, 171	695	3, 296	2, 180	- 294	-372	78
1960 1	6, 313	- 557	5, 756	5, 367	582	2, 615	2, 170	389	-194	583
2	6, 595	- 638	5, 957	5, 847	757	2, 810	2, 280	110	-118	228
3	7, 526	- 576	6, 950	5, 745	598	2, 901	2, 246	1, 205	+689	516
4	6, 744	- 586	6, 158	6, 408	730	3, 373	2, 305	- 250	-362	112
1961 1	6, 512	- 573	5, 939	5, 569	554	2, 713	2, 302	370	-235	605
2	6, 864	- 670	6, 194	6, 066	743	2, 926	2, 397	128	- 76	204
3	7, 560	- 628	6, 932	5, 992	642	3, 002	2, 348	940	+365	575
4	7, 113	- 633	6, 480	6, 626	755	3, 498	2, 373	- 146	-368	222
1962 1	6, 933	- 622	6, 311	5, 932	633	2, 884	2, 415	379	-221	600
seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1959 1	25, 484	-1, 992	23, 492	22, 212	2, 664	11, 164	8, 384	1, 280	..	..
2	26, 068	-1, 972	24, 096	22, 292	2, 720	11, 176	8, 396	1, 804	..	..
3	25, 956	-2, 148	23, 808	22, 616	2, 680	11, 344	8, 592	1, 192	..	..
4	26, 380	-2, 236	24, 144	22, 860	2, 648	11, 528	8, 684	1, 284	..	..
1960 1	26, 900	-2, 308	24, 592	22, 856	2, 644	11, 436	8, 776	1, 736	..	..
2	26, 896	-2, 352	24, 544	23, 332	2, 632	11, 740	8, 960	1, 212	..	..
3	27, 220	-2, 376	24, 844	23, 376	2, 544	11, 760	9, 072	1, 468	..	..
4	27, 696	-2, 392	25, 304	23, 904	2, 848	11, 860	9, 196	1, 400	..	..
1961 1	27, 276	-2, 396	24, 880	23, 784	2, 532	11, 976	9, 276	1, 096	..	..
2	27, 712	-2, 460	25, 252	24, 124	2, 592	12, 164	9, 368	1, 128	..	..
3	28, 416	-2, 584	25, 832	24, 504	2, 768	12, 280	9, 456	1, 328	..	..
4	28, 792	-2, 576	26, 216	24, 600	2, 884	12, 136	9, 580	1, 616	..	..
1962 1	29, 404	-2, 616	26, 788	25, 312	3, 008	12, 572	9, 732	1, 476	..	..

¹This item differs from column 6, page 5, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of accrued net earnings arising out of Canadian Wheat Board operations. Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, (13-001) D.B.S.

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949 = 100)¹

monthly averages or months	industrial production	mining											manufacturing		
		metals					non-metals		fuels				total	non- durable	
		total	total	total	gold	copper	nickel	total	asbestos	total	coal	natural gas			petro- leum
base period industry weight															
100.0	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74		
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7	
1958	154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.6	782.6	140.7	141.3	
1959	166.1	251.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	149.8	150.1	
1960	167.4	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	149.3	151.8	
1961	172.9	266.9	191.7	107.1	170.4	183.8	211.7	223.4	430.7	49.9	712.0	1,043.7	153.0	157.0	
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1959	S	172.6	278.3	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2	424.7	946.9	155.2	159.3
	O	176.6	270.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8	511.2	841.7	159.6	160.4
	N	171.7	260.0	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5	651.3	823.8	153.4	157.9
	D	162.3	251.3	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6	670.3	951.9	142.9	143.4
1960	J	166.2	253.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5	703.1	1,022.6	146.5	144.0
	F	169.5	258.6	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1	697.2	947.7	149.4	148.3
	M	170.5	255.8	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1	697.8	970.5	150.9	149.2
	A	164.0	234.3	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	147.5	146.8
	M	169.4	250.0	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	152.9	152.3
	J	173.0	258.2	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	156.6	156.3
	J	161.5	263.1	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	143.6	146.4
	A	162.4	254.1	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	145.3	153.9
	S	169.9	264.7	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	151.9	159.7
	O	171.3	253.4	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	154.4	161.6
	N	170.9	252.1	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	152.5	158.9
	D	159.9	241.1	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	139.9	143.6
1961	J	160.0	247.6	183.2	109.8	162.2	169.4	177.8	187.3	417.0	55.8	854.1	980.2	138.6	142.1
	F	166.5	255.1	186.9	113.2	162.3	173.5	200.0	223.9	426.4	54.5	816.0	1,012.7	145.0	148.8
	M	164.6	235.4	173.1	110.2	158.1	159.2	205.8	228.2	380.5	41.2	780.3	910.7	146.3	149.5
	A	166.4	243.8	174.5	112.9	161.1	159.8	203.8	216.9	401.0	45.8	698.2	968.9	147.9	152.2
	M	171.5	262.9	182.8	107.8	162.8	180.8	206.5	222.2	429.6	50.7	613.1	1,049.8	152.3	154.7
	J	179.8	274.1	201.6	106.7	182.9	185.2	226.5	237.6	417.4	46.3	557.9	1,029.1	161.6	163.2
	J	168.7	275.7	206.9	103.9	170.8	187.5	192.7	197.6	423.2	41.3	521.8	1,057.8	149.7	153.7
	A	172.4	276.6	198.0	100.6	170.1	184.6	215.2	221.8	428.0	26.1	553.9	1,093.4	153.4	161.3
	S	182.4	293.0	209.7	100.7	171.8	200.7	229.7	235.0	457.2	52.8	601.8	1,124.8	162.3	168.0
	O	183.8	285.1	210.3	105.3	184.1	203.1	236.1	243.1	426.5	63.7	686.0	1,011.5	163.9	168.4
	N	184.9	286.1	195.6	107.5	182.2	213.8	240.4	252.6	477.7	63.2	836.0	1,139.4	163.6	167.5
	D	173.8	267.8	177.2	106.4	165.3	188.0	206.4	214.1	484.2	57.6	1,024.7	1,146.7	151.6	154.2
1962	J	174.0	275.9	180.5	100.6	155.1	194.8	194.1	208.5	516.3	57.2	1,125.7	1,226.3	149.6	151.4
	F	182.6 _r	279.9 _r	179.7	102.5	165.8	185.7	212.4	236.0	523.0 _r	52.3	1,189.7 _r	1,246.3 _r	159.0 _r	159.9 _r
	M	182.9 _r	277.7 _r	180.2	102.2	170.1	198.7	224.8	248.9	507.2 _r	51.7	1,079.3 _r	1,215.1 _r	160.7 _r	161.0 _r
	A	180.9	269.3	186.0	107.0	161.9	182.8	224.2	238.1	458.4	36.9	988.9	1,113.3	160.7	160.3
adjusted for seasonal variation															
M. C. D.		1	2	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	2	2
1959	S	168.3	263.5	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1	556.6	961.3	150.2	151.2
	O	171.0	258.8	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0	543.8	894.5	154.1	152.6
	N	167.8	264.1	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3	552.9	880.1	149.2	152.6
	D	169.2	257.1	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9	507.8	915.3	151.8	151.4
1960	J	172.1	256.5	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	383.0	52.6	521.2	926.3	155.1	154.9
	F	170.2	260.6	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1	538.8	834.2	152.4	152.8
	M	171.8	263.2	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	190.4	200.0	394.9	63.9	579.1	934.1	153.2	154.1
	A	166.6	251.5	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	148.9	149.6
	M	167.2	256.4	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	149.0	151.1
	J	166.6	249.0	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	384.3	53.7	594.2	920.2	148.6	151.7
	J	164.3	249.7	198.4	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	371.0	54.6	632.9	877.2	146.1	150.6
	A	165.6	249.1	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	146.7	150.4
	S	167.2	255.1	193.5	109.7	156.7	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	148.2	150.8
	O	166.7	245.6	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	149.2	152.4
	N	166.1	252.2	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	147.9	152.6
	D	166.3	248.7	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	203.4	210.5	366.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	148.1	151.8
1961	J	165.6	253.8	199.8	110.4	165.5	170.3	207.5	215.8	370.6	46.0	642.7	889.6	146.7	152.7
	F	166.7	255.3	200.8	109.3	161.2	170.1	218.2	239.5	370.9	47.6	636.5	888.3	147.9	153.4
	M	166.0	243.6	185.5	109.8	158.9	161.3	204.8	219.0	366.1	46.7	652.4	874.8	148.5	153.7
	A	169.2	260.2	184.0	111.8	165.7	157.4	205.8	216.9	426.1	49.1	724.3	1,030.7	149.8	155.4
	M	169.4	262.8	184.0	107.5	166.3	182.1	203.5	222.2	435.4	58.8	704.7	1,042.5	149.1	154.1
	J	173.3	264.9	187.6	105.6	171.9	178.2	216.0	232.7	434.0	58.9	706.2	1,038.4	153.4	158.2
	J	173.4	260.1	190.3	103.2	174.3	192.9	206.9	219.8	414.8	48.6	761.8	996.0	154.0	158.8
	A	176.4	273.9	188.8	106.6	173.6	181.9	216.1	228.2	456.7	46.8	776.9	1,114.6	155.5	157.8
	S	178.1	281.6	196.0	103.3	169.6	201.9	207.8	212.5	470.7	51.3	752.3	1,148.9	156.8	159.1
	O	177.9	278.4	199.8	101.3	188.8	206.8	210.7	214.2	450.1	50.7	730.6	1,094.7	156.8	159.3
	N	180.1	287.1	196.7	102.6	179.5	215.3	204.6	207.7	493.8	48.9	717.0	1,221.2	158.9	160.8
	D	180.5	273.3	189.2	107.9	171.8	188.4	226.8	231.2	453.7	49.0	776.3	1,102.6	160.8	163.5
1962	J	179.8	280.4	198.6	101.7	159.9	196.2	224.9	239.9	458.2	48.5	853.4	1,107.8	158.5	162.4

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949 = 100)—continued

monthly averages or months	non-durable manufacturing															
	foods and beverages		foods							beverages				tobacco and products	rubber products	leather products
			total	total	meat products	dairy products	canning and pro- cessing	grain mill products	bakery products	miscel- laneous foods	total	carbonated beverages	brew- eries				distil- leries
	base period industry weight															
	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	
1957	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	
1958	141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	
1959	147.6	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	155.8	155.9	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3	
1960	150.2	147.1	156.5	152.8	149.5	132.5	144.1	142.9	160.2	158.7	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8	
1961	154.2	151.2	158.1	158.3	153.8	138.3	149.2	146.4	163.6	165.6	147.6	200.1	193.6	145.7	123.8	
unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1959 S	166.8	166.1	180.7	165.7	238.8	131.4	145.2	136.7	168.8	168.7	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6	
O	165.9	165.3	175.7	145.3	213.3	140.9	149.4	163.0	167.8	157.0	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0	
N	159.2	155.5	185.8	130.1	158.3	141.8	148.0	160.3	170.8	133.2	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9	
D	136.9	136.3	154.6	122.1	130.0	124.2	143.5	135.5	138.9	159.4	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3	
1960 J	124.9	128.2	177.6	118.6	68.4	125.5	135.2	132.5	114.5	127.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4	
F	128.4	127.5	159.3	128.0	73.1	127.0	133.4	135.2	131.2	135.9	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1	
M	130.4	127.4	158.9	133.9	63.9	131.0	134.6	134.4	140.0	128.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8	
A	136.3	131.7	161.2	147.2	73.5	130.1	138.6	132.6	150.8	135.1	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6	
M	153.0	145.6	157.8	173.8	123.7	132.8	142.7	139.6	176.3	175.4	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1	
J	160.8	153.0	146.8	197.2	148.4	133.7	148.2	143.2	185.4	175.6	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5	
J	162.3	160.5	147.7	178.6	228.3	128.8	153.8	129.6	167.9	202.3	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6	
A	167.0	162.1	147.4	172.9	242.6	130.8	152.1	131.8	182.5	199.6	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1	
S	168.2	167.7	153.7	166.9	250.1	140.9	150.8	148.1	169.9	164.0	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5	
O	172.9	168.8	163.5	151.6	236.2	141.9	149.4	167.9	186.0	162.7	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2	
N	162.0	156.3	168.6	134.4	159.7	141.3	147.6	176.1	179.8	153.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9	
D	136.7	136.5	135.8	130.4	126.3	126.7	142.4	143.2	137.5	143.4	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0	
1961 J	122.6	126.4	150.9	121.3	72.7	127.7	138.4	137.8	110.6	136.8	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.0	
F	129.9	129.4	146.1	130.1	76.9	134.4	137.4	142.2	131.6	133.7	117.2	164.8	193.8	134.8	132.2	
M	132.6	129.8	145.9	146.3	68.1	135.2	139.8	137.8	141.5	119.4	145.7	160.2	186.3	136.9	131.9	
A	140.9	136.1	164.1	149.2	70.0	138.9	145.5	141.7	155.9	147.9	156.0	168.6	194.5	143.7	130.9	
M	147.4	143.5	149.6	170.1	98.4	140.5	149.4	148.5	159.7	141.5	162.9	174.0	196.5	142.5	120.1	
J	167.6	161.5	155.1	204.0	158.7	140.5	160.0	149.7	187.0	194.6	180.0	201.1	231.3	161.7	125.6	
J	172.7	168.7	155.3	189.1	258.4	141.2	156.6	122.9	185.1	235.1	177.7	152.4	148.9	132.4	91.3	
A	172.4	168.1	153.6	179.2	257.3	141.0	153.0	133.2	185.9	225.8	161.4	204.0	197.3	117.1	125.6	
S	174.4	171.7	168.9	174.4	251.8	139.1	152.5	146.8	182.8	187.8	145.0	253.0	204.7	164.1	133.0	
O	175.5	174.3	178.2	157.7	236.9	139.8	155.2	172.2	179.5	144.4	147.2	286.1	207.7	167.8	128.7	
N	168.3	161.5	183.4	140.8	163.1	147.6	153.3	172.2	190.7	151.8	156.3	320.3	209.1	167.5	132.0	
D	145.6	143.2	145.5	137.7	132.7	136.7	148.7	151.6	153.3	168.6	135.0	182.0	175.9	155.8	118.9	
1962 J	131.0	133.9	163.6	123.9	78.2	134.5	139.2	152.6	121.9	144.3	85.7	180.5	195.2	145.1	130.5	
F	137.1 _r	135.7 _r	160.7	133.0	84.5	135.3	138.5 _r	152.5	141.5 _r	157.8	123.1	169.4	204.1	167.3	140.6	
M	142.0 _r	137.2 _r	165.1	143.6	75.5 _r	139.4 _r	141.0 _r	149.9 _r	157.2 _r	144.8	150.1	193.6	207.7	160.2	140.5 _r	
A	148.5	142.2	168.7	159.1	80.3	128.8	152.8	150.6	168.3	151.2	173.6	182.7	198.7	162.7	133.8	
adjusted for seasonal variation																
M. C. D.	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2	
1959 S	148.3	145.0	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9	142.4	133.6	158.6	161.4	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1	
O	148.0	144.5	164.2	149.2	132.8	137.9	145.2	135.2	159.4	177.0	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1	
N	148.9	146.8	162.6	149.2	155.2	134.1	144.8	133.2	155.7	154.9	152.7	164.1	186.3	154.6	114.6	
D	149.4	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0	148.0	131.1	155.2	164.8	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7	
1960 J	151.4	147.8	168.9	156.7	142.6	131.3	142.1	140.5	162.9	156.8	154.1	192.0	186.6	169.0	118.9	
F	153.1	149.6	165.8	155.7	157.6	128.9	141.2	143.8	164.3	181.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5	
M	151.6	148.8	162.0	150.3	136.9	132.1	142.3	160.4	160.5	160.2	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8	
A	147.3	145.8	158.7	153.3	149.2	131.3	140.5	138.8	152.0	142.7	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6	
M	152.7	149.1	160.2	154.2	169.4	128.2	141.4	138.4	164.1	171.0	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	105.3	
J	149.6	146.4	157.3	150.4	149.0	134.2	143.7	140.9	159.5	150.3	143.7	207.8	176.6	139.6	105.6	
J	149.6	149.2	158.5	148.8	161.6	133.6	146.8	142.8	150.9	154.1	150.3	148.9	164.6	139.9	107.5	
A	150.0	144.5	154.2	148.7	142.3	131.9	146.6	139.3	167.4	151.6	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7	
S	148.0	145.0	148.1	150.6	139.8	137.9	146.9	143.9	157.4	157.8	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0	
O	151.4	144.8	152.7	155.8	133.8	137.6	146.2	140.5	172.3	174.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	133.1	113.3	
N	150.1	146.6	148.7	154.8	151.4	133.6	144.1	144.1	161.2	180.6	144.9	177.8	185.7	135.0	111.9	
D	148.2	146.2	144.0	157.9	150.5	133.1	145.1	144.0	154.7	147.5	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7	
1961 J	149.9	148.5	143.2	157.1	171.4	133.3	145.6	140.0	154.5	169.9	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.1	
F	154.8	153.1	152.0	156.2	177.0	137.3	146.2	148.6	160.1	168.6	142.9	192.1	189.1	122.1	118.9	
M	155.4	153.4	148.7	165.9	166.6	135.9	148.2	152.5	161.7	150.0	143.8	217.1	185.6	131.9	120.8	
A	153.5	151.2	161.0	155.3	149.5	139.7	149.7	148.3	160.8	163.6	144.8	194.5	189.2	143.0	122.8	
M	148.1	147.6	151.7	149.6	145.8	137.5	150.5	146.5	149.6	137.8	139.1	181.8	187.9	142.5	121.9	
J	155.6	153.9	166.6	156.4	154.9	141.3	155.2	145.5	161.0	168.2	142.4	196.0	206.3	146.3	126.9	
J	157.9	155.4	166.5	159.3	180.9	146.3	148.9	134.2	165.8	176.4	151.9	187.5	190.9	154.3	127.2	
A	154.1	149.5	160.5	156.1	148.6	141.5	147.5	141.8	168.6	173.6	152.0	204.6	203.0	150.5	121.8	
S	154.0	148.7	162.2	158.0	142.0	134.6	148.2	143.0	170.5	181.1	149.5	210.7	191.7	153.4	126.1	
O	153.7	150.3	166.4	160.8	138.8	133.7	149.9	146.3	164.3	154.3	154.6	201.5	205.6	156.8	125.9	
N	155.8	152.1	162.3	1626												

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949=100)—continued

non-durable manufacturing														
monthly averages or months	textiles				clothing			paper products		printing publishing and allied products	petroleum and coal		chemicals and allied products	miscel- laneous manufac- turing industries
	total	cotton goods	wool goods	synthetic textiles and silk	total	men's, women's and children's	knitting mills	total	pulp and paper					
											base period industry weight			
5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22	1.62	
1957	117. 6	100. 0	86. 9	156. 6	116. 8	112. 6	130. 8	135. 5	133. 6	138. 2	223. 5	236. 8	183. 4	153. 3
1958	109. 9	90. 2	74. 2	151. 5	114. 4	110. 6	126. 4	135. 6	131. 5	134. 4	216. 8	232. 7	198. 0	166. 3
1959	124. 4	94. 2	84. 8	181. 1	113. 1	109. 9	116. 6	144. 7	141. 8	143. 2	241. 5	259. 1	208. 4	183. 2
1960	122. 5	89. 6	78. 5	187. 6	107. 9	109. 4	103. 1	148. 4	148. 2	146. 5	250. 6	269. 8	219. 7	191. 6
1961	134. 6	98. 8	80. 3	219. 5	107. 1	110. 3	101. 0	153. 4	153. 1	148. 2	258. 8	279. 0	222. 1	213. 0
unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 S	128. 8	93. 8	100. 1	185. 3	119. 4	119. 7	113. 8	146. 2	141. 5	148. 4	256. 6	276. 4	219. 7	191. 5
O	130. 1	94. 0	91. 6	192. 9	114. 7	111. 0	115. 1	155. 2	153. 3	153. 5	247. 0	264. 8	218. 7	195. 7
N	129. 8	94. 1	93. 5	191. 7	111. 3	104. 7	119. 6	154. 1	153. 5	153. 3	250. 1	267. 7	215. 5	195. 3
D	116. 0	81. 0	80. 2	168. 3	102. 9	98. 1	103. 8	139. 0	137. 0	147. 1	253. 2	271. 5	203. 8	187. 1
1960 J	125. 2	87. 5	87. 2	192. 1	111. 0	110. 5	108. 2	140. 5	141. 0	143. 0	261. 0	280. 6	213. 7	181. 0
F	130. 5	93. 8	85. 3	206. 6	117. 1	118. 6	113. 2	145. 5	146. 1	149. 0	254. 6	273. 3	214. 2	181. 2
M	135. 7	100. 7	89. 3	215. 8	117. 3	118. 8	113. 1	147. 3	150. 3	145. 7	248. 1	264. 9	217. 0	184. 4
A	124. 7	92. 9	78. 4	191. 6	107. 3	107. 9	101. 5	145. 1	145. 8	143. 4	229. 0	243. 9	223. 9	186. 6
M	123. 1	92. 5	68. 7	193. 3	102. 1	103. 1	96. 5	151. 9	152. 2	148. 3	243. 7	261. 4	226. 1	185. 4
J	126. 2	88. 9	78. 4	203. 3	100. 0	99. 7	95. 2	150. 9	150. 2	151. 3	258. 9	279. 9	230. 4	186. 8
J	90. 4	56. 7	53. 0	126. 3	100. 1	104. 1	81. 7	146. 0	143. 3	138. 3	257. 9	279. 0	215. 5	189. 1
A	114. 2	84. 4	80. 0	164. 9	108. 4	110. 8	98. 2	150. 2	148. 3	136. 6	254. 3	274. 7	218. 9	192. 5
S	123. 0	90. 6	81. 9	186. 5	112. 8	115. 4	106. 2	150. 6	148. 5	147. 1	252. 2	272. 4	230. 9	199. 3
O	127. 5	96. 4	84. 5	192. 5	109. 1	108. 6	108. 4	156. 3	155. 6	152. 7	244. 8	263. 6	227. 6	205. 4
N	127. 1	98. 8	81. 1	190. 2	107. 8	105. 6	111. 3	158. 5	160. 1	156. 6	254. 0	274. 7	215. 5	207. 4
D	122. 2	91. 6	74. 6	187. 7	101. 8	99. 7	104. 2	138. 2	136. 6	146. 3	248. 3	269. 0	203. 0	200. 3
1961 J	124. 7	94. 2	70. 5	199. 0	107. 6	110. 7	101. 3	141. 6	142. 5	142. 6	249. 8	270. 6	213. 4	192. 6
F	133. 7	99. 2	78. 8	220. 8	113. 8	118. 7	105. 5	147. 7	151. 5	144. 7	253. 2	273. 9	217. 7	194. 4
M	134. 9	97. 3	80. 5	225. 0	113. 7	119. 9	100. 5	148. 3	151. 1	151. 4	243. 7	262. 4	212. 9	195. 0
A	130. 8	95. 8	79. 3	211. 6	104. 4	106. 0	96. 9	152. 1	153. 1	148. 3	249. 7	268. 3	225. 2	197. 3
M	132. 6	99. 2	74. 2	217. 0	101. 0	102. 0	93. 8	155. 5	155. 8	149. 5	257. 1	276. 5	228. 1	201. 7
J	142. 4	98. 1	94. 6	239. 3	101. 4	101. 7	95. 6	157. 5	154. 6	143. 3	262. 3	282. 0	234. 7	207. 5
J	108. 8	68. 0	67. 0	169. 2	102. 4	105. 2	89. 5	152. 2	148. 6	138. 8	232. 3	248. 2	217. 9	211. 3
A	128. 9	95. 2	76. 0	207. 0	107. 1	109. 8	97. 2	156. 3	152. 6	141. 3	282. 8	305. 7	222. 3	217. 3
S	144. 5	107. 6	90. 6	236. 9	114. 0	116. 7	107. 2	155. 9	154. 7	153. 3	281. 3	303. 8	229. 3	227. 8
O	144. 4	114. 8	85. 1	229. 5	108. 9	108. 8	106. 1	163. 1	162. 7	157. 1	253. 3	272. 6	226. 9	236. 5
N	146. 8	113. 4	88. 5	236. 7	108. 0	105. 4	113. 0	163. 4	164. 1	156. 5	272. 2	293. 6	223. 6	241. 0
D	142. 4	102. 6	78. 2	242. 0	102. 4	99. 8	105. 5	146. 8	145. 4	151. 5	267. 9	289. 8	212. 7	233. 5
1962 J	139. 1	104. 9	71. 0	233. 9	111. 1	117. 7	99. 3	146. 8	147. 4	143. 1	269. 2	291. 3	222. 8	225. 3
F	153. 3	118. 1	81. 8	264. 7	116. 2 _r	123. 9 _r	104. 4 _r	155. 4 _r	158. 3	153. 7	277. 1 _r	300. 0	231. 4	224. 9 _r
M	150. 1 _r	118. 6 _r	76. 7	255. 1	117. 7 _r	125. 7 _r	101. 2 _r	158. 3 _r	159. 7	157. 3 _r	254. 1 _r	273. 2	231. 9 _r	227. 5 _r
A	141. 8	114. 0	89. 6	218. 9	109. 3	113. 2	97. 3	157. 9	157. 4	154. 9	240. 8	258. 4	237. 1	231. 9
adjusted for seasonal variation														
M. C. D.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1
1959 S	124. 5	86. 9	96. 9	179. 0	113. 7	114. 3	106. 5	145. 2	142. 6	146. 4	244. 9	263. 2	213. 9	185. 0
O	125. 0	88. 1	87. 0	187. 5	112. 2	109. 6	110. 7	150. 1	148. 7	152. 3	242. 7	260. 1	212. 0	187. 6
N	122. 7	86. 3	82. 1	186. 1	110. 1	107. 4	109. 2	152. 6	152. 0	151. 3	247. 2	264. 5	214. 4	187. 1
D	120. 8	90. 6	82. 7	176. 2	109. 4	108. 5	104. 7	147. 8	146. 2	146. 0	257. 8	275. 9	214. 7	186. 4
1960 J	129. 4	88. 8	97. 0	198. 9	111. 4	109. 5	112. 2	147. 8	147. 6	152. 8	255. 7	274. 3	221. 5	186. 0
F	123. 0	86. 0	77. 8	190. 6	110. 3	110. 6	104. 5	147. 2	145. 2	148. 6	251. 7	270. 1	219. 1	187. 6
M	128. 4	91. 5	85. 0	199. 8	110. 8	110. 4	106. 5	148. 7	150. 3	143. 4	254. 9	273. 1	221. 4	189. 5
A	121. 1	87. 2	77. 4	184. 2	109. 4	111. 4	99. 9	144. 4	143. 9	141. 2	265. 9	285. 9	216. 7	190. 4
M	124. 0	90. 7	73. 1	196. 0	108. 0	110. 1	100. 2	147. 0	145. 8	143. 3	257. 1	276. 9	216. 4	187. 8
J	122. 7	89. 2	75. 6	192. 3	107. 5	109. 3	100. 5	149. 0	149. 2	148. 8	257. 9	278. 8	221. 6	188. 5
J	117. 1	88. 6	67. 9	177. 9	106. 7	108. 3	99. 3	148. 6	148. 3	145. 8	247. 5	267. 2	224. 8	190. 4
A	114. 3	85. 8	76. 7	163. 4	108. 3	109. 3	101. 9	148. 4	147. 9	141. 4	247. 1	266. 7	222. 1	191. 0
S	118. 7	83. 1	78. 4	181. 8	107. 3	108. 9	100. 2	149. 2	148. 9	145. 2	241. 1	259. 7	223. 0	192. 7
O	123. 3	91. 5	79. 9	188. 9	106. 4	106. 8	104. 7	150. 0	149. 6	150. 1	243. 4	262. 0	219. 7	196. 2
N	120. 9	92. 1	72. 3	184. 7	106. 9	108. 4	101. 7	153. 9	155. 4	153. 3	251. 0	271. 4	214. 3	198. 8
D	127. 5	99. 6	76. 9	199. 3	108. 4	110. 3	105. 3	146. 7	145. 8	146. 9	252. 7	273. 4	215. 4	199. 7
1961 J	127. 9	93. 8	78. 7	204. 5	108. 6	110. 7	103. 7	148. 7	148. 7	149. 8	243. 7	263. 5	220. 2	198. 1
F	125. 1	91. 2	73. 6	199. 8	107. 4	110. 7	98. 3	150. 1	152. 1	144. 8	249. 7	269. 9	220. 8	201. 0
M	126. 7	87. 8	76. 6	206. 4	107. 7	111. 8	96. 1	149. 9	150. 2	146. 5	246. 1	265. 6	216. 6	200. 0
A	127. 4	91. 6	79. 2	202. 7	105. 9	107. 4	98. 5	153. 1	153. 1	147. 7	272. 8	294. 8	219. 8	201. 1
M	132. 1	96. 6	80. 7	213. 4	106. 6	107. 4	99. 7	150. 8	150. 0	146. 1	267. 4	288. 6	220. 8	206. 2
J	137. 0	97. 5	91. 5	222. 2	107. 7	108. 9	101. 5	154. 3	152. 6	142. 6	259. 9	279. 2	228. 0	210. 9
J	142. 3	110. 0	85. 9	231. 5	108. 9	109. 2	107. 3	154. 9	154. 0	145. 8	228. 6	243. 8	227. 0	213. 2
A	128. 7	96. 8	72. 2	205. 0	106. 3	107. 9	100. 3	154. 9	153. 7	148. 7	276. 2	298. 0	225. 7	216. 4
S	138. 9	97. 8	86. 3	232. 0	108. 4	110. 0	103. 1	155. 5	156. 3	151. 1	272. 3	293. 2	220. 6	220. 7
O	139. 4	109. 5	79. 5	225. 0	110. 8	114. 9	101. 6	154. 8	154. 8	154. 0	254. 5	273. 7	220. 4	224. 6
N	140. 1	106. 5	78. 7	229. 8	111. 5	116. 0	101. 9	156. 3	156. 3	151. 7	266			

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949-100)-continued

durable manufacturing														
monthly averages or months	wood products				iron and steel products					transportation equipment				
	total	total	saw and planing mills	furniture	total	machinery	iron castings	primary iron and steel	sheet metal products	total	aircraft and parts	motor vehicles	motor vehicle parts	railway rolling stock
39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	
1956	153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7
1957	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3
1958	139.9	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9
1959	149.5	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5
1960	146.4	136.0	141.2	141.3	137.3	135.1	147.8	162.1	143.5	130.0	238.4	159.0	121.1	51.2
1961	148.4	139.6	146.7	143.6	139.4	133.4	144.3	174.0	141.0	129.8	269.5	157.3	121.3	42.9
unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 S	150.4	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1
O	158.7	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7
N	148.0	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2
D	142.5	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2
1960 J	149.6	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.8	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.6	53.8
F	150.7	141.2	151.4	136.3	142.7	135.5	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.3	233.9	187.4	138.0	52.1
M	152.9	140.7	150.7	135.3	143.9	135.9	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	134.8	52.0
A	148.3	124.1	126.2	135.3	139.6	137.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.5	236.1	209.3	133.6	53.4
M	153.6	138.3	146.5	135.3	141.2	137.9	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	133.3	54.0
J	156.9	153.8	167.8	137.0	142.2	137.8	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	127.4	54.5
J	140.4	141.4	148.3	139.9	127.0	137.8	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.3	226.6	119.8	107.1	53.8
A	135.2	146.5	153.9	146.0	131.0	135.2	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.8	225.7	22.7	95.5	51.1
S	142.8	141.6	145.5	150.7	136.0	132.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.6	236.7	84.0	107.3	49.2
O	146.0	133.1	133.5	151.2	136.8	132.7	149.9	166.4	151.3	117.3	245.6	133.2	114.8	48.5
N	145.0	119.7	116.0	148.0	137.5	131.7	193.2	159.4	144.3	129.6	253.5	164.7	113.8	47.1
D	135.6	118.2	116.1	142.1	125.4	128.8	184.8	128.5	135.4	127.9	260.9	160.8	114.0	44.8
1961 J	134.4	123.4	126.0	136.4	125.3	125.7	172.8	141.1	128.6	126.7	266.6	156.9	115.0	43.7
F	140.6	135.6	145.0	132.8	129.8	125.4	171.3	152.7	127.7	134.2	271.5	173.0	116.4	43.0
M	142.5	139.0	150.2	131.5	135.1	127.9	179.7	162.8	129.2	132.4	272.2	166.7	117.8	42.2
A	143.0	125.0	129.1	132.7	135.5	130.1	147.3	169.4	134.4	139.7	268.5	186.8	119.5	41.9
M	149.6	137.3	145.4	136.5	140.0	131.6	128.5	189.3	139.7	139.5	266.8	187.3	122.5	41.4
J	159.8	156.8	172.0	141.1	149.0	133.5	164.3	194.2	147.6	146.6	267.3	198.1	123.3	41.9
J	145.0	150.3	161.4	144.1	136.7	135.4	117.6	176.5	152.2	111.9	262.4	111.4	119.7	44.0
A	144.2	151.5	161.6	150.2	147.8	136.7	166.4	186.7	152.4	80.7	258.7	31.7	120.2	45.0
S	155.6	152.3	160.8	156.2	152.6	138.5	170.8	191.4	153.1	111.4	263.1	108.0	121.8	44.0
O	158.5	141.3	144.4	156.7	147.7	139.8	147.9	188.9	148.8	135.2	272.2	166.7	123.9	43.1
N	159.2	132.9	132.9	155.1	143.2	138.8	124.4	179.9	142.3	153.1	280.5	210.2	127.3	42.4
D	148.6	130.2	131.1	150.3	130.4	137.6	111.5	155.3	136.5	145.9	286.9	191.3	127.7	41.6
1962 J	147.4	134.6	140.6	145.5	131.0	136.6	91.2	168.3	134.8	143.8	287.5	185.0	130.0	41.0
F	157.9 _r	151.9	165.2 _r	143.2	141.6 _r	137.2 _r	128.0	184.0	136.5 _r	156.3 _r	284.0 _r	213.1	132.9	40.9
M	160.4 _r	153.9 _r	168.0 _r	143.1 _r	144.1 _r	140.1 _r	144.3	178.2	140.3 _r	161.2 _r	280.3 _r	220.6 _r	137.8 _r	41.2 _r
A	161.2	138.6	144.6	144.9	146.5	143.2	142.7	188.0	145.7	170.0	277.0	239.5	142.1	41.5
adjusted for seasonal variation														
M. C. D.	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1
1959 S	149.0	127.7	127.3	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0
O	155.8	139.4	144.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5
N	145.3	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7
D	152.3	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	111.3	238.4	111.3	116.9	57.9
1960 J	155.4	143.1	151.6	141.4	150.8	138.2	168.1	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	130.2	56.0
F	151.9	140.3	147.4	141.7	145.3	137.6	136.3	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	135.3	53.4
M	152.2	138.9	145.2	141.8	144.3	138.1	141.8	183.4	145.2	135.7	231.0	167.6	130.6	52.8
A	148.1	138.7	145.1	141.1	139.3	139.0	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	125.9	53.3
M	146.5	133.3	138.0	139.9	137.6	137.6	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	122.1	52.7
J	145.0	135.2	140.7	139.7	134.2	136.0	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.8	235.5	154.8	117.0	52.5
J	140.9	134.1	138.0	141.9	130.4	137.1	121.8	143.5	142.9	117.9	225.2	135.1	111.6	51.6
A	142.3	134.9	138.7	143.0	132.1	136.0	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.5	225.5	143.7	109.8	51.3
S	145.1	134.5	137.9	143.7	131.7	132.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.6	236.7	181.0	116.1	50.8
O	145.5	130.9	133.5	142.2	133.2	131.8	153.7	161.4	143.0	139.4	244.1	187.6	117.0	49.7
N	142.5	131.6	135.8	140.0	135.8	130.4	195.7	156.4	142.0	121.4	254.5	142.0	112.0	47.5
D	143.8	139.9	149.0	137.6	135.7	127.7	205.3	148.2	142.2	121.9	261.2	143.6	110.7	46.2
1961 J	139.8	132.5	137.0	140.5	129.4	127.6	160.0	140.7	143.4	120.1	264.2	137.6	111.7	45.8
F	141.5	133.8	139.6	138.5	132.1	129.1	156.9	150.9	143.2	122.9	269.1	144.2	113.0	44.2
M	142.5	136.9	144.2	138.1	136.2	131.4	163.4	160.1	142.0	117.8	266.9	133.4	114.4	42.9
A	143.1	138.6	146.5	138.9	134.8	131.8	141.0	161.3	141.8	118.8	265.8	141.5	110.8	41.9
M	143.2	133.0	137.8	141.2	136.3	131.3	117.9	183.6	140.3	118.6	266.0	143.0	111.5	40.4
J	147.9	138.8	145.2	144.9	140.8	131.5	151.1	183.4	141.5	126.9	271.1	154.8	113.4	40.3
J	148.4	143.7	152.3	145.7	141.1	132.9	144.3	180.1	141.1	128.8	262.4	155.1	124.7	42.1
A	152.8	141.0	148.2	146.1	147.6	135.6	176.5	196.3	139.6	139.3	262.1	173.2	139.8	44.5
S	154.2	143.3	151.1	146.9	145.9	138.1	166.8	188.2	138.3	141.8	266.6	180.0	130.0	44.9
O	153.9	138.2	143.5	146.3	142.7	137.3	152.0	182.9	139.2	143.3	274.1	185.2	126.0	42.6
N	156.7	148.6	158.4	146.6	140.4	136.3	126.7	177.1	140.3	145.1	279.7	186.0	129.9	42.4
D	157.6	152.4	163.7	148.2	141.2	137.6	120.0	177.5	142.9	141.4	283.8	177.1	124.0	42.8
1962 J	153.9	146.0	153.4	150.3	137.4	139.5	84.4	168.3	150.6	137.1	283.5	165.2	126.0	43.1
F	158.4 _r	148.6 _r	157.4 _r	149.6	145.1 _r	142.3 _r	117.0	182.4	153.4 _r	142.6 _r	279.5 _r	179.1	128.4	42.1
M	159.7 _r	150.6 _r	159											

Table 11: industrial production, volume indexes, (1949 = 100)—concluded

monthly averages or months		durable manufacturing											electric power and gas utilities	
		non-ferrous metal products			electrical apparatus and supplies			non-metallic mineral products						
		total	brass and copper products	smelting and refining	total	heavy electrical machinery	telecom- munication equipment	total	concrete products	hydraulic cement	domestic clay products			
base period industry weight														
4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51		
1956	133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0	
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9	
1958	126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4	
1959	134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6	
1960	148.3	115.2	168.7	180.2	135.3	398.6	210.9	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7	
1961	147.6	122.2	165.6	182.6	132.0	428.9	220.2	574.1	214.6	146.2	317.7	298.5	490.6	
unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959	S	140.0	123.8	150.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
	O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
	N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
	D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960	J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.4	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
	F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
	M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.3	136.9	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
	A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.9	137.2	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
	M	145.9	115.5	165.2	179.2	137.2	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
	J	150.5	114.8	172.3	180.3	138.0	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
	J	146.5	116.0	166.1	168.9	138.4	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
	A	150.2	116.9	170.9	174.1	137.2	381.7	241.4	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
	S	151.3	115.2	172.5	187.0	136.3	469.6	238.3	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3
	O	151.0	113.8	171.3	185.5	133.4	466.1	242.0	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2
	N	151.2	113.7	171.7	178.4	128.8	439.2	229.6	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	302.6	445.9
	D	148.7	111.7	169.9	166.5	124.8	363.0	178.1	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3
1961	J	145.3	111.5	165.7	163.9	122.2	359.6	161.3	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9	308.2	664.0
	F	146.9	114.1	168.0	170.2	121.4	426.4	165.0	380.5	102.5	102.7	348.9	308.0	715.6
	M	146.2	115.0	166.8	166.7	122.3	361.7	172.7	414.8	125.1	106.2	329.5	299.1	602.5
	A	147.3	115.9	167.2	165.2	124.6	321.3	191.4	471.3	182.6	129.5	320.6	293.1	568.2
	M	149.5	118.3	171.1	166.6	127.5	339.4	234.0	666.7	263.7	150.3	309.8	292.6	463.8
	J	146.9	121.8	165.5	179.8	131.7	392.2	257.7	743.0	307.2	171.8	295.5	287.7	365.9
	J	137.3	124.4	149.9	172.7	134.3	356.5	249.5	690.5	278.8	170.0	273.8	272.7	283.7
	A	140.6	127.0	153.5	182.4	135.7	428.4	257.3	741.9	285.9	165.9	281.9	280.6	293.6
	S	146.9	131.2	160.6	204.0	138.5	532.0	257.5	735.3	286.1	175.9	298.4	294.3	334.9
	O	152.8	132.1	168.9	206.7	142.3	549.4	262.2	729.7	274.1	172.1	315.1	304.4	411.5
	N	158.2	129.2	177.9	210.1	142.1	551.7	241.5	618.9	217.0	158.8	339.3	318.0	530.6
	D	153.0	126.2	171.9	203.4	141.7	528.0	192.4	407.1	133.7	142.6	356.1	323.0	653.3
1962	J	151.0	124.5	170.4	202.4	140.7	521.2	171.6	270.2	118.4		378.0	333.0	781.9
	F	150.8	124.3r	170.1	209.8r	139.2	580.3r	183.2r	329.0	136.6		383.1	333.1	832.1
	M	150.1r	126.7r	167.8r	209.4r	140.5r	568.5r	190.8r	427.0	153.6		363.7	322.5	733.6
	A	148.5	129.4	164.2	207.0	143.6	523.5	210.6	523.9	187.2		342.5	311.5	620.8
adjusted for seasonal variation														
M. C. D.		3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	3
1959	S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
	O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
	N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	285.3	275.2	376.1
	D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960	J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
	F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	288.9	281.5	355.2
	M	153.2	119.8	174.7	191.1	140.6	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
	A	149.0	118.9	168.5	189.3	141.7	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0	284.3	370.7
	M	146.5	116.3	164.9	184.4	140.6	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	294.5	285.7	373.4
	J	150.1	114.1	171.4	180.6	139.5	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	302.1	292.3	390.1
	J	150.2	115.7	171.6	177.0	138.0	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	297.8	287.8	387.2
	A	151.5	116.1	173.5	175.5	137.2	353.4	209.5	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6	297.7	466.4
	S	148.0	112.5	169.8	176.6	135.0	383.3	207.9	513.3	213.3	128.3	308.7	296.9	414.8
	O	148.2	110.3	169.9	174.1	130.8	378.9	210.7	514.0	221.8	139.3	301.4	287.5	425.7
	N	148.2	113.2	169.2	168.6	124.8	378.9	217.4	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9	285.5	419.5
	D	148.2	110.7	170.1	168.6	124.8	379.3	215.9	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6	289.9	446.7
1961	J	149.7	114.1	170.8	166.3	124.7	370.7	210.5	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8	290.2	445.6
	F	146.1	115.6	164.7	170.2	124.9	414.0	211.2	634.2	183.0	122.8	303.9	288.7	440.1
	M	148.3	115.5	168.5	171.5	125.3	397.5	208.9	567.4	198.6	126.0	302.5	288.7	426.7
	A	145.8	116.4	164.4	173.3	127.1	383.4	219.0	601.9	220.3	140.0	312.2	294.6	469.6
	M	151.2	118.9	172.7	171.2	129.2	373.4	220.7	584.8	234.0	139.8	322.4	300.4	519.3
	J	146.0	122.3	163.5	180.6	131.7	409.4	223.3	579.6	232.4	154.8	323.5	298.8	545.3
	J	140.7	123.7	155.3	183.2	133.8	434.8	217.2	525.1	211.1	153.8	325.0	301.3	537.3
	A	141.8	124.5	156.2	184.1	135.2	404.9	222.7	577.8	214.8	146.4	331.0	304.7	568.8
	S	145.1	128.0	159.8	190.1	134.2	439.3	220.6	556.2	220.9	154.3	327.4	303.4	542.8
	O	150.0	128.3	167.9	192.2	138.2	447.8	227.2	571.0	219.8	152.0	330.4	305.6	553.1
	N	155.9	128.9	176.5	197.8	139.5	472.3	227.6	573.1	210.3	143.7	321.8	302.3	496.4
	D	152.5	126.2	171.4	207.1	142.6	557.6	230.7	600.4	205.7	156.7	325.5	304.4	514.4
1962	J	154.5	128.0	173.9	206.4	144.3	544.1	218.7	499.4	223.0		336.0	314.7	527.2
	F	150.6	125.2r	167.8	210.4r	143.7	563.4r	227.2r	529.8	253.0		335.9	314.8	525.3
	M	150.1r	127.2r	166.3r	215.5r	146.2r	604.1r	233.6r	585.7	247.7		335.2	313.7	528.5
	A	147.7	130.1	161.5	219.2	147.4	622.5	242.5	654.9	231.7		333.9	313.4	518.2

Table 12: labour income by months

monthly averages or months	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie provinces	British Columbia	total labour income ¹	wages and salaries		
							mining	manufacturing	transportation, storage and communication
million dollars									
1960	100.8	386.8	630.9	223.8	163.1	1,509.9	45.9	432.3	150.5
1961	105.9	402.8	659.2	234.8	166.3	1,573.7	45.4	445.7	155.2
unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1959 J	100.4	377.9	622.7	227.3 _r	148.9	1,481.8	47.2	426.0	155.0
A	100.2	379.9	624.7	228.5	151.3	1,489.3	46.4	429.5	154.5
S	101.4	389.2	639.6	231.1	159.8	1,526.4	47.0	440.2	154.1
O	100.1	389.6	636.1	226.3	168.7	1,525.6	47.0	442.1	153.4
N	97.8	386.7	621.5	219.3	163.7	1,493.9	47.1	427.9	150.9
D	95.7	373.1	613.8	213.6	156.8	1,457.2	46.0	422.6	144.6
1960 J	94.1	368.3	610.3	209.7	151.6	1,437.6	46.1	425.7	144.7
F	94.0	368.0	607.4	210.2	156.1	1,439.7	46.7	425.7	145.1
M	92.9	368.9	608.9	209.5	157.8	1,442.1	46.7	428.1	141.0
A	92.8	375.0	619.0	212.3	162.5	1,465.7	44.9	430.0	148.2
M	99.5	383.7	630.8	223.3	165.9	1,507.7	45.1	436.7	151.4
J	106.4	395.7	644.8	233.1	170.5	1,555.0	46.7	442.6	154.5
J	106.3	395.3	631.9	235.2	169.0	1,542.2	46.3	434.6	157.8
A	106.2	398.3	642.6	236.0	168.4	1,556.3	46.7	437.3	157.2
S	107.9	405.0	654.9	238.4	171.5	1,582.6	46.9	441.3	155.9
O	106.0	400.8	649.2	234.1	168.0	1,562.8	45.8	436.6	153.7
N	103.9	398.8	642.9	226.3	162.4	1,538.9	45.4	431.6	150.9
D	99.5	384.3	628.6	218.1	153.7	1,488.6	44.3	417.6	145.6
1961 J	98.0	376.0	621.0	214.5	152.7	1,466.6	44.2	419.4	145.2
F	97.5	378.8	623.3	214.8	155.8	1,474.6	44.4	423.7	144.1
M	96.7	379.3	626.4	216.8	158.7	1,482.3	44.5	426.4	144.4
A	96.3	387.9	636.8	220.7	162.6	1,508.8	43.2	430.9	148.1
M	103.3	398.5	656.1	234.5	167.0	1,563.9	45.6	441.8	153.8
J	112.4	414.1	676.0	248.9	173.1	1,629.4	46.3	457.5	165.5
J	112.3	410.4	667.8	247.2	172.9	1,615.3	46.2	451.2	166.9
A	111.1	414.1	680.0	249.1	170.7	1,629.9	46.2	459.3	162.2
S	113.0	421.2	688.1	253.4	177.1	1,657.7	46.3	464.6	162.0
O	112.2	421.2	685.8	248.6	172.3	1,644.9	46.3	463.0	159.0
N	111.1	421.0	677.9	239.2	170.4	1,625.1	46.2	458.8	158.1
D	106.7	410.8	671.4	230.4	161.9	1,585.8	45.5	451.3	152.0
1962 J	103.7	405.9	664.3	226.2	161.1	1,565.7	45.8	450.7	151.2
F	103.5	407.4	666.4	228.1	165.8	1,575.7	45.2	455.9	152.1
M	103.8 _r	409.5 _r	673.6 _r	230.5 _r	168.4 _r	1,590.5 _r	45.6 _r	461.1 _r	150.3 _r
A	104.0	414.8	684.6	234.0	171.1	1,613.2	45.0	465.1	153.6
adjusted for seasonal variation									
M. C. D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
1959 J	95.1	370.6	616.3	216.7	143.9	1,447.6	46.6	422.1	147.8
A	95.5	371.7	615.4	216.9	145.1	1,449.7	45.8	423.3	147.7
S	95.9	375.0	620.1	218.2	151.2	1,465.7	46.1	429.5	148.9
O	96.8	377.8	623.4	219.3	162.9	1,483.3	46.3	434.6	150.2
N	97.0	378.6	617.4	219.9	163.3	1,479.7	46.5	427.1	150.0
D	98.2	380.4	623.3	221.4	165.5	1,493.0	46.5	434.4	149.5
1960 J	98.5	383.2	627.5	221.9 _r	163.6	1,498.3	46.8	436.2	150.3
F	99.6	382.6	626.6	222.1	164.5	1,499.1	46.9	435.1	151.0
M	99.4	384.7	627.4	221.9	163.6	1,501.1	47.1	435.0	149.6
A	99.7	384.4	629.3	222.2	163.8	1,504.8	46.6	434.7	152.5
M	100.1	383.9	627.4	222.1	162.6	1,500.3	45.6	433.1	150.2
J	101.0	386.1	628.6	222.5	163.2	1,506.1	46.0	431.9	149.9
J	100.7	387.6	627.6	224.7	163.3	1,509.2	45.7	431.0	150.6
A	101.2	389.1	632.1	224.6	163.0	1,515.4	46.0	430.4	150.5
S	101.9	389.9	633.8	225.1	162.7	1,518.3	45.9	430.0	150.4
O	102.2	388.8	635.3	226.3	162.8	1,519.9	45.1	429.6	150.7
N	102.6	390.1	637.6	226.8	162.2	1,523.8	44.9	430.8	150.3
D	102.2	391.7	638.0	226.1	162.1	1,522.8	44.9	430.0	150.2
1961 J	103.2	391.7	638.8	227.0	164.0	1,527.3	44.8	430.1	150.8
F	103.4	394.2	643.0	227.4	163.7	1,534.8	44.7	432.9	150.4
M	103.9	395.7	645.8	229.6	164.3	1,540.9	44.8	433.6	152.8
A	103.9	397.7	648.1	231.1	164.0	1,548.1	44.9	435.8	152.4
M	104.0	399.2	653.3	233.3	164.4	1,558.3	46.0	438.8	152.9
J	106.3	403.7	659.6	237.6	165.8	1,578.2	45.5	446.0	160.4
J	106.2	402.7	664.6	236.7	166.4	1,584.0	45.5	448.1	159.3
A	106.0	404.3	667.8	237.4	166.0	1,588.2	45.5	451.7	155.4
S	106.8	405.3	666.3	239.2	168.1	1,592.7	45.3	452.6	156.4
O	108.1	408.7	670.7	240.0	167.8	1,601.7	45.7	455.9	156.2
N	109.3	411.6	671.6	239.6	170.1	1,607.8	45.9	457.5	157.6
D	109.4	418.6	681.1	239.1	170.8	1,622.4	46.3	465.1	156.6
1962 J	109.3	422.9	683.1	239.2	172.4	1,630.7	46.5	462.3	156.9
F	109.8	424.0	687.2	241.4	173.7	1,639.7	45.5	465.5	158.9
M	111.7 _r	427.1 _r	694.3 _r	243.9 _r	174.1 _r	1,654.4 _r	45.9 _r	468.9 _r	158.8 _r
A	112.4	425.2	696.7	244.8	172.5	1,655.5	46.8	470.4	157.9

¹Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad. Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), D.B.S.

Table 13: labour income, by quarters

wages and salaries

quarterly averages or quarters	agriculture, fishing and trapping	forestry	mining	manu- facturing	con- struction	trans- portation, storage, commu- nication	public utilities	trade	finance and service	government non- military	total wages and salaries	supple- mentary labour income	total labour income
million dollars													
1960	53.0	81.5 _r	137.9	1,297.0	311.2 _r	451.5	85.9	659.6	852.5	402.3	4,332.3	197.4	4,529.8
1961	56.1	71.2	136.2	1,337.0	306.2 _r	465.5 _r	89.1	684.3	932.1	436.7	4,514.2	206.9	4,721.1
unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1955 1	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
2	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
3	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
4	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956 1	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
2	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
3	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
4	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957 1	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	3,776.9
2	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	4,003.5
3	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	4,182.7
4	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	4,054.9
1958 1	29.9	57.9	135.6	1,169.5	266.7	398.0	72.3	566.3	701.6	329.1	3,726.9	176.4	3,903.3
2	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,215.3	341.9	421.7	76.8	584.6	731.2	349.8	3,963.8	182.4	4,146.2
3	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,224.6	393.5	438.4	79.7	591.4	714.0	369.0	4,088.8	184.8	4,273.6
4	44.2	82.7	127.2	1,213.4	314.9	427.2	78.7	617.4	752.7	355.8	4,014.2	184.0	4,198.2
1959 1	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,228.1	246.5	428.8	77.7	603.5	769.3	356.3	3,938.5	182.3	4,120.8
2	51.0	68.6	136.6	1,279.8	322.0	443.8	82.7	626.3	797.7	374.7	4,183.2	185.1	4,368.7
3	76.1	62.4	140.6	1,295.7	383.6	463.6	86.3	637.6	776.9	388.4	4,311.2	186.3	4,497.5
4	45.7	94.4	140.1	1,292.6	326.9	448.9	85.2	661.0	818.0	371.7	4,284.5	192.2	4,476.7
1960 1	34.0	73.5	139.5	1,279.5	247.4	430.8	82.0	634.7	832.6	372.3	4,126.3	193.1	4,319.4
2	33.5	72.0	136.7	1,309.3	308.6	454.1	85.3	656.4	859.0	397.2	4,332.1	196.3	4,528.4
3	77.1	88.6	139.9	1,313.2	380.5	470.5	89.2	662.7	834.6	424.6	4,481.3	199.8	4,681.1
4	47.2	91.4	135.5	1,285.8	309.0	450.2	87.1	684.5	884.0	415.1	4,389.8	200.5	4,590.3
1961 1	35.5	62.1	133.1	1,269.5	236.6	433.7	85.8	656.2	899.1	412.1	4,223.7	199.8	4,423.5
2	56.4	62.4	135.1	1,330.2	302.5	467.4	88.8	678.6	942.0	433.1	4,496.5	205.6	4,702.1
3	81.1	75.4	138.7	1,375.1	373.8	491.1	91.9	690.3	918.0	457.3	4,692.7	210.2	4,902.9
4	51.5	85.1	138.0	1,373.1	311.5	469.1	89.9	712.2	969.3	444.2	4,643.9	211.9	4,855.8
1962 1	39.3 _r	68.2	136.6 _r	1,367.7 _r	255.6 _r	453.6 _r	89.7	687.7 _r	980.5 _r	441.0 _r	4,519.9 _r	212.0 _r	4,731.9 _r
adjusted for seasonal variation													
1955 1	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5
2	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7
3	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7
4	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7
1956 1	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0
2	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2
3	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8
4	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7
1957 1	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	3,939.7
2	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	3,993.3
3	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,777.7	173.5	4,051.2
4	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	4,033.8
1958 1	47.9	66.9	136.9	1,194.0	332.4	416.8	74.8	580.3	699.8	343.2	3,893.0	178.6	4,071.6
2	49.8	68.9	133.4	1,208.0	340.4	420.7	76.7	585.2	717.7	347.8	3,948.6	182.1	4,130.7
3	53.0	63.1	130.3	1,205.8	329.4	419.9	77.4	591.5	733.0	351.7	3,955.1	183.3	4,138.4
4	50.9	71.0	126.1	1,215.1	314.7	427.9	78.6	602.7	749.1	360.9	3,997.0	183.6	4,180.6
1959 1	48.8	72.9	135.9	1,254.0	312.6	448.7	80.5	618.2	766.8	370.1	4,108.5	184.4	4,292.9
2	50.6	76.9	138.3	1,271.3	322.4	442.3	82.5	627.3	782.2	372.8	4,166.6	184.8	4,351.4
3	51.9	57.5	138.5	1,274.9	318.4	444.4	83.8	637.8	799.1	371.7	4,178.0	185.0	4,363.0
4	52.3	80.9	139.3	1,296.1	325.3	449.7	85.1	645.2	813.9	376.5	4,264.3	191.7	4,456.0
1960 1	52.9	85.1	140.8	1,306.3	315.5	450.9	84.8	650.4	830.2	386.3	4,303.2	195.3	4,498.5
2	53.0	81.0	138.2	1,299.7	309.6	452.6 _r	85.2	657.6	842.3	395.9	4,315.1	196.1	4,511.2
3	52.5	81.8	137.6	1,291.4	313.6	451.5	86.6	662.7	859.3	407.5	4,344.5	198.4	4,542.9
4	53.3	77.6	134.9	1,290.4	306.7	451.2	87.0	667.8	878.4	419.3	4,366.6	199.9	4,566.5
1961 1	55.5	72.0	134.3	1,296.6	303.1	454.0	88.6	672.7	896.7	427.5	4,401.0	202.0	4,603.0
2	55.6	71.0	136.4	1,320.6	305.0	465.7	88.7	680.1	923.3	432.7	4,479.1	205.5	4,684.6
3	55.4	69.7	136.3	1,352.4	306.7	471.1	89.2	690.0	945.9	439.4	4,556.1	208.8	4,764.9
4	58.0	72.4	137.9	1,378.5	309.6	470.4	89.9	694.5	962.4	447.1	4,620.7	211.2	4,831.9
1962 1	61.2 _r	79.0 _r	137.9 _r	1,396.7 _r	328.0 _r	474.6 _r	92.5 _r	705.0 _r	978.5 _r	457.1 _r	4,710.5 _r	214.3 _r	4,924.8 _r

Source: See footnote at bottom of Table 12.

Table 14: the labour force¹

civilian labour force													
monthly averages or months	non- institutional civilian population	employed									persons not in the labour force	unem- ployed as percentage of labour force	
		total	agricultural	non-agri- cultural	total	agricultural	non-agri- cultural	paid workers		unemployed ²			
								total	non-agri- cultural				
thousands of persons 14 years of age and over												percentage	
1960		11,789	6,403	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837	4,727	448	5,386	7.0
1961		12,010	6,518	691	5,827	6,049	674	5,375	4,909	4,798	469	5,492	7.2
1960	A 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,639	4,543	552	5,476	8.8
	M 21	11,759	6,391	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,867	4,755	419	5,368	6.6
	J 18	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	4,996	4,883	315	5,326	4.9
	J 23	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,011	4,869	330	5,214	5.0
	A 20	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,035	4,874	352	5,202	5.3
	S 17	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	4,822	327	5,369	5.1
	O 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	4,870	368	5,363	5.7
	N 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	4,821	429	5,420	6.6
	D 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	4,741	528	5,463	8.2
1961	J 14	11,914	6,396	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	4,578	693	5,518	10.8
	F 18	11,929	6,363	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	4,527	719	5,566	11.3
	M 18	11,943	6,353	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	4,511	705	5,590	11.1
	A 22	11,964	6,440	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	4,594	622	5,524	9.7
	M 20	11,982	6,542	738	5,804	6,085	726	5,359	4,905	4,788	457	5,440	7.0
	J 17	12,000	6,592	714	5,878	6,222	705	5,517	5,034	4,923	370	5,408	5.6
	J 22	12,023	6,743	802	5,941	6,389	792	5,597	5,130	4,985	354	5,280	5.2
	A 19	12,041	6,704	811	5,893	6,381	803	5,578	5,147	4,985	323	5,337	4.8
	S 16	12,058	6,543	735	5,808	6,235	724	5,511	5,073	4,933	308	5,515	4.7
	O 14	12,073	6,538	718	5,820	6,220	704	5,516	5,085	4,934	318	5,535	4.9
	N 11	12,089	6,504	651	5,853	6,155	629	5,526	5,037	4,936	349	5,585	5.4
	D 9	12,104	6,495	621	5,874	6,082	599	5,483	4,976	4,885	413	5,609	6.4
1962	J 13	12,123	6,409	598	5,811	5,864	575	5,289	4,786	4,705	545	5,714	8.5
	F 17	12,140	6,423	597	5,826	5,840	574	5,266	4,770	4,692	583	5,717	9.1
	M 24	12,158	6,454	597	5,857	5,894	577	5,317	4,808	4,740	560	5,704	8.7
	A 21	12,177	6,492	641	5,851	6,007	627	5,380	4,882	4,792	485	5,685	7.5
	M 19	12,194	6,590	690	5,900	6,254	681	5,573	5,086	4,972	336	5,604	5.1

¹These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

²Includes workers on temporary lay-off. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, (71-001) D.B.S.

Table 15: time lost in labour disputes¹

years and months	manufacturing										
	total all industries ²	food, animal and vegetable products	tobacco and liquors	rubber	fur and leather products	textiles and clothing	pulp and paper products	printing and publishing	logging, lumber and its products	motor vehicles and parts	aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
thousand man-working days											
1960	738.7	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1961	1,335.1	1.4	—	1.6	5.6	11.6	33.2	0.6	39.1	56.7	88.1
1959 D	56.1	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J	59.8	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	52.9	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
M	29.3	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	21.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	75.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	51.2	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
J	39.1	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	127.6	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
S	115.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
O	92.6	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N	52.6	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—	—
D	30.2	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
1961 J	29.0	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.9
F	19.6	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	3.9
M	40.4	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	0.3	7.8
A	67.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	30.0
M	106.3	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	41.0
J	127.8	—	—	—	—	0.7	—	0.6	—	0.7	0.5
J	94.7	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	2.0	—	—
A	64.7	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—
S	105.1	0.2	—	1.6	1.4	—	—	—	8.6	—	—
O	416.7	—	—	—	4.2	—	—	—	11.2	—	—
N	122.1	—	—	—	—	3.7	—	—	7.5	—	—
D	140.9	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	2.6	56.0	—
1962 J	85.4	—	—	0.6	—	1.4	—	—	2.4	12.9	—
F	72.1	—	—	0.4	—	1.7	—	—	2.1	21.0	3.4
M	143.8	—	—	0.4	—	24.9	—	—	1.9	66.0	—

¹The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

²The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1960 and 1961 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote 1. Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 15: time lost in labour disputes—concluded

years and months	manufacturing					fishing and trapping	mining		transport and public utilities	trade, finance and service
	other iron and steel	electrical apparatus	other non-ferrous	non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	con-struction		coal	other		
	thousand man-working days									
1960	217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1961	28.7	13.4	1.8	45.8	633.7	10.0	7.1	24.4	67.6	152.3
1959 N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960 J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—
1961 J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
F	0.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	12.7	—	—	2.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	0.5
A	—	1.8	—	2.1	1.2	—	—	1.5	—	5.9
M	—	4.9	—	2.2	19.5	—	—	0.4	2.6	27.0
J	—	1.6	—	0.3	88.7	—	2.5	—	2.4	21.8
J	—	—	—	—	46.3	—	—	—	17.8	19.2
A	—	—	—	6.8	1.6	—	—	—	19.5	17.2
S	4.1	—	—	4.6	51.6	—	3.5	—	2.0	16.1
O	3.1	—	—	3.5	359.2	10.0	—	3.6	3.0	15.8
N	5.0	2.4	—	8.6	55.9	—	1.1	9.9	3.8	16.0
D	0.2	2.8	1.8	10.2	6.9	—	—	9.0	16.6	13.0
1962 J	4.9	2.6	—	11.3	7.0	—	—	9.9	9.7	10.5
F	2.4	—	—	8.7	1.7	—	—	10.0	1.2	10.7
M	5.2	—	1.0	6.5	5.7	—	—	10.4	0.8	9.8

Table 16: unemployment insurance and national employment service

monthly averages or months	benefit payments ¹				unemployment insurance fund				employment service ²			
	claimants for un-employment and insurance benefit ^{1,2}	filing initial and renewal claims during the month	receiving benefit (estimated) ³	number of weeks benefit paid ⁴	amount of benefit paid	employer and employee contributions	total revenue	balance in fund at end of period	registrations		vacancies notified	placements effected
	thousands persons	thousands persons	thousands persons	thousand	million dollars	million dollars	million dollars	million dollars	for employment	received	thousands	thousands
1960	518.2 ₁	225.0	430.1	1,800	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	346	94	80
1961	487.4 ₁	205.0	416.0	1,728	41.16	23.06 _r	28.03 _r	163.3	563	353	109	93
1960 M	823.0 ₁	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	340	78	60
A	714.9 ₁	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	274	85	66
M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	289	116	98
J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	315	111	96
J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	301	101	88
A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	343	123	104
S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	308	106	97
O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	329	87	74
N	485.2 ₁	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	448	97	78
D	754.1 ₁	448.3	402.6	1,691	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	520	87	85
1961 J	846.9 ₁	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855	427	76	63
F	872.8 ₁	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878	308	66	54
M	838.0 ₁	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	24.19 _r	29.24	184.7	864	316	81	64
A	713.1 ₁	209.6	708.2	2,691	64.54	18.63	22.59	142.7	768	293	90	72
M	341.0	162.1	563.5	2,479	58.70	21.73	26.02	110.1	570	318	131	113
J	266.9	112.8	249.6	1,098	25.89	21.84	26.11	110.3	394	331	129	111
J	255.3	126.2	191.0	802	18.55	24.06	29.05	120.8	364	330	119	103
A	229.3	121.2	186.6	821	18.87	23.92	28.94	130.8	321	333	144	122
S	229.2	122.0	173.2	693	16.08	22.91	27.73	142.5	318	327	131	119
O	268.7	158.1	173.3	728	17.12	24.41	29.36	154.7	357	357	118	102
N	386.0 ₁	252.6	209.8	881	20.94	23.98	29.68	163.5	454	437	122	99
D	601.2 ₁	357.9	320.2	1,217	29.45	23.99	29.27	163.3	615	454	99	97
1962 J	698.5 ₁	320.2	560.1	2,353	57.80	24.88	30.37	135.9	731	473	93	77
F	718.7 ₁	205.6	590.4	2,361	57.99	21.99	26.73	104.6	748	319	87	71
M	687.4 ₁	225.8	638.8	2,811	68.83	22.92	27.74	63.5	738	333	98	78
A	564.5 ₁	181.3	556.3	2,114	51.65	19.66	23.75	39.1	—	—	—	—

¹Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.²On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.³Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁴The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁵Commencing March 1961, data relate to the last working day of the month. Previous to that date statistics are for the Thursday nearest the end of the month.⁶Excludes fishing claimants during the seasonal benefit period.

Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act, (73-001), D. B. S.

and Labour Gazette, Table D-1.

Table 17: employment¹ indexes, by industrial divisions (1949 = 100)

monthly averages or months	Industrial composite ²	forestry	mining	manufacturing			con- struction	trans- portation ³	public utility	trade	finance ⁴	service ⁵
				total	durable	non- durable						
1960	118.7	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2
1961	118.1	71.6	116.5	108.9	110.6	107.5	121.7	108.6	138.3	137.8	163.1	148.9
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959 A	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
S	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
O	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
N	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
D	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960 J	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
F	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
M	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
A	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
M	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
J	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
J	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
A	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
S	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
O	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
N	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2
D	114.8	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6
1961 J	111.6	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6	137.2
F	111.0	66.1	114.0	104.6	106.3	103.2	96.9	102.5	132.0	131.4	159.7	137.5
M	111.1	41.8	113.0	104.9	107.0	103.2	98.0	103.7	132.2	133.7	160.1	138.9
A	112.6	34.0	111.8	105.4	107.5	103.6	106.6	106.7	133.4	134.2	161.1	143.0
M	117.2	53.3	117.4	108.4	111.0	106.2	123.1	109.2	138.5	136.0	161.9	148.8
J	121.3	76.6	119.7	111.2	113.7	109.1	134.3	112.0	142.1	137.5	163.0	155.2
J	122.5	82.9	121.0	110.9	111.6	110.4	143.4	113.5	144.4	137.2	163.5	157.1
A	123.9	77.4	120.2	113.1	113.7	112.6	145.5	113.8	144.6	137.7	163.8	162.3
S	123.3	85.3	118.5	112.8	112.5	113.0	140.6	112.5	142.1	139.8	163.5	155.8
O	122.9	95.2	117.1	112.1	113.9	110.6	136.9	110.8	140.7	141.5	166.8	152.7
N	121.6	90.0	116.6	110.9	112.8	109.4	127.9	109.8	139.5	144.5	167.0	150.7
D	117.8	80.8	115.1	107.9	110.9	105.5	109.5	105.8	137.7	146.0	166.8	148.1
1962 J	115.2	77.5	114.0	108.5	111.4	106.0	102.0	102.3	135.8	135.8	167.4	147.7
F	114.7	68.2	113.7	108.9	112.0	106.3	100.1	102.8	135.5	133.7	167.7	147.7
M	115.2	47.1 _r	114.3 _r	109.6 _r	113.3 _r	106.5 _r	103.2 _r	103.4	135.7 _r	135.6 _r	168.4 _r	149.6 _r
A	116.7	35.7	113.3	110.3	114.7	106.7	112.4	105.8	136.7	137.7	168.4	151.8
adjusted for seasonal variation												
M. C. D.	1	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	2
1959 A	119.5	71.8	123.8	110.6	113.8	107.8	131.0	113.9	139.1	136.1	154.6	139.7
S	120.6	83.4	124.0	111.8	117.5	107.1	131.3	114.1	139.0	136.8	153.9	140.6
O	120.7	82.8	123.9	112.0	117.6	107.4	131.0	113.6	138.9	136.9	154.2	141.4
N	119.9	83.7	124.2	110.4	114.3	107.0	129.1	114.0	138.7	136.7	154.5	142.1
D	120.4	85.6	124.2	111.7	116.8	107.4	130.8	113.0	139.2	135.9	154.8	142.2
1960 J	120.2	84.6	123.5	111.7	117.0	107.1	127.5	112.7	138.4	136.9	155.1	142.6
F	120.2	85.5	122.9	111.7	117.2	107.1	127.2	112.9	138.1	136.6	155.8	143.1
M	119.8	85.5	123.5	111.2	116.6	106.7	125.4	112.5	138.0	136.3	155.8	143.1
A	118.8	78.2	116.7	110.6	115.4	106.6	123.2	112.0	137.1	137.0	155.7	143.6
M	119.0	78.8	118.8	110.3	114.4	106.7	126.3	111.4	137.8	136.9	156.0	143.2
J	119.4	83.1	120.4	109.7	113.4	106.7	131.5	111.1	138.7	137.2	156.3	143.3
J	118.2	85.5	120.5	108.4	110.5	106.7	125.0	110.5	138.2	137.0	156.6	143.0
A	118.4	89.0	120.8	108.8	111.2	106.6	124.3	110.6	137.8	137.1	155.9	143.3
S	118.1	86.5	121.3	108.2	109.7	107.0	124.6	110.6	137.5	136.4	157.8	143.4
O	117.8	86.7	119.2	107.8	109.1	106.6	124.3	110.2	137.4	136.4	158.1	143.5
N	117.7	82.3	118.5	107.8	108.9	106.9	125.4	109.7	137.4	136.5	158.6	143.4
D	117.1	78.9	115.5	107.3	108.4	106.3	123.9	109.4	137.0	136.7	158.9	143.5
1961 J	116.5	73.4	114.0	107.3	108.4	106.5	120.5	108.7	137.6	136.9	159.9	142.7
F	116.4	69.6	114.8	107.3	108.7	106.3 _r	120.9	108.0	137.9	136.5	160.5	142.9
M	116.2	58.8	114.5	107.0	108.5	106.1	120.5	108.5	137.4	137.5	161.3	144.0
A	116.4	65.3	114.9	107.1	108.3	106.1	118.6	108.8	137.1	137.0	162.2	146.4
M	117.3	69.5	118.4	108.1	109.4	106.9	119.3	108.2	137.7	137.3	162.7	148.3
J	117.8	71.2	118.1	108.7	110.2	107.4	119.5	108.2	137.3	137.7	163.5	148.7
J	118.9	75.8	118.3	109.1	110.2	108.3	124.2	108.8	138.1	138.9	164.0	149.2
A	119.2	72.0	117.2	110.1	113.2	107.5	123.6	108.9	138.1	138.3	163.1	154.1
S	118.4	72.6	116.6	109.3	110.5	108.2	121.3	108.5	138.9	137.8	161.7	151.3
O	119.3	76.3	116.3	110.3	112.5	108.3	122.3	108.5	139.3	138.2	165.4	152.4
N	119.6	73.9	116.9	110.6	112.9	108.8	123.3	109.1	139.6	138.0	166.0	153.0
D	120.3	71.5	117.6	111.5	114.2	109.2	126.0	109.2	140.0	138.7	166.3	153.3
1962 J	120.4	74.6	114.7	111.7	114.4	109.5	125.3	107.8	141.7	139.3	167.7	153.6
F	120.3	71.8	114.5	111.7	114.2	109.5	125.2	108.3	141.6	138.9	168.5	153.5
M	120.5 _r	66.3 _r	115.8 _r	111.8 _r	114.4	109.5 _r	127.1 _r	108.2	141.0 _r	139.4 _r	169.6 _r	155.1 _r
A	120.6	68.6	116.4	112.1	115.4	109.3	123.9	107.9	140.5	140.5	169.6	155.5

¹The data in Tables 17 to 27 are based on reports from employers usually employing 15 persons and over and covering the respondents' last pay period(s) in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²Excludes agriculture, fishing, trapping and domestic service. ³Includes storage and communication. ⁴Includes insurance and real estate. ⁵Excludes public administration and defence and such community services as health and education. Source: Employment and Payrolls, (72-002), D.B.S.

Table 18: employment¹ indexes by sex

monthly averages or months	industrial composite ² (1949 = 100)				manufacturing (1949 = 100)			
	both sexes	men	women	percentage of women	both sexes	men	women	percentage of women
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1960	118.7	117.4	123.1	23.5	109.5	111.3	103.4	22.7
1959 O	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
N	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
D	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
1960 J	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
F	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
M	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
A	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
M	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
J	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
J	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
A	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
S	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
O	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
N	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
D	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
1961 J	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
F	111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
M	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
A	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
M	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
J	121.3	120.3	124.5	23.4	111.2	113.3	104.3	22.5
J	122.5	121.8	124.9	23.2	110.9	113.1	104.0	22.5
A	123.9	122.9	127.4	23.4	113.1	114.4	108.9	23.1
S	123.3	121.5	129.4	23.9	112.8	113.2	111.5	23.7
O	122.9	121.2	128.5	23.8	112.1	113.0	109.1	23.3
N	121.6	119.3	129.3	24.2	110.9	111.8	108.3	23.4
D	117.8	115.2	126.9	24.5	107.9	109.7	102.4	22.7
1962 J	115.2	112.8	123.5	24.4	108.5	109.8	104.4	23.1
F	114.7	112.3	122.8 _r	24.4	108.9	110.1 _r	105.1	23.2
M	115.1	112.4	124.4	24.6	109.6	110.8	105.7	23.2

Table 19: employment¹ indexes, by manufacturing³ industries (1949 = 100)

monthly averages or months	durable manufacturing						non-durable manufacturing ⁴						
	wood products	iron and steel	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metals	electrical apparatus and supplies	non-metallic minerals	food and beverages	textiles	clothing	paper products	chemical products	petroleum and coal	rubber products
1959	103.5	109.7	112.3	126.3	135.8	143.1	114.6	78.8	92.4	123.2	129.4	138.5	106.2
1960	103.2	106.1	106.8	129.2	133.1	140.0	113.6	77.1	89.9	124.0	132.3	137.5	101.0
1959 O	108.7	113.6	113.3	129.3	140.7	149.6	121.0	78.1	94.2	125.2	131.6	136.3	109.9
N	104.6	111.7	101.1	128.0	139.9	144.3	115.9	77.0	90.9	123.7	131.2	134.7	106.0
D	101.0	109.2	109.7	125.7	136.4	137.3	107.4	75.9	86.1	122.0	130.1	134.2	103.6
1960 J	100.6	109.1	112.2	127.0	136.2	134.2	103.7	76.0	91.0	120.2	130.7	133.6	104.7
F	101.5	109.1	112.8	127.8	135.9	133.6	103.2	77.0	92.2	119.8	130.6	133.0	105.0
M	102.3	108.9	113.6	129.1	135.9	133.9	103.2	78.0	91.3	119.8	131.2	134.7	105.0
A	100.7	108.9	112.9	128.6	134.6	139.0	107.3	76.8	88.7	120.8	133.2	135.7	103.7
M	106.1	109.0	112.8	130.4	134.7	144.7	113.1	77.7	88.0	123.8	134.3	139.8	102.5
J	109.9	108.5	111.9	132.2	135.3	149.6	119.1	77.8	88.4	127.1	135.7	140.7	102.0
J	109.2	107.0	94.7	131.8	133.4	147.9	123.5	76.5	87.4	128.2	134.5	140.6	98.8
A	108.5	105.5	96.6	132.3	132.1	147.0	120.6	76.9	91.9	128.8	134.4	140.2	101.9
S	106.0	102.7	103.4	130.4	133.0	144.3	129.9	77.4	92.5	127.5	133.4	140.0	102.7
O	102.1	103.0	103.3	129.6	131.3	141.5	119.7	77.7	91.9	125.5	131.7	138.0	102.4
N	97.7	102.9	103.4	127.0	128.8	137.3	115.0	77.2	89.6	124.5	129.8	137.1	98.7
D	93.6	98.7	103.5	124.7	126.1	127.0	104.4	76.0	85.6	121.8	128.4	136.8	84.7
1961 J	94.0	98.9	104.4	123.9	125.8	124.8	102.4	75.4	89.4	119.1	129.0	136.0	95.2
F	94.7	99.6	105.2	123.0	125.4	124.5	102.2	76.1	90.9	118.6	129.1	135.6	94.2
M	96.2	100.8	104.8	122.6	126.8	124.9	102.7	76.4	91.0	118.6	129.7	134.4	94.0
A	97.2	101.9	103.3	122.4	127.2	130.4	104.5	76.7	89.1	120.9	130.9	135.7	96.0
M	104.6	103.1	107.0	123.7	129.6	138.9	112.0	77.5	88.4	123.8	133.0	138.7	97.3
J	109.3	105.4	106.9	126.5	133.7	146.0	119.0	78.5	89.5	127.3	133.3	140.2	100.3
J	111.0	105.2	97.6	123.3	133.2	147.3	125.7	77.8	88.5	128.0	133.3	139.6	99.6
A	111.5	105.6	104.2	124.5	135.1	148.5	129.6	79.3	92.6	128.5	132.6	138.5	99.9
S	108.6	104.5	100.5	127.1	138.7	147.7	129.6	80.2	94.1	127.4	132.5	136.9	102.9
O	105.4	104.8	108.5	125.9	140.0	147.8	119.9	80.7	93.6	126.2	132.1	134.9	103.9
N	103.2	103.6	108.9	125.2	140.0	142.0	116.6	81.3	91.5	123.9	131.3	135.4	102.4
D	99.4	102.0	108.7	123.0	139.1	136.0	105.8	80.3	87.7	122.5	130.5	138.3	100.7
1962 J	100.6	102.4	109.6	122.1	140.7	134.3	104.9	80.4	91.4	120.4	131.1	137.3	100.3
F	101.8	103.4	108.7 _r	122.5	142.1	134.5 _r	103.9 _r	80.6	93.0 _r	120.7	131.8	137.6 _r	100.8
M	102.7	104.8	110.2	122.7	143.0	137.3	105.1	77.9	93.6	121.0	131.9	137.2	101.5

¹See footnote 1, Table 17.²See footnote 2, Table 17.³Employment indexes in manufacturing and in its durable and non-durable components

are given in Table 17.

⁴In addition to those listed, tobacco products, leather, printing and publishing and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Table 20: employment¹ indexes, industrial composite, by provinces (1949 = 100)

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
960	118.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7
959 S	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
O	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
N	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
D	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
960 J	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
F	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
M	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
A	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
M	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
J	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
J	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
A	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
S	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
O	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
N	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
D	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
961 J	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
F	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
M	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
A	112.6	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.8
M	117.2	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
J	121.3	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	113.4	130.7	161.9	116.0
J	122.5	149.5	145.0	102.4	111.9	122.8	120.6	115.6	132.7	164.0	118.8
A	123.9	142.8	149.7	99.1	112.5	124.7	122.7	116.2	132.8	166.0	118.9
S	123.3	147.1	147.3	98.5	110.4	124.1	122.3	115.4	132.3	163.7	117.9
O	122.9	158.2	144.5	98.2	109.0	124.0	122.5	114.4	129.5	160.9	115.0
N	121.6	149.2	144.1	97.5	107.5	123.3	122.0	111.4	124.2	155.5	113.1
D	117.8	127.5	123.2	93.4	107.6	118.5	119.7	108.2	117.7	150.9	108.7
962 J	115.2	122.7	109.3	89.0	101.9	115.7	117.7	105.1	112.4	148.8	106.9
F	114.7	116.8 _r	106.2	88.6	99.8 _r	115.2 _r	117.1 _r	104.8	112.1	147.6	108.1 _r
M	115.1	113.4	112.0	87.9	97.3	114.6	118.0	105.6	113.0	148.3	110.1

Table 21: employment¹ indexes, industrial composite, by urban² areas (1949 = 100)

monthly averages or months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
959	117.0	110.4	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	79.3	111.3	132.7	186.6	116.0
960	117.8	110.4	123.1	124.2	129.9	111.3	76.2	111.4	131.3	184.8	113.8
959 S	116.3	115.1	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	80.9	115.9	135.4	198.8	121.0
O	115.9	113.6	127.5	129.8	135.0	116.3	82.0	115.6	134.9	195.9	119.3
N	119.7	111.9	126.9	127.9	134.4	113.8	78.1	113.7	134.4	189.3	118.2
D	119.0	107.9	121.9	126.1	130.7	111.2	79.2	111.1	129.5	183.6	116.8
960 J	118.5	105.2	120.1	120.5	127.9	110.4	79.1	107.7	123.4	176.9	113.1
F	119.9	105.9	119.6	119.0	127.6	111.4	78.9	106.7	122.3	175.4	113.2
M	118.6	106.4	120.2	118.7	127.8	112.1	78.2	106.4	123.0	175.1	113.8
A	114.0	109.4	122.3	121.1	128.9	112.6	77.9	108.5	128.2	179.5	114.3
M	115.2	112.1	123.7	125.2	129.9	114.5	79.1	111.7	133.8	186.4	115.0
J	118.5	115.9	125.8	128.4	131.2	114.1	79.4	113.6	136.0	191.0	116.2
J	115.3	114.3	124.0	128.3	129.7	112.6	65.5	114.2	137.2	194.6	116.9
A	116.9	114.2	124.7	127.6	130.9	111.8	75.3	115.5	138.6	193.3	116.0
S	117.9	112.6	125.5	127.0	131.4	111.4	76.4	115.0	135.6	192.1	115.0
O	118.6	111.5	125.8	126.5	131.9	111.1	75.4	114.4	134.8	189.1	112.4
N	120.5	109.9	125.0	126.2	132.3	109.3	74.5	112.8	133.8	187.0	110.8
D	119.5	107.1	120.7	122.1	129.2	104.5	74.3	109.8	129.3	177.1	108.7
961 J	121.9	101.6	117.7	118.1	126.8	103.3	71.6	106.8	122.8	173.2	107.2
F	122.8	102.4	118.1	118.0	126.7	103.7	72.3	104.9	121.9	171.9	106.8
M	115.6	105.4	118.9	119.0	126.9	104.4	72.6	105.7	125.8	174.8	108.0
A	113.3	108.5	121.7	122.1	128.7	105.9	72.7	107.4	129.6	177.9	109.3
M	122.0	113.3	123.1	127.6	130.6	108.3	74.4	110.8	138.9	187.0	111.1
J	120.6	115.8	125.0	130.2	132.8	110.1	74.6	113.0	141.5	195.9	113.6
J	123.2	119.0	124.5	131.0	132.4	109.8	68.1	113.4	141.6	195.6	115.5
A	123.6	120.1	125.8	135.5	134.9	110.3	73.4	114.2	143.1	201.1	116.6
S	125.1	120.1	126.4	133.8	134.7	110.4	74.1	113.7	142.5	201.1	114.3
O	127.6	120.0	127.2	134.7	135.9	110.6	73.5	113.4	140.9	201.0	112.1
N	126.7	119.1	127.5	134.3	136.5	111.0	74.0	110.8	138.5	197.6	112.0
D	128.3	114.6	124.1	130.4	134.4	109.2	72.9	109.0	135.6	191.4	109.0
962 J	125.8	111.0	122.5	127.8	132.1	107.8	71.0	105.8	128.9	187.7	107.1
F	124.7	112.4 _r	122.8 _r	126.2 _r	131.8	108.3 _r	64.0	105.4	127.6	187.6 _r	107.9
M	126.5	113.7	124.2	128.0	133.0	109.0	64.1	106.1	128.4	189.1	110.0

¹See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.²Urban areas include nearby communities as well as the cities listed.

Table 22: average weekly wages and salaries, ¹ by industrial divisions

monthly averages or months	industrial composite	forestry	mining	manufacturing			con- struction	trans- portation	public utility	trade	finance	service
				total	durable	non-durable						
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
1959 J	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
A	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
S	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
O	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
N	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
D	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
1960 J	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
F	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
M	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
A	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
M	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
J	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
J	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
A	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
S	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
O	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
N	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
D	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26
1961 J	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
F	77.80	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
M	77.64	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
A	78.12	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
M	78.00	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29
J	78.55	74.52	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23
J	78.24	73.26	94.28	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.14	54.96
A	78.27	72.98	95.00	80.42	87.18	74.70	84.57	86.83	93.22	67.48	74.15	54.84
S	78.75	75.23	96.32	81.15	88.24	75.21	84.75	87.70	94.72	67.19	74.18	55.23
O	79.02	79.26	97.35	81.78	88.68	75.82	84.48	87.25	94.58	67.05	74.30	55.89
N	78.82	79.85	97.75	81.87	88.69	75.97	83.08	87.46	94.62	66.58	74.49	56.08
D	77.08	75.90	95.15	80.16	86.57	74.52	74.75	86.97	95.10	66.72	74.50	56.11
1962 J	79.28	73.43	99.27	82.29	88.45	76.86	84.17	86.66	96.25	68.39	74.92	56.66
F	80.21 _r	81.93 _r	98.65 _r	82.74 _r	89.23 _r	77.01 _r	85.93 _r	88.84 _r	97.10 _r	69.01 _r	75.02 _r	57.18 _r
M	80.33	84.12	98.87	83.21	89.63	77.49	87.08	87.84	96.96	68.77	75.03	57.05

Table 23: average weekly wages and salaries, ¹ by manufacturing industries

monthly averages or months	durable manufacturing						non-durable manufacturing						
	wood products	iron and steel	transpor- tation equipment	non- ferrous metals	electrical apparatus and supplies	non- metallic minerals	food and beverages	textiles	clothing	paper products	chemical products	petroleum and coal	rubber products
dollars													
1959	64.80	86.35	86.05	86.24	81.42	79.01	67.78	60.53	47.36	88.16	86.70	111.56	79.12
1960	67.67	88.60	88.71	90.02	84.64	81.05	69.25	62.36	48.41	91.57	90.92	115.74	79.98
1959 J	62.43	86.89	85.38	86.01	81.38	78.87	66.94	59.59	46.58	88.52	86.61	110.34	78.13
A	63.16	86.42	85.67	85.59	81.11	79.44	65.62	60.58	48.01	88.47	86.75	110.01	78.68
S	66.76	87.98	87.79	86.44	82.41	80.57	65.65	61.45	49.08	88.35	87.74	110.73	80.78
O	67.75	88.57	87.50	87.14	82.30	80.77	67.62	62.00	48.28	89.16	88.09	111.10	81.18
N	66.88	87.70	86.49	87.88	82.60	79.54	68.23	62.07	47.63	89.91	88.07	113.74	80.81
D	62.90	84.48	85.30	89.07	80.72	75.23	68.83	59.21	43.95	87.66	88.87	114.80	74.28
1960 J	68.15	88.00	88.38	89.02	83.84	79.99	69.77	62.61	49.14	89.41	89.31	111.34	80.64
F	67.72	88.02	86.33	88.84	83.61	80.01	70.38	62.19	49.06	90.19	89.49	111.84	80.34
M	67.25	88.19	88.07	88.36	84.23	79.86	70.46	62.28	49.19	89.69	89.74	114.65	79.71
A	67.72	88.35	89.79	88.91	84.13	79.67	70.38	62.26	48.55	89.92	90.18	117.09	79.95
M	66.10	87.69	89.03	87.91	84.23	80.90	70.21	61.88	46.96	89.73	90.37	116.72	79.30
J	66.84	88.53	87.97	90.97	84.88	79.76	69.90	61.90	47.00	91.86	91.22	117.54	79.69
J	67.34	88.79	87.57	90.50	84.38	81.17	69.38	61.79	48.43	92.93	91.36	115.62	80.11
A	67.78	89.18	88.63	90.04	84.90	81.41	65.78	62.57	49.55	91.55	90.60	114.32	80.24
S	69.07	89.68	89.77	90.65	85.34	82.65	66.57	63.02	49.00	93.30	91.46	116.24	80.83
O	69.47	89.66	89.39	90.86	85.54	83.11	68.63	63.12	49.94	93.56	91.85	117.80	80.58
N	68.87	89.60	90.22	90.84	86.16	83.22	69.31	63.51	48.86	94.33	92.37	116.35	80.36
D	65.41	87.52	89.34	93.32	84.50	80.90	70.21	61.20	45.20	92.36	93.09	119.41	78.00
1961 J	68.05	89.93	89.38	91.41	87.07	82.15	71.25	63.84	50.38	94.40	93.36	116.10	80.89
F	69.59	90.42	90.26	91.59	87.34	82.21	72.10	63.98	51.00	95.15	93.39	117.23	81.33
M	69.37	90.90	90.12	91.87	86.95	83.14	72.99	64.14	50.42	94.17	94.14	117.24	81.39
A	70.33	91.50	91.30	92.42	87.58	83.30	72.72	64.14	50.25	96.23	93.96	116.26	82.27
M	69.16	92.46	90.87	93.13	87.64	85.30	71.96	63.83	49.12	94.25	94.85	117.44	82.22
J	69.85	92.46	92.45	93.33	88.17	85.71	72.25	64.40	49.86	94.91	94.78	116.78	84.00
J	69.33	92.39	90.94	93.10	87.73	84.74	70.38	63.49	50.15	94.68	94.44	116.38	82.63
A	69.46	93.08	90.96	93.90	87.99	86.01	68.07	64.88	51.62	94.96	95.02	116.21	85.22
S	71.57	93.40	92.66	93.66	89.32	86.44	68.81	65.52	51.90	95.47	96.18	115.73	85.92
O	70.86	93.54	94.11	93.82	89.17	87.30	70.61	65.83	51.57	96.32	96.00	117.87	85.81
N	71.27	92.65	95.06	93.47	89.55	86.23	70.88	65.86	50.86	96.63	96.27	119.86	85.88
D	67.70	89.77	94.69	94.92	85.69	82.54	72.09	62.34	45.96	95.31	96.71	122.42	81.27
1962 J	70.25	93.33	93.30	93.71	89.73	86.24	73.20	66.11	51.72	96.46	97.34	120.18	85.26
F	71.22	93.74 _r	95.68 _r	93.37 _r	89.57 _r	87.07 _r	73.45 _r	65.75 _r	52.30	96.52 _r	97.48 _r	119.54 _r	85.82
M	71.69	94.47	95.80	93.72	89.71	87.21	74.02	66.47	52.72	96.78	97.50	119.45	85.81

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 17.²See footnote 4, Table 19, for component industries in durable manufacturing.

Table 24: average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	dollars										
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
1959 J	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
A	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	76.68
S	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
O	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
N	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
D	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960 J	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
F	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
M	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
A	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
M	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
J	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
J	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
A	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
S	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
O	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
N	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
D	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
1961 J	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
F	77.80	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
M	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
A	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
M	78.00	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
J	78.55	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
J	78.24	71.87	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.24	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
A	78.27	71.11	55.79	64.13	62.35	75.15	81.82	73.99	74.50	81.66	84.08
S	78.75	69.77	56.53	64.23	63.08	75.84	81.82	74.56	75.17	82.70	86.00
O	79.02	71.75	56.30	64.78	64.14	76.21	82.13	74.44	75.03	82.47	85.98
N	78.82	73.10	55.58	65.16	64.30	76.35	81.54	74.05	74.71	81.39	86.59
D	77.08	71.39	57.25	61.87	64.35	74.40	79.98	72.64	74.16	79.30	84.02
1962 J	79.28	72.69	59.20	65.13	65.23	76.84	82.23	73.87	75.11	80.68	86.22
F	80.21 _r	72.86 _r	60.74	65.16 _r	67.78 _r	77.68 _r	82.96 _r	75.03 _r	75.78	82.30 _r	87.62 _r
M	80.33	74.15	59.53	65.94	67.62	77.87	83.17	74.96	75.58	81.67	87.18

Table 25: average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by urban² areas

monthly averages or months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
	dollars										
1959	59.73	61.62	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.30	67.07	66.89	70.84	78.89
1960	62.03	63.77	74.61	70.46	78.98	84.00	84.98	68.64	69.68	72.62	81.42
1959 J	60.09	61.47	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.88	68.03	67.61	71.77	79.11
A	60.27	61.93	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	83.40	67.85	67.57	70.74	78.74
S	59.92	62.53	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	87.97	67.86	67.95	71.13	79.22
O	60.46	63.28	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	86.65	67.63	67.75	71.45	80.47
N	58.73	63.11	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	80.01	67.49	67.48	71.52	80.10
D	58.82	61.20	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	79.58	66.38	68.07	68.98	78.38
1960 J	60.87	63.11	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	82.77	67.75	68.24	71.44	81.19
F	61.82	63.05	74.04	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.06	68.00	69.11	71.65	80.94
M	62.45	63.38	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	86.23	67.91	68.26	72.26	80.71
A	61.62	63.81	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	86.74	68.09	68.85	72.45	81.50
M	61.62	63.06	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	87.39	68.21	68.63	71.83	81.23
J	62.12	62.57	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	86.48	69.67	68.82	72.82	81.81
J	63.10	64.39	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	83.97	69.67	69.59	73.92	81.97
A	62.69	64.08	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	84.00	69.12	70.50	73.01	81.59
S	62.28	65.20	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	84.42	69.31	71.23	73.94	81.53
O	62.21	64.04	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.04	69.40	71.44	74.32	82.02
N	62.13	64.88	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	84.17	68.87	70.90	72.58	81.91
D	61.49	63.66	73.66	70.16	78.30	82.36	83.51	67.66	70.59	71.27	80.68
1961 J	64.25	64.41	75.91	71.68	80.46	85.03	83.87	69.12	71.64	73.01	82.25
F	63.53	65.09	76.56	71.96	80.84	86.10	86.09	69.93	71.92	73.10	83.71
M	64.34	65.36	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.32	69.77	72.32	73.31	83.56
A	64.12	66.74	76.85	72.87	81.41	86.77	87.17	70.23	72.00	74.07	85.35
M	63.71	67.37	77.18	72.42	81.66	86.59	88.16	70.04	71.92	74.59	83.76
J	65.46	67.04	77.48	73.74	82.36	87.52	89.02	71.37	73.07	75.64	84.11
J	65.51	66.52	77.21	74.05	82.36	87.97	86.52	71.08	72.63	75.40	84.26
A	66.23	67.35	77.23	73.28	82.51	87.57	86.95	70.92	71.80	76.20	83.25
S	65.77	68.05	77.91	73.70	82.57	88.02	88.58	71.23	73.82	77.22	84.28
O	64.82	67.61	77.91	73.46	82.18	89.15	88.25	71.21	74.31	76.93	84.50
N	65.48	67.47	78.19	73.41	81.60	86.71	88.27	70.90	74.11	75.64	84.68
D	64.12	64.65	75.76	72.10	79.96	84.74	87.29	69.21	74.12	72.33	83.12
1962 J	67.07	67.50	78.53	73.96	82.68	88.59	88.75	70.91	74.71	75.50	84.68
F	66.87 _r	67.67 _r	79.23 _r	74.85 _r	83.14 _r	89.05 _r	88.03	71.55 _r	75.55	76.24 _r	85.71 _r
M	67.96	68.15	79.24	74.71	83.72	89.56	89.19	71.92	75.95	75.95	85.23

¹See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.²Urban areas include nearby communities as well as cities listed.

Table 26: average hourly earnings

monthly averages or months	mining			manufacturing								
	total	metal mining	coal mining	total	durable goods	non- durable goods	foods and beverages	rubber products	leather products	textile products	clothing (textile and fur)	
dollars per hour												
1960	2.09	2.17	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.83	1.21	1.34	1.15	
1961	2.13	2.20	1.77	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.61	1.87	1.24	1.38	1.18	
1959	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.78	1.17	1.29	1.11
	S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.80	1.18	1.30	1.12
	O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.11
	N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.12
1960	D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.31	1.13
	J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.84	1.20	1.31	1.13
	F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.82	1.19	1.33	1.14
	M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.83	1.20	1.33	1.14
	A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.33	1.14
	M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.83	1.22	1.34	1.14
	J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.82	1.22	1.34	1.14
	J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.85	1.20	1.33	1.15
	A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.20	1.34	1.15
	S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.82	1.20	1.34	1.15
	O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.21	1.34	1.15
	N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.81	1.22	1.35	1.15
1961	D	2.14	2.19	1.74	1.82	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.23	1.35	1.16
	J	2.12	2.17	1.75	1.81	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.83	1.22	1.36	1.18
	F	2.13	2.19	1.76	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.84	1.22	1.37	1.18
	M	2.14	2.20	1.73	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.65	1.85	1.23	1.37	1.18
	A	2.13	2.20	1.72	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.65	1.86	1.24	1.37	1.18
	M	2.12	2.20	1.77	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.64	1.87	1.24	1.37	1.17
	J	2.12	2.20	1.75	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.59	1.89	1.24	1.37	1.17
	J	2.11	2.20	1.74	1.82	1.98	1.68	1.57	1.87	1.23	1.37	1.18
	A	2.10	2.19	1.75	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.55	1.87	1.24	1.38	1.19
	S	2.13	2.22	1.78	1.81	1.99	1.66	1.53	1.89	1.24	1.38	1.19
	O	2.13	2.20	1.84	1.84	2.00	1.68	1.59	1.91	1.24	1.39	1.19
	N	2.14	2.20	1.83	1.84	2.00	1.69	1.60	1.91	1.25	1.39	1.19
1962	D	2.19	2.25	1.82	1.88	2.02	1.74	1.67	1.88	1.26	1.40	1.19
	J	2.15	2.20	1.80	1.86	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.91	1.26	1.40	1.20
	F	2.17	2.22	1.82	1.86	2.03	1.71	1.67	1.93	1.26	1.40	1.21
	M	2.17	2.22	1.82	1.87	2.03	1.72	1.67	1.91	1.26	1.41	1.22
dollars per hour												
monthly averages or months	manufacturing									construction		
	wood products	paper products	printing publishing and allied industries	iron and steel products	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	non-metallic mineral products	chemical products	total	building and general engineering	
1960	1.58	2.08	2.16	2.07	2.05	2.08	1.84	1.80	1.98	1.94	2.12	
1961	1.61	2.17	2.22	2.13	2.12	2.15	1.88	1.87	2.04	1.98	2.17	
1959	A	1.37	2.00	2.08	2.02	1.99	1.98	1.77	1.73	1.89	1.83	2.01
	S	1.53	2.00	2.10	2.03	2.01	1.98	1.78	1.74	1.90	1.86	2.03
	O	1.53	2.01	2.10	2.04	2.02	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.90	1.87	2.04
	N	1.54	2.02	2.10	2.04	1.99	2.00	1.79	1.73	1.90	1.88	2.05
1960	D	1.55	2.03	2.10	2.04	2.02	2.10	1.79	1.78	1.94	1.88	2.06
	J	1.56	2.04	2.13	2.05	2.05	1.82	1.78	1.93	1.95	2.10	
	F	1.56	2.04	2.14	2.06	2.03	2.05	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.95	2.10
	M	1.57	2.04	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.94	1.97	2.12
	A	1.58	2.03	2.17	2.07	2.05	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.95	1.96	2.13
	M	1.57	2.05	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.96	1.91	2.10
	J	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.06	2.03	2.11	1.84	1.78	1.98	1.90	2.11
	J	1.57	2.10	2.16	2.06	2.01	2.10	1.84	1.79	1.99	1.93	2.10
	A	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.09	2.03	2.09	1.84	1.79	1.98	1.93	2.10
	S	1.58	2.10	2.18	2.09	2.06	2.08	1.85	1.81	1.99	1.94	2.12
	O	1.59	2.11	2.16	2.09	2.05	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.00	1.95	2.14
	N	1.59	2.13	2.17	2.09	2.07	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.01	1.96	2.14
1961	D	1.60	2.15	2.16	2.09	2.08	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.03	1.93	2.13
	J	1.59	2.15	2.19	2.11	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.02	2.01	2.19
	F	1.60	2.15	2.20	2.12	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.02	2.03	2.20
	M	1.62	2.15	2.21	2.12	2.10	2.12	1.87	1.87	2.03	2.04	2.21
	A	1.63	2.17	2.21	2.13	2.11	2.14	1.87	1.85	2.02	2.02	2.20
	M	1.61	2.15	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.04	1.97	2.14
	J	1.60	2.15	2.22	2.14	2.13	2.16	1.88	1.86	2.03	1.94	2.13
	J	1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.03	1.94	2.14
	A	1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.12	2.14	1.88	1.87	2.04	1.96	2.15
	S	1.62	2.17	2.25	2.14	2.12	2.14	1.89	1.87	2.04	1.96	2.14
	O	1.62	2.18	2.24	2.14	2.17	2.15	1.88	1.89	2.04	1.97	2.15
	N	1.62	2.19	2.25	2.13	2.17	2.14	1.89	1.87	2.06	1.98	2.17
1962	D	1.63	2.25	2.23	2.14	2.17	2.24	1.89	1.90	2.10	1.99	2.19
	J	1.62	2.21	2.27	2.16	2.17	2.14	1.91	1.92	2.07	2.06	2.23
	F	1.63	2.21	2.28	2.16	2.19	2.14	1.91	1.92	2.08	2.06	2.25
	M	1.64	2.21	2.30	2.17	2.19	2.14	1.91	1.90	2.08	2.10	2.26

¹See footnote 1, Table 17.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, (72-003), D.B.S.

Table 27: average hours worked¹ per week

monthly averages or months	mining			manufacturing							
	total	metal mining	coal mining	total	durable goods	non- durable goods	foods and beverages	rubber products	leather products	textile products	clothing (textile and fur)
1960	41.7	41.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1961	41.8	42.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.3	40.4	41.3	40.4	42.0	38.2
1959 A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.7
S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960 J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
S	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2
O	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	38.8
N	41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3	38.0
D	41.0	42.4	32.8	38.7	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0	33.8
1961 J	42.1	42.5	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	41.9	38.5
F	42.1	42.5	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.6	42.0	41.9	39.1
M	41.6	42.6	34.3	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.1	41.9	38.4
A	41.4	41.5	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.6	41.1	39.7	41.9	38.2
M	42.1	42.4	41.0	40.5	40.8	40.1	40.9	40.6	39.4	41.6	37.4
J	42.2	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.3	40.8	42.2	41.4	40.2	42.1	38.0
J	41.4	41.3	41.5	40.6	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.9	40.2	41.3	37.9
A	42.1	42.2	41.1	40.9	41.2	40.6	39.7	42.4	41.7	42.6	39.3
S	41.9	42.1	38.9	41.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	42.8	41.5	43.0	39.6
O	42.7	43.0	42.1	41.2	41.6	40.8	40.2	42.2	40.6	43.1	39.3
N	42.6	42.9	41.4	41.1	41.6	40.7	40.1	42.3	41.6	43.0	38.6
D	39.9	40.7	35.2	38.8	39.6	38.0	38.4	39.5	36.3	39.5	33.8
1962 J	42.8	43.0	41.8	40.6	40.8	40.4	39.9	41.7	41.9	42.8	38.7
F	41.9	42.1 _r	38.8	40.8 _r	41.1	40.4	39.8	41.7	41.7	42.3	39.0
M	42.0	41.9	40.8	41.0	41.4	40.6	40.4	41.8	41.2	42.6	39.4
monthly averages or months	manufacturing									construction	
	wood products	paper products	printing publishing and allied industries	iron and steel products	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	non-metallic mineral products	chemical products	total	building and general engineering
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.1
1961	41.1	41.2	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.7	42.4	40.8	40.3	39.9
1959 A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1	42.7
O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.8	41.6
N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	40.8	41.2
D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	35.4	34.1
1961 J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.2	38.8
F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.1	39.8
M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.3	40.8	38.6	38.6
A	41.3	41.6	38.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.9	40.7	39.3	39.4
M	40.8	40.9	38.7	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.5	43.4	41.4	39.7	39.3
J	41.6	41.4	39.2	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.0	43.7	41.2	41.9	41.1
J	41.4	41.3	39.0	40.9	39.9	40.5	40.8	42.9	40.8	42.4	41.9
A	41.5	41.5	39.2	41.3	40.1	41.0	41.1	43.5	40.6	42.6	42.1
S	42.3	41.5	39.5	41.6	40.7	41.0	42.0	43.7	41.2	42.5	42.2
O	41.8	41.8	39.1	41.6	41.2	41.0	41.6	43.8	40.9	41.9	41.8
N	41.9	41.6	39.3	41.1	41.5	41.0	41.8	43.1	40.9	40.6	40.7
D	38.9	39.7	37.6	39.2	41.2	39.7	38.7	39.6	40.2	34.5	32.9
1962 J	40.7	40.8	38.7	40.8	40.5	40.6	41.4	41.6	40.7	39.3	39.1
F	41.3	40.9	38.9	40.9	41.4	40.5	41.0	41.9 _r	40.7	40.4	39.2
M	41.4	41.0	39.2	41.3	41.5	40.6	41.2	42.6	40.8	40.4	40.5

¹Includes hours worked in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported.
(72-003), D.B.S.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings,

Table 28: wholesale price indexes¹ (1935-39=100)

monthly averages or months	general index	vegetable products								
		total	fresh fruits	grains	milled cereal foods	bakery products	rubber and its products	sugar and its products	tea, coffee and cocoa	potatoes
1960	230.9	203.0	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0	279.4
1961	233.1	203.1	193.8	190.5	164.8	227.5	208.7	144.1	317.5	174.7
1959 N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
1960 J	230.7	203.0	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
F	230.2	202.8	178.5	180.9	159.3	215.6	217.6	145.5	327.3	274.2
M	229.8	202.6	193.8	179.4	159.6	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
A	231.5	206.0	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
M	231.6	205.9	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
J	232.4	206.0	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
J	232.4	205.2	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
A	230.5	201.5	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0	327.7	188.4
S	230.5	201.4	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
O	230.6	202.0	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	327.7	198.8
N	229.9	200.2	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
D	230.4	199.9	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961 J	231.7	201.0	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
F	232.1	201.4	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1	195.0
M	231.3	200.0	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3	184.6
A	230.9	200.4	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6	189.2
M	231.2	200.1	187.1	180.1	160.3	225.0	212.9	153.5	311.3	184.6
J	231.4	200.0	185.8	181.8	160.3	225.0	210.8	149.5	310.5	225.5
J	234.5	205.0	174.3	194.4	166.2	225.0	207.7	149.9	314.8	215.7
A	234.5	205.4	180.4	198.5	167.6	232.9	206.6	138.9	317.6	176.1
S	235.3	205.7	187.9	201.4	170.7	232.9	206.7	139.8	317.0	137.7
O	235.3	205.2	189.0	200.8	170.9	229.8	205.7	140.6	317.4	131.8
N	235.3	205.3	187.0	201.3	170.7	229.8	203.3	137.2	327.1	122.4
D	236.5	208.0	224.4	205.7	171.0	229.8	204.4	135.1	333.6	129.2
1962 J	237.0	209.6	209.8	207.5	175.6	231.3	205.0	132.8	328.2	130.8
F	237.2	210.2	219.0	208.7	177.2	231.3	202.6	134.8	321.8	135.9
M	237.1	210.5 ^r	224.2	208.1	179.4	231.3	200.3	140.4	321.9	133.7
A	237.4	210.2	225.8	209.6	179.8	232.9	199.9	143.0	322.0	126.6
M	239.1	212.5	191.4	215.7	179.9	232.9	201.5	144.8	327.8	145.9
animals and their products										
monthly averages or months	total	fishery products	hides and skins	leather unmanu- factured	boots and shoes	live stock	milk and its products	eggs	meats	
									fresh	cured
1960	247.6	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8
1961	254.7	352.8	189.8	224.8	248.2	303.3	247.2	150.6	302.0	206.7
1959 N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960 J	246.5	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0	177.6
F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6	172.5
M	240.9	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961 J	258.3	357.6	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.7	127.2	317.8	207.0
F	259.4	364.8	158.7	215.2	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
M	256.2	370.6	176.1	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5
A	251.0	359.4	174.6	215.8	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0	201.6
M	250.7	348.6	179.7	220.0	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0	200.8
J	251.5	347.4	178.5	220.3	247.9	296.6	245.8	145.4	301.6	205.4
J	251.1	353.8	193.7	220.4	247.9	293.8	245.9	163.0	292.6	207.3
A	251.6	355.6	203.5	227.4	247.9	294.2	246.2	161.7	289.1	210.2
S	256.1	352.6	209.3	233.0	249.2	303.9	246.8	176.0	296.3	214.2
O	256.5	333.6	216.1	240.0	250.3	307.4	247.7	178.6	297.5	213.8
N	256.5	346.1	221.5	240.4	250.3	309.1	247.8	182.9	295.4	203.3
D	257.1	343.9	215.6	234.8	250.3	313.6	248.7	144.7	310.6	199.0
1962 J	256.4	347.1	225.8	234.8	250.3	311.2	248.4	128.3	312.8	196.6
F	256.6	366.8	215.0	234.6	250.3	311.2	248.1	133.7	303.6	197.5
M	255.0	371.8	214.6	234.8	250.3	303.3	247.8	139.1	301.3	195.5
A	256.2	361.4	206.2	229.2	250.3	311.4	247.6	139.8	304.4	196.9
M	254.4	358.8	194.7	229.6	250.3	320.7	225.0	125.7	319.4	201.6

¹The data for 1962 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, (62-002), D. B. S.

Table 28: wholesale price indexes (1935-39=100)-continued

monthly averages or months	fibres, textiles and their products								wood, wood products and paper	
	total	cotton fabrics	miscellaneous fibres and products	rayon fabrics	rayon yarns	wool raw, domestic	hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	wool cloth	total	newsprint
1960	229.8	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	303.8	297.2
1961	234.5	237.0	234.0	163.6	195.1	203.2	235.7	238.9	305.1	308.9
1959 O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
1960 J	229.7	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.4	292.3
F	228.8	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.6	291.9
M	228.7	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
A	230.6	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
M	231.9	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7
J	231.2	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	308.8	302.1
J	230.8	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.0	300.5
A	229.1	235.8	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	300.8	296.4
S	228.2	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
O	228.9	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.1	299.5
D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.1	299.5
1961 J	230.1	233.8	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	302.9	304.3
F	232.4	233.8	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	301.7	302.2
M	233.0	234.1	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	301.6	301.5
A	233.3	234.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	239.3	302.3	301.7
M	234.2	234.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	215.9	235.7	241.0	302.1	301.4
J	234.0	234.4	233.0	161.8	195.1	199.3	235.7	242.2	302.4	303.6
J	236.6	237.4	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	241.2	307.8	315.4
A	235.6	238.5	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	240.7	307.6	314.7
S	235.8	238.8	225.4	164.9	195.1	205.4	235.7	240.7	307.4	314.6
O	235.9	239.8	225.6	165.8	195.1	204.3	235.7	240.1	307.4	314.2
N	236.2	241.8	219.4	165.8	195.1	209.7	235.7	240.2	308.4	315.4
D	237.2	243.6	224.2	165.8	195.1	209.7	235.7	239.0	309.4	318.2
1962 J	237.3	243.6	230.1	166.9	195.1	208.1	235.7	237.3	310.1 _r	317.4
F	238.2	243.4	230.1	166.9	195.1	209.2	236.7	239.1	309.7 _r	318.3
M	238.2 _r	243.4	230.1	166.9	195.1	211.3	236.7	237.2 _r	310.0	318.0
A	237.9 _r	240.5	230.1	166.9	195.1	216.0	236.7	237.2 _r	311.7 _r	318.7
M	239.6	240.5	230.1	166.9	195.1	216.2	236.7	241.3	317.0	327.3
monthly averages or months	wood, wood products and paper		iron and its products						non-ferrous metals	
	lumber and timber	wood pulp	total	pig iron	rolling mill products	hardware	wire	scrap iron and steel	total ¹	copper and its products
1960	430.8	218.9	256.2	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	177.8	291.4
1961	418.2	209.9	258.1	295.3	251.7	278.0	294.2	313.4	181.6	282.9
1959 O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960 J	443.9	219.2	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
F	443.4	218.9	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	256.6	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	257.0	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
J	435.8	224.5	256.2	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.4	298.2
J	432.7	221.4	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9	298.2
S	417.8	219.5	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.9	281.2
N	414.6	212.3	255.6	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	276.3
D	417.2	207.1	255.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4
1961 J	418.0	207.0	255.1	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2	276.4
F	417.1	206.4	256.6	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	174.4	267.9
M	418.2	206.0	256.7	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	174.6	267.9
A	420.6	206.1	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	174.7	267.7
M	420.5	206.0	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	178.3	286.0
J	418.1	207.2	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	179.0	289.8
J	417.6	213.5	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	187.1	289.8
A	416.8	213.2	259.1	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	187.0	289.8
S	416.5	213.1	258.8	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	326.9	187.0	289.8
O	416.4	212.9	258.8	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	327.2	186.9	289.8
N	419.0	213.6	257.9	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	309.2	186.2	289.8
D	419.3	214.3	257.5	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	300.3	188.1	289.8
1962 J	421.6 _r	214.6	257.6	295.3	251.7	276.4	294.2	312.2	188.4	289.8
F	422.4 _r	215.4	257.6	295.3	251.7	276.4	294.2	312.2	188.1	289.8
M	424.9	214.0	257.5	295.3	251.7	276.4	294.2	304.3	188.0	289.8
A	427.2 _r	214.2	257.1	295.3	251.7	276.4	294.2	295.0	188.7	291.9
M	432.1	220.6	256.9	295.3	251.7	276.4	294.2	291.1	194.8	302.7

¹Includes gold.

Table 28: wholesale price indexes (1935-39=100)—concluded

monthly averages or months	non-ferrous metals			non-metallic minerals							
	lead and its products	zinc and its products	total	clay and allied products	coal	coke	window glass	petroleum products	asphalt	cement	asbestos
1960	224.0	291.1	185.6	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6	302.2
1961	213.5	272.9	185.2	245.6	192.3	241.9	272.7	160.8	194.5	163.8	302.2
1959 A	220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4	304.9
S	225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4	304.9
O	225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4	302.5
N	225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4	302.5
D	225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4	302.5
1960 J	225.2	295.6	186.0	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4	302.3
F	225.2	295.6	186.0	254.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4	302.3
M	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4	302.3
A	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3	162.4	302.3
M	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3	302.3
J	230.4	295.6	185.3	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3	302.3
J	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8	302.3
A	220.1	295.6	185.1	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8	302.2
S	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6	198.9	162.8	302.2
O	220.1	284.7	185.3	256.0	192.6	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.8	302.2
N	220.1	284.7	185.7	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2	198.9	162.8	302.2
D	220.1	284.7	185.8	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.8	198.9	162.8	302.2
1961 J	209.6	273.8	186.0	253.9	194.1	241.0	272.7	161.4	198.9	162.8	302.2
F	209.6	273.8	185.8	253.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	163.9	302.2
M	209.6	279.2	186.2	253.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	163.9	302.3
A	209.6	279.2	184.4	253.3	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9	163.9	302.3
M	209.6	279.2	183.8	241.6	187.1	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3	163.9	302.3
J	209.6	268.3	183.7	241.6	186.7	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3	163.9	302.2
J	220.0	273.8	184.9	241.6	192.5	241.0	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.2
A	220.0	273.8	184.9	241.6	192.0	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9	302.2
S	220.0	273.8	185.3	241.6	193.4	241.8	272.7	160.7	192.3	163.9	302.2
O	220.0	273.8	185.4	241.6	193.8	241.8	272.7	160.9	192.3	163.9	302.3
N	209.7	262.9	185.7	241.6	195.4	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9	302.3
D	214.8	262.9	186.7	241.6	197.7	248.7	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9	302.3
1962 J	214.8	262.9	186.9	244.3	198.1	248.7	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.3
F	209.7	262.9	187.7	244.3	198.6	255.2	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.3
M	209.7	262.9	187.8	244.7	198.9	255.2	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.3
A	214.8	262.9	187.8	244.7	198.9	255.2	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9	302.3
M	214.8	262.9	187.4	244.7	194.7	255.2	272.7	161.0	192.3	164.3	302.3
chemicals and allied products											
monthly averages or months	total	inorganic chemicals	organic chemicals	coal tar products	dyeing materials	explosives	paints prepared	industrial gases	fertilizer materials		
1960	188.2	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4		
1961	188.7	150.4	169.0	187.0	206.5	158.6	227.9	146.8	159.8		
1959 A	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4		
S	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4		
O	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6		
N	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6		
D	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6		
1960 J	187.9	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.3	150.3	157.8		
F	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	159.1		
M	188.5	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1		
A	188.6	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1		
M	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1		
J	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1		
J	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1		
A	188.2	151.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1		
S	188.1	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1		
O	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1		
N	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1		
D	188.1	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	157.8		
1961 J	188.1	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	147.3	158.5		
F	187.8	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	147.3	159.8		
M	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.9	161.8		
A	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	161.8		
M	187.7	150.2	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4		
J	187.6	150.3	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4		
J	189.1	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	162.6		
A	188.6	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	158.6		
S	189.7	150.6	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6		
O	189.8	150.5	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6		
N	189.9	150.5	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	158.6		
D	190.2	150.5	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	158.6		
1962 J	190.3	150.5	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	159.2		
F	189.9	150.5	160.8	180.6	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	161.2		
M	190.2	150.5	160.8	180.6	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	163.2		
A	190.3	150.5	160.8	177.3	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	163.2		
M	190.4	150.7	160.8	177.3	216.7	158.6	233.4	152.8	163.2		

Table 29: selected price indexes

monthly averages or months	raw and partly manu- factured goods	fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	industrial materials	iron and non-ferrous metals and products ¹	non- residential building materials	residential building materials ²	canadian farm products ³		
							total	field	animal
1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1960	209.6	242.2	240.4	250.6	132.3	129.2	226.6	189.1	264.1
1961	212.6	244.5	243.2	253.3	131.1	128.3	224.8	179.6	270.0
1960 A	211.0	242.4	241.7	252.0	132.5	129.8	224.9	193.7	256.2
M	211.0	242.5	243.2	252.3	132.4	129.6	226.6	195.4	257.8
J	213.1	242.8	242.2	252.1	132.6	129.6	231.7	198.4	265.0
J	212.6	243.0	240.5	251.6	132.8	129.5	228.4	186.7	270.1
A	209.3	241.8	240.8	251.5	132.7	128.7	229.2	186.7	271.7
S	209.0	242.1	241.0	250.3	132.3	128.6	230.1	186.5	273.6
O	208.8	242.2	238.5	248.9	132.3	128.1	227.8	187.7	267.8
N	207.4	242.1	236.0	247.9	132.0	128.5	228.6	187.5	269.7
D	207.5	242.7	235.2	247.5	132.3	128.9	231.7	188.4	275.0
1961 J	208.8	244.0	235.4	248.1	132.0	128.3	233.2	189.3	277.1
F	208.8	244.5	238.1	247.7	131.7	128.2	232.7	189.0	276.3
M	207.8	243.8	240.2	248.0	131.7	128.9	228.4	188.2	268.6
A	207.2	243.6	241.7	249.5	131.4	128.6	225.1	188.5	261.7
M	208.4	243.4	244.0	252.2	130.5	128.2	225.8	187.3	264.4
J	209.3	243.2	239.7	252.6	130.7	128.5	228.6	192.5	264.7
J	215.7	244.7	247.7	257.3	130.9	128.5	228.3	191.3	265.3
A	215.5	244.7	247.1	257.2	130.9	128.0	216.9	168.5	265.4
S	216.9	245.2	247.8	257.1	130.7	127.9	219.0	165.7	272.3
O	217.1	245.3	246.6	257.0	130.6	127.7	220.3	165.3	275.3
N	217.2	245.2	244.6	255.9	130.6	128.2	219.6	164.2	275.0
D	219.2	246.0	245.7	256.8	131.2	128.2	220.0	165.8	274.2
1962 J	219.3	246.6	245.2	256.9	131.5	128.7	218.9	166.7	271.0
F	220.2	246.2	246.2	256.6	131.5	128.4	219.2	167.5	270.8
M	219.6	246.4	247.1	256.5	131.6	128.9	217.3	167.1	267.5
A	220.3	246.9	247.6	256.7	131.6	129.1	219.2	166.4	272.0
M	224.3	247.5	251.8	259.9	131.6	129.7	222.8	168.9	276.7

¹Excludes gold.²Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.³Indexes are final to July, 1960.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes (62-002), D.B.S.

Table 30: retail price indexes

monthly averages or months	consumer price index (1949=100)								price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers ² (1935-39 = 100)				
	total	food	housing ¹	clothing	trans- portation	health and personal care	recreation and reading	tobacco and alcohol	total	farm family living	equipment and materials		
component weights													
100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6						
1960	128.0	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	254.8	221.7	222.7		
1961	129.2	124.0	133.2	112.5	140.6	155.3	146.1	116.3	259.0	224.2	226.7		
1960	J	127.5	121.6	132.3	110.2	139.6	153.4	143.1	115.8	249.5	220.6	221.9	
	F	127.2	120.8	132.3	109.8	139.6	153.8	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
	M	126.9	119.4	132.4	110.4	139.8	153.7	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
	A	127.5	120.9	132.6	110.8	139.7	154.4	142.7	115.8	256.6	221.6	223.4	
	M	127.4	120.2	132.5	110.8	140.4	154.6	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
	J	127.6	120.8	132.6	110.9	140.7	154.8	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
	J	127.5	120.5	132.6	110.8	140.2	154.8	144.5	115.8	..	..	..
	A	127.9	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	258.2	223.0	222.9	
	S	128.4	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	..	..	..
	O	129.4	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	..	..	..
	N	129.6	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	..	..	..
	D	129.6	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	..	..	..
	1961	J	129.2	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	253.4	223.9	223.5
		F	128.9	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7
		M	129.1	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7
		A	129.1	123.9	133.2	111.9	141.0	155.3	145.5	115.8	260.6	224.4	226.6
M		129.0	123.2	132.9	112.4	141.8	155.3	146.0	115.8	..	..	..
J		129.0	123.5	132.9	112.5	141.2	155.0	145.8	115.8	..	..	..
J		129.0	124.9	132.9	112.2	138.7	155.1	145.0	115.8	..	..	..
A		129.1	125.3	132.9	112.1	139.0	154.6	145.4	116.1	263.1	224.3	230.0	
S		129.1	123.2	133.5	113.1	140.0	155.0	146.7	117.3	..	..	..
O		129.2	123.3	133.6	113.6	140.0	155.3	146.2	117.3	..	..	..
N		129.7	123.6	133.7	114.0	141.5	156.7	146.3	117.3	..	..	..
D		129.8	124.5	133.8	113.7	141.1	156.8	146.3	117.3	..	..	..
1962		J	129.7	124.8	134.0	111.6	140.6	156.8	146.6	117.3	259.7	226.4	233.6
		F	129.8	125.0	134.0	111.8	140.7	157.2	146.7	117.2
		M	129.7	124.4	134.0	112.9	139.9	157.2	146.7	117.5
		A	130.3	125.8	134.0	113.2	140.2	158.1	146.6	117.9
	M	130.1	124.5	134.5	112.8	140.4	158.2	147.1	117.9	..	..	..

¹This index is composed of shelter and household operation.²This index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and

Price Indexes; (62-002), Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, (62-004), D.B.S.

Table 31: total electric power

monthly averages or months	net generation					net exports ³	available ⁴		
	hydraulic ¹	thermal ¹	total ¹	utilities ²	industries ²		total	primary	secondary ⁵
	million kilowatt hours								
1960	8,814	689	9,503	7,415	2,088	427	9,076	8,471	605
1961	8,639	796	9,435	4,422	2,013	232	9,203	8,709	494
1960 F	8,790	654	9,444	7,401	2,043	334	9,110	8,410	700
M	9,320	752	10,071	7,821	2,250	346	9,725	8,961	765
A	8,811	600	9,411	7,296	2,115	424	8,987	8,287	700
M	8,765	603	9,369	7,392	1,977	510	8,858	8,275	584
J	8,557	578	9,135	7,165	1,970	536	8,599	8,027	572
J	8,477	579	9,057	7,047	2,009	635	8,422	7,882	540
A	8,643	683	9,326	7,212	2,115	618	8,708	8,172	536
S	8,521	735	9,256	7,165	2,091	432	8,824	8,297	527
O	8,784	794	9,578	7,423	2,154	371	9,206	8,636	571
N	8,812	778	9,591	7,475	2,116	316	9,275	8,751	524
D	9,096	818	9,914	7,758	2,156	224	9,686	9,138	548
1961 J	9,096	893	9,989	7,810	2,179	181	9,808	9,243	565
F	8,156	861	9,018	7,002	2,016	126	8,891	8,430	461
M	9,030	837	9,867	7,599	2,269	199	9,668	9,071	597
A	8,732	687	9,419	7,318	2,101	332	9,087	8,522	565
M	8,988	701	9,689	7,604	2,085	393	9,297	8,673	624
J	8,276	630	8,906	7,021	1,885	320	8,586	8,228	358
J	7,978	665	8,643	6,941	1,701	330	8,313	7,888	425
A	8,066	767	8,833	7,077	1,755	217	8,615	8,214	401
S	8,169	824	8,993	7,203	1,790	221	8,772	8,341	431
O	8,882	855	9,737	7,645	2,092	194	9,543	9,058	485
N	8,949	897	9,846	7,737	2,110	133	9,713	9,233	479
D	9,349	929	10,279	8,102	2,176	139	10,139	9,607	533
1962 J	9,430 _r	1,169	10,599 _r	8,355 _r	2,243	166	10,433 _r	9,882 _r	551
F	8,611 _r	1,013	9,625 _r	7,573 _r	2,052	112	9,513 _r	8,968 _r	545
M	9,312 _r	992	10,305	8,099	2,206	143	10,161 _r	9,575 _r	586
A	8,935	743	9,678	7,625	2,053	206	9,472	8,921	552

¹These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ²These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ³Less imports. ⁴Total net generation less net exports. ⁵Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Electric Power Statistics, (57-001), D.B.S.

Table 32: electric power available¹, by provinces

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
million kilowatt hours											
1960	9,076	116	7	143	139	3,658	3,082	379	139	288	1,111
1961	9,203	113	7	148	149	3,630	3,185	397	154	316	1,087
1960 J	9,508	123	7	152	143	3,734	3,281	429	152	311	1,163
F	9,110	120	6	142	135	3,640	3,132	400	140	290	1,093
M	9,725	127	7	153	143	3,904	3,326	422	146	305	1,180
A	8,987	114	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	377	127	267	1,081
M	8,858	116	6	136	139	3,550	3,059	352	127	267	1,094
J	8,599	111	6	132	140	3,485	2,936	337	122	264	1,053
J	8,422	111	6	129	129	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
A	8,708	115	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	335	133	270	1,058
S	8,824	112	6	136	131	3,580	2,938	418	133	278	1,077
O	9,206	118	7	146	137	3,767	3,077	361	140	291	1,146
N	9,275	116	7	153	155	3,686	3,145	367	154	311	1,165
D	9,686	112	8	158	154	3,793	3,326	428	172	337	1,183
1961 J	9,808	117	8	157	152	3,809	3,367	452	172	334	1,224
F	8,891	104	7	150	129	3,520	3,022	382	148	303	1,111
M	9,668	113	7	154	142	3,861	3,267	401	155	319	1,232
A	9,087	107	7	144	139	3,646	3,097	374	141	289	1,128
M	9,297	114	7	145	145	3,712	3,166	397	144	297	1,155
J	8,586	112	6	138	143	3,354	3,053	361	137	292	974
J	8,313	108	7	134	146	3,394	2,946	350	142	279	791
A	8,615	124	7	137	146	3,514	3,030	370	149	297	826
S	8,772	104	7	145	152	3,477	3,103	376	150	308	935
O	9,543	113	8	156	164	3,714	3,282	403	155	332	1,199
N	9,713	119	9	156	159	3,717	3,374	419	165	348	1,229
D	10,139	121	9	159	169	3,846	3,516	473	195	389	1,243
1962 J	10,433 _r	122	9	168	166	3,964 _r	3,628	483	197	387	1,288
F	9,513 _r	120	8	152	149	3,651 _r	3,304	427	177	351	1,156
M	10,161 _r	133	8	165	165	3,900 _r	3,521	440	180	368	1,262
A	9,472	116	8	153	152	3,685	3,284	408	148	312	1,191

¹Total net generation less net exports. Source: Electric Power Statistics, (57-001), D.B.S.

Table 33: coal and coke

monthly averages or months	coal production							imports	exports	available for consumption ²	coke production	
	bituminous	sub- bituminous	lignite	total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ¹					
thousand tons												
1960		608	128	181	918	381	199	71	1,130	71	1,854	323
1961		569	113	184	866	358	169	81	989	78	1,777	325
1959	D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
	J	655	222	248	1,125	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354
1960	F	665	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330
	M	702	135	217	1,054	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380
	A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
	M	544	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
	J	556	32	103	691	321	115	77	1,560	90	2,161	300
	J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
	A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
	S	728	143	168	1,039	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
	O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
	N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
	D	556	180	250	986	333	253	66	286	66	1,206	280
1961	J	584	175	263	1,022	359	239	82	171	64	1,129	285
	F	553	130	222	905	352	178	78	172	66	1,011	270
	M	493	83	184	760	265	135	86	118	74	804	319
	A	545	52	146	744	346	101	77	682	97	1,330	329
	M	689	35	119	843	481	97	75	1,302	71	2,073	345
	J	609	23	114	747	399	89	78	1,331	97	1,981	343
	J	553	14	88	655	365	51	87	1,145	79	1,721	353
	A	328	42	91	460	145	94	57	1,634	71	2,023	341
	S	581	151	188	920	365	219	81	1,537	70	2,386	333
	O	660	230	241	1,131	427	291	93	1,783	111	2,803	335
	N	675	197	254	1,127	429	256	101	1,410	99	2,437	331
	D	557	229	300	1,086	368	278	72	585	40	1,630	316
1962	J	572	229	332	1,132	325	297	97	157	99	1,190	317
	F	501	138	269	908	280	189	90	151	92	967	292
	M	589	129	252	971	341	189	91	123			343
	A	444	28	136	609	274	55	82	773			328

¹Includes Yukon. ²Annual computation to 1960 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 14 of the Coal Report for 1960. Source: Coal and Coke Statistics, (45-002), D.B.S.

Table 34: petroleum and gas

monthly averages or months	crude petroleum		natural gas				sales of manufactured gas including liquified petroleum gas				
	imports	production	production	exports	total ³	sales		total ³	residential ¹	industrial and commercial	
						residential	industrial and commercial				
thousand barrels ²	million cu. ft.										
1960	10, 463	15, 795	43, 581	9, 374	27, 039	9, 182	17, 846	183	73	110	
1961	11, 104	18, 405	54, 824	14, 482	31, 422	10, 169	21, 244	236	79	157	
1959	D	9, 398	17, 113	46, 801	8, 141	32, 254	13, 086	19, 154	173	104	69
1960	J	9, 510	18, 182	50, 536	8, 474	36, 344	16, 082	20, 246	195	121	74
	F	8, 997	15, 740	46, 142	8, 202	36, 046	15, 950	20, 078	203	97	106
	M	11, 124	17, 166	49, 470	8, 545	37, 153	15, 968	21, 168	204	79	125
	A	7, 826	14, 490	41, 296	8, 718	29, 482	11, 660	17, 812	181	72	108
	M	9, 692	16, 542	39, 443	8, 653	24, 344	7, 481	16, 851	178	63	115
	J	10, 282	15, 729	35, 681	8, 461	19, 229	4, 572	14, 652	148	47	102
	J	11, 493	16, 025	34, 058	8, 325	16, 384	2, 997	13, 384	121	46	74
	A	12, 712	15, 083	34, 457	8, 539	17, 053	2, 420	14, 631	171	47	124
	S	11, 734	15, 397	36, 449	8, 131	18, 230	3, 060	15, 166	168	60	108
	O	9, 956	14, 274	44, 186	10, 227	22, 576	5, 374	17, 195	193	70	123
	N	11, 459	14, 755	50, 935	12, 068	29, 870	9, 935	19, 922	212	71	141
	D	10, 774	16, 152	60, 320	14, 142	37, 758	14, 692	23, 051	227	104	123
1961	J	11, 779	17, 615	62, 332	15, 023	42, 161	18, 329	23, 816	275	125	150
	F	10, 317	16, 482	56, 457	14, 284	40, 293	17, 799	22, 477	252	102	150
	M	8, 423	16, 363	60, 085	15, 788	38, 582	15, 002	23, 566	250	111	139
	A	11, 830	16, 846	53, 607	13, 970	34, 131	12, 416	21, 705	233	103	130
	M	11, 741	18, 863	50, 097	14, 459	29, 846	8, 924	20, 915	226	81	145
	J	10, 607	17, 894	44, 000	13, 187	22, 223	4, 673	17, 547	216	81	135
	J	10, 456	19, 006	43, 155	12, 969	18, 826	2, 809	16, 015	179	45	134
	A	12, 053	19, 646	45, 606	12, 085	20, 352	2, 547	17, 803	199	41	158
	S	12, 407	19, 557	47, 770	12, 031	22, 937	3, 560	19, 374	219	46	173
	O	12, 071	18, 174	54, 398	12, 361	29, 440	7, 056	22, 377	244	58	186
	N	11, 409	19, 810	62, 307	12, 983	34, 921	11, 554	23, 357	264	59	205
	D	10, 157	20, 606	78, 079	24, 646	43, 352	17, 361	25, 977	271	96	175
1962	J	12, 017	22, 034	85, 301	29, 461	50, 494	22, 951	27, 543	257	109	148
	F		20, 285	82, 855	28, 720	46, 896	21, 549	25, 347	237	95	142
	M		21, 834	84, 112	30, 471	46, 438	19, 785	26, 653	226	87	139
	A				27, 041	38, 049	13, 642	24, 406	206	76	131

¹Includes gas used for house heating. ²Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. ³Includes some free customers. Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Sales of Manufactured Gas and Natural Gas (45-005), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 35: petroleum products

monthly averages or months	crude petroleum		net production of saleable products						
	received	consumed	total	total	fuels				
					motor gasoline	heavy fuel oils	light fuel oils	stove oil and kerosene ¹	asphalt
thousand barrels									
1960	23,007	23,114	21,418	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251	806
1961	24,201	24,494	22,128	20,076	8,474	3,112	6,401	1,329	762
1959 O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960 J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
A	19,733	20,399	19,339	17,976	7,437	2,991	5,984	1,042	423
M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,335	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
J	23,028	23,675	21,966	19,484	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,158	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,523	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,609	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,588	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,540	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,687	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
1961 J	24,276	24,893	21,862	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316
F	22,159	22,332	19,980	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281
M	22,934	23,442	21,413	19,715	7,929	3,129	6,375	1,460	510
A	23,405	23,217	21,006	19,304	8,091	3,182	5,865	1,429	604
M	24,643	25,528	22,373	20,260	8,332	3,300	6,448	1,249	870
J	23,365	23,700	22,145	19,812	8,319	3,148	6,570	1,034	1,032
J	22,779	23,116	19,838	17,534	7,781	2,601	5,507	808	1,145
A	27,343	26,397	25,081	22,273	9,536	3,045	7,866	1,051	1,417
S	25,615	26,007	23,862	21,285	9,150	3,051	6,876	1,244	1,219
O	24,465	24,323	22,085	19,904	8,732	3,010	6,366	1,067	883
N	24,229	24,360	22,587	20,716	9,012	3,280	6,109	1,573	563
D	25,195	26,609	23,303	21,482	8,785	3,627	6,532	1,851	301
1962 J	26,583	26,861	24,628	23,101	9,308	4,097	7,205	1,810	287
F	23,303	24,870	22,669	21,154	8,464	3,445	6,616	1,893	366
apparent domestic sales									
monthly averages or months	fuels				stocks ² (refinery and market)				
	total	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oils	light fuel oils	total fuels	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oils	light fuel oils	unfinished products
thousand barrels									
1960	22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961	22,945	8,590	4,432	7,620	64,228	20,592	7,316	26,916	6,869
1959 O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960 J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
M	18,969	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
J	18,950	9,617	3,820	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
J	18,807	9,976	3,755	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
A	20,609	10,696	4,186	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
S	20,292	9,618	3,971	4,841	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
O	22,258	8,808	4,273	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
N	24,858	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
D	28,104	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961 J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
F	25,283	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437
M	24,093	7,381	4,021	9,812	48,731	22,924	6,282	13,252	5,916
A	19,758	7,333	3,371	7,042	49,939	24,015	6,544	12,822	6,014
M	21,598	9,549	4,452	5,887	52,953	23,118	7,071	15,134	6,764
J	19,778	9,741	4,151	4,530	55,470	21,984	7,463	17,863	6,382
J	19,311	10,135	4,095	3,777	56,596	19,887	7,299	20,918	7,302
A	21,477	11,047	4,352	4,489	61,543	18,729	7,702	26,016	6,229
S	20,344	9,452	4,245	4,840	65,580	18,641	7,616	29,562	6,385
O	23,329	9,076	5,246	6,703	65,954	18,487	6,717	31,410	6,478
N	25,407	8,259	4,954	9,696	66,136	19,616	6,818	30,196	6,060
D	29,339	7,981	5,820	12,090	64,228	20,592	7,316	26,916	6,869
1962 J	28,055 _r	7,128 _r	4,751	12,793 _r	59,766 _r	22,653 _r	6,996	21,978 _r	6,597
F	26,952	6,774	4,536	12,501	54,716	24,275	6,486	16,830	6,802

¹Includes tractor fuels. ²At end of period. Source: Refined Petroleum Products, (45-004), D.B.S.

Table 36: metals

monthly averages or months	copper				nickel		lead			
	production	exports ¹	production	exports ²	production	exports ³	production	exports ⁴	production	exports
	total metal content		refined copper				total metal content		refined lead	
	million pounds									
1960	73.2	57.8	69.5	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.3	24.6	26.4	16.1
1961	75.0	53.0 _r	67.7	44.4	39.4	40.7	38.8	31.4	28.6	19.6
1959 D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4
1960 J	72.2	75.5	62.3	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1
F	71.0	55.6	64.5	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4
M	77.2	51.7	73.6	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4
A	69.3	49.4	69.7	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8
M	74.5	50.1	68.2	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0
J	74.7	59.4	70.6	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0
J	74.3	54.0	69.0	44.5	35.0	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9
A	75.4	70.7	73.7	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2
S	68.5	60.5	72.0	38.5	36.5	31.3	33.8	6.6	25.6	3.6
O	71.5	50.3	74.6	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.5	47.9	25.7	28.8
N	75.0	52.9	67.0	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.7	21.6	27.4	20.1
D	74.7	63.8	68.8	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.8	19.3	33.2	15.6
1961 J	73.2	78.2	65.7	63.7	37.0	46.1	45.7	40.4	31.3	18.4
F	66.3	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	41.9	24.4	28.9	18.1
M	71.3	53.1	69.2	44.4	34.8	37.2	42.3	25.2	32.9	18.2
A	70.2	47.5	67.4	42.1	33.8	29.5	36.7	23.1	31.5	16.9
M	73.4	44.2	71.7	36.4	39.5	34.8	33.9	19.5	32.0	13.5
J	79.2	50.0 _r	65.3	41.7	39.2	39.6	40.2	38.3	31.5	22.3
J	76.4	57.4 _r	66.0	46.1	41.0	39.9	37.3	23.4	24.9	13.7
A	76.1	59.4	69.9	50.2	40.3	47.3	39.2	29.0	27.8	12.1
S	76.3	45.8	66.9	36.1	42.4	40.4	38.2	31.0	26.9	16.1
O	82.4	54.6	68.0	49.0	44.4	48.5	39.6	52.1	26.2	34.9
N	80.9	45.2	70.2	37.2	45.2	36.6	35.0	34.2	25.7	23.9
D	73.9	52.7	71.1	43.0	41.1	55.1	35.5	36.8	24.2	27.2
1962 J	69.4	60.8	68.7	38.4	42.6	41.0	37.0	34.4	26.2	28.2
F	67.2	48.7	60.1	35.0	36.8	40.4	32.2	29.1	25.1	22.6
M	76.1	40.2	62.3	34.4	43.4	30.2	33.8	32.6	28.0	27.2
A	70.1		61.5		38.6		35.1		24.4	
monthly averages or months	zinc				aluminum	iron ore	gold		silver	
	production	exports	production	exports	imports of bauxite ore	producers' shipments in tons	production	mint receipts	production	exports
	total metal content		refined zinc				production	mint receipts	production	exports
	million pounds									
1960	67.8	62.8	43.5	34.5	499.4	1,795.9	386	215	2,835	1,805
1961	69.7 _r	67.9	44.7	34.7	399.2	1,691.5	370	200	2,597	1,761
1959 D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428
1960 J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	378	205	2,800	1,896
F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	373	199	2,879	2,244
M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	390	249	2,755	1,721
A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	368	183	2,604	2,475
M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	380	204	2,370	1,352
J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,394.3	389	252	2,996	1,625
J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	397	205	2,945	2,005
A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,671.9	384	261	2,675	1,327
S	70.2	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,764.4	372	202	2,494	1,621
O	71.0	96.1	43.3	59.4	541.4	2,435.3	405	209	2,904	1,678
N	66.2	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	966.0	395	212	3,082	1,290
D	64.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	540.9	397	199	3,513	2,424
1961 J	71.5	82.4	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	381	219	2,581	1,724
F	60.8	40.3	42.1	26.2	104.4	282.4	362	167	2,589	2,022
M	66.8	62.7	46.4	46.2	51.9	257.8	395	265	2,956	2,117
A	62.6	42.8	44.3	23.0	134.9	341.3	377	195	2,500	1,774
M	69.3	48.4	45.1	23.1	659.6	1,485.9	387	191	2,554	964
J	66.2	83.3	44.3	49.2	446.1	2,668.7	368	210	2,877	2,598
J	67.8	82.6	44.3	37.0	754.5	2,961.0	360	183	2,394	1,338 _r
A	71.9	70.9	44.1	35.6	494.3	3,377.3	360	200	2,224	2,125
S	77.9	81.6	43.3	41.3	601.6	3,005.4	347	192	2,373	1,624
O	76.2	83.3	45.3	40.7	574.6	3,270.0	364	201	3,054	1,225
N	73.5	76.5	44.4	31.7	481.5	1,178.5	372	190	2,643	1,846
D	71.8 _r	60.5	46.6	31.3	243.1	1,004.1	370	191	2,424	1,779
1962 J	76.2	71.0	45.9	36.2	216.0	453.4	359	221	2,518	826
F	64.4	60.0	43.8	32.4		515.8	327	153	2,064	1,359
M	71.5	58.9	47.7	31.8		492.3	366	242	2,514	1,722
A	75.0		47.4			1,094.1	355	175	2,270	

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ²Includes ingots, bars and billets. ³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Sources: Silver, Lead and Zinc Production (26-008), Gold Production (26-005), Copper and Nickel Production (26-003), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports, (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 37: non-metallic minerals

monthly averages or months	asbestos		gypsum	cement		lime	salt	
	producers' shipments	exports	producers' shipments	production	producers' shipments	producers' shipments	production ¹	imports
thousand tons								
1960	93.2	89.0	434	490	482	127.5	276.0	16.0
1961	98.0	93.1	411	504	510	117.8	275.3	16.6
1959 D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960 J	65.6	76.8	322	242	176	131.1	326.4	6.6
F	67.6	58.5	328	278	209	130.0	305.0	19.2
M	71.6	67.3	295	326	282	141.4	270.8	2.4
A	96.1	70.2	310	359	324	126.5	226.6	8.4
M	106.2	97.7	469	556	570	128.5	230.4	16.3
J	100.6	104.3	521	653	710	124.9	247.9	22.2
J	92.5	85.4	586	656	697	122.2	231.3	27.2
A	103.3	100.5	571	666	750	126.2	263.9	25.3
S	105.7	95.9	447	606	710	129.9	265.8	30.7
O	100.2	95.5	550	659	639	131.2	314.3	7.2
N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.0	332.8	22.2
D	61.4	122.6	332	338	238	109.8	296.4	4.1
1961 J	60.6	68.9	287	256	188	105.1	311.4	15.7
F	60.9	55.5	148	222	199	101.2	227.9	8.1
M	70.6	60.4	268	300	287	117.8	249.3	5.3
A	96.3	77.8	371	423	363	118.9	214.9	16.9
M	114.3	101.6	458	632	625	127.7	228.3	6.4
J	104.4	102.1	522	712	739	119.2	221.9	39.8
J	102.5	94.1	568	668	711	109.2	253.1	23.9
A	119.4	122.5	510	685	790	116.1	261.0	17.2
S	102.1	101.1	498	664	705	115.2	268.0	14.8
O	121.0	105.8	532	657	699	137.2	355.0	22.1
N	147.1	105.1	393	503	523	127.4	393.2	16.1
D	76.4	121.8	373	320	295	118.5	319.6	13.1
1962 J	74.0	93.2	284	284	197	118.1	368.3	20.1
F	67.2	60.4	161	297	199	104.3	353.6	
M	75.7	64.4	310	368	324	123.4	265.8	
A	102.2		430	434	429	117.5	222.4	

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.
Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Sources: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals (26-007), Cement (44-001), Salt (26-009), Trade of Canada,

Table 38: shipments in manufacturing¹, by industries²

monthly averages or months	non-durable goods	durable goods	foods, beverages, tobacco	rubber and leather products	textile products and clothing	wood and paper products	iron and steel products	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	products of petroleum and coal	chemical products
million dollars												
1960	1, 117. 3	826. 6	412. 7	48. 9	147. 8	291. 9	245. 8	166. 4	155. 9	85. 5	103. 2	119. 4
1961	1, 155. 4	835. 0	425. 8	51. 6	154. 4	295. 3	246. 9	165. 3	161. 4	87. 1	104. 4	123. 1
1959	A	1, 121. 1	748. 2	425. 0	54. 3	157. 0	283. 1	252. 3	97. 4	141. 1	78. 9	101. 4
	S	1, 197. 3	848. 2	435. 2	59. 7	174. 4	302. 3	287. 5	110. 7	149. 9	106. 9	108. 9
	O	1, 202. 3	902. 9	444. 7	57. 0	165. 8	317. 4	283. 4	161. 4	161. 3	100. 0	112. 8
	N	1, 127. 6	823. 6	420. 0	49. 6	149. 9	289. 7	257. 3	139. 4	167. 0	93. 4	109. 1
	D	1, 074. 7	809. 2	416. 8	45. 5	122. 5	277. 0	249. 5	153. 6	156. 8	92. 7	113. 1
1960	J	1, 001. 1	755. 9	364. 6	44. 4	128. 0	253. 7	220. 1	172. 2	152. 4	76. 2	101. 2
	F	1, 035. 1	788. 6	371. 4	49. 4	148. 9	266. 4	236. 0	173. 1	150. 6	80. 0	91. 9
	M	1, 115. 2	901. 8	391. 6	54. 2	162. 8	297. 8	263. 9	216. 1	157. 6	92. 5	100. 4
	A	1, 080. 3	826. 7	384. 6	47. 7	146. 3	281. 1	244. 0	191. 4	157. 1	79. 1	99. 0
	M	1, 133. 0	892. 2	417. 6	45. 1	139. 9	305. 0	255. 8	202. 2	168. 0	81. 6	105. 1
	J	1, 159. 8	906. 6	444. 5	47. 3	132. 8	322. 2	267. 3	191. 5	150. 5	91. 0	104. 3
	J	1, 081. 3	765. 4	430. 5	42. 6	121. 1	286. 1	234. 9	126. 9	146. 7	74. 6	103. 4
	A	1, 182. 9	787. 9	434. 7	56. 2	169. 1	314. 0	258. 5	90. 8	157. 6	79. 3	106. 7
	S	1, 217. 0	839. 0	441. 5	57. 3	175. 8	312. 9	267. 2	116. 4	156. 8	103. 0	107. 2
	O	1, 170. 4	825. 9	427. 9	53. 1	166. 2	297. 1	241. 8	150. 7	161. 5	91. 7	104. 2
	N	1, 167. 7	846. 0	429. 1	48. 3	157. 0	299. 7	242. 4	170. 4	171. 3	93. 2	107. 6
1961	D	1, 063. 6	783. 1	414. 3	40. 5	125. 6	266. 6	218. 5	195. 0	140. 6	83. 6	107. 1
	J	1, 031. 7	703. 5	378. 4	42. 4	133. 2	248. 4	208. 1	146. 3	145. 9	73. 0	100. 8
	F	1, 026. 4	712. 8	367. 0	48. 9	149. 5	249. 7	207. 6	151. 6	140. 7	77. 2	90. 1
	M	1, 136. 7	801. 8	407. 4	56. 1	165. 5	284. 4	242. 4	172. 4	145. 7	84. 2	94. 8
	A	1, 091. 6	769. 9	396. 5	50. 2	142. 0	276. 9	235. 4	167. 5	142. 2	71. 9	93. 2
	M	1, 180. 6	879. 7	434. 6	49. 9	143. 8	311. 5	257. 3	185. 6	166. 6	80. 5	107. 8
	J	1, 201. 5	927. 8	458. 4	51. 1	142. 5	327. 7	269. 4	191. 9	164. 9	91. 7	104. 5
	J	1, 129. 5	822. 9	440. 4	45. 6	134. 7	295. 6	249. 4	140. 8	159. 7	83. 4	106. 0
	A	1, 238. 7	850. 1	458. 5	56. 3	175. 3	331. 9	275. 3	103. 3	169. 0	90. 4	109. 1
	S	1, 229. 5	892. 7	449. 4	58. 8	179. 9	315. 2	272. 1	142. 7	178. 1	103. 0	103. 8
	O	1, 245. 8	891. 8	453. 0	61. 3	180. 3	313. 1	256. 1	170. 3	176. 8	97. 3	110. 2
	N	1, 234. 5	914. 8	447. 2	54. 2	168. 7	315. 1	260. 4	199. 7	175. 9	99. 1	115. 2
1962	D	1, 117. 9	852. 7	418. 7	44. 9	136. 9	273. 8	229. 6	211. 8	170. 7	93. 2	117. 4
	J	1, 121. 0	810. 3	399. 2	49. 2	145. 6	274. 7	228. 9	192. 4	158. 6	85. 0	114. 5
	F	1, 088. 9	797. 4	384. 9	50. 3	155. 4	272. 9	218. 2	193. 1	147. 3	88. 4	99. 6
	M	1, 204. 0 _r	918. 1 _r	421. 7 _r	57. 7 _r	173. 1 _r	313. 7 _r	270. 7 _r	218. 4 _r	158. 1 _r	90. 9 _r	107. 9 _r
	A	1, 181. 4	878. 6	416. 0	56. 0	160. 6	309. 7	253. 3	212. 6	149. 2	83. 8	102. 0

Table 39: inventories in manufacturing², by industries³

monthly averages or months	non-durable goods	durable goods	foods, beverages, tobacco	rubber and leather products	textile products and clothing	wood and paper products	iron and steel products	transportation equipment	non-ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	products of petroleum and coal	chemical products
million dollars												
1960	2, 295. 5	1, 998. 7	797. 4	125. 5	387. 3	617. 4	703. 1	281. 9	339. 6	295. 4	218. 7	275. 0
1961	2, 377. 4	2, 054. 2	859. 5	129. 1	380. 1	602. 9	702. 6	306. 2	382. 2	299. 2	226. 8	281. 6
1959	A	2, 182. 5	1, 889. 2	750. 3	121. 2	382. 8	584. 8	705. 2	242. 7	303. 6	281. 5	224. 0
	S	2, 189. 9	1, 910. 3	772. 7	122. 2	369. 9	586. 0	697. 6	274. 2	301. 4	275. 8	229. 1
	O	2, 189. 4	1, 907. 4	768. 3	121. 9	365. 2	579. 0	704. 3	286. 3	295. 2	264. 4	227. 0
	N	2, 208. 1	1, 892. 2	780. 9	125. 9	370. 4	560. 0	709. 4	280. 0	291. 0	271. 2	218. 4
	D	2, 234. 3	1, 943. 1	777. 4	131. 0	382. 6	576. 3	737. 8	290. 1	280. 4	281. 6	209. 7
1960	J	2, 252. 5	1, 963. 5	765. 2	132. 9	392. 5	592. 6	744. 3	282. 4	285. 3	283. 1	222. 3
	F	2, 269. 5	2, 012. 2	757. 0	137. 3	401. 8	621. 7	757. 0	289. 7	281. 8	303. 8	226. 9
	M	2, 279. 2	2, 060. 9	753. 5	140. 4	405. 8	648. 4	772. 2	282. 0	288. 3	296. 2	225. 8
	A	2, 257. 1	2, 087. 3	741. 4	140. 0	407. 8	637. 0	781. 8	282. 8	295. 9	314. 1	223. 6
	M	2, 248. 8	2, 101. 8	740. 5	140. 4	408. 6	626. 8	794. 8	280. 7	297. 4	319. 4	226. 9
	J	2, 241. 9	2, 088. 4	729. 7	139. 1	415. 2	615. 0	790. 4	268. 3	304. 1	325. 6	228. 3
	J	2, 236. 7	2, 056. 7	727. 4	134. 3	410. 8	621. 3	775. 3	252. 7	316. 2	312. 2	231. 3
	A	2, 248. 6	2, 052. 5	746. 8	128. 8	401. 5	620. 8	764. 4	265. 3	319. 2	311. 3	237. 5
	S	2, 236. 9	2, 035. 2	763. 3	124. 6	382. 7	613. 9	747. 4	282. 9	323. 2	302. 3	239. 6
	O	2, 257. 9	2, 011. 8	779. 5	120. 5	379. 3	614. 1	731. 2	289. 1	324. 1	296. 2	233. 1
	N	2, 275. 6	1, 993. 2	793. 3	123. 0	380. 6	598. 9	725. 1	291. 0	325. 2	291. 9	226. 5
1961	D	2, 295. 5	1, 998. 7	797. 4	125. 5	387. 3	617. 4	703. 1	281. 9	339. 6	295. 4	218. 7
	J	2, 323. 4	1, 973. 1	809. 0	127. 6	391. 1	617. 8	693. 3	284. 2	336. 4	284. 7	219. 0
	F	2, 328. 4	2, 003. 9	798. 1	127. 8	396. 1	642. 3	694. 4	295. 3	337. 3	285. 2	219. 6
	M	2, 326. 3	2, 020. 7	796. 8	126. 8	400. 7	654. 0	692. 7	299. 6	342. 7	287. 0	215. 0
	A	2, 301. 8	2, 032. 4	787. 3	125. 1	396. 9	640. 7	690. 0	302. 1	350. 4	290. 5	220. 5
	M	2, 281. 5	2, 031. 2	772. 9	128. 3	401. 2	620. 3	689. 1	303. 0	360. 5	294. 2	223. 0
	J	2, 272. 7	2, 012. 8	770. 6	129. 2	400. 6	613. 9	679. 5	295. 4	362. 0	298. 8	224. 1
	J	2, 278. 9	1, 963. 1	783. 9	127. 0	395. 3	614. 0	672. 8	265. 4	361. 6	292. 3	217. 2
	A	2, 301. 9	1, 976. 1	814. 2	122. 5	385. 1	503. 1	668. 9	290. 8	367. 1	290. 4	224. 5
	S	2, 319. 6	1, 966. 6	842. 6	120. 7	378. 1	597. 5	663. 3	298. 0	363. 8	286. 6	229. 5
	O	2, 346. 5	2, 003. 8	856. 4	118. 0	374. 7	601. 4	675. 0	310. 4	373. 6	288. 3	231. 6
	N	2, 362. 8	2, 013. 6	872. 0	121. 9	376. 0	589. 1	689. 6	306. 6	376. 6	288. 5	227. 2
1962	D	2, 377. 4	2, 054. 2	859. 5	129. 1	380. 1	602. 9	702. 6	306. 2	382. 2	299. 2	226. 8
	J	2, 409. 9	2, 041. 7	862. 3	137. 2	389. 4	605. 9	705. 5	294. 8	376. 9	300. 8	227. 8
	F	2, 415. 3	2, 083. 7	854. 1	137. 7	405. 1	632. 0	714. 5	298. 6	379. 2	306. 5	224. 2
	M	2, 441. 2 _r	2, 108. 3 _r	871. 0 _r	139. 4 _r	409. 1 _r	641. 6 _r	717. 0 _r	299. 3 _r	379. 1 _r	316. 6 _r	227. 0 _r
	A	2, 402. 6	2, 114. 6	841. 4	139. 7	411. 4	630. 1	722. 1	292. 9	381. 0	321. 3	225. 4

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 43.

Table 40: shipments in manufacturing¹, by economic use groups

monthly averages or months	consumer goods				capital goods				miscellaneous			
	total	perishable	semi- durable	durable	total	heavy transportation	others	construction	export products	motor vehicles	intermediate goods	unclassifi- able
million dollars												
1960	561.9	375.5	120.0	66.3	141.6	52.3	89.3	149.8	339.4	139.3	285.0	326.9
1961	579.1	387.0	123.8	68.3	139.9	54.6	85.4	155.1	342.5	136.3	300.7	336.8
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959 J	564.4	400.9	102.2	61.3	162.3	68.3	94.0	179.9	333.1	134.1	278.3	327.5
A	589.7	385.1	136.0	68.6	134.1	51.9	82.3	165.5	309.3	71.6	279.6	319.5
S	637.6	402.8	151.8	83.0	147.5	52.1	95.4	190.5	323.1	90.1	306.0	350.7
O	625.9	406.0	142.2	77.6	146.2	54.7	91.5	183.8	355.7	138.3	310.3	345.1
N	580.2	382.5	124.3	73.4	147.3	60.9	86.4	158.7	342.0	105.2	291.6	326.2
D	540.0	374.3	96.1	69.6	153.0	58.5	94.5	143.1	329.8	121.1	282.0	314.8
1960 J	496.7	339.7	101.5	55.5	118.4	42.1	76.4	116.2	310.5	151.9	270.6	292.7
F	522.8	339.3	121.6	61.8	139.0	48.9	90.1	121.7	316.7	148.0	281.9	293.6
M	561.0	356.7	133.8	70.5	162.8	60.1	102.7	140.1	341.1	182.6	309.2	320.3
A	533.9	353.0	118.7	62.2	146.6	51.7	94.9	131.7	329.4	163.3	287.4	314.7
M	547.0	378.7	105.7	62.5	153.2	57.0	96.2	149.4	361.9	170.3	305.9	337.5
J	564.8	402.3	97.0	65.5	163.8	59.8	104.0	172.9	357.9	157.8	301.6	347.6
J	537.6	387.0	95.0	55.7	130.7	47.7	83.0	157.9	334.3	104.0	254.6	327.7
A	612.7	394.3	150.3	68.1	128.8	47.0	81.8	174.8	353.5	70.1	284.1	347.0
S	642.6	405.9	155.7	80.9	136.1	46.7	89.3	176.0	349.0	98.6	296.7	357.0
O	603.7	389.6	140.8	73.2	129.2	47.2	82.0	166.1	347.4	130.8	283.0	336.2
N	588.7	386.4	127.0	75.4	134.1	47.5	86.6	159.5	356.4	148.7	288.9	337.4
D	530.9	373.1	93.3	64.5	156.5	71.8	84.6	131.2	315.4	145.1	256.1	311.4
1961 J	506.0	350.0	99.9	56.1	115.7	43.6	72.1	118.3	302.4	123.5	268.9	300.5
F	521.0	336.6	122.9	61.6	123.8	44.0	79.8	115.9	295.6	129.8	258.7	294.3
M	570.8	369.7	136.3	64.8	137.1	49.5	87.6	144.5	300.6	147.6	299.6	318.3
A	534.2	362.7	113.0	58.6	137.4	47.8	89.6	130.7	309.5	144.6	288.8	316.2
M	563.9	392.5	107.8	63.6	144.8	49.9	94.9	156.7	356.1	162.7	325.3	350.7
J	583.5	414.8	101.5	67.2	153.9	58.7	95.3	176.4	364.3	161.2	327.2	362.9
J	562.0	392.5	108.4	61.1	144.2	57.1	87.1	165.3	354.1	107.4	279.8	339.6
A	643.2	411.0	156.3	75.9	143.4	59.5	83.9	186.2	371.0	68.2	316.6	360.1
S	644.8	410.6	152.1	82.1	145.3	58.7	86.6	174.4	367.9	111.9	317.3	360.6
O	645.2	414.5	150.8	79.9	130.7	53.5	77.2	176.6	364.2	148.4	321.9	350.7
N	620.5	405.8	136.4	78.3	140.9	58.0	82.9	174.9	365.2	168.8	321.5	357.5
D	553.6	383.1	100.4	70.1	161.5	74.3	87.2	141.1	339.4	161.0	283.3	330.7
1962 J	542.3	367.0	112.3	63.0	129.9	48.4	81.5	127.1	335.2	168.0	300.1	328.8
F	548.5	357.7	123.2	67.7	131.0	50.9	80.2	122.8	314.7	164.5	287.4	317.4
M	596.9 _r	389.6 _r	137.4 _r	69.9 _r	154.3 _r	56.2 _r	98.1 _r	154.4 _r	353.2 _r	187.9 _r	330.0 _r	345.4 _r
A	579.8	386.7	127.0	66.1	143.2	51.1	92.2	147.8	337.4	188.5	322.2	341.1
adjusted for seasonal variation												
M. C. D.	6	3	5	4	3	4	3	4	4	5	3	3
1959 J	563.0	374.6	120.7	67.7	157.8	64.0	93.8	162.8	325.2	144.3	290.5	316.9
A	575.9	383.6	120.9	71.4	163.8	66.1	97.7	156.2	308.8	136.1	293.3	317.0
S	566.4	379.4	119.3	67.7	152.4	57.3	95.1	164.6	318.1	135.4	293.2	323.3
O	569.0	382.3	119.9	66.8	154.1	59.0	95.1	160.8	331.9	149.5	296.7	322.6
N	569.6	381.4	120.7	67.5	155.7	63.6	92.1	158.3	334.5	106.8	293.1	326.4
D	560.6	375.2	117.4	68.0	142.4	48.2	94.2	161.3	341.8	114.0	302.7	325.5
1960 J	575.1	382.2	124.3	68.6	142.7	49.4	93.3	154.4	344.9	153.4	291.5	326.8
F	549.5	371.1	113.7	64.7	139.6	49.5	90.1	150.2	340.9	137.2	292.8	318.8
M	554.2	369.6	116.0	68.6	145.6	54.0	91.6	147.2	353.2	144.7	294.7	326.9
A	554.6	366.1	121.2	67.3	139.6	51.8	87.8	145.6	334.9	136.9	283.0	322.9
M	561.0	374.3	120.4	66.3	143.6	55.5	88.1	146.1	340.6	139.3	287.1	332.3
J	557.7	374.4	118.5	64.8	141.8	51.4	90.4	146.2	330.9	131.9	280.8	325.8
J	572.2	382.8	122.2	67.2	140.1	49.5	90.6	151.4	336.0	125.3	281.0	330.1
A	557.3	372.0	121.3	64.0	141.5	53.2	88.3	155.2	348.8	126.7	284.4	331.2
S	569.7	381.2	122.3	66.2	141.6	52.4	89.2	151.1	345.5	145.1	283.8	328.9
O	569.4	380.0	123.2	66.2	141.8	53.0	88.8	151.1	332.6	140.6	279.6	326.9
N	556.1	372.1	118.0	66.0	135.3	47.0	88.3	152.0	338.3	148.3	281.8	324.9
D	568.3	382.4	119.9	66.0	148.2	60.8	87.4	150.1	328.0	144.7	278.2	324.3
1961 J	562.0	380.8	115.6	65.6	133.6	50.0	83.6	152.6	332.1	116.7	283.9	331.5
F	571.8	383.5	120.5	67.8	131.7	47.8	83.9	150.0	328.6	124.6	280.4	331.9
M	565.9	383.4	119.3	63.2	124.0	44.9	79.1	151.9	312.6	117.6	282.6	325.5
A	575.3	389.2	120.2	65.9	136.0	49.6	86.4	150.9	322.9	127.2	292.9	334.3
M	557.2	375.1	117.7	64.4	128.9	45.7	83.2	148.2	325.2	127.3	294.5	329.8
J	573.8	383.9	123.5	66.4	132.4	49.9	82.5	149.3	336.2	134.6	302.3	336.9
J	581.7	378.4	133.0	70.3	151.6	56.9	94.7	157.2	354.4	125.0	303.6	341.0
A	584.9	388.1	125.8	71.0	156.2	66.3	89.9	164.2	366.0	125.8	316.4	342.1
S	615.0	409.9	131.2	73.9	163.5	73.1	90.4	151.6	363.4	179.2	318.6	343.8
O	586.0	392.3	124.9	68.8	136.3	56.9	79.4	156.3	346.7	148.1	310.9	338.8
N	584.5	390.1	126.3	68.1	141.0	56.8	84.2	165.5	340.5	170.1	312.2	341.8
D	617.4	407.6	135.0	74.8	158.7	65.1	93.6	166.8	364.0	168.7	316.2	356.4
1962 J	578.4	383.4	124.4	70.6	144.7	54.0	90.7	157.6	359.0	151.0	307.3	349.3
F	605.6	409.4	121.2	75.0	141.0	56.2	84.8	160.2	350.7	157.7	313.0	359.7
M	613.9 _r	415.4 _r	126.9 _r	71.6 _r	142.0 _r	53.9 _r	88.1 _r	166.8 _r	365.8 _r	158.5 _r	321.0 _r	356.0 _r
A	606.1	406.6	128.8	70.7	138.2	50.5	87.7	167.9	354.0	158.6	322.1	361.4

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 43.

Table 41: inventories in manufacturing¹, by economic use groups

monthly averages or months	consumer goods				capital goods				miscellaneous				
	total	perishable	semi- durable	durable	total	heavy transportation	other	construction	export products	motor vehicles	intermediate goods	unclassifi- able	
million dollars													
1960	1, 210. 8	710. 3	302. 2	198. 3	441. 1	133. 6	307. 4	393. 8	744. 2	202. 1	693. 9	608. 4	
1961	1, 249. 4	752. 6	301. 9	194. 9	446. 6	138. 6	308. 0	403. 5	779. 4	221. 0	721. 2	610. 4	
unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959	J	1, 150. 4	651. 4	306. 2	192. 7	404. 4	110. 8	293. 6	402. 2	674. 1	173. 2	609. 1	605. 6
	A	1, 162. 6	668. 6	303. 5	190. 5	413. 1	116. 2	296. 9	401. 0	688. 7	180. 1	617. 0	609. 1
	S	1, 163. 6	683. 8	294. 9	184. 8	425. 9	123. 9	302. 0	392. 8	695. 8	204. 2	613. 8	604. 1
	O	1, 142. 3	673. 6	287. 0	181. 7	431. 8	126. 4	305. 4	391. 6	683. 4	213. 7	631. 3	602. 7
	N	1, 147. 9	677. 7	291. 6	178. 6	441. 0	122. 7	318. 2	387. 0	666. 7	212. 9	646. 5	598. 2
	D	1, 164. 9	674. 1	304. 8	186. 0	444. 2	119. 7	324. 5	408. 3	664. 8	228. 5	656. 4	610. 2
1960	J	1, 175. 8	677. 1	310. 7	188. 0	437. 5	109. 1	328. 3	413. 3	668. 7	232. 8	650. 8	637. 0
	F	1, 188. 9	678. 4	317. 0	193. 5	442. 5	108. 7	333. 8	426. 9	681. 3	245. 3	641. 9	654. 9
	M	1, 210. 2	693. 3	317. 4	199. 4	446. 2	108. 9	337. 3	447. 3	693. 2	240. 5	634. 3	668. 4
	A	1, 204. 6	687. 4	315. 4	201. 8	452. 8	118. 1	334. 7	457. 4	684. 5	232. 7	641. 1	671. 2
	M	1, 206. 6	684. 2	318. 8	203. 5	455. 0	121. 1	334. 0	463. 0	678. 7	225. 7	648. 6	673. 0
	J	1, 211. 3	678. 2	327. 1	205. 2	453. 1	122. 5	330. 6	458. 8	677. 2	209. 8	650. 1	670. 0
	J	1, 201. 2	675. 5	325. 1	200. 6	445. 0	123. 2	321. 8	441. 3	705. 7	189. 9	652. 3	658. 1
	A	1, 195. 4	681. 5	313. 8	200. 1	446. 3	127. 1	319. 2	424. 9	725. 5	197. 1	655. 4	656. 6
	S	1, 189. 6	695. 9	298. 7	195. 0	441. 3	129. 6	311. 7	414. 2	726. 8	209. 9	651. 3	639. 0
	O	1, 184. 7	696. 6	292. 8	195. 4	442. 6	134. 2	308. 3	398. 3	729. 2	209. 3	678. 1	627. 6
	N	1, 191. 3	705. 0	294. 8	191. 6	449. 5	137. 0	312. 5	391. 8	714. 6	208. 1	699. 0	614. 6
	D	1, 210. 8	710. 3	302. 2	198. 3	441. 1	133. 6	307. 4	393. 8	744. 2	202. 1	693. 9	608. 4
1961	J	1, 234. 4	731. 0	309. 9	193. 4	437. 0	130. 2	306. 8	392. 6	730. 9	207. 7	678. 4	615. 7
	F	1, 237. 2	730. 4	313. 9	192. 9	445. 8	138. 0	307. 8	396. 4	745. 5	212. 0	669. 6	625. 6
	M	1, 241. 1	736. 5	311. 2	193. 4	454. 2	144. 5	309. 7	397. 6	749. 8	211. 8	661. 1	631. 3
	A	1, 232. 8	731. 9	307. 7	193. 1	456. 0	150. 0	306. 0	403. 7	744. 9	207. 5	652. 4	637. 0
	M	1, 229. 3	719. 4	314. 9	195. 0	458. 7	156. 1	302. 5	404. 2	736. 4	202. 1	644. 9	637. 1
	J	1, 233. 8	717. 2	320. 0	196. 7	457. 8	158. 7	299. 1	404. 2	730. 7	191. 2	634. 5	633. 4
	J	1, 226. 2	716. 1	318. 5	191. 6	438. 7	145. 1	293. 6	397. 7	752. 2	174. 1	632. 5	620. 6
	A	1, 223. 7	729. 4	305. 1	189. 1	434. 0	143. 9	290. 0	386. 4	771. 8	200. 8	641. 4	620. 0
	S	1, 226. 8	747. 6	296. 1	183. 2	434. 3	143. 6	290. 7	385. 4	766. 5	207. 2	654. 6	611. 4
	O	1, 235. 7	756. 2	291. 1	188. 5	441. 4	144. 0	297. 5	385. 6	775. 8	215. 9	685. 5	610. 4
	N	1, 246. 1	761. 3	295. 6	189. 3	444. 8	142. 0	302. 8	388. 8	768. 4	215. 2	711. 2	601. 8
	D	1, 249. 4	752. 6	301. 9	194. 9	446. 6	138. 6	308. 0	403. 5	779. 4	221. 0	721. 2	610. 4
1962	J	1, 269. 8	767. 3	307. 7	194. 9	437. 1	129. 2	307. 9	411. 9	763. 9	223. 9	716. 2	628. 7
	F	1, 278. 3	765. 2	314. 7	198. 4	447. 8	133. 0	314. 9	423. 3	782. 2	224. 3	708. 4	634. 6
	M	1, 307. 0	790. 2 _r	316. 2 _r	200. 5 _r	451. 2 _r	132. 7 _r	318. 5 _r	430. 6 _r	783. 2 _r	228. 0 _r	696. 0 _r	653. 5 _r
	A	1, 281. 1	760. 6	317. 5	203. 1	443. 0	127. 0	316. 1	435. 4	775. 2	227. 4	698. 3	656. 8
adjusted for seasonal variation													
M. C. D.		2	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2
1959	J	1, 145. 6	664. 0	292. 8	188. 8	416. 9	116. 2	300. 7	401. 9	676. 8	196. 7	622. 2	601. 9
	A	1, 161. 7	673. 8	297. 8	190. 1	424. 3	119. 0	305. 3	409. 2	675. 9	202. 0	625. 2	605. 4
	S	1, 168. 3	676. 6	302. 8	188. 9	432. 1	120. 6	311. 5	409. 2	677. 9	209. 8	624. 6	611. 6
	O	1, 161. 1	671. 0	302. 2	187. 9	434. 9	121. 6	313. 3	415. 2	678. 1	209. 8	621. 9	616. 0
	N	1, 166. 9	674. 5	305. 4	187. 0	438. 9	116. 8	322. 1	413. 4	678. 3	209. 4	622. 7	621. 1
	D	1, 176. 2	677. 1	309. 6	189. 5	444. 1	118. 9	325. 2	419. 8	670. 6	221. 2	628. 5	632. 8
1960	J	1, 176. 9	676. 1	310. 3	190. 5	438. 7	116. 9	321. 8	418. 5	673. 1	221. 3	633. 2	643. 9
	F	1, 183. 0	677. 2	313. 0	192. 8	434. 6	109. 4	325. 2	420. 0	676. 5	227. 2	639. 0	647. 8
	M	1, 197. 9	684. 6	316. 4	196. 9	438. 6	110. 9	327. 7	430. 8	679. 6	226. 2	643. 0	651. 7
	A	1, 193. 4	681. 0	315. 1	197. 3	445. 0	116. 9	328. 1	433. 3	687. 5	224. 2	653. 7	651. 8
	M	1, 194. 0	684. 2	313. 1	196. 7	453. 1	123. 5	329. 6	437. 5	691. 0	224. 6	659. 6	654. 5
	J	1, 193. 1	682. 8	312. 5	197. 8	452. 2	122. 0	330. 2	440. 1	696. 1	218. 1	664. 9	656. 3
	J	1, 196. 5	687. 8	311. 3	197. 4	455. 9	127. 8	328. 1	438. 5	707. 6	216. 7	664. 8	655. 9
	A	1, 195. 0	686. 3	309. 0	199. 7	454. 6	127. 6	327. 0	431. 6	712. 5	220. 1	664. 0	653. 9
	S	1, 195. 2	688. 2	307. 4	199. 6	447. 2	125. 9	321. 3	429. 1	712. 1	213. 4	665. 7	648. 6
	O	1, 205. 4	695. 3	308. 8	201. 3	444. 0	128. 3	315. 7	424. 5	723. 9	206. 6	670. 5	643. 3
	N	1, 212. 1	703. 0	308. 4	200. 7	448. 3	132. 6	315. 7	420. 0	729. 0	206. 1	673. 7	638. 8
	D	1, 220. 8	712. 6	306. 8	201. 4	441. 9	133. 1	308. 8	408. 2	747. 7	196. 7	667. 6	632. 5
1961	J	1, 232. 5	726. 2	309. 6	196. 7	439. 9	137. 9	302. 0	400. 4	738. 3	198. 0	662. 1	623. 2
	F	1, 229. 2	727. 2	309. 2	192. 8	440. 2	139. 7	300. 5	393. 2	740. 9	196. 1	667. 2	619. 1
	M	1, 225. 8	725. 4	309. 0	191. 4	448. 0	147. 7	300. 3	384. 0	738. 4	198. 1	668. 7	615. 7
	A	1, 221. 1	724. 8	307. 2	189. 1	448. 8	149. 1	299. 7	381. 9	745. 2	199. 4	661. 5	618. 0
	M	1, 217. 9	720. 6	308. 4	188. 9	458. 3	160. 2	298. 1	381. 0	748. 2	200. 3	653. 9	618. 5
	J	1, 217. 2	722. 3	305. 6	189. 3	456. 0	158. 0	298. 0	384. 7	750. 2	199. 8	649. 3	619. 1
	J	1, 223. 1	728. 9	305. 3	188. 9	449. 2	149. 7	299. 5	392. 8	753. 8	200. 8	644. 4	619. 3
	A	1, 222. 4	734. 1	300. 6	187. 7	440. 2	143. 4	296. 8	390. 0	758. 3	224. 6	650. 1	617. 7
	S	1, 232. 9	740. 9	304. 6	187. 4	439. 2	139. 6	299. 6	396. 4	752. 6	208. 9	670. 2	621. 1
	O	1, 259. 0	757. 7	307. 1	194. 2	442. 2	137. 3	304. 9	412. 4	770. 1	212. 7	678. 4	625. 9
	N	1, 268. 3	760. 9	309. 2	198. 2	445. 1	138. 4	306. 7	417. 8	784. 4	212. 7	685. 8	624. 7
	D	1, 259. 3	755. 0	306. 6	197. 7	446. 7	138. 7	308. 0	420. 4	779. 3	214. 1	695. 1	635. 0
1962	J	1, 266. 0	760. 2	307. 2	198. 6	437. 9	136. 4	301. 5	422. 2	772. 5	212. 6	700. 4	636. 4
	F	1, 269. 8	761. 6	309. 6	198. 6	445. 4	134. 5	310. 9	422. 1	777. 7	206. 2	705. 6	628. 0
	M	1, 291. 5 _r	779. 2 _r	313. 4 _r	198. 9 _r	440. 8 _r	132. 9 _r	307. 9 _r	417. 1 _r	774. 3 _r	212. 8 _r	701. 1 _r	637. 7 _r
	A	1, 270. 3	754. 2	316. 9	199. 2	437. 0	128. 5	308. 5	411. 9	776. 0	218. 4	705. 7	637. 0

See footnotes and sources at bottom of table 43.

Table 42: new orders in manufacturing¹, by economic use groups

monthly averages or months	consumer goods				capital goods				miscellaneous				
	total	perishable	semi- durable	durable	total	heavy transportation	others	construction	exports products	motor vehicles	intermediate goods	unclassifi- able	
million dollars													
1960	561.1	375.4	120.1	65.5	135.5	49.4	86.1	144.3	339.6	137.5	280.6	325.2	
1961	578.7	387.0	123.8	67.8	141.0	51.8	89.2	157.0	345.3	137.0	303.8	336.7	
unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959	J	588.3	400.1	101.1	87.1	142.7	40.6	102.1	197.9	310.9	126.1	284.5	328.3
	A	588.5	388.2	131.1	69.2	215.2	126.4	88.8	155.7	300.7	77.6	285.1	321.3
	S	634.6	403.5	136.0	95.2	100.6	13.9	86.6	187.0	343.1	78.4	301.2	352.2
	O	615.0	404.4	139.4	71.1	153.1	63.0	90.1	186.1	349.2	135.9	330.4	343.5
	N	585.3	383.1	135.1	67.2	141.1	34.3	106.7	151.5	337.6	112.7	288.9	318.5
	D	539.3	373.3	100.7	65.3	163.4	59.0	104.4	140.2	344.8	126.2	273.2	315.5
1960	J	498.6	338.5	106.9	53.2	130.6	47.5	83.1	109.0	352.5	150.2	277.9	305.7
	F	519.7	338.8	114.7	66.2	153.4	64.7	88.8	139.5	303.9	145.4	275.9	295.2
	M	543.5	355.9	124.0	63.6	174.7	74.5	100.2	138.6	355.8	179.7	301.0	318.5
	A	531.6	352.7	116.3	62.5	139.9	51.4	88.5	125.1	310.3	160.2	274.1	310.5
	M	555.1	379.0	115.1	61.1	147.7	60.5	87.3	143.9	348.0	161.2	295.0	328.6
	J	576.8	401.8	106.3	68.7	144.6	48.8	95.8	165.1	363.8	154.4	287.2	340.6
	J	544.1	391.7	97.0	55.4	120.1	39.2	80.8	149.1	343.6	104.6	254.5	330.1
	A	608.7	393.7	140.1	74.9	109.8	32.8	77.0	167.3	338.6	73.3	278.1	341.2
	S	627.2	406.3	141.7	79.2	120.3	30.4	89.9	171.6	342.0	96.1	294.2	352.3
	O	603.9	388.2	140.0	75.7	107.4	31.1	76.3	150.0	339.9	130.0	284.6	327.9
	N	595.5	386.7	140.3	68.5	117.6	38.1	79.6	147.5	336.1	149.4	278.3	337.5
	D	528.1	371.7	99.1	57.3	159.6	73.4	86.2	125.4	341.1	145.2	266.7	314.1
1961	J	506.7	352.0	103.2	51.5	115.0	34.7	80.3	120.8	358.0	119.3	274.7	311.2
	F	513.3	335.0	116.2	62.1	129.2	50.6	78.6	113.0	288.1	131.6	271.6	292.1
	M	566.9	368.8	127.8	70.3	167.4	76.0	91.4	147.3	326.9	150.6	296.9	324.6
	A	547.4	362.2	112.9	72.3	148.6	55.3	93.3	124.1	310.0	142.0	290.3	318.1
	M	564.9	392.1	118.3	54.5	153.7	55.0	98.8	161.3	348.6	160.4	313.2	351.5
	J	587.6	414.7	108.7	64.2	124.2	29.0	95.1	184.2	363.1	158.1	339.5	356.5
	J	562.7	391.6	110.4	60.6	123.6	42.3	81.3	173.7	349.6	113.7	284.4	341.3
	A	630.3	415.0	146.7	68.5	134.1	42.3	91.8	185.9	362.4	72.0	328.8	362.4
	S	626.7	411.3	140.3	75.1	111.8	24.2	87.6	176.4	382.4	112.0	312.7	357.0
	O	643.4	414.5	150.5	78.4	117.2	34.8	82.4	179.7	352.0	147.1	320.3	346.7
	N	632.6	405.2	145.1	82.2	207.4	117.0	90.4	168.6	367.2	174.7	315.1	349.2
	D	561.4	381.7	105.5	74.2	160.0	60.7	99.3	149.3	335.9	162.3	297.9	329.2
1962	J	545.2	367.2	117.4	60.6	122.4	31.1	91.3	145.0	380.6	169.1	310.8	343.8
	F	553.5	357.5	118.2	77.8	147.8	64.1	83.7	141.2	306.7	168.9	302.8	320.1
	M	597.7 _r	390.4 _r	134.8 _r	72.6 _r	194.5 _r	72.3 _r	122.2 _r	167.1 _r	353.0 _r	191.1 _r	334.4 _r	351.0 _r
	A	574.9	385.8	124.3	64.9	136.7	46.6	90.1	145.2	327.3	177.0	317.8	348.1
adjusted for seasonal variation													
M. C. D.		6	3	5	4	3	4	5	5	4	5	3	3
1959	J	573.4	371.5	118.1	83.8	142.8	41.5	101.3	177.4	303.6	137.5	297.9	313.3
	A	576.4	384.6	121.4	70.4	226.1	126.4	99.7	149.4	314.0	137.4	292.9	318.6
	S	577.1	379.3	118.0	79.8	125.9	33.7	92.2	164.4	336.2	127.8	287.6	326.6
	O	562.1	382.3	118.1	61.7	178.9	81.4	97.5	167.7	332.8	145.0	311.9	323.9
	N	573.8	382.2	122.2	69.4	148.4	52.6	95.8	159.0	341.8	113.1	293.1	323.1
	D	561.7	375.3	117.2	69.2	129.2	28.4	100.8	156.0	344.2	115.4	287.7	327.7
1960	J	578.7	380.9	124.5	73.3	146.9	52.3	94.6	144.8	343.4	152.3	293.7	328.3
	F	549.4	371.2	113.4	64.8	160.4	72.0	88.4	159.5	338.5	129.8	282.1	318.9
	M	546.3	369.1	114.9	62.3	142.6	50.8	91.8	141.6	358.6	141.4	291.6	323.4
	A	547.9	365.8	118.9	63.2	142.7	57.2	85.5	138.3	328.9	136.1	275.0	318.9
	M	561.5	374.6	121.3	65.6	121.8	38.7	83.1	141.4	335.1	135.2	284.3	327.5
	J	561.2	374.4	120.0	66.8	136.3	53.0	83.3	137.2	338.9	131.3	267.9	323.9
	J	563.8	385.8	122.6	55.4	132.1	44.7	87.4	142.0	344.9	126.8	280.5	327.8
	A	556.0	369.7	117.5	68.8	106.7	25.0	81.7	151.4	353.3	125.7	276.1	326.3
	S	567.0	381.0	122.0	64.0	142.0	48.7	93.3	148.0	331.7	147.1	282.7	325.4
	O	574.4	380.1	124.2	70.1	131.7	45.3	86.4	140.0	333.3	137.9	276.8	322.4
	N	560.6	372.4	121.2	67.0	127.9	51.9	76.0	145.5	328.5	146.9	273.9	327.7
	D	567.8	382.0	121.0	64.8	140.7	56.0	84.7	144.6	339.9	141.9	283.7	326.3
1961	J	563.6	382.7	114.2	66.7	126.8	40.9	85.9	153.2	342.1	113.2	284.8	331.6
	F	568.2	382.7	120.3	65.2	138.5	54.8	83.7	139.2	333.2	123.7	288.0	330.1
	M	572.6	383.0	119.9	69.7	136.7	52.5	84.2	150.3	310.6	119.9	284.1	329.5
	A	584.1	388.9	121.0	74.2	150.8	57.8	93.0	146.3	335.8	126.6	298.5	336.8
	M	551.1	374.7	118.7	57.7	126.4	36.5	89.9	151.3	327.2	129.3	290.8	334.0
	J	569.1	384.4	122.4	62.3	118.7	33.4	85.3	153.9	338.0	134.2	315.6	335.9
	J	566.5	375.5	133.5	57.5	132.0	43.8	88.2	166.6	348.6	132.1	308.4	338.2
	A	576.2	390.7	123.1	62.4	134.1	36.5	97.6	168.0	380.5	125.2	327.3	345.5
	S	611.0	409.9	134.5	66.6	145.8	52.1	93.7	154.0	370.7	184.5	315.7	341.2
	O	589.8	393.8	127.0	69.0	131.4	43.4	88.0	164.9	345.4	144.5	303.4	339.5
	N	590.6	389.4	122.8	78.4	216.4	129.6	86.8	164.5	365.2	173.5	309.8	335.4
	D	627.6	407.4	135.2	85.0	151.1	50.8	100.3	176.8	331.7	166.4	324.5	353.0
1962	J	581.6	383.2	124.8	73.6	130.3	37.4	92.9	173.7	351.6	153.1	311.9	353.6
	F	616.3	410.2	123.1	83.0	157.7	67.3	90.4	169.2	357.1	159.2	322.1	363.6
	M	626.9 _r	417.0 _r	134.7 _r	75.2 _r	163.8 _r	51.3 _r	112.5 _r	173.8 _r	357.7 _r	160.3 _r	329.1 _r	359.1 _r
	A	595.8	405.8	127.0	63.0	133.7	44.9	88.8	169.2	358.2	149.9	323.1	369.0

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 43.

Table 43: total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing

monthly averages or months	total shipments ¹	new orders ³	unfilled orders ⁴	inventories, total owned ²	inventories held but not owned	inventories held				ratio of inventories owned to shipments
						total	raw materials	goods in process	finished products	
million dollars										
1956	1,797.0	1,823.5	2,954.2	3,981.1	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10
1957	1,848.2	1,790.3	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23
1958	1,847.6	1,829.6	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16
1959	1,942.2	1,944.2	2,067.0	4,177.4	326.7	4,504.0	2,047.3	1,153.2	1,303.5	2.11
1960	1,943.9	1,923.8	1,825.9	4,294.2	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.22
1961	1,990.4	1,999.5	1,934.9	4,431.6	214.4	4,646.0	2,097.1	1,143.6	1,405.3	2.18
unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1959 A	1,869.3	1,944.0	2,104.3	4,071.6	406.2	4,477.8	2,011.9	1,194.9	1,271.0	2.18
S	2,045.5	1,997.2	2,055.9	4,100.2	391.0	4,491.2	2,012.1	1,202.8	1,276.4	2.00
O	2,105.3	2,113.2	2,063.9	4,096.8	375.3	4,472.2	2,007.7	1,187.6	1,276.9	1.95
N	1,951.2	1,935.7	2,048.4	4,100.2	350.4	4,450.6	2,013.5	1,162.0	1,275.1	2.10
D	1,883.9	1,902.5	2,067.0	4,177.4	326.7	4,504.0	2,047.3	1,153.2	1,303.5	2.22
1960 J	1,757.1	1,824.6	2,134.5	4,216.0	326.6	4,542.6	2,022.9	1,167.5	1,352.3	2.40
F	1,823.7	1,833.0	2,143.9	4,281.7	327.2	4,608.9	2,038.7	1,183.9	1,386.4	2.35
M	2,017.0	2,011.8	2,138.7	4,340.1	284.9	4,625.0	2,036.3	1,146.3	1,442.4	2.15
A	1,907.0	1,851.7	2,083.4	4,344.4	293.6	4,637.9	2,031.4	1,161.0	1,445.5	2.28
M	2,025.2	1,979.5	2,037.7	4,350.6	299.0	4,649.6	2,036.0	1,169.4	1,444.2	2.15
J	2,066.3	2,032.4	2,003.8	4,330.3	300.7	4,631.0	2,024.8	1,163.5	1,442.7	2.10
J	1,846.8	1,846.1	2,003.1	4,293.4	296.2	4,589.6	2,046.8	1,127.9	1,414.9	2.32
A	1,970.9	1,916.9	1,949.2	4,301.2	295.7	4,596.9	2,060.2	1,146.6	1,390.1	2.18
S	2,056.0	2,003.7	1,896.9	4,272.1	276.6	4,548.8	2,025.5	1,139.6	1,383.7	2.08
O	1,996.4	1,943.7	1,844.2	4,269.8	242.1	4,511.9	2,029.9	1,091.0	1,391.0	2.14
N	2,013.7	1,961.9	1,792.4	4,268.8	239.6	4,508.4	2,042.3	1,091.1	1,375.0	2.12
D	1,846.8	1,880.3	1,825.9	4,294.2	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.33
1961 J	1,735.2	1,805.7	1,896.3	4,296.5	231.6	4,528.2	2,048.2	1,073.6	1,406.4	2.48
F	1,739.2	1,738.9	1,896.0	4,332.2	238.0	4,570.2	2,041.6	1,098.0	1,430.6	2.49
M	1,938.5	1,980.6	1,938.1	4,346.9	244.3	4,591.3	2,019.0	1,114.7	1,457.7	2.24
A	1,861.4	1,880.6	1,957.2	4,334.2	240.4	4,574.6	1,991.6	1,125.1	1,457.9	2.33
M	2,060.3	2,053.6	1,950.5	4,312.7	211.1	4,523.8	1,974.8	1,104.0	1,445.0	2.09
J	2,129.3	2,113.3	1,934.5	4,285.6	201.2	4,486.8	1,955.1	1,089.8	1,441.8	2.01
J	1,952.4	1,949.0	1,931.1	4,242.0	204.0	4,446.0	1,989.9	1,061.4	1,394.6	2.17
A	2,088.8	2,075.9	1,918.2	4,278.0	202.6	4,480.6	2,028.7	1,085.1	1,366.8	2.05
S	2,122.2	2,079.0	1,875.0	4,286.2	209.1	4,495.2	2,024.2	1,100.5	1,370.6	2.02
O	2,137.6	2,106.5	1,843.9	4,350.3	197.7	4,548.0	2,050.2	1,114.2	1,383.5	2.04
N	2,149.3	2,214.9	1,909.5	4,376.3	201.6	4,577.9	2,074.2	1,118.5	1,385.2	2.04
D	1,970.6	1,996.1	1,934.9	4,431.6	214.4	4,646.0	2,097.1	1,143.6	1,405.3	2.25
1962 J	1,931.3	2,016.9	2,020.5	4,451.6	218.3	4,669.9	2,079.2	1,147.8	1,442.9	2.30
F	1,886.3	1,941.0	2,075.2	4,499.0	232.3	4,731.2	2,068.4	1,178.3	1,484.5	2.39
M	2,122.1	2,188.7	2,141.9	4,549.5	238.4	4,787.9	2,061.2	1,191.8	1,534.9	2.14
A	2,060.0	2,027.0	2,108.8	4,517.2	250.1	4,767.4	2,047.2	1,202.5	1,517.7	2.19
adjusted for seasonal variation										
M. C. D.	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
1959 A	1,941.1	1,993.6	2,069.5	4,102.4	381.4	4,483.8	1,995.3	1,187.3	1,301.2	2.11
S	1,959.4	1,964.5	2,074.6	4,128.5	372.2	4,500.7	2,011.1	1,184.1	1,305.5	2.11
O	1,973.3	2,014.2	2,115.5	4,133.9	375.5	4,509.4	2,006.9	1,190.3	1,312.2	2.09
N	1,962.2	1,975.6	2,128.9	4,146.8	353.2	4,500.0	2,011.1	1,166.0	1,322.9	2.11
D	1,964.2	1,945.3	2,110.0	4,188.3	339.2	4,527.5	2,025.6	1,167.0	1,334.9	2.13
1960 J	1,971.8	1,963.7	2,101.9	4,207.4	338.9	4,546.3	2,012.8	1,181.7	1,351.8	2.13
F	1,933.4	1,947.9	2,116.4	4,236.4	329.7	4,566.1	2,026.1	1,177.2	1,362.8	2.19
M	1,967.9	1,947.9	2,096.4	4,273.9	297.5	4,571.4	2,033.5	1,152.3	1,385.6	2.17
A	1,905.4	1,872.4	2,063.4	4,289.1	299.8	4,588.9	2,042.0	1,150.1	1,396.8	2.25
M	1,962.2	1,919.7	2,020.9	4,315.5	305.2	4,620.7	2,053.5	1,159.9	1,407.3	2.20
J	1,915.8	1,894.5	1,999.6	4,328.7	293.9	4,622.6	2,051.7	1,159.0	1,411.9	2.26
J	1,922.9	1,905.4	1,982.1	4,332.0	289.3	4,621.3	2,050.9	1,146.7	1,423.7	2.25
A	1,970.7	1,908.0	1,919.4	4,324.4	273.3	4,597.7	2,041.6	1,132.7	1,423.4	2.19
S	1,966.5	1,959.5	1,912.4	4,305.4	261.7	4,567.1	2,027.7	1,118.8	1,420.6	2.19
O	1,943.0	1,916.1	1,885.5	4,315.8	244.0	4,559.8	2,032.9	1,096.7	1,430.2	2.22
N	1,945.4	1,919.0	1,859.1	4,323.3	244.1	4,567.4	2,039.9	1,099.8	1,427.7	2.22
D	1,930.8	1,934.7	1,863.0	4,310.0	247.4	4,557.4	2,030.6	1,100.5	1,426.3	2.23
1961 J	1,926.7	1,936.6	1,872.9	4,296.8	241.0	4,537.8	2,038.2	1,089.1	1,410.5	2.23
F	1,914.5	1,915.1	1,873.5	4,289.9	239.9	4,529.8	2,027.4	1,093.2	1,409.2	2.24
M	1,887.6	1,910.1	1,896.0	4,282.1	251.9	4,534.0	2,015.6	1,116.6	1,401.8	2.27
A	1,929.1	1,960.2	1,927.1	4,273.5	245.3	4,518.8	2,001.6	1,111.9	1,405.3	2.22
M	1,910.8	1,918.5	1,934.8	4,273.6	217.7	4,491.3	1,990.9	1,095.2	1,405.2	2.24
J	1,958.7	1,955.1	1,931.2	4,279.4	197.4	4,476.8	1,981.3	1,087.4	1,408.1	2.18
J	2,027.0	2,002.5	1,906.7	4,275.6	198.9	4,474.5	1,991.9	1,079.3	1,403.3	2.11
A	2,072.2	2,055.5	1,890.0	4,292.2	185.8	4,478.0	2,009.6	1,068.7	1,399.7	2.07
S	2,013.1	2,012.5	1,889.4	4,319.5	197.3	4,516.8	2,028.1	1,078.9	1,409.8	2.15
O	2,064.9	2,058.2	1,882.7	4,399.5	200.0	4,599.5	2,055.1	1,121.6	1,422.8	2.13
N	2,059.3	2,155.2	1,978.6	4,434.0	206.5	4,640.5	2,071.7	1,129.9	1,438.9	2.15
D	2,126.0	2,121.0	1,973.6	4,446.9	222.2	4,669.1	2,073.7	1,157.6	1,437.8	2.09
1962 J	2,066.7	2,091.7	1,998.6	4,456.5	227.5	4,684.0	2,069.0	1,165.6	1,449.4	2.16
F	2,086.9	2,139.9	2,051.6	4,456.6	234.1	4,690.7	2,053.2	1,173.8	1,463.7	2.14
M	2,079.0	2,120.7	2,093.3	4,481.4	244.3	4,725.7	2,057.3	1,191.7	1,476.7	2.16
A	2,146.2	2,123.1	2,070.3	4,450.2	255.1	4,705.3	2,057.3	1,186.9	1,461.1	2.07

¹Monthly shipments represent an estimated projection of the latest available Census of Industry values except for those industries whose long-term contracts result in large intermittent shipments; for these a monthly estimate of work put in place has been substituted.

²Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month.

⁴End of period.

⁵Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), D.B.S.

Table 44: tobacco and beverages

monthly averages or months	tobacco					beverages				
	releases for consumption in Canada ¹					stocks ²	production			stocks ²
	cut tobacco	plug tobacco	snuff	cigarettes	cigars	unmanu- factured	beer ³	new spirits	spirits bottled ⁴	distilled liquor
	thousand pounds			millions		million pounds	thousand barrels	million proof gallons		
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1961	1,842	91	69	3,058	28.1	188.6	854.9	2.97	1.45	147.66
1959 D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	179.2	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	140.59
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.08	142.18
M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	246.4	853.7	3.08	1.16	143.08
A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.17	143.85
M	2,095	112	69	3,281	28.7	..	1,000.0	3.25	1.32	145.10
J	2,278	98	80	3,707	31.9	228.0	1,053.3	3.24	1.46	146.07
J	1,310	26	36	2,293	17.7	..	996.4	2.38	1.06	146.66
A	1,905	98	83	3,317	30.7	..	990.9	2.15	1.59	146.38
S	1,882	87	75	3,148	26.5	197.7	813.1	2.74	1.79	146.61
O	1,884	103	71	3,311	36.1	..	864.2	3.33	2.12	146.29
N	1,938	103	63	3,357	32.4	..	917.7	3.39	2.38	146.65
D	1,490	64	68	2,694	27.7	188.6	757.1	3.09	1.26	147.66
1962 J	1,986	100	77	3,274	25.5	..	524.0	3.24	1.37	148.94
F	1,955	110	70	2,937	29.1	..	655.5	3.12	1.11	150.04
M	2,092	90	84	3,312	29.9	227.3	878.2	3.58	1.40	151.18
A	1,836	101	72	3,036	27.0	..	970.5	3.01	1.27	151.99

¹Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ²End of period. ³The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. ⁴Includes bottling of imported liquors. Sources: Quarterly Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, (32-014), D.B.S., Department of National Revenue.

Table 45: rubber

monthly averages or months	imports	production	consumption			consumption of natural and synthetic				stocks ²	
	natural ¹	synthetic	natural	synthetic	reclaim	total	tires and tubes	footwear	wire and cable	natural	synthetic
	thousand long tons										
1960	3.23	13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1961	2.88	13.71	2.64	5.22	1.35	7.87	5.50	0.74	0.29	3.84	16.56
1960 J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
1961 J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50
F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	6.69	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.44
M	2.58	14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	7.44	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23
A	2.50	13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	7.42	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46
M	4.50	13.78	2.69	5.39	1.55	8.08	5.68	0.77	0.27	3.76	18.20
J	2.21	13.27	2.89	5.96	1.54	8.85	6.23	0.79	0.31	3.65	17.62
J	2.54	13.84	2.37	4.58	1.18	6.95	5.30	0.44	0.16	2.66	19.08
A	3.35	13.35	2.16	4.52	1.08	6.68	4.32	0.77	0.30	3.20	17.89
S	2.01	13.90	2.84	5.72	1.36	8.55	5.97	0.74	0.40	3.70	17.36
O	2.87	14.10	3.11	6.24	1.38	9.36	6.68	0.86	0.30	2.91	16.71
N	4.22	13.98	3.14	6.14	1.47	9.28	6.60	0.84	0.30	3.29	16.10
D	2.84	14.14	2.69	5.56	1.37	8.25	5.74	0.70	0.31	3.84	16.56
1962 J	3.79	13.20	2.88	5.49	1.42	8.37	5.82	0.76	0.26	4.13	16.34
F		12.78	2.82	5.50	1.50	8.32	5.84	0.84	0.19	3.53	15.92
M		13.89	2.93	5.79	1.41	8.72	5.96	0.83	0.28	3.74	17.22
A		13.54	2.69	5.64	1.49	8.33	5.78	0.76	0.24	3.25	17.36

¹Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude. ²End of period. Source: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, (33-003), D.B.S.

Table 46: rubber products

monthly averages or months	tires ¹				footwear							end of period total
	production ²		shipments		production					shipments	stocks	
	total	total	to manu- facturers	to dealers	boots all rubber			overshoes and galoshes ³	light and heavy rubbers	utility canvas footwear	total	
					total	knee, storm king, and hip	lumber- men's etc.					
thousands	thousand pairs											
1960	704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.3
1961	772.1	766.5	186.1	569.6	1,049.8	68.7	18.2	498.2	205.1	235.2	1,066.5	3,678.8
1960 M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3
A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2
M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6
J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0
J	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6
A	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7
S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4
O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9
N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8
D	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.3
1961 J	639.1	507.5	187.9	313.3	935.6	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	597.4	4,217.6
F	683.7	547.1	187.0	354.5	1,106.8	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	977.0	4,347.4
M	739.0	655.4	214.1	432.2	1,086.9	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	1,247.6	4,186.6
A	717.8	803.2	213.8	582.2	933.3	62.4	13.9	346.4	162.9	317.1	779.9	4,340.0
M	815.9	917.1	236.0	674.0	944.4	53.7	15.0	395.9	199.6	245.9	536.5	4,747.9
J	922.2	933.3	238.5	689.2	1,055.5	52.6	18.1	503.5	199.0	252.5	674.4	5,129.0
J	775.3	772.8	101.6	666.0	712.2	38.2	16.2	383.9	113.9	141.4	891.5	4,949.7
A	556.9	695.1	63.8	624.8	1,140.4	45.6	21.7	620.8	217.4	204.8	1,633.2	4,456.8
S	799.1	853.8	129.8	708.1	1,180.3	62.6	26.3	682.0	193.9	182.7	1,696.0	3,941.1
O	921.4	1,005.3	193.0	790.4	1,237.2	86.0	25.6	731.7	213.4	153.7	1,555.3	3,623.0
N	886.7	845.9	237.3	583.1	1,285.5	91.8	24.1	739.0	229.6	176.3	1,277.4	3,631.2
D	807.7	661.7	230.2	417.3	979.4	70.0	17.1	465.9	213.4	198.3	931.7	3,678.8
1962 J	851.1	558.5	227.5	324.1	1,087.2	96.6	13.8	362.9	259.5	339.6	731.6	4,111.1
F	830.3	592.1	223.9	359.9	1,323.7	108.5	17.0	445.7	282.8	449.5	1,093.2	4,341.6
M	873.3	750.0	252.7	489.8	1,419.8	115.5	17.7	462.2	313.7	483.7	1,503.4	4,258.1
A	830.8	950.5	276.3	667.5	1,235.1	78.9	25.2	435.0	255.8	413.8	981.6	4,511.5

¹Excludes bicycle tires.²Includes small number of imported tires.³Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 47: leather

monthly averages or months	hides and skins				production of finished leather				
	stocks: end of period		wettings		cattle leather			calf and kip skin	sheep and lamb leather ¹
	cattle hides	calf and kip skins	cattle hides	calf and kip skins	sole leather	upper leather	glove and garment	upper leather	
thousands	thousand pounds	thousand square feet	dozen skins						
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621
1961	422	245	198	63	803	6,158	391	853	7,003
1960 F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807
S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660
N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625
D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295
1961 J	434	234	204	66	744	6,459	260	860	5,161
F	431	261	189	60	731	6,013	360	773	5,555
M	441	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461
A	434	318	193	68	793	5,941	415	847	7,055
M	394	344	206	76	800	6,521	289	951	7,968
J	383	307	195	80	903	6,559	342	1,096	8,246
J	447	320	129	42	339	3,548	237	537	4,952
A	420	300	221	67	891	6,407	462	751	5,675
S	400	299	208	51	899	6,434	529	845	7,753
O	401	299	213	49	947	6,488	561	807	8,485
N	412	265	224	68	1,040	6,833	473	900	8,665
D	422	245	205	58	769	6,288	412	938	8,055
1962 J	395	207	212	72	953	6,607	637	1,076	8,232
F	404	192	196	55	904	5,474	493	828	6,911
M	397	201	206	63	994	5,989	476	844	7,608
A	390	244	190	55	849	5,721	448	625	6,529

¹Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather. Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather (33-001), D.B.S.

Table 48: production of leather footwear

monthly averages or months	men's	women's	boys' and youths'	misses' and children's	babies' and infants'	total all kinds	leather or fabric uppers	all other
thousand pairs								
1960	742	1,853	188	625	245	3,653	3,069	584
1961	873	1,929	214	608	252	3,876	3,272	604
1959 D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	613	214	3,560	3,211	349
F	837	1,974	260	635	240	3,945	3,521	423
M	864	2,320	222	692	274	4,373	3,903	470
A	716	1,968	203	631	239	3,756	3,190	566
M	624	1,839	164	627	270	3,526	2,989	537
J	719	1,716	171	669	290	3,566	3,002	564
J	494	1,117	117	453	145	2,326	1,826	499
A	775	2,111	185	645	288	4,005	3,329	675
S	820	2,186	200	695	249	4,150	3,354	797
O	791	1,856	181	606	261	3,696	2,875	820
N	800	1,808	185	680	261	3,734	2,937	797
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508
1961 J	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383
F	850	2,058	208	603	224	3,943	3,508	435
M	935	2,321	236	678	269	4,439	3,990	449
A	853	1,993	205	565	249	3,865	3,343	523
M	863	1,941	251	633	279	3,967	3,449	518
J	921	1,916	240	620	268	3,965	3,379	586
J	644	1,325	146	434	148	2,697	2,190	507
A	955	2,166	242	638	271	4,273	3,550	723
S	923	2,064	227	617	263	4,094	3,294	800
O	958	2,013	220	640	277	4,108	3,246	862
N	984	1,985	206	682	292	4,150	3,273	877
D	832	1,555	213	574	269	3,442	2,862	580
1962 J	975	2,068	222	606	233	4,104	3,709	395
F	928	2,056	238	637	251	4,111	3,654	457
M	1,035	2,307	236	655	282	4,516	3,960	556
A	984	2,029	210	586	279	4,088	3,492	597

Source: Production of Leather Footwear (32-002), D.B.S.

Table 49: primary textiles

monthly averages or months	raw cotton ¹			broad woven cotton fabric	cotton yarn	woollen and worsted fabrics	broad woven rayon fabric
	imports	bale openings		shipments	production	production	
	thousand pounds	number ²	thousand pounds ³	thousand yards	thousand pounds	thousand yards	
1960	14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1961	14,986	30,908	13,262	24,316	12,116	1,265	7,365
1959 A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961 J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
F	13,252	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
M	24,230	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,089
A	18,342	29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	6,914
M	11,731	32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912	1,173	7,067
J	7,657	31,029	13,314	26,040	12,163	1,624	7,986
J	2,494	20,611	8,844	20,096	8,080	1,195	4,864
A	16,700	31,583	13,552	23,263	12,381	1,325	6,841
S	17,021	32,616	13,995	23,908	12,785	1,430	8,687
O	16,558	36,468	15,648	23,833	14,295	1,308	7,748
N	17,742	35,998	15,446	25,302	14,111	1,240	7,504
D	15,912	31,106	13,347	25,312	12,194	1,154	8,673
1962 J	24,515	34,694	14,887	26,970	13,600	1,060	7,392
F		33,966	14,574	21,644	13,315	1,079	7,891
M		37,475	15,336	30,421	14,690	1,018	8,995
A		34,417	14,768	18,399	13,491	1,214	5,891
M		36,720	15,756		14,394		

¹Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.²Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.³Invoice weight.

Table 50: production of factory clothing

quarterly averages or quarters	women's and misses'									
	dresses					skirts		blouses		
	coats	suits	wool and wool mixtures	rayon and rayon mixtures	cotton, linen and other	wool and wool mixtures	rayon and rayon mixtures	cotton	rayon and rayon mixtures	slips and petticoats ¹
thousands					thousand dozens					
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1961	390.6	163.9	297.6	889.3	1,408.1	428.6	138.6	132.6	31.0	179.0
1958 3	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
3	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
4	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960 1	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
2	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
3	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
4	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2
1961 1	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1	216.5
2	300.8	124.3	111.7	771.7	2,021.1	192.6	232.6	164.5	31.4	175.8
3	467.8	189.0	577.7	876.5	889.8	601.8	93.9	128.1	50.2	161.7
4	307.8	121.9	389.9	921.9	979.2	469.2	89.4	102.6	16.4	162.2
1962 1	467.9	251.1	146.7	982.4	1,463.2	193.9	123.4	151.5	19.4	157.4
quarterly averages or quarters	children's					boys'				
	coats	suits	dresses, all kinds	suits	overcoats and topcoats	trousers and slacks, fine	overalls, bib and waist	shirts		
								dress, fine, cotton	sport, fine	work
	thousands					thousand dozens				
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6	1.3
1961	182.7	56.7	961.2	39.9	6.6	506.3	46.7	18.8	38.1	1.3
1958 3	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
2	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
3	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
4	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960 1	219.2	53.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.0	1.3
2	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
3	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2
4	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3
1961 1	226.9	51.4	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6	1.4
2	132.5	47.6	883.4	43.8	4.3	547.0	53.6	16.7	32.5	1.7
3	210.7	59.2	876.0	29.4	6.2	503.5	46.7	19.6	34.4	1.0
4	160.4	68.5	995.2	38.3	5.8	462.7	41.5	21.5	51.8	1.1
1962 1	224.7	127.1	1,079.2	48.7	4.1	541.8	47.6	16.5	51.3	4.2
quarterly averages or quarters	men's and youths'									
	dress clothing					work clothing				
	suits	overcoats and topcoats	trousers and slacks, fine	shirts fine		sport	overalls			
				dress or business			bib and waist	combination	work pants	work shirts
				cotton	other ²					
thousands					thousand dozens					
1960	411.5	120.1	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1961	420.3	111.4	911.0	154.2	29.9	122.6	46.4	14.7	101.7	32.2
1958 3	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
2	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
3	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
4	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960 1	444.3	109.2	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
2	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	119.0	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
3	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9
4	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4
1961 1	472.2	83.9	971.3	157.5	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7	30.7
2	416.2	93.4	1,004.1	152.7	30.9	117.2	45.9	15.3	111.2	30.8
3	374.9	126.9	812.1	131.8	32.8	102.1	45.9	12.2	87.8	30.8
4	417.9	141.3	856.3	174.6	29.4	149.7	47.5	16.4	99.0	36.5
1962 1	483.1	97.7	987.3	155.5	29.9	171.0	54.7	18.5	108.5	33.4

¹Includes children's.²Includes boys'.

Source: Garments Production (34-001), D.B.S.

Table 51: production of sawn lumber

monthly averages or months	Canada ¹	east of rockies total ¹	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C. ¹
million feet, board measure											
1959	632.6	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7
1960	667.7	225.1	0.7	19.3	23.1	93.0	52.4	2.9	5.6	25.6	442.6
1960 J	610.1	197.9	0.3	14.7	20.3	58.6	24.0	4.1	11.7	64.2	412.2
F	680.1	221.9	0.2	18.8	23.8	69.0	28.7	6.2	11.7	63.4	458.3
M	747.5	245.6	0.7	8.2	27.6	100.5	31.1	6.6	10.5	60.5	501.9
A	526.3	144.2	1.1	12.3	19.4	66.7	17.2	2.8	1.9	22.9	382.1
M	692.6	227.7	0.9	31.0	20.5	113.0	47.6	3.1	2.6	9.0	464.9
J	857.1	352.3	1.4	36.2	35.7	171.1	89.8	1.3	3.3	13.5	504.8
J	744.1	338.7	0.9	29.0	32.8	164.6	93.6	3.7	7.2	7.0	405.4
A	819.3	308.3	0.9	21.0	28.5	133.2	108.9	2.4	5.2	8.4	511.0
S	706.0	239.6	1.0	31.9	18.9	98.5	78.5	1.5	4.2	5.0	466.4
O	595.0	179.6	0.5	14.5	21.8	70.3	62.6	1.3	3.6	5.0	415.5
N	487.0	92.5	0.4	8.7	11.2	35.3	27.3	0.6	1.1	8.0	394.4
D	512.7	124.4	0.5	5.7	17.1	35.0	19.5	1.0	4.6	40.9	388.3
1961 J	584.8	163.5	0.5	9.9	31.1	46.7	23.9	3.1	14.1	34.2	421.3
F	636.6	188.3	0.1	14.3	19.1	52.0	26.8	6.0	14.4	55.6	448.3
M	712.5	211.9	-	11.5	32.3	73.2	29.6	6.7	11.2	47.5	500.6
A	534.6	138.0	0.4	5.0	15.9	58.5	23.5	2.3	1.3	31.2	396.6
M	688.7	236.7	0.5	22.8	19.9	102.4	76.9	2.9	2.1	9.2	452.0
J	821.6	319.8	1.2	30.0	31.3	148.1	91.6	1.9	3.1	12.5	501.8
J	733.5	299.3	1.0	26.2	34.0	139.9	81.9	3.5	5.5	7.4	434.2
A	765.0	289.6	0.9	17.7	38.0	106.9	108.0	2.5	4.8	10.8	475.4
S	679.2	223.2	0.8	26.0	20.6	88.4	76.5	1.3	3.1	6.4	456.0
O	623.1	175.6	0.4	16.0	19.2	77.7	53.8	1.3	1.4	5.8	447.5
N	537.0	106.0	0.4	9.8	9.6	47.6	23.6	1.0	1.1	12.9	431.0
D	523.1	135.4	0.4	5.1	14.1	47.9	23.0	1.0	3.7	40.1	387.7
1962 J	661.7	195.9	0.5	11.9	24.3	72.0	27.6	2.3	16.7	40.6	465.8
F	714.2	231.8	0.2	14.2	30.4	73.9	28.9	6.1	15.5	62.8	482.4
M	810.1	265.3	0.5	11.2	37.5	118.4	33.0	6.8	12.8	45.1	544.9
A	599.0	194.2	1.0	9.7	21.9	91.8	29.0	2.7	2.5	35.7	404.8

¹Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and Northwest Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.
Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), D.B.S.

Table 52: pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

monthly averages or months	pulpwood production	wood pulp production ¹			wood pulp exports ³	newsprint production	newsprint shipments			stocks end of period
		total	mechanical	chemical			total	domestic	export ⁴	
	thousand cords ²									
					thousand tons					
1960	1,378	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8
1961	1,211	964.2	484.6	474.2	239.1	561.2	559.0	41.0	518.0	167.1
1959 D	1,505	890.8	468.6	417.1	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960 J	1,082	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
F	871	889.9	462.7	422.4	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
M	744	965.6	496.2	463.8	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
A	521	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
M	824	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
J	1,695	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0
J	1,606	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
A	1,722	960.3	493.4	461.6	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
S	1,925	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
O	2,001	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
N	2,063	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9
D	1,308	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8
1961 J	992	922.0	466.1	450.9	223.6	545.4	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
F	746	891.1	437.9	447.8	193.6	511.9	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1
M	597	992.5	487.8	498.7	238.6	571.7	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7
A	444	937.9	473.5	459.1	239.4	549.1	559.5	40.1	519.4	252.3
M	721	1,002.4	508.7	487.8	249.1	591.9	583.1	44.1	539.0	261.2
J	1,797	978.1	481.1	491.9	259.0	558.3	573.0	38.7	534.3	246.4
J	1,333	930.3	476.4	449.0	226.9	554.9	552.7	36.1	516.6	248.7
A	1,622	1,013.0	509.2	498.3	251.5	585.4	609.3	38.9	570.3	224.8
S	1,552	965.1	483.7	475.8	226.4	547.8	555.3	43.1	512.2	217.3
O	1,735	1,035.5	525.4	504.1	287.0	596.5	589.9	44.5	545.3	223.9
N	1,798	1,005.7	510.8	489.2	255.1	593.8	618.6	44.3	574.3	199.1
D	1,052	900.7	460.4	435.5	218.7	528.2	560.1	41.7	518.4	167.1
1962 J	942	970.9	483.9	482.7	249.8	553.6	497.9	39.0	458.9	222.8
F	811	923.9	446.2	473.1	207.0	514.8	469.1	40.1	429.0	268.5
M	827	1,023.0	504.3	513.6		578.3	531.7	46.4	485.3	315.0
A	521	943.4	464.5	474.2		524.9	543.5	41.3	502.2	296.4

¹Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ²Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export. Sources: Pulpwood Production (25-001), Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S. Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 53: primary iron and steel

primary production						shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ¹						
monthly averages or months	pig iron	ferro-alloys	steel			auto-motive industries	agricultural and other farm implements	building construction	containers	machinery and tools	merchant trade products	mining and lumbering
			total	ingots	castings							
1960	356.5	11.4	482.5	474.4	8.1	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1
1961	410.4	9.8	538.9	529.7	9.2	20.8	8.3	74.1	28.3	17.8	35.0	6.0
1959 N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1
D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0
1960 J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0
F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0
M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3
A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4
M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3
J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7
J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2
A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8
S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9
O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2
N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6
D	294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3
1961 J	331.0	8.6	457.4	450.6	6.8	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8
F	323.3	7.8	472.4	464.5	7.9	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3
M	388.9	10.1	565.2	555.3	9.9	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3
A	412.0	8.6	554.2	545.4	8.8	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2
M	419.7	9.6	562.1	552.8	9.3	18.5	8.1	79.8	34.3	18.9	40.1	6.2
J	418.3	8.1	565.2	554.8	10.5	16.5	5.9	83.4	34.7	19.4	44.0	6.6
J	441.3	9.1	539.3	531.9	7.5	13.6	4.1	90.5	35.1	13.8	37.5	4.8
A	437.8	9.4	583.0	573.1	9.9	22.5	4.7	100.0	38.6	19.5	31.4	5.8
S	441.2	10.8	562.3	552.6	9.7	25.5	5.7	90.2	27.3	17.3	32.3	6.0
O	458.7	13.3	588.2	578.0	10.2	25.2	11.6	89.0	19.2	19.2	32.4	6.2
N	446.2	11.0	534.3	523.6	10.7	25.2	11.2	74.2	20.9	21.3	37.4	5.7
D	406.9	11.5	482.7	473.7	9.0	23.8	11.4	60.2	13.4	19.4	29.4	5.9
1962 J	418.9	9.4	576.1	566.0	10.0	25.3	9.8	66.1	35.4	20.6	33.2	6.6
F	393.1	9.3	533.8	523.9	9.9	26.4	10.9	63.8	24.7	20.8	34.4	6.2
M	447.0	11.2	602.8	592.2	10.6	26.2	9.4	73.6	34.1 _r	23.6 _r	36.3	7.5
A	451.4	12.0	597.7	585.6	12.1	23.8	6.6	76.6	32.2	22.3	28.9	6.1
shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries												
monthly averages or months	national defence	pressing, forming and stamping	public works and utilities	railway operating	railway cars and locomotives	ship building	pipes and tubes	whole-salers and warehouses	miscellaneous	exports of steel shapes	net total shipments of steel shapes ²	imports of steel shapes ³
1960	0.4	16.0	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	55.5	361.5	86.8
1961	0.2	18.9	2.6	17.6	3.4	5.7	55.8	50.5	0.7	37.8	383.7	69.8
1959 N	0.3	26.6	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	38.4	417.9	84.3
D	0.1	27.8	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	32.7	407.8	90.6
1960 J	0.2	20.3	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	24.5	413.5	76.7
F	0.9	20.7	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	14.7	400.6	86.3
M	0.5	23.4	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	8.5	423.7	112.0
A	0.3	19.2	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	8.6	355.0	114.0
M	0.4	18.3	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	39.8	368.8	127.3
J	0.2	14.8	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	52.9	362.3	96.6
J	0.1	9.1	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	80.0	312.6	82.0
A	1.9	13.3	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	94.8	361.7	79.0
S	0.2	14.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	79.2	338.7	60.5
O	0.2	13.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	88.0	339.0	63.8
N	0.1	12.7	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	97.5	356.5	70.3
D	0.3	12.0	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	76.8	305.4	73.1
1961 J	0.3	17.4	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	32.0	335.4	52.2
F	0.3	16.1	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	34.0	328.3	42.8
M	0.3	19.6	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	35.7	390.3	60.4
A	0.1	18.6	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	42.2	0.5	20.0	370.4	67.2
M	0.2	20.8	2.6	23.1	11.9	4.3	55.4	49.6	0.6	74.4	448.8	81.7
J	0.1	19.8	3.3	23.6	7.3	5.4	49.1	54.3	0.8	75.4	449.9	71.7
J	0.1	16.3	1.9	18.7	1.9	3.5	63.4	55.1	0.5	41.5	402.1	73.6
A	0.1	19.9	2.5	10.3	3.0	4.9	73.6	64.7	0.5	32.5	434.5	68.7
S	0.1	19.9	1.8	2.2	3.3	5.8	61.8	58.1	0.8	26.6	384.7	63.2
O	0.3	19.9	2.4	2.3	3.0	8.9	48.7	59.1	0.6	27.2	375.1	86.9
N	0.3	21.0	2.7	7.4	2.8	6.3	45.0	58.5	1.0	30.5	371.2	101.2
D	0.1	17.6	2.4	19.1	1.8	5.3	27.2	51.1	1.0	24.2	313.3	68.4
1962 J	0.2	25.9	1.3	16.2	1.3	5.3	33.1	53.2	0.9	32.6	367.0	44.3
F	0.3	22.2	3.6	27.2	3.4	9.7	36.3	48.3	1.2	25.8	365.3	45.3
M	0.3	22.6	5.0	25.8	7.3	11.5	56.6	59.5	1.5	28.5	429.2	
A	0.1	21.0	2.5	30.1	8.3	7.2	53.5	54.1	1.1	19.8	394.2	

¹Data on shipments relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ²Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plants. ³Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, ingots, cast iron pipe, wire and wire ropes. Imports exclude castings (except cast iron pipe), forgings, fittings and couplings. Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), D.B.S.

Table 54: new motor vehicles

monthly averages or months	total motor vehicles		commercial including military		new passenger cars			
	production	shipments	production	shipments	production	shipments	imports less re-exports	total supply ¹
thousands								
1960	33.03	32.97	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35
1961	32.58	32.49	5.24	5.30	27.33	27.19	8.85	36.18
1959 D	28.28	27.09	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
1960 J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961 J	33.45	29.59	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
F	33.11	31.63	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84
M	36.78	37.25	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11	10.04	40.68
A	35.81	36.28	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75	8.50	38.11
M	41.34	41.23	7.04	6.84	34.30	34.39	14.64	48.94
J	41.77	41.23	7.20	6.76	34.57	34.47	11.37	45.94
J	22.46	26.09	3.70	4.80	18.77	21.30	7.82	26.59
A	5.96	6.59	2.34	3.00	3.62	3.59	6.25	9.87
S	21.37	22.80	4.23	4.93	17.14	17.88	5.00	22.14
O	34.89	33.41	4.69	5.21	30.20	28.20	7.56	37.76
N	44.80	42.99	5.01	5.06	39.79	37.93	12.41	52.20
D	39.16	40.78	5.03	5.00	34.14	35.78	10.13	44.26
1962 J	41.05	40.98	6.04	5.66	35.01	35.31	10.33	45.34
F	40.83	39.96	6.28	5.66	34.55	34.29		
M	45.53	46.29	7.85	8.08	37.68	38.22		
A	47.53	47.44	7.60	7.72	39.93	39.72		

monthly averages or months	new passenger cars sold				new motor vehicle sales				
	total	export	domestic	new domestic sales financed	total	passenger		commercial	
						american type	european	american type	european
thousand units					million dollars				
1960	38.75	1.43	37.31	13.67	131.2	86.4	21.0	22.6	1.3
1961	37.12	0.79	36.33	11.75	129.0	90.0	17.2	20.7	1.1
1959 D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2
1960 J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9
F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3
M	44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3
A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3
M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5
J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.8	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4
J	35.15	1.23	33.92	15.47	116.8	75.1	20.8	20.0	0.8
A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.48	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4
S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.25	93.8	53.7	18.8	20.0	1.3
O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.95	119.6	77.7	19.0	21.6	1.3
N	37.60	0.99	36.60	12.20	126.4	83.5	21.7	19.6	1.6
D	32.77	0.98	31.79	10.70	114.5	78.6	15.6	19.7	0.7
1961 J	29.42 _r	1.71	27.50 _r	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.0
F	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1
M	39.90 _r	0.99	38.92	11.09	136.7	94.3	19.1	21.8	1.5
A	44.76 _r	0.55	44.21 _r	13.09	155.3	107.4	22.2 _r	24.3	1.5
M	51.06	0.71	50.35	15.69	176.7	125.6	24.0	25.5	1.6
J	46.77	1.03	45.74	15.05	158.5	113.6	20.6	23.1	1.2
J	40.21	0.72	39.49	14.89	134.5	93.6	20.8	19.1	1.0
A	31.88	0.56	31.32	12.68	110.7	70.0	19.4	20.5	0.8
S	23.48	0.22	23.26	9.14	86.0	52.7	14.7	17.6	0.9
O	32.07	0.52	31.55	11.15	115.6	81.1	13.9	19.4	1.2
N	42.92	0.57	42.36	11.31	149.5	109.9	17.0	21.7	1.0
D	32.08	0.46	31.63	9.12	114.2	85.1	11.7	16.8	0.6
1962 J	37.14	0.97	36.17	9.21	132.7	100.8	11.3	19.8	0.9
F	34.33	0.83	33.50	9.74	118.1	87.2	11.5	18.3	1.1
M	51.50	0.96	50.54	13.01	173.1	130.6	16.8	24.5	1.2
A			55.37	15.53	185.9	137.8	21.1	25.8	1.1

¹Production plus imports less re-exports. Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicles Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing (63-007), and Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 55: refrigerators and washing machines

monthly averages or months	mechanical refrigerators					domestic washing machines ³				
	domestic types ⁴			all types		production ²	shipments ²	factory stocks ^{1,2}	imports	exports
	production	shipments ⁵	factory stocks ¹	imports	exports					
thousands										
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92
1961	19.25	20.04	33.57	6.11	0.99 _r	23.94	24.25	36.97	2.93	1.20
1960	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
1961	12.77	13.57	43.07	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55
F	15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83
M	24.92	21.33	46.04	6.99	0.43	21.53	21.93	39.01	3.63	0.68
A	25.83	22.73	49.13	8.06	1.17	23.62	21.37	41.25	2.04	1.09
M	23.51	26.47	45.66	10.12	1.02	24.62	23.49	42.38	2.81	1.69
J	25.01	26.73	43.95	8.36	1.08	26.92	24.09	45.21	1.77	1.48
J	16.17	24.88	35.24	7.31	1.26	19.82	23.48	41.26	2.14	3.33
A	16.70	26.20	25.74	4.15	0.39	20.37	34.35	27.28	2.39	0.76
S	18.93	20.07	24.59	5.81	1.12	27.04	29.44	24.88	3.45	0.95
O	16.08	14.33	26.35	4.81	1.89	27.84	27.31	26.57	4.64	1.58
N	20.58	17.02	29.91	2.89	1.32	29.36	23.44	32.49	4.24	0.71
D	15.33	11.67	33.57	2.42	1.13	22.03	17.55	36.97	1.93	0.76
1962	19.30	16.65	38.13	4.73	1.02	22.47	21.23	37.51	2.39	0.53
F	24.42	18.90	43.66		0.89	22.74	21.88	38.37		0.34
M	27.70	22.27	49.09			25.01	23.04	40.34		
A	25.76	24.56	50.30			21.18	21.83	39.69		

Table 56: radio and television receiving sets

monthly averages or months		producer's sales									imports		
		radio receivers					television receivers					radio sets	television sets
							total	atlantic provinces	Quebec and Ontario	western provinces			
		home sets	portables	auto	combi- nations	record players					total		
thousands													
1960		58.0											
1961		51.1											
1960	F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	
	M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	
	A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	
	M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	
	J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	
	J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	
	A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	
	S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	
	O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	
	N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	
	D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	
1961	J	47.7	15.5	6.5	17.4	8.3	10.2	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8	
	F	42.8	14.6	5.0	17.1	6.1	12.6	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7	58.3 _r	
	M	46.0	17.0	4.6	19.3	5.2	7.9	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6	98.2 _r	
	A	40.6	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	20.9	2.1	13.8	4.9	84.9	
	M	39.7	14.5	3.1	19.3	2.8	6.4	19.1	1.4	12.9	4.9	134.2	
	J	41.3	14.5	5.8	18.0	3.0	6.6	19.8	1.3	14.0	4.4	137.1	
	J	34.1	11.7	4.6	13.7	4.1	6.7	22.9	1.4	16.1	5.3	92.7	
	A	44.2	18.1	3.4	16.2	6.6	14.2	31.0	1.9	21.2	7.9	91.8	
	S	66.5	27.9	4.5	22.2	11.9	17.9	47.9	3.3	29.6	15.0	62.5	
	O	61.6	27.5	2.8	22.3	9.0	19.7	45.6	3.7	27.1	14.8	87.5	
	N	75.9	33.3	5.4	26.1	11.2	32.6	40.5	3.1	24.9	12.5	87.2	
	D	72.6	32.0	5.6	22.9	12.0	33.4	30.3	2.6	17.8	9.9	99.5	
1962	J	52.4	16.4	1.7	25.2	9.1	10.8	32.3	2.5	19.9	9.9	41.9	
	F	47.2	16.0	0.8	23.7	6.8	13.5	30.8	2.6	19.4	8.8		
	M	55.7	17.5	1.2	30.3	6.6	10.1	30.2	2.7	19.5	8.0		
	A	36.7	14.3	1.5	15.7	5.3	7.5	25.9	2.4	16.8	6.7		

¹End of period. ²Does not include apartment-type machines. ³Electric and other. ⁴Gas types are included. ⁵In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Sources: Domestic Electric Refrigerators (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines (43-002), Radio and Television Receiving Sets (43-004), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 57: dwelling units¹, started all areas

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1961	31,394	464	228	920	520	8,554	12,036	1,420	1,273	3,188	2,792
1957 2	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960 1	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	3,389
2	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	2,507
3	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
4	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408
1961 1	16,474	65	8	437	40	5,141	5,677	502	408	1,586	2,610
2	37,885	814	73	1,045	674	9,486	14,491	1,913	1,953	3,943	3,493
3	38,762	615	646	1,204	845	9,986	15,997	1,823	1,446	3,645	2,555
4	32,456	360	183	995	519	9,602	11,979	1,440	1,286	3,580	2,512
1962 1	16,085	152	6	338	171	5,688	4,267	421	340	2,040	2,662

Table 58: dwelling units¹, completed all areas

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1961	28,902	395	79	983	535	7,939	10,938	1,375	1,229	2,636	2,792
1957 2	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
3	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
4	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960 1	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
2	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
3	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
4	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909
1961 1	22,835	187	21	864	238	4,866	9,654	1,125	942	2,516	2,422
2	24,594	550	73	1,008	568	7,996	8,216	847	754	2,261	2,321
3	32,981	450	59	817	623	9,650	11,989	1,710	1,754	2,735	3,194
4	35,198	392	164	1,243	712	9,244	13,895	1,818	1,467	3,033	3,230
1962 1	26,776	176	234	746	333	6,385	11,452	844	859	2,873	2,874

Table 59: dwelling units¹, under construction all areas

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961	73,583	2,421	636	3,563	898	15,661	31,936	2,520	2,178	6,423	7,347
1957 2	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960 1	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
2	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,410	2,017	3,987	9,014
3	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
4	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961 1	59,093	2,047	129	3,431	761	14,105	24,077	1,721	1,553	3,246	8,023
2	71,648	2,310	129	3,468	866	15,390	30,331	2,786	2,706	4,930	8,732
3	76,825	2,453	717	3,856	1,090	15,492	33,978	2,900	2,357	5,892	8,090
4	73,583	2,421	636	3,563	898	15,661	31,936	2,520	2,178	6,423	7,347
1962 1	63,076	2,410	410	3,157	736	15,100	24,886	2,068	1,643	5,572	7,094

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

²End of period.

Source: New Residential Construction (64-002), D.B.S.

Table 60: dwelling units¹ started, centres 5,000 and over

monthly averages or months	Canada	atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1960	6,391	222	1,965	2,575	353	223	516	537	1,362	1,182	317	390
1961	7,728	296	2,248	3,031	388	272	846	647	1,434	1,460	349	466
1959 J	11,305	440	3,323	3,996	794	524	1,165	1,063	2,448	1,807	740	777
A	10,263	451	2,984	3,711	680	615	825	997	2,124	1,907	634	838
S	9,755	365	2,480	3,278	584	647	1,420	981	1,654	1,351	547	725
O	10,724	433	3,175	4,021	530	517	1,282	766	2,063	1,677	477	579
N	11,707	299	2,456	5,895	611	450	1,245	751	1,580	3,310	581	602
D	7,003	219	1,811	2,397	558	287	936	795	1,231	979	518	688
1960 J	3,722	81	1,080	1,254	152	84	473	598	850	700	132	449
F	2,130	43	478	835	98	58	125	493	412	540	98	449
M	2,996	57	1,335	728	228	11	112	525	1,114	240	228	408
A	5,092	97	2,146	1,708	192	107	286	556	1,833	927	186	406
M	6,913	270	2,098	2,827	441	266	391	620	1,527	954	395	490
J	8,702	545	2,077	3,913	507	346	686	628	1,253	1,797	442	416
J	8,966	244	2,651	3,774	695	347	646	609	1,855	1,602	640	453
A	6,678	235	2,326	2,411	389	248	681	388	1,731	957	325	247
S	7,443	286	2,040	3,176	385	301	623	632	1,306	1,439	309	466
O	8,554	256	2,713	3,610	444	333	654	544	1,736	1,824	402	371
N	8,441	287	2,142	3,943	445	366	826	432	1,169	2,005	402	267
D	7,050	265	2,496	2,717	256	212	687	417	1,559	1,195	246	253
1961 J	3,894	261	1,291	1,344	148	101	456	293	814	419	144	208
F	3,847	24	1,317	1,499	108	61	298	540	895	942	96	371
M	5,479	44	1,800	1,967	198	82	436	952	1,408	1,066	190	777
A	7,339	107	2,176	2,643	531	263	705	914	1,525	1,378	492	753
M	8,778	312	2,226	3,610	570	500	979	581	1,254	1,530	494	428
J	10,536	367	2,961	4,005	547	488	1,425	743	1,729	1,335	502	474
J	9,009	448	2,467	3,690	500	411	854	639	1,485	1,485	414	466
A	9,467	469	2,604	3,998	451	333	1,113	499	1,630	2,102	409	252
S	8,934	555	2,262	3,855	387	338	918	619	1,392	2,317	348	509
O	8,648	445	2,613	3,218	312	315	1,083	662	1,729	1,536	283	427
N	9,887	241	2,979	3,790	578	294	1,360	745	1,897	2,267	507	451
D	6,823	280	2,284	2,755	330	77	524	573	1,446	1,141	308	472
1962 J	4,177	107	1,317	1,494	78	116	625	440	940	707	66	299
F	3,207	49	894	708	66	72	559	859	710	196	64	775
M	5,073	81	2,117	1,407	216	76	510	666	1,486	599	212	556
A	7,930	219	2,751	2,947	223	201	802	787	1,909	1,135	219	631

Table 61: dwelling units¹ completed, centres 5,000 and over

monthly averages or months	Canada	atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1960	7,543	248	2,144	2,906	467	294	746	737	1,524	1,305	430	569
1961	6,929	252	2,106	2,619	393	288	676	594	1,327	1,080	352	432
1959 J	8,774	166	2,666	3,007	278	174	946	1,537	2,099	1,528	255	1,196
A	8,804	251	2,393	3,552	365	391	898	954	1,353	1,868	332	806
S	9,954	282	2,408	3,792	461	419	1,278	1,314	1,466	1,689	421	1,046
O	11,564	290	3,562	4,587	659	478	925	1,063	2,672	1,891	625	865
N	12,493	438	3,905	4,258	721	566	1,454	1,151	3,042	2,153	648	936
D	9,891	464	2,869	3,305	613	455	1,203	982	2,059	1,384	552	743
1960 J	7,832	299	1,885	2,572	546	406	997	1,127	1,255	942	497	931
F	7,685	345	1,843	2,743	397	451	1,217	689	1,412	1,228	373	541
M	6,242	269	1,362	2,314	411	295	856	735	885	947	396	624
A	7,341	216	1,936	3,010	307	312	810	750	1,548	1,399	282	564
M	7,772	185	2,453	3,118	414	134	573	895	1,827	1,797	379	671
J	6,551	258	2,111	2,483	284	55	637	723	1,613	1,099	265	562
J	6,564	197	2,242	2,382	437	141	545	620	1,661	1,103	424	454
A	6,983	210	2,090	2,597	520	260	809	497	1,461	922	502	377
S	9,237	220	2,786	3,778	719	378	604	752	1,819	1,458	652	592
O	7,812	232	2,595	2,483	685	413	648	756	1,857	704	611	614
N	9,396	279	2,470	4,469	486	366	644	682	1,780	2,744	418	471
D	7,098	264	1,958	2,925	395	323	610	623	1,166	1,323	361	431
1961 J	6,275	196	1,456	2,824	433	244	583	539	859	1,162	380	432
F	5,795	213	1,414	2,427	301	208	677	555	950	613	251	410
M	4,521	166	1,137	1,671	274	212	614	447	664	771	248	319
A	5,136	238	2,213	1,479	154	190	516	346	1,748	618	149	240
M	5,966	189	2,626	1,829	261	114	523	424	1,900	840	238	264
J	6,869	220	2,202	2,722	340	193	652	540	1,419	1,423	322	386
J	6,257	180	1,632	2,566	389	368	581	541	893	1,394	370	324
A	7,764	184	2,358	3,078	460	348	809	527	1,410	1,325	411	411
S	9,880	390	3,285	3,335	701	531	739	899	2,181	1,494	620	742
O	9,231	367	2,776	3,653	581	409	795	650	1,609	1,020	543	427
N	8,438	279	2,234	3,119	551	379	923	953	1,205	1,258	496	705
D	7,016	402	1,944	2,724	276	262	695	713	1,081	1,042	201	529
1962 J	7,154	237	1,696	3,332	192	276	893	528	1,000	1,804	177	389
F	6,347	187	1,549	2,551	144	205	863	848	987	1,112	123	765
M	6,453	247	1,977	2,521	256	169	562	721	1,488	1,241	231	517
A	6,091	159	2,428	1,752	259	170	812	511	1,979	696	236	404

¹Footnote and Source are at Bottom of Table 59.

Table 62: building permits by municipalities¹

monthly averages or months	Canada 57 municipalities ²	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
thousand dollars															
1960	75,994	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,152
1961	81,476	2,646	4,915	26,576	10,084	29,846	4,474	1,819	1,518	6,962	2,715	2,219	6,246	7,518	9,040
1959 D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	44,960	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
F	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128
M	76,538	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748
A	80,233	1,453	3,806	26,144	15,519	27,727	4,517	1,123	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,277	12,457	7,181
M	102,252	2,122	5,578	30,332	14,889	34,743	4,640	2,563	1,467	17,371	2,799	3,545	8,136	12,598	9,368
J	86,947	6,082	7,849	26,951	7,933	31,480	6,347	3,311	1,371	7,071	2,468	4,066	6,290	12,166	13,336
J	108,445	3,100	7,579	32,809	20,009	30,063	3,319	1,744	1,147	6,411	4,210	6,054	9,690	7,381	7,236
A	89,381	2,834	6,850	28,333	11,962	37,715	7,125	1,911	2,213	7,149	2,933	2,696	8,252	6,482	11,268
S	78,254	3,029	3,881	33,604	9,170	33,943	2,719	928	1,499	5,267	2,141	1,476	4,985	7,857	9,355
O	90,608	2,067	4,511	37,517	10,123	29,437	3,612	520	1,221	5,311	7,912	1,948	5,646	7,992	11,097
N	84,699	1,182	3,759	28,840	8,521	36,045	6,610	871	3,311	6,637	1,024	1,336	5,194	6,587	8,417
D	76,358	4,457	6,843	18,459	12,537	30,537	4,256	1,127	489	2,245	810	407	3,940	3,711	8,323
1962 J	54,852	424	4,333	15,385	8,229	24,251	2,901	618	436	2,549	1,298	356	3,272	7,351	9,505
F	79,297	2,111	3,975	45,791	5,796	21,536	3,054	1,069	240	6,375	649	1,169	6,488	3,736	10,117
M	76,565 _r	3,271	3,239 _r	23,634	5,803	34,070	4,145	1,557	690	3,793	1,330	820	7,474	5,942	10,878
A	87,586	724	5,174	23,549	9,211	38,152	4,474	2,321	1,505	6,175	1,944	2,808	6,509	9,511	9,618

¹Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. ²The data on building permits are collected for 1,100 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. Source: Building Permits (64-001), D.B.S.

Table 63: building permits by provinces and types¹

monthly averages or months	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	residential	industrial	commercial	institutional and government
thousand dollars															
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,320	38,320
1961	187,021	1,649	642	3,714	2,519	43,394	82,350	8,772	7,367	19,365	17,250	97,999	16,509	36,488	35,916
1959 N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	-	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	23,302	48,731
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961 J	94,989	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952
F	96,563	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	47,605	12,273	19,447	17,161
M	177,393	76	7	2,770	676	43,401	69,659	17,301	5,731	16,726	21,046	88,474	17,367	44,783	26,667
A	191,051	449	751	2,383	1,713	45,525	86,001	6,771	8,059	25,315	14,084	122,657	10,966	32,429	24,843
M	248,772	5,115	743	3,078	3,969	53,432	107,816	19,782	9,629	27,241	17,967	146,227	22,021	41,700	38,656
J	225,860	2,013	879	7,223	3,881	48,478	94,012	9,082	9,873	25,820	24,599	126,640	18,559	39,880	40,670
J	227,888	1,603	235	4,018	2,203	52,673	102,507	9,099	13,503	27,027	15,020	116,509	14,032	41,679	55,534
A	219,647	1,468	910	3,880	2,256	54,829	96,328	9,209	8,508	22,986	19,273	114,708	21,121	44,499	39,204
S	200,303	4,807	201	5,306	2,660	50,948	85,022	7,140	6,232	21,292	16,695	109,119	17,370	36,806	36,897
O	217,006	1,995	316	3,918	4,831	56,027	86,101	7,591	12,423	21,178	22,626	113,900	19,357	44,967	38,637
N	191,540	1,280	259	2,657	2,682	46,824	89,299	10,529	4,885	16,343	16,782	95,247	18,508	40,142	37,574
D	153,241	248	3,356	5,949	2,539	31,014	80,826	2,535	4,988	9,838	11,948	56,543	13,896	33,569	49,199
1962 J	109,902	877	16	1,717	1,564	25,288	50,140	2,928	1,848	11,968	13,556	45,968	8,734	19,988	35,212
F	146,866	200	38	2,924	467	59,513	45,230	6,491	2,823	12,443	16,737	56,978	11,434	48,420	30,034
M	172,523 _r	482	381	3,960	1,571	40,810 _r	77,225 _r	4,272 _r	2,619	22,141 _r	19,062 _r	91,828 _r	16,152 _r	24,479 _r	40,064 _r
A	210,084	1,089	450	1,994	2,533	40,249	102,296	7,567	7,733	24,806	21,367	115,562	21,676	31,728	41,118

¹The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1961, stands at 1,100, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation. Source: Building Permits (64-001), D.B.S.

Table 64: building materials

monthly averages or months	asphalt products					iron and steel products					clay products			
	rigid insulating board	shingles	smooth- surfaced rolls	mineral- surfaced rolls	felts and sheathings	sawn lumber	cast iron soil pipe and fittings	steel pipes, tubes, fittings	wire nails	building brick	structural tile ³			
	prod.		production					production				producers' sales		
	million sq. ft.	thousand squares			thousand tons	million board feet	thousand tons			millions	thousand tons			
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68	667.7	381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3		
1961	35.42	226	58	62	6.53		411.4	5.0	53.7	5.9	39.2	11.2		
1960	J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	610.1	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7	
	F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	680.1	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1	
	M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	747.5	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8	
	A	32.58	130	32	53	5.69	526.3	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9	9.5	
	M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	692.6	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6	
	J	31.91	290	74	108	5.75	857.1	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8	
	J	31.19	311	68	107	4.62	744.1	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3	
	A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	819.3	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2	
	S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	706.0	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7	
	O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	595.0	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0	
	N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	487.0	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3	
	D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	512.7	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9	
	1961	J	26.10	96	42	14	4.00	584.8	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3	9.5
		F	26.51	43	16	7	3.40	636.6	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	10.9
M		29.13	98	27	22	4.62	712.5	416.2	5.6	78.2	5.2	28.5	11.9	
A		33.02	229	49	59	4.69	534.6	398.6	5.1	59.2	5.0	31.4	8.8	
M		37.96	303	67	89	5.94	688.7	464.8	5.6	50.9	6.5	48.3	11.8	
J		37.41	386	58	110	15.28	821.6	436.7	5.8	53.9	7.4	46.6	13.1	
J		36.78	355	84	106	6.93	733.5	476.5	4.0	37.2	5.8	51.4	11.9	
A		44.07	435	99	127	8.30	765.0	433.2	6.1	69.2	7.4	63.2	13.2	
S		42.42	206	69	68	5.00	679.2	438.0	5.8	60.6	6.9	47.6	13.3	
O		38.77	245	88	78	7.07	623.1	504.7	5.6	48.0	6.5	46.7	11.8	
N		36.49	196	59	45	7.29	537.0	382.8	5.8	36.1	7.1	43.2	10.1	
D		36.38	121	38	22	5.89	523.1	354.4	3.3	27.0	4.9	25.2	8.1	
1962		J	31.99	98	29	26	4.79	661.7	399.0	4.2	28.4	5.8		
		F	39.25	89	17	14	5.71	714.2	313.1	4.3	31.2	5.9		
	M	43.57	212	59	70	6.26	810.1	460.9	5.3	42.1	5.8			
	A	36.28	283	76	60	7.82	599.0		5.5	42.8	5.7			
monthly averages or months	clay products			gypsum products			mineral wool ⁴		concrete products ⁵			paints, varnishes, lacquers ⁷		
	drain tile	vitrified sewer pipe	window glass	wall- board	lath	plasters	batts	granulated and loose	brick	blocks ⁶	pipe and tile			
	prod. sales	production	imports	production			production		production			factory sales		
	thousands	thousand feet	thousand sq. ft.	million square feet	thousand tons		million sq. ft.	million cu. ft.	thousands	thousand tons		thousand dollars		
1960	4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928		
1961	4,689	451	4,603	36.59	22.40	20.3	24.74	0.74	8,636	12,197	68.38	11,827		
1960	J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629	
	F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134	
	M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260	
	A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199	
	M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262	
	J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209	
	J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317	
	A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101	
	S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550	
	O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007	
	N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260	
	D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203	
	1961	J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
		F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
M		2,697	373	3,751	26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358	78.07	12,010	
A		3,379	400	4,671	29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484	
M		5,864	502	5,704	42.49	20.61	19.7	25.24	0.73	10,867	14,851	77.67	16,369	
J		6,301	516	4,739	44.25	20.74	21.6	32.68	0.83	11,151	15,966	83.82	16,084	
J		6,218	537	3,729	38.73	21.46	23.9	32.98	0.70	10,981	14,521	67.51	13,647	
A		6,985	564	6,465	48.14	35.27	27.7	31.67	0.85	12,993	16,487	73.32	13,338	
S		5,875	667	5,437	43.09	29.06	23.1	28.55	0.81	11,226	14,962	85.63	11,540	
O		6,856	404	5,105	42.01	20.16	20.6	25.47	1.04	9,203	15,617	82.44	10,549	
N		5,328	377	5,460	38.57	26.23	20.4	28.74	1.01	7,887	13,370	77.39	9,632	
D		2,578	408	5,449	33.61	17.29	15.2	24.71	0.85	6,657	9,867	54.34	7,060	
1962		J			3,747	29.45	20.62	18.2	18.95	0.75	2,012	5,771	42.01	8,962
		F				26.21	14.22	17.1	15.85	0.67	2,557	5,510	38.24	9,922
	M				31.11	15.02	19.7	20.18	0.64	6,168	9,325	70.38	11,768	
	A				36.42	17.99	20.2	23.74	0.62	8,451	12,877	63.36	15,112	

¹Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and Northwest Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.
²Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.
³Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.
⁴For building insulation only.
⁵Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada.
⁶Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to December 1959.
⁷Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.
Source: Concrete Products (44-002), Products made from Canadian clays (44-005), Asphalt Roofing (45-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings (41-004), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers (46-001) and Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 65: farm cash income¹ by sources

		grains, seeds and hay				vegetables and other field crops ³				livestock	
quarterly averages or quarters	total cash income	total	wheat including participation payments	oats including participation payments	other grains, seeds and hay ²	total	potatoes	vegetables	tobacco	total	
million dollars											
1960	695.38	179.18	128.42	6.88	43.88	60.14	14.59	18.24	24.11	246.57	
1961	739.64	190.15	151.80	8.22	30.13	57.76	9.69	19.17	25.77	277.01	
1957 3	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51	
4	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75	
1958 1	612.57	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27	
2	671.46	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	—	245.63	
3	725.54	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	—	261.55	
4	785.04	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06	
1959 1	634.93	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.63	9.09	7.06	68.19	236.68	
2	682.68	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.63	8.47	5.65	—	256.83	
3	735.96	186.84	120.36	8.51	57.97	49.88	10.63	38.38	—	268.53	
4	737.62	189.12	113.47	4.06	71.59	62.63	15.66	15.15	21.49	283.16	
1960 1	595.78	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	92.00	14.57	7.15	69.19	228.21	
2	674.44	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.20	13.46	6.07	—	235.22	
3	759.87	228.83	153.46	10.17	65.20	56.31	13.37	42.66	—	237.90	
4	751.46	179.34	99.96	6.61	72.77	72.04	16.96	17.07	27.26	284.96	
1961 1	664.98	147.09	120.09	7.59	19.42	107.75	11.46	7.76	87.18	241.24	
2	674.23	183.86	167.77	6.61	9.48	14.71	7.69	6.20	—	250.56	
3	817.52	230.37	179.45	6.80	44.12	53.91	9.11	43.74	—	285.64	
4	801.83	199.26	139.87	11.89	47.50	54.68	10.50	18.99	15.91	330.59	
1962 1	605.30	91.37	66.04	2.99	22.34	85.96	8.12	8.10	68.68	259.71	
livestock other farm products											
quarterly averages or quarters	cattle and calves	hogs	sheep and lambs	poultry	dairy products	fruits	eggs	other products ⁴	forest products	fur farming	deficiency payments
million dollars											
1960	140.76	69.40	2.80	33.61	129.44	12.96	34.37	18.56	8.21	4.75	1.19
1961	158.12	80.50	2.93	35.47	133.49	13.85	35.38	19.17	7.81	5.00	0.01
1957 3	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
4	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958 1	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
2	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
3	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
4	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
1959 1	121.95	90.14	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	8.44	..
2	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.60	9.67	2.13	..
3	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.58	31.28	16.95	1.73	0.84	..
4	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.16	33.55	16.62	14.80	6.93	..
1960 1	137.13	69.96	1.64	19.48	99.96	2.73	29.49	12.94	6.72	7.82	1.47
2	142.38	65.58	1.00	26.27	149.52	4.34	32.76	24.15	9.74	2.72	1.67
3	131.14	66.21	3.68	36.87	152.22	28.93	34.09	18.76	1.71	0.97	0.14
4	152.39	75.84	4.89	51.83	116.05	15.86	41.14	18.42	14.66	7.50	1.48
1961 1	135.42	80.00	1.81	24.01	101.13	3.95	33.99	14.04	6.36	9.40	0.01
2	144.26	75.71	0.80	29.80	151.11	4.79	33.14	24.10	9.18	2.76	0.01
3	161.70	79.63	3.57	40.74	159.32	30.92	35.48	19.37	1.64	0.87	..
4	191.10	86.63	5.53	47.33	122.41	15.74	38.91	19.16	14.06	6.97	0.03
1962 1	150.99	83.33	1.66	23.73	103.99	3.75	34.98	9.45	6.53	9.37	0.20

Table 66: farm cash income¹ by provinces

quarterly averages or quarters	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	million dollars								
1960	7.28	11.01	12.03	103.82	217.33	55.79	137.69	118.68	31.76
1961	6.05	11.42	10.54	111.25	224.99	60.53	149.51	131.96	33.37
1957 3	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25
4	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61
1958 1	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93
2	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28
3	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27
4	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94
1959 1	5.75	9.08	8.84	77.73	226.15	45.07	116.78	120.11	25.43
2	8.44	9.82	10.80	108.57	186.89	56.53	152.48	124.54	24.62
3	5.99	12.04	10.48	124.94	226.12	65.97	143.94	113.68	32.81
4	8.13	11.83	13.64	109.04	216.39	63.20	150.98	122.81	41.59
1960 1	7.37	8.70	11.14	77.76	227.26	40.09	92.47	107.00	24.01
2	9.11	10.46	12.74	109.20	188.17	56.09	151.43	112.34	24.91
3	5.29	12.28	10.20	117.41	228.46	63.14	164.97	124.47	33.63
4	7.37	12.61	14.03	110.90	225.44	63.82	141.88	130.90	44.50
1961 1	5.41	9.61	10.06	86.95	250.42	44.65	112.40	117.96	27.51
2	6.89	11.12	10.22	113.04	186.29	61.01	154.45	106.12	25.09
3	5.71	12.56	9.76	124.60	238.04	69.09	177.45	145.97	34.33
4	6.20	12.40	12.12	120.40	225.23	67.39	153.75	157.78	46.55
1962 1	5.09	10.19	9.34	90.03	238.56	35.56	79.93	108.72	27.87

¹Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.²Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ³Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.⁴Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income (21-001), D.B.S.

Table 67: inspected slaughter and cold storage stocks

monthly averages or months	inspected slaughter				cold storage stocks, end of period					
	cattle	calves	sheep and lambs	hogs	beef	veal	mutton and lamb	pork, total	pork, cured or in cure	poultry
	thousands				million pounds					
1960	162	59	47	516	30.2	5.3	3.3	23.0	6.3	27.1
1961	170	58	53	487	33.5	4.0	5.4	27.0	6.4	39.4
1959 D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960 J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4
M	176	82	26	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2	17.9
A	136	91	21	555	28.9	4.2	1.3	65.7	8.8	14.5
M	147	79	17	495	28.4	4.4	0.8	63.8	8.7	13.1
J	183	70	27	534	26.7	4.4	1.0	54.7	8.3	12.4
J	154	51	33	395	25.6	4.6	1.2	42.2	8.7	12.4
A	159	49	51	390	26.8	5.0	1.3	29.8	8.3	16.1
S	201	69	108	502	28.5	5.9	2.0	24.4	9.2	25.3
O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6	2.9	25.2	8.1	36.3
N	165	50	74	481	30.6	6.5	3.3	28.3	9.6	49.0
D	164	41	45	510	30.2	5.3	3.3	23.0	6.3	27.1
1961 J	152	35	35	433	31.6	4.3	2.7	26.7	7.3	28.2
F	142	36	31	432	29.3	3.6	2.6	34.0	8.6	26.0
M	169	74	37	564	28.8	3.2	2.2	32.6	7.5	21.5
A	153	84	23	489	28.3	4.0	2.1	39.7	7.6	19.3
M	149	77	21	429	27.6	4.2	2.0	38.3	8.0	17.2
J	203	70	34	516	28.6	4.5	1.3	33.8	8.0	18.0
J	169	49	34	399	28.1	4.3	1.3	29.6	8.2	17.9
A	169	47	47	401	28.6	4.5	1.5	24.0	7.5	20.8
S	219	64	110	565	30.9	5.1	3.0	24.0	7.8	30.9
O	175	58	116	500	32.3	5.5	4.3	26.9	7.7	49.8
N	174	55	88	542	34.0	5.7	5.4	31.3	9.0	65.8
D	168	43	59	580	33.5	4.0	5.4	27.0	6.4	39.4
1962 J	151	37	37	529	33.9	3.3	5.0	30.9	7.2	41.0
F	147	36	30	512	31.7	2.7	3.6	34.1	7.6	37.1
M	186	70	26	667	29.7	2.6	2.6	40.5	9.2	32.8
A	144	80	19	513	27.7	2.9	2.1	38.7	7.6	26.6

Table 68: selected agricultural prices and price ratios*

monthly averages or months	price index of commodities and services used by farmers	farm prices of agricultural products ¹	index of livestock feed prices	ratios			prices			
				price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ²	price of beef cattle to price of hogs ³	price of beef cattle to price of lambs	steers, good Toronto ⁴	hogs, Toronto (bonus not included)	barley no. 1 feed	oats no. 2 C.W.
				1935-39 = 100			dollars per hundred pounds			
1960	254.8	250.0	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.83
1961	259.0	253.2	225.4	18.6	111.7	108.5	22.85	27.36	1.10	0.88
1959 N	..	245.2	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.85
D	..	242.1	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.83
1960 J	249.5	240.9	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.84
F	..	237.7	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.83
M	..	237.9	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.83
A	256.6	244.9	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.83
M	..	246.5	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.84
J	..	250.6	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.85
J	..	252.3	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.85
A	258.2	254.6	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.88
S	..	258.0	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.86
O	..	258.3	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.85
N	..	257.9	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.77
D	..	260.4	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.76
1961 J	253.4	261.3	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.76
F	..	262.1	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.77
M	..	259.8	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.78
A	260.6	255.6	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94	0.78
M	..	254.5	206.4	19.9	113.9	102.8	22.25	26.05	0.93	0.79
J	..	257.1	210.5	21.2	101.8	95.3	21.79	28.53	0.97	0.82
J	..	257.4	242.5	18.1	97.0	90.2	21.03	28.89	1.16	0.93
A	263.1	244.7	248.3	16.5	102.4	101.0	21.38	27.84	1.23	0.99
S	..	247.1	253.1	15.7	107.7	115.8	22.95	28.40	1.30	1.02
O	..	245.7	248.5	15.7	113.2	118.6	23.50	27.67	1.28	0.96
N	..	245.9	238.5	15.1	121.0	121.7	24.15	26.61	1.25	0.92
D	..	247.0	242.8	14.5	129.4	126.3	25.40	26.16	1.29	0.97
1962 J	259.7	247.7	248.6	13.8	131.0	118.6	25.17	25.63	1.29	0.94
F	..	246.6	250.7	14.2	123.0	114.6	23.83	25.83	1.31	0.94
M	..	246.6	252.4	14.3	122.9	109.6	23.85	25.88	1.31	0.94
A	..	247.4	257.6	13.7	122.7	99.3	24.13	26.23	1.38	0.96

*See also Tables 18 and 19. ¹Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1961 are final prices. From August 1, 1961 to date, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley. ²Includes subsidy on hogs. ³Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ⁴Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly (22-001), Stocks of Meat and Lard (32-012), Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products (62-004), Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, D.B.S.

Table 69: exports of grains and livestock products

monthly averages or months	grains ³					livestock products						
	wheat ^{1,2}	flour in terms of wheat ²	oats ¹	barley ¹	rye ¹	beef, veal fresh chilled or frozen	bacon, hams and shoulders	canned meats	cheese	concentrated milk products	poultry	eggs in the shell ⁴
	million bushels					million pounds						million dozen
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1961	26.46	2.97	0.19	3.46	0.22	2.44	0.48	0.80	1.63	8.08	0.02	0.49
1960 F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.79	4.20	0.10	2.13	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
D	21.11	3.32	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961 J	17.18	2.10	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
F	21.56	2.40	0.11	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
M	25.31	3.09	0.18	3.94	—	0.70	0.36	0.66	0.11	5.18	—	0.54
A	31.99	3.01	0.31	3.70	0.17	1.34	0.38	0.37	0.06	1.95	0.01	0.26
M	42.32	3.17	0.17	6.05	0.53	1.83	0.42	0.62	1.68	2.08	0.01	0.12
J	35.54	2.50	0.09	5.97	0.06	1.51	0.44	1.24	0.56	6.16	0.01	0.15
J	26.27	2.61	0.14	5.64	0.60	4.32	0.42	0.83	1.09	11.01	0.03	0.04
A	35.71 _r	3.12	0.04	4.80	0.03	3.43	0.47	0.53	0.73	8.11	0.03	0.07
S	29.01 _r	2.79	0.04	2.88	0.11	3.64	0.38	0.61	0.77	12.48	0.03	0.05
O	33.00	2.39	0.12	5.47	1.02	4.56	0.56	0.76	2.73	8.07	0.01	0.11
N	41.16	3.15	0.07	3.25	1.59	3.56	0.93	0.87	5.56	9.13	0.04	0.14
D	20.38	3.04	0.08	0.65	0.24	2.66	0.55	0.98	4.31	18.33	0.06	0.21
1962 J	17.98	2.42	0.45	0.21	0.08	2.22	0.54	0.95	0.01	9.00	0.11	0.32
F	24.18	2.26	0.31	3.53	0.05	1.52	0.41	0.75	1.05	4.35	0.12	0.29
M	21.07 _r	2.59 _r	0.21 _r	5.03	0.23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	24.98	3.00	0.14	3.62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ²Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ³Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁴Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly (22-001), Wheat Review (22-005), and Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 70: milk and milk products

monthly averages or months	production	fluid sales	production of dairy factories				cold storage stocks ¹		
	total milk ²	milk and cream	creamery butter	cheddar cheese	concentrated milk products	ice cream mix	creamery butter ³	cheddar cheese ³	concentrated milk products
	million pounds					thousand gals.	million pounds		
1960	1,540	479	26.70	9.20	51.19	1,707	113.75	55.77	84.34
1961	1,604	484	29.30	9.83	55.20	1,785	126.79	63.99	106.62
1960 F	1,031	466	11.83	3.06	31.66	1,103	84.73	45.50	38.79
M	1,264	496	16.74	4.84	39.50	1,336	76.77	42.81	36.18
A	1,553	484	25.84	7.77	52.25	1,598	80.60	42.43	47.28
M	1,886	482	36.34	12.51	67.35	2,160	91.39	44.74	65.45
J	2,175	474	46.60	16.65	80.35	2,473	113.30	53.36	92.23
J	2,005	466	41.04	15.22	69.15	2,802	127.27	58.06	107.56
A	1,903	470	38.01	13.74	66.81	2,662	136.24	60.78	115.42
S	1,697	477	32.20	11.95	56.84	1,828	138.97	64.55	115.28
O	1,496	486	25.57	9.97	49.26	1,257	134.75	62.50	111.43
N	1,227	476	18.14	6.47	36.46	1,118	125.45	57.52	95.05
D	1,173	503	15.54	4.35	33.52	1,162	113.75	55.77	84.34
1961 J	1,087	479	13.95	3.16	31.89	989	103.88	51.32	70.95
F	1,019	457	12.72	2.88	28.98	1,036	92.41	45.99	58.21
M	1,296	500	17.56	5.24	42.56	1,472	83.22	43.08	53.93
A	1,563	478	25.96	8.72	55.52	1,582	85.49	43.67	62.50
M	1,915	490	37.18	12.70	72.18	2,177	95.85	46.98	76.74
J	2,242	491	48.92	16.91	89.30	2,724	119.54	54.08	105.64
J	2,107	476	45.35	15.89	80.18	2,819	140.28	60.96	132.88
A	1,995	477	41.92	14.91	72.52	2,882	152.04	69.63	146.14
S	1,814	494	37.02	12.63	62.67	1,996	158.07	71.80	150.33
O	1,661	490	32.36	11.23	57.93	1,379	157.43	71.48	153.59
N	1,325	481	21.66	8.13	37.87	1,192	143.55	66.79	121.78
D	1,201	501	17.01	5.52	30.75	1,169	126.79	63.99	106.62
1962 J	1,139	495	15.20	4.20	30.94	1,069	112.58	60.12	87.89
F	1,036	468	12.66	3.42	27.48	1,081	94.67	56.85	68.70
M	1,312	530	17.50	5.16	35.97	1,544	78.12	52.50	56.38
A	—	—	25.16	7.74	48.43	1,778	82.02 _r	48.14 _r	55.97 _r
M	—	—	38.97	11.84	65.91	2,329	87.68	47.97	61.31

¹As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

²Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ³Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit". Source: Dairy Factory Production (32-002), Dairy Review (23-001), Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products (32-009), D.B.S.

Table 71: fish

monthly averages or months	landings of seafish				exports by countries ²			exports by types		stocks
	total value ¹	total quantity ¹	Atlantic provinces, Quebec ¹	British Columbia ¹	total	United States	other	salmon	lobster	end of period
	thousand dollars				million pounds					
1960	7,470	140.0	111.6	28.4	41.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1961	8,070	154.7	102.2	52.6	41.0	29.1	11.9	2.9	2.1	64.1
1960 J	1,584	45.5	31.1	14.4	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
F	2,602	77.2	47.1	30.1	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
M	1,983	40.4	35.4	5.1	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
A	3,704	50.3	43.9	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
M	12,265	153.2	137.6	15.6	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
J	11,825	224.9	208.5	16.4	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
J	18,990	361.8	324.0	37.8	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
A	13,744	215.9	185.5	30.5	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
S	8,310	152.8	137.6	15.1	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
O	6,075	107.2	86.4	20.8	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
N	3,615	118.9	55.6	63.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
D	4,090	122.8	37.7	85.2	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961 J	2,266	110.8	33.5	77.2	43.2	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
F	2,630	129.2	40.4	88.7	28.3	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8
M	2,470	80.1	41.2	38.9	36.3	27.2	9.1	1.5	1.3	43.3
A	3,760 _r	49.0 _r	41.8 _r	7.2	29.2	19.5	9.7	0.6	1.4	43.0
M	7,855	114.1	91.8	22.3	29.1	20.5	8.6	0.7	2.7	51.4
J	15,847	231.1	194.2	36.9	47.7	30.0	17.7	1.4	5.6	64.1
J	25,121	343.0	275.2	67.7	47.4	39.4	8.0	1.4	4.1	77.9
A	14,661	228.2	173.0	55.1	46.4	38.1	8.2	2.9	1.4	88.6
S	7,942	176.0	134.1	42.0	54.1	37.7	16.4	3.8	1.5	88.5
O	5,753	129.4	90.4	39.0	52.1	35.5	16.6	8.9	0.9	82.0
N	3,931	131.8	64.9	66.9	45.9	31.9	14.0	6.0	0.6	76.2
D	5,378	132.7	41.5	91.2	32.5	23.6	8.9	3.4	2.8	64.1
1962 J	2,322	101.5	32.0	69.5	40.5	27.2	13.3	2.3	2.1	52.9
F	2,634	127.2	32.5	94.7	23.9	17.3	6.6	1.8	1.1	45.4
M	2,894	80.2	42.3	37.9						38.0
A	4,548	60.5	51.4	9.2						35.8

¹Monthly totals of 1960 and 1961 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ²Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics (24-002), Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 72: manufactured food

monthly averages or months	wheat flour			margarine		oatmeal and rolled oats	cereals ready to serve	macaroni, etc. dry	baking powder	prepared cake mixes	mixes, all other flour based
	production		exports ¹	production	stocks end of period ²						
	P.C. of capacity ³	million barrels	million barrels								
million pounds											
1960	79.9	1.73	0.70	13.89	4.38	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8
1961	82.3	1.65		15.33	4.82	8.35	26.96	29.34	2.27	11.1	17.9
1960	J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81				
	F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44	24.82	30.53	2.64	15.5
	M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82				
	A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56				
	M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.07	6.34	27.67	31.72	1.94	14.4
	J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.11	6.33				
	J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35				
	A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.61	8.16	27.80	31.09	2.57	16.8
	S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.38	9.70				
	O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23				
	N	101.5	1.96	0.93	14.80	4.62	7.98	23.72	28.95	2.24	16.4
	D	80.0	1.60	0.74	14.74	4.38	6.71				
1961	J	71.8	1.39	0.47	15.41	5.40	8.54				
	F	81.4	1.51	0.53	15.06	5.31	8.94	23.99	30.05	2.50	18.6
	M	84.0	1.73	0.63	17.23	5.74	8.71				
	A	79.0	1.56	0.67	14.27	5.55	6.60				
	M	85.0	1.75	0.70	14.02 _r	5.33 _r	7.58	31.34	31.49	2.22	16.7
	J	78.2	1.61	0.55	15.02	6.64	7.12				
	J	83.9	1.73	0.58	12.28	7.20	7.16				
	A	80.7	1.73	0.69	14.36	5.78	10.49	27.53	31.36	2.26	18.0
	S	80.5	1.59	0.62	17.56	5.49	10.21				
	O	86.6	1.73	0.53	15.65	5.44	10.50				
	N	93.8	1.87	0.70 _r	18.14	5.14	7.35	25.00	24.44	2.10	18.2
	D	83.0	1.57	0.67	15.10	4.82	7.02				
1962	J	76.1	1.58	0.54	17.56	5.95	9.32				
	F	73.3	1.44	0.50	17.30	6.02	8.08	26.85	33.02	2.13	17.9
	M	79.5	1.79		18.70	7.16	8.76				
	A	69.1	1.39		15.30	7.33	5.20				

¹Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ²Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ³The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November. Source: Grain Milling Statistics (32-003), Margarine Statistics (32-005), Quarterly Report on Processed Foods (32-007), D.B.S.

Table 72: manufactured food—concluded

quarterly averages or quarters	biscuits soda	biscuits plain and fancy	chewing gum	cocoa powder (for sale)	chocolate bars	chocolate confectionery ¹	sugar confectionery	jams and jellies	marmalades	soups canned
	million pounds		million boxes	million pounds	million dozens			million pounds		
1960	11. 51	52. 27	4. 17	1. 84	13. 71	11. 24	22. 35	23. 03	5. 20	72. 35
1961	12. 15	53. 96	4. 37	1. 70	13. 94	10. 94	22. 69	24. 08	5. 13	66. 89
1959 4	13. 12	55. 10	4. 24	2. 09	15. 24	14. 62	28. 70	20. 41	4. 98	66. 78
1960 1	12. 40	46. 87	4. 15	1. 93	14. 27	11. 14	18. 40	20. 23	5. 64	61. 18
2	10. 61	53. 67	4. 81	1. 58	13. 96	7. 85	19. 74	26. 40	5. 27	50. 12
3	11. 09	55. 55	3. 76	1. 69	12. 42	10. 30	22. 18	26. 35	5. 65	95. 07
4	11. 93	52. 99	3. 94	2. 15	14. 19	15. 67	29. 05	19. 15	4. 26	83. 01
1961 1	14. 07	48. 94	4. 33	1. 97	14. 42	11. 05	18. 18	20. 33	5. 56	53. 05
2	10. 67	56. 32	4. 89	1. 45	13. 70	7. 74	20. 04	27. 69	4. 85	45. 58
3	11. 59	54. 41	4. 14	1. 57	12. 04	8. 93	22. 66	26. 06	4. 94	87. 98
4	12. 25	56. 15	4. 13	1. 80	15. 61	16. 05	30. 13	22. 24	5. 16	80. 95
1962 1	13. 95	50. 29	4. 91	1. 91	14. 25	11. 73	20. 11	20. 32	5. 59	41. 51

quarterly averages or quarters	infant and junior foods	baked beans	process cheese	peanut butter	peanuts, salted and roasted	luncheon meat ²	ready dinners ²	tea, blended, packed	coffee roasted	pickles, relishes and sauces	carbonated beverages
	million pounds									million gallons	
1960	19. 23	26. 80	13. 97	8. 89	5. 97	3. 12	5. 83	10. 62	21. 94	3. 00 ³ 4	39. 40
1961	17. 50	29. 36	14. 53	9. 42	5. 68	4. 63	9. 15	10. 55	23. 12	2. 86 ³ 4	41. 09
1959 4	23. 68	31. 03	13. 90	7. 35	7. 21	48. 50	6. 44	11. 30	22. 43	2. 04 ⁴	37. 71
1960 1	19. 07	26. 54	14. 85	9. 60	5. 26	7. 27	6. 94	11. 71	22. 11	1. 77 ⁴	33. 30
2	16. 98	26. 76	13. 22	8. 55	5. 18	1. 41	5. 50	11. 46	22. 38	2. 35 ⁴	40. 14
3	17. 30	19. 88	11. 73	8. 55	5. 73	1. 53	3. 45	9. 26	20. 62	4. 72 ⁴	47. 32
4	23. 56	34. 03	15. 50	8. 86	7. 71	2. 27	7. 45	10. 04	22. 70	2. 10 ⁴	37. 85
1961 1	15. 25	20. 31	14. 50	10. 57	5. 04	3. 30	8. 89	10. 42	24. 14	1. 87 ⁴	31. 72
2	15. 29	36. 47	13. 83	9. 73	5. 18	4. 19	10. 57	11. 89	22. 79	2. 10 ⁴	40. 54
3	14. 93	25. 64	13. 77	8. 72	5. 07	5. 20	6. 12	10. 26	21. 20	5. 00 ⁴	53. 70
4	24. 55	35. 00	16. 00	8. 65	7. 42	5. 82	11. 03	9. 65	24. 33	2. 36 ⁴	38. 39
1962 1	22. 00	27. 09	16. 35	9. 96	4. 98	6. 66	11. 69	9. 36	22. 54	2. 19 ⁴	36. 73

Table 73: sugar

monthly averages or months	raw cane sugar		refined sugar						stocks end of period	
	receipts	stocks end of period	production			domestic sales				
			granulated	yellow and brown	total	beet	cane	total		
million pounds										
1960	117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.8	409.9	
1961	127.5	256.2	133.4	11.3	144.7	23.1	121.3	144.4	389.1	
1959	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5
	N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1
	D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
1960	J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5
	F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3
	M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3
	A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	267.4
	M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2
	J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8
	J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9
	A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7
	S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8
	O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3
	N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7
	D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9
1961	J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	65.3	20.9	82.8	103.7	365.1
	F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	96.8	22.5	88.2	110.7	344.7
	M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	89.6	23.1	116.1	139.1	294.0
	A	162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	111.3	17.5	112.1	129.6	274.2
	M	128.0	132.7	142.7	13.6	156.3	22.6	118.9	141.6	288.4
	J	187.1	176.7	136.0	12.4	148.4	27.8	139.5	167.4	269.3
	J	122.7	204.5	88.6	7.1	95.7	29.4	140.5	169.9	197.7
	A	161.1	205.7	136.0	13.1	149.1	29.9	158.5	188.3	160.8
	S	160.9	217.7	158.3	12.4	170.7	18.2	146.9	165.1	166.0
	O	196.1	256.3	232.0	12.5	244.5	19.7	133.1	152.8	256.3
	N	234.1	328.0	233.4	16.3	249.7	26.3	121.1	147.5	357.7
	D	34.7	256.2	145.9	13.0	158.9	19.7	97.6	117.2	389.1
1962	J	52.1	203.7	93.8	12.6	106.4	22.2	101.0	123.2	367.9
	F	69.2	162.2	90.1	14.0	104.2	23.5	107.2	130.7	339.3
	M	23.8	88.9	86.7	12.0	98.7	22.9	115.1	138.0	293.9
	A	209.5	186.7	94.4	10.1	104.5	20.1	99.9	120.1	274.9

¹Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.
Situation (32-013), D.B.S.

²Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

³1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.

⁴Annual data include chili-sauce.

⁴Includes tomato sauce, sauces for
Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods (32-007), Sugar

Table 74: value of retail trade by types of business and provinces

monthly averages or months	total all stores ¹	grocery and combina- tion	other food and beverage						motor vehicle dealers ²	garages and filling stations	clothing stores			shoes stores	hardware	
				general	department	variety	men's	women's			family					
million dollars																
1960	1,375.2	289.5	102.0	53.4	121.1	29.2	212.6	95.5	21.6	23.1	19.6	14.1	27.2			
1961	1,388.6	297.6	102.9	54.6	125.0	30.7	209.9	96.1	21.7	23.0	20.2	13.9	27.3			
unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1959	A	1,319.7	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4		
	S	1,327.4	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6		
	O	1,457.3	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1		
	N	1,349.5	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8		
	D	1,610.3	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2		
1960	J	1,177.3	280.3	81.2	43.1	89.8	18.6	167.9	83.1	22.6	20.1	15.5	11.3	18.2		
	F	1,137.0	260.5	85.9	39.3	88.4	18.2	194.5	78.5	14.5	15.7	11.3	8.1	18.4		
	M	1,286.9	277.5	88.3	42.9	102.7	21.6	240.8	86.6	17.0	19.7	13.9	10.0	20.3		
	A	1,436.0	296.6	99.8	51.6	117.2	29.8	267.5	95.3	21.9	24.5	21.6	17.3	25.0		
	M	1,426.1	278.8	93.9	54.9	117.0	27.1	271.9	97.0	19.6	23.7	18.2	15.1	30.2		
	J	1,436.3	290.8	102.5	56.4	112.8	28.3	260.4	100.0	22.4	23.6	18.5	15.9	30.4		
	J	1,376.3	300.5	107.0	60.3	94.6	27.8	212.8	109.4	19.3	21.2	16.4	13.8	28.8		
	A	1,334.2	274.1	104.5	57.5	107.8	26.6	192.2	103.1	18.3	19.1	16.9	12.2	28.1		
	S	1,369.5	297.4	101.9	56.5	126.9	28.9	177.8	99.6	19.1	24.0	20.2	15.5	30.7		
	O	1,404.3	294.4	103.7	58.0	135.5	29.4	186.4	100.4	22.3	25.3	23.8	14.1	31.0		
	N	1,400.2	278.6	99.6	54.5	157.0	30.6	201.7	93.5	23.1	23.7	23.3	13.6	27.7		
	D	1,718.1	344.2	156.5	65.6	203.8	63.5	176.9	99.1	38.9	36.4	35.8	22.0	37.4		
1961	J	1,169.7	271.7	79.8	43.4	91.8	19.1	168.2	86.4	21.1	19.5	15.8	10.9	18.1		
	F	1,114.3	267.6	83.4	39.7	89.0	18.8	180.8	79.0	14.4	15.7	11.7	7.9	17.9		
	M	1,324.1	297.7	95.0	45.4	112.2	25.5	225.6	87.3	19.2	22.1	17.4	12.3	20.8		
	A	1,360.2	294.2	95.1	50.2	110.8	28.1	240.1	92.6	19.0	21.3	19.2	13.9	23.8		
	M	1,462.5	293.7	96.1	56.4	124.8	29.2	267.5	100.7	20.1	24.3	19.1	15.0	31.1		
	J	1,496.7	321.4	105.6	59.6	118.4	31.0	262.4	100.0	24.1	24.5	19.8	16.4	32.1		
	J	1,386.4	287.9	107.0	59.8	99.5	29.5	225.2	111.2	19.1	21.1	16.6	13.6	28.7		
	A	1,417.9	290.6	108.6	60.2	123.1	29.7	195.5	105.2	19.8	20.2	18.3	13.2	30.3		
	S	1,360.0	316.0	106.2	60.1	126.3	30.7	153.1	99.4	19.0	23.2	20.6	15.5	30.4		
	O	1,382.0	287.8	100.8	57.0	132.8	29.8	191.9	100.4	20.8	24.1	22.7	13.0	29.9		
	N	1,464.5	296.8	101.6	56.4	162.3	32.4	223.9	94.3	24.0	24.3	24.8	14.8	28.0		
	D	1,725.2	345.7	156.0	67.0	208.9	64.7	184.8	96.1	39.3	36.0	36.3	20.8	37.0		
1962	J	1,227.0	281.8	83.6	45.9	94.1	20.2	192.5	89.9	22.7	19.6	15.6	11.1	18.5		
	F	1,154.7	276.1	86.0	41.1	88.4	19.5	199.7	82.7	15.1	15.0	12.0	7.7	18.2		
	M	1,431.6	326.8	102.1	48.0	115.3	26.2	269.3	90.5	21.0	22.7	17.8	12.5	21.7		
	A	1,430.3	284.1	100.1	51.5	124.6	30.3	282.3	95.0	20.5	22.7	20.6	15.1	24.6		
	adjusted for seasonal variation															
M. C. D.	3	2	4	3	5	3	4	2	5	4	5	6	4			
1959	A	1,346.6	274.8	98.7	52.1	117.1	27.4	215.1	91.8	19.8	21.7	17.6	12.4	27.1		
	S	1,368.6	279.1	98.6	52.8	121.6	28.2	217.2	92.7	20.7	23.0	19.0	13.6	27.2		
	O	1,375.3	278.7	98.1	51.9	119.2	28.1	227.4	93.2	21.1	22.8	19.1	13.7	27.3		
	N	1,362.6	281.0	98.6	52.7	121.2	28.3	207.2	93.0	21.4	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0		
	D	1,332.3	283.9	100.5	52.5	116.6	28.4	184.2	91.0	21.1	23.5	19.1	12.9	27.2		
1960	J	1,361.5	282.7	100.0	52.5	119.8	28.4	207.9	91.9	22.1	23.3	19.4	13.8	27.0		
	F	1,362.7	284.4	102.4	51.9	118.0	28.3	214.6	91.1	20.8	23.0	18.8	13.7	27.6		
	M	1,362.3	287.0	99.0	51.9	117.5	29.0	213.0	94.1	21.0	22.8	18.6	13.4	26.6		
	A	1,367.2	283.7	102.6	52.7	119.9	27.9	214.4	95.0	21.5	22.3	19.2	14.1	26.6		
	M	1,381.4	288.9	101.7	53.7	121.0	28.9	217.1	94.8	21.6	23.2	19.4	14.2	27.4		
	J	1,375.4	288.5	103.1	53.6	120.7	29.2	211.7	96.7	21.7	23.6	19.5	14.4	26.8		
	J	1,363.8	292.1	101.6	54.3	120.6	28.8	204.4	96.0	21.8	22.7	19.4	13.8	27.1		
	A	1,360.8	290.2	101.9	53.6	120.9	28.9	208.0	95.9	21.7	22.9	19.6	13.7	26.6		
	S	1,394.3	293.0	102.9	53.7	121.1	29.8	219.9	97.5	21.9	23.8	20.2	14.3	27.7		
	O	1,393.9	294.7	103.0	54.4	126.4	29.6	213.5	96.6	22.0	23.4	20.3	14.3	27.8		
	N	1,374.3	293.3	102.9	53.7	119.9	29.3	214.1	96.1	20.7	22.9	19.6	13.3	27.3		
	D	1,376.7	293.3	101.3	52.9	122.3	29.2	212.4	97.7	21.2	22.3	19.7	14.5	27.0		
1961	J	1,386.1	297.5	102.7	54.5	122.6	30.3	207.2	96.5	21.3	23.5	20.5	14.1	27.6		
	F	1,368.4	295.2	101.3	53.9	122.1	29.9	204.2	95.7	21.3	23.3	20.0	13.8	27.2		
	M	1,362.2	291.9	103.3	54.1	121.7	29.2	199.9	94.3	21.3	22.7	20.0	13.8	27.0		
	A	1,371.9	297.9	101.4	53.5	122.7	31.5	200.9	94.6	21.4	22.5	20.1	13.7	26.7		
	M	1,375.7	295.0	101.7	53.8	123.5	30.3	204.4	96.3	21.4	22.9	19.8	13.7	27.1		
	J	1,392.1	298.6	102.6	54.3	124.5	30.8	211.1	95.6	22.3	23.2	20.1	14.1	27.5		
	J	1,395.5	292.4	103.2	54.0	127.3	31.0	217.3	97.3	21.8	23.1	20.0	13.9	27.3		
	A	1,424.2	298.9	104.1	54.9	135.0	31.4	211.6	97.3	22.8	23.7	20.7	14.5	28.2		
	S	1,354.7	297.6	102.9	55.0	121.3	30.4	193.5	95.9	21.1	22.2	19.8	13.7	26.8		
	O	1,385.0	299.1	102.6	54.7	121.9	30.7	215.2	96.6	21.0	22.8	19.8	13.6	27.0		
	N	1,414.0	302.6	103.5	55.0	123.3	30.6	230.9	96.1	21.5	23.1	20.4	14.2	27.2		
	D	1,412.8	300.9	102.8	55.7	129.2	30.6	226.4	95.5	21.9	22.8	20.4	13.8	27.5		
1962	J	1,417.6	302.4	105.6	56.8	121.4	31.2	229.2	98.8	22.3	22.9	19.7	14.1	27.6		
	F	1,414.7	305.1	104.5	56.0	121.7	31.1	225.6	100.4	22.5	22.3	20.5	13.5	27.6		
	M	1,464.8	307.5	107.5	54.8	131.3	33.6	241.1	97.6	24.6	24.6	22.2	15.7	27.6		
	A	1,453.3	303.1	111.2	57.3	134.3	30.1	237.8	97.7	21.9	22.0	19.7	13.2	28.5		

¹Total retail trade obtained by summing "By Kinds of Business". The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by regions will not necessarily add up to this total.

²Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), D.B.S.

Table 74: value of retail trade by types of business and provinces

monthly averages or months	lumber and building material	furniture, appliance and radio	resta- urants	fuel dealers	drug stores	jewellery stores	miscel- laneous	atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	million dollars													
1960	36.3	45.5	47.5	27.0	34.7	11.2	164.2	119.1	328.7	526.1	70.2	78.2	113.9	139.0
1961	36.1	46.4	46.4	26.9	34.9	11.3	163.7	120.8	342.4	528.1	68.2	75.0	115.4	138.7
unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 A	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
D	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960 J	26.0	45.8	44.1	44.2	34.4	8.2	123.1	93.3	278.5	471.8	58.2	58.0	94.8	122.7
F	25.0	36.7	42.5	40.3	32.4	8.2	118.7	93.7	272.6	440.8	55.1	59.9	92.0	122.9
M	27.2	41.2	45.7	40.5	33.7	8.4	148.7	104.3	313.7	498.4	64.2	67.8	104.5	134.0
A	29.0	44.7	48.1	24.4	34.9	9.8	177.0	123.8	344.5	548.2	70.8	83.3	124.3	141.2
M	38.9	44.5	48.2	15.1	32.4	9.5	190.0	127.2	348.2	539.6	74.6	78.9	118.3	139.3
J	44.8	42.2	48.8	12.9	33.1	10.5	182.0	128.7	341.4	550.7	75.3	83.6	113.6	143.0
J	44.3	39.0	52.5	10.2	33.8	9.1	175.4	124.2	317.1	529.9	70.5	82.6	111.2	140.9
A	44.6	43.8	52.3	12.1	32.7	9.6	178.7	119.2	313.4	488.3	72.1	87.1	116.3	137.7
S	43.7	47.7	49.1	18.0	34.1	10.6	168.0	118.8	325.3	510.6	71.3	84.3	120.3	138.9
O	44.5	49.9	47.3	26.6	35.8	9.6	166.5	120.9	336.8	529.4	75.5	84.2	121.5	136.0
N	40.3	53.3	45.0	32.4	32.8	11.4	158.0	122.0	343.4	535.6	71.3	78.3	112.9	136.7
D	27.6	57.9	45.9	47.2	46.0	29.2	184.4	153.5	409.5	669.5	83.7	90.0	136.8	175.0
1961 J	26.2	44.0	42.2	47.8	34.0	7.6	121.9	94.1	283.1	462.5	59.3	58.8	95.0	116.8
F	23.6	33.7	40.1	40.1	31.6	7.3	112.2	93.4	279.1	427.5	54.1	56.3	90.9	113.1
M	27.5	40.7	44.8	36.4	34.0	8.9	151.2	109.7	330.9	502.3	65.9	70.7	111.1	133.6
A	29.8	42.5	45.2	25.8	34.7	9.0	165.1	116.8	324.7	513.2	68.4	80.8	122.7	133.8
M	40.5	44.3	46.6	19.4	33.6	10.4	189.7	130.0	369.4	551.6	73.7	79.5	119.6	138.7
J	45.9	43.7	47.7	13.8	34.2	11.0	185.2	132.1	365.3	574.9	74.8	82.7	120.3	146.6
J	43.9	42.9	51.3	10.1	34.0	9.6	175.7	128.8	330.7	539.0	66.3	72.7	110.0	138.8
A	47.3	54.2	52.4	12.7	33.5	10.9	192.3	120.7	338.2	561.6	66.7	76.5	115.0	139.1
S	39.9	45.4	48.7	16.8	34.7	10.2	163.9	120.3	341.1	478.9	70.0	77.6	128.1	144.1
O	43.1	49.2	46.9	23.7	35.7	9.5	162.9	120.6	349.2	513.2	67.1	76.4	118.4	137.1
N	38.4	56.8	45.5	32.6	32.8	11.5	163.4	127.5	372.8	555.0	71.6	76.2	117.2	144.2
D	27.1	59.0	45.8	44.3	45.5	30.2	180.6	155.7	424.4	657.7	80.3	92.5	136.3	178.5
1962 J	25.7	47.1	42.8	49.2	34.4	7.6	124.8	99.6	309.0	478.1	59.0	56.7	97.7	126.9
F	22.8	33.5	40.0	45.9	32.5	7.5	110.9	92.8	300.3	437.8	52.4	55.7	92.1	123.6
M	29.3	44.0	46.3	36.4	37.1	9.1	155.6	119.6	366.1	545.5	67.4	70.7	116.8	145.5
A	32.8	43.0	45.5	24.6	32.8	9.3	170.9	121.2	356.4	530.3	71.4	84.5	125.8	140.7
adjusted for seasonal variation														
M. C. D.	3	4	3	4	3	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
1959 A	40.5	48.0	47.8	28.1	34.0	11.3	161.3	114.4	324.1	511.7	69.1	78.8	113.9	141.2
S	40.6	48.9	48.1	28.7	33.9	11.2	163.5	115.7	326.8	521.3	68.9	77.1	112.4	141.2
O	38.5	48.9	47.6	28.6	33.8	11.2	166.1	116.0	329.7	527.1	68.0	76.9	110.5	142.4
N	39.7	47.3	47.5	30.5	34.1	11.2	166.1	115.0	328.1	521.6	67.9	76.9	111.5	143.6
D	40.5	47.6	47.8	26.5	34.3	11.4	163.3	114.9	321.6	511.8	66.6	77.1	111.3	140.1
1960 J	39.3	47.5	49.0	27.3	34.8	11.5	163.3	115.9	322.9	523.6	68.5	76.1	112.9	140.7
F	38.1	46.1	47.9	26.0	34.5	11.7	163.8	117.3	320.3	522.0	68.7	78.3	112.6	142.8
M	36.5	46.2	47.6	30.5	34.4	11.4	161.8	115.6	324.2	524.2	68.2	75.0	109.9	138.5
A	34.6	46.0	48.5	27.1	34.8	11.2	165.1	120.0	327.6	532.1	68.6	75.9	113.4	138.4
M	35.7	46.5	47.5	24.7	34.0	11.1	170.0	120.7	328.9	528.6	71.5	77.2	115.6	139.0
J	35.7	45.8	47.4	25.6	34.6	11.2	165.6	120.6	330.6	527.5	70.7	77.0	110.8	138.5
J	36.0	43.0	47.2	26.2	34.7	10.8	163.3	117.4	325.5	522.9	69.8	79.4	113.6	138.7
A	35.2	44.1	46.9	24.5	34.5	10.7	161.0	119.6	329.1	517.9	71.0	79.9	115.2	138.5
S	36.8	45.5	47.0	25.9	34.8	11.6	166.9	120.3	331.6	530.9	69.9	80.4	114.2	138.8
O	37.5	45.5	47.1	27.9	34.9	11.1	163.9	120.3	332.3	528.6	73.3	80.8	118.6	138.8
N	36.7	45.5	46.9	25.9	35.0	11.2	160.0	120.1	332.4	521.1	70.7	79.0	114.0	137.3
D	35.5	44.6	46.9	28.0	34.6	10.6	162.7	118.7	334.5	526.9	70.5	77.9	114.4	137.9
1961 J	38.2	45.8	45.9	28.4	34.8	11.0	163.7	120.5	338.2	526.1	70.9	78.9	115.6	137.3
F	36.9	44.0	46.4	27.4	34.7	10.7	160.4	119.5	335.9	520.0	69.4	75.3	113.9	134.3
M	36.6	45.2	46.3	27.3	34.4	10.9	162.3	119.3	334.0	518.0	69.1	76.7	114.7	135.4
A	37.3	45.3	45.9	29.1	35.1	11.4	160.9	118.2	322.7	518.8	69.0	76.4	115.6	136.7
M	35.9	45.0	45.9	30.1	34.7	11.6	162.6	119.1	337.1	524.3	67.8	75.3	112.7	134.4
J	36.1	46.4	46.2	27.7	35.1	11.3	164.6	119.9	341.8	534.4	67.9	74.2	115.1	138.2
J	35.8	47.5	46.4	26.1	35.0	11.6	164.5	122.7	345.3	538.0	66.7	70.7	113.9	138.2
A	37.0	54.3	46.7	26.3	35.1	11.9	169.8	120.0	348.9	584.7	65.4	69.7	112.8	138.5
S	34.1	42.5	46.4	25.0	34.9	10.9	160.7	119.4	340.0	489.4	67.2	72.3	118.5	140.8
O	35.2	45.5	46.9	24.5	34.9	11.2	161.8	121.3	349.4	520.6	65.7	73.5	115.4	140.8
N	34.9	47.3	47.0	26.1	34.7	11.1	164.5	123.0	354.1	529.9	70.0	75.8	117.2	142.6
D	36.0	46.4	46.8	26.7	34.8	11.4	163.2	123.3	353.3	525.6	68.9	81.7	117.1	143.4
1962 J	35.8	47.9	46.3	28.1	34.6	10.9	162.0	124.7	360.1	529.6	68.5	74.1	115.7	145.3
F	35.7	44.2	46.2	31.7	35.7	10.9	159.5	118.9	362.5	534.5	67.5	74.6	115.6	147.0
M	39.6	47.2	47.6	27.7	37.1	11.7	165.8	127.7	362.4	554.3	69.9	75.7	119.1	145.4
A	40.7	46.9	46.6	27.2	33.4	11.3	169.4	126.3	364.5	549.7	73.6	81.6	120.9	147.3

Table 75: department stores sales and stocks¹

monthly averages or months	total all departments		ladies' apparel and accessories		men's and boys' clothing furnishings and shoes		food and kindred products		piece goods, linens and domestics		home furnishings, furniture, radio and appliances	
	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks
	million dollars											
1960	127.1	318.0	33.2	80.0	14.0	39.3	6.3	4.0	5.9	20.9	24.8	76.8
1961	125.0	328.3	34.2	85.0	14.5	41.5	6.5	3.9	6.1	22.4	25.4	75.8
1959 N	153.0	359.3	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8
D	192.9	303.4	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7
1960 J	89.8	310.9	21.1	79.2	8.2	39.0	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.8	76.7
F	88.4	338.7	20.6	91.0	8.0	43.7	5.6	4.7	6.3	20.6	22.5	80.4
M	102.7	351.8	29.3	94.5	10.8	45.7	6.0	5.0	5.6	20.4	22.7	84.3
A	117.2	351.4	36.8	89.2	13.3	45.2	6.7	4.7	4.8	21.1	22.0	85.2
M	117.0	344.1	31.9	85.2	12.1	45.1	5.8	4.7	5.4	20.1	24.7	83.8
J	112.8	321.2	28.5	79.3	12.8	41.6	5.9	4.5	5.1	19.0	23.3	77.7
J	94.6	333.3	20.2	86.9	8.6	42.9	5.3	4.4	4.6	19.5	24.0	78.5
A	107.8	351.4	28.3	96.6	10.2	46.9	5.6	4.5	5.6	20.7	26.9	78.3
S	126.9	358.9	39.3	99.8	14.5	49.9	6.3	4.7	6.4	20.0	26.5	75.5
O	135.5	393.2	42.3	106.4	17.3	55.1	6.5	5.3	6.0	20.7	27.4	81.4
N	157.0	386.5	44.8	103.3	21.0	53.5	6.4	5.5	6.6	20.1	28.3	79.2
D	203.8	318.0	54.8	80.0	30.8	39.3	10.2	4.0	6.6	20.9	26.2	76.8
1961 J	91.8	320.7	21.6	82.4	8.3	40.1	5.6	5.2	8.8	20.0	22.8	76.2
F	89.0	343.2	21.6	93.2	8.4	43.6	5.7	4.7	6.1	21.0	21.8	77.9
M	112.2	352.5	34.3	94.5	12.4	45.3	7.0	4.4	5.7	21.2	22.5	81.2
A	110.8	366.0	32.3	96.6	12.1	47.4	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.5	22.0	84.2
M	124.8	359.5	34.4	92.9	13.0	47.4	6.0	4.6	5.8	20.9	26.1	83.6
J	118.4	332.9	30.4	84.7	13.7	43.4	6.4	4.2	5.2	19.3	24.0	77.6
J	99.5	346.6	21.7	93.4	9.2	45.1	5.5	5.1	4.8	20.0	25.2	77.5
A	123.1	345.1	32.5	100.4	11.8	47.6	5.6	4.3	6.4	20.4	32.3	67.4
S	126.3	371.4	38.2	107.9	14.7	52.8	6.6	4.2	6.6	20.8	26.0	72.0
O	132.8	403.5	41.3	113.4	16.9	57.6	6.2	5.2	6.1	21.4	25.9	77.4
N	162.3	392.2	46.1	107.8	22.3	55.8	6.6	5.7	6.7	21.2	29.0	74.6
D	208.9	328.3	55.7	85.0	31.6	41.5	9.8	3.9	6.6	22.4	27.6	75.8
1962 J	94.1	338.1	22.0	88.1	8.6	42.7	5.7	5.2	8.6	21.1	23.2	77.7
F	88.4	362.1	20.8	99.1	8.5	46.7	5.9	4.8	6.1	22.0	21.6	81.4
M	115.3	377.7	34.2	103.2	13.1	50.3	7.0	4.9	6.0	22.3	23.6	85.5
A	124.6	380.7	38.8	100.5	14.5	50.4	6.6	4.6	5.2	22.4	23.9	86.4

Table 76: chain stores sales and stocks¹

monthly averages or months	total all trades		grocery and combination		women's clothing		shoe		lumber and building materials		furniture, radio and appliances		variety	
	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks
	million dollars													
1960	289.0	398.8	133.6	92.1	7.0	13.0	6.4	21.2	7.9	23.1	9.4	21.6	24.8	46.8
1961	297.4	424.9	137.6	94.6	7.1	14.9	6.5	21.8	7.8	23.2	9.5	23.9	26.3	49.8
1959 N	270.3	441.4	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	56.1
D	392.9	363.0	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	42.2
1960 J	246.9	364.4	132.4	70.9	5.5	12.7	4.2	21.1	5.9	25.5	8.2	16.8	15.9	43.4
F	230.2	380.3	119.6	75.0	4.3	12.3	3.3	21.3	5.3	27.4	7.6	19.8	15.4	49.2
M	252.7	394.5	129.6	75.0	5.2	13.5	4.3	23.5	4.7	27.8	8.8	20.2	18.6	52.9
A	294.6	388.8	140.1	76.9	7.2	12.5	7.8	23.4	5.8	28.4	9.1	20.0	25.9	55.3
M	273.3	391.6	126.8	77.5	7.2	13.3	6.8	23.0	7.4	27.3	9.6	20.0	23.2	54.5
J	292.4	391.5	132.5	76.2	7.6	12.8	7.4	22.4	9.7	26.7	9.6	18.9	24.0	53.1
J	295.4	430.1	138.9	79.4	6.9	11.2	6.2	21.5	9.8	25.2	8.0	17.9	23.3	50.6
A	271.8	422.8	120.6	76.6	5.5	13.6	5.4	22.7	10.6	23.7	8.6	19.2	22.1	53.0
S	296.1	405.6	137.4	80.6	6.9	15.1	6.9	23.5	10.1	23.6	10.5	18.1	24.3	56.0
O	297.5	441.2	135.5	82.5	7.5	17.2	6.4	25.1	11.0	21.2	9.9	23.1	24.9	60.3
N	282.8	483.8	127.2	89.5	7.0	21.2	6.4	24.8	9.3	21.4	9.7	21.0	26.1	62.7
D	433.7	398.8	162.2	92.1	13.5	13.0	11.3	21.2	5.4	23.1	12.5	21.6	54.4	46.8
1961 J	238.0	374.8	123.1	79.8	5.7	13.6	4.1	19.5	5.9	21.0	7.6	17.5	16.4	44.3
F	235.3	395.0	125.0	86.3	4.5	13.2	3.3	21.8	5.3	22.8	7.1	20.4	16.0	50.3
M	278.7	404.8	139.8	86.1	5.9	14.2	5.6	24.1	5.2	22.8	9.2	19.8	21.9	54.4
A	286.3	402.7	139.9	85.8	6.5	15.2	6.4	24.1	6.5	22.0	8.4	21.7	24.6	56.7
M	288.5	402.9	134.5	86.0	7.5	15.2	7.0	24.3	8.0	21.5	10.0	21.2	25.2	54.7
J	325.1	396.2	154.7	80.3	8.1	14.1	8.0	23.4	9.7	22.0	10.0	18.2	26.5	52.6
J	287.7	439.0	127.0	84.2	7.2	13.8	6.2	22.6	9.4	21.8	8.8	19.6	25.1	50.8
A	292.6	435.5	130.6	81.4	5.9	16.1	6.0	23.3	9.8	21.0	9.5	18.9	25.0	53.4
S	311.0	418.0	146.8	83.8	6.8	16.6	7.1	23.5	9.6	21.4	10.3	20.1	26.2	56.2
O	290.2	462.3	131.0	87.6	7.0	19.4	6.0	25.7	10.2	19.9	10.2	22.9	25.5	63.2
N	300.8	508.8	137.4	93.1	7.1	22.8	7.3	25.0	8.9	20.4	10.2	23.7	27.9	65.5
D	435.1	424.9	161.9	94.6	13.3	14.9	10.7	21.8	5.0	23.2	12.9	23.9	55.8	49.8
1962 J	248.4	398.5	128.5	82.8	5.7	15.0	4.2	20.3	6.3	21.6	7.3	18.0	17.4	46.4
F	247.7	413.2	129.2	91.5	4.4	15.1	3.3	22.1	5.0	23.5	6.2	20.7	16.8	51.7
M	304.6	411.5	156.4	89.2	5.8	14.8	5.8	24.2	5.7	24.1	9.4	19.3	22.7	57.0
A	287.0		131.0		6.9		7.0		7.1		8.8		26.5	

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and

Stocks (63-002), Chain Store Sales and Stocks (63-001), D.B.S.

Table 77: retail credit by types of store

end of period	million dollars																					
	all trades ¹				motor vehicle dealers			clothing stores			hardware stores			furniture, appliance and radio stores								
	total	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge									
1960	1,037.6	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.0	9.9	27.1	194.7	169.6	25.1									
1961	1,088.2	99.8	17.3	82.5	58.1	23.4	34.7	37.1	10.1	27.0	194.9	168.4	26.5									
1957 2	959.4	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2									
3	990.1	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0									
4	1,014.8	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7									
1958 1	828.7	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5									
2	841.4	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6									
3	858.3	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1									
4	937.2	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0									
1959 1	865.4	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5									
2	877.1	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8									
3	898.1	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1									
4	992.5	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6									
1960 1	917.8	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5									
2	937.8	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2									
3	948.4	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8									
4	1,037.6	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.0	9.9	27.1	194.7	169.6	25.1									
1961 1	960.8	94.9	16.8	78.1	48.4	19.4	29.0	32.9	9.4	23.5	181.5	159.4	22.1									
2	980.3	104.3	18.3	86.0	48.4	19.3	29.1	36.8	9.5	27.3	182.1	159.4	22.7									
3	993.5	101.4	17.7	83.7	48.1	18.9	29.2	37.9	9.7	28.2	189.0	163.9	25.1									
4	1,088.2	99.8	17.3	82.5	58.1	23.4	34.7	37.1	10.1	27.0	194.9	168.4	26.5									
1962 1	998.6	102.9	16.8	86.1	50.1	20.5	29.6	33.7	9.7	24.0	180.8	157.6	23.2									
end of period	grocery and combination (independent)				jewellery			general			fuel dealers			department			all others			garages and filling stations		
	charge	total	instalment	charge	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	total	total	instalment	charge	charge					
million dollars																						
1960	37.6	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	51.9	2.5	49.4	367.7	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0									
1961	36.7	23.1	15.2	7.9	33.3	52.2	2.8	49.4	400.7	124.6	32.2	92.4	27.7									
1957 2	34.1	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4									
3	33.9	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0									
4	35.4	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3									
1958 1	31.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9									
2	32.4	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8									
3	32.2	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2									
4	35.3	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6									
1959 1	33.4	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3									
2	34.6	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3									
3	35.6	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6									
4	37.7	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2									
1960 1	34.7	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1									
2	35.3	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9									
3	35.4	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3									
4	37.6	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	51.9	2.5	49.4	367.7	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0									
1961 1	35.0	18.3	13.2	5.1	29.1	56.0	2.7	53.3	332.2	105.5	30.2	75.3	27.0									
2	35.8	17.8	12.4	5.4	32.7	39.4	2.3	37.1	336.1	116.3	30.3	86.0	30.6									
3	34.9	17.1	12.0	5.1	33.6	35.4	2.5	32.9	339.4	126.9	33.5	93.4	29.8									
4	36.7	23.1	15.2	7.9	33.3	52.2	2.8	49.4	400.7	124.6	32.2	92.4	27.7									
1962 1	33.7	17.6	12.5	5.1	31.0	60.7	2.8	57.9	358.8	102.6	28.6	74.0	26.7									

¹Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users. (61-004), D.B.S.

Source: Credit Statistics

Table 78: consumer credit by types of institution¹

end of period	instalment finance companies ²	small loan companies ³		department stores	total monthly credit	other retail dealers ⁴		total finance companies and retail dealers	oil companies credit cards	chartered banks personal loans ⁵	Quebec savings banks loans	life insurance companies policy loans ⁶
		instalment credit	cash loans			instalment credit	charge accounts					
		million dollars										
1960	828	45	504	368	1,745	267	325	2,337	43	1,199	14	344
1961	760	35 _r	548	401	1,744	270	335	2,349	47	1,432	17	360
1960 A	805	42	464	290	1,601	..	..	..	..	1,078	15	333
M	827	44	470	295	1,636	..	..	..	..	1,109	14	335
J	844	45	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	16	338
J	854	46	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	1,141	17	339
A	856	47	489	294	1,686	..	..	..	..	1,151	17	340
S	851	47	490	305	1,693	258	304	2,255	51	1,165	18	343
O	842	47	494	313	1,696	..	..	..	..	1,173	15	344
N	839	46	494	328	1,707	..	..	..	..	1,182	20	344
D	828	45	504	368	1,745	267	325	2,337	43	1,199	14	344
1961 J	809	45	499	354	1,707	..	..	..	..	1,200	19	347
F	794	44	499	339	1,676	..	..	..	..	1,194	17	347
M	785	43	503	332	1,663	252	298	2,213	39	1,212	17	349
A	786	42	508	331	1,667	..	..	..	..	1,246	18	350
M	791	42	514	334	1,681	..	..	..	..	1,284	20	352
J	799	42	520	336	1,697	252	306	2,255	45	1,313	18	353
J	810	37	523	328	1,698	..	..	..	..	1,345	19	354
A	808	37	526	331	1,702	..	..	..	..	1,370	18	355
S	797	37	526	339	1,699	259	312	2,270	53	1,376	17	357
O	784	35	525	347	1,691	..	..	..	..	1,403	17	358
N	770	35	536	358	1,699	..	..	..	..	1,416	21	359
D	760	34 _r	548	401	1,744 _r	270	335	2,348	47	1,432	17	360
1962 J	746	35	548	387	1,716	..	..	..	..	1,438 _r	18	361
F	737	34	550	370	1,691	..	..	..	..	1,453	19	362
M	737	34	557	359	1,687	249	305	2,241	43	1,484	21	363
A										1,536	21	364

¹Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

²Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods.

³Companies

licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments.

⁴Excluded from the above tabulation

are charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers whose credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.

⁵Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁶Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance,

Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 79: value of wholesale trade¹

monthly averages or months	total	foods	clothing	drugs and	electrical	farm	coal	hardware	building	industry	auto	newsprint	tobacco	
			footwear and textiles	sundries	appliances	machinery	and coke			and transport machinery	parts and equipment	and paper products	and con- fectionery	
million dollars														
1960	738.8	177.0	31.9	18.0	15.0	6.1	12.4	26.5	74.7	62.0	34.3	22.9	62.4	
1961	741.4	183.9	30.1	19.6	17.4	6.0	11.4	28.5	72.7	63.1	34.4	24.2	63.4	
1960	M	811.4	173.8	34.8	20.1	14.2	6.4	13.6	26.0	72.2	85.2	35.0	21.0	74.5
	A	731.9	160.4	32.0	16.4	15.5	11.1	10.7	24.1	66.7	61.4	36.0	21.2	57.0
	M	829.3	176.6	29.7	17.4	12.8	8.1	11.3	31.3	87.6	88.4	40.5	22.9	64.1
	J	817.5	197.6	27.7	17.1	11.3	8.2	10.1	29.9	96.1	68.7	38.1	24.2	68.4
	J	702.5	188.4	22.5	15.3	10.7	9.0	9.6	24.6	79.5	60.0	35.4	21.7	63.6
	A	703.6	191.0	36.5	17.9	12.1	4.9	10.8	27.4	81.1	57.9	39.7	23.5	59.9
	S	732.8	178.6	43.4	20.1	18.4	4.4	11.9	31.5	83.7	57.4	36.0	26.1	67.5
	O	733.0	184.7	38.9	20.8	18.1	5.3	14.8	27.1	81.1	54.1	35.5	24.9	59.0
	N	741.4	181.4	37.6	19.0	17.8	2.1	13.0	30.2	77.0	62.9	32.8	28.8	59.8
1961	D	712.9	190.0	26.4	18.2	23.9	5.4	13.8	25.2	58.9	51.2	33.8	21.5	72.1
	J	598.2	147.4	23.0	18.2	15.2	3.2	12.5	19.8	60.6	33.4	22.6	20.7	50.1
	F	641.3	156.5	26.6	17.5	18.2	6.0	13.2	21.3	56.7	55.7	26.6	21.5	52.5
	M	759.2	177.9	31.9	20.3	16.9	8.0	10.8	25.2	68.6	79.7	36.3	22.6	78.5
	A	703.7 _r	164.2	26.4	17.5	18.4	9.6	8.9	25.8	65.2 _r	57.8	36.5	23.7	56.0
	M	842.4	187.1	27.6	19.2	16.3	8.4	11.0	34.4	90.1	80.1	39.4	25.6	66.7
	J	827.1	201.6	26.1	19.9	13.0	8.3	9.9	33.7	92.1	73.5	38.8	25.2	69.3
	J	711.1	197.1	22.0	16.5	11.8	7.8	9.3	27.2	81.3	62.6	34.7	24.0	62.3
	A	771.3	209.5	37.1	20.4	14.7	4.9	10.0	33.9	89.8	64.7	40.6	26.8	64.8
1962	S	755.3	180.2	39.2	21.5	18.4	4.7	10.9	30.7	81.7	61.2	34.7	24.7	68.6
	O	773.1	190.0	38.3	24.0	18.7	3.8	15.6	30.6	83.6	58.8	36.3	26.4	61.9
	N	767.1	196.5	35.3	20.8	22.3	2.4	13.1	32.2	76.8	64.5	33.8	27.1	56.7
	D	753.6	198.5	27.2	19.2	25.5	4.3	11.7	27.0	61.9	65.2	32.5	22.2	73.6
	J	696.7	168.2	23.8	19.5	17.9	2.5	12.2	22.4	69.9	36.5	25.4	21.5	55.5
	F	707.5	174.5	25.6	19.3	16.8	4.8	12.1	21.3	62.0	54.2	29.7	21.8	55.8
	M	844.5	199.8	32.5	22.1	16.9	7.6	10.4	25.5	81.4	81.9	40.4	24.9	80.4
	A	794.8	178.7	30.9	19.0	20.1	10.6	8.2	27.1	76.6	67.4	39.8	23.5	60.9

¹Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), D.B.S.

Table 80: merchandise exports¹

monthly averages or months	index of declared values	index of prices	index of physical volume	total domestic exports	fruits and vegetables	wheat	wheat flour	other grain products	cattle	beef and veal, fresh	other meats
	1948=100										
	million dollars										
1960	172.5	123.0	140.2	438.7	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1
1961	188.9	124.2	152.7	479.6	2.1	55.1	5.1	7.2	5.1	0.8	2.6
1959 J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	158.4	123.1	128.7	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	186.3	123.3	151.7	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960 J	161.5	122.3	132.7	410.0	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
F	165.4	122.5	135.0	419.8	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
M	168.7	122.7	137.5	428.2	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
A	140.9	123.5	114.1	357.6	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
M	186.6	123.6	151.0	473.8	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
J	175.8	123.1	142.8	446.3	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
J	178.7	123.4	144.8	453.8	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
A	184.7	123.0	150.2	468.9	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
S	170.4	122.5	139.7	432.7	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	186.0	123.3	150.9	472.1	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	181.8	123.4	147.3	461.6	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
D	169.7	122.4	138.6	430.9	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
1961 J	175.5	122.9	142.8	445.5	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9
F	141.1	123.0	114.7	358.1	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5
M	169.7	123.4	137.0	429.2	1.8	39.4	4.6	6.4	1.5	0.3	2.4
A	172.2	123.6	139.3	437.1	1.2	60.0	5.7	5.0	1.7	0.6	2.1
M	176.8	123.1	143.6	448.8	1.0	40.7	4.9	9.4	2.0	0.7	2.5
J	195.3	123.1	158.7	495.8	0.7	64.0	4.6	6.5	1.5	0.6	2.4
J	204.0	124.0	164.5	518.0	1.5	64.3	4.7	7.7	4.2	1.4	2.3
A	201.2	124.9	167.7	510.8	1.2	64.9	6.3	11.1	8.2	1.2	2.4
S	204.7	125.1	163.6	519.8	2.0	60.2	4.5	6.9	7.6	1.2	2.3
O	215.2	125.2	171.9	546.3	2.8	60.9	4.8	7.2	12.1	1.4	2.9
N	207.7	126.0	164.8	527.2	3.6	69.6	4.4	8.6	12.2	1.1	3.5
D	204.3	126.0	162.1	518.7	3.9	67.0	5.4	10.2	5.5	0.9	3.0
1962 J	192.3	126.5	152.0	488.1	3.9	39.4	4.5	4.3	3.1	0.8	3.1
F	161.1	126.5 _p	127.4 _p	408.9	2.8	40.9	4.2	3.4	2.5	0.5	2.5

monthly averages or months	fish and products	oil seeds and other seeds	alcoholic beverages	furs and products	other animal and vegetable	fibres and textiles	lumber and timber ²	shingles	pulpwood	woodpulp	newsprint paper
	million dollars										
1960	11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	2.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
1961	11.8	7.0	7.1	2.2	14.0	3.7	29.6	1.7	2.8	28.9	63.4
1959 J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	16.5	3.3	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
1961 J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8
F	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	23.8	51.0
M	9.6	5.4	5.5	1.7	17.3	3.8	29.6	1.6	2.1	28.9	60.0
A	7.8	8.2	5.6	1.3	13.5	3.4	28.5	2.0	1.2	29.0	64.5
M	8.5	6.7	5.7	2.3	15.4	3.7	33.7	2.0	1.3	30.0	66.5
J	13.8	6.3	7.0	1.2	10.5	3.5	31.9	1.9	2.6	30.8	63.8
J	14.1	5.2	5.2	1.3	12.9	4.3	34.7	1.9	2.9	27.5	67.6
A	12.5	4.8	6.8	0.6	10.7	4.1	31.3	2.1	3.7	30.5	57.3
S	15.2	4.7	8.0	1.0	13.0	3.4	31.0	1.8	3.8	28.5	69.2
O	16.5	5.5	11.7	0.6	13.5	4.0	36.0	2.0	3.7	33.9	67.2
N	13.6	6.8	12.8	0.3	14.1	3.4	27.3	1.9	3.8	30.7	67.5
D	10.8	14.3	7.4	6.0	13.4	4.3	25.3	1.5	2.2	26.6	64.9
1962 J	11.3	11.2	7.0	7.5	12.9	4.1	29.1	1.3	3.4	30.4	62.8
F	7.9	7.7	5.3	4.4	14.0	3.1	22.4	1.4	2.7	25.1	49.5

¹Does not include re-exports.²Includes square timber.³Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 80: merchandise exports¹-concluded

monthly averages or months	other wood and paper	iron ore	ferro- alloys	primary iron and steel ²	farm machinery	other machinery	automobiles and parts	other iron and steel	aluminum and products	copper and products	lead and products
	million dollars										
1960	9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.5	2.2
1961	10.2	11.3	0.4	9.7	6.7	8.0	3.0	10.5	20.9	16.8	2.3
1959 J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960 J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.7	2.6
F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.2	2.2
M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	16.8	2.3
A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.6	1.4
M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.1	1.7
J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.8	2.1
J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	17.9	2.3
A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.1	3.4
S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.3	0.5
O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.8	4.0
N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.3	1.9
D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.8	1.7
1961 J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	23.8	2.6
F	8.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	8.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	10.6	13.9	1.8
M	9.4	1.8	0.3	5.9	9.7	7.6	3.7	7.9	25.3	16.0	1.8
A	9.3	1.4	0.1	6.6	9.3	7.5	2.9	9.6	18.6	15.4	1.7
M	9.4	9.2	0.6	7.9	8.5	8.7	3.4	8.9	21.4	13.5	1.5
J	9.9	18.5	0.2	15.2	7.8	6.6	3.0	13.4	20.1	15.6	2.8
J	10.4	19.3	0.5	13.3	6.9	8.3	2.8	12.5	16.8	18.4	1.7
A	10.4	22.9	0.6	9.1	6.3	7.6	2.3	10.9	20.5	18.3	2.2
S	10.9	22.0	0.4	9.2	3.5	8.8	1.7	10.8	28.7	15.7	2.3
O	11.5	20.0	0.5	9.6	2.9	8.8	2.1	12.6	23.8	18.2	4.0
N	10.9	12.4	0.4	14.2	4.9	8.4	2.1	12.8	23.5	15.2	2.6
D	13.0	4.5	0.8	9.8	5.2	10.1	2.5	12.1	22.4	18.0	2.8
1962 J	10.0	5.0	0.2	6.6	8.1	10.0	3.3	11.4	17.2	17.7	2.6
F	7.5	3.6	0.2	6.4	6.4	7.4	2.9	8.9	16.5	14.4	2.3
monthly averages or months	nickel	precious metals (except gold)	zinc and products	uranium ores and concentrates	other non- ferrous products	asbestos and products	petroleum and products	other non- metallic products	fertilizers	other chemical products	miscel- laneous commodities
	million dollars										
1960	20.9	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3
1961	28.2	4.0	4.9	16.1	7.6	11.0	13.4	11.5	4.5	16.0	12.3
1959 J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960 J	27.1	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
F	18.7	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9
M	24.5	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1
A	17.6	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2
M	18.5	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7
J	20.3	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
J	16.8	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
A	27.9	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
S	20.5	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
O	17.9	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3	7.0
N	22.2	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8
D	19.4	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0
1961 J	30.3	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	13.0	5.6	16.1	6.9
F	22.3	4.5	3.2	18.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	8.4	3.8	13.7	6.3
M	23.9	6.2	5.5	19.7	6.7	6.9	10.6	8.7	6.6	16.0	7.1
A	19.1	3.8	3.2	16.9	8.1	9.0	11.1	11.2	6.3	16.4	8.5
M	22.6	2.1	3.5	17.5	6.5	12.0	12.7	10.8	5.2	15.9	10.2
J	25.9	4.7	6.4	17.6	8.0	12.3	12.6	10.4	2.3	16.0	12.7
J	27.0	2.8	5.7	14.7	8.7	11.4	15.5	13.8	2.5	17.1	24.1
A	34.1	4.1	5.0	14.1	8.9	14.6	7.5	10.5	3.7	17.4	20.2
S	29.4	2.8	5.9	15.5	7.8	12.1	23.1	12.1	3.9	16.4	12.4
O	36.0	3.5	6.0	14.2	8.0	12.2	16.8	12.0	5.0	16.9	15.1
N	27.0	3.1	4.9	14.9	7.9	12.7	15.5	15.0	4.2	18.3	11.2
D	40.9	3.3	4.3	13.4	8.7	15.2	15.9	11.9	4.4	14.5	12.4
1962 J	30.7	4.8	5.1	14.2	8.8	10.4	22.1	11.0	4.8	16.4	27.8
F	30.6	4.1	4.3	14.5	6.6	6.7	21.6	10.5	5.0	12.9	15.2

Table 81: merchandise imports

monthly averages or months	index of declared values ¹	index of prices ¹	index of physical volume ¹	total ¹ imports	fruits, nuts and vegetables	grains and products	sugar and products	vegetable oils	tea, coffee, cocoa and chocolate	rubber and products	furs and products
1948 = 100				million dollars							
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960	209.4 _r	115.5 _r	181.3 _r	456.9	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0
1959 J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	182.6 _r	114.2 _r	159.9 _r	398.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7	3.1
F	207.1 _r	114.2 _r	181.3 _r	451.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3	2.6
M	216.7 _r	113.6 _r	190.8 _r	472.8	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5	2.9
A	218.3 _r	115.7 _r	188.7 _r	476.4	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1	2.3
M	236.2 _r	116.4 _r	202.9 _r	515.3	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8	1.3
J	222.6 _r	117.6 _r	189.3 _r	485.8	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1	1.5
J	193.9 _r	117.2 _r	165.4 _r	423.0	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8	0.7
A	203.5 _r	116.2 _r	175.1 _r	444.1	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6	1.8
S	195.7 _r	116.7 _r	167.7 _r	427.1	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5	2.4
O	204.7 _r	116.2 _r	176.2 _r	446.7	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1	1.8
N	234.8 _r	115.3 _r	203.6 _r	512.3	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0	1.0
D	196.5 _r	115.8 _r	169.7 _r	428.8	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
1961 J	196.8 _r	117.3 _r	167.8 _r	429.5	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.2 _r	2.2
F	180.4 _r	117.7 _r	153.3 _r	393.6	16.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	4.2 _r	2.0
M	210.1 _r	117.0 _r	179.6 _r	458.4	19.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	8.4	5.5 _r	2.7
A	200.4 _r	117.4 _r	170.7 _r	437.4	19.7	3.7	4.4	2.1	6.9	5.1 _r	2.2
M	251.5 _r	117.5 _r	214.0 _r	548.7	26.1	7.8	9.3	4.3	10.9	6.6 _r	1.7
J	227.1 _r	118.2 _r	192.1 _r	495.4	26.8	7.8	7.9	2.4	7.0	5.6 _r	1.3
J	210.5 _r	120.5 _r	174.7 _r	459.3	24.5	3.5	5.2	2.7	8.1	5.6 _r	1.1
A	224.6 _r	120.5 _r	186.4 _r	490.0	19.0	5.5	8.1	3.2	8.1	5.9 _r	1.8
S	212.3 _r	120.7 _r	175.9 _r	463.2	16.2	8.4	8.3	3.3	8.5	5.3 _r	2.0
O	253.8 _r	120.7 _r	210.3 _r	553.9	24.3	10.6	6.7	3.5	10.4	6.4 _r	3.1
N	260.4	121.2	214.9	568.3	25.1	11.9	9.2	3.5	9.4	7.3 _r	1.1
D	217.0	122.4	177.3	473.6	21.6	14.0	5.4	3.0	8.1	5.8 _r	2.0
1962 J	225.6	122.3 _p	184.5 _p	492.3	18.9	4.3	4.0	1.7	8.0	6.5	2.5
cotton											
monthly averages or months	other vegetable and animal products	raw and unmanufactured	manufactured	raw and unmanufactured	manufactured	synthetic fibres and products	other textiles	books and printed matter	paper and products	wood and wood products	iron ore
		million dollars									
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.6	3.7	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1959 J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.4	3.5	10.5	2.2	4.2	4.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.3	4.7	10.3	2.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	-
M	15.8	5.2	9.9	2.2	4.2	4.2	13.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	-
A	16.4	3.7	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	13.5	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.5	4.7	8.5	2.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.8	4.2	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.9	14.0	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.2	5.5	7.2	1.8	4.8	3.5	12.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.5	1.2	7.2	2.3	5.6	4.6	16.9	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.3	0.7	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	14.4	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.5	2.3	7.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	13.2	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.1	4.3	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	14.3	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.8	4.7	8.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	9.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
1961 J	16.1 _r	4.8	9.6	2.4	3.6 _r	4.3	12.2 _r	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2
F	15.9 _r	3.5	8.2	2.1	3.2 _r	3.7	13.3 _r	7.8	5.4	8.6	-
M	18.0 _r	6.5	8.7	2.7	3.3 _r	4.4	16.5 _r	9.2	5.8	7.6	-
A	16.7 _r	4.8	7.3	1.9	2.4 _r	4.1	13.3 _r	8.5	5.8	6.2	0.2
M	19.7 _r	3.2	8.4	3.2	3.6 _r	4.4	17.5 _r	9.5	6.7	7.8	2.6
J	18.5 _r	2.1	7.0	2.5	4.1 _r	3.8	15.7 _r	10.4	7.0	7.4	7.4
J	15.7 _r	0.8	7.0	2.0	4.5 _r	3.8	14.8 _r	9.1	6.4	8.2	8.0
A	16.5 _r	4.4	8.1	2.3	5.0 _r	5.0	16.8 _r	10.4	6.6	9.1	10.4
S	17.5 _r	4.6	7.8	2.0	3.4 _r	4.5	17.5 _r	9.4	6.4	8.9	6.9
O	20.4 _r	4.6	8.9	2.7	3.8 _r	5.5	17.3 _r	10.3	7.1	9.6	6.4
N	24.1 _r	5.0	9.2	3.3	3.8 _r	5.0	16.9 _r	10.1	7.2	9.3	3.8
D	18.3 _r	4.7	8.9	2.3	3.1 _r	4.8	12.4 _r	8.3	6.1	7.7	1.4
1962 J	16.6	6.8	9.8	2.9	4.1	5.1	13.8	9.2	6.7	8.7	-

¹As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960. ²Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products. Source: Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 81: merchandise imports—concluded

monthly averages or months	primary iron and steel ²	pipes, tubes and fittings	engines and boilers	farm machinery	other machinery	automobiles and parts	other iron and steel	aluminum and products	precious metals (except gold)	electrical apparatus	other non- ferrous products
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1959 M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960 J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3
M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3
J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6
J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7
S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5
D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6
1961 J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.1 _r	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.4 _r
F	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.3 _r	4.2	4.1	18.1	7.0 _r
M	9.7	3.4	17.5	25.6	51.6	41.8	23.4 _r	3.5	3.5	22.0	8.8 _r
A	10.5	2.9	16.0	25.0	45.3	39.5	22.6 _r	5.7	2.2	20.1	8.5 _r
M	11.1	5.4	17.7	32.2	58.1	48.6	29.4 _r	8.6	2.8	23.9	11.8 _r
J	11.3	3.6	15.2	23.9	52.3	41.4	26.4 _r	4.9	4.3	22.4	10.6 _r
J	10.5	3.6	14.2	20.3	53.2	31.8	23.8 _r	9.7	3.3	20.1	10.0 _r
A	10.7	4.4	13.5	13.7	56.3	30.2	27.3 _r	6.5	3.0	22.1	10.1 _r
S	10.7	3.9	13.8	13.5	46.7	31.0	24.6 _r	8.7	2.6	20.9	10.6 _r
O	14.0	4.1	17.0	14.1	55.5	41.8	29.2 _r	9.8	2.3	24.6	15.0 _r
N	14.1	4.8	16.6	12.6	52.7	51.0	28.8 _r	9.9	4.2	27.0	13.9 _r
D	11.2	3.4	13.4	12.2	45.8	50.4	22.7 _r	6.4	2.5	23.7	8.9 _r
1962 J	9.0	3.7	16.5	15.8	54.7	53.9	26.9	8.8	1.6	26.2	8.3

monthly averages or months	clay and products	coal and products	glass and glassware	petroleum and products	other non- metallic products	plastics and products	other chemicals and allied products	refrigerators and parts	aircraft and parts	other miscellaneous commodities ¹
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
1960	3.9	8.0	4.8	32.8	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
1959 M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960 J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.3	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.1	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5
M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.5	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.5	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.8	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.3	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2
J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.1	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.6	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0
S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.1	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3
O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.3	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.2	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4
D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.5	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7
1961 J	3.2 _r	5.6	4.8	31.3	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	22.4 _r
F	2.7 _r	4.9	4.3	27.3	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3	23.3 _r
M	3.4 _r	5.3	5.5	22.8	5.8 _r	8.5	26.2	2.4	13.0	25.7 _r
A	3.0 _r	6.4	4.7	28.6	5.8 _r	8.0	21.1	2.4	18.9	24.6 _r
M	4.4 _r	8.9	6.4	34.7	8.5	9.5	24.9 _r	3.2	15.7	29.7 _r
J	3.8 _r	6.8	5.1	31.7	8.0	9.1	23.8	2.6	14.4	29.2 _r
J	3.9 _r	7.6	4.8	30.4	8.0	8.6	20.7 _r	2.2	12.1	29.7 _r
A	4.2 _r	9.2	6.3	37.0	8.4	9.3	21.5	1.8	17.5	30.5 _r
S	3.7 _r	9.2	5.8	36.2	7.9	8.9	20.6	2.0	9.5	31.6 _r
O	4.2 _r	10.0	6.7	39.5	8.4	10.0	25.1 _r	2.1	27.3	31.5 _r
N	4.4 _r	8.7	6.8	39.2	9.2	10.2	26.8	1.8	30.0	30.5 _r
D	3.2 _r	7.2	5.8	34.9	6.2	8.4	18.9	1.5	21.4	27.5 _r
1962 J	3.2	5.3	6.1	32.2	5.6	8.6	19.3	2.5	27.6	26.9

Table 82: merchandise exports and imports by countries and areas

monthly averages or months	exports (including re-exports)							imports						
	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	European common market ¹	European free trade association ²	O.E.C.D. ³	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	European common market ¹	European free trade association ²	O.E.C.D. ³
	million dollars													
1959	428.4	265.2	66.2	97.0	26.3	76.2	103.8	459.1	309.1	49.1	100.9	24.1	54.4	79.0
1960	448.9	253.0	77.1	118.8	36.9	87.6	126.7	456.9	307.2	49.1	100.6	24.4	54.8	80.1
unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 M	431.3	270.0	68.0	93.3	19.5	76.9	97.1	505.9	332.7	60.3	112.9	27.9	67.3	95.5
J	516.3	318.8	76.5	120.9	26.8	89.2	117.3	512.4	353.8	52.6	106.0	25.5	57.5	83.2
J	429.4	282.2	52.7	94.5	23.4	59.7	84.7	478.5	319.7	52.0	106.9	28.2	57.4	86.4
A	409.7	243.5	68.6	97.5	28.8	79.2	108.9	427.3	272.0	56.0	99.3	24.4	60.8	85.8
S	452.7	277.9	79.3	95.5	26.4	94.1	121.9	448.6	285.7	45.8	117.0	27.3	51.5	79.7
O	467.8	295.6	72.4	99.8	29.6	81.5	112.6	480.5	317.9	51.2	111.3	28.9	57.4	87.5
N	495.6	301.2	79.1	115.4	33.9	88.3	123.4	480.2	304.2	56.9	119.1	30.6	64.1	95.8
D	483.8	283.8	77.9	122.0	37.3	93.1	133.1	440.4	297.1	46.4	96.9	22.3	51.5	74.4
1960 J	420.8	249.2	68.7	102.9	32.5	82.7	116.8	398.5	282.7	40.9	75.0	17.4	44.8	62.7
F	429.4	253.8	67.9	107.7	29.7	76.5	107.5	451.9	323.6	48.6	79.7	17.3	52.5	70.3
M	438.8	265.2	72.8	100.8	25.0	83.1	109.3	472.8	332.2	52.7	87.9	20.9	58.2	79.6
A	366.7	231.4	57.3	78.1	16.1	65.1	82.1	476.4	325.0	57.4	94.1	27.6	63.4	91.6
M	485.4	277.3	87.0	121.1	37.2	96.2	134.7	515.3	343.8	56.0	115.6	29.5	63.0	93.9
J	456.6	257.1	82.7	116.7	34.1	97.1	133.6	485.8	327.3	55.0	103.5	26.7	60.6	88.0
J	464.5	249.3	88.9	126.3	40.4	98.9	143.1	423.0	283.7	42.9	96.5	22.1	48.7	71.7
A	479.3	270.9	77.4	131.1	37.6	89.1	129.2	444.1	273.5	50.4	120.2	25.9	56.0	82.9
S	447.2	248.8	73.4	124.9	41.5	82.9	126.8	427.1	284.6	38.3	104.2	23.8	43.8	68.5
O	482.1	257.6	88.2	136.4	51.2	96.0	150.1	446.7	303.6	41.0	102.0	26.3	46.7	74.2
N	475.3	256.9	85.8	132.6	51.6	95.7	150.0	512.3	323.9	58.7	129.7	33.0	66.7	101.3
D	440.7	218.8	75.0	146.8	45.6	88.0	137.2	428.8	282.9	47.1	98.9	22.4	53.2	76.3
1961 J	457.5	227.9	87.2	142.5	38.8	101.8	142.8	429.5	297.1	46.2	86.2	18.6	50.8	69.9
F	367.5	205.3	62.9	99.2	29.7	69.7	100.8	393.6	272.6	44.7	76.3	16.2	49.1	66.0
M	439.0	243.3	71.0	124.7	35.8	80.2	118.2	458.4	324.7	50.9	82.8	21.4	55.9	78.1
A	449.2	240.7	68.3	140.2	37.6	76.5	116.5	437.4	302.7	42.7	91.9	24.6	48.3	73.9
M	460.1	262.2	62.9	134.9	34.4	72.8	109.6	548.7	350.6	70.7	127.4	31.3	78.6	111.2
J	508.0	268.9	78.5	160.6	39.4	89.4	131.7	495.4	332.2	58.6	104.7	25.5	65.9	92.5
J	530.1	289.4	78.6	162.0	42.1	90.9	135.9	459.3	309.4	49.8	100.1	23.2	56.1	80.4
A	521.8	281.6	80.8	159.3	41.6	92.9	137.8	490.0	319.8	54.0	116.3	27.5	60.8	89.7
S	530.5	294.6	81.2	154.7	46.5	92.7	142.5	463.2	301.9	39.2	122.2	31.3	45.9	78.4
O	559.1	321.5	85.9	151.7	47.5	94.3	144.9	553.9	370.9	53.5	129.5	32.6	63.3	97.4
N	541.5	308.0	76.5	157.1	51.9	87.0	141.5	568.3	364.0	62.2	142.0	38.7	73.6	115.2
D	531.5	273.1	86.9	171.6	50.0	102.6	156.6	473.6	318.1	45.9	109.5	27.2	52.2	80.6
1962 J	503.1	307.8	67.6	127.7	39.0	76.1	119.3	492.3	352.9	43.1	96.3	20.5	48.8	70.2
F	421.5	259.8	59.9	101.8	21.2	70.2	94.0	449.3 _p	323.1 _p	43.7 _p	82.4 _p			
M	470.8	286.4	65.9	118.4	23.4	71.9	96.6	533.8 _p	386.8 _p	50.4 _p	96.5 _p			
A	461.3 _p	288.2 _p	60.2 _p	112.9 _p				492.8 _p	352.3 _p	41.8 _p	98.6 _p			
adjusted for seasonal variation														
M. C. D.	5	3	5	5	6	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	5	3
1959 J	465.2	302.3	65.8	97.1	24.5	76.5	102.7	469.1	320.0	47.4	101.7	24.0	52.1	76.4
J	410.2	268.7	51.0	90.5	22.2	60.4	84.0	475.8	324.2	51.0	100.6	25.8	54.9	80.9
A	396.3	238.0	64.2	94.1	28.1	74.7	104.4	461.6	308.9	56.9	95.8	24.0	60.1	84.4
S	445.4	266.2	77.8	101.4	25.7	92.3	119.6	470.9	306.9	55.4	108.6	25.5	58.6	84.4
O	443.8	276.8	68.4	98.6	24.8	78.7	104.0	464.6	311.8	53.6	99.2	24.5	58.5	83.4
N	466.8	281.1	71.9	113.8	28.7	78.9	108.9	442.3	293.1	48.1	101.1	24.5	54.3	79.1
D	461.5	282.4	73.9	105.2	29.6	85.0	115.0	464.8	314.6	51.6	98.6	23.6	57.4	81.2
1960 J	456.5	288.5	71.9	106.1	31.4	87.3	120.1	457.0	310.9	50.6	95.5	25.4	58.6	84.2
F	474.8	276.1	77.0	121.7	37.0	89.5	127.8	477.3	323.9	53.7	99.7	26.4	62.8	89.5
M	454.6	265.5	79.7	109.4	31.5	90.8	123.8	459.3	307.3	51.3	100.7	24.7	59.5	84.6
A	419.1	249.6	73.6	95.9	25.9	84.1	107.6	467.7	312.1	53.6	102.0	26.3	55.4	81.9
M	447.9	263.1	76.2	108.6	36.8	82.6	121.4	447.8	305.0	42.8	100.0	24.7	50.4	75.5
J	446.1	252.4	79.0	114.7	33.4	91.0	126.8	458.8	308.0	50.6	100.2	25.0	56.6	81.9
J	467.0	251.7	85.8	129.5	41.7	103.3	149.4	455.9	309.2	46.4	100.3	22.1	50.9	73.2
A	452.8	249.7	79.8	123.3	33.8	90.5	127.6	443.5	289.3	47.6	106.6	23.3	50.8	74.4
S	436.0	237.9	66.6	131.5	40.6	75.7	118.9	450.3	306.9	47.6	95.8	22.3	50.0	72.7
O	459.2	241.0	82.5	135.7	42.9	90.8	138.4	437.7	297.8	43.8	96.1	23.5	48.5	72.3
N	440.8	239.6	79.1	122.1	42.7	84.7	131.7	464.6	311.1	49.4	104.1	25.1	56.5	81.9
D	431.4	227.8	71.6	132.0	37.7	81.4	121.6	462.4	305.9	52.8	103.7	24.9	60.0	85.2
1961 J	457.5	240.8	83.5	133.2	33.5	100.3	135.9	458.2	301.6	52.2	104.4	25.6	61.8	88.3
F	449.3	241.1	78.8	129.4	40.2	90.8	132.6	445.7	293.7	52.0	100.0	26.1	63.5	90.7
M	475.5	251.1	76.8	147.6	46.9	88.3	136.6	460.1	310.2	51.0	98.9	26.5	59.5	87.0
A	500.4	258.6	78.2	163.6	61.1	90.3	143.6	432.7	292.1	41.0	99.6	23.4	42.2	66.7
M	445.1	241.4	65.3	138.4	33.1	70.2	106.3	458.4	302.3	51.7	104.4	24.9	60.2	85.9
J	483.4	263.1	71.0	149.3	39.2	79.9	120.9	466.3	311.9	52.7	101.7	23.7	61.4	86.0
J	492.9	276.4	73.2	143.3	41.8	94.9	139.6	478.7	322.2	52.3	104.2	23.1	56.8	80.9
A	494.9	270.8	73.0	151.1	38.4	83.9	126.7	506.8	351.2	53.0	102.6	24.7	56.6	82.3
S	525.9	291.8	84.2	149.9	47.3	94.7	145.7	506.3	338.0	51.5	116.8	30.7	54.4	86.5
O	510.2	288.3	77.7	144.2	38.1	86.8	129.2	522.4	349.3	56.1	117.0	27.8	63.3	92.1
N	520.0 _r	287.5	73.8	158.7 _r	42.3	77.0	123.6	510.4	345.8	51.7	112.9	29.2	62.0	93.2
D	521.6 _r	297.6	82.9 _r	141.1 _r	42.9	98.7	145.8	523.9	352.8	52.4	118.7	31.6	60.2	93.3
1962 J	503.0 _r	313.9	62.8 _r	126.3 _r	32.7	69.2 _r	105.1 _r	506.7	347.6	47.1	112.0	27.1	54.2	82.7
F	507.0	307.1	73.4	126.5	28.9	88.2	120.0	508.6 _p	349.7 _p	50.5 _p	108.4 _p			
M	499.2	296.8	70.8	131.6	30.9	76.6	108.2	537.9 _p	371.4 _p	50.7 _p	115.8 _p			
A	500.3 _p	299.6 _p	68.3 _p	132.4 _p				477.1 _p	330.4 _p	39.5 _p	107.2 _p			

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy and Netherlands.²Includes Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland and³In addition to these thirteen countries the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development includes also Iceland, Ireland, Greece, Spain, Turkey, Canada and the United States. Canada's trade totals with the O.E.C.D. countries do not include data for the United States.

Table 83: merchandise exports and imports by selected countries

monthly averages or months	Benelux ¹		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports
million dollars												
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960	11.0	6.1	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.9	9.2	8.2	3.0
1959 A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960 J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
M	10.3	7.4	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.9	9.7	11.3	2.9
J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
S	13.9	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961 J	12.0	3.6	9.1	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6
F	8.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	11.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	15.3	7.9	5.6	2.2
M	7.4	5.6	4.2	3.3	16.7	9.7	7.2	2.8	16.1	8.1	10.5	2.9
A	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.9	16.5	11.1	7.7	3.2	18.7	8.8	6.8	2.7
M	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.2	13.8	14.2	5.4	4.7	17.0	10.3	6.9	2.9
J	16.0	5.6	8.0	5.3	10.9	10.7	4.2	3.9	23.0	9.4	4.6	2.3
J	9.9	6.3	7.6	4.3	17.2	8.5	6.9	4.1	23.6	10.2	6.0	2.8
A	14.7	6.3	5.8	5.2	15.7	11.4	4.9	4.7	23.2	10.7	4.0	3.3
S	16.3	7.7	6.2	4.7	19.1	14.1	4.1	4.7	20.1	11.4	6.4	4.8
O	9.8	8.6	4.5	5.7	27.2	12.8	5.5	5.5	18.1	10.8	5.7	3.1
N	12.6	9.7	4.9	6.1	29.0	16.5	4.8	6.4	19.6	9.7	6.1	6.0
D	13.2	7.7	6.2	4.7	23.7	10.0	6.4	4.7	21.7	11.2	6.2	2.2
1962 J	13.4	3.7	4.5	3.5	14.7	10.3	5.9	2.9	21.1	8.3	8.2	2.3
F	6.2		2.3		9.3		3.1		15.1		5.0	

¹Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 84: the canadian balance of international payments

years and quarters	current account							capital account				
	all countries						U.S.	U.K.	all countries			official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	merchandise		interest and dividend account (net)	travel account (net)	current account balance ²	current account balance	direct investment in Canada	port- folio securities ³	capital movements N.O.P.	million U.S. dollars		
	exports adjusted ¹	imports adjusted ¹									trade balance	
	million dollars											
1960	5,392 _r	-5,540 _r	-148 _r	-480 _r	-207	-1,243 _r	-1,361 _r	+166 _r	+645	+226	+372 _r	1,829.2
1961	5,889 _r	-5,716 _r	+173 _r	-561 _r	-160	-982 _r	-1,386 _r	+182	+420	+273	+289 _r	2,055.8
1956 4	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957 1	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	-69	-437	-484	+19	+98	+246	+93	1,923.6
2	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	-66	-545	-565	+27	+155	+327	+63	1,941.8
3	1,303	-1,350	-47	-106	+19	-212	-221	+45	+133	+142	-63	1,889.9
4	1,279	-1,292	-13	-121	-46	-261	-309	+27	+128	+48	+85	1,828.3
1958 1	1,084	-1,154	-70	-95	-68	-292	-314	+1	+93	+152	+47	1,867.7
2	1,277	-1,361	-84	-98	-64	-331	-389	+20	+94	+243	-6	1,921.4
3	1,219	-1,202	+17	-122	-5	-207	-160	+20	+103	+106	-2	1,888.2
4	1,307	-1,349	-42	-129	-56	-301	-313	+63	+130	+109	+62	1,939.1
1959 1	1,060	-1,218	-158	-115	-85	-428	-388	+5	+101	+198	+129	1,888.3
2	1,355	-1,551	-196	-110	-59	-451	-368	-5	+181	+69	+201	1,934.2
3	1,286	-1,380	-94	-111	-3	-322	-187	-28	+85	+205	+32	1,938.3
4	1,449	-1,423	+26	-153	-60	-303	-287	+41	+183	+145	-25	1,869.2
1960 1	1,281 _r	-1,324 _r	-43 _r	-111 _r	-83	-326 _r	-343 _r	+28 _r	+196	+202	-72 _r	1,856.1
2	1,321 _r	-1,508 _r	-187	-122 _r	-77	-477 _r	-449 _r	+12 _r	+144	+102	+231 _r	1,773.9
3	1,398 _r	-1,316 _r	+82	-122 _r	+8	-127 _r	-165 _r	+48	+168	+18	-59 _r	1,813.0
4	1,392 _r	-1,392 _r	-	-125 _r	-55	-313 _r	-404 _r	+78 _r	+137	-96	+272 _r	1,829.2
1961 1	1,266	-1,260 _r	+6 _r	-168 _r	-91 _r	-338 _r	-431 _r	+37 _r	+120	+65	+153 _r	1,934.9
2	1,447	-1,478	-31	-115 _r	-69 _r	-315 _r	-434 _r	+24 _r	+140	+128	+47 _r	1,985.2
3	1,557 _r	-1,419 _r	+138 _r	-130 _r	+40	-57 _r	-150 _r	+42 _r	+75	+85	-103 _r	1,924.3
4	1,619 _r	-1,559 _r	+60 _r	-148 _r	-40	-272 _r	-371	+79 _r	+85	-5	+192 _r	2,055.8
1962 1	1,404	-1,418	-14	-147	-98	-363	-373	+7	+75	-66	+354	1,709.4

¹The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.²Balance also reflects³Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.) Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 85: shipping and aviation

monthly averages or months	merchant shipping at canadian customs ports							canals	civil aviation ⁴	
	international seaborne shipping						coastwise shipping total cargo unloaded ²	total ³ cargo traffic	revenue passenger miles	revenue goods ton miles
	total cargo handled				cargo loaded	cargo unloaded				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ¹	Vancouver						
	at all ports									
thousand short tons								millions	thousands	
1960	469	278	802	576	4, 208	3, 252	3, 403	5, 894	237. 8	4, 446
1961	447	319	907	711	4, 477	3, 266	3, 825	6, 359	279. 2	4, 768
1959 O	388	111	1, 190	503	5, 998	4, 083	5, 240	7, 712	207. 5	4, 038
N	93	114	1, 380	496	4, 961	3, 977	4, 220	6, 218	174. 4	4, 121
D	501	204	543	495	2, 633	1, 653	3, 099	829	188. 3	4, 710
1960 J	516	386	-	516	2, 044	659	946	-	196. 1	3, 449
F	617	395	-	689	2, 005	715	876	-	170. 7	3, 671
M	459	463	5	662	1, 868	728	1, 112	-	191. 8	3, 987
A	427	232	450	505	2, 470	2, 896	2, 891	2, 532	216. 6	4, 481
M	368	185	1, 312	592	5, 698	4, 835	4, 679	7, 581	233. 1	4, 315
J	533	193	1, 272	724	6, 248	4, 864	4, 779	7, 997	279. 1	4, 691
J	429	204	1, 168	490	6, 530	4, 314	4, 551	7, 632	295. 1	4, 392
A	466	146	1, 112	483	6, 222	4, 942	4, 564	7, 173	300. 3	5, 398
S	431	220	1, 127	624	5, 484	4, 873	4, 536	6, 903	287. 2	4, 571
O	442	264	1, 380	561	5, 477	4, 967	4, 511	7, 281	263. 1	4, 680
N	413	243	1, 466	425	3, 750	3, 899	4, 332	5, 454	199. 5	4, 569
D	533	404	328	638	2, 696	1, 334	3, 056	489	221. 2	5, 145
1961 J	484	424	-	586	2, 087	623	1, 000	-	225. 0	3, 895
F	544	627	-	652	1, 988	745	944	-	202. 4	4, 049
M	676	657	-	731	2, 285	845	1, 044	-	256. 7	5, 076
A	395	315	520	665	2, 757	2, 028	2, 977	3, 428	254. 7	4, 177
M	378	181	1, 398	829	5, 180	4, 126	4, 879	7, 817	271. 2	4, 557
J	358	156	1, 578	852	6, 061	4, 689	5, 562	7, 226	319. 0	4, 628
J	416	278	1, 247	586	5, 887	4, 696	5, 659	7, 896	357. 6	4, 785
A	359	265	1, 626	915	6, 827	5, 859	4, 888	7, 374	353. 5	4, 655
S	391	87	1, 161	602	6, 093	4, 486	4, 994	7, 177	330. 3	5, 295
O	357	337	1, 238	674	6, 173	5, 020	4, 918	8, 075	292. 3	5, 029
N	401	234	1, 528	683	5, 095	4, 328	5, 005	7, 408	223. 0	5, 229
D	604	274	590	752	3, 287	1, 754	4, 007	831	265. 0	5, 836
1962 J	534	338	-	760	2, 965	758	1, 043	-	264. 6	4, 796
F	566	351	-	789	2, 188	683	1, 108	-	-	-
M	649	404	2	847	2, 563	778	1, 233	-	-	-
A	391	303	491	802	3, 816	2, 557	2, 440	-	-	-

¹Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur.
at non-customs ports.

³Annual data are average of nine months.

²Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded
⁴Does not include bulk transportation.

Source: Canal Statistics (54-001),
Shipping Statistics (54-002), Civil Aviation (51-001), D.B.S.

Table 86: carloadings of revenue freight on canadian railways¹

monthly averages or months	total		farm products and foods				forest products				metals
	railway revenue freight loadings	revenue cars loaded	grain and grain products	fresh fruits and vegetables	livestock, meats and packing-house products	all other ²	pulpwood	woodpulp and paper	lumber, timber and plywood	all other	ores, concentrates and refined
	thousand tons										
thousand cars											
1960	11, 110	302.9	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7
1961	10, 715 _r	288.7	39.0	2.5	5.2	6.8	9.7	19.8	16.8	6.8	32.8
1959 D	9, 993	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960 J	8, 454	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0
F	9, 307	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
M	9, 308	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
A	9, 236	281.5	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
M	12, 392	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
J	13, 279	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
J	12, 806	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
A	13, 304	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
S	13, 554	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
O	12, 658	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
N	9, 799	299.1	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
D	8, 931	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961 J	8, 137	249.0	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5
F	7, 960	235.8	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3
M	8, 201	261.7	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7	9.2	21.3	16.9	6.8	19.7
A	8, 999	254.9	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2	20.2
M	11, 505	320.3	50.5	2.6	4.6	5.3	5.3	20.0	18.8	7.3	37.5
J	12, 590	326.5	51.8	1.2	4.9	4.8	10.4	19.5	21.3	6.8	43.7
J	12, 151	311.5	45.5	1.2	5.2	4.7	11.6	18.6	19.7	6.6	48.2
A	12, 627	323.7	35.3	1.5	5.7	6.0	12.5	19.2	20.8	6.5	53.1
S	12, 085	319.0	39.3	2.8	5.7	8.9	7.8	18.9	18.1	7.3	50.1
O	14, 388	321.7	38.0	3.1	8.0	14.0	6.1	20.7	16.7	7.3	44.1
N	10, 666	296.7	45.1	3.7	6.9	9.8	6.8	20.4	15.9	9.1	24.3
D	9, 281	243.5	31.6	2.6	4.1	5.7	9.5	19.7	12.2	5.9	17.1
1962 J	8, 956 _r	266.6	34.9	2.8	5.0	6.4	15.6	21.2	12.1	7.3	18.2
F	8, 109	237.1	28.4	2.4	3.8	6.2	13.4	19.5	13.3	6.3	16.5
M	8, 823	275.1	36.3	3.9	4.4	7.3	10.3	22.3	16.6	7.0	18.9
A	8, 847	250.6 _r	29.3	3.9	4.0	5.6	4.9	19.4	16.1	6.5	21.7 _r
M	11, 536	322.1	33.7	2.9	4.1	5.8	7.3	21.3	18.9	8.8	49.4
non-metallic minerals											
monthly averages or months	fuel oil, petroleum and gasoline		building materials	iron and steel		other				cars received from connections	
	coal and coke			all other	primary products	autos, machinery, implements and parts	fertilizers	other manufactures and miscellaneous	merchandise L.C.L.		
thousand cars											
1960	16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1	
1961	16.2	22.8	16.1	13.2	5.6	5.9	3.7	36.7	29.1	100.9	
1959 D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5	
1960 J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7	
F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1	
M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0	
A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8	
M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4	
J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3	
J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8	
A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1	
S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5	
O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1	
N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9	
D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9	
1961 J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2	
F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4	
M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9	30.6	112.6	
A	11.4	20.8	11.5	10.9	5.7	6.6	6.0	35.9	29.4	103.1	
M	16.7	23.7	21.6	15.4	6.2	7.1	6.5	39.3	32.0	105.2	
J	16.7	22.0	22.3	16.2	5.2	6.4	2.5	39.5	31.2	97.4	
J	14.8	21.0	22.2	14.2	5.3	4.6	1.8	36.9	29.5	91.0	
A	14.0	24.5	24.4	16.6	6.4	2.8	2.8	40.5	31.3	98.5	
S	19.2	21.7	22.2	14.6	6.0	4.3	3.8	39.6	28.4	94.6	
O	22.2	22.3	21.0	15.1	5.3	4.5	3.9	40.2	29.0	105.5	
N	20.1	22.3	15.2	14.7	4.9	5.9	3.1	39.5	29.1	99.8	
D	17.1	23.0	9.1	12.1	4.2	7.5	2.6	34.7	24.8	95.0	
1962 J	19.6	26.2	8.7	11.7	4.9	8.4	3.2	35.0	25.3	100.2	
F	13.5	24.2	7.1	9.9	4.8	7.1	3.2	34.3	23.2	95.2	
M	14.2	24.4	9.5	11.2	6.3	8.2	5.1	41.6	27.7	108.2	
A	10.1	19.8	12.1	11.0	5.5 _r	7.5	6.4	40.0	26.6	99.0 _r	
M	14.0	23.5	21.3	14.8	5.9	8.3	6.9	42.1	33.2	102.0	

¹Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.²Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with livestock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Car Loadings (52-001), D.B.S.

Table 87: operating statistics of canadian railways¹

all railways ²										
monthly averages or months	operating revenues			operating expenses	operating income	revenue tons carried	revenue tons carried one mile	revenue passengers carried	revenue pas- sengers carried one mile	
	total	freight	passenger							
										million dollars	millions
1960	95.9	82.6	5.8	92.4	3.5	14.8	5,451	1.6	189	
1961	96.3	84.3	5.1	92.7	3.6	14.5	5,482	1.6	163	
1959 S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207	
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168	
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155	
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222	
1960 J	86.5	74.2	5.1	92.4	Dr 5.8	12.2	4,887	1.7	167	
F	94.8	83.4	4.5	93.7	1.0	13.2	5,086	1.9	164	
M	101.2	88.7	4.8	95.9	5.3	13.5	5,201	1.6	153	
A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.7	1.4	13.1	4,819	1.6	184	
M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.8	4.2	16.1	5,664	1.5	176	
J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.5	4.7	16.7	5,911	1.5	216	
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.5	3.4	16.3	5,839	1.6	273	
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.4	1.8	16.5	5,795	1.7	250	
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	93.4	1.4	17.3	6,193	1.6	184	
O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.5	0.9	16.6	6,017	1.6	150	
N	96.6	84.7	4.5	89.0	7.6	13.6	5,102	1.5	140	
D	86.0	72.7	6.3	71.0	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208	
1961 J	84.0	73.1	4.4	88.0	Dr 4.6	11.8	4,652	1.7	142	
F	83.5 _r	73.8 _r	3.9	86.2 _r	Dr 2.8 _r	11.5	4,671	1.4	118	
M	91.1	80.1	4.4	89.3	1.8	12.1	5,168	1.6	149	
A	89.1	77.8	4.3	89.2	Dr 0.1	12.9	5,394	1.5	132	
M	96.5	84.1	4.5	94.4	2.1	15.1	5,900	1.5	143	
J	97.4	85.1	6.7	101.1	Dr 3.7	16.4	6,250	1.5	190	
J	125.6	111.3 ⁴	7.7	100.7	24.9	15.6	6,034	1.7	263	
A	101.1	87.2	6.8	95.9	5.2	15.3	5,804	1.7	217	
S	103.9	91.1	5.1	95.1	8.8	16.2	6,029	1.5	171	
O	101.9	91.2	4.1	96.5	5.4	17.8	5,845	1.5	134	
N	96.5	85.5	3.7	90.5	6.1	14.7	5,282	1.5	116	
D	87.5	74.9	5.6	87.6	Dr 0.1	14.4	4,778	1.6	183	
1962 J	85.1	75.0	3.9	89.9	Dr 4.8	12.6	4,874	1.7	130	
F	82.6	73.1	3.6	87.9	Dr 5.3					
canadian national railways ²										
monthly averages or months	revenue		total railway			revenue		total railway		
	freight	passenger	operating revenues	operating expenses	operating income	freight	passenger	operating revenues	operating expenses	operating income
1960	38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	Dr 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8
1961	40.3	2.6	46.5	47.2	Dr 0.8	33.9	2.2	38.8	35.7	3.1
1959 O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1
1961 J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	Dr 5.0	30.6	1.9	35.3	34.4	1.0
F	35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	Dr 3.5	29.0	1.6	33.3	32.7	0.6
M	39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	Dr 1.9	33.1	2.0	38.0	33.8	4.2
A	37.1	2.4	43.1	44.5	Dr 1.3	32.9	1.8	37.3	36.0	1.3
M	39.7	2.3	46.8	47.5	Dr 0.7	34.6	2.0	39.2	36.6	2.6
J	39.1	3.3	44.9	54.1	Dr 9.1	33.8	3.0	39.4	35.8	3.6
J	54.3 ⁴	3.9	61.5	48.0	13.6	44.3 ⁴	3.4	50.4	41.5	8.8
A	41.2	3.4	48.5	48.5	-	33.2	3.0	38.8	36.5	2.4
S	42.1	2.4	48.7	47.5	1.3	35.3	2.4	40.5	36.4	4.1
O	41.6	2.2	47.2	47.8	Dr 0.6	36.5	1.6	40.7	37.7	3.0
N	41.9	1.9	47.8	45.6	2.2	35.2	1.5	39.5	36.2	3.4
D	37.1	3.1	43.9	48.0	Dr 4.1	30.1	2.2	35.1	31.5	3.6
1962 J	36.6	2.0	41.4	46.2	Dr 4.8	30.4	1.6	34.9	35.1	Dr 0.2
F	35.9	1.7	40.6	45.9	Dr 5.3	29.6	1.6	33.6	33.6	Dr 0.1

¹Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1960 and 1961 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ²As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ³As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. ⁴Includes January to July interim payments related to recommendations of the Royal Commission on Railway Transportation. Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-206), D.B.S.

Table 88: Bank of Canada

assets									
government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities									
end of period	other maturities				total	advances to chartered and savings banks	foreign currency assets ¹	investments in IDB ²	all other accounts ³
	treasury bills	2 years and under	over 2 years	total					
million dollars									
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961	312.2	513.9	1,999.6	2,513.5	2,825.7	—	69.8	115.0	232.4
1959 N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960 J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961 J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	2,532.4	—	76.8	90.9	118.2
M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	2,609.6	—	75.4	92.9	218.0
A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	2,686.6	—	65.4	95.7	207.0
M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	2,680.8	—	64.4	97.8	101.4
J	276.7	438.2	1,947.2	2,385.5	2,662.2	—	71.0	98.2	205.1
J	338.5	477.8	1,931.5	2,409.3	2,747.8	—	61.7	99.5	133.3
A	324.6	422.0	2,006.0	2,427.9	2,752.5	—	69.9	102.1	104.5
S	326.9	424.0	2,060.6	2,484.6	2,811.5	—	70.7	104.4	204.4
O	270.4	455.1	2,031.4	2,486.5	2,757.0	—	68.1	108.8	233.2
N	298.1	472.0	2,018.9	2,490.9	2,789.1	—	58.2	112.1	100.9
D	312.2	513.9	1,999.6	2,513.5	2,825.7	—	69.8	115.0	232.4
1962 J	227.6	427.3	2,092.0	2,519.2	2,746.9	—	67.0	117.4	100.8
F	186.9	384.8	2,091.1	2,475.9	2,662.8	—	62.3	121.3	115.2
M	231.9	436.6	2,090.9	2,527.6	2,759.5	—	68.3	124.7	203.2
A	232.3	483.3	2,094.5	2,577.8	2,810.1	—	99.7	131.3	140.1
M	222.2	496.2	2,105.4	2,601.6	2,823.8	—	69.4	134.6	121.6
liabilities									
end of period	total assets or liabilities	notes in circulation held by			Canadian dollar deposits			foreign currency liabilities	other accounts ⁴
		chartered banks	others	total	government of Canada	chartered banks	other		
million dollars									
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961	3,242.9	346.6	1,800.2	2,146.8	41.4	749.4	33.4	59.0	97.9
1959 N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960 J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961 J	2,850.1	321.0	1,640.7	1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
F	2,818.3	300.1	1,654.6	1,954.7	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
M	2,995.9	230.5	1,749.2	1,979.7	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1
A	3,054.7	256.0	1,736.4	1,992.4	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3	234.6
M	2,944.3	331.3	1,679.3	2,010.6	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4	147.7
J	3,036.3	239.2	1,780.8	2,020.0	26.2	645.5	25.9	60.3	258.5
J	3,042.3	328.6	1,743.3	2,071.9	31.9	675.7	27.9	51.2	183.7
A	3,029.0	312.6	1,743.6	2,056.1	64.2	664.6	27.7	59.5	156.8
S	3,190.9	260.3	1,800.4	2,060.7	56.6	709.3	27.4	61.0	276.0
O	3,167.1	326.3	1,734.5	2,060.8	1.4	794.6	29.8	57.4	223.1
N	3,060.3	292.9	1,772.1	2,065.0	29.4	701.0	28.2	47.6	189.1
D	3,242.9	346.6	1,800.2	2,146.8	41.4	749.4	33.4	59.0	212.8
1962 J	3,032.1	324.1	1,693.1	2,017.2	99.1	734.1	27.6	56.2	97.9
F	2,961.6	307.5	1,713.8	2,021.3	39.4	707.4	27.3	51.3	115.0
M	3,155.6	234.3	1,791.7	2,026.0	46.0	749.2	30.0	57.5	247.0
A	3,181.2	328.2	1,762.6	2,090.9	34.8	766.3	29.4	88.4	171.4
M	3,149.4			2,082.6	48.1	762.2	51.5	58.2	146.8

¹Foreign exchange and foreign securities.²Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.³Bank premises and all otherassets. ⁴Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 89: Canadian chartered banks

end of period	Canadian cash reserves ¹			advances from bank of Canada	liabilities							
	total cash reserves	Canadian dollar deposit liabilities	average cash reserve ratio		Canadian dollar deposits							
					government of Canada	provincial governments	personal savings	other notice	other banks ²	public demand	total	
million dollars												
1960	985	12,052	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921	
1961	1,040	12,804	8.1	—	588	134	7,618	929	216	4,701	14,186	
1960	J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
	F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
	M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929
	A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062
	M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,259
	J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248
	J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166
	A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067
	S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279
	O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778
	N	999	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699
	D	1,019	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1961	J	1,029	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	12,559
	F	1,019	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	12,672
	M	1,009	12,445	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	12,720
	A	1,017	12,548	8.1	—	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	12,627
	M	1,018	12,560	8.1	—	122	169	7,524	804	146	3,911	12,676
	J	1,026	12,623	8.1	—	113	167	7,549	856	147	4,072	12,904
	J	1,029	12,679	8.1	—	144	169	7,631	896	151	4,170	13,160
	A	1,040	12,790	8.1	—	131	159	7,643	1,002	159	4,083	13,178
	S	1,064	13,122	8.1	—	166	153	7,724	949	171	4,200	13,363
	O	1,072	13,128	8.2	—	17	141	7,853	947	244	4,401	13,604
	N	1,076	13,226	8.1	—	517	135	7,569	1,012	229	4,303	13,765
	D	1,082	13,356	8.1	—	588	134	7,618	929	216	4,701	14,186
1962	J	1,115	13,693	8.1	—	701	148	7,700	940	153	4,053	13,695
	F	1,109	13,696	8.1	—	807	154	7,782	926	163	3,981	13,813
	M	1,101	13,584	8.1	—	718	152	7,899	950	176	3,992	13,886
	A	1,113	13,739	8.1	—	724	194	8,061	1,034	155	4,189	14,356

end of period	liabilities				assets							
	acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit	shareholders equity ³	all other liabilities	total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	treasury bills	government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁴		other Canadian securities		
								2 years and under	over 2 years	provincial municipal ⁵	corporate	
million dollars												
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473	
1961	323	1,071	85	15,665	1,096	215	1,157	1,089	1,551	583	470	
1959	O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
	N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
	D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
	F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
	M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
	A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
	M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
	J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
	J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
	A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
	S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
	O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
	N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
	D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961	J	263	1,008	85	13,915	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
	F	263	1,008	75	14,018	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467
	M	262	1,025	73	14,080	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465
	A	259	1,026	72	13,984	952	116	1,000	902	1,260	549	464
	M	266	1,030	64	14,035	997	108	1,107	889	1,285	548	467
	J	277	1,030	66	14,277	885	148	1,141	915	1,325	539	456
	J	278	1,030	72	14,540	1,004	111	1,204	903	1,352	536	462
	A	274	1,030	70	14,552	977	117	1,262	920	1,475	547	462
	S	327	1,032	74	14,796	970	188	1,217	911	1,554	547	462
	O	338	1,055	100	15,098	1,121	218	1,270	1,065	1,423	563	461
	N	331	1,070	91	15,256	994	238	1,218	1,066	1,474	591	471
	D	323	1,071	85	15,665	1,096	215	1,157	1,089	1,551	583	470
1962	J	339	1,074	91	15,199	1,058	146	1,215	1,116	1,570	585	466
	F	337	1,075	79	15,304	1,015	182	1,206	1,103	1,577	584	467
	M	338	1,075	76	15,376	983	153	1,164	1,150	1,567	584	469
	A	352	1,075	75	15,857	1,095	1,074	1,104	1,587	649	473	

¹Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ²Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ³Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁴Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁵Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁶Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁷Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁸Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁹Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ¹⁰Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 89: canadian chartered banks—concluded

end of period		assets										
		loans in canadian currency ⁶							canadian dollar items in transit (net)	net foreign assets ⁹	all other assets	total canadian and net foreign assets
		insured residential mortgages	call and short	provincial-municipal ³	grain dealers ⁷	Canada savings bonds ⁸	general loans ¹⁰	total loans				
1960		971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1961		953	129	292	348	189	5,920	6,878	981	21	669	15,665
1960	F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
	M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
	A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
	M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
	J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
	J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
	A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
	S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
	O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
	N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	6,489	724	103	598	14,068
	D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1961	J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	6,335	681	61	592	13,915
	F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	6,320	723	54	593	14,018
	M	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	6,363	765	55	590	14,080
	A	964	101	366	392	108	5,464	6,431	717	39	591	13,984
	M	961	109	302	347	90	5,535	6,383	696	-6	600	14,035
	J	958	113	297	322	69	5,678	6,479	859	-40	614	14,277
	J	959	93	267	365	50	5,756	6,531	893	-33	616	14,540
	A	954	87	263	366	33	5,847	6,596	669	-42	614	14,552
	S	958	109	272	377	23	5,807	6,588	851	-116	667	14,796
	O	955	121	263	367	5	5,848	6,604	840	-100	679	15,098
	N	952	120	264	341	198	5,941	6,864	719	-7	676	15,256
	D	953	129	292	348	189	5,920	6,878	981	21	669	15,665
1962	J	948	92 _r	285	345	166	5,937	6,825 _r	638	-55	688	15,199
	F	943	105 _r	313	316	146	6,014	6,894 _r	683	-40	688	15,304
	M	939	91	358	287	126	6,159	7,021	741	-82	687	15,376
	A	932	113	359	298	106	6,336	7,212	953	-54	703	15,857

Table 90: currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits

end of period	currency outside banks			chartered bank deposits				total currency and deposits ³		
	notes ¹	coin ²	total	personal savings deposits	government of Canada deposits	other deposits ³	total ³	held by general public		
								including personal savings deposits	excluding personal savings deposits	
million dollars										
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁴	423	3,725 ⁴	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1961	1,800	158	1,959	7,618	588	4,998	13,205	15,163	14,575	6,957
1960 S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	13,322	6,012
O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	13,525	6,100
N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	13,188	6,015
D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1961 J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	13,660	13,247	5,928
F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	13,745	13,297	5,895
M	1,749	145	1,894	7,484	299	4,171	11,955	13,849	13,550	6,066
A	1,736	145	1,882	7,564	125	4,220	11,909	13,791	13,666	6,102
M	1,679	146	1,825	7,524	122	4,335	11,981	13,806	13,684	6,160
J	1,781	148	1,929	7,549	113	4,383	12,045	13,974	13,861	6,312
J	1,743	149	1,893	7,631	144	4,493	12,267	14,160	14,016	6,386
A	1,744	150	1,894	7,643	131	4,734	12,509	14,403	14,271	6,628
S	1,800	153	1,954	7,724	166	4,622	12,512	14,466	14,300	6,576
O	1,735	154	1,889	7,853	17	4,894	12,765	14,653	14,636	6,783
N	1,772	155	1,927	7,569	517	4,960	13,045	14,972	14,456	6,887
D	1,800	158	1,959	7,618	588	4,998	13,205	15,163	14,575	6,957
1962 J	1,693	155	1,848	7,700	701	4,657	13,058	14,905	14,205	6,505
F	1,714	156	1,870	7,782	807	4,542	13,130	15,000	14,194	6,412
M	1,792	153	1,945	7,899	718	4,528	13,146	15,091	14,372	6,473
A	1,763	162	1,924	8,061	724	4,617	13,402	15,326	14,603	6,542

¹Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.²Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

³Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).⁴At September 30, 1957, the deposit

balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 91: federal government budgetary revenues and expenditures

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	Estimated 1961-62
	millions of dollars				
Revenues					
Tax Revenues	4,622.8	4,247.4	4,752.3	5,015.8	5,157.0
Income Tax—	2,798.9	2,435.3	2,782.9	3,076.0	3,120.0
Personal	1,499.8	1,353.5	1,566.6	1,711.2	1,800.0
Corporation	1,234.8	1,020.6	1,142.9	1,276.6	1,205.0
On Dividends, Interest, etc. going abroad	64.3	61.2	73.4	88.2	115.0
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax	703.2	694.5	732.7	720.6	774.0
Other Excise Taxes	250.8	241.8	287.4	290.7	276.0
Automobiles	72.3	59.3	64.3	59.6	25.4
Beverages (soft drinks)	0.6	—	—	—	—
Candy and chewing gum	0.7	—	—	—	—
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco	142.4	148.0	185.5	193.7	221.7
Electric power export	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc.	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.7
Matches and Lighters	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs	16.9	17.8	17.8	15.9	17.6
Toilet preparations	6.3	6.8	7.7	8.4	8.9
Wines	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5
Sundry Commodities	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Interest and penalties	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5
Less refunds	-0.7	-2.6	-0.4	-0.3	-11.0
Customs Import Duties	498.1	486.5	525.7	498.7	539.0
Excise Duties	300.1	316.7	335.2	344.9	363.0
Spirits	83.7	96.5	102.4	108.5	113.7
Beer	88.2	83.1	90.7	91.0	95.6
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco	131.7	141.2	146.2	149.6	158.3
Less refunds	-3.5	-4.1	-4.1	-4.2	-4.6
Estate Tax	71.6	72.6	88.4	84.9	85.0
Miscellaneous Tax revenue	0.1	—	—	—	—
Non-Tax Revenues	426.0	507.3	537.5	601.9	615.0
Return on Investments	169.4	221.2	239.7	283.8	305.0
Post Office—net postal revenue	152.9	157.5	167.6	173.6	180.0
Other	103.7	128.6	130.2	144.5	130.0
Total Revenues	5,048.8	4,754.7	5,289.8	5,617.7	5,772.0
Expenditures					
Agriculture	131.9	208.6	227.5	264.9	289.3
Citizenship and Immigration	51.8	52.9	54.9	61.1	66.1
Defence Production	15.0	13.9	17.6	20.4	24.7
External Affairs	60.4	75.8	97.2	103.0	95.0
Finance	1,187.4	1,228.2	1,420.2	1,460.0	1,512.4
Administration and General	7.6	10.2	10.8	19.9	19.6
Government contributions with respect to the Superannuation Account	78.1	37.7	40.0	41.4	46.9
Public Debt charges	567.4	648.0	783.4	797.6	839.7
Payments to provinces	382.7	467.0	519.0	537.8	540.6
Other	151.6	65.3	67.0	63.3	65.6

Source: The Budget, April 10, 1962

Table 91: federal government budgetary revenues and expenditures—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	Estimated 1961-62
	millions of dollars				
Expenditures (concluded)					
Fisheries	16.4	17.5	19.9	19.2	24.3
Justice	19.9	24.3	27.8	27.7	34.7
Labour	81.7	86.8	102.9	121.3	188.1
Legislation	6.8	7.6	7.7	8.5	8.4
Mines and Technical Surveys	36.1	43.8	54.4	59.1	69.3
National Defence	1,669.5	1,425.7	1,516.6	1,517.5	1,622.0
Defence forces, army, naval and air services	1,415.0	1,222.7	1,397.1	1,406.0	1,496.5
Mutual aid to NATO countries	118.5	70.7	18.4	14.6	10.2
Defence research and development	78.7	74.4	39.2	41.9	42.9
Government contribution to permanent services pension account	49.7	49.5	51.8	40.5	56.0
Other	7.6	8.4	10.1	14.5	16.4
National Health and Welfare	667.7	871.9	876.7	887.2	1,037.4
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	103.9	184.0	—	—	—
Family Allowances	437.9	474.8	491.2	506.2	520.9
General Health Grants	34.6	45.9	46.0	48.0	49.0
Old Age Assistance, Blind and Disabled Persons Allowances	39.7	49.7	50.6	51.3	51.0
Other	45.6	117.5	228.9	281.7	416.5
National Research Council	21.6	25.4	31.5	34.4	38.7
National Revenue	67.7	68.8	68.7	73.3	75.9
Northern Affairs and National Resources	41.9	58.0	74.3	74.3	86.5
Post Office	153.3	157.8	165.8	178.4	188.6
Public Works	209.3	226.1	217.9	200.9	193.4
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	47.4	51.7	52.4	56.0	61.1
Trade and Commerce	17.1	19.9	17.9	21.8	40.0
Transport	206.7	288.8	296.5	336.4	416.4
Canal Services	8.6	9.7	5.8	6.4	5.3
Marine Services	32.8	51.8	53.3	42.7	47.2
Railway and Steamship Services	5.7	1.8	3.7	6.2	6.5
Air Services	90.3	115.4	124.1	133.9	152.0
Deficits	55.6	95.9	96.3	134.7	183.4
Other	13.7	14.2	13.3	12.5	22.0
Veterans Affairs	277.2	288.8	288.3	292.3	334.1
Pensions	145.6	150.7	149.7	150.7	177.6
Treatment and welfare services	56.4	56.1	52.6	52.6	53.2
Hospital accommodation, additions, alterations and improvements	3.3	3.3	4.5	6.1	5.3
Veterans allowances, treatment allowances and other benefits	53.1	60.4	63.2	64.7	81.0
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits	1.8	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.2
Soldier settlement and veterans land acts	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.7
Other	11.4	10.7	10.2	10.1	10.1
Other Departments	106.6	121.7	126.2	140.4	157.0
Total Expenditures	5,087.4	5,364.0	5,702.9	5,958.1	6,563.4
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus (+) or deficit (-))	-38.6	-609.3	-413.1	-340.4	-791.4

Table 92: cheques cashed in clearing house centres

monthly averages or months	Canada	by regions					selected cities				
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver ¹
		million dollars									
1960	22, 468	458	6, 676	10, 443	3, 389	1, 502	6, 100	8, 471	452	1, 569	1, 221
1961	24, 482	490	7, 268	11, 227	3, 795	1, 703	6, 549	9, 131	494	1, 738	1, 481
1960 J	20, 398	421	6, 034	9, 750	2, 898	1, 296	5, 522	7, 856	483	1, 210	1, 057
F	21, 429	404	6, 328	10, 640	2, 656	1, 401	5, 822	8, 736	477	1, 162	1, 146
M	22, 071	435	6, 508	10, 543	2, 974	1, 611	5, 924	8, 636	413	1, 290	1, 297
A	22, 585	463	7, 078	10, 313	3, 327	1, 404	6, 599	8, 489	428	1, 473	1, 155
M	22, 177	469	6, 239	10, 536	3, 455	1, 477	5, 637	8, 500	450	1, 654	1, 219
J	25, 096	471	7, 473	11, 821	3, 690	1, 642	6, 886	9, 745	448	1, 745	1, 340
J	21, 848	454	6, 237	10, 079	3, 619	1, 459	5, 717	8, 171	397	1, 605	1, 206
A	22, 226	471	6, 803	9, 780	3, 473	1, 609	6, 225	7, 831	450	1, 710	1, 249
S	21, 856	473	6, 278	9, 759	3, 578	1, 498	5, 743	7, 833	451	1, 724	1, 206
O	22, 750	446	6, 797	10, 271	3, 759	1, 477	6, 195	8, 295	455	1, 848	1, 219
N	23, 307	472	6, 808	10, 916	3, 588	1, 522	6, 188	8, 786	476	1, 686	1, 245
D	24, 146	521	7, 441	10, 911	3, 651	1, 622	6, 746	8, 774	501	1, 719	1, 316
1961 J	22, 965	455	6, 950	10, 628	3, 399	1, 533	6, 319	8, 640	486	1, 516	1, 286
F	21, 489	416	7, 245	9, 648	2, 881	1, 300	6, 595	7, 890	425	1, 341	1, 063
M	24, 195	471	7, 142	11, 216	3, 772	1, 593	6, 428	9, 296	448	1, 669	1, 346
A	21, 734	425	6, 261	10, 066	3, 526	1, 456	5, 685	8, 172	449	1, 664	1, 252
M	25, 339	509	7, 325	11, 665	4, 203	1, 636	6, 585	9, 454	483	2, 118	1, 441
J	26, 031	507	7, 574	12, 232	3, 997	1, 720	6, 770	9, 974	498	1, 805	1, 517
J	23, 325	504	6, 952	10, 447	3, 775	1, 647	6, 303	8, 250	512	1, 684	1, 445
A	24, 573	485	7, 176	11, 139	3, 850	1, 923	6, 368	9, 021	496	1, 759	1, 688
S	23, 845	494	6, 797	10, 777	3, 689	2, 089	6, 094	8, 770	479	1, 653	1, 800
O	25, 339	503	7, 384	11, 673	4, 139	1, 640	6, 635	9, 464	551	1, 854	1, 425
N	27, 203	545	8, 274	12, 252	4, 211	1, 921	7, 461	9, 908	574	2, 002	1, 637
D	27, 748	562	8, 134	12, 978	4, 098	1, 975	7, 352	10, 732	523	1, 797	1, 741
1962 J	26, 874	556	7, 770	12, 708	3, 872	1, 969	6, 973	10, 423	573	1, 577	1, 762
F	22, 199	442	6, 623	10, 292	3, 363	1, 478	5, 882	8, 323	474	1, 549	1, 298
M	25, 908	497	7, 710	12, 340	3, 570	1, 791	7, 031	10, 155	526	1, 437	1, 520
A	24, 454	485	7, 487	10, 951	3, 672	1, 858	6, 559	8, 835	497	1, 454	1, 490

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report. included since March, 1961.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (61-001), D.B.S.

¹New Westminster data

Table 93: life insurance sales

monthly averages or months	Canada ¹	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
		million dollars									
1960	390.4	2.84	1.01	12.15	8.10	124.80	152.17	17.01	11.55	27.48	33.04
1961	401.2	3.01	1.00	11.58	8.19	127.35	150.83	15.83	12.44	28.18	32.92
1960 J	328.5	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F	398.3	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
M	411.6	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
A	388.5	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
M	392.9	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
J	432.0	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
J	384.2	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
A	342.1	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
S	347.9	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
O	390.4	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
N	450.9	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
D	417.4	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961 J	338.9	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
F	387.5	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04
M	410.8	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69	34.21
A	389.1	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.69	16.22	13.96	30.47	31.20
M	410.2	3.18	0.86	11.71	8.31	125.53	154.92	17.46	13.25	29.43	35.76
J	444.0	4.34	1.30	13.52	8.78	144.02	166.53	18.39	13.49	30.36	36.84
J	413.9	2.84	1.04	13.09	8.40	129.18	155.92	16.03	11.51	28.31	33.05
A	355.6	2.89	0.99	10.77	7.89	113.43	130.56	13.45	10.75	23.59	32.26
S	352.7	2.33	0.79	10.28	7.75	119.43	126.30	13.04	10.17	23.94	29.67
O	411.4	2.77	0.99	11.68	8.96	134.82	153.28	15.93	11.54	27.55	33.51
N	468.2	3.13	0.85	13.09	9.51	152.14	176.99	16.44	13.75	33.67	37.17
D	431.6	2.94	1.32	11.89	8.77	152.20	154.63	16.14	12.84	28.48	31.16
1962 J	359.5	3.66	0.76	10.21	7.32	125.93	131.22	15.24	9.94	26.26	28.93
F	389.7	2.77	0.71	10.35	8.45	129.98	149.98	15.51	10.52	28.72	32.67
M	419.8	2.63	0.78	12.50	9.41	147.65	152.39	16.32	11.12	32.06	34.90
A	406.6	2.93	1.20	12.21	8.54	139.19	153.56	15.98	11.47	28.31	33.26

Note: This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

¹The Canada totals by months for 1960 and 1961 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1960 and 1961 nor the monthly averages for 1961 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 94: benefit payments of life insurance companies¹

monthly averages or months	death and accidental death claims	matured endowments	disability benefits income payments	annuity payments	surrender values	dividends to policy- holders	total payments					
							all policies	ordinary	industrial	group		
million dollars												
1960	16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74		
1961	17.98	3.91	0.47	6.40	10.88	10.20	49.83	34.46	3.38	12.00		
1960	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87	
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96	
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46	
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02	
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45	
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96	
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99	
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14	
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29	
	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	52.92	33.82	9.30	9.80	
	1961	J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	50.74	35.72	2.31	12.72
		F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	48.13	32.74	2.66	12.73
		M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	52.13	36.46	3.02	12.65
		A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	45.54	32.72	2.91	9.91
		M	19.24	3.73	0.47	6.41	12.53	11.63	54.01	38.74	3.13	12.15
		J	18.77	3.72	0.51	6.55	12.30	12.46	54.32	38.40	2.95	12.96
J		16.27	3.35	0.45	6.41	10.39	5.37	42.24	28.78	2.56	10.89	
A		18.05	3.24	0.43	6.36	9.98	8.06	46.12	31.56	2.73	11.82	
S		17.75	3.67	0.50	6.48	9.83	8.79	47.02	33.28	2.40	11.34	
O		18.30	4.29	0.45	6.65	10.95	9.39	50.03	36.54	2.84	10.65	
N		19.42	4.60	0.65	6.67	11.51	10.43	53.29	36.91	2.94	13.43	
D		17.48	4.34	0.45	5.99	8.64	17.53	54.43	31.68	10.03	12.72	
1962		J	20.66	4.53	0.41	7.22	11.69	10.69	55.20	38.48	2.33	14.39
		F	17.76	3.96	0.60	6.76	10.33	12.61	52.04	35.93	2.99	13.12
		M	20.40	4.55	0.41	7.52	12.18	9.06	54.13	37.50	3.07	13.56
		A	18.26	3.73	0.52	5.50	11.24	9.02	48.27	34.47	2.81	10.99

Table 95: payments to beneficiaries on death claims¹

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	million dollars										
1960	48.84	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1961	53.95	0.40	0.14	1.61	1.15	16.19	24.22	2.21	1.17	2.52	4.34
1959 3	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
4	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960 1	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
2	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
3	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
4	51.83	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
1961 1	54.51	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92
2	54.00	0.50	0.08	1.44	1.26	15.59	25.33	2.51	1.04	2.23	4.02
3	52.06	0.32	0.16	1.62	1.00	15.24	23.09	2.28	1.19	2.59	4.56
4	55.20	0.44	0.15	1.75	1.18	18.80	21.86	1.83	1.32	3.04	4.84
1962 1	58.83	0.45	0.12	1.51	1.32	16.99	27.30	2.63	1.31	3.12	4.06

¹Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 96: security issues and retirements

years and quarters	provincial and municipal ¹		corporate and other				government of Canada					
			total ¹		bonds and debentures ¹	preferred stocks ¹	common stocks	securities ³		funded debt ⁴		
	new issues	retirements	new issues	retirements	net new ²	net new	net new ¹	new issues	retirements	direct outstanding	guaranteed	total outstanding
par values in million Canadian dollars												
1957	1,180	353	1,780	307	958	89	426	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1,253	299	1,339	363	665	25	287	8,056	7,027	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959	1,402	535	966	439	123	72	331	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1,382	519	998	462	301	52	183	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961	1,624 _r	483	1,268 _r	741 _r	281 _r	-61 _r	306 _r	2,200	1,842	16,965	1,671	18,636
1960 2	461	85	378	112	128	20	83	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
3	319	126	204	120	40	17	26	-	-	15,677	1,433	17,110
4	274	167	134	141	-39	-1	34	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961 1	403	109	259	153	4	19	53	425	328 _r	16,078	1,676	17,753
2	323 _r	137	460	140	158	16	146	500	350	16,088	1,674	17,762
3	432	77	339	218	97	-103	147	750	576	16,323	1,674	17,997
4	466	161	206 _r	214 _r	26 _r	13	-45 _r	525	588	16,965	1,671	18,636
1962 1	354 _r	198	150 _r	111	15 _r	2 _r	21	400	297	16,964	1,636	18,600

¹Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ²"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ³Excluding Treasury Bills Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁴End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 97: corporation profits before taxes

quarterly averages or quarters	manufacturing											
	mining, quarrying and oil wells	food and beverages	rubber products	textile products	wood products	paper products	printing, publishing and allied industries	iron and steel products	non- ferrous metal products	electrical apparatus and supplies	non- metallic mineral products	products of petroleum and coal
	million dollars											
1959	78	62	7	18	23	59	16	114	5	19	18	25
1960	87	60	4	14	18	62	14	88	6	15	14	26
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 4	65	68	9	19	17	62	16	98	9	22	17	30
1959 1	69	43	4	17	17	43	12	96	4	11	5	19
2	72	63	10	19	33	66	21	141	6	19	20	15
3	79	72	8	17	16	58	14	110	5	21	28	26
4	90	72	6	17	25	68	16	109	5	25	19	41
1960 1	89	38	2	14	19	49	12	99	5	16	3	28
2	91	58	5	13	22	68	19	114	7	17	13	22
3	89	76	5	11	20	65	12	69	8	14	24	27
4	79	69	6	15	11	66	14	68	6	13	18	27
1961 1	76	44	3	15	11	48	11	52	5	7	1	21
2	104	59	7	14	24	76	20	113	10	11	17	21
3	110	76	6	16	26	74	12	79	7	15	27	33
4	114	79	7	20	14	77	18	101	8	17	17	34
1962 1	105	55	2	17	18	62	13	80	6	12	3	31
adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 4	68	62	9	18	19	57	16	102	10	19	16	23
1959 1	72	62	8	17	24	55	14	105	5	13	18	21
2	70	64	8	20	25	60	16	113	5	19	18	21
3	75	59	7	17	14	57	17	126	4	22	19	26
4	93	65	5	16	28	63	16	112	6	22	17	33
1960 1	93	55	4	14	26	63	14	109	6	20	16	30
2	89	59	4	14	17	60	14	92	6	17	11	29
3	85	63	4	11	17	63	15	78	7	13	15	25
4	81	64	6	14	12	62	14	71	7	10	16	20
1961 1	81	65	6	15	16	63	13	58	6	9	14	23
2	103	61	6	15	18	67	15	92	9	11	15	29
3	106	63	6	15	24	71	15	89	6	14	18	31
4	114	69	5	20	17	74	18	106	9	16	15	26
1962 1	111	79	4	17	23	81	15	90	8	16	15	34
quarterly averages or quarters	manufacturing			trans- portation, storage and commu- nication	public utility operation	wholesale trade	retail trade	finance, insurance and real estate	service	other non- manu- facturing	total all industries ¹	
	chemical products	other manufacturing industries	total ²									
	million dollars											
1959	30	17	413	66	17	66	65	113	21	36	874	
1960	29	15	366	64	19	52	55	125	18	33	819	
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 4	22	15	404	56	15	65	79	104	16	40	844	
1959 1	26	16	313	39	26	47	41	118	16	20	689	
2	39	16	468	71	15	71	76	118	25	43	959	
3	34	21	430	92	10	80	60	106	23	51	931	
4	23	14	440	63	18	64	84	109	19	32	919	
1960 1	28	15	328	47	29	43	31	131	16	18	732	
2	35	12	405	67	18	53	61	135	21	39	890	
3	32	19	382	82	10	57	46	130	21	47	864	
4	21	13	347	61	19	57	83	104	12	29	791	
1961 1	23	14	255	34	31	31	25	130	11	16	609	
2	37	13	422	65	19	53	54	134	21	38	910	
3	36	20	427	102	11	63	55	134	19	48	969	
4	30	12	434	61	20	66	89	123	16	27	950	
1962 1	30	14	343	40	37	37	38	138	11	18	767	
adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 4	26	16	393	58	15	67	64	122	19	44	850	
1959 1	30	17	389	65	17	66	64	112	20	37	842	
2	31	17	417	67	16	67	67	103	20	38	865	
3	31	17	416	68	18	67	62	108	20	35	869	
4	30	16	429	65	18	62	68	128	23	36	922	
1960 1	32	16	405	74	19	61	49	124	20	34	879	
2	28	13	364	63	19	50	55	120	17	34	811	
3	28	15	354	59	19	47	48	132	18	32	794	
4	28	15	339	61	19	52	69	124	15	33	793	
1961 1	26	15	329	53	20	45	39	125	14	33	739	
2	30	15	383	63	20	52	49	120	17	34	841	
3	31	15	398	75	22	54	56	137	16	33	897	
4	39	14	428	71	19	62	79	139	20	29	961	
1962 1	34	15	431	63	23	56	77	132	13	36	942	

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives). ¹Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. ²Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco and Leather. Source: Corporation Profits (61-003), D.B.S.

Table 98: index numbers of security prices (1935-39-100)

monthly averages or months	common stocks											preferred stocks
	investors' index						mining index					
	industrials					utilities						
	total 86 stocks	total 66 stocks	machinery and equipment 8 stocks	pulp and paper 6 stocks	beverages 7 stocks	total 14 stocks	banks 6 stocks	total 25 stocks	golds 17 stocks	base metals 8 stocks	total 26 stocks	
1960	249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.8	
1961	312.2	325.9	735.6	1,298.2	875.5	218.3	392.1	125.4	79.3	230.8	162.5	
1960 J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.2	
F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7	
M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.2	
A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.6	
M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.9	
J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4	
J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	155.1	
A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	156.4	
S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.5	
O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.5	
N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3	
D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2	156.8	
1961 J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9	
F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	110.8	75.9	190.8	158.2	
M	294.6	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	112.3	72.4	203.6	157.7	
A	304.8	319.6	801.0	1,283.2	806.8	208.8	377.6	116.6	72.1	218.2	159.6	
M	317.6	333.4	809.3	1,282.5	855.6	220.7	383.4	122.5	73.6	234.4	161.4	
J	316.4	330.9	781.6	1,294.0	872.1	223.2	385.5	121.9	73.8	232.1	162.3	
J	319.3	335.0	749.8	1,341.9	879.1	219.7	391.4	129.0	77.2	247.4	163.5	
A	327.6	344.1	738.4	1,381.0	929.4	220.7	409.3	135.8	85.3	251.5	163.4	
S	325.9	341.4	700.6	1,364.1	952.0	224.0	406.2	131.2	83.3	241.0	165.4	
O	319.2	332.0	665.0	1,271.7	949.3	226.8	404.0	131.1	82.5	242.4	167.4	
N	326.3	339.3	673.2	1,323.4	998.5	230.7	417.0	138.2	86.0	257.6	167.2	
D	333.3	346.4	679.8	1,344.5	993.6	232.3	436.0	139.3	85.6	262.4	166.0	
1962 J	331.3	345.6	691.4	1,322.6	995.6	228.9	424.2	139.3	85.1	263.3	167.8	
F	329.8	344.4	682.2	1,370.8	1,014.2	230.0	415.8	136.4	83.2	257.9	167.7	
M	331.6	347.4	690.0	1,422.7	1,048.5	227.9	413.9	135.6	82.9	256.4	168.3	
A	325.0	340.2	657.3	1,429.3	1,023.8	225.2	404.0	134.1	81.5	254.5	168.9	
M	310.3	323.7	621.1	1,397.7	982.2	219.2	387.4	136.5	88.5	246.4	169.6	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes (62-002),

D.B.S.

Table 99: miscellaneous financial statistics

monthly averages or months	three month treasury bill yield ¹	Montreal and Canadian stock exchanges						Toronto stock exchange				
		dividend payments ²	brokers' loans	ratio to value of stocks ³	industrial shares traded	value of listings	value of shares traded	borrow- ings on collateral	ratio to quoted values ³	quoted market values ⁴	value of shares traded	
million dollars	percentage	thousands	billion dollars	million dollars	million dollars	percentage	million shares	billion dollars	million dollars			
1960	3.32	72.21	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1961	2.83	75.58	30.46	0.06	3,492	52.57	79.0	49.6	0.09	59.1	52.64	202.3
1959 D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	3.42	35.85	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	3.61	139.46	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
1961 J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
M	3.21	95.04	20.77	0.04	5,355	48.73	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
A	3.30	64.99	23.86	0.05	5,226	49.91	84.9	44.7	0.09	59.7	50.10	216.7
M	3.19	35.73	24.40	0.05	4,736	51.26	94.5	47.8	0.09	78.5	50.59	266.4
J	2.78	105.88	34.77	0.07	4,096	51.09	85.1	51.3	0.10	47.0	51.65	200.2
J	2.61	74.02	26.59	0.05	2,385	53.19	59.2	44.1	0.08	30.7	52.91	151.3
A	2.48	47.45	22.24	0.04	2,772	53.59	75.4	47.9	0.09	32.3	53.89	176.3
S	2.42	96.36	35.38	0.06	2,392	55.42	63.1	47.9	0.09	58.1	55.35	181.4
O	2.53	65.56	42.38	0.08	2,655	56.18	78.0	54.6	0.10	69.1	55.55	209.8
N	2.42	37.17	40.83	0.07	3,390	59.05	91.4	61.7	0.10	124.1	59.41	272.7
D	2.82	161.64	43.39	0.07	2,935	59.46	78.5	61.9	0.10	70.7	61.07	204.6
1962 J	3.08	80.25	39.60	0.06	3,375	58.30	83.9	51.3	0.08	103.6	59.48	257.8
F	3.08	46.81	36.49	0.07	3,277	52.43	83.7	54.8	0.09	65.1	60.39	197.3
M	3.12	99.55	44.93	0.09	3,385	51.33	78.2	47.8	0.09	76.6	53.04	180.3
A	3.08	70.60	46.26	0.09	3,014	50.47	68.9	67.2	0.13	61.4	51.43	151.4
M	3.36	36.77			4,157		92.7			56.9	47.69	227.1

¹Average of weekly rates. ²As reported by Financial Post. ³Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. ⁴As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages. Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

Table 100: commercial failures¹

years and months	failures ²				liabilities ²				Quebec		Ontario	
	total	trade	manufactures	services	total	trade	manufactures	services	failures	liabilities	failures	liabilities
	number				thousand dollars				number	thousand dollars	number	thousand dollars
1960	2,828	1,229	323	363	174,548	45,471	22,918	9,898	1,638	61,851	914	91,090
1961	2,607 _r	1,235 _r	268	394 _r	103,945 _r	41,327 _r	16,596	9,060 _r	1,427 _r	43,188 _r	926 _r	44,579 _r
1960 J	240	125	29	20	57,532	4,757	3,094	353	140	11,158	71	43,390
F	237	87	37	32	12,131	3,360	2,722	666	145	4,351	68	5,442
M	310	123	45	43	12,000	3,444	2,292	1,254	182	6,936	94	3,850
A	219	107	24	26	10,131	3,279	3,869	810	121	3,836	68	4,578
M	220	98	26	29	10,538	4,276	849	661	112	3,646	77	3,612
J	205	74	24	26	10,274	3,086	1,206	994	114	4,059	79	4,919
J	177	80	18	20	8,128	3,070	1,181	493	103	3,945	48	2,135
A	233	109	23	38	8,190	3,287	1,449	717	143	5,349	78	2,435
S	248	99	30	29	9,569	3,074	1,646	457	139	4,741	84	3,725
O	247	111	19	35	11,134	3,213	1,980	864	141	4,217	88	5,515
N	276	114	28	45	15,236	6,993	2,027	1,330	171	5,344	92	7,745
D	216	102	20	20	9,685	3,632	603	1,299	127	4,269	67	3,744
1961 J	260	127	29	45	13,202	7,374	2,055	1,117	154	5,883	86	3,865
F	244	112	24	35	9,818	3,263	2,608	430	152	4,104	63	4,449
M	255	103	28	42	7,954	2,760	1,011	1,056	131	3,115	95	3,690
A	192	97	16	32	8,696	4,136	835	731	102	2,953	79	4,698
M	258	118	31	38	9,336	2,944	895	688	141	4,894	99	3,873
J	221	107	29	32	6,430	2,936	1,437	719	116	3,344	79	2,319
J	190	94	17	22	13,747	5,099	1,761	511	92	3,514	75	8,743
A	190	104	20	24	6,001	2,463	1,475	510	104	3,108	68	1,984
S	198	104	18	30	7,213	3,286	873	837	102	3,200	78	3,100
O	216	101	14	34	7,655	2,374 _r	579	1,520	121	4,501 _r	73	2,587
N	213 _r	89 _r	23	31	5,724 _r	2,261 _r	943	531	124 _r	2,727 _r	70	2,304
D	170 _r	79	19	29 _r	8,169 _r	2,431	2,124	410 _r	88 _r	1,845 _r	61 _r	2,967 _r
1962 J	263	129	29	39	6,913	3,285	1,147	719	136	2,754	100	3,365
F	268	130	31	33	13,320	5,664	3,444	380	136	4,537	93	6,326
M	308	138	30	41	10,234	3,816	1,996	709	171	4,247	105	4,201

¹Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

²In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available. Source: Commercial Failures (61-002), D.B.S.

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*These tables include both raw and seasonally adjusted data.



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